

Houston Judge Rules That U. S. Decision **Has Effect**

QUASHES FOUR SMALL CASES

Higher Courts Must **Decide Matter For** Permanency

(By The Associated Press.) ' HOUSTON, May 4 .- Decision of Judge Ray Scruggs in county court at law here that justices of the peace may not legally try criminal cases because they have a pecuniary legal circles in Houston.

The ruling was based on a United States Supreme Court decision Side ward school plant. in an Ohio case, with which lawyers generally are familiar.

Judge Scruggs decided that he was without jurisdiction to hear four criminal cases on appeal from justice court and that the justices themselves were without jurisdiction because their fees depended upon conviction, which in itself, he believed the Ohio case pointed out, ment guaranteed.

To Go Higher.

Naturally a decision of a lower court does not fix a legal principle. It must, lawyers as well as Judge Scruggs agree, be passed upon at least by the Texas criminal court of Miss LeFors Still appeals and perhaps by the supreme court of the state.

Judge Scruggs' reasoning, in view

make short talks. The club last week moved its luncheon time from Friday to Thursday, and appointed program committees for the next few weeks. The Lions group will be increase ed gradually in membership.

SHARPE GETS SCHOOL WORK

Submits Lowest Bid On South Side Structure

With the lowest bid submitted. totaling \$33,500, the Sharp Coninterest in a conviction has stirred struction company, builder of many large structures here, yesterday secured the contract to erect a South

> Other bids ran as high as \$42,060. Other local bidders were William

Mullinax and H. Case. The contract for plumbing and heating was let to W. W. Ellison, them. whose bid was \$4,500. The high bid was \$5,906.

Brick was purchased from the Acme Brick company.

The school board in its meeting Flood Damage contravened the fifth amendment yesterday afternoon stated that no to the constitution of the United site had been definitely chosen. The States. In effect, it held that such school bonds of \$150,000 are now in a situation denied defendants "due the hands of the attorney-general for process of law" which the amend- approval, and work will begin after the money is available

The ward school will have eight rooms, a corridor, library, and principal's office. It will be built in Alamo style.

"On to Wichita Falls" is an ex-

When all others have spoken in the Snyder-Gray murder trial at Long Island City, N. Y., these 12 men will decide the matter. They're the jurors, bottom row, left to right, William E. Young, Charles B. Meissner, Philip McCabe, Alfred R. Kramer; top row, left to right, Herman Ballweg, John Schneider Jr.; John F. Connolly, Louis Ruckdaschel, Everett J. Van Vranken, George Ziegler, John Vanderhyde, Frederick J. Grob. All are married except Ruckdaschel, a widower,

Truett Elected Head

Of Southern Baptists

LOUISVILLE, May 4 .- Dr. George

W. Truett of Dallas was unanimously

Think 14 of 70 Miners May Have Survived Raging Fires In Mine

FAIRMONT, W. Va., May 4.-Spurred by the knowledge that 14 of 70 entombed miners were working in an isolated section of the Everettsville mine when it was wrecked by an explosion Saturday, rescuers today had hopes of reaching

The death toll stood at 24, with faint hope that the men may be able to protect themselves against the fire raging in the recesses of the mine.



elected president of the Southern Baptist convention at the opening session of the seventy-second annual (By The Associated Press.) meeting of the body today. NEW ORLEANS, May 4 .- Devasation of Northeastern Louisiana over **General European**

stretch of approximately 4,000 square miles is becoming complete today as the Mississippi tears the banks at two more places be Leads Sponsor Race tween Vicksburg and Natchez. New armies of refugees were sent



HAKODATE, Japan, May 4 .---(AP) -Census takers have discovered. far in the mountains of Northern Japan, a village which has been lost to the world. Its 152 inhabitants do not speak modern Japanese. They dress in styles of centuries gone by, blacken their teeth, live entirely on fruits and vegetables and none of them ever heard of the outside world.

