

## Students stage riots in France

### By CAROLYN LESH **Associated Press Writer**

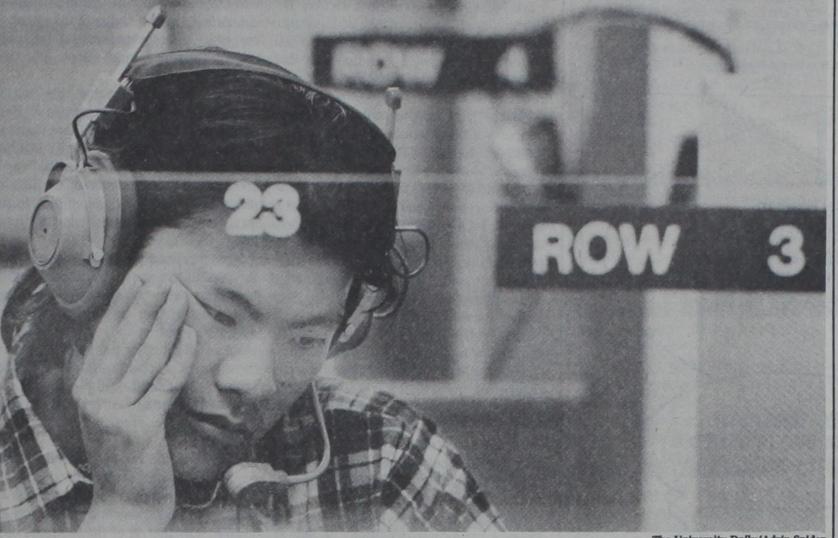
PARIS - Thousands of students demonstrated in cities throughout France on Thursday as spreading university unrest threatened the nation with its worst student rebellion since the devastating riots of May 1968.

Thursday was the second consecutive day of major student demonstrations in France. A third round of street protests was scheduled for today.

There were no immediate reports of clashes between students and riot police in demonstrations Thursday in Paris, Marseille, Caen, Angers and Dijon.

On Wednesday, riot police fired tear gas grenades and battled with stonethrowing students in a crowd of about 1,000 demonstrators outside the National Assembly.

The unrest is over two separate but similar reform programs that increase the government's control over the classroom. One, which already has become law, affects the nation's 46 medical schools. The other, which is scheduled to be debated in the National



## Thirst for knowledge

The University Daily/Adrin Snider

Edward Satyaraharja, an intermediate student in ing lab in the basement of the Texas Tech Univerthe intensive English program, utilizes the listen- sity Foreign Language Building.

Tech professor organizes institute Assembly next month, affects virtually every other sector in the university to provide outlet for Vietnam vets

## Montford-sponsored bill brings on controversy

### **By DAVID LEARY** University Daily Reporter

A bill sponsored by state Sen. John Montford (D-Lubbock), which could make the University of Texas of the Permian Basin in Odessa a four-year university, has created controversy and contradiction among groups fighting for and against the measure.

The bill, which received Senate approval Wednesday, would give UT regents and the Coordinating Board, Texas College and University System, authority to establish a four-year degree program for UTPB in 1986, emphasizing energy-related sciences and engineering.

Such action would make UTPB, which now offers only junior and senior level courses, the first four-year university in the Permian Basin area.

Texas Tech University President Lauro Cavazos said he has not taken a position on the bill because he does not believe Tech enrollment would be affected.

Tech enrolled more than 1,500 people from the immediate Midland and Odessa area for the 1982-83 school year, according to John Edwards in the Tech Office of New Student Relations.

Tech's diversity of degree programs and graduate studies would keep Tech ahead of UTPB, Cavazos said.

nation, and yet there aren't any Texas schools which really emphasize petroleum related studies. I think that's his prime motivation for this bill," Wilkes said.

Wilkes blamed the rivalry between Midland and Odessa for the strong opposition to the bill from Midland Junior College.

However, Tuck said, "Don't think this just gets back to the rivalry. The loss of enrollment might not be significant for Midland College or Howard College, but it could be for Odessa College. They stand to be hurt the worst."

Odessa College, though, is not lobbying against the bill.

"We are interested because we know it will hurt our enrollment and probably mean a new direction for us.

"But it seems to be a community feeling in favor of (the bill). So, as a community college, we try to be responsive to the community as a whole," said Retha Lindsey, director of news and information for Odessa College.

That community feeling has been stimulated greatly by the group most responsible for the bill's introduction: Friends of UTPB.

Aubrey Barlow, chairperson of the 3,000 member organization, said obtaining sufficient funding for UTPB was the group's main motivation.

system. The reforms have become a major test

for President Francois Mitterrand, whose Socialist administration also is grappling with agricultural rioting, a program that includes higher taxes and restricted foreign travel.

The largest of Thursday's demonstra- fessor of mass communications. tions was in Paris and an estimated 10,000 striking medical students marched through the southern half of the capital and then staged a peaceful sit-in Esplanade des Invalides.

Several thousand non-medical admit they are veterans, he said. students marched to the National Assembly on Thursday.

Under the current educational system same problems. in France, any student who passes the "baccalaureat" - a competitive examination taken at age 18 - can enter the university and be almost assured of graduating.

By KAY MILLER University Dally Reporter

A Texas Tech University professor has organized an Institute doctors' strike, a weakening currency for Vietnam Studies that would provide Vietnam veterans with and discontent over an austere economic an outlet to talk about their war experiences.

> "We want to know what happened to the soldier during the war and when he came home," said Oscar Patterson, Tech pro-

Patterson said many veterans are ashamed of fighting the war. One of the goals of the institute is to make the Vietnam veteran proud of having fought in the war.

Many veterans are discovering mental and physical war inin front of Napoleon's Tomb at the juries that are just now appearing, but some veterans will not seek inexpensive veteran treatment because they do not want to

> Patterson said if these veterans had a place to express their feelings, they could see that other veterans are experiencing the

> preserving war articles. By collecting oral histories and written letters of men who served in Vietnam, the institute hopes to give veterans a sense of pride, rather than shame.

"By collecting these histories, we hope to find out why the talk about bad experiences," Patterson said.

Vietnam veteran is ashamed of fighting the war. We don't know why he is ashamed," Patterson said.

The institute studies different problems of veterans, to find out why these problems occur, he said.

The institute received reports that Vietnam veterans were having trouble getting jobs. The institute sent 100 job applications to different employers. All were identical except half stated that the applicant was a veteran.

Patterson said few of the veteran applicants received interviews, whereas most of the non-veterans received job offers or interviews.

Although the research was not complete, the data did show employment problems, he said. The institute wants to find out why veterans are not being hired.

The main problem for the institute is money, Patterson said. If the institute can find a funding source, they hope to publish personal accounts and letters so Americans will not forget what happened in Vietnam.

"No one can tell what happened in the war and after they The institute also serves as an archive by collecting and came home," he said. "Generals write books, but they do not know what happened. The soldiers are the only ones who know what really happened.

"It is hard to get people to talk about the war. Nobody wants to

But opponents of the bill, mainly junior college organizations, contend that a four-year university will damage the enrollment of the existing junior colleges in the area, said H.A. Tuck, public relations director for Midland Junior College.

"All it takes is a small number of students withdrawing to start closing courses. Some of these courses only have a few people enrolled, so we need every person we can get," Tuck said.

He said the Texas Public Community/Junior College Association has taken the position that no more major universities should be established because of the current enrollment slow-down in Texas universities.

Morris Wilkes, Montford's aide in Austin, said the senator is fulfilling a campaign promise to Odessans and establishing a degree program pertinent to that region of the state.

"The Permian Basin area is one of the most dominant oil producing areas in the

"This could provide the 3,500 to 4,000 additional students we need for more courses, stable teacher's salaries and also establish a growth pattern for the future," Barlow said.

Although UTPB has much to gain by becoming a four-year institution, the school is not lobbying actively for passage of the bill.

Barlow said the faculty at the university is united in favor of the measure, but their political involvement in the issue has been frowned upon by the University of Texas regents.

Wayne Thomas, a Coordinating Board member, said he could not speak for the Board but expressed personal doubts about the proposal.

"I'm concerned with the total picture of higher education in Texas, as is the Board. (UTPB) was initially created to fulfill a specific need on the junior-senior level for kids in that area. That was the philosophy then and should be now, too," Thomas said.

## Arms policies endorsed U.S. set to test cruise missile in Canada

### **By LAWRENCE L. KNUTSON Associated Press Writer**

WASHINGTON - Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau endorsed President Reagan's strategic arms proposals on Thursday as proof the administration is "determined to seek ways to find lasting peace." That apparently cleared the way for the United States to test its cruise missile over Canadian skies.

Trudeau, who earlier complained that the proposed test flights of the cruise over Western Canada posed "a serious and deeply troubling issue" for his government, met for two hours with Reagan at the White House.

According to U.S. officials, the cruise test issue did not directly arise. But it was clear the two leaders discussed strategic policy, particularly Reagan's March 30 offer to cut back on the deployment of the cruise and Pershing II One U.S. official, who spoke only on conmissiles in Europe later this year if the dition that he not be named, said after

Soviet Union will trim its intermediaterange arsenal.

Trudeau had indicated the decision on whether to allow the American test flights would hinge on assurances from the U.S. government that it is serious about pursuing cutbacks in nuclear arsenals. On Wednesday, he pointedly informed Vice President George Bush that 80,000 demonstrators had marched against the prospect of the cruise flights in Canada.

But after the meeting with Reagan, Trudeau said he was convinced that "We are determined to seek ways to find lasting peace."

The administration wants to test the low-flying, sub-sonic missile over Western Canada because the terrain resembles the region around Moscow.

the Reagan-Trudeau session that the United States now is "generally, positively optimistic that when our request is submitted, it will be considered favorably."

Reagan said he found Trudeau "supportive" in their talks about ways to trim the nuclear threat facing Europe. The Soviet Union has so far rejected Reagan's latest offer, but formal talks are set to resume in Geneva on May 17.

Trudeau also stressed the importance of the upcoming economic summit in Williamsburg, Va., late next month. The Canadian Prime Minister told Reagan that he believes Western economies are turning around, and the summit offers the opportunity to make that recovery "lasting and deep, and not just another hope in people's minds."

Reagan agreed, predicting a "a free and open exchange" at Williamsburg.



**FRIDAY** 

McKinley interviews Texas Tech University assistant baseball coach Brooks Wallace, who says he learned some valuable lessons during his brief stint in the pros. See EX-SHORTSTOP, page 12.

## WEATHER

Today's forecast calls for partly cloudy skies with the high in the low 80s. Low tonight low 60s. High Friday middle 80s. Southerly winds 10-20 mph today.

## **Student Health Service** recruiting new director

### By BECKY HOLMES University Daily Reporter

The Texas Tech University Student Health Service is recruiting a new director of Student Health, said Warren Kegerreis, interim director of clinic administration for the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center ambulatory clinics.

Dr. Harold Capps, interim director of Student Health since November 1982, will resign his post effective May 13, Kegerreis said. Advertisements for a new director have been placed in medical journals and other publications.

"We'd like to fill the director's position with a person who has medical and administrative experience, preferably with a background in family practice," Kegerreis said. "The director functions in the capacity of director and he also sees patients."

