

# The Weather

West Texas—Showers and thunderstorms tonight. Temperatures about the same as during the previous 24 hours.

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(8 PAGES TODAY)

MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1942 PAMPA, TEXAS Wide World News—AP Leased Wire (PRICE FIVE CENTS)

# Good Evening

To Him no high, no low, no great, no small; He fills, He bounds, connects and equals all!—Pope.

# THE PAMPA NEWS



IT'S A HECK OF A MESS, ISN'T IT?—Let's see, my stuff was in a blue-denim bag and a gladstone. That's okay cadet, there are only umpteen

other denim bags and gladstones and you should be able to find yours without trouble in this pile of baggage. This scene is reenacted every 4 1/2

weeks as combat pilot trainees arrive at the basic flying school at Randolph Field, Texas from primary schools all over the country.

# British Instruct French To Evacuate Broad Coast Strip

## 4.12 Inches Of Rain Falls In 12 Hours

An all-time record for the amount of rain falling in Pampa in any one day was believed broken, with a 12-hour shower here Sunday registering 4.12 inches on the official gauge at the U. S. Weather Bureau station east of town.

Starting at 11:30 o'clock Sunday morning, the rain continued a slow, steady fall until 11:30 last night, preceded by light sprinkles Saturday.

Today the sky was clearing and the sun came out late this forenoon. Frogs and fishes were twin marks of the record-breaking rain. Small frogs hopped about in downtown alleys. Near Groom, County Commissioner Thomas O. Kirby reported the fish had been washed up into ponds from Lake McClellan.

He suggested that persons that had fish trapped in small ponds seem them out and put them in the deeper lakes.

"The ponds around my part of the county are full up," he said. "There are some of the deeper lakes that will hold water for several years."

Travel over dirt roads was apparently at a standstill Sunday. Ray Evans, county engineer, said today, and he anticipated trouble for any motorist who tried to drive his car through some of the dirt roads of the county, especially those that had been freshly graded.

Mrs. Marian Parks, city police department employee, said "frogs croaked all night near my place."

Woman Fears Flood One Pampa woman thought she was going to be drowned right in her own home. She put in a call to the police department to come out and inspect a dip near the intersection of Hobart and Ripley.

Although the dip was full of water, the police officer who was called was in no danger of being a flood refugee.

Despite the heavy rainfall, which extended into Oklahoma, 101 Boy Scouts reported yesterday at Camp Ki-O-Wah, near Canadian, for the final week of camp.

The program for the "Avengers of Pearl Harbor," honoring naval recruits from the Panhandle, signed up as a part of a nation-wide recruiting drive, was believed to be the day from the date of the sneak Jap attack on Hawaii, was shortened, the program was held despite the rain, but hundreds of cars clogged roads leading to Canadian.

Danang, a driver who was believed slightly, if any, County Commissioner Kirby, whose home is located in the third precinct, one of the county's big wheat producing sections, said the rain didn't hurt his crop.

Ranges were put in better condition than ever by the 12-hour shower, and are now in fine shape. Rain poured across the highway at Twitty in torrents, according to one Panaman who returned from a trip to the north.

Light Shower At Amarillo Up at Dalhart, Crawford Atkinson reported that there had been no rain when he left there at 6 o'clock last night on the return to his home here.

Heavy rain was reported from Panhandle to Glazier and on into

## High Court Holds Against Witnesses

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—The supreme court ruled today that a municipal ordinance requiring a license for peddlers may constitutionally be applied to a member of "Jehovah's Witnesses" engaged in distributing literature for which contributions were solicited.

Such a requirement was challenged on the ground that it violated the right of freedom of press and of freedom to worship "Almighty God."

Justice Reed delivered the 5 to 4 decision applying to ordinances passed by Fort Smith, Ark.; Casa Grande, Ariz.; and Opelika, Ala.

Justice Reed asserted that "any religious or didactic group" may be subjected "to a reasonable fee for their money-making activities if that money is earned by the sale of articles."

"A book agent," he added, "cannot escape a license requirement by a plea that it is a tax on knowledge. It would hardly be contended that the publication of newspapers is not subject to the usual governmental fiscal exactions."

Dissenting to the opinion were Chief Justice Stone, and Justices Murphy, Black and Douglas.

In a separate dissent Justices Black, Douglas and Murphy expressed the view that they had voted correctly to uphold a few years ago a Minnesota, Pa., ordinance requiring school children to salute the American flag.

They explained that since they had joined in the majority opinion in the flag salute case, to which Chief Justice Stone was the lone dissenter, "we think this is an appropriate occasion to state that we now believe that it was also wrongly decided."

"Certainly," the three dissenters continued, "our democratic form of government functioning under the

See WITNESSES, Page 3

## Jap Naval Force Limps Home In Desperate Flight

LONDON, June 8 (AP)—The British radio broadcast instructions to the French people today to evacuate a broad area from the Belgian to the Spanish border, which strip the Germans have designated as a prohibited military zone.

"Operations of capital importance," for the liberation of France will start in due time, said the broadcast.

"It has been shown on several occasions that the presence of the civilian population on the scene of active operations hinders the action of troops, and particularly of friendly troops, in a very grave manner," said the broadcast beamed across the channel in the regular French language news program.

British sources said that they could not interpret the bulletin, that it would have to stand for itself.

"The coastal regions of occupied France are likely to become more and more a theater of war operations," the warning continued. "They will inevitably bring with them the gravest dangers for the civilian population."

The radio referred to "Notice No. 1," however, which was broadcast after the command raid on the Germans' U-boat base at St. Nazaire March 28 when French men in that city took up arms and fought for three days after the British had departed.

That notice instructed Frenchmen to preserve themselves for the day when the formal call is issued for the help of the French nation.

"Here is Notice No. 2," the broadcast said. It added:

"Don't wait until the last moment. It would be too late. Go away at the earliest possible moment. For those who don't have the possibility to go, we repeat with new insistence some of the instructions contained in Notice No. 1."

By CLYDE A. FARNSWORTH Associated Press War Editor

The United States, toughened and tried by six months of largely defensive warfare since Pearl Harbor now seems to have wrested the initiative from Japan in the battle of the Pacific, at the same time readying for active entry into the battle of Europe.

The hard fate of Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto, commander of the Japanese combined fleet, must be red today for having sent the bulk of his naval power into the destructive trap at Midway island—a stumble that may have recast the balance of naval power in the Pacific.

The powerful Japanese task force evidently was under orders to occupy Midway island as a stepping stone in eastward offensive strategy when combined sea and air forces of the United States struck it last week and started running up a score which, at latest tabulation, added up to the most humiliating defeat in Japanese naval history.

At least three Japanese ships sunk and 13 or more damaged as against hits on an American aircraft carrier and loss of one American destroyer was the tally last night when Admiral Chester Nimitz, commander in chief of the U. S. Pacific fleet, announced that contact with the

## Yamamoto's Face Redder After Defeat

By WALTER E. CLAUSEN PEARL HARBOR, June 8 (AP)—A once mighty Japanese naval force, reported to constitute the bulk of that country's sea power, today limped westward in desperate retreat from Midway island, its proud units pounded by an American defense turned into a shattering offense.

"The enemy appears to be withdrawing," said Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, commander in chief of the Pacific fleet. "Contact was lost during last night."

But even should the Japanese make good their escape, it will be only at the cost of at least three warships sunk, 13 or more others damaged and the virtually complete destruction of their protecting air arm.

Against this formidable score, the only American losses in equipment were one destroyer sunk by a submarine, one aircraft carrier hit by a bomb and some planes missing.

