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## Shiite Muslims release American, British hostages

by EILEEN ALT POWELL THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

DAMASCUS, Syria — Shiite Muslim kidnappers freed British hostage Terry Waite and held by Israel. American Thomas Sutherland on Monday, and Waite said the remaining three Americans held hostage in Lebanon would be released by mitment to free Sheik Abdul-Karim Obeid. month's end.

on his arrival from Beirut.

Their release by the group Islamic Jihad, or Holy War, was a dramatic advance toward remaining hostages — two Germans and an months of the support the hostages had world-

freedom for Western hostages in Lebanon in exchange for the release of Arab detainees

lation that the Israelis may have made a com-

'Terry Waite and I are very happy to have captors told him before they set him free that received our first gulps of Lebanon and Syrian American hostages Joseph Ciccipio and Alann captured you.' They recognize that now this fresh air but we have to wait to tomorrow to Steen would be released within the next five meet the sunshine," said a joyous Sutherland days, and Terry Anderson by the end of the achieves no useful, constructive purpose."

He said he did not know when the three

ending the hostage ordeal. The United Nations Italian — would be released. U.N. Secretary- wide. has been leading diplomatic efforts to gain General Javier Perez de Cuellar said all should be freed by Christmas.

Sutherland and Waite's release raised specu- of their captivity, and that they depended on journalist. each other for comfort and company.

> "He also said to me, 'We apologize for having reunite with him. was the wrong this to do, that holding hostages

Sutherland said he and the others were "humbled" by learning over the past few

Of Anderson, the longest-held hostage, known. Sutherland said: "He's a man who should Waite and Sutherland indicated they had have never been kidnapped," adding that been chained to a wall day in and day for most Anderson had just been doing his job as a and Lebanon, came to Beirut in 1987 to try to

Waite said one captor came to tell them father's news conference on an airport televi-Waite said at a news conference that his Monday afternoon they would be released. sion in Portland, Ore., then boarded a plane to

"He looks wonderful!" she shrieked.

believe how good he looks."

British officials said Waite would be taken late Monday night to Cyprus to spend the night before returning to England on Tuesday.

Sutherland's plans were not immediately

Waite, 52, who had successfully negotiated the release of other Western detainees in Iran free Americans held by the Iranian-allied Is-Sutherland's daughter Joan watched her lamic Jihad. He was kidnapped himself and held for nearly five years.

Sutherland, 60, was the hostage held the second-longest only a few months less than Associated Press chief Middle East corre-"He looks just like he did before. I just can't spondent Terry Anderson, who also is held by Islamic Jihad.

> At least six hostages remain and Perez de Cuellar said they all should be home in time for Christmas.

> > Gandhi to

non-violence

Arun Gandhi, grandson of legend-

ary peace activist Mohandes Gandhi,

will speak on the importance of non-

violence in a changing world at 8:15

p.m. today at Texas Tech's University

Born in South Africa, Gandhi has

observed first-hand, racial violence in

South Africa. While living in South

Africa, the racial tension prompted

Gandhi's parents to send him to India

where he spent a year with his grand-

non-violent philosophies that would

have a profound effect on the rest of

his life concerning his role as a peace

rica and India until the age of 22 when

he was prevented by the government

his call for non-violence activism con-

from returning to South Africa.

Gandhi traveled between South Af-

He then moved to Bombay where

He joined the Times of India, the

Gandhi's non-violence activism in

While in India, he studied various

Center Allen Theatre.

father, Mohandes.

activist.

tinued.

by JULIE COLLINS

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

discuss

## Chamber of Commerce president plans retirement

by JENNIFER SANDER THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

Texas Tech, John Logan, president of 17 other cities for the location. the Lubbock Chamber of Commerce has announced his retirement.

seen throughout the years, but along Lubbock." with the rest of the chamber and business and community volunteers, he feels the chamber has made many important contributions to Tech.

We are concerned about Tech's budget needs and like to lend support where

we can. — John Logan

"The Texas Tech medical school and gave it to SPC. was successful because of the chamber's involvement," he said. entered to create a medical school at Tech. The chamber did most of the lobby work, and after two attempts, it thing about Lubbock is its people. was successful. The whole complex is

Logan said the chamber was also active in bringing about the law school has accomplished everything he and is very supportive of the univer- wanted to do during his career as presi- on consumer affairs had been schedsity.

budget needs and like to lend support need to be done to improve the city. where we can," he said. "There is a is critically important to Lubbock because they both need each other."

since he began his career here is the tinue to diversify the economy. complexion of the city. He said the centers, highways and the airline services have all changed the city's size and appearance.

During Logan's presidency at the chamber of commerce, members and volunteers helped create the Lubbock After 30 years of service and con- State School. Logan said it was a tribution to the city of Lubbock and chamber project and they bid against

"The school is a good thing because it does a great service the people Logan, a resident and businessman who need it in West Texas," he said. of Lubbock since 1962, said that he "The school also has 1,000 employdoes not take full credit for any of the ees, which is great economically. It successes that Lubbock and Techhave should have a continuous impact on

> Logan was also involved in the planning for the construction of Interstate 27, which runs from Amarillo to Lubbock. He said that with the help of congress and the chamber's coordinator, the highway was completed.

> In addition to the highway, Logan and the rest of the chamber was instrumental in bringing South Plains College vocational training school to Lub-

He said the college was formerly an old, closed hospital building that was owned by an out-of-state company. The chamber convinced the company to sell it, and they raised enough money to turn it into a college

"I have seen the chamber participate in a good number of successes," "The chamber did a study and it was he said. "I am not taking the credit. It was a combined, cooperated effort."

Logan said that he thinks the best

a chamber program, and it has a great we have," he said. "They are friendly,

He said that he does not feel like he bied furiously against the proposal. "We are concerned about Tech's thinks there are still some things that

"Our transportation system needs great interaction between Texas Tech to be pursued. The airlines, other D-Wash., told reporters, "We're goand the Chamber of Commerce. Tech highways and vocational job training ing to slow down." need to be looked at," he said. "We Logan said one of the biggest tional job training. The program needs changes he has witnessed in Lubbock to be expanded, and we need to con- industrial stocks in part on Senate pas-

"The support for higher education ately cap rates at 14 percent. addition of new buildings, shopping needs to be continued, as well as public education."



'Can' it be Christmas?

Pi Delta Alpha members construct a can Christmas tree in the University Center Friday afternoon. The tree is for the U-Can-Share food drive. that is currently under way.

### Congress rethinking interest rate proposal

by DAVID SKIDMORE THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON — Lawmakers "The people are the greatest asset rattled by the stock market plunge luster economy was more to blame, brought about by lack of confidence in retreated Monday from their effort to economic impact because it is here to honest, hardworking and good force credit card rates lower, after bankers and the Bush administration lob-

> dent of the chamber, and he said he uled to act on a rate cap Monday, but abruptly postponed the session without setting a new date.

need to address the need for voca- traders are blaming Friday's 120-point as Thursday. Both Torres and Rep. plunge in the Dow Jones average of

them to limit cards to only their most appointed by the president and Con-advertisements warning that millions It should be a top priority. There creditworthy customers, depriving up gress, determined that the industry of Americans could lose their cards if are always things you work on that to 60 million Americans of their cards had not become more competitive.

and sending the economy into a tailspin. That prospect spooked the market, they said.

Foley disputed that, saying the lackadopting a rate cap had been greatly about the impact of credit card legisla-The House Banking subcommittee tion. I don't think we should rush forward without considering all the the greatest hits of Guy Lombardo,' possible ramifications," he said.

Rep. Esteban E. Torres, D-Calif., House Speaker Thomas S. Foley, consumer affairs panel to give President Bush and members of Congress Bankers and some stock market might schedule a new session as soon Charles Schumer, D-N.Y., are working on possible compromises they hope Association appeared on the NBC, sage of a measure that would immedi- would win the president's signature. ABC, CBS and CNN television net-Lenders said a rate cap would force only if an independent commission, group bought full-page newspaper

The chief House proponent of a cap, Rep. Frank Annunzio, D-Ill., said he was determined to press forward.