Investigators think they descended from the Heike clan, which was defeated by the warring Genji about 700 years ago. Its survivors fled and disappeared into the mountains.

J. W. Horne In Serious Condition acter.

Conditions Said J. W. Horne, local real estate and Gray Says Poison To Be Improving insurance broker, who was injured in an automobile accident Sunday night Tried By Mrs. Snyder

Britain Explains

MOTHER AND DAUGHTER ARE LAST VICTIMS

Feeling High When **Negro Injures Mother** And Daughter

GRAND JURY ISSUES WARNING

Two Charges Returned **Against Murderer** Of Girl

(By The Associated Press.) LITTLE ROCK, Ark., May 4. -Feeling aroused here over the murder of a 12-year-old girl by a young negro was intensified today by an attack with a club upon a white woman and her daughter by a negro as they rode along a road near the city in a wagon.

Mrs. B. E. Stewart sustained a broken arm, and Glennie, 17 years old, was slightly injured.

Indictments charging murder and criminal assault have been filed against Lonnie Dixon, 16-year-old negro, confessed slayer of Floella Mc-Donald, 12 years old, whose body was found Saturday in the belfry of a church here.

Seeking to allay feeling, the Paluski grand jury warned against mobviolence, following a demonstration.

"The jury proposes to do its duty under any and all circumstances,' the statement said, "and any misguided citizen who attempts to take the law into his own hands will have the same measure of justice meted out to him."

Today's outrage revived public resentment, and violence is feared if there are other incidents of like char-

wide probable effect, is regarded interesting to thousands of persons in Texas.

The record shows that events events of the trip to the West Texas J. M. Ray's court on charges of sponsor? gaming. They were fined \$10 and costs, which brought the total to \$32.15 each. A fourth man was convicted in the same court of assault and was fined a like amount and costs, amounting in all to \$35.45.

An appeal was taken to Judge Scruggs' court and motions to quash ed on the grounds of lack of jurisdiction in line with Chief Justice Taft's decision in the Ohio case.

"It follows as a matter of course, Judge Scruggs said in his decision, "that if justice court had no jurisdiction the county court to which they are appealed is not authorized to proceede with the trial, for if they are not properly in the justice court there would be nothing to appeal.

Opinions In Texas.

"But it is contended by the State," Judge Scruggs said, "first that in Texas the defendant has the option of taking a jury in the justice court; second, if he is convicted he can appeal to the county court where the judge's fees are not dependent upon conviction. These two things, it is said, distinguish these cases from the Ohio case where a mayor fined a liquor law Telephone Crew Now violator, said mayor deriving his fees of \$12 only upon conviction.

"With reference to the first proposition the trial is presided over and matters of evidence passed upon by the justice of the peace who receives no remuneration unless the defendant is convicted. With reference to the second proposition, a defendant is entitled to a trial in the first instance before a judge who is not remunerated for convicting him and should not be forced to appeal. But most strongly, may it be said, that an appeal cannot be taken without filing a bond and many persons are unable to give this se-

See FEE SYSTEM-Pg. 4, Col. 3 and wounding the others.

pression often heard on the streets these days. Selection of the sponsor for Pampa is one of the feature lands.

leading up to the decision were that Chamber of Commerce convention. three men were convicted in Justice Have you voted for your favorite

> Miss Moleta Lefors still leads the race for sponsor. with 11,855 votes. and Miss Margaret Schmidt is second

The standing up untill noon today was: Miss Moleta Lefors, 11,885; Miss Margaret Schmidt, 10.830; Mis-Juanita Fulbrite, 10,190; Mrs. Mo-

ris Lawless, 10,120; Miss Enni were filed. The motions were urg-Hicks, 10,102; Mrs. Pauline Davis 10,100; Miss Mary Cox, 10,010 an Miss Anna Abbott, 10,000.

Block of Cuvler Paving Will Be **Opened On Friday**

One block of Cuyler street is to be opened to traffic Friday by the Stuckey construction company.