Loss of the U. S. destroyer was acknowledged in the same communique, which Nimitz told of the enemy's apparent withdrawal. But it was offset by official word that a Jap destroyer also had been sent to the bottom and that additional damage had been inflicted on two enemy cruisers.

The crew of the lost U. S. destroyer, Nimitz said, was picked up by other ships "with small loss of life." The admiral was uncertain whether the report of fresh damage to Japanese cruisers referred to further hits on vessels previously damaged or represented entirely new successes.

As the three-day battle of the central Pacific seemed to be nearing its finish, what was likely the greatest victory of American naval history, of congratulation began to arrive at Nimitz's headquarters here.

"The splendid victory at Midway has aroused the greatest enthusiasm throughout the area," General Douglas MacArthur advised the admiral from Australia. "The prime minister of Australia has asked me to join his felicitations. My own pride and satisfaction are boundless and will not fail."

Nimitz's communique announcing the Japanese retreat augmented three previous reports telling a story of mounting disaster for the enemy. It came on a day which, the admiral said, found the Hawaiian area quiet "except for minor submarine activity."

See YAMAMOTO, Page 3

## High Court Upsets Wage-Hour Payment

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—In a decision affecting several million "white collar" workers, the supreme court upheld today the government's contention that additional compensation for overtime must, in the absence of a contract for a specific hourly wage, be paid employees even though they received a fixed weekly salary above the amount required by the wage-hour law.

Two decisions were delivered by the court on this question. In one, delivered by Justice Reed, the tribunal asserted that the wage-hour act "was designed to require payment for overtime at time and a half the regular pay, where that pay is above the minimum, as well as above the regular pay is at the minimum."

This 8 to 1 decision applied to the Overnight Motor Transportation company, Inc., of Baltimore, on a suit for extra compensation brought by a former employee.

In a 5 to 4 decision, delivered by Justice Byrnes, the tribunal held that the A. H. Belo corporation of the Dallas (Tex.) Morning News and owner of Radio Station WFAA, was within its rights in basing overtime compensation on an hourly wage fixed by contract.

"When employer and employee," Justice Byrnes said, "have agreed upon an arrangement which has proven mutually satisfactory we should not upset it and approve an inflexible and artificial interpretation of the act which finds no support in its text and which as a practical matter eliminates the possibility of steady income to employees with irregular hours."

Justice Byrnes said congress had failed to provide a definition of "regular rate" of pay under the wage-hour act and that the company was within its rights in negotiating a regular hourly rate with its employees.

"Presumably congress refrained from attempting such a definition," Justice Byrnes said, "because the employment relationships to which the act would apply were so various and unpredictable."

"And that which it was unwise for congress to do, this court should not do," he said.

"Where the question is as close as this one, it is well to follow the congressional lead and to afford the fullest possible scope to agreements among the individuals who are actually affected."

"This policy is based upon a common sense recognition of the special problems confronting employer and employee in businesses where the work

See WAGE-HOUR, Page 3

## Corner Turned In Second Phase Of Pacific War

By CLARK LEE PEARL HARBOR, June 8 (AP)—The smashing defeat imposed on Japan's navy by American air and sea power in the battle of Midway has undoubtedly brought greatly nearer the day when Allied nations will be able to launch an all-out offensive against Japan.

The American triumph means that a corner has been turned in the second phase of the Pacific war—much sooner than many expected.

This second phase began in the Coral sea after the fall of Java and the encirclement of the Philippines had ended the first stage—war on land.

The task of the United States then became twofold: first, to strengthen quickly what areas remained in control of the United States from Australia, through Hawaii, to Alaska; second, to cut down Japan's sea power to safeguard those areas from attack and at the same time prepare for the eventual offensive.

An effective though not decisive start toward this second objective was made in the battle of the Coral sea. Now the battle of Midway has seriously crippled the Japanese fleet.

See PACIFIC WAR, Page 3

## Demo Group Meets To Certify Candidates

AUSTIN, June 8 (AP)—Meeting to certify candidates for the July 25 first primary ballot of the Texas State Democratic executive committee was held today by Chairman E. B. Germany. He faced a serious task calling for "courage which should not be lacking."

Germany, calling the assembly to order in the state senate chamber an hour late, apparently referred to the matter of deciding whether a vacancy existed on the powerful state railroad commission in the post declared vacant by Jerry Sadler.

"We face a serious job in certifying the names which will appear on the primary ballot," Germany stated. "The supreme court has ruled that the Democratic party is an independent group and has no connection with the government."

"We are honor bound to be fair, just and honorable in whatever rulings we make here today. If questions on which we must rule have not been previously determined in convention, we must answer them frankly and judiciously. However, we have no authority to set aside or change rules of the Democratic party."

## WAR BULLETINS

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—President Roosevelt indicated today to a house committee that he might make a fireside chat to the people on the rubber and gasoline problems as soon as he completed a study of the situation and assembled the facts. The committee, headed by Rep. Kleberg (D-Tex.), was created by an informal meeting of legislators opposed to nationwide gasoline rationing until the reasons for it were fully developed and the "facts" presented to congress.

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—The senate voted today to increase the minimum pay in the armed forces to \$50 monthly, to raise that of first class privates and corresponding naval ratings to \$54 and to make all pay increases effective as of June 1.

## Temperatures In Pampa

6 p. m. Sunday	60
Midnight Sunday	64
6 a. m. Today	62
7 a. m.	63
8 a. m.	62
9 a. m.	62
10 a. m.	62
11 a. m.	62
12 Noon	67
1 p. m.	69
2 p. m.	71
Sunday's maximum	68
Sunday's minimum	59

Advertisement for a radio, featuring a speedometer graphic with numbers 55, 60, 70, 80, 100, 120, 150, 170. The text includes "denke daran" and "Das Abhören ausländischer Sender ist ein Verbrechen gegen die nationale Sicherheit unseres Volkes. Es wird auf Befehl des Führers mit schweren Zuchthausstrafen bestraft."

## I HEARD . . .

That three Boy Scouts of Troop 80, First Methodist church of Pampa, sponsor, lost bags and bedrolls from a truck between here and Lake Marvin, Hemphill county yesterday. The end gate came out of the truck hauling the Scout equipment to camp. Finder of the equipment is asked to take it to the Boy Scout office in the city hall immediately because the boys need the equipment at camp.

## Scrap Iron Money Donated To USO

A final report on the amount of money raised for the United Service Organizations in downtown Pampa is expected to be made either tomorrow or Wednesday. M. C. Johnson, city chairman, said today. "We expect to have the downtown district wound up today," Mr. Johnson said. R. G. Hughes today was continuing his work to obtain large individual donations. Over at the Adams hotel, Manager Vernon Hall has set up a special U. S. O. display. Above the fireplace in the lobby is a flag-draped picture of President Roosevelt. Nearby

## Magnolia Driller For 26 Years Dies

Funeral services for Andrew L. Ford, 51, will be conducted at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon in the chapel of the Duenkel-Carmichael Funeral home with the Rev. E. B. Bowen, pastor of First Methodist church officiating. Masonic services will be held at Fairview cemetery. All Master Masons are asked to meet at the lodge hall at 12:30 o'clock tomorrow afternoon.

Mr. Ford was foreman of the drilling department of the Magnolia Petroleum company here. He had been with the company for 26 years and had been here for four years. He died yesterday at San Angelo. The body will arrive in Pampa at 6 o'clock tonight.

Survivors are the widow, one son, Sgt. Darrell Ford, Fort Bliss; and one daughter, Mrs. Bill Knowles, Big Spring.

## Drafting Of Youths 18 And 19 Years Old Considered

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—President Roosevelt approached a decision today on the issue of drafting youths 18 and 19 years old for the nation's fighting services, calling in Major General Lewis E. Hershey, selective service director, to talk over the problem.