The biggest responsibility of the director of Student Health is to ensure that the organization runs smoothly, Kegerreis ability a director can provide."

said. The director supervises four physicians and about eight nurses, as well as the laboratory, pharmacy and X-ray department.

The director also is responsible for the Student Health Service budget, keeping spending within its limits while maintaining a high quality of medical care, Kegerreis said.

"The Student Health Service sees over 30,000 patients a year," he said. "On a peak day doctors can see from 180 to 230 patients."

The Student Health Service must be properly staffed and equipped, another responsibility of the director, Kegerreis said. As a physician, the director of Student Health treats patients and, when necessary, refers patients to a hospital or another physician in the area.

"We're hoping to fill the director's position by Sept. 1," Kegerreis said. 'The summer is usually very slow, but the pace quickens a lot in the fall. We want the leadership and organizational

Ex-Russians trying to raise oppression consciousness Yuri Andropov replaced Leonid Brezhnev as the people in jail," Pavlenkov said. Kandror said. The two students are touring the country with By TIM McKEOWN The intimidation of so many years in jail for Soviet chairperson, Pavlenkov said. Both Pavlenkov and Kandror said they perthe Soviet-American Student Struggle (SASS), a sonally have experienced oppression by the KGB. Those who pass out press releases and books political rebellion makes a dissident wonder if it is group determined to expand freedoms within the Two former Russian citizens, expelled from worth the consequences to rebel, Pavlenkov said. Some dissidents are imprisoned, committed to against Russian oppression are the hardest hit by Soviet Union. Pavenkov said Western pressures Most Russians are given a distorted and their native land for radical political activities, can influence and have influenced the Soviet mental institutions or beaten because of their Andropov's crackdown against dissidents, he negative view of Western Europe and America, are visiting Texas Tech University to "raise the disobedience, Pavlenkov said. said, but those who quietly do not participate with government to lessen repression of human rights consciousness" of students about Russian Pavlenkov was an activist of the underground the government also are feeling the pressures to Pavlenkov said. in Russia. "The average Russian does not know much of political oppression. magazine Perspective, and consequently, he said conform. Pavlenkov said SASS also tries to show America. All he knows is the misinformation that he faced the choice of emigration from Russia or Victor Pavlenkov, 23, and Yan Kandror, 20, Pavlenkov compared the situation in Russia to Americans how much oppression the Soviet were forced to emigrate from Russia about three imprisonment for 10 years. the book "1984," and said "1984" is the book most was fed to him at five years old.' government exercises on Russian dissidents. The view of Russia given to visitors, such as years ago because the government said they Pavlenkov came from a heritage of political Kandror said Americans can do much to ease feared by the Russian government. Possession of the book could result in up to five years imprisonevangelist Billy Graham when he visited Russia would be less dangerous outside the country, dissidents, he said. His grandfather was condemnintense Soviet pressure on Russian dissidents by last summer, also is distorted, Pavlenkov said. Pavlenkov said. ed to death in 1944 for failing to report a political ment, he said. writing letters to the Soviet government and hav-Graham was manipulated by the KGB, Pavlenkov and Kandror are the guest speakers ing rallies in America, protesting Russian joke and his grandmother was sentenced to a "Any time you try to break away from the in-Pavlenkov said, and the trip was a "great disapat a forum, sponsored by Amnesty International, 10-year imprisonment. Pavlenkov's parents also doctrination, everyone around you tries to tell you suppression. were expelled from the Soviet Union, he said. at 7 p.m. today in the Mesa Room of the Universinot to do that. They tell you to live a normal life pointment and did a lot of damage" to the Soviet "That's how the Jews won their emigration ty Center. Pressures on dissidents have increased since and just forget about the murders, forget about freedom-from-oppression cause. rights, by putting pressure on the government,'

## **University Daily Reporter**

## THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

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## Family law changes vast, revolutionary

## Georgia Dullea

1983 N.Y. Times News Service

NEW YORK — Professor Homer H. Clarke Jr. of the University of Colorado Law School recently set out to revise his textbook, "Domestic Relations in the United States," only to find that he had to simple." rewrite the book.

"In the 15 years since that book came out, very little of family law remains unchanged," he said. "There's been a complete revolution."

fessor Harry D. Krause of the Uniersity of Illinois Law School, when he decided to update his study guides in family law, published in 1976. "After only seven years," he said, "I'm throwing out practically everything. It's not a revision, it's almost a complete redo."

Changes in the once-stable field of family law have been so vast and so profound that legal scholars now refer to them as revolutionary. Concepts unheard of a decade ago — joint custody of children, for example, visiting rights for grandparents and so-called cohabitation contracts between those not married but living together — have become commonplace in the courts.

Emerging are new themes such as divorce mediation, adoptions of babies borne by surrogate mothers and "wrongful birth" lawsuits in which of failing to sterilize them.

While California has pioneered in the changes in family law, both in its legislation and in court decisions, the reverberations have been felt in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut and vir-

the back burners of law schools, where it is typically an elective course. "Let's be frank," said Martha Minow, an assistant professor at the Harvard Law School who teaches family law. "Status in law is determined by the status of the client. A corporate client represents a lot more money than a family client. It's that

But there are signs that this, too, is changing. Chief Justice Edward F. Hennessey of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts says that family law has risen from "a low status position" to "a A similar problem confronted Pro- creative and truly wide open field of practice," attributing this in part to the increasing application of constitutional law to the field.

"Constitutional principles now impinge on all aspects of traditional family law," he said, "from questions about state jurisdiction in case of divorce, alimony, child custody and support, to state regulations of the right to marry, the right to procreate, rights associated with divorce and child custody, the rights of parents to control the upbringing of their children and the rights of children."

Moreover, the image of family law as "soft law" compared with the "hard law" of business is rapidly eroding, according to Hennessey and others. For example, now that 48 of the 50 states have eliminated fault as grounds for divorce, the legal focus has shifted from moral to parents of healthy babies accuse doctors economic issues. Today the dissolution of law a corporation. Besides lawyers, it may require a cast of accountants, appraisers, real estate brokers, tax experts and pension plan analysts. Increasingly, lawyers say, their cases are infused with concepts from the law of contracts, protually every other state, according to Dr. perty, partnership and trusts. And in- women's rights groups among them, say Doris Jonas Freed, a family law scholar. creasingly, large and prestigious law joint custody is being used by judges as "One of the big changes in New York firms are handling divorce cases. Another measure of increased interest in this legal specialty is membership in the American Bar Association's family law section, which has grown from 6,000

domestic relations, still is relegated to has overlooked present economic realities. As Minow of Harvard put it: "You can't just say, 'OK, now we're going to start treating men and women equally in dividing marital property,' without recognizing that men and women are situated differently in the labor market."

> In a study of 3,000 California divorces, Lenore J. Weitzman, a Stanford University sociologist, found that men's standard of living increased by 42 percent in the first year after divorce, while living standards for women and children decreased by 73 percent.

Only one in six women received alimony. Child support, when paid, usually failed to cover half the costs of child rearing. Although California law calls for an equal property split on divorce, most couples in the study had less than \$20,000 in assets. As a result, women without careers ended up in a worse position than men.

Weitzman's study has been quoted widely in law journals and cited in court opinions in support of the theory that divorced women and their children are becoming the new poor. The study also has raised the issue of whether the definition of marital property should be expanded beyond such tangible assets as a house, a car or a bank account to include such things as a partner's medical degree or professional license. But court rulings continue to conflict on this issue, one of the most hotly litigated in family

Conflict continues as well over the issue of joint custody of children. Proponents, notable father's rights groups, say it is in a child's best interests to have frequent and continuing contact with both parents after a divorce. Opponents, an easy answer to a tough question, and by fathers as a financial ploy. "Too often," said Alan D. Harris, a lawyer in Roslyn Heights, N.Y., "parents who embrace joint custody are treating the child as an economic pawn in seeking settlements. Society would be much better served in custody battles if the court appointed a child's advocate or a psychologist - someone whose only "Ten years ago the average divorce function would be to represent the kid's interests." So far 28 states have laws either permitting or giving priority to joint custody when the judge finds it in the child's best interests. Joint custody bills are pending in other states, and one is expected to be introduced again in New York. The legislative committee of the New York State Bar Association's family law section recently voted "overwhelming" opposition" to any change in the present custody laws. Its chairperson, Lester-Wallman, a Manhattan lawyer, said, "When parents cannot agree on joint custody, to allow the courts to force it; down their throats will only create untold litigation and exacerbate an already emotional situation." Studies in California indicate that divorced couples who share custody of their children are half as likely to return to court as those where one parent has sole custody and the other has visitation rights. Nevertheless, Bruch, a consultant to California's law revision commisshe calls "a knee jerk reaction" on joint Right now the debate centers on pro- custody. "In one recent case," she said, father.' Now that's insanity." Bruch said that such rulings are not family law today.

## 'No more war' message must be sent to Congress

## Michael Crook

President Reagan, like a grammar school bully, has drawn his line in the dust of Central America with a return to Big Money, Big Stick diplomacy. Reagan staged a special dramatic reading to Congress Wednesday night, insisting "the national security of all the Americas is at stake in Central America."

His lines were memorized perfectly, his delivery polished, poised and aggressive. He evoked standing ovations from senators and representatives, Republicans and Democrats alike. The entire show was an eery echo of old war movies and Nixon-era rhetoric about "holding the line" against communism, the Domino theory and other random xenophobia.

But all this is to be expected from an aging B-movie star who hasn't changed his ideas since 1948, when victory, prosperity and the atom bomb made America the big kid on the block, "fraid of nothin'." If we are to give Reagan the benefit of the doubt, he still is an obvious victim of bad advice.

Press reports analyzing Reagan's style of governing indicate the president is wholly dependent on advisers and speechwriters, who specialize in maintaining an aura of power and wisdom around Reagan (a smokescreen, if you like).

After a year of escalating the war in El Salvador with extravagant arms shipments and millions in economic aid, Reagan wants more, and he wants it NOW. After two years of encouraging the CIA to foment insurrections in Nicaragua, Reagan realizes he cannot keep the dirty secret any longer. Now, in a bold stroke, the president is calling on Congress to support his efforts to overthrow Nicaragua's Marxist government.

Interference in the national affairs of any country in this hemisphere by other nations is outlawed specifically in the Rio Treaty of the Organization of American States. Does Reagan know this?

A law passed by Congress in 1982 forbids the use of U.S.

money for the purpose of overthrowing Nicaragua's government. The CIA is subverting this law by training and paying a military force of 5,000 men, mostly exiled members of Nicaraguan dictator Anastasio Somoza's national guard, to stage armed guerrilla attacks on Nicaragua from neighboring Honduras.

The Somoza family was so feared and hated by Nicaraguans during its reign of terror that mild political pressure from the Carter Administration, denouncing human rights abuses, had the ultimate effect of allowing a badly-needed revolution to succeed.

Granted, the Marxist Sandinistas reportedly are in some ways equally abusive of political dissidents, and for this the Nicaraguan government should be publicly condemned.