"The stock market crash was but he said the chances of Congress the administration. ... If you think that the credit card cap was responsible for diminished. "There's a lot of concern the stock market decline, then you must also believe the next hit music video will be Michael Jackson singing Annunzio said in a statement.

The Democrats' retreat followed said he postponed the session of his heavy lobbying by banking groups and the Bush administration.

Treasury Secretary Nicholas F. "a little breathing space." He said he Brady, appearing Sunday on NBC's "Meet The Press," called the pro-

posal "wacky, senseless legislation." Officials of the American Bankers They would delay a cap and impose it works over the weekend and the trade

country's largest daily newspaper, as a reporter and eventually became the newspaper's Chief Information Offi-

> India led him to start the Center for Social Unity, a self-help model of commerce for India's "untouchable" or poor communities. The center helped the poor class

> develop various types of commerce and also helped spawn economic independence for that particular caste

He said he is hoping to establish similar centers in the United States and South Africa.

In addition, Gandhi is a consultant at the University of Mississippi's Center for the Study of Southern Culture.

Gandhi's lecture is being funded in part by the Lubbock City Council. Tickets are free for Tech students

and other interested individuals can purchase tickets for \$5 at the University Center ticket office.

### **Good Morning!**

News

Back pain is a common problem among people today that can be caused by simple movements such as bending, lifting or reaching. While minor muscular aches may be resolved within a few days without treatment, medical attention is often required for back pain and can be used to avoid surgery and prevent disability.

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Weather

Today's forecast calls for mostly cloudy skies and colder temperatures, with a high in the lower 50s. Winds will be out of the northwest-north at 20-30 mph. Tonight's forecast calls for decreasing cloudiness and much colder temperatures with a low in the upper 20s (ouch). Highs Wednesday in the lower 50s.

## UMC experiences advanced technology with new MRI

by KIMBERLY WAINWRIGHT at the UMC. "With

The University Medical Center is and therefore there is beginning to take hold of Magnetic no risk of infection.'

MRI is a non-invasive alternative stroke occurs, it takes to the conventional angiogram and is a CT scan 48 to 72

with a needle into the arteries in order said. to allow observation. This process is

invasive which can cause infection.

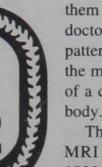
medical purposes there is a chance for north-south pattern. an infectious reaction," said Tom Schue, assistant director of radiology in the body at a certain speed and tips of the vessels in the body.

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY MRI, there is no type of entry into the body

Resonance Imaging, a new method of MRI allows docdetecting malfunctions in the human tors to detect early tissue changes. When a

slowly taking the place of the CT hours to detect the damage. However, with MRI the de- until just recently when the Methodist In an angiogram, a dye is injected tection can be made far earlier," he Hospital equipped itself with MRI

The process of MRI uses the hydrogen molecules in the body to ob-"Anytime there is an invasive pro- tain information. It sends a frequency cartilage and ligaments in the joints of cess and doctors go into the body for wave to excite molecules in a type of the body, it can detect damage to the not use MRI.



them at an angle so that

The UMC has had MRI since April of only medical center with

technology.

parts of the body. It can detect torn heart and spinal cord and can allow The frequency rotates the molecules doctors to actually see the inner walls

doctors can watch the lems in the abdominal cavity of the patterns and actions of body," said Schue. "MRI is extremely the molecular make-up sensitive to motion and it is impos- non-ferrous materials in surgery betive system.

"We can ask a patient to hold his breath, but we can't ask him to stop the been around since about 1940 but be-1990. They were the motion of his organs." Researchers have estimated that in Schue.

the capability of MRI three to five years MRI will be used to detect abdominal problems.

from MRI. There are, however, cer- vations are much clearer. MRI can be used to observe most tain people who cannot use the process. Persons with pacemakers or with MRI is that there is no chance of an any type of metal in their bodies can- allergic reaction, kidney failure or in-

involved metallic substances and those rotic legions."

"We cannot use MRI to detect prob- people cannot benefit from MRI," Researchers are now trying to use

of a certain part of the sible to stop the motion in the diges- cause of the limitations of magnetic effects. MRI is not a new process. It has

> gan to be developed in 1981, said The process of MRI is painless

unlike angiograms and CT scans, but There are no known side-effects is much more effective and the obser-

"The most promising things about fection," Schue said. "All of these "MRI is a totally magnetic process. side-effects can evolve from the use of Many of the surgeries done in the past CT scanning, angiograms and neu**Ecologically speaking** 

### Political groups claim to favor environmental aid



CUNFER

All environmentalists are not alike. Politically, there is a wide spectrum of individuals and groups that

claim to favor environmental protection. There is often acrimonious debate over issues and tactics. Environmentalism is not a left or a right ideology. That it is not amenable to the classical split between conservatives and liberals should be obvious. Dave Forman, founder of the radical group Earth First!, was head of his campus Republican Party in college. And George Bush, in his 1988 campaign, promised to be the environmental president. (This doesn't mean that he has lived up to that promise, but it points out that he was aware that the issue has appeal for conservatives.) In this respect, environmentalism betrays its internationalist tendency: on the world scene socialism has been the counterweight to capitalism for the past century. With the old left-right structure synthesized into a unified socialized capitalism, a vacuum now exists in the world for an antithesis to capitalism's dominance. Perhaps the emerging green movement will provide that new alternative.

term 'environmentalist means different things to political haggling. different people come to Greenpeace.

But such an ambitious objective is not the goal of most environmentalists in America. They are usually more concerned about local, concrete issues such as water pollution, wilderness preservation and protection of endangered species. One of the biggest debates among activists revolves around which tactics are most effective and appropriate. A wide range of options is available to groups advocating change. Some that have been proposed or employed include petitions to leaders, letterwriting campaigns, purchase of private land for protection, and hired lobbyists on Capitol Hill. A more extreme measure is civil disobedience — that is, intentionally disobeying an unjust law and accepting subsequent arrest. This technique is modelled on Gandhi's efforts for Indian independence and M. L. King's civil rights movement in America. It is currently being employed by Operation Rescue to stop abortion. Beyond civil disobedience, property destruction to prevent injustice, and armed revolution are possible tactics for those working for change. Property destruction, such as occurred at the Boston Tea Party, has been advocated by some radical environmental groups, but, as far as I am aware, none have proposed revolution.

There is also debate within the environmental community over which issues are important. The split here often turns on biocentrism versus ethnocentrism. Biocentrics argue that the natural world and all living things are of equal importance. They tend to support non-urban, "non-human" issues, such as protection of

GEOFF endangered species and habitat preservation. Ethnocentrics tend to concentrate on urban, human issues such as landfill problems, recycling and air pollution. Of course, these issues often blur together in the complicated, interrelated natural world. Most environmental groups use a combination of the various tactics available, and work on a

number of issues. Since conservative and liberal are not accurate distinctions, I will arrange some of the national environmental groups on a scale ranging from those which work most closely within the existing government system to those which operate farthest from it. First is Ducks Unlimited, which works for wetland protection to assure that hunters will have a steady supply of waterfowl to shoot at. Next closest to the status quo falls the Nature Conservancy, which has conceded the primacy of private property over community interest. It purchases private land and then protects it. Recently there was a complaint from other activists when the Nature Conservancy decided to build its new headquarters in the middle of a sensitive area it had just purchased. The National Wildlife Federation follows. It targets the "cute" animals for protection, is run as a business, and the CEO rides around Washington in a limousine. The Sierra Club is in the middle of the spectrum. It has been active and effective for decades, and works hard at political lobbying and compromise. It is clear that the In the 1960s it scored a major victory in protecting the Grand Canyon from damming, but recently has come under attack for being too willing to compromise environmental ideals in the give and take of

Moving farther from the status quo. we

When founded in the early '70s, it relied on civil disobedience. Activists sailed ships into nuclear test zones to prevent detonations and stood on the arctic ice between baby seals and men with clubs. In the 1980s French undercover agents bombed a Greenpeace ship, sinking it and killing one activist. In recent years Greenpeace has turned to massive grassroots lobbying which has the side effect of raising lots of money. Finally, at the farthest distance from the existing political establishment, are Sea Shepherd and Earth First!. Both groups rely on civil disobedience and property destruction, but have never hurt any people nor advocated violence against people. Sea Shepherd, headed by Capt. Paul Watson, a disillusioned Greenpeacer, has pulled off some spectacular coups in recent years. It scuttled and sank two whaling ships in port, and recently has taken on driftnetters in the Pacific. When ships are spotted illegally fishing, Sea Shepherd boats ram them, destroying the net gathering equipment and putting them out of commission for the season. Earth First! is known for blocking logging roads and advocating "monkeywrenching," the practice of destroying earthmoving equipment and other items which are being used for destruction. In 1989 the FBI spent over two million dollars in an undercover scheme to disrupt the group. The following year an Earth First! organizer in California was bombed and maimed by an unknown party. It is clear that the term "environmentalist" means different things to different people, and cannot be accurately applied as a

generic label. Geoff Cunfer is a graduate student in the department of history

Mailbag

### UD intended for learning experience

Working on The University Daily is intended to be a learning experience for the staff, is it not? I hope one of the lessons being inculcated is the careful use of language. Two recent details cause concern in this regard.