"Indian Jim" has done that work and the asphalt is to be laid Thursday, according to City Engineer A. H. Doucette. The block from Francis to Kingsmill streets, on Cuyler will be used sometime Friday.

Paving base operations on Cuyler street have been completed and grading of the side streets to be paved ed. will commence tomorrow.

Linemen on the telephone crew work from the outskirts toward the office

At the present time the workmen are placing terminals, terminal boxes anchors, guys, and the balance of the poles. Next week a cable crew is ex pected to be here.

PEASANT RUNS AMUCK MANILA, May 4.--(AP)-A dled.

on the march, increasing the home less in the flood area to around 250. 000 and inundating additional rich

The floods now cover nearly 15,-000 square miles in Louisiana, Arkansas and Mississippi, and the picture of desolation is appalling. For hundreds of miles along the Mississippi river in Arkansas and Louisiana only scattered places are not under water.

Local Oil Men **Invited to Meeting On Conservation**

The oil and gas division of the Texas Railroad commission has called a meeting in Austin for 10 a.m. Saturday to discuss proposed changes in the Texas conservation law. J. M. McDonald, local representative of the oil and gas division, has

been requested by the commission to invite Pampa field oil and gas men and fee and royalty owners to attend the meeting.

Conservation, one of the chief activities of the state department, is held as especially of interest in up rational programs of future work, West Texas, and it is probable that this district will be well represent-

In a section as richly underlaid it is pointed out, will depend in part hered to in coming years

REPAIRING STORM DAMAGE SALLISA, Okla., May 4 .--- (AP)---Three hundred persons are working today to repair the hail, wind and vation that the progress rationaliza- on Sunday, May 15, according to represented at the convention. rain damage done here yesterday. Losses are estimated at half a mil- has been mainly due to the willing- by automobile.

(By The Associated Press.)

GENEVA, May 4 .- The interna- dition in the sanitarium. tional economic conference summoned to evolve plans stabilizing and is injured internally. world conditions opened today with 1,500 delegates, representing 46 na-

tions, including the United States, Soviet Russia, and Turkey present.

GENEVA, May 4.--(AP)-Great prosperity of the United States during the past four years and continued improvement in the European situation have contributed to the practical application of "rationalization of 'industry" in the United States

ton, former secretary of agriculture. lengthy British note which has been who sent a special report to the in- dispatched to the United States. ternational economic conference Publication, which is set for towhich opened today.

morrow, is though to be in reply to Houston includes under the term Secretary Mellon's viewpoint that 'rationalization'' the three elements Great Britain is receiving more from of stabilization, standardization, and Continental debtors than she is pay simplification of industry. He exing annually to the United States. presses the belief that the rationalization of industry may be fostered

by agencies of statistical information NEW YORK-The 67 savings with a view to the development of banks of this city have nearly \$3, industrial budgeting. With the help 000,000,000 on deposit, representing of this system, he declares, firms are seriously endeavoring to build

bearing in mind both internal and external influences.

It is necessary to control econom ic factors and provide for the future, with oil as is the Panhandle, waste Houston believes. One of the most amounts to appalling figures unless interesting aspects of the problem, South of Tracks proper methods are used. The he remarks, lies in the efforts of erations south of the tracks and will field and the ultimate oil recovery, 1921 the United States department parations for representing Pampa tion. of commerce played an important properly at the W. T. C. C. meeting upon the conservation program ad- part in this sphere and that there to open May 16.

ieties produced of certain articles.