Mr. Roosevelt has taken no position publicly on the question of drafting youths in this age group, who now are exempt from selective service. Hershey has pointed out that in every major war the country has called on youths of 18 and 19 to augment its armed services. Congress would be required to enact legislation if the present restrictions were lifted.

## New House Demo Leader

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—Majority Leader McCormack (D-Mass.) announced today the appointment of Representative Robert Rampeck (D-Ga.) as majority whip of the house, succeeding Representative Patrick Boland of Pennsylvania, who died recently.

### Marriage Of Miss Barbara Kilgore And Grover Austin, Jr., Solemnized

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Kilgore are announcing the marriage of their daughter, Barbara Ellen, to Grover Austin, Jr., pfc., now stationed at Pendleton, Ore. The single ring ceremony was solemnized at the First Methodist church parsonage at 8:30 o'clock Saturday night.

The Rev. E. B. Bowen, pastor, officiated as the vows were read before a mirrored mantle flanked by an artistic arrangement of yellow gladioli and baby breath.

The bride wore a street-length frock of yellow linen with a matching corsage of gladioli.

Miss Evelyn Kentling, maid of honor, wore a powder blue alpaca street ensemble with a corsage of pastel sweet peas. Also attending the bride were Miss Florence Crocker and Mrs. Johnny Austin.

Serving as best man was Johnny Austin, brother of the bridegroom. Mrs. Austin was graduated from Pampa High school where she was active in the pep squad and basketball team. She attended West Texas State college at Canyon and for the past two years has been employed by the Southwestern Bell Telephone company.

Mr. Austin, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Austin, 1019 Duncan street, also is a graduate of Pampa High school. He formerly was employed by Cities Service booster plant, south of town. Mr. Austin enlisted in the air corps last March and now is on a two-weeks furlough.

The couple left on a brief trip to New Mexico, after which he will return to Pendleton and Mrs. Austin will remain in Pampa.

## The Social Calendar

**TUESDAY**  
Ester club will meet in the home of Mrs. Jess Gray for an all-day session and covered dish luncheon.

Rebekah lodge will have its annual memorial service in the cemetery at 7 o'clock.

R. G. K. club will meet at 8 o'clock in the home of Miss Gloria Pauer.

Royal Neighbors will meet at 2 o'clock in the home of Mrs. P. J. Anderson.

Business and Professional Women's club executive board will meet at 7:30 o'clock in the city club rooms.

Sweet peas class of Central Baptist church will have an all-day meeting in the home of Mrs. O. E. Huff at the Cities Service camp.

**WEDNESDAY**  
Panhandle Rebekah circle will meet in Skellytown.

Women's Golf association will meet at 9:30 o'clock at the Country Club for a business session.

Church of Brethren Women's Missionary society will meet at 2:30 o'clock in the church.

First Baptist Woman's Missionary society will meet at 2 o'clock.

Woman's Missionary society of Central Baptist church will meet at 2:30 o'clock. Kit Kat Klub will meet.

**THURSDAY**  
Dorcas class of First Baptist church will have a wiener roast at 2 o'clock at the home of Mrs. B. W. Rose. Members and those in need are invited.

Euzelian class of First Baptist church will meet in the home of Mrs. Fred Browler, 603 North Summer street.

Sub Deb club will meet at 3:30 o'clock in the home of Mrs. Allen Evans, sponsor, to elect officers.

LaRosa sorority will meet at 8 o'clock in the home of Sally Simmons.

T. E. L. class of Central Baptist church will have a monthly meeting in the home of Mrs. S. L. Anderson, 57 North Stark weather street.

Standard Women's Social club will meet in Stanhold hall at 2 o'clock.

A monthly dinner and dance will be held at the Country Club.

Rebekah lodge will meet at 7:30 o'clock in the I. O. O. F. hall.

**FRIDAY**  
Pampa Garden club will have a monthly meeting at 9:15 o'clock in the city club rooms.

B. G. K. club will have a hayride and picnic.

**SUNDAY**  
LaRosa sorority members will honor their mothers at 10 a.m. at 2:30 o'clock in the home of Miss Barbara Mathews.

**MONDAY**  
American Legion auxiliary will meet at 8 o'clock in the Legion hall for a regular and social meeting.

Upson chapter of Beta Sigma Phi sorority will have summer social meeting at 7:30 o'clock.

First Methodist Woman's Society of Christian Science will meet at 2:30 o'clock.

**Northern Natural Club Names New Officers For Year**  
SKELLYTOWN, June 8.—Northern Natural Sewing club held an all-day meeting at the home of Mrs. V. E. Norton.

New officers were elected for the ensuing year as follows: president, Mrs. Al Shading; vice-president, Mrs. V. E. Norton; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. Otto Green; reporter, Mrs. J. R. Musselman.

The day was spent in setting together an afghan for the Red Cross.

A covered dish luncheon was served by Mrs. F. R. Kraus, Otto Green, G. E. Groberg, J. C. Waters, Richard Hogsett, T. M. Cash, and J. R. Musselman.

Guests were Mrs. J. M. Baird, mother of the hostess, Mrs. V. E. Norton, and Mrs. Dock Conyers and daughter.

The next meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. T. M. Cash on June 17.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**  
What's better with corn fritters than fried ham slices and brown gravy? Ham contains lots of thiamine, saves sugar, and is a change from sirup.

**Hope for folks pestered by KIDNEY PAIN**  
No more getting up at night!  
Swamp Root quickly relieves bladder pain and backache due to sluggish kidneys—makes restful sleep possible.

Thousands of middle-aged folks say Swamp Root helps them sleep like they did when young. Swamp Root relieves bladder pain and backache due to sluggish kidneys, enabling them to do a thorough job before going to bed. So there's no more getting up at night.

In addition, Swamp Root quickly relieves bladder pain, backache and that general "misery" that comes from lazy-acting kidneys. You can't miss its wonderful tonic effect. Swamp Root was originally created by a well-known physician, Dr. Kilmer. It contains 16 herbs, roots and balsams—all good ingredients that help you feel better.

Try this remarkable stomachic and intestinal liquid tonic FREE. Thousands have found relief with only a sample bottle of Swamp Root. Send your name and address to Dr. Kilmer & Company, Inc., Department 714, Stamford, Conn., for a sample bottle free and postpaid. Be sure to follow directions on package. Offer limited. Send today. All druggists sell Dr. Kilmer's Swamp Root.

**Could the Earl of Sandwich have stomach ulcer pains?**  
The origin of the sandwich was brought about by the famous Earl of Sandwich who liked to have small snacks of tasty morsels while playing cards. It is hardly likely that he would have invented the sandwich had he suffered stomach ulcer pains. Don't make your suffering. Try a 25c box of Urida for relief of ulcer and stomach pains, indigestion, gas pains, heartburn, burning sensation, bloating and other conditions caused by excess acid. Urida Tablets must help or money refunded. All City Drug Store and drug stores everywhere.

**WE'LL BET YOU**  
that you'll be waiting on the porch for the next installment after you've read Chapter 1 of "Sporting blood" in The News. It's that kind of a story—absorbing, exciting, and filled with human, believable people who are neither spangled saints nor blackhearted villains.