But advocating a return to the oppression of military, Somoza-style rule for Nicaragua is truly mistaken. Once again, America finds itself on the side of losers, doomed to a vicious cycle of intervention and interference in foreign political affairs.

If Nicaragua truly supplies arms to the rebels in El Salvador, diplomatic steps must be taken to stop the flow. And if the CIA is fomenting a rightist revolution in Nicaragua, this blatant intervention must be stopped.

There is nothing to gain, and everything to lose, by throwing endless millions down the drain of the arms race in Central America. America must champion the original democratic ideals of peaceful co-existence, compromise, diplomacy and freedom of choice.

President Reagan wants to deny Central Americans the right to select national leaders freely and fairly in an open market of ideas. Can we, in good conscience, support the denial of basic political freedom of choice? Would we allow a foreign power to dictate the ideological makeup of our federal or state government?

If we are not hypocrites, paying lip service to hollow ideals, we must send a clear message to Congress and the President: "No more arms buildup. No more wasted millions. No more CIA dirty tricks. No more war."

and New Jersey," she said, "is that pensions earned during marriage are now considered deferred compensation and dividable on divorce. As a result of this expanded definition of property, wives to 14,500 in about three years. are getting part of the action.'

response to major social transformations, most notable the women's movement, the campaign for equal custody rights for fathers and the rise in the divorce rate, which doubled between case was garbage," he said. "It was who 1966 and 1976. Although the increase has slowed somewhalt since then, there were 1 million divorces in the United States last year. As Clark put it: "All the old notions of how families ought to work and how people ought to behave had completely broken down. The only thing left to provide some kind of structure was law."

Paralleling the creation of new laws years.' and new doctrines has been an explosion of litigation. Surveys show that roughly half the cases on civil court dockets are family law cases, largely as a result of the higher divorce rate. Moreover, people are far more likely to go to court over post-divorce disputes than over other kinds of disputes, according to a recent national study of 5,000 households directed by Professor David Trubek of the University of Wisconsin Law School. The study found that 60 percent of those with post-divorce problems went to court, against 20 percent for accidents and 3 percent for consumer complaints. "Unless you get a traffic ticket, this

may be your only exposure to the courts," said Professor Carol Bruch of the University of California at Davis. "Doing it right in family law is important to tremendous numbers of people."

Despite its effects on milions of Americans, family law, once known as

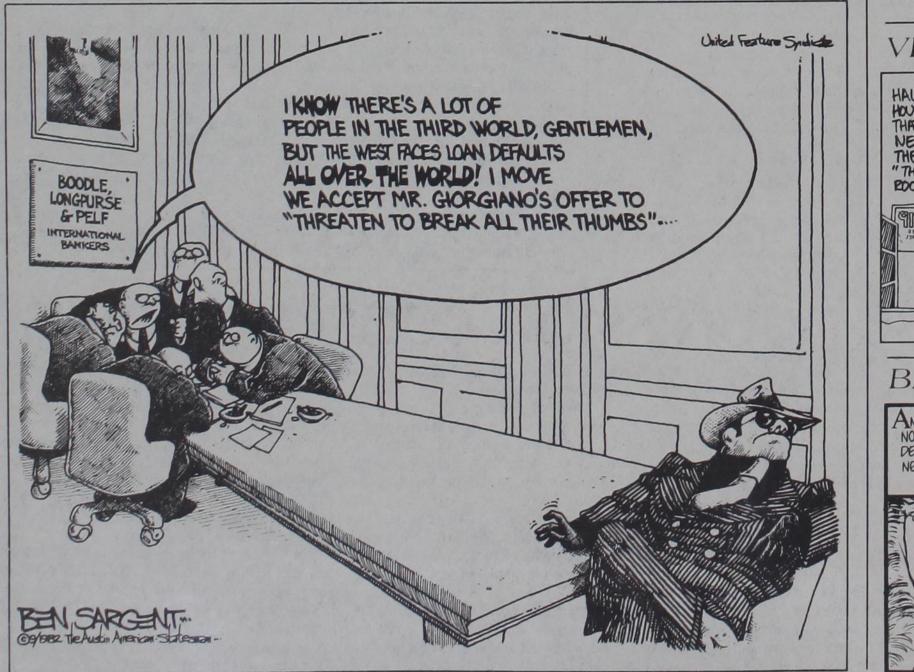
"We're becoming respectable," said The family law reforms have come in Gary N. Skoloff, a Newark, N.J., lawyer and editor of Family Advocate, a quarterly of the Amrican Bar it might be an attorney, a social worker, Association.

> committed adultery and how many times and what kinds of pictures could you produce. There was little economics involved, because the women never got a share of anything but the house. Today, with equitable distribution laws and with fault taking the 10th row back, we've gotten out of the dirty-linen department. Family law has changed a lot in 10

Nor is the legal ferment likely to subside in the next 10 years. Writing in the American Bar Association's annual review "Family Law in the 50 States," Dr. Doris Jonas Freed and Henry H. Foster state: "In general, we are agreed that dead marriages should be buried, that family assets should be fairly divided, that the economic circumstances should govern alimony or maintenance, and that children, where possible, should know and associate with both parents." But they further state: "Family law remains unpredictable. The difficulty is that the solution of one problem merely sion, said she was worried about what generates additional ones."

perty and joint custody. Major "a judge took a nursing infant and said," legislative battles are expected this year 'Two weeks with mother, two weeks with on both issues.

On the property issue, experts in the field increasingly are concerned that the surprising, given the uncertainty of law, in its rush to right past injustices,







## NEWS

## Senators OK state budget

### **By JACK KEEVER Associated Press Writer**

AUSTIN — Senators on Thursday approved a \$33.1 billion state budget that was criticized as offering special treatment to long way toward providing the needed education funds," White highways at the expense of public school teacher salaries.

The proposal was sent to the House on a 27-3 vote.

passage of a major tax bill, which has not even been introduced. percent of what it was in 1970. Sen. Grant Jones, chairman of the Senate Finance Commit- Sen. Bob Vale (D-San Antonio) said with the student populatee, said the measure was the result of "some rather unpleasant tion increasing and teachers leaving the profession Texas has a decisions" as committee members were forced to slash \$2.5 "crisis in public education." billion to match declining revenue estimates.

Texas' pay-as-you-go constitutional provision prohibits the have the money to do it," Vale said. Legislature from appropriating more money than the state comptroller says will be available. Comptroller Bob Bullock has to) teacher salaries," ones said. dropped his revenue estimate three times this year, citing lower crude oil prices and a decrease in the sales tax.

mouth it but be thankful for how fortunate we are compared to highway department, which is a 35.1 percent increase over the the rest of the states." He said the 1984-85 budget proposal is \$4.3 current budget, including \$893.6 more for highway construction. billion - or 16.4 percent - higher than the current budget.

Dallas).

Sen. Lloyd Doggett, who voted against the budget, said the bill ensured "adequate funding for highways but did not apply the said Doggett (D-Austin). same kind of standard to education."

which includes automatic pay raises ranging from 4.1 percent to years ago were the envy of the nation and are now fair at best.' 9.4 percent over two years. This is far short of what Gov. Mark White and teacher groups have requested.

Another \$600 million, which depends on a tax increase, was placed in a special fund that could be distributed by local school officials to teachers.

"I am persuaded that sin taxes, or our luxury tax, will go a told a news conference. "We may need to find more sin to tax."

Jones (D-Abilene) said teacher salaries had doubled since Included in the two-year budget is \$2.1 billion that hinges on 1975, but Doggett responded that their purchasing power is 89

'We ought to do more than is being done, but we just don't

"We don't have any reason to be embarrassed over (state aid

Doggett said, "Some people may not be embarrassed by the salaries proposed under this bill, but I am."

Sen. John Leedom, said, however, Texas "should not poor The proposed budget would appropriate \$4 billion for the state The department would get an additional \$762 million if a tax

"This is far from a bare bones budget," said Leedom (R- bill is enacted to cover what has been labeled the Senate's sevenpage "wish list" of \$2.1 billion.

"We're more generous with this department than any other,"

Sen. Carl Parker (D-Port Arthur) responded that Texas has a The bill would finance teacher salaries at the current rate, "multi-billion dollar investment" in highways, which "five Sens. Ted Lyon (D-Mesquite) and Bill Sarpalius (D-Hereford) joined Doggett in voting against the proposed budget.

## House panel to vote on military ban

### By W. DALE NELSON **Associated Press Writer**

House Intelligence Committee president's speech to a joint

America policies, the panel's measure would substitute a chairman said Thursday. But the committee, meeting ly nations in the region to halt WASHINGTON - The less than 24 hours after the leftist gun-running.

Reagan, meanwhile, named will vote to ban covert session of the House and former Sen. Richard Stone (Dmilitary operations in Senate, put off its decision un- Fla.) to be his special envoy to Nicaragua despite President til next Tuesday on a proposal Central America. Appointto rally behind his Central covert activity in 45 days. The diplomatic official had been Guatemala.

sought by congressmen program to openly help friendcritical of Reagan's policies, but the choice of Stone faces trouble in the Senate.

The president, announcing the nomination in the White House briefing room, told reporters he was not troubled Reagan's appeal for Congress to terminate funds for such ment of such a special by Stone's prior contacts with **NEWS BRIEFS** 

## Shultz reviews Mideast issues

JERUSALEM (AP) - Secretary of State George P. Shultz returned to Israel Thursday night after five hours of talks in Beirut, where he said there were many "difficult issues" in his search for a breakthrough in troop withdrawal talks.

He meets Friday morning with Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

Shultz told reporters before leaving the presidential palace in Beirut that he had a "very full review of all the issues" with Lebanese President Amin Gemayel, Foreign Minister Elie Salem and others.

"I can see that there are quite a number of difficult issues (and) that at least I think we can now have some sense of definition of them," he said.

## Reagan to dine at Tower dinner

HOUSTON (AP) - President Reagan, 10 U.S. Senators and about 3,000 Republicans from all corners of Texas will attend a fund-raising dinner for Sen. John Tower here Friday night. The menu is expected to include roast beef on the plates and barbecued Democrats in the speeches.

The party faithful will pay \$200 to \$1,000 a plate to sit in the cavernous Albert Thomas Convention Center and dine with President Reagan and many of the nation's top Republicans.

Linda Hill, press secretary for Tower, said ticket sales have not been tallied up, but she noted: "The hall will be filled."

The dinner could raise around \$1 million for Tower's campaign chest.

## Nudists plan counter-Klan march

SAN ANTONIO (AP) - A nudist group plans to bare all, almost, to offset the white robes of Ku Klux Klan members who plan a Sunday march through downtown San Antonio. "We would be nude if it were legal," said Omar Kirk, after police approved his group's parade permit. "Basically, it is a protest against the Ku Klux Klan's uniforms."

Kirk said the Klan's robes and attitudes symbolize racism, murder and lynchings.

The KKK, a white supremacist group, was refused its initial request to gather at the Alamo to protect the Texas shrine from "Communists."

## Jury charges man with selling secrets

**By MICHAEL J. SNIFFEN** Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON — A federal grand jury charged a former Defense Department intelligence analyst Thursday with selling, for \$32,000, secret U.S. reports about the Middle East to Libya and ex-CIA

Agent Edwin P. Wilson. Waldo H. Dubberstein, 75, who retired as a Middle East specialist for the Defense Intelligence Agency in March, 1982, was named in a sevencount indictment returned in U.S. District Court in suburban Alexandria, Va.