Houston concludes with the obser-

crazed peasant woman attacked five lion dollars. Every roof in the busi- ness of American business men, in Plans for the Pampa float have that the city will care for the conchildren hare today, killing three ness and residential districts was rid- spite of the highly competitive condi- virtually been completed. The cos- vention in the best manner it has tions, to cooperate with one another. tumes are ready for inspection and ever enjoyed.

on the Amarillo road about two miles (By The Associated Press.) from the city, is in a serious con NEW YORK, May 4 .--- Henry Judd Gray secured information about le-Mr. Horne has one arm broker, thal poisons for Mrs. Ruth Snyder. is badly cut about the face and legs, he testified today, but when she suggested his active participation in the

> murder of her husband he refused. Under direct examination in his own defense, he said she asked him to shoot Snyder after her attempt: with poison and gas had failed, and he told her "you will have to see this through alone.'

Five Persons Are Killed by Fumes

COUNCIL BLUFFS. Iowa, May 4. Mr. and Mrs. Leo Alberti and their two small children and maid were found dead in their home today, suffocated by gas.

Alberti, a bank official is prominent in business circles.

BISHOP TRIAL OPENS OKLAHOMA CITY, May 4 .--- (AP) -Selection of a jury to try Mrs. Edith Bishop for the murder of her husband, Luther Bishop, is expected to be completed today.

A venire of 95 men was exhausted vesterday.

Convention Spirit Imbues Workers In Pampa's "On To Wichita Falls" Group

The convention spirit is domin-likely will be placed on display here major operators are cooperating in American business men to stabilize ating the Chamber of Commerce tomorrow. They are correct accordtesting out various methods of con- employment and standardize and sim- workers of the "On to Wichita Falls" ing to the styles of Poland, which now in the city have commenced op- servation. The long life of the plify industry. He recalls that in committees who are completing pre- Pampa will represent at the conven-

> The race for Pampa sponsor will close Monday evening. Miss Moleta

The city recently took 120 mem-

berships in the West Texas Chamber f Comerce, and is expected to be well

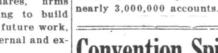
Reports from Wichita Falls are

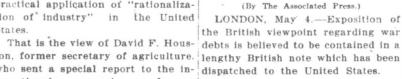
Secretary Scott Barcus will go to Lefors is in the lead at the present succeeded in producing a reduction Wichita Falls late this week to make time.

of 97 percent in the number of var- all arrangements in the convention city. The local party will leave Pampa

tion has made in American industry present plans. The trip will be made

are instances where their efforts have





SAVED THREE BILLIONS

Debt Attitude To

U. S. Department

AGE TWO

Pampa Daily News

ed every evening exc

W. E. LOWE

OLIN E. HINKLE

ed as second-class matter March 25 the post office at Pampa, Texas, under of March 3, 1879.

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NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

erroneous reflection upon the charac anding, or reputation of any individ anding, or reputation of any individ-rm, concern, or corporation that may in the columns of the Pampa Daily will be gladly corrected when called to tention of the editor. It is not the on of this newspaper to injure any ual, firm, or corporation, and correc-will be made, when warranted, sub-ly as was the wrongfully published dee or article.

Telephone 100, all departments

VOICE OF PAMPA

The voice of any city is a composite of many chordsand discords — blended into one tone, like that of a big symphony. Many contribute their individual tones, meaning expressions of whatever character.

A city should cultivate its "voice." Pampa has an opportunity in the Wichita Falls convention of the West Texas Chamber of Commerce. In the past a big representation could not be sent, and it was impossible for a small town to be much heard. But times have changed. Pampa is a proud city which demands a place in the sun.

And her claims have gone out over West Texas. Other cities are looking Pampaward with curiosity, and a few with jealousy, perhaps. The coming convention is one in which important towns are the expected to be appropriately represented.

Local people should make an effort to attend the con- foot from the cuspidor, "that I vention. Many already are can tell you the exact reason planning to do so. But those for the immense amount of who go should "get organiz- secrecy which surrounds the ed.' and a bit of cleverness to our nation's private diplomatic make an impression upon a papers have fallen into the huge audience mining about a regional convention.

Pampa should be thoughtfully, enthusiastically and ful- regarded as forgeries." ly represented at the big meeting.