Yesterday (November 13), in the first sentence of a report on the previous night's

forum on censorship at the UMC McInturff Conference Center, I read that "Tempers flared." As a panelist in the forum, I hadn't remembered any tempers flaring, so I read the rest of The UD article with interest, to see what I had missed. There were no further allusions to inflammation of any kind. Did someone really lose his/her cool that night, or are young journalists merely advised that juicing up events in the telling sells papers? Some facts, please.

Then this morning, to my horror, I

opened The UD editorial page and read the headline, "Bigots should be burned." They should? I scanned the accompanying column with apprehension, and again there was not the slightest hint of expansion on the truly incendiary headline. As far as I can tell, the young woman who wrote the article didn't want to burn anyone. And for all I know, the person who wrote the headline didn't read the article.

Please. Nobody should be burned. Edward George

Why things are

As a disabled citizen, I have often wondered how our society moved from a position of prohibiting suicide, euthanasia, infanticide, abortion and discriminatory fetal monitoring to identify and destroy preborn handicapped children, to a general acceptance of these practices in the 1980s and 1990s. I am an educator and hence my expertise lies in the area of learning theory. From a learning theorists' view, I offer one explanation for this shift: our over reliance on behavioral and cognitive paradigms to describe and prescribe the activities of the individual to the exclusion of the sociocommunicative nature of individual's activities within the context of a cultural setting or social environment.

Behavioral and cognitive paradigms fail us in understanding and dealing with many social problems. Using these theories we analyze and prescribe only the individual's behavior, learning, productivity, rights and choices, without attending to the environment or culture in which the individual acts. Reliance on these paradigms leads us to discriminate against persons whom we don't want in "our club," because they have abilities, language or values that are different from the mainstream. Thus, incompetent disabled persons can be defined as having no "quality of life" because they are cognitively void, or because they make no individual contribution to "our club." In fact, cognivists argue that the individual constructs his own reality and hence his own interconnected. morality completely separate from the society in which he lives. Many argue that the autonomy of individual choice and the right of individual privacy are just grounds for killing other members of the human family that don't belong in the "the club," or who may be a drain on scarce resources. This had been refered to in the literature as "social Darwinism," or the "survival of the fittest." This theory became a weapon that Hitler used to systematically annihilate millions of handicapped children and adults as well as persons of different nationalities and creeds.

On the other hand, cultural anthropologists and ethnographers don't overlook the social interactive nature of individual

activities within the context of the cultural setting or social environment. The anthropologist's only requirement for joining "the club" is being human. Thus, all humanity is part of "the club" and it becomes the community's responsibility first to validate the individual and then to help him or her feel a sense of acceptance and belonging to "the club," or the commu-

The individual's "quality of life" is based solely on belonging to the human family. The social interactionist paradigm balances its commitments between the individual's need for personal growth and the growth and well being of the community or society, recognizing that personal growth and development is primary and prerequisite to societal contribution. This order is developmental, not judgmental in nature.

How can incorporating this anthropological or ethnographic perspective into our frame of reference help us understand and solve the pressing social problems we face such as illiteracy, abortion, suicide, euthanasia, infanticide, and the practice of discriminatory fetal monitoring to identify and destroy preborn handicapped children? First, using this theoretical framework we will discover that the problems we face are our responsibility for solving such problems to a faceless, dehumanizing institution. In short, we will begin to believe that persons of different abilities, races, creeds, religions, and languages are part of the human family and that in some way our destinies are

For example, Dr. Leo F. Buscaglia, writing in his book, The Disabled and Their Parents: a Counseling Challenge, (1983) tells us that a child is conceived into the human family, but a handicap is placed on the child by society. Writing in the Fall of 1990 volume of the Milbank Quarterly, professors Larry R. Churchill and Rosa Lynn B. Pinkus, in their article about the medical practice of "harvesting" body parts from babies with severe brain disabilities make the following statement, "Efforts to redefine personhood, especially for reasons of exclusion, are self-reflexive: they say more about our basic humanity than about those we seek to redefine." And finally, in his book, Joining the Literacy Club, well

known reading educator Frank Smith suggests that educators drop their love affair with experimental, behavioristic psychologists, and take up with cultural anthropologists and ethnographers instead. He states, "Learning is a social activity, and its most important aspects from the learner's point of view are the people in the 'club' that the learner must join" (1988, p.122).

Utilizing the cultural anthropologists' framework, we will argue that unjustified killing is morally wrong, even when it is self-killing, because it leads to the annihilation of the community or social group. In a broader context, the act of self-killing sends a message to the larger social group that when certain events occur, and the individual becomes severely disabled, then it is up to the individual to opt out by killing himself. Instead, anthropologists argue that it is incumbent on the social group or community to first validate the severely disabled person, and then assist the person in creating a meaningful life. Churchill and Pinkus are again on target when they remind us that when we seek to define out of the human family some vulnerable group, we typically are witnessing an attempt to create a moral rational rather that express one (emphasis added).

Whereas behavioral and cognitives paradigms have contributed to the breakdown of the social fabric by producing individuals who are egocentric, disrespectful, and distrusting of others, and independent to the point that they become isolated or alienated from society, social interactive and ethnographic paradigms can help us identify a much larger, more complex process that is occurring within the fragile social fabric.

Social interactive or ethnographic paradigms will help us balance our commitments to personal growth and to society.

If we are to find common grounds for dealing with the social problems of illiteracy, abortion, infanticide and euthanasia then we must be willing to expand our theoretical frameworks to incorporate these ethnographic or cultural anthropological paradigms.

Roderick L. Grubbs

### It's rained since Geoff got his statistics

For quite some time now Geoff Cunfer has pushed his slanted views upon the readers of this paper. He has used outdated statistics, and most recently has taken bits

and pieces of information to bias his views. His most recent article discussed the topic of government trappers. He would lead an occupant of your home, do you go you to believe that this program is nothing more than another so called agricultural subsidy. He stated that the M-44 indiscriminately kills countless numbers of nontargeted species of birds and mammals, and that death due to this tool is extremely painful. He uses as a reference Rick Gilliland, District Supervisor of the USDA Texas Animal Damage Control Service.

On Nov. 13, 1991 I had the opportunity to hear Mr. Gilliland present the topic of "Animal Damage Control's Role in Wildlife," at the South Plains Wildlife Symposium. After his presentation, he and I talked about Mr. Cunfer [column]. I did not get the same response as was printed in The UD. I doubt that the 50 plus in attendance would say yes to the [column] as well.

In rebuttal to the [column], let me first define the role of the Animal Damage Control Service (ref. Rick Gilliland): to protect human health & safety (urban & rural), monitor disease outbreaks, protect forests &rangeland, crops & livestock, and to protect wildlife.

When you find evidence that a mouse is outside and eliminate the mice that live there?

I think not. You identify the source of the problem, and then seek a solution to the problem.

The same is so with the ADCS. Their goal is not a high body count, but to identify the problem animal and remove that animal in a humane manner.

You must understand that the coyote, a scavenger of the 1800s now fills the niche of Symposium. predator.

One method of removal is through the use of the M-44.

The reference for my comments is from the Texas Agricultural Extension Services pamphlet "Using the M-44 in Coyote Control." Paragraph 1 on page 3 states that the M-44 is the most humane device available, and that the cyanide causes a quick and painless death. Not prolonged as Mr. Cunfer stated. Another point to keep in mind is that this is a species specific tool, it is canine selective.