They're the kind of people that Harry Harrison Kroll knows and writes about down in Tennessee, where he's a college professor as well as a prolific yarn-spinner. If you remember "An Eye for a Gal," Kroll's amusing serial of last year, you'll need no urging to read

**NOTICE**  
ALL SCHEDULES CHANGED  
EFFECTIVE JUNE 7, 1942  
(Due To Government Regulations)  
For Schedule Information Phone 871  
**PAMPA BUS TERMINAL**



### ENGLISH STATESMAN

**HORIZONTAL**  
1,8 Pictured English statesman, Sir  
13 Carry  
14 More uncommon  
16 Roman emperor  
17 Half-cm.  
18 Army  
20 Still  
21 Paid notice  
22 Chemical suffix  
23 Small particle  
24 Neat  
27 Twice  
28 That one  
30 Help  
32 By  
33 Tree  
34 Arid  
36 Each (abbr.)  
37 Greek letter  
38 1st est (abbr.)  
39 Pear form  
41 Metal  
42 Kava  
43 Cured thigh of a hog  
45 Stamp of approval

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**  
NURSES SAID  
RO ALL ADO  
BERATE LEARNS  
EMIS SEC PER FEL  
LIENS AD'S FREE  
ETI PS R HERRI  
NURSES AERIG  
AD'S CORPS  
ODAL T HATE  
ILL FOX APE NOR  
DARER ASINES  
RMI PRESENT

**VERTICAL**  
19 Negative  
21 Measure of area  
22 Atmosphere  
24 He visited India on an important  
26 In the middle  
27 Bathing area  
29 Ponder  
31 Propel  
32 Legume  
33 Suitable  
35 Yes  
40 Beret  
42 Skill  
44 Tempers  
46 Vegetable  
47 Close to  
49 Like  
50 God of love  
52 Morindin dye  
53 Chant  
55 Ratite bird  
57 Foot (abbr.)  
58 Air raid precautions  
59 He was sent recently  
60 Males  
62 Exists  
63 South American (abbr.)  
64 Greek letter  
66 Jumbled type

**SOFTLY STYLED**  
HER HAT'S AN... ECHO—Mainbocher designed this gray lianne coat with black braid in striking lines. The war-smart costume illustrates an important point made by Mainbocher for spring and summer 1942. Instead of a hat, an "echo" is worn in the hair. The one shown is a bow of the same braid that trims the coat.

**Mind Your Manners**  
Test your knowledge of correct social usage by answering the following questions, then checking against the authoritative answers below:

- Is it all right to write relatives that you are planning to visit them for a few days, if you have not received a definite invitation?
- Should city people feel free to drive out to the home of friends who live on a farm, arriving in time for Sunday dinner if they have not been invited?
- Is it all right to say to a friend who has just rented or bought a beach cottage, "What weekend can I spend with you?"
- When a host hands a guest a drink, is it necessary for the guest to say "Thank you"?
- Is it good manners for a dinner guest to discuss her diet?

What would you do if—  
Out-of-town friends or relatives write you that they would like to visit you for a few days if it is convenient, and the time they choose happens to be very inconvenient to you—  
(a) Write and tell them how sorry you are that the time they picked isn't convenient, but invite them for another time?  
(b) Feel that it would be rude to

**8197**

It is the pretty frocks which get noticed now-a-days! Here's one which will win you many an admiring glance! Especially when you make it up in a gay flowered muslin, a sheer rayon skirt, or a fresh dotted swiss. Ruffling edges the low-cut neckline and the feminine puffed sleeves, and narrow velvet ribbon is banded around the top of the hem and the sleeves!

Pattern No. 8197 is designed for sizes 12 to 20. Size 14 takes 3 3/4 yards 39-inch material, 1 1/4 yards ruffling, and 10 yards velvet ribbon.

For this attractive pattern, send 15c in coin, your name, address, pattern number, and size to The Pampa News Today's Pattern Service, 211 W. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill.

It is easy to find all the styles you would like to sew for yourself and all your family—sitting comfortably at home, looking at the smart summer edition of the Fashion Book. All sizes from 1 to 52 are represented in the variety of styles this catalogue shows.

Pattern 15c; Pattern Book, 25c; One Pattern and Pattern Book, ordered together, 25c. Enclose 1 cent postage for each pattern.

### Women's War-Time Activities Theme Of Special Edition

Appearing with the Tuesday issue of The News will be a special edition on women's activities in war time.

News pertaining to the part which women are playing in the present emergency will be featured.

Suggestions will be given for accomplishing the tasks set aside by Uncle Sam for every woman.

Watch for it in tomorrow's Pampa News.

### Seven Hostesses Compliment Mrs. Jarrell At Shower

Complimenting Mrs. Louis Jarrell, who was Miss Margaret Brummett before her marriage Saturday morning, Mmes. Ivan Marlin, D. V. Burton, L. E. Frary, Buri Graham, Emory Noblitt, Charles Madeira, and Miss Janet McMillen entertained Friday afternoon in the parlor of the First Christian church.

The room was decorated with a profusion of garden flowers, palms, and ferns.

Miss McMillen presided at the bride's guest book, a gift of the hostess. During the afternoon music was played by Miss Pauline Stewart, Helen Marlin, and Jean Garrison.

In one corner of the spacious room, a summer porch was arranged with gay parol and chairs with a huge flower box around which the packages were arranged for the bride.

After the gifts were opened, refreshments were served from a lace-covered table centered with a flower arrangement. Miniature nosegays were given as favors.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

**Viernes Members Have Meeting In Crawford Home**  
Members of Viernes club met Friday in the home of Mrs. Doris Crawford when the afternoon was spent in sewing and crocheting.

A gift was presented to the hostess.

Mrs. Crawford, assisted by her daughter, Lois, served refreshments consisting of sandwiches, cookies, fruit jello, and punch.

Attending were Mmes. Velma Hanks, Betty Drake, Mabel Hukill, Jo Iva Clayton, Frances Robinson, and the hostess.

The next meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. Mabel Hukill, 623 North Somerville street.



### FESTIVE COLORS

Embroidered motifs are more and more a place of pockets, ruffles and pleated effects to give interest and color to New York creations designed with a minimum of fabric in consideration of government regulations. Gay, embroidered red field flowers spiral down the front of this beige two-piece dress.

**KPDN The Voice Of the Oil Empire**  
MONDAY AFTERNOON  
4:30—Gems of Melodies.  
4:45—Rhythm and Romance.  
5:00—Sports for Dancing.  
5:30—Trading Post.  
5:45—News with Harry Wahlberg.  
6:00—10-2-4 Ranch.  
6:15—Time Out for Dancing.  
6:30—Sports Cast.  
6:35—Discoidal Strings.  
6:45—A Modern Musical.  
7:00—Easy Aces.  
7:15—Our Town.  
7:30—Jeff Guthrie—Studio.  
7:45—Lum and Abner (Repeat).  
8:00—Goodnight.

**TUESDAY**  
7:30—Rhythm for Revelle.  
7:45—What's Behind the News.  
8:00—Sports Roundup.  
8:15—Seashore Trivia.  
8:30—Timely Events.  
8:45—Jerry Soars.  
9:00—Sam's Club of the Air.  
9:15—What's Happening Around Pampa.  
9:30—Let's Dance.  
9:45—News with Jack Calvin.  
10:00—Woman's Page of the Air.  
10:15—Modern Melodies.  
10:30—The Trading Post.  
10:45—The Morning Hour.  
11:00—The Berper Hour.  
11:15—News with Tex DeWeese.  
11:30—Light of the World—WKY.  
11:45—Whim's School of the Air.  
12:00—H's Daughters.  
12:15—Lum and Abner.  
12:30—News with Tex DeWeese.  
12:45—Latin Serenade.  
12:55—Farm News.

**Dorcas Class Will Have Party Thursday Rather Than Tuesday**  
Dorcas class of First Baptist church will have a wiener roast at the home of Mrs. B. W. Rose on Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

The event, which was planned for Tuesday afternoon, has been postponed because of the weather. Members and those in service are invited to attend.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

**Give Your Party "Oomph" By Inviting Glamor Girl Guest**  
By RUTH MILLET  
If you want husbands to attend your parties without grumbling to their wives, follow these rules:  
Have a stray man to keep the women on their toes building up the men instead of banding together and turning the conversation into a "wives vs. husbands" contest.