A REAL TASK



PAMPA DAILY NEWS, WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 4, 1927.

WASHINGTON

LETTER BY RODNEY DUTCHER **NEA Service Writer.**

WASHINGTON.-"I think said Senator J. Boomboom Mc-Whorter, as he extricated his It takes concerted effort seeming fact that certain of hands of the Mexican government and that certain of these documents have come to be

"Senator McWhorter." spoke up your correspondent, earnestly, you are the man of the hour. For two months

more will be told. There will scientific investigation, at first be such titles as A Nation's hand, as well as in books. every newspaperman in Wash-National anthems seem to ington has been seeking to as- Peril, The Secret Code, Under "grow," rather than are made, and at present the crop is vir-tually a failure. The Nation-"Have they not asked the

a mountain spring.

world how the Mexican presi- and when the machine wobdent corrupted a weak embas- bles so that no living man can sy clerk with fabulous sums of predict with any degree of gold, how a Mexican general certainty what the outcome came to the back door at dead in a given case will be. of night, how a Mexican sen- "Why is it," the pamphlet orita vamped a sixteenth sec- asks, "that America, a leader retary of embassy and how his pure American sweetie clawed fields, is lagging behind in and tore hair with her to save such vital matters as the her man, how the ambassador maintenance of public order

They are preparing to tell the which wins and which loses,

was drugged, how the young and the safe charting of the American hero sneaked into legal course of business and Chapultepec Castle and alter- industry?" And then the pamed the pilfered paper so that phlet proceeds to answer its the enemy would be misled own question by stating that and how the United States it is because there has never evalry dashed over the bor- yet been applied intensively der to save the hero and hero- in the field of law the method ine from the band of brigands of development which has and spies who had taken them been found most effective in to the hills to drown them in medicine, in engineering and in business administration .

"All these things and many the method of continuous, The pamphlet declares that

Mother Need Not Work So Hard

Yest

Amaril Wichit

Tulsa -Oklaho

Houst

Waco 5 Beaum

San An

New Yo Chicag Boston Clevela

Philade

Cincinn St. Lou

Brookly

Seattle

Portlan

San Fra

Los An

Newark

Toledo

Columb

Aalanta Birming

Memph

Little I

Longvie

Paris 1

Marsha

Texark

Edinbu

Laredo

Tulsa

Omaha

Amarillo

Wichita

benver

Des Moin

Okla. City

Wichita]

Houston

Dallas

San Anto Waco ---Shrevepo

Beaumont

Fort Worl

New York

Philadelph

Chicago

Detroit

Washingto

BE

Lincoln

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Electrical Washing Machines, Cleaners, Ironers, Dish Washers, Grills, Waffle Irons, Toasters and Percolators.



FURNISHED ROOMS

al Federation of Music clubs Secretary of State in a dozen sador's Mistake, The Pilfered has words believed to be different ways at every press Pouch and a hundred others." worthy of this country, but the conference about those forgtunes submitted to project the eries? Have they not besiegsentiment have been discarded ed the doorstep of every as rapidly as heard.

of this country? Would it these efforts failed? Ah, with have any jazz suggestions? what envy would my brethren upon which just about every-Despite the best efforts of our not regard me could they but body is agreed it is that in this technically competent com- see me now. Let not false country the wheels of justice posers, no music has been modesty restrain your ton- move too slowly, and that in found to portray our national gue!" feeling.

the fact that "The Star-"good ole Boomboom," nod-Spangled Banner" has never ded assent. been well sung by the Ameri-"carry" and cannot more practice.

has little to do with its history or origin, since to the American it simply means a song has come to stir a patriotic feeling when heard.

National anthems of nearly ding. every country need revision or removing to a historical standing. Consider those of Germany and France, which memorialize the hatred of one for the other. The king still lives in England, but he is a traditional figure.

Our kingdom, our country, for a worthy tune!