The M-44 is a restricted item. John Q. Public cannot obtain access to this, unless he first completes the mandatory training course administered through the Texas Department of Agriculture. If the individual passes the exam, he may only use the tool under strict guidelines for which it

Contrary to [Cunfer's column], people associated with agriculture and wildlife do care for the environment. We strive to be good stewards of this land. It is unfortunate that Geoff Cunfer was not present at the

He might have gotten the facts straight...for once!

Tonny Hamby

### Mo' mail

### You know, we could have said Stevie Ray

This letter is in response to Mr. Duerksen's review of the performance of the Fabulous Thunderbirds last Wednesday Night at West LA. It is easy to tell from the review that Mr. Duerksen is not a R & B fan. Mr Duerksen called the T-Birds a blues band.

They are not.

They play a blend of Pop and Rhythm and Blues.

Mr. Duerksen's ignorance of the band members identity is nothing short of

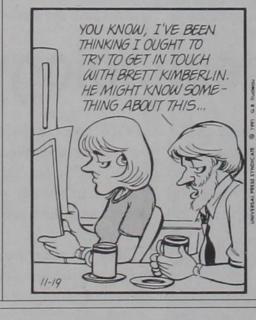
Quote, "Jimmy Vaughn, brother to the late Stevie Ray Vaughn, was indeed the

I hate to be the one to inform you of this Mr. Duerksen, but Jimmie Vaughn was nowhere near Lubbock the night of this performance. The guitarist that you thought was Vaughn is a mid-twenties aged guitarist named Kid Bingham. Jimmy Vaughn has not played with the T-Birds since the tragic death of his brother.

I think the T-Birds Show was "fabulous" and lived up to the band's reputation. I think in the future The UD (or whatever the name will be) should make sure to send a reporter to cover events that at least possesses a basic knowledge (or at least identity of those involved) of what they are covering. By the way, the closing instrumental with the long 5 minute harmonica solo is called "Down of Antonnes" and was a hard-driving song that brought the house down.

Russ Swim

### Doonesbury



A CONVICT WHO'S SUING THE GOVERNMENT FOR TRYING TO SILENCE HIM. HE CLAIMS HE SOLD KIM-MARIJUANA TO QUAYLE BERLIN? ON 15 OR MORE OCCA-SIONS







BY GARRY TRUDEAU

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### LETTERS POLICY

Letters to the editor of The University Daily are welcome. All letters must e TYPED, double spaced and must include the writer's name, address and telephone number. All letters must be signed. Unsigned letters will not be published. A letter writer's name may be withheld from publication upon request and with valid reason. Letters shorter than two double-spaced, ypewritten pages will be given preference. Letters must be presented for

ublication with picture identification. FACULTY/STAFF: Faculty and staff may submit letters to the editor via ampus mail (Mail Stop 3081). Please include a copy of a picture identificaion card (e.g. driver's license), Tech telephone number and home phone

The editor reserves the right to edit and/or hold from publication any letter. Letters will be edited for spelling, grammar, punctuation and space.

## Research on teen-ager's sexual behavior Avoiding back surgery presented to Lubbock pregnancy task force

by STEPHEN ARMOUR THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

In an attempt to gain insight into teen-agers and the potential programs into sexuality and sexual behavior is towards comprehensive sex education that can prevent this, research was not being funded as much as before. on the average junior high level." recently presented to the City of Lubbock Teen Pregnancy Task Force.

The research, based on the re- anything." sponses of 165 people from a poll of 300 community leaders, was presented Oct. 8 by Gwendolyn T. Sorell, an associate professor of human development and family studies in the College of Home Economics and coordinator of the Women's Studies Program at Tech, and graduate student Scott A. Badgett, who was the project director. Ruth Martin, associate dean, was also involved in the research.

allow us to design a program that will be effective in preventing young people from unwanted pregnancies, STDs and AIDS," Sorell said. "Our belief is that was expecting more of the responses that teenagers were sexually active," if you want to design an effective to show that people considered pre- Sorell said. "But one or two denied program, you need to find out what the young people think when they engage in high-risk sexual behavior as well as the beliefs of the community leaders. Both components are necessary to get an overall focus of community beliefs."

The respondents to the survey coning factor over morality veyed their beliefs on premarital sexual behavior and its potentially negative also varied on a variety of topics. health consequences, such as

The federal government doesn't ap-

Sorell said the results of the survey showed that there were three distinct health wanted this done on the junior response groups in the Lubbock area.

that health was the most important school or beginning of college, alissue while others believed that pre- though they didn't approve of dismarital sexual behavior was a sin," Sorell said. "Then there was another people," she said. "The ambivalent group that was ambivalent."

percent of the respondents fell in the or beginning of senior high school." "The results of the research will morality group while 65 percent fell in the health group and 26 percent in the three distinct sets of beliefs revealed ambivalent group.

> "This shocked me," Sorell said. "I marital sex a sin since Lubbock has a this. Ninety percent of these people reputation for being very religious and had children, but their average age not accepting many new beliefs."

> dents said almost unanimously that were white males and very wealthy, premarital sex was a sin although more averaging a household income of of them considered health the prevail- \$100,000 a year."

unplanned pregnancy, for area teens. sive sexuality education should be "We are conducting this research a available no later than junior high little at a time," Sorell said. "If we had school while group two would support more time and more money, we could the education on a senior high school understanding the sexual behavior of do a lot more. Currently, the research level," Sorell said. "Group three leaned

> Sorell said on the subject of readily prove of them and are reluctant to do available condom dispersion, the responses differed as well.

"The group more concerned with high level while the morality group "Some of the respondents believed would approve it near the end of high pensing contraceptives to unmarried group leaned toward dispensing con-She said that surprisingly, only nine traceptives near the end of junior high

> Sorell said there were definitely by the survey.

"All of these people were aware was 50 and they were all employed in However, Sorell said the respon- or retired from high status jobs. Most

Sorell said she would like to con-The responses of the three groups duct further research where the average person could be interviewed to get "Group one felt that comprehen- a clearer picture of community views.

## Doctor gives prevention tips

by KIMBERLY WAINWRIGHT THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

caused by simple movements such ods of time should also be avoided. as bending, lifting or reaching. While disability.

"Eighty percent of all Americans suffer from back pain at one time or another," said Dr. Paul Meyer, neurological surgeon from Methodist Hospital.

Surgery is the most drastic of all types of treatment for back pain, however, it is also the last resort.

"Surgery involving the removal of discs is usually avoided if possible, even when discs are out of place," said Meyer.

The discs in the back serve as shock absorbers and as people get older, the discs have a tendency to become thinner than when the person was young. The thinning process leads to arthritis.

To avoid back problems and arthritis when a person becomes older, Meyer recommends prudent exercise and weight control, or loss if necessary.

Alternatives to surgery include accepting the pain as a part of life, physical medication and rehabilita-

There are many types of prevention for back pain that a person can use on a daily basis. These preventative measures are:

· Check posture periodically. A person should stand with their head and back against the wall, roll the pelvis backward and then bend knees so that the back touches the wall. They should then walk away in this position to assure proper posture.

· Avoid standing for a long period of time. If it is necessary for a person to stand for an extensive amount of time, they should elevate Back pains

own an abortion clinic. I make my

chief organizer, said his group had

Benham said he learned of the inci-

nothing to do with the incident.