Have a pretty, unattached girl to make the men witty and eloquent.  
Pay more attention to the food you serve than to how your table looks.  
Don't invite guests to dinner at seven if they aren't going to get near the table until nine.  
Don't let the women turn the conversation toward things domestic such as children, schools, the price of food, etc.

Let the guests look after themselves a bit. It will keep you from being a hovering hostess, always interrupting to see if they are comfortable, or if they want this or that.

**HELP THE MEN TO "SHOW OFF"**  
Laugh at the men's jokes and listen while they talk, instead of taking an opportunity while the conversation toward things domestic such as children, schools, the price of food, etc.

Manage somehow during the evening to show off each man as an expert in some line.  
Don't pick on your husband if only because it will make all the other men uncomfortable.

And let the guests leave whenever they say, "We really should be going." They probably should.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

Ham shank, a thrifty cut to begin with, does a double turn when you plan a Dutch oven meal-in-one dish with vegetables one day, and a split pea soup using the broth the next day. Carrots, turnips, potatoes, onions are excellent team-uppers.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**  
For a quick, spring meal wrap minute steaks around parboiled carrots, fasten with a toothpick, and broil alongside parboiled potato slices and tomato halves.

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**BU VICTORY BONDS**

Glazing ham with molasses adds minerals to the dish and saves sugar.

**To Relieve MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN**  
Women who suffer pain of irregular periods with crampy nervousness due to monthly functional disturbances should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such distress. Made especially for women, follow label directions. WORTH TRYING!  
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

**CROWN TODAY & TUESDAY**  
The Perfect Love Match  
GABLE-TURNER  
in "HONKY-TONK"  
with MARY HAYES  
and EROS VOLZUISA  
2 Hours of Fun and Music  
TONIGHT AND TUES.  
L A N O R A

**At The REX NOW Double Feature**  
Tom Brown In "NIAGARA FALLS"  
And Preston Foster In "SECRET AGENT OF JAPAN"  
No Advance In Prices

**STATE**  
Last Times Today  
Wallace Berry In "THE BUGLE SOUNDS"

### Swimming Party And Picnic To Be Tarde Felice Events

Tarde Felice club met at the home of the president, Miss Eugenia Phelps, last week when the group decided to continue the weekly meetings throughout the summer months and plans for communicating with the members were discussed.

Arrangements were made for a swimming party and picnic to be held this evening.

Refreshments were served to Misses Wanda Giles, Joyce Warner, Marjorie Hill, Loretta McArthur, Maxine Jones, Neva Lou Woodhouse, Gracie Hines, and the hostess.

After the meeting the members attended the show in a group.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

### Luncheon Served By Woodrow Wilson PTA For Faculty Members

Woodrow Wilson Parent-Teacher association honored teachers of the school with a luncheon recently at the school cafeteria.

Mrs. Homer Doggett, entertainment chairman, was in charge with Mrs. Thomas Cox, chairman of room mothers, assisting. Eash room mother also had a part in serving the luncheon.

Lester gave the invocation preceding the program presented by Mrs. Tom Duvall. Teachers announced their plans for the summer after which Mrs. Duvall presented H. A. Yoder, principal, and Mrs. Alice Cockrell, outgoing president, with Parent-Teacher plans.

Those attending were H. A. Yoder, Mrs. R. E. Gatlin, Mrs. Joe Staedlin, Miss Mary Herriage, Miss Catherine Pearce, Miss Genevieve Ketchum, Miss Willie Jo Priest, Mrs. Espal Stover, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Lester, Mrs. Helen Messingale, Miss Lavene Winton, Mrs. Robert Farley, Miss Oletta Marlin, Mrs. Homer Doggett, Mrs. Thomas Cox, Mrs. Desmond Dean, Mrs. Tom Duvall, Mrs. Alice Cockrell, Mrs. Rufe Jordan, Mrs. J. C. McWilliams, Mrs. Ted Hargus, Mrs. Charles Miller, Mrs. Boswell, Mrs. Estelle Purvis, Mrs. O. W. Allison, Mrs. Ennis Favors, Dewey Lunsford, Mrs. Jones, and Mrs. Clark.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

### BPW Club Will Have Final Business Hour Of Year On Tuesday

Concluding another club year, Business and Professional Women will have their final business meeting at 7:30 o'clock in the city club rooms Tuesday night.

Annual reports will be given by chairman and vice-chairmen.

**BU VICTORY BONDS**

Early English folk spoke of liver, kidney and heart as "umbles." Eastern by yeomen in meat pies, they gave rise to the term "eating humble pie" as to a sturdy and longer-lived health than existed among the gentry. Lesson: for a sturdier body, eat more liver leaves and kidney pies.

**MANY NEVER SUSPECT CAUSE OF BACKACHES**  
This Old Treatment Often Brings Happy Relief  
Many suffer nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys. The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most of your body's business.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause backache, rheumatism, neuralgia, leg pain, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, itching about the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait until your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 million who have backache and poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

**The Crowds Turned Out Yesterday In A Downpour Of Rain To Laugh At The FUN AND MORE FUN!**  
BUD ABBOTT LOU COSTELLO  
with SYLVAN GRAYSON - CARROLL and EROS VOLZUISA  
2 Hours of Fun and Music  
TONIGHT AND TUES.  
L A N O R A

**At The REX NOW Double Feature**  
Tom Brown In "NIAGARA FALLS"  
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Mainly About People

Mrs. C. C. Chandler has returned from Danmar where she visited with Mr. Chandler, who is employed near there.

C. C. Cockerill and daughter, Mary Jo, returned today from Moreland, Oklahoma, where they spent the week-end with Mr. Cockerill's mother, Mrs. H. S. Cockerill.

Mrs. Fay King, daughter of Mrs. Roy Hallman, has been released from St. Anthony hospital in Amarillo where she has undergone treatment for a sinus infection.

Mrs. John Winks and daughter are seriously ill in a Berger hospital. Short covering, more than investment demand, brokers said, accounted for the wide jumps in several of the high-priced New Aigla were registered for General Motors, U. S. Rubber and Pepsi-Cola.

For Rent—Bedroom adjoining bath, choice location, 112 W. Brownling, Ph. 472.—Adv.

Notice to Merchants: Let us furnish you with Celling Price Tags for your merchandise. Any size or quality. Commercial Department, Pampa News, Ph. 666.—Adv.

Beautician Wanted—Ideal Beauty Shop, Ph 1818.—Adv.

The promotion of Clark E. Weaver from corporal to sergeant in the army air force has been announced at Gowen Field, Boise, Idaho.

Wayne Phelps, general manager of the Bucyrus (Ohio) Telegraph, formerly of Pampa, is vacationing here.

Mr. and Mrs. Prentiss Edmiston of Harlingen are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Galloway, here.

The Veterans of Foreign Wars degree team from Pampa left this morning for Clovis where they will attend the New Mexico V. F. W. encampment and will install new members.

Mr. and Mrs. Crawford Atkinson spent yesterday in Dalhart.

A fine of \$14.15 was paid in the court of D. R. Henry, justice of the peace, yesterday by a man charged with intoxication.

Market Briefs

NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—The stock market, particularly blue chip specialties in the so-called peace category, today showed a sharp advance.

NEW YORK STOCK LIST NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—Tabulation of today's transactions on the New York stock exchange.

NEW YORK CUBB NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—Cattle, salable, top 13.90; good to choice 13.00-13.80.