He was charged with bribery, conspiracy to defraud the government, disclosing secret and top-secret information and concealing his alleged Libyan contacts from Pentagon security officers.

Dubberstein is the first person charged in the Wilson affair for actions taken while he was employed by the U.S. government.

The grand jury said Dubberstein traveled secretly to Tripoli, Libya, under an assumed name in the spring of 1978 where he allegedly met four or five times with Libyan intelligence officers to discuss the deployment of military forces in the Middle East.

At the time, Dubberstein was responsible for DIA all charges. reports on Libya and Egypt,

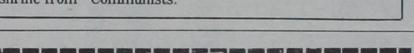
among other countries, and was cleared to see top-secret material and Sensitive Compartmented Information, which is primarily ultrasecret material gathered by U.S. electronic spying.

The indictment, quoting Defense Department regulations, said his position was designated "critical sensitive," which means that he "could bring about ... a material adverse effect on the national security."

Former President Jimmy Carter has said in his memoirs that during this period Egypt, a U.S. ally, and Libya, its radical North African neighbor run by Moammar Khadafy, came close to armed conflict.

Also in this period, Wilson was hiding out from U.S. authorities in Libya. Last summer, Wilson was lured back by U.S. prosecutors and has twice been convicted in the federal courts of smuggling arms and explosives to Libya. He faces another trial here on charges of helping to set up an alleged Libyan terrorist training school, and yet an additional trial in New York on charges of plotting, after he was apprehended, to murder two U.S. prosecutors and several government witnesses. Wilson has denied

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## A H A N D I C A P P D

"... you've never lived until you get out in a hot parking lot in a wheelchair and someone's thrown their gum out there..."

### By NANCY FIROR

**KALEIDOSCOPE** 

### University Daily Staff

Texas Tech University senior Chris McDonald did not invent his push-and-chase method of mowing a lawn from a wheelchair to make his neighbors watch with awe.

When his air conditioner broke down, finding a way to get up on the roof to repair it was a necessity — not an attempt to be regarded as some kind of "wonderboy."

Devising new ways of doing old things has been the key to adjustment for the 23-year-old finance major who lost both legs after 30 minutes of entrapment in a cottonseed mill auger two years ago.

"After awhile I just figured well, I don't have my legs but ... this is the United States of America, I'm semi-college educated, surely I can find a way to get up on the roof," McDonald said.

Household maintenance and yard work are not the limits of the blond-haired future banker's ingenuity. The University Daily, April 29, 1983

sat me down and told me 'you can't feel guilty just because you didn't have another limb cut off.'''

**David Sullivent** 

The University Daily/Adrin

In attempt to combat public ignorance and involve other disabled students in activities such as an aquatics class for the handicapped, McDonald became president of the Tech Coalition for Disabled Texans upon his re-entry to Tech. However, the coalition collapsed "because of student apathy," McDonald said.

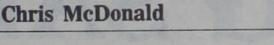
Putteet said the organization's collapse is better explained by the fact that people are not necessarily united by having a disability.

"Just because one student wants to swim, it doesn't mean another one does," Putteet said.

One activity for the disabled person that does have a solid foundation on the Tech campus is wheelchair basketball in which McDonald takes an active part.

"Chris is a real good guy, a real energetic type person who's not going to let his disability slow him down," said Steve Birkenbile, a teammate and landscape architecture major.

D



### The University Daily/Adrin Snide

### By MIKE SEAGO University Daily Staff

Williams Hardin, Ph.D., has been dedicated to the rehabilitation of disabled people for the past 16 years.

"I am asked many times for advice by anxious families, friends, and bewildered and frightened people who do not know how to deal with the disabled," said Hardin, who is director of Rehabilitation Medicine at Northwest Texas Hospital in Amarillo.

Hardin said he believes the answer to the dilemma of dealing with disabled persons is simple: common sense, good manners and sensitivity.

Mark Groves, a 23-year-old computer analyst, climbed into his van Saturday night and went to a Lubbock night club to shoot pool, drink and watch women. Groves is paralyzed from the hips down.

Groves saw no reason why life should end when he lost the use of his legs two years ago in a car accident.

Groves said he can remember when he once looked at the handicapped with a certain amount of misunderstanding. "Now I see disability through new eyes. I still love music, pool and women," he said.

Groves said good signs are in the future of the handicapped. "I'm very encouraged. People are becoming aware that just because you can't walk doesn't necessarily mean you can't enjoy life," said Groves.

Hardin offers examples of how impairment and disabilities may be defined. "A man had a leg amputated. Therefore he is impaired, and since he would have a reducton of his locomotive ability, he is disabled. If, however, he has a satisfactory prothesis, a sedentary job, a car adjusted to hand controls and leisure activites which are not too active, he might well not be restricted in activity and therefore not handicapped."

During a disabled person's rehabilitation, he is taught to deal with his disablility with pride. Hardin said most people do not like to be helped unless the help is absolutely necessary and the person asks for the aid.

"A blind person would prefer to take your arm rather than for you to grab theirs and propel them across the street," Hardin said.

"These are special people. They may look different, walk different, speak in a different way. But they are people who want to live the best lives they can with whatever they have left. Enlightened, sensitive friends can help make this possible," Hardin said.



Wheelchair basketball

McDonald carries a full load in school, works part time as a special accounts supervisor at the Tech Health Sciences Center School of Medicine, and, along with his wife, Tina, cares for sons Chris Jr., 3, and Zachary, 1, and daughter, Meghan, who is only a few weeks old.

"People don't realize that disability just means additional things to work around in an individual's continual adaptation to life situations," said Trudy Putteet, assistant to the Dean of Students and director of Disabled Student Services at Tech. "It (being handicapped) in no way means the person cannot achieve his or her goals," she said.

McDonald said the five weeks he spent in Methodist Hospital following his accident provided more than enough time to "look at everything in relative terms and determine his priorities.

"I had this one doctor who kept telling me 'you're gonna fall, you're gonna fall.' I guess he wanted me to be depressed and there were a lot of times when I was. But he wasn't there," McDonald said.

With a wife, a son and a baby on the way, McDonald said he could not afford to go into the two-month, bed-ridden slump his doctor alluded to.

"Getting on with priorities, disabled people don't have time to just sit and think about their disability," Putteet said.

Having attended Tech before he was married, McDonald said he always had wanted to return to school, but starting a family and working full time did not leave much time for studies.

When he was unable to continue his construction job, his decision to return to school was a direct result of his accident. Before he returned to Tech, McDonald spent approximately four months at Houston's TIRR (Texas Institute for Research and Rehabilitation) where he began building his endurance and learned to use his artificial legs.

McDonald said he quickly discovered many people were uneasy around him, and he realized that up until the accident he had been "just like everyone else, ignorant to disability.

"When I got into Houston I was freaked out," McDonald said. "I had a real hard time because I could do so much more than 90 percent of the people (paraplegics, quadraplegics, burn patients) in the place. My doctor finally However, even when his disability has not slowed him down, McDonald said that lack of public consideration often has.

McDonald said that on several occasions he has driven up to a handicapped parking space in his hand-driven Honda vehicle only to find an able-bodied person has parked there "so they could run inside and pick up Biff.

"Handicapped parking at Holden Hall is a loading dock," McDonald said. "Everyone's girlfriend, boyfriend or mother is out there waiting for them."

McDonald said vehicles blocking curbs and bicycles blocking handicapped ramps present constant problems to handicapped persons.

"Of course you've never lived until you get out in a hot parking lot in a wheelchair and someone's thrown their gum out there. You roll over it and get gum in your hands and little strings all over your wheels."

Now that he is strong enough, McDonald relies on his artificial legs to get him to class. His legs provide him with easier access to classrooms than his wheelchair does.

Walking to class, cane in hand, "People don't even realize his legs are cut off," Berkenbile said.

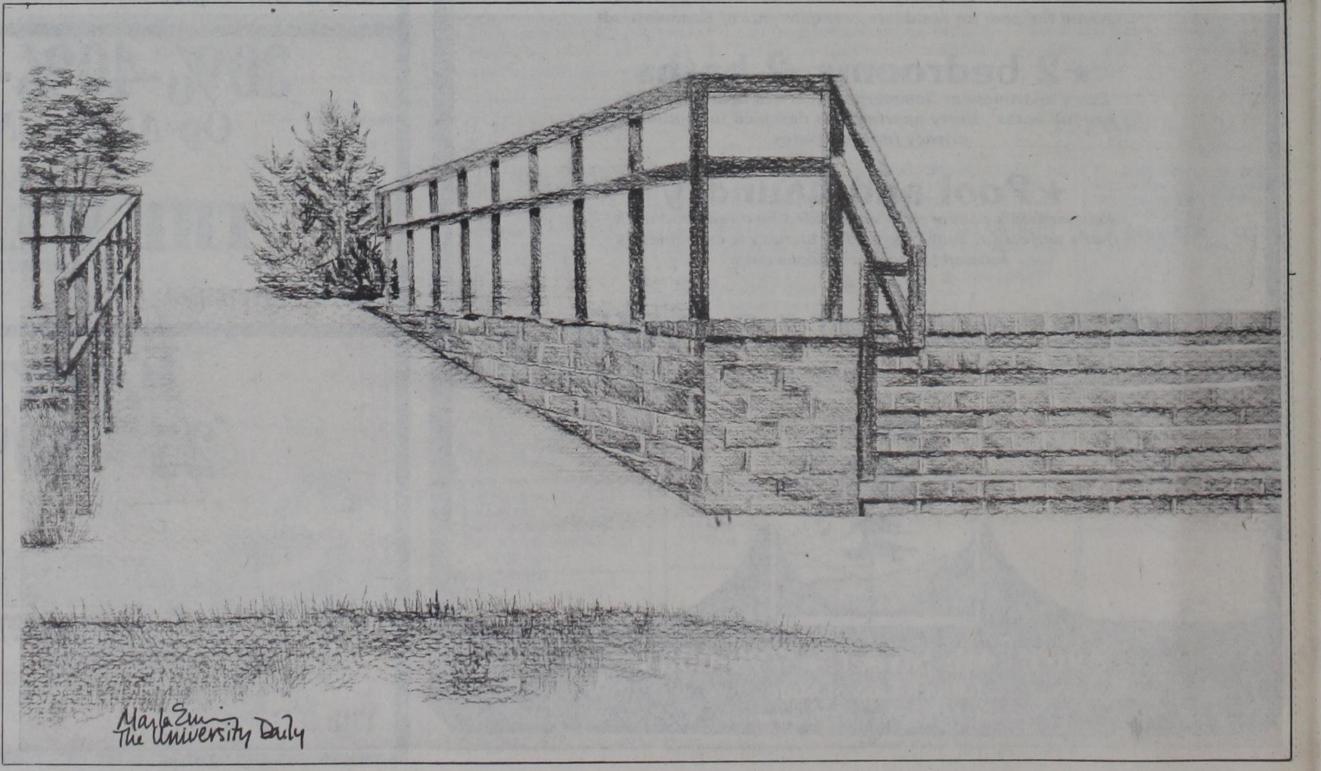
Yet, in spite of his abilities to manuever, McDonald's disability does not always go unnoticed.