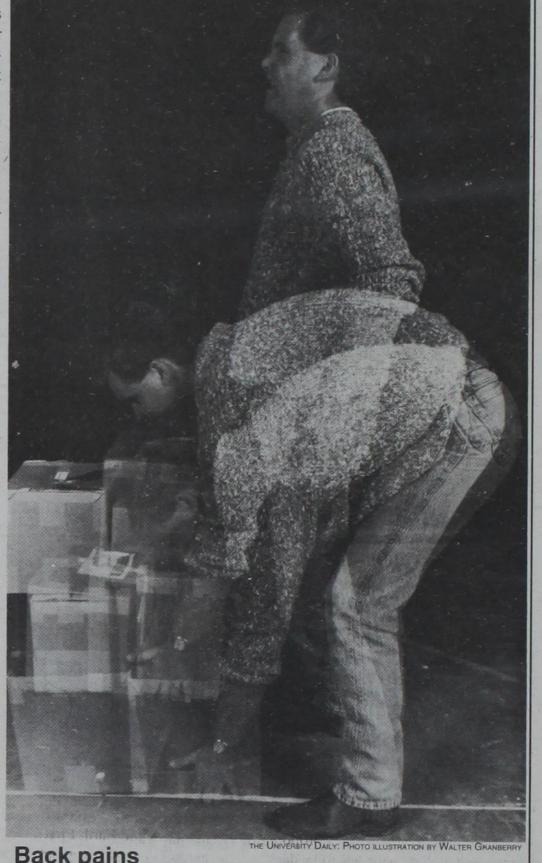
The Rev. Phillip "Flip" Benham,

• Sit properly. A person should sit Back pain is a common problem straight with knees level and back While lifting, a person should use among people today that can be against the chair. Sitting for long peri-

minor muscular aches may be re- choose a firm mattress. If a person has above the chest and stomach muscles solved within a few days without a tendency to sleep on their back, they treatment, medical attention is often should place a pillow under their knees. port. A person should hold the load required for back pain and can be People should avoid sleeping on their close to his body and avoid twisting used to avoid surgery and prevent stomach whenever possible because the torso when lifting an object.

one foot slightly and switch every 30 this places unnecessary strain on the

· Avoid lifting heavy objects. their legs and not their back as well as bending from the knees, not the • When sleeping, a person should waist. People should not lift objects should be tightened for extra sup-



### Perot proposes \$120 million airport expansion FORT WORTH (AP) — Less than eral foreign companies said they will would be paid for with federal money

developer Ross Perot Jr. calls for \$120 gational equipment.

"We always said we would conmarketplace," Perot said.

we can't afford to stand still either,"

He hedged on the specifics. Sev-

DALLAS — A doctor whose house

ing to find files rifled and several said.

The anti-abortion forces denied any

was picketed by anti-abortion protest-

small items missing, he said.

involvement in the incident.

by MIKE DRAGO

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

two years after Alliance Airport consider building at Alliance if it be- - funding from taxes paid on airline opened, developers say potential cus- comes large enough to allow heavily tickets and freight. tomers are urging them to enlarge it. loaded aircraft to fly cross-continent A two-phase scheme proposed by without refueling, Perot said.

million to extend Alliance's runway liance as one of nine airports where it built in North Texas since Dallas-Fort and buy the most sophisticated navi- might build its giant MD-12 passen- Worth Airport was completed in 1974. ger jet, Perot said.

tinue to grow and improve with the they're going to need the capability do that is to make the runway longer span of several years. for the bigger airplanes."

The bulk of the \$120 million project deficit of more than \$250,000.

gynecologist with two offices in the

Dallas office over the weekend and

ers arrived at his office Monday morn- ently was through a small window, he outside Prince's home.

The Federal Aviation Administration spent almost \$50 million to build McDonnell Douglas has named Al- Alliance, which is the largest airport

Alliance would have to compete "The big guys are all saying that with other airports for funding. But FAA and Fort Worth officials

for non-stop flights to the other side of say money should not be a problem "The world doesn't stand still, so the world," he said. "The only way to because the project can be built over a

Alliance operates now at an annual

trashed his patient files. Entry appar- peaceful protest Sunday afternoon Garland and the anti-abortion group's

mined amount of petty cash also were here and all kinds of computers. No- dent from a reporter. He said Prince

taken, said Wanda Hervey, Prince's body tried to take them. They think I probebly trashed his own office.

"It's more than a coincidence,"

Anti-abortion protesters trash Dallas doctor's office

city, said someone broke into his south weeklong anti-abortion effort dubbed

A microwave oven and an undeter- Prince said. "We've got a big safe

Robert Prince, an obstetrician and business manager, told police.

## Moment's Notice

Moment's Notice is a service of the Student Association for student and university organizations. Publication of announcements is subject to the judgment of the Student Association staff and availability of space. Anyone who wants to place an announcement should come to the SA office on the second floor of the University Center and fill out a separate form for each Tuesday and Thursday the notice is to appear. ALL QUESTIONS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE STUDENT ASSOCIATION OFFICE AT 742-3631. The deadlines are as follows: Friday at noon to be printed on Tuesday and Tuesday at noon to be printed on Thursday.

Taking Objective and Essay Exams session will be on Nov. 19 at 6 p.m. Study Skills and Time Management session will be on Nov. 20 at 6 p.m. All sessions will be at West Hall room 205. The Study Room is available for any organization on campus to reserve for group study sessions. To reserve a room for your organization call 742-3763 anytime between 3 p.m. and 9 p.m. Monday thru Thursday and between 1 p.m. and 5 p.m. on Friday. All sessions and study room is free of charge and if you have any questions call Eric at 742-3664.

TECH-TALK If you have a problem or need someone to talk to we're a friend on the other end. Call 7 days a week from 6 p.m. until midnight. 742-3671.

WESLEY FOUNDATION Soul Food and Speaker will be on Nov. 19 at 12:30 p.m. Call Jaylynn at 762-8749 for more information. Freshman J.A.M. will be on Nov. 19 at 7 p.m. Call Deon Standlee at 762-8749 for more information. All events will take place at the Wesley Foundation. Support group for victims of abuse will offer help on Nov. 19 in the Home Ec room 242 at 7 p.m. For more information call Amber at 791-2719.

DOUBLE 'T' FENCING CLUB

Instruction and Bouting will be on Nov. 19 in the SRC mat room 116 at 7 p.m. For more information call Mike Husband at 765-7347.

TOASTMASTERS

Officer elections will be on Nov. 21 in BA room 256 at 7:30 p.m. If you have any questions call Shannon at 742-6356.

STUDENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS

A special video presentation will be on Nov. 20 in Holden Hall room 225 at 6 p.m. For more information call John Marshall at 742-4149.

HISPANIC STUDENT SOCIETY A meeting will be on Nov. 20 in Holden Hall room 4 at 7 p.m. For more

information call the Multicultural Center at 7432-2402 or Carlos Flores at 795-7831.

PHI ETA SIGMA FRESHMAN HONORARY SOCIETY

A meeting will be on Nov. 20 at 7:30 p.m. at Holden Hall room 76. There will be a guest speaker on the Honors Program. For more information call Jerry Laird at 793-3410.

SOCIAL WELFARE ASSOCIATION

A meeting will be on Nov. 21 at 7 p.m. For more information call Gloria Lopez Stafford at 742-2415.

STUDENT FOUNDATION

A meeting will be on Nov. 19 in the UC Mesa Room at 5 p.m. For more information call Nick Federspiel at 796-1065.

GOLDEN KEY NATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY A meeting will be on Nov. 19 in Holden Hall room 5 at 7 p.m. For more

information call Bill Hughes at 744-1505. **AECO ASSOCIATION** 

A meeting will be on Nov. 21 in Ag Science room 311 at 7 p.m. For more information call Dallas Goodman at 298-2663.

**GAY/LESBIAN STUDENT SOCIETY** A meeting will be on Nov. 20 at 8 p.m. For more information call Larry at

more information call Kathy Keith at 742-2352 ext. 233.

**COLLEGIATE 4-H** Last meeting will be on Nov. 19 in Ag Science room 214 at 6 p.m. For

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Taupin & John THE FAR SIDE

## Artists come together to produce tribute

'Two Rooms' a collection of John and Taupin's work

> byLYDIA GUAJARDO THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

Great duos in life are few and far between. In the music world, duos are even harder to keep together and achieve such high levels of success.

Elton John, songwriter and vocalist and Bernie Taupin, songwriter have shared musical success for more than 20 years.

This musical duo have combined John's voice and musical talent with Taupin's talented pen and produced 30 albums and written more than 200

© 1991 Universal Press Syndicate

Everything was starting to come into focus for

Farmer MacDougal — his missing sheep, his

missing six-pack, and his collie, Shep, who was

getting just a little too sociable for his own good.

By GARY LARSON

Recently, several artists, both young and old, came together to produce a

hits performed by different artists.