CHICAGO PRODUCE CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—Butter, unsalted, creamed, 100 lbs. 22 1/2.

KANSAS CITY LIVESTOCK KANSAS CITY, June 8 (AP)—(USDA)—Hogs, salable, top 13.90; good to choice 13.00-13.80.

PORT WORTH LIVESTOCK PORT WORTH, June 8 (AP)—(USDA)—Cattle, salable, 3,500; calves 1,100; common and medium beef steers and yearlings 8.00-11.25.

OKLAHOMA CITY LIVESTOCK OKLAHOMA CITY, June 8 (AP)—(USDA)—Cattle, salable, 2,400; calves 600; beef steers and yearlings scarce.

CHICAGO WHEAT CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—Wheat: July 1.18 1/2; Sept. 1.16 1/2; Dec. 1.24 1/2.

FORT WORTH GRAIN FORT WORTH, June 8 (AP)—Wheat No. 1 soft red winter, old crop, 1.27 1/2-1.29 1/2; No. 1 hard, old crop, 1.26-1.27.

HEAVY RAIN (Continued from Page 1) northwestern Oklahoma. A slow steady rain was reported in Ochiltree county.

"BETTER CLEANING ALWAYS" Made-To-Measure Clothes Pampa Dry Cleaners

NAVAL FORCE

battered, fleeing enemy had been lost. This, however, did not mean that pursuit had been abandoned.

The Dutch Harbor attack has generally been interpreted as a feint which failed to disturb the trap set for the Japanese off Midway.

As surely as official Washington figured on the Japanese to strike out to recover face for the stinging blows they took in the Coral Sea battle of the second week in May, informed quarters there predicted today a new Japanese effort to break America's growing might and regain the whipland.

General MacArthur's headquarters called it a "nuisance raid," which blossomed for an Allied offensive in the Western Pacific.

In the European theater, as the RAF continued its campaign to soften German positions, the British radio comander reported that the German-held French coastal area that that sector would become "more and more a theater of operations."

A French language program of BBC said that operations of "capital importance" in the strategic liberation of France would start in due time—when they would be of the greatest advantage to the Allied cause.

The RAF's offensive, curbed only by the weather, carried the fighter command in sweeps over Britain last night. A railway yard near Caen was bombed, a train was strafed at Montdidier and a lone bomber attacked a German airbase at Leetwarden, the Netherlands.

There was only light German aerial activity over Britain during the night. Bombing was confined to the southwest coast where a few casualties and damage to residences were reported.

The Russian-German conflict centered on Sevastopol, Crimean naval base, which has fought off German siege for seven months. With the Germans controlling the Kerch peninsula and other Crimean territory, Sevastopol is the Russians' last stronghold there.

British Fighters In Daylight Thrust

LONDON, June 8 (AP)—Hundreds of fighting planes and fighter-bombers from the scores of airfields of Britain swept in a series of thrusts over Hitler's channel ports and defenses today, continuing the regular daylight offensive which has accompanied the RAF's heavy bombing drive.

British warplanes attacked targets in Northern France and Holland last night and damaged a German ship off the Frisian islands, the air ministry announced today, but bad weather over the continent kept the RAF from following up its Saturday night assault on Emden with another massed raid upon Germany.

All the planes which participated in the overnight operations returned safely to their bases, a communication said.

Both battles proved the Japanese have no monopoly on tenacity and ferocity of attacks. The Midway fight was not a hit-run engagement, but one in which the Americans sought and achieved decisive results by pressing home their air arm—and the Japanese navy is better equipped, more skillful and more daring than the Japanese fleet air arm—and the Japanese navy air force is greatly superior to that of the Japanese army.

Midway again showed beyond doubt that the American naval air arm is better trained, better equipped, more skillful and more daring than the Japanese fleet air arm—and the Japanese navy air force is greatly superior to that of the Japanese army.

Midway also re-emphasized the dominant importance of aircraft in the Pacific war. All of Japan's early victories were won mainly through air superiority and her only severe defeat—Macassar strait, Coral sea, and Midway—were inflicted principally by aircraft.

Another lesson of Midway is that when the United States starts moving overseas to attack Japanese-held areas and Japan itself, our forces will have to be in position to fight for and establish air control. The destruction of Japanese aircraft carriers is a long step in this direction and also opens the way for further devastating attacks against the enemy's thousands-of-miles-long supply lines.

Japan's suicidal—as it turned out—thrust against the Hawaiian islands may also indicate an element of desperation in Tokyo's strategic and economic situation plus realization that despite sweeping triumphs in the first five months of war, the Japanese are again partially encircled and are just feeling the full grim strength of United States fighting power.

Certainly there is desperation in Tokyo's naval office, where harikiri swords are probably being sharpened by admirals who can picture all too vividly the sinking of Hirohito's blazing warships and the death struggles of thousands of Japanese sailors in oil-soaked wreckage strewn waters.

WAGE-HOUR

hours fluctuate from week to week and from day to day. "Many such employees value the security of a regular weekly income. They want to operate on a family budget, to make commitments for payments on homes and automobiles and insurance."

"Congress has said nothing to prevent this desirable objective. This court should not."

Justice Reed, in a dissenting opinion, said that since the wage hour act provides that "overtime pay must at least equal time and a half the regular rate, employers and employees may not be permitted to contract in avoidance of the statutory requirement."

Joining in Reed's dissent were Justices Black, Douglas, and Murphy. Reed said that by the "device" of the Belo contract, "astute management may avoid many of the disadvantages of ordinary overtime, chief of which is a definite increase in the cost of labor as soon as the hours worked exceed the statutory work week."

Government officials had contended that an adverse decision would "frustrate" what was called one of the main purposes of the wage-hour act—to discourage overtime work.

The federal wage-hour administration contended that overtime compensation should be based on an hourly wage computed by dividing the weekly salary by the number of hours worked, regardless of how much the weekly salary exceeded the amount required by the act.

Counsel for the Belo corporation said the company had guaranteed a weekly salary above the amount required by the wage-hour act and that the agreed hourly rates were intended to permit the employees to continue to receive the same salary paid before the legislation went into effect.

In most instances, it was said, the hourly rate was obtained by dividing the weekly guaranteed salary by 60. This arrangement was said to give consideration to the number of hours that had been worked each week before the act became effective and to the "irregular" hours of newspaper and radio employees.

It was contended by the Belo corporation that if the act were intended to limit overtime work such a purpose was "square in the face of the needs of national defense."

Two Youths Face Charges Of Theft

Two sixteen-year-old Amarillo youths have been charged with theft in Amarillo in connection with the taking of a car from Dr. R. P. Black of Amarillo which was recovered here, and the theft of another car in Amarillo. One of the youths formerly lived here, Police Chief Ray Dudley said today.

Dr. Black's car was stolen in Amarillo last Wednesday and recovered here Friday morning. Pampa officers learned the identity of the two youths alleged to have taken the car. Late Saturday night the two youths were picked up in Amarillo, driving another stolen car, according to a report received here yesterday from Amarillo police.

The Amarillo police said that the youths admitted taking the cars and that a medical kit in Dr. Black's car had been hidden under a culvert on South Tignor street. Later he discovered the tire and tools at two different service stations where they had been accepted in payment for gasoline.

Chief Dudley donned rubber boots and rain coat yesterday afternoon and started a one-man search for the medical kit. He found it under a culvert on South Tignor street. Later he discovered the tire and tools at two different service stations where they had been accepted in payment for gasoline.

Gray county residents who disagree with the decisions of the Gray County War Price and Rationing board have the privilege of preparing written statements of their complaints and appearing before the board, James B. Massa, board chairman, said today.

"The board is not infallible," said the chairman. "We act on the information we have. I have the utmost confidence in the integrity of the board members."