Civilization has spread until the radio and the rifle can the world.-Brooklyn Eagle.

The state of a wast of a

BUT THE LOYANT METHON

major and minor official of What kind of a tune is the department, wheedling characteristic of the best spirit wickedly? And have not all

Senator McWhorter, known that it makes it extremely un-All the trouble arises out of to his friends and admirers as certain where they will final-

daily that someone is convict-"I predict," he said, "that ed or cleared, more often the can public. The average citi- come next fall, when the liter- latter, of a crime which he zen does not know the words, ary and the dramatic seasons was charged with committing much again come into their own, the two, three, five years ago. Up than the first few blinking white lights of Broad- in Massachusetts, two men are phrases of the tune. Inability way will be crowded with awaiting execution for a murto sing the anthem, however, signs announcing a horde of der committed seven years is an individual matter which dramas. The bookstalls will ago. In these days Justice is could be remedied through be crammed with new novels not only blind, but stringhaltof the type made famous in ed, ringboned and spavined, The song, like many such the last generation by one Op- besides.

compositions, grew out of war, penheim. And our movie and is based upon a single in- sheiks will one and all be tak- fault lies largely in the legal is warmened about legal a cident. Moreover, it is not ing the roles of bright young machinery. Too many bearoriginal, being rewritten after diplomats who save their coun- ings are exposed and too much an old English drinking song. try by frustrating the villain- sand gets in the gears, so they Its appropriateness, however, ous designs of baleful Mexi- are working on a plan which they hope will limber up Juscans and Nicaraguans.

"The international spy will tice's joints and speed up the procedures. be the figure of the hour and machine over which she prewhich through associations forged documents will be as sides.

A pamphlet dealing with common on the stages of the Rialto as confetti at a wed- plans to eliminate many elements of delay, waste, friction

"Who will be responsible and uncertainty from the ador all this? Come, come lit- ministration of justice in this le stupid! What think you country is to be issued soon by he young men of our State the Harvard Law School en-)epartment, nay even the dowment fund, and the pamniddle-aged and elderly gents phlet is very appropriately enf our State Department, are titled, "For the Safety of the ngaged upon in the privacy Citizen and the Protection of their homes on these sum- Business." The citizen isn't ter evenings? safe and business undoubtedly

"I'll tell you what they're needs protection when court ping! They are hammering processes are so slow that renziedly at the production of parties interested in a suit are be heard almost everywhere in enarios, melodramas, novels, likely to die of old age before the world.—Brooklyn Eagle. snort stories and what not. Justice makes up her mind

1. 10 . 1. St. 1. 40

search institutions that exists in medicine and applied business and industry.

PRESS FORUM A NEEDED REFORM

This great work of research can best be performed by the national law schools of the country, the pamphlet de-

clares, and to that end, the Harvard Law School has un-If there is any one point dertaken to raise an endowment fund of \$5,000,000. Criminal law, legislation, judicial organization and administration and legal history and many cases they wobble so comparative law are some of the things it is proposed to make subjects of scientific rely bring up. It occurs almost

search. All of those things sound rather learned to the lay citizen, and the best he can do is hope that concealed in some of them is the process of getting rid of the grave clothes of red tape in which the judicial body is wrapped. For if engineering, business administration and some of the other things referred to in the pamphlet were swathed in the is wrapped about legal procedures they would die before they got anywhere, just as a lot of people do before they get anywnere in court

With the movement approved and sponsored by such men as Elihu Root, Charles Evans Hughes and George W. Wickershaw, we have hopes that Justice will have enough of the red tape that hampers her movements removed so that she can get around a little more briskly, even if she can' Charleston, and, in view of the many mistakes she makes, one rather wonders whether it would not be a good plan to remove the bandage from her eyes by the same process that removes the red tape from her limbs.-Blackwell Tribune.