The first cut off of the CD is an Eric ers. Clapton version of "Border Song," which features the talent of the legendary guitarist and his polished vocals singing his rendition of the song.

and smooth voice can be heard performing his version of "Come Down In Time."

Wilson Phillip's dynamic perfor- level of success mance of "Daniel" is a soothing and soft tune that brings a new side to the

Kate Bush also delivers a strong The Beach Boys. and moving version of "Rocket Man." Oleta Adams uses her strong, crystalclear voice and a bit of soul to produce years, and audiences can only hope

"Don't Let The Sun Go Down On Me"

To add yet another form of variety, the gruff young and old voices of Joe conglomeration of hits from the two Cocker and Jon Bon Jovi perform and deliver versions of "Sorry Seems To The CD titled "Two Rooms" is a Be The Hardest Word" and "Levon." compilation of 16 John and Taupin The two versions are full of flavor and characteristics known to the perform-

> Perhaps the best known gruff voice glomeration of artists and songs is a found on the CD may be that of Rod

His version of "Your Song" may Along with Clapton, Sting's suave once have been made popular by John, but had the song originally been recorded by Stewart, it is possible that the tune would have reached the same

> Among the other artists that can be found are Sinead O'Connor, Phil Collins, Tina Turner, The Who and

> John and Taupin have written and performed many songs in the last 20

that the duo will continue to produce hits and again some day, another generation will come together to produce another CD in honor of the two.

For those interested, John and Taupin are currently working on a new album - scheduled for release in 1992.

As for "Two Rooms," this confitting tribute to the artists who have brought us many songs to remember for years to come.



### People

### Author blames TV for recession

PHOENIX (AP) — Science fiction writer Ray Bradbury wants Americans to turn off their main source of information: television.

He blamed television for the recession.

television said, "A recession is coming," Bradbury said during a speech Sunday at a conference sponsored by character. makers of electronic document systems.

completely psychological," Bradbury said, adding that a said he was nervous about being Howard again. little bit of national television is fine in small doses.

"Do not ever again look at local television news," he character," Daily said. "It was tough on me." said. "If you do, you'll think the end of the world really

### Singer asks for adult involvement

COLUMBIA, S.C. (AP)—Public Enemy leader Chuck D said black adults must take charge to turn around violence in their communities.

'Family is the whole key for gelling in the black community," the rapper told about 100 young people before a show to benefit the Columbia Urban League's Riccardo Mazzucchelli. 'Stop the Violence' program.

"Lots of parents distance themselves from their kids, who then go out wandering," he said. "It's about time for Daily News quoted him Monday as saying. black adults to take responsibility in their communities. I don't blame the youths. I blame the adults."

Chuck D, who is black, said blacks will have to rid their happy woman." neighborhoods of problems because whites are not going to do it for them.

### 'Newhart' lives in characters

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Stars of "The Bob Newhart Show" had mixed memories of the hit 1970s series when they gathered on their old stage to film a reunion special.

Marcia Wallace, who portrayed receptionist Carol, The economic slump began when someone on national said she was fortunate to get the role but later lost acting parts because people identified her too much with the

Bill Daily, who played the wacky airline pilot con-"We kept on with this, and we did it to ourselves. It's stantly dropping in on the Newharts from across the hall,

"It has taken me 12 years to get out of that Howard

The special will be broadcast Saturday. The cast re-

united Oct. 30. The show ran on CBS from 1972 to 1978. Newhart had another CBS show, "Newhart," with different characters from 1982 to 1990.

### The Ivana not missing the Donald

NEW YORK (AP) — Ivana Trump said she's happy but wants a little time before marrying Italian industrialist

Mazzucchelli is willing to wait.

"Yes, I am going to propose. Give it a little time," the

The former Mrs. Donald Trump said the industrialist Mazzucchelli, her beau since June, has made her "a

She said she has learned from her mistakes and won't take the office home with her at the end of the day.

## Grey whale to be taken off list

by SCOTT SONNER THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON — The government on Monday proposed removing the California gray whale from the list of endangered species, citing a surprising population recovery since commercial whalers pushed it near extinction.

Officials of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration said that other great whales remain endangered, especially the blue and northern right whales.

"This is a success story," NOAA Administrator John Knauss said during a news conference.

"There are probably more California grays alive now than there were prior to the peak of the commercial whaling industry in the mid-1880s," he said.

It marks the first time the government has proposed taking a marine species off the list of endangered species, Knauss said.

If the gray is taken off the list, it still would be illegal to hunt or harass the whale. Developers no longer would be required to seek special government permits for commercial activities, such as oil drilling, near the whale's habitat along the West Coast.

The grays' healthy numbers are due both to U.S. protection under the Endangered Species Act, as well as efforts by the Mexican government to protect their winter habitat, Knauss said.

"I'm not sure we really understand why they're back," Knauss told reporters. "The question in reverse is, why aren't the other whales coming back? We don't understand that. You would think if you protect them, the population would come back."

William W. Fox Jr., of the National Marine Fisheries Service, said the grays' population has been growing about 3 percent annually since 1967.

## Have your yearbook picture taken this week in the residence halls!

Wall-Gates Chitwood-Weymouth Horn-Knapp Wells-Carpenter Gordon Stangel/Murdough

area lobby Chitwood lobby Horn formal lounge Carpenter TV lounge Gordon lobby Stangel piano lounge

November 18 November 19

November 21 November 22

November 20

8:30-12 noon, 1:00-4:30, no appointments, \$3 sitting fee, plus additional \$2 for each organization

## HERVIES. HEADQUARTERS

Strung out with holiday shopping? Find the perfect gift for everyone on your list

> Surprise! The hunt is over. From Grandma to Uncle Jerry, we've got what you're looking for. Take care of your Christmas shopping in Lubbock, before the semester ends. Get great gift giving ideas in our

## Tech Styles **Holiday Edition**

Monday, Dec. 2 in The University Daily

## Raiders vying for second win against Saints

by JOSEPH HAYES THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

exhibition play at 7 p.m. today at the defense." Lubbock Municipal Coliseum against Australia.

seem to agree that under first year overlook the talents of Southern coach James Dickey, the style of play Melbourne. he encourages is fast-paced and excit-

ers came three points short of breaking who played for Ole Miss and the NBA. the 100-point mark, a feat the team has It will be a good basketball game as not accomplished in a regular season well as a good test," Dickey said. game since the 1981-82 season.

and relaxed, basically, just having fun," it's important for our players to underlast week's win.

"I'm sure we didn't play a perfect about, making sure the players play stroyed the Saints 127-86. hard and also make sure that we enjoy

Dickey said he thinks there is still as seven of 11 free throws. room for improvement.

team I wasn't happy with how many Eagles of North Texas.

offensive rebounds they (Fort Hood) got," Dickey said.

"I think we have to improve defen-After opening the 1991-92 season sively, because we are not always gowith a convincing 97-58 defeat over ing to shoot the ball as well as we shot the Fort Hood Tankers, the Texas Tech it, and I think when you don't shoot men's basketball team will close out well you've got to be able to play good

Tonight's contest against the Saints the Saints of Southside Melbourne, should be just what Dickey is looking for to help make some of those im-For players and fans alike, most provement, but he is also not going to

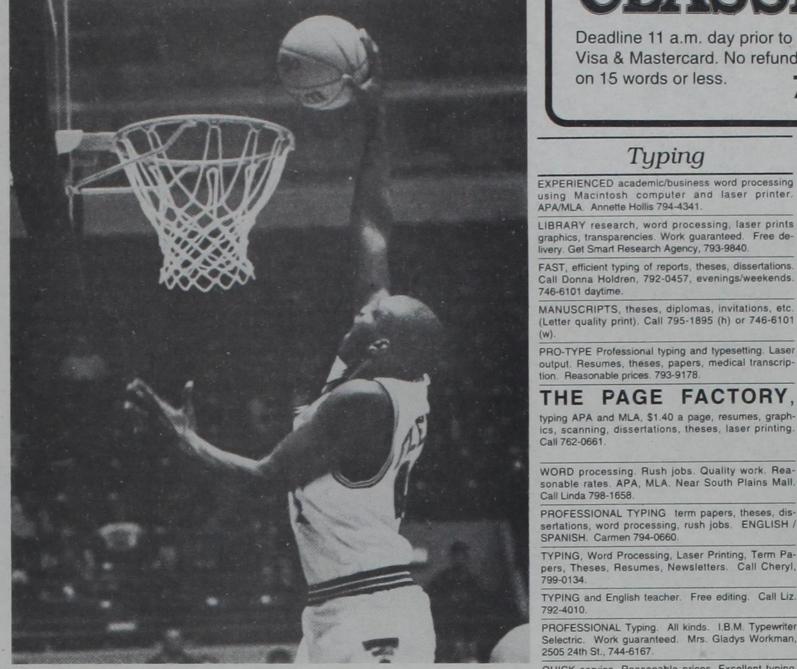
"They're a big basketball team, they've got a couple of 6-foot-10-inch Against the Tankers, the Red Raid- guys, and they've got Elston Turner,

"I think it's imperative, and I don't "We're out there just playing loose mean to be redundant, but I do think senior guard Lamont Dale said after stand that you've got to take one game at a time, and we can't look ahead."