Regular meetings of the board are held at 2 o'clock each Saturday afternoon at the board's office, located on the main floor of the city hall. Telephone number is 2475, not 275, as was inadvertently stated in a story Sunday.

YAMAMOTO

(Continued from Page 2) tively, in sharp contrast to the date six months before when Japan started war in the Pacific with its attack on Pearl Harbor.

Nimitz in earlier communiques reported the sinking of two and perhaps three Japanese aircraft carriers and the destruction or damage of at least 13 other enemy warships.

He said that all the planes on the two definitely sunk carriers were lost and that one or two other enemy carriers were damaged with the loss of most of their planes.

Other enemy warships listed as casualties were three battleships damaged, one heavily; four cruisers damaged, two heavily; three transports damaged, and the destroyer reported sunk in last night's communication. Nimitz said most of the enemy warships damaged were so thoroughly battered they may not be able to reach their bases.

The civilian population in Hawaii as well as army and navy officers and men were jubilant over the news of the American success.

Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto, commander in chief of the Japanese navy, it was recalled, was the one who boasted before Pearl Harbor wrote a friend:

"I am looking forward to dictating peace to the United States in the White House at Washington."

He also had boasted he would lead his fleet into San Francisco and London.

If Yamamoto lost face in the Coral sea battle, his initial Hawaiian date to regain it proved disastrous as his warships—those not left behind on the bottom of the mid-Pacific—fled before the avengers of Pearl Harbor.

PACIFIC WAR

and especially the fleet air arm. Aircraft played a principal part in both the Coral sea and Midway operations, and a majority of the damage to enemy vessels was inflicted by dive-bombers and torpedo planes, supported by land-based aircraft of all types.

Both battles proved the Japanese have no monopoly on tenacity and ferocity of attacks. The Midway fight was not a hit-run engagement, but one in which the Americans sought and achieved decisive results by pressing home their air arm—and the Japanese navy is better equipped, more skillful and more daring than the Japanese fleet air arm—and the Japanese navy air force is greatly superior to that of the Japanese army.

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YOU WANT STEADY NERVES to "hit the silk" in a paratroop attack



"JUMP" is the command that starts you on that headlong earthward plunge through space, but the real order of the hour is steady nerves! For these soldiers of the sky—for every one of us! So take a tip from the men in the front line. Their favorite is Camel—the slow-burning, mild cigarette. Make Camel your cigarette, too.

YOU BET I SMOKE CAMELS. THEY'RE EXTRA MILD AND THEY ALWAYS TASTE GREAT

With men in the Army, the Navy, the Marine Corps, and the Coast Guard, the favorite cigarette is Camel. (Based on actual sales records in Post Exchanges, Sales Commissaries, Ship's Service Stores, Ship's Stores, and Canteens.)

Important to Steady Smokers: The smoke of slow-burning CAMELS contains LESS NICOTINE than that of the 4 other largest-selling brands tested—less than any of them—according to independent scientific tests of the smoke itself!

SALE Reducing stock of Standard Gauge Inland Linoleum Paint-Up and Clean-Up HOME FURNITURE SUPPLY 312 W. Foster Phone 1414

THE PAMPA NEWS

Published every evening, except Saturday, and Sunday mornings by The Pampa News, 222 West Foster Avenue, Pampa, Texas.

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BY CARRIER IN PAMPA, 50c per week, \$15.00 per month. Paid in advance, \$2.50 per three months, \$5.00 per six months, \$10.00 per year. BY MAIL, payable in advance, anywhere in the Panhandle of Texas, \$2.00 per year. Outside of the Panhandle, \$3.00 per year. Price per single copy, 5 cents. No mail orders accepted in localities served by carrier delivery.

An independent Democratic newspaper, publishing the news fairly and impartially at all times and supporting in its editorial columns the principles which it believes to be right and opposing those questions which it believes to be wrong, regardless of party politics.

Without Prejudice

How permanent the change may be there is no way of predicting. But before this war is ended, industrial discrimination based on racial prejudices will have been pretty thoroughly eliminated. This prediction is not based on any naive notion that the millennium is just around the corner.

The walls of prejudice in industry are crumbling for the simple and effective reason that we do not have enough manpower to do the war job unless we utilize every available unit with utmost efficiency.

Therefore, whether individuals or groups may like it, racial, religious, sectional and idiosyncratic bars are going to be lowered close to the ground within a very few months.

In the two calendar years now under way, we plan to triple our output of ships, quadruple our manufacture of airplanes, triple our output of guns and munitions.

We can do these things only if we put 15,000,000 men and women into war factories by mid-November, 17,000,000 by next New Year's, 20,000,000 by 1944.

But—at a time when we are scraping the bottom of the labor ladder that hard, it requires no seer to predict that employers will not be permitted to leave potential workmen unused because of race, religion, sex, or any prejudice.

Standard's Rubber Process

The charges made by the department of justice against Standard of New Jersey, in connection with its process for the making of butyl rubber, should be explored thoroughly and publicly.

In general we have felt that Thurman Arnold has used the war as a club with which to belabor industrialists whose real offenses were civil rather than military.

The charge is very serious. The company's answer is a flat, if polite, "you lie." The public is entitled to know more.

Only Enriched Flour Being Made Now By Most U. S. Mills

CHICAGO, June 8 (AP)—Within a few weeks the nation is expected to be almost 100 per cent on a wartime body and nerve building diet of enriched, vitamin-packed flour and bakery goods, milling trade authorities said today.

They said that what started out in January, 1941, as a campaign to encourage use of the newly-developed health-giving flour had turned into a complete victory.

Furthermore, they said, the nation's flour consumption was expanding because of wartime conditions, and it probably would be the largest in years. No rationing of bread or use of substitutes would be necessary, however, for domestic wheat supplies were by far the largest on record—equal to two years' normal requirements, they added.

Government health authorities encouraged manufacture of enriched flour, explaining that a population receiving a diet fully adequate in vitamins, minerals, and other nutritive essentials was better able to stand the stress of war.

Bread was chosen as the medium through which certain vitamins and food minerals could be put into general consumption because they are natural elements of wheat and because bread is in universal use.

Publisher Drafts Self OSCEOLA, Mo., June 8 (AP)—E. W. Ginsberg, publisher of the St. Clair County Democrat, has been drafted by himself.

Common Ground

"I speak the past-word primer. I give the sign of democracy. By God! I will accept nothing which all cannot have their counterpart on the same terms." —WALT WHITMAN

OUR FORMER EXPERIENCE IN PRICE CEILINGS.

Few people realize that during the time of the Revolutionary War different cities attempted to establish ceilings on prices in order to prevent inflation.

That is what is taking place here in America today. We have established a maximum price on rubber scrap and steel scrap. The result is that millions and millions of pounds of rubber scattered throughout the nation are not being assembled.

But back to Tom Paine's advice to the people in France. I quote his letter to Citizen Danton in May, 1793:

"I see also another embarrassing circumstance arising in Paris of which we have had full experience in America. I mean that of fixing the price of provisions. But if this measure is to be attempted it ought to be done by the Municipality.

"There is also a circumstance to be taken into the account which is not much attended to. The assigns are not of the same value they were a year ago, and as the quantity increases the value of them will diminish.

ERRONEOUS MEANING OF SANCTITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL

Most of our trouble comes from a failure to understand what the sanctity of the individual means, that is what Jesus' statement that the hairs of each man's head are numbered, means.

No, this is not what is meant by the sanctity of the human soul. All that is meant by that expression is that every human soul must have an equal right to pursue happiness on the same terms.