As he momentarily turned away to don his "spy" sunglasses, McDonald recalled last Halloween when he said he dressed in "strange" clothes and put make-up all over his face.

"I was out in the yard, getting a beer and was going back up the stairs into the house with my cane and some old guy came out and said 'oh, what'd you come as, a cripple?" ... I thought I had such a great costume. He didn't even notice that."

McDonald said simple things — the things everyone takes for granted — also have found new meaning in his life.

"Last summer I kept my yard. I felt I had a responsibility to the neighborhood, but one day it occurred to me that I'm out here, mowing the lawn and I can't even feel the stuff on my feet. What's the best thing about having a yard if it isn't walking through the grass barefoot?"



Victor Finkelstein is a lecturer and is in charge of the Post-Experience Courses Unit for World Rehabilitation Fund Inc. Finkelstein said society has created distortions and biases that have caused injustices for disabled people.

"If we imagine a person driving along a road reaching a junction and turning off to travel along another, we do not say he has lost something by following the new path. We only assume such a loss if we also assume or stipulate certain standards against which the deviation is to be measured. The same applies to disable people," Finkelstein said.

Finkelstein said in terms of physical existence any modality may be used as the standard.

"Hearing, for example, could be construed as the loss of peaceful silence," Finkelstein said.

## NEWS

## Sculpture area improved by ASLA

### **By KELLY KNOX** University Daily Reporter

Art Building.

The Texas Tech University American Society of Land- and the ASLA, began April 15. Gardens. scape Architects (ASLA) is Fourteen students and setting for sculpture by plan- stalling plant material the plants will be completed Tech.

ting trees and shrubs in the donated by local businesses in- later this spring. She said the sculpture area just east of the cluding Jenco, Holden-Dodson project is important because Nursery Inc., Tom's Tree the project features grasses The project, organized by Place, A-1 Nursery & Land- and drought tolerant plants. student chapter of the the Tech Office of Planning scape Contractor and Holland The sculpture garden will not be irrigated.

ASLA President Pam Ballew said the ASLA is trytrying to provide a dramatic teachers were involved in in- Ballew said the installation of ing to fulfill its commitment to

## **MOMENT'S NOTICE**

organize for next fall. LUTHERAN STUDENT ASSOCIATION Lutheran Student Association will

meet at 6 p.m. Sunday at Preisingers, 5226-17th, for a Hobo dinner. Rides will mal at 6:30 p.m. Saturday in the Conbe available at 5:45 p.m. at University tinental Room for dinner and after-Ministries. DELTA SIGMA THETA

Delta Sigma Theta will have a car wash from noon to 5 p.m. Sunday at the Texas Bank at 19th Street and University Avenue

NATIVE AMERICAN COUNCIL Native American Council will meet at 8 p.m. Monday in the UC Mesa Room to day at 5225-17th St.

Miller Girls will have their spring for- meet at 8 p.m. Sunday in the UC Senate wards, at the Haystack Apartments,

3424 Frankfurt, for a party. AURORA CLUB Aurora Club of Sigma Gamma Rho 4:30 p.m. today in the University Center.

MILLER GIRLS

MORTAR BOARD Mortar Board will meet at 7 p.m. to-

SOPHOMORE SERVICE HONORARY Sophomore Service Honorary will

HISTORY CLUB History Club will meet at 7:30 p.m. today at 2123-17th St.

PHI GAMMA NU Phi Gamma Nu will have an initiation will have a bake sale from 8:30 a.m. to banquet at 6 p.m. Sunday at the Gridiron Restaurant STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

If you want to reserve a table for the

summer, telephone the Dean of Students Office at 742-2192. RODEO ASSOCIATION

Rodeo Association will have the Rodeo Banquet at 7 p.m. Tuesday at the Southern Seas Restaurant on Avenue Q.

FRESHMAN COUNCIL Freshman Council will meet from 12 a.m. to 4 p.m. Sunday behind the Women's Gym for a Day in the Park.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL Amnesty International will meet at 7 new student orientation sessions this p.m. today in the UC Mesa Room.

## Baha'i believers persecuted, denied rights

### By TIM McKEOWN University Daily Reporter

the Baha'i Faith are well known and persecuted in Iran, the God"), who was deemed by Islamics as a heretic and was exilpredominately Islamic country where the Baha'i religion ed from his home country, Persia, to the Holy Land. originated.

United Nations, the Iranian government continues to refuse hope for the unification of all the nations of the earth, Smith any rights to members of the Baha'i Faith unless they re- said. nounce their faith.

religious freedom, said Lubbock Baha'i member Robert themselves and their families. Smith.

Only about 40 Baha'i members are in Lubbock, and the Baha'i Association of Texas Tech University has only eight members. In Iran, however, the Baha'i Faith is the largest minority you must be against us," Smith said. religion in the country, yet is not recognized by the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Iran. The members are depriv- for persecution in Iran. (The Baha'i World Center is in Israel.) ed by law of any type of rights.

Since the Iranian revolution four years ago, in which the according to a report entitled The Baha'is in Iran. Shah of Iran was dethroned and the Ayatollah Khomeini was have been killed by the fundamentalist regime, Smith said.

From the very beginning of the Baha'i Faith, the members have faced severe persecution, he said.

The Baha'is follow the teachings of a 19th century prophet Although the religion is little known in America, believers in named Mirza Husayn Ali, known as Baha'u'llah ("the Glory of

According to the Baha'u'llah's teachings, Baha'is believe in Despite pleas from international groups including the the oneness of God, religions and mankind. The Baha'is also

The Baha'is are forbidden from violence, but do not classify The Baha'i religion exists in every country that allows themselves as pacifists, Smith said, because they will defend

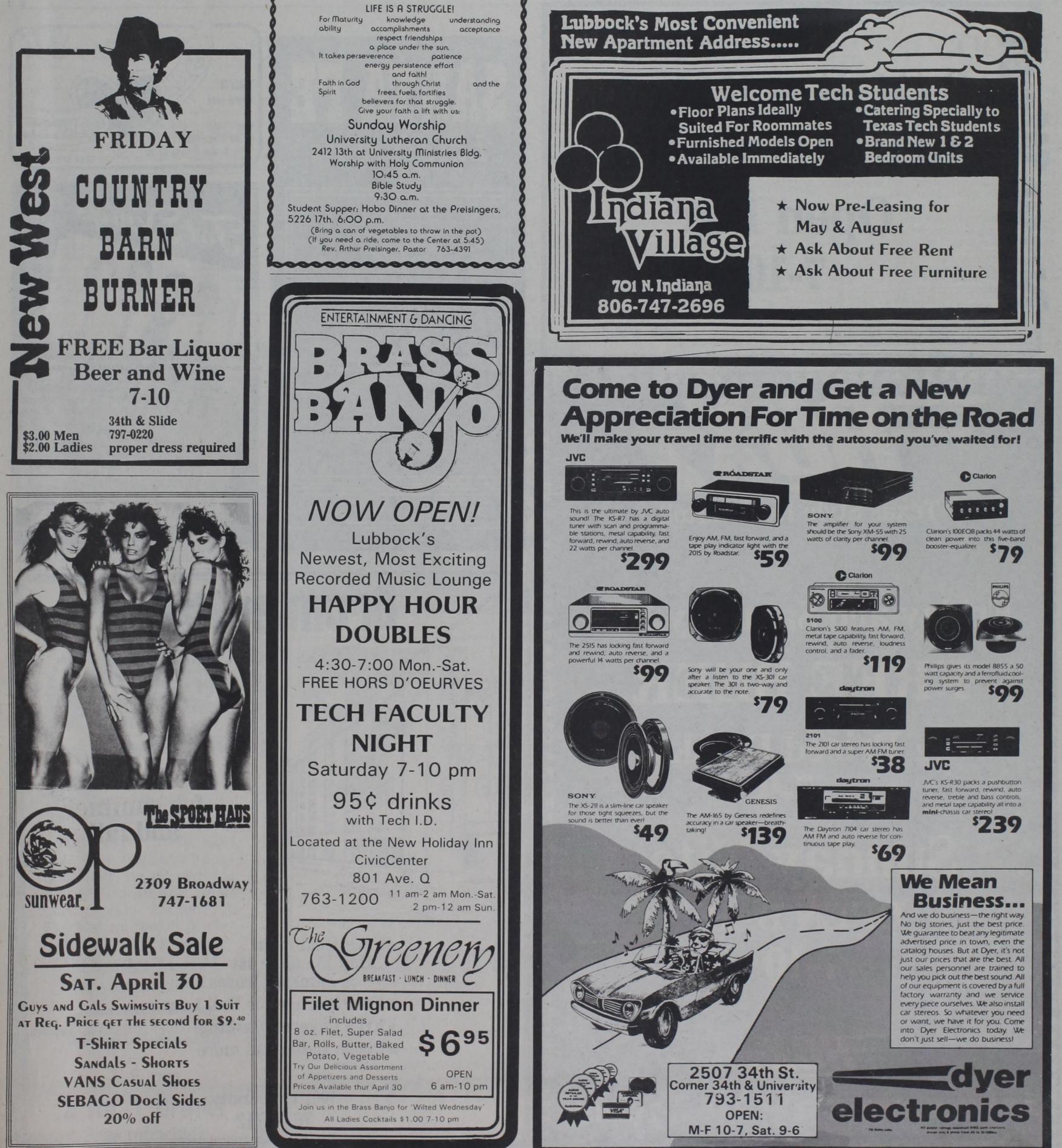
The chief cause of persecution under the Islamic regime in In Lubbock, the religion especially is obscure, Smith said. Iran stems from the Baha'i belief in abstaining from any political affiliation, Smith said.

"The Iranian government believes 'if you're not for us then

The close ties the Baha'is have with Israel is another cause Many Baha'is have been accused of being agents of Zionism,

The report, which focuses on the persecution of Baha'is in elevated as leader of the revolution, more than 140 Baha'is Iran, counters the Iranian government's claim that the Baha'i Faith is a heretical sect of Islam.





## LUTHERAN CAMPUS MINISTRY





## LIFESTYLES



## Ding Dong Daddy has good time

**By RONNIE McKEOWN** University Daily Lifestyles Editor

"You know the song 'Caca de Vaca'?'' singer Joe "King" Carrasco said Tuesday, "That's what I'm all about."

Carrasco's all for having fun. He's not trying to solve the world problems; rather, he's trying to lead the way out to a four-four dance beat. Some may consider his music and words caca de vaca, but anyone can see and hear he just is having a good time.

On his first album, Carrasco advertises on the cover, "Joe sez: Buy my album and win a night with my sister." He refers to his music as "farfisa nuevo wavo." He calls himself the Ding Dong Daddy of Dumas.

"If you go into Dumas, they have this big sign saying 'Ding Dong Daddy'" Carrasco said with a kind of believe-it-or-not tone in his voice.