Southside Melbourne's last effort game, but we sure were having a good against Arizona turned out to be less time. That's what coach Dickey is all than a pretty picture as Arizona de-

The top scorer for Southern playing. I think we'll keep improving Melbourne was 6-5 guard/forward each time we take the floor," Dale Andrew Parkinson. Parkinson, who finished out the night with 40 points, Despite Tech's dominating win, hit five of nine three-pointers as well

The Raiders will open regular sea-"I hope our defensive board play son play at 7 p.m. Saturday at the improves. After the game I told the Coliseum against the Mean Green



Sky high

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY: SHARON STEINMAN

Texas Tech junior center Will Flemons takes an easy two during the Red Raiders' 97-58 win over the Fort Hood Tankers. Tech's second and final exhibition game is at 7 p.m. today in the Lubbock Municipal Coliseum against the Southside Melbourne (Australia) Saints.

## Dickey signs second high school star in Sasser

by LEN HAYWARD THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

snatched one of the top basketball is an excellent rebounder." recruits in the nation.

pound small forward from Dallas thing is getting them here, and I think also grabbing 13.2 rebounds. Raiders next season.

Gibbons as one of the top 50 prospects Smith)." in the nation, while Gibbons also said the country.

Gibbons — the director of All-star title in 1989-90. Sports, which is a scouting service for coaches - said Sasser is one of the top wanted to stay in the state of Texas and

ability to play both inside and outside. said in a phone interview Monday.

"I consider him one of the top two in Texas Tech basketball, but what- streaky shooter, he may hit five three- there. ever anybody wants to call it, head pointers and miss five three-pointers,

"The key is recruiting," Dickey said Jason Sasser, a 6-foot-7-inch, 210- in his office Monday. "The biggest averaged 22.5 points a game, while to, and he might be the most highly Kimball, officially signed his letter of that helps us catch up. I felt we were Sasser is one of the top two recruits sign these two players (speaking of of his shots from the field. in Texas and is also rated by Bob both Sasser and Hale Center's Koy

Sasser is a senior for the Knights

"I chose Texas Tech because I

two recruits in the state because of his help promote Texas basketball," Sasser that can help us right away."

Some may call it a major recruiting players in the state," Gibbons said in a Texas, then the younger players will Dallas Morning News and named to Call 799-0716. coup and others may call it a great day phone interview Monday. "He is a look up to the players who are already the All-District squad two years.

Carolina State and Tulsa.

In his high school career he has

intent yesterday to play for the Red behind in our recruiting, and this gives averaged four blocked shots and three the Red Raiders. a tremendous boost to our program to -assists per outing and hits 68 percent

Dickey said.

he was one of the top small forwards in and has played the last three seasons, ers that are available, but you also He is sort of a pioneer, and he becomes also on one team that won the state have to be realistic. We continued to one of the cornerstones of a new prorecruit hard, and we also recruit guys gram."

TUESDAY

8:00 Homestretch

9:00 Mr. Rogers Reading

11:30 Closer Look

:00 Painting

2:00 Mr. Rogers Sesame

9:00 Make Sense of 60s 📮

30 Shining Time

12:00 Painting Sewing

:00 Shining Time

10:00 Sesame Street D

7:00

KTXT

3

PBS

Lubbock

KCBD

0

NBC

Lubbock

Today Show

Geraldo

One on One

Close Look

Candid Cam.

Concentrat'n

News Days of Our

Lives

Another

World

Santa

Barbara

Law & Order

KLBK

13

CBS

Lubbock

**CBS** This

Highway to

Family Feud

Heaven

Price is

Right

Young &

Beautiful

World Turns

Maury Povich

As the

Guiding

Light

Other honors he has garnered a pers, etc. "I think if the best players stay in selection as first team All-Area by the HESTER'S Typing Service. Resumes, Term papers,

Gibbons said this may be the most 3624. Sasser had narrowed down his highly recruited player to sign with RYAN'S TYPING SERVICE: APA - MLA - EIG. W.P. basketball coach James Dickey has but he gets down the floor fast, and he choices to three schools—Tech, North Texas Tech and is a good start for 18M - Laser printing. Rush jobs - anytime. Donna, 799-Dickey in his new program.

"He picked a great program to go valued player to go to Texas Tech," Also with those attributes he has Gibbons said. "It is a red-letter day for

"Once you break the ice and are successful, then it is easier to attract an interview call 793-6009 anytime. "This was quite a recruiting battle," players to work with.

"Not often do we see players choose "You have to go after the best play- the right schools for the right reasons.

**NOVEMBER 19** 

TV40

IND

Lubbock

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Jetsons

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Movie:

'Sherlock

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Worship Hour

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Movie:

**KJTV** 

34

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Lubbock

Tail Spin

Darkwing

Regis &

Joan Rivers

Kathie Lee

Success 'n

700 Club

P/Court

P/Court

Matlock

Family Ties

Family Ties

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Hunter

Cheers

Cheers

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### Sports brief

### Men's basketball team to lose two cagers

Texas Tech head basketball coach James Dickey announced Monday that two Red Raiders will transfer to other schools at the end of the semester. Redshirt freshman center Jeremy Lane and junior center Kraig Smith will leave the Raider roundball program. Both cited the desire for more playing time as a reason for leaving. Lane, from Minneapolis, Minn., also said he would like to attend school closer to his family. Dickey said there were no hard feelings between him and the players.

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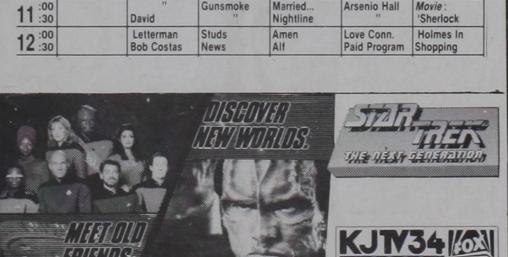
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Lubbock, Texas

## Tech hopes to break one more curse in 1991 season

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

If Texas Tech's trend of breaking traditions Cougars in 1987. holds true in the final game against Houston, the Red Raiders will walk out of the Astrodome with their sixth win of 1991 and a possible share of second place in Southwest Conference standings.

by CHARLES POLLET come is 0-lifetime in the Astrodome. The conference. Raiders have not won in eight tries in the

> 1976 against the Nebraska Cornhuskers in the Horned Frogs won in Lubbock. Bluebonnet Bowl.

The last taboo Tech has a chance to over- coach Spike Dykes said Monday in his press last six Lubbock meetings was a 27-21 Raider

The first streak the Raiders broke may not a 37-14 romp on Oct. 5. Dome, but they managed a 10-10 tie with the be as memorable as the last could be. Tech lost

The second Tech trend was always playing never done, and that's win in the Astrodome," margin of victory for either team during the won in Waco.

Then Tech began overcoming curses not in field.' to Texas Christian 30-16 on Sept. 28 in Jones the team's favor. The 38-14 cakewalk against

Tech's woes began with a 27-24 loss in Stadium. It was the first time since 1963 the Arkansas marked the first time Tech beat the 3 in the SWC) and kept the team's narrow Razorbacks in Lubbock in 25 years.