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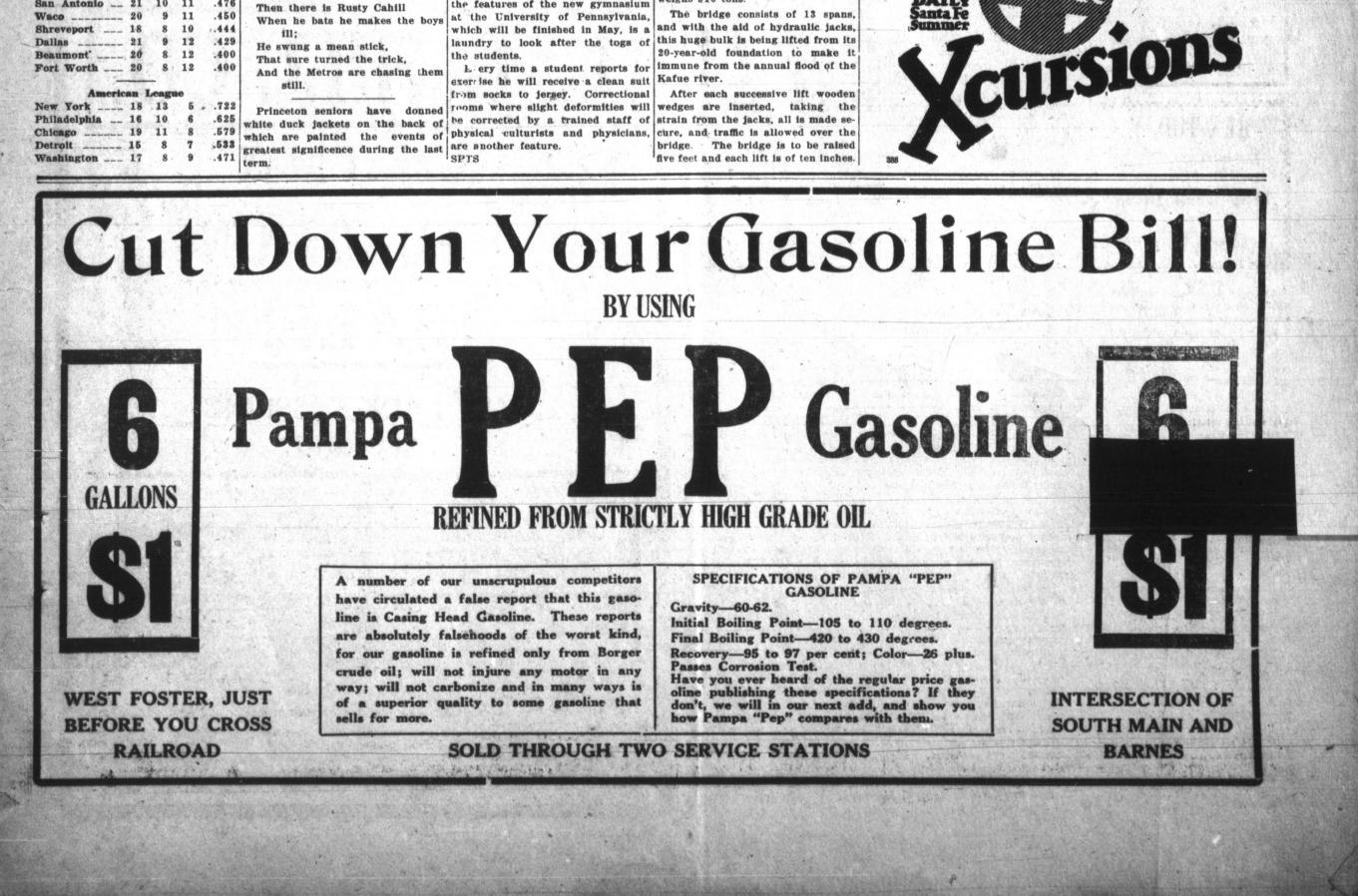
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Berlin war drama by Hans Johst.