If those examples are not enough to convince people of his off-the-wall nature, maybe his latest album will help. The title, appropriately, is Party Weekend (MCA Records). "My whole life is a party

weekend," Carrasco said. "I'm not talking drinking and going out wrecking your car. I'm talking about fun, in a healthy kind of way," he said with a return to that believe-it-or-not tone. "For me, a party weekend is a seven-day-aweek thing."

The album starts off with "Let's Go," a kind of outer space surfing song about

leaving the earth in a rocket ship. The song includes such way-out lyrics as "Stopped off at Mars to take a meteor shower" and "Met this little girl, she was fine and green, when her daddy come home I had to split the scene." Only Joe.

"I had that melody ('Let's Go') in my head for years," Carrasco said. "It was kind of like a Sam Sham Wooly Bully chant. The original title, strangely enough, was 'Beer for Breakfast."" "Kantina," which Car-

rasco described as "Spanish flamenco set to a ska beat," is about nights in barrooms. "I wanna Kantinaround the world," Joe sings.

The title song "Party Weekend" includes the line

"Got three days, got three rasco's biggest hits, nights, nothing gonna stop "Buena." my appetite." Rather basic Cummings' keys are words to a basic beat, saved by strange party noises

that sound something like

people jumping around on

electric pogo sticks passing

Carrasco's melodies and

lyrics are completed by

keyboardist Kris Cumm-

ings. She gets a variety of

moods with her farfisa

bounce. On one song she

has you skating backwards

at a roller rink, feeling

"Buena" all the ti-i-ime;

then she has drops rolling

and plunking in your beer

after "Tears Been A-

Party Weekend also in-

cludes "Dance Republic,"

"Let's Go Nutz," "Lupe,"

"Perfect Spot," "Gracias"

and a re-mix of one of Car-

Fallin'.'

around a can of nuts.

essential to the dance beat. With the keys going back and forth and guitars going forth and back, Carrasco achieves the only thing he wants to do: "I want to make people dance."

If Carrasco's life is caca de vaca, as he says, anyone who's seen the King on stage knows his performance is muy caca de vaca, and that means fun.

Carrasco y los Crowns will perform tonight only at Abbey Road, Slide Road and Loop 289. He also will appear at Hasting's, Broadway Street and University Avenue, to sign autographs 3-5 p.m. today.

'Wore-out sod-buster' spends time hunting raccoons

### **By PERRY FLIPPIN Associated Press Writer**

MEMPHIS - Buck Creek is Tom Draper's Walden, a wind- "Cat if by day, coon if by night" reads a roadside sign at his turkeys?" Draper shouts to the caretaker. swept sanctuary of shinnery, sand and solitude tucked away in a rural Hereford home. During last year's Texas gubernatorial remote corner of the Texas Panhandle.

A man can think here - even meditate - in the evening glow White if by day, Mark White if by night." of a mesquite fire, and ponder life's great mysteries, which might include himself.

69-year-old hound dog man who would prefer to be regarded as a grape vines flourish amid the bluestem and grama grasses. wore-out sod-buster from Hereford. "A turkey hen will sit here Arriving for a lunch of chicken-fried steak, black-eyed peas, for feeding, he explains, but a drive around the lake should find to hatch and raise her young. It's a miracle they survive."

sion, disease and Democrats, do all the serious work and nearly-deaf caretaker whose hobby is taming and feeding wild moderate-to-heavy fist-fighting.

Hunting occupies Draper's attention practically full-time. campaign, the rabid Democrat revised the sign to read: "Mark shoot you" The caretaker hates West Texas for its dust storms

Twenty years ago, Buck Creek Ranch was accessible only by mostly he hates his wife being sick. four-wheel drive vehicle or horse. Now, a farm to market "There's no greater miracle in the Bible or anywhere else that highway borders its rust-red arroyos and their towering cotton- brightens and strolls into a nearby thicket yelling, "Here, Turk compares to what happens right here on Buck Creek," said the woods. Native plum bushes dot the meandering creek and wild Here, Turk" Four large bronzed toms standing 50 yards away

turkeys and other game.

"Mr. Taylor, would you mind if we shoot some pictures of your

"If you shoot one of my turkeys," snarls Joe B. Taylor, "I'll hunt.

that aggravate his sinuses, and he hates his lousy pension, but Once he understands his visitors want photographs, Taylor

gobble loudly at Taylor, then retreat. It's the wrong time of day

Mating rituals already have begun. The strutting gobblers drag their wings provocatively in front of the indifferent hens. Draper summons his guests to inspect Buck Creek Ranch and select their positions for dawn's opening day of the spring turkey

At the first location, nearly two miles from the tin-roofed ranch house, a 55-gallon barrel trickles grain on the ground. Tracks show heavy turkey traffic. Eighty-five yards away, more turkey tracks appear in a fresh-water tank. Willie Jacobs finds a plum thicket where he will conceal himself between the feeder and the water hole.

Suddenly, ol' Streak barks nearby. He's tracked a two-year-

squeamish or the faint of heart.

He lets Earl Patterson, who has withstood drouths, depres-

amid bobcats, coyotes, rattlesnakes, coons and other varmints cornbread muffins and iced tea, Draper's guests scan a vista lit- some wild turkeys.

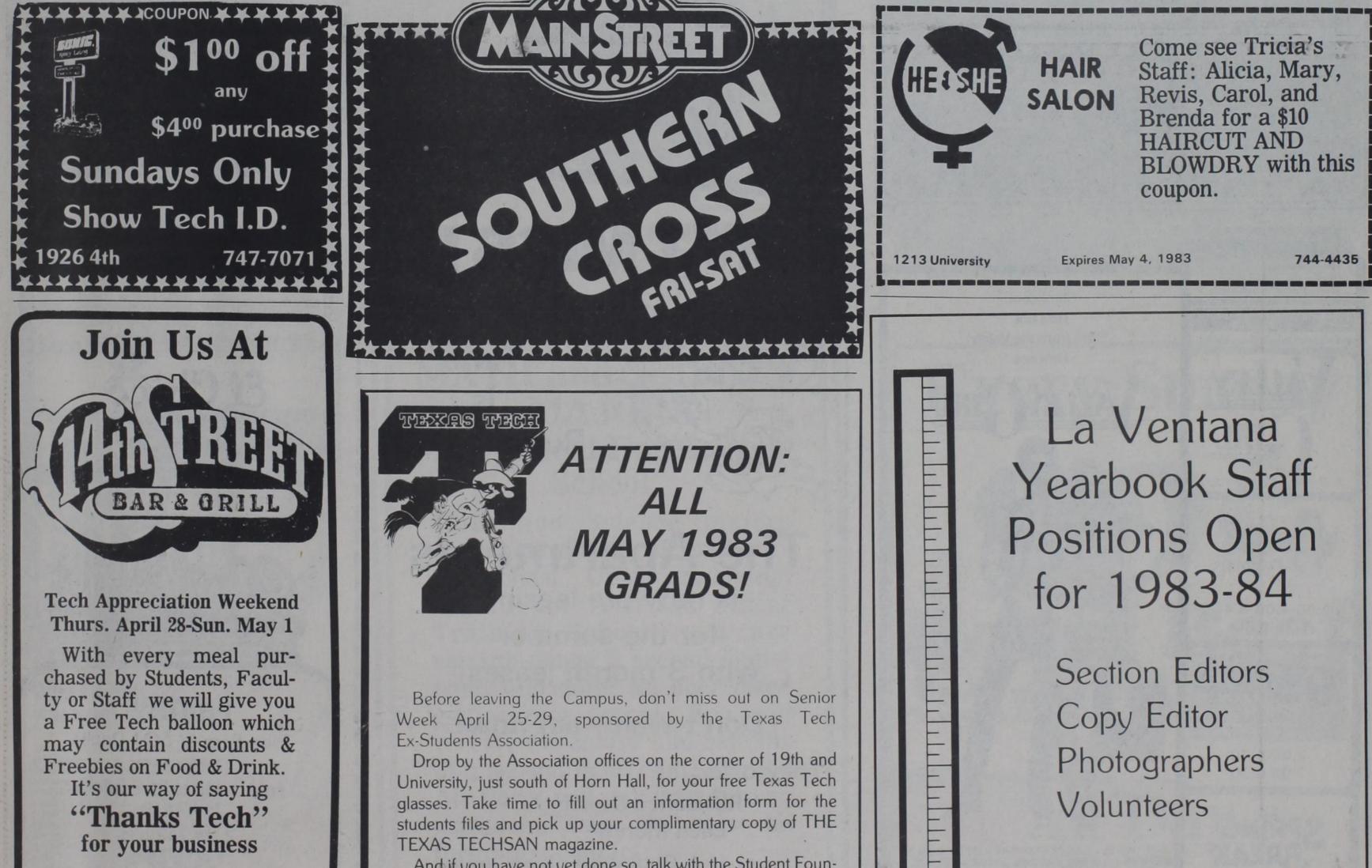
Draper, clad in blue denim overalls, brogans and Paymaster to the 20th Century is a new eight-cylinder GMC truck. "What Later, two gobblers appear beside the road, then vanish over a seed cap, has been coming to his 1,800-acre ranch for 20 years to makes me mad," he grouses, "is that I paid more for this pickup bluff gliding majestically on five-foot wingspans. Back at the refine the art of coon-hunting, a sport hardly suited to the than for my first 800 acres of farmland." The farm in 1942 cost caretaker's cottage, three more gobblers, sporting five-inch tion, refuses to be treed, safe from the baying hound. In water, a \$10,000.

He detours past Club Lake, a private resort patrolled by a approach.

"beards" on their chests, eat contentedly until the strangers

old female coon that's on the ground and hissing its warning. tle changed since the Comanches left. His grudging concession Through binoculars, we see a half-dozen turkeys on a far hill. Usually, Streak's announcement brings other hounds running, but today he's by himself.

> The coon, with its sharp teeth, long claws and a fierce disposicoon can climb atop a dog and drown it, but this is hardly a fair fight with Draper's big hound.



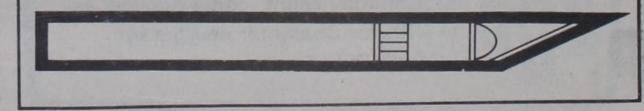
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## LIFESTYLES



## Sun and sail

The Texas Tech University Regatta (sailing) Club plans to continue meeting at Buffalo Springs Lake throughout the summer. Tech students interested in learning recreational sailing are encouraged to show up at the Lubbock Boat Club dock at 1 p.m. Sundays.

## Band creates musical conversation

**By JEFF STEINBARGE University Daily Staff** 

Steps Ahead, the New York- fell into almost a hush as Elias based jazz quintet, schooled a carried the audience off to Lubbock crowd of 600 in the some distant planet with her ways of what it means to have light piano style. an instrument talk.

Steps Ahead members - mood set up by Elias by play-Mike Mainieri on vibes, ing a number off their latest Michael Brecker on tenor sax, album titled Skyward Bound. Eddie Gomez on bass, Peter The song had a certain Latino Erskine on drums and Eliane feel that you could tap your Elias on piano - could make foot to. As is characteristic of their instruments talk and most Steps Ahead songs, the convey emotion to the title song began to build in intensity until it was almost audience.