Finally, last week's 31-24 upset of Baylor "It will be nice to do something we've Texas A&M close in Lubbock. The largest noted the first time since 1983 that the Raiders

"It's always fun to beat a team in the top chance."

win in 1987. The Aggies broke that mold with 20," Dykes said. "That's how you build a good program. You beat good teams on their home

The win improved Tech's record to 5-5 (4hopes of a bowl bid alive.

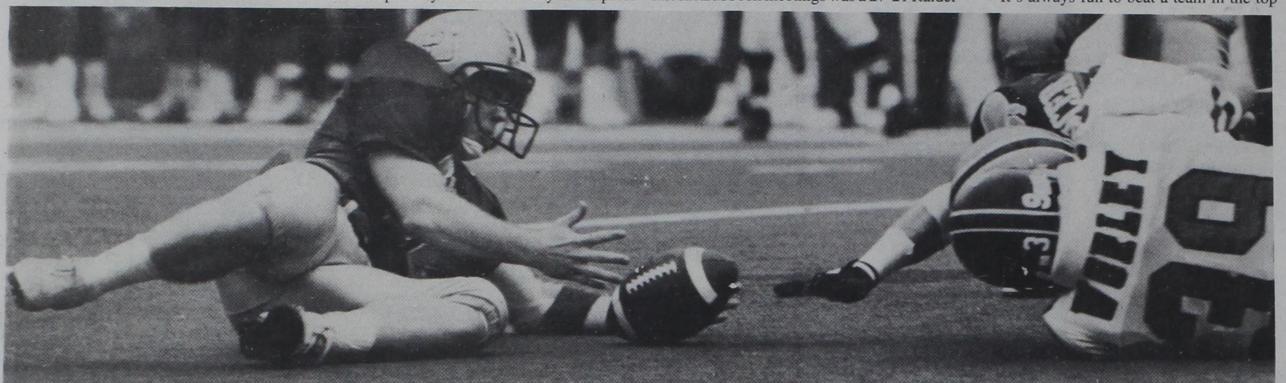
"There might be a little interest from the Independence Bowl," Dykes said. "I know this; if we don't beat Houston, there's no

But the Raiders must also rely on Rice beating Arkansas this week to have a shot at the Independence Bowl. Representatives of the Shreveport, La., bowl game have already said they would take the Razorbacks if they win their last game. The representatives have also expressed interest in Tech, Houston and West Virginia, depending on each of the teams' final records.

"It would be a real miracle for us to go to a bowl game, and we know that. But, it's still a little light at the end of the tunnel," Dykes said.

After a dismal 1-4 start, the Raiders have reversed their record at 4-1 over the last five games behind an aggressive defense and a balanced offense, Dykes said. But Tech's 5-5 record is already a fact.

"When the quarter's over, the quarter's over, and when the game's over, the game's over. There's nothing you can do about it," he said. "You try to learn from your mistakes and



Fumbalaya!

Baylor place kicker Jeff Ireland recovers the ball after sophomore wide receiver first quarter. Tech took advantage of five Bear turnovers to escape Waco with a 31- not make the same ones again, but it's a sad Donald Marshall lost the handle on the kickoff after the Bears' first touchdown in the 24 win. The Raiders have two weeks to prepare for the season finale against Houston. deal. There's no overs."

## Lesser-known martial art stresses non-violence, utilizes attacker's strength

by MIKE HEWLETT mony. THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

but here at Texas Tech martial arts ers. advocates know better the discipline of Aikido.

rently available at Tech.

the path, the system or the way. Thus, tion that renders attackers helpless. Aikido is the way of the spirit of har-

self-defense and self-improvement, smaller individuals because the Karate, Kung Fu and Tai Kwon Do but Aikido practitioners seek to achieve Aikido ist utilizes the strength and tion, Aikidoists try to attain higher stretching and limbering exercises, the either. Proper Aikido practice develmight be familiar terms to most people, self-defense without injury to attack- momentum of the attacker to their rankings based on proficiency and focus of practice shifts to learning the ops trust in your prac-

Aikido stresses a high level of philo- instructor for the Aikido club. sophical training as well as conscien-With approximately 40 members, tious physical instruction. Reflecting originally enrolled in Aikido to fulfill dan (shodan or "beginning" dan, sec- pressive show in regards to the amount Tech senior Lisa Schwamkrug the Aikido club boasts the biggest on nature's harmonies and the ten- her physical education requirement ond dan, third dan, etc.) Black belt of speed and force the human body came to Aikido after years of various membership of any club sport cur- dency to conduct itself in circular and but stayed with it when she realized grades denote senior student status can endure during a fall when taught martial arts training. The name Aikido is composed of self after these premises. This allows in a threatening situation. three Japanese words: ai, meaning the Aikidoist to manipulate to linear harmony; ki, spirit of energy; and do, nature of an attack into a circular mo- Aikido is a non-competitive sport. The Aikido teacher in the country, Akira uniform called a gi, with black skirt- circular motion that is stressed by the

Most martial arts are studied for tremely well suited for women and downfall," said Read Fowler, chief hours put in on practice.

fluid movements, Aikido patterns it- that it could come in handy if ever put rather than expert as in some other the proper methods.

Unlike some other martial art forms, Tech club has been in operation for six "It's a way of defending yourself years and has been involved in various

without injuring somebody. It is ex-seminars and exhibition performances around the area.

Amber Smith, a Tech freshman, followed by black belt grades called these drills, and it makes for an im- way of self-defense." martial arts.

ing to Lubbock to test would-be im- ons are used to simulate assorted at- especially women," Schwamkrug said.

the Midwest Aikido Federation, where (knife) are among these. college squads fill out about one-fourth to one-half of all memberships.

There are five ranks called kyu, throw. The club uses the entire mat for think of Aikido as the thinking man's

provers on proficiency and technique. tack scenarios; the jo (walking staff),

self-improvement. If someone attacks 2795.

Practices at Tech coincide with the me with a gun I'm obviously in trouble, level of students attending the meet- but from years of disciplined training Though not involved in competi- ing. After 20 minutes of vigorous I know I'm not going to get beat up correct way to fall and roll out of a tice partner," Fowler said. "I like to

"The philosophical aspect has great Equipment used for practice in- appeal for me. It (Aikido) gives people Twice a year the highest level cludes the basic martial arts practice confidence and focus in their life. The Tohei, brings his 43 years of experi- like trousers worn by women and also sport has an almost artistic feel to it. I ence and eighth degree black belt rank- higher level black belt students. Weap- would recommend it to anyone, but

For more information on the Aikido The Raider club is affiliated with bokken (wooden sword) and the tanto club, call either Debbie Stone, Aikido club vice president at 747-0616 or "The ultimate goal in Aikido is Jimmy Davis, faculty sponsor at 742-



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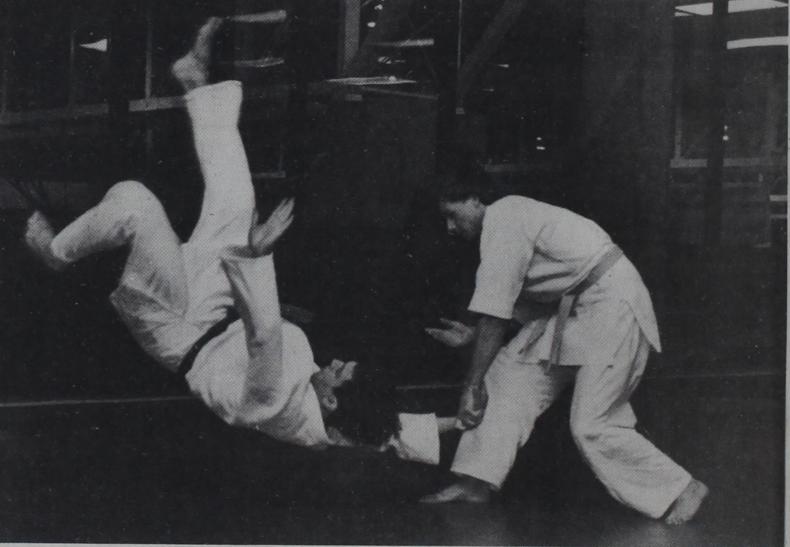
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