The group opened the frenzied with Mainieri playing Wednesday night show with a vibes licks too fast for the number titled "Pools," by the human ear to comprehend. former piano player of the group, Don Grolnick. The convinced the audience that song's slow build seemed to musical instruments can inwarm the audience up to what deed have conversations. After the traditional in- tune, featured solos by all

troduction of the band band members and establishmembers, Steps Ahead gave ed a conversation on stage betno quarter Wednesday night to ween the bass and sax. The tion this time was not a synthesizer. The sounds he dience. The enthusiasm of the standing ovation. However, the slightly less than half- conversation soon was taken dialogue between in- created were almost or- small but substantial Lubbock the band was exhausted and filled UC Theatre by playing a over by a funky lyrical jive on Gomez composition called the vibes and piano. The band low, sorrowful crooning of vibes doing one line and syn- for an encore that evolved into time.

"Loxodrone." The song took the funky jive to cut time Brecker's sax. Brecker could featured blazing solos by Brecker and Gomez, but then finish.

an Erskine hard bop number a dark street. that reflected the attitude of the band the entire evening.

sheer nature of the music and

a very responsive crowd. jected the audience to two hard-driving bop numbers, it re-established the musical first set.

piece of Brecker's, the band took the audience out of the theater. The music carried the was in store later in the show. "Sarah's Touch," a Brecker crowd to a bar in New York's ed solo. He introduced the aured-light district where the smoke is so thick one could cut it with a knife. The conversa- by playing his vibes through a

and soared into a resounding make his sax tell you about the loneliness of the road and that The second set opened with eerie feeling of being alone on

The highlight of the second set came during a piano-vibes The band kept the light The band members were duet. The dialogue between relaxed; most of them were Mainieri and Elias was imwearing tennis shoes and blue pressive as they played off of jeans. But at the same time, one another's riffs and played they were keyed up by the around with a simple melody. The dialogue became a monologue when Mainieri left Just after the band sub- the stage to Elias' skill, and her imagination never let the solo become boring. After the show, she said that no two of converstion that began in the her solos are the same and Lubbock got one of her better Performing an untitled improvisational messages.

> Mainieri regained the stage thesizer replying with a se- a Gomez bass solo that got the and took up where Elias left off by doing his own improvisaway echo of the vibes. dience to a new voice in the another hard bop number, of straight up jazz, the crowd conversation of instruments struments; rather, it was the chestral in nature, with the crowd brought the band back left the stage for the final



## **Steps Ahead**

cond line that seemed a far people clapping and stomping their feet.

The band closed with yet After two-and-a-half hours which was met promptly with seemed to want even more a standing ovation by the au- and gave the band a second

## Television movie features special effects German dance troupe to visit old country

### **By FRED ROTHENBERG** Associated Press Television Writer

outer space used to be ugly, eating the Earth. In V, NBC's blow-dried actors from cen- to it.

Great anticipation cleverly they don't look like E.T. or Dr. parallels are drawn between is built about the appearance Spock.

becomes available. In one authorities.

the aliens and Nazi terror.

The last song of the first set

of these aliens. When their In the suburbs, status- A uniformed Visitors Friend NEW YORK - Aliens from leader first arrives, he conscious society patrons Group, with similarities to the resembles some smoothie organize teas and show off Hitler Youth Movement, atmenacing creatures intent on from an afternoon soap opera. their visitors. Teen-ge girls tracts malcontents suscepti-"We're pleased to meet you," develop crushes on their ble to the power of power who four-hour science fiction he tells the world in a voice favorite hunk alien. An entire frighten their parents with the miniseries, the aliens look like that has a computerized ring line of V merchandising fear of ratting to the

### By ALISON GOLIGHTLY University Daily Reporter

Twelve members of the Tech German dancers will travel in May to Europe to perform at two German festivals. The mayor of Berlin has

invited the group to be guests of the city for a week. The group will perform on German-American Friendship Day during Steglitzerfestwoche, (a week of festivals in the Steglitz district of West Berlin), Director of the German Dancers Randy Kirk said.

The group also will perform at a festival in Krefeld commemorating 300 years of German settlement in America. The first German colony, Germantown was established in Pennsylvania in 1683, Kirk said.

The Tech German dancers

will be invited to perform in early October at Philadelphia's tri-centennial celebration of German settlements in America, Kirk said. The mayor of Berlin and

Eichmanns will be

presented with Lubbock

honorary citizenship

Evening in Cologne at the Amerika Haus in South Germany. The group also will perform at the Dusseldorf Consulate, Kirk said.

will perform at the Texas

At the request of Tech President Lauro Cavazos, the Tech dancers have been declared the Texas State German dancers for 1983 by Governor Mark White, Kirk said. The group has raised about \$10,000 from personal funds, parent donations and local contributions to pay for the air fare to West Berlin.

tral casting. But be warned. to be.

Sunday and Monday night, sewage. chronicles what happens when peace.

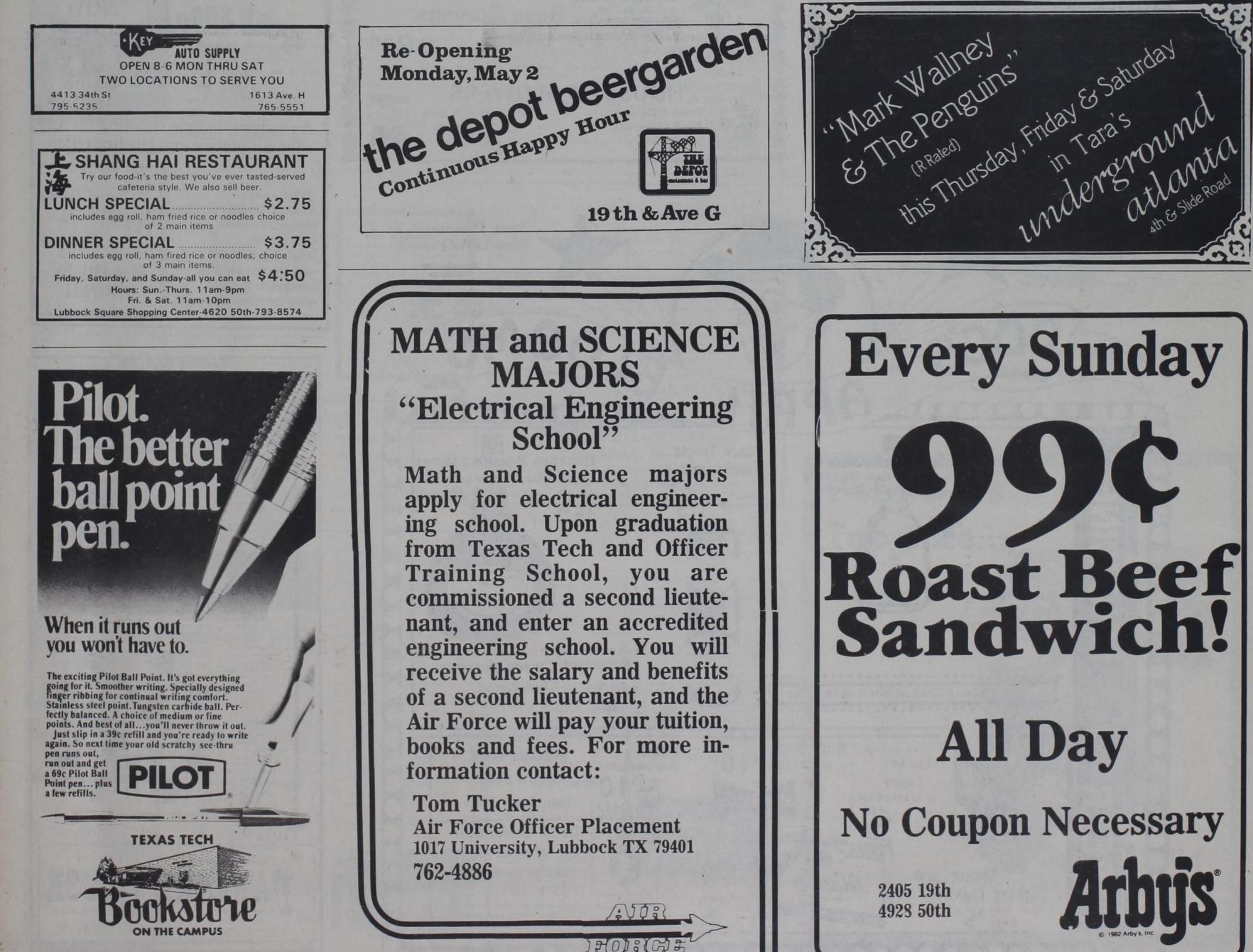
The visitors say their planet welcoming parade, a school lapse and can be saved only by theme.

One kid is disappointed that visitors become clear, be hovering.

V is NBC's \$23 million at-They are not what they appear is near environmental col- band plays the Star Wars tempt to put some big Nielsen numbers on the board before V, which will be broadcast chemicals from the Earth's But these are minor the network's affiliates meet

moments of fun. V soon takes next month. If V were a satire on how on excruciatingly pretentious The special effects, earthling lookalikes arrive Americans treat new arrivals, overtones. When the true, un- however, are spectacular. The here on a supposed mission of it would have worked better. American intentions of the huge spaceships do appear to are the only American dance group invited by Herbert Eichmanns, coordinator of the Krefeld festival, to provide entertainment at the tri-centennial celebration. The group also hopes it

document. During the five-week tour, the dance group will travel to West Berlin, Memmingen, Honover, Tubingen, Munich and the Black Forest Region. During July, the group



A great way of life

SPORTS

The University Daily, April 29, 1983

## Tech seeks respectability

### **By JOHN KELLEY** University Daily Sports Writer

10

Tech University baseball backs seemed to have followteam traveled to Austin with ed the Raiders - who have Southwest Conference post- Lubbock. season tournament. It didn't happen. The Raiders were coming back from Austin," eliminated — decisively.

pieces and close out the season the week to LCC. "It's always conference finish. It didn't if it's baseball, football or happen. Tech was bounced basketball." twice in the middle of the week Christian College.

ty of Texas would be left on this weekend for a season- nightcap. McDowell is 4-3 in leader in round trippers

Sunday.

So it was time to pick up the suffered their second loss of Maybe Tech could manage a real hyped up when you go series, the teams will tie for Raider uniforms. .500 record and a fifth-place down there. It doesn't matter the sixth spot.

The Raiders, though, still conference record of 4-14. by cross-town rival Lubbock have one chance to end the

Disch-Falk Field and that the ending SWC series. The teams conference play and 7-4 for the Raiders would be able to will play a double-header at 1 year, while Shirley sports an bounce back. But the effects of p.m. Saturday and compete in overall record of 5-4, 2-3 in Last weekend the Texas the tournament-ending set- a single contest at 2 p.m. SWC play.

Derek Hatfield, still looking Tech's role in the con- for his first win against five hopes of staying alive for the lost five straight - back to ference race has been losses, will take the mound relegated to holding off the Sunday for the Raiders in the "It's always very tough Frogs for sixth place in the season finale.

SWC. The Raiders, 17-21 Hatfield and McDowell, Segrist said after the Raiders overall and 7-11 in league play, along with Rusty Lamar, Pat need at least one victory this Moore, Gene Segrest and Jimweekend to retain sixth-place my Zachry, will be making with a little respectability. a big game. You always get status. If the Frogs sweep the their last appearances in

Zachry, though, has made TCU enters the series with his last year in red and black an overall mark of 23-24 and a one to remember. The stocky third baseman belted his 13th Segrist is expected to start home run of the season giving season on a positive note. The ace Mark McDowell in the him the Tech single season Coach Kal Segrist had hoped Texas Christian University opening game Saturday and record in that category. that the losses to the Universi- Horned Frogs come to town follow with Eric Shirley in the Zachry also is the Tech career

## **SPORTS BRIEFS**

## Track team travels to ENMU

The Texas Tech University women's track team will be making its final stop on the road to the Southwest Conference championships as it heads for a triangular meet Saturday at Eastern New Mexico University in Portales. The meet is set to begin at 10 a.m.

University, Panhandle State University and Tech.

Distance runners Veronica Cavazos, Shelley Johnson and Maria Medina will compete in their usual 1,500- and 3,000-meter events, but also will tackle the 800 for speed training. Cindy Brawley is set for the 1,500 and 3,000, while Karen Bodner will run the 400 and 800-meter races.

## Tech signs tennis recruit

Texas Tech University men's tennis coach Ron Damron has announced the signing of his first recruit of 1983 to a letter of Sunday at Buffalo Springs Lake. intent.

Ted Invie of Beaverton, Ore., High School will play for the Raiders next season. The 5-11 right-hander has been ranked

nationally in age groups 14, 16 and 18. He currently is ranked No. 95 in the 18-year-old age group in his first year in that division.

Invie was the Oregon high school singles champion and the state's Junior Player of the Year and was ranked No. 2 in the boys 18-year-old age group in the Pacific Northwest, including Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, British Columbia and Teams participating will be host Eastern New Mexico Alaska. He has been one of the top five players of his age group in the Pacific Northwest since age 12.

"Ted is an aggressive player with much national-level experience," Damron said. "He has wins over many highly ranked juniors and collegiate players. He is a dedicated, hard worker with unlimited potential.'

## Sailing Club meets Sunday

The Texas Tech University Sailing Club will meet at 1 p.m.

Club officials have designated the event a "Learn to Sail" meeting.

The public is invited to attend.







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## **SPORTS**

## The University Daily, April 29, 1983

# Ex-shortstop returns to Tech after pro stint

### **By LYN McKINLEY** University Daily Sports Writer

12

There were times when Brooks Wallace would have spent the warm days of spring with his spikes in the infield and his body waiting to react left or right to sharp grounders or slow rollers to short. He played the toughest position on a baseball team, one that requires good hands, quick feet and a sharp mind. If it was only that easy.

Wallace, a former Texas Tech University shortstop, found out that not all the guys who work hard and have as much determination as ability make it all the way. The big leagues are every ballplayer's dream. For some, the dreams come true. For Wallace, they didn't.

"Ninety nine percent of all ball players get released," Wallace said. "You always

consider it in your mind. It's a maybe, it was just a gentle dog-eat-dog world. tugging at his sleeve. Maybe it Everybody's trying to get to was something just trying to the top. It entered my mind ... prepare him for what was but I didn't think I'd get ahead. released that quick."

"I was at Double AA during Wallace's brief affair with the big league players' pro baseball is a love-hate strike," he remembered. relationship that left him "They moved players from somewhat burned - and a lot the big leagues to Triple AAA wiser to the ways of the world. and from Triple AAA to Dou-Drafted by the Texas ble AA. There was no place for Rangers in 1980 after a four- me on the roster, so I was put year career at Tech, Wallace on the disabled list for 30 days. played in the minor leagues I did nothing."

for two years. He bumped Wallace served his 30-day along from the Rookie sentence, though he was not Leagues to Class A ball to injured or disabled. He was in-Double AA. He played in dim- vited back to spring training ly lit parks with dimestore in 1982. With all the swiftness the extent that my release year. In fact, he was drafted facilities from Sarasota and he had become a pro, the vi- wasn't handled well," Wallace by the New York Mets in the St. Petersburg, Fla., up the sion vanished in thin air. said. "Joe (Klein) and I talked seventh round. At the time, he coming back ... they needed east coast to Asheville, N.C. Gloves and baseballs were in the off-season. We both was hitting .250 with 15-20 er- shortstops at that time. That's just. You've done something

times he didn't play at all. When the players' strike hit Wallace's mind. He was not kept." baseball, it was another slap released by the Rangers. It in the face for Wallace. Or was over.

55 Wallace

when Texas Tech coach Kal Wallace answered with pen, a quick decision." bat and glove in hand.

came out here."

Wallace first was contacted

Plano High School in 1976, It left a bad taste in my

Wallace was an average ball mouth," he said. "I wanted to He stayed at Tech. He hit in the cold."

(Ron), an All-Conference and realizes he can't go back, memory.

Wallace and his wife returntheir lives together again. It seemed they had no place to go - but up.

"We had always talked about what was best for me to do," he said. "We started talk-There's only a slight edge in ing about what was best for us

> Tech was the place Wallace returned to. A double major in English and history, he plans to graduate next May and become a teacher and a coach.

Wallace always will remember his tryout with the Rangers. Every time he sees George Wright, Pete O'Brien or Bobby Johnson taking their "It takes a long time to ad- cuts in the big leagues, he remembers playing with them in the minors.

"They had a good chance, I had no contacts in the said. "I always thought I was

Trailblazers-Lakers series resumes

**By** The Associated Press

Los Angeles Lakers hope their Blazers in the National playoffs can defuse their most Portland. formidable rival — the rabid Trail Blazer fans — when the can't even afford one loss. series goes to Portland tonight.

semifinals. The Lakers have had a lot of televised by CBS.

The defending champion trouble in Portland the last few years. They've won three day night, the Milwaukee mal game," from Bob Lanier, two home wins over the Trail of six there the last two Bucks will be at Boston, where the 34-year-old center who rassing," said Larry Bird, seasons, but before that, had Basketball Association taken only five of 22 in This time, though, Portland the Celtics must win to avoid scored 21 points on 10 of 12

going to Milwaukee two shooting and pulled down 21 "The pressure is off us," games down, and the Denver rebounds in Wednesday said Laker center Kareem Nuggets, down 2-0 in their night's 116-95 win over the "We don't want to let Abdul-Jabbar, who scored 69 series with San Antonio, play Celtics that took away minutes out there where we Blazermania get started," for- points in the two games in Los host to the Spurs. ward Jamaal Wilkes said Angeles. "If they lose one in Saturday afternoon, the advantage. following the Lakers' 112-106 Portland it's going to be very New York Knicks, who blew a win over Portland Wednesday tough for them to win the 20-point lead to the abnormal game," said Lanier, or five minutes, in all my time

NBA's Western Conference game, starting at 11:30 p.m. series, play the Sixers in the season involved in labor EDT, will be nationally Madison Square Garden.

The Celtics, meanwhile, In Boston, Milwaukee will In other playoff games Fri- be hoping for another "abnorfigure to come out steaming. "This game was very embarwho scored only 17 points after

NBA PLAYOFF ROUNDUP dislocating a finger on his right hand. "It's bad when the Celtics get beaten because

> they were outhustled." Coach Bill Fitch was shaken. "We had about four or five

player. He suffered from the have a good senior year and go the mid-.300s and never lost a shortstop's malaise - a good to the conference tournament step on defense. He was ed to the Dallas area to put glove and a puny bat. That's and win the conference cham- drafted by the Rangers -14pionship. We did one of those rounds later than by the Mets. Segrist knocked on his door. two things. At the time, it was "I really don't understand it," Wallace said. "Maybe it's just While Wallace said he has the difference in being a

"Tech had just lost Mattson no regrets about his decision senior and a junior." shortstop," Wallace explain- there is a hint of doubt in the Wallace's soft-spoken voice to do." ed. "I knew I had a chance to way he discusses he decision when he speaks about his play four years here. I also to stay in college ball. For all career with the Rangers. It wanted to play conference the positives he got from the seems the little boy in him that ball. Segrist offered me a experience, there are just as dreamed of the big leagues scholarship. I'm pleased I many "ifs" framing his still enjoys the brief fling he had with the majors.

"Things would have worked At the time of his release "Bitter? I'm only bitter to by pro scouts during his junior out fine if I had made it," he there were more pressing said. "If I had signed as a things facing him. Like an exjunior with the Mets instead of pectant wife - and life. probably the only thing that for so long, you've looked one a different team, a different hadn't finished my education. they're good players," he

But he made his decision. business world. I was out in as good."

Wadkins takes early lead in Irving's Nelson Classic

### By The Associated Press

IRVING - Lanny Wadkins, winner of two titles in the last four weeks, compiled a windblown, 4-under-par 67 and took the early firstround lead Thursday in the \$400,000 Byron Nelson Classic.

Wadkins, who won the Tournament of Champions last week, capped this round with a 25-foot birdie putt after a 3-wood second shot my tempo off. And I had a real good ballstriking round."

With about half the field of 159 still playing in gusty winds, Wadkins had a one-stroke lead over Canadian Dave Barr. Barr, who had one string of seven birdies in nine holes, held the lead alone until he bogeyed the last two holes for a 68.

Brad Bryant, Doug Tewell and Mark Lye had 69s.

Sometimes he played well. At shoved to the back of the agreed on a few things for rors. And that wasn't the way closet, to a dark corner of 1983. Some agreements were he wanted to leave college might have worked better. It's direction so long," he said. "I ball. When he graduated from "I had real bad junior year. organization."

negotiations with the league.

night. That victory gave Los series." Angeles a 2-0 edge in the

The Portland-Los Angeles night to go down 2-0 in their players union spent much of tough to swallow."

Boston's home court just plain quit," he said. "It's

hard to get that to roll off my

"Even at 34 you can have an tongue. I guess once, for four Philadelphia 76ers Wednesday who as president of the NBA here is all right, but it still is

on the very difficult 18th hole at the Las Colinas Sports Center course, a 7,002-yard layout that is being played for the first time in this tournament.

"I'm just carrying over from last week," Wadkins said. "I knew I was playing well, so I didn't practice much this week and maybe get

Tom Watson, who won this tournament four times and was second in two others when it was played at Preston Trail, struggled to a 4-over-par 75.

PGA champion Ray Floyd shot 73. Jack Nicklaus and defending titleholder Bob Gilder both had late starting times.

pm

pm pm

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i-Z	Wed., June 1	1 pm-1
le-Sh	Thur., June 2	9 am-7
-Hd	Fri., June 3	9 am-7
ate Payment (\$15 penalty)	Møn., June 6	8 am-6

## Location

June 1 - June 3 -- Home Ec. Bldg. **El Centro Lounge** June 6 - Drane Hall 163

Students permitted to pay Monday, June 6 in the Bursar's Office will be charged \$15 late payment fee. NO PAYMENT WILL BE ACCEPTED AFTER MONDAY, JUNE 6. Failure to pay by this date will result in CANCELLATION of the students registration with NO REINSTATEMENT. Questions may be directed to the Bursar's Office, Phone 742-3271



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