The difference in these two interpretations means the difference between socialism, communism, poverty, misery, covetousness and hate and, on the other hand, Christianity, true democracy, goodwill, tranquility, happiness and prosperity.

We cannot put too much time in on getting people to understand this fundamental teaching of Jesus of respecting the inherent rights, or the sanctity of every human soul.

NOW IT'S THE CEILING



Around Hollywood

By PAUL HARRISON

HOLLYWOOD, June 8—Behind the screen: Until recently the top stars would as soon have modeled underwear in a department store window as be seen in one- or two-reel films.

Ann Sheridan goes back to Paramount where she started to star in a characterization of Texas Guinan for a musical dealing with the night-club queen of the heyday era.

ONCE TOO OFTEN? Abbott and Costello give their celebrated and well-worn baseball routine a public burial in their new comedy, "Who Done It?"

That \$5,000 ceiling on new material for set construction is causing headaches in studios where spectacular epics were already planned.

WAITING ON THE WAR "Wake Island," the factual drama of the heroic stand in the Pacific, is scheduled for late August release and will remain unfinished until shortly before that time.

Husband Admits He's Phony, Blames Wife NEW YORK, June 8 (AP)—A Brooklyn detective who had served five years in the army today spotted a man wearing the uniform coat of a private, the silver bars of a lieutenant, air corps insignia on his coat-sleeve and medical corps insignia on his lapel.

Stevenson To Begin State Speaking Tour AUSTIN, June 8 (AP)—Governor Coke R. Stevenson today mapped a three-appearance speaking tour for the week beginning at Brenham Tuesday before the state convention of Lions clubs.

Nazi Butcher's Body Arrives in Berlin BERLIN (from German Broadcasts), June 8 (AP)—The body of Reinhard Heydrich, assassinated Reichsprotektor of Bohemia-Moravia, arrived here today and was borne from Anhalter station through the streets with a motor escort and a blackshirt guard to Prince Albrecht palace in the Wilhelmstrasse.

Four Miners Killed In Holiday Blast POTEAU, Okla., June 8 (AP)—Four miners called out for extra holiday work died instantly Sunday as an explosion of accumulated gas shattered a mine tunnel 600 feet underground in the Poteau coal fields.

Auto Tax Stamps To Go On Sale June 10 WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—The five-dollar federal automobile tax stamps will go on sale at postoffices and internal revenue collector offices on June 10.

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Stevenson To Begin State Speaking Tour AUSTIN, June 8 (AP)—Governor Coke R. Stevenson today mapped a three-appearance speaking tour for the week beginning at Brenham Tuesday before the state convention of Lions clubs.

Nazi Butcher's Body Arrives in Berlin BERLIN (from German Broadcasts), June 8 (AP)—The body of Reinhard Heydrich, assassinated Reichsprotektor of Bohemia-Moravia, arrived here today and was borne from Anhalter station through the streets with a motor escort and a blackshirt guard to Prince Albrecht palace in the Wilhelmstrasse.

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People You Know

By Archer Fullingim

Jack Clark, five-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Clark of Borger, had been impatiently listening to visitors discuss joining the army, navy, air corps, working in war plants, etc., and finally at the first chance he got he said, "tell 'em what you are going to do, daddy, when you get in Class '42." And he answered right back, "I'm going to join the navy."

Six colleges were represented in one booth at a local night spot the other night—Marjorie Williams, TCU; Buddy Wilson, Southwestern, Georgetown; Jerry Thomas, Texas; Margaret Kinman, Colorado; Ed Terrell, Oklahoma A&M; Maxine Holt, Texas State College for Women; Denton. Buddy attended Texas A&M the first semester and Southwestern where he pledged top ranking Kappa Alpha national social fraternity, the second semester.

From the fields of Chekiang, which the Japanese are now driving toward, the Japanese manufacturing center of Nagasaki is only a three-hour flight, and could be bombed every day.

Today we find American soldiers throughout the Pacific, in Burma, India and China. Recently they struck at Tokyo. They have wintered in Greenland and Iceland. They have landed in Ireland and in England, and they will land in France.

The age of imperialism is ended. The principles of the Atlantic charter must be guaranteed to the world as a whole—in all oceans and in all continents.

Every person in Canterbury would be willing to take this and much worse, in return for such achievements as that of the RAF over Cologne.

Dead in the blast—the worst in the Poteau field since an explosion killed 12 men in 1926—were Jack Walker, 30, Buck Creek; Ray Watson, 28, Shady Point; Bert Kline, 28, Panama; and Clarence Russell, 50, Panama.

The injured man, 28-year-old Milt Martin of Buck Creek, was taken to a Fort Smith, Ark., hospital, where he was reported suffering from a skull fracture and brain concussion.

The explosion occurred just as the four miners reached the bottom of the shaft. Timber supports in the tunnel were wrecked by the blast and the extensive rock falls impeded rescue operations but the bodies were brought out two and one-half hours later.

So They Say In these times the public is looking for men, and not for party labels.

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Behind The News In Washington

By PETER EDSON

Announcement of the War Production board's program to obtain 475 million gallons of industrial alcohol from grain, including 200 million gallons for manufacture of butadiene, ingredient of synthetic rubber, has spurred on efforts of the senate subcommittee on agriculture to win for the agricultural chemistry industry a more important place in war production.

Behind the scenes, this is a battle of giants. These senators, and other congressmen as well, are beginning to get mad. As the preliminary to one of the subcommittee's recent hearings, they voiced their ire over what they felt was a run-around being given them by WPB. Their constituents have difficulty in getting contracts or attention. The individual areas are getting rich off war production, while the farmers can't. And so on.

This should be the chance for agricultural chemistry to win a permanent place in the industrial scheme, to work off these huge crop surpluses, to get away from doling all these millions of dollars for farm subsidies and farm benefits. Agricultural chemistry should compete equally with the mineral chemicals industry like petroleum products and coal by-products.

DOWN ON THE FARM The farm bloc senators would like, ideally, to see a lot of smaller alcohol distilleries right in the farm belt. The alcohol in turn would be made into butadiene, which would be made into synthetic rubber.

The WPB argument is that this would take too much critical material, 1,300 tons of steel and 70 tons of copper, for instance, to make a still that would turn out 2.5 millions gallons of alcohol a year. So the WPB program calls for the use of existing industrial alcohol plants, plus production from whisky distilleries converted to making alcohol. This plan will use 136 million bushels of grain—corn and rye, mostly, but some wheat. That's a sizeable program, but still not enough to satisfy the farm bloc.

What they complain about particularly is the slowness with which the synthetic rubber program is getting under way. The committee is collecting evidence on progress of some of these plants. Typical is the case of the Shell Union Oil company, which on Feb. 26 got a letter of intent from the government's Rubber Reserve company to build two plants to produce 50,000 tons of butadiene a year. This was rescinded by Rubber Reserve on March 12 and provision made for one plant of 25,000 tons capacity. To date, no construction has been started, no materials arranged for, no priorities scheduled, and the company estimates that it will be performing miracles if the plant is built in from 14 to 16 months. Other examples show similar slow motion.

One practical difficulty, of course, is that all this synthetic rubber program is still largely in the laboratory stage.

QUESTION OF COST There is also the matter of cost. Synthetic rubber made from petroleum products is cheaper than that made from grain alcohol. To be commercially successful, processes must be perfected so that 12 to 14 pounds of rubber can be obtained from one bushel of grain. Best yield so far has been eight pounds per bushel, which is a raw materials cost of 12.5 cents a pound as against a necessary 7 or 8 cents.

Advocates of rubber-from-grain point out that this process is practical in Germany, and is the only process used there today to produce synthetic rubber. Perhaps this is because Germany can't spare oil as a raw material for rubber, but anyway, the Germans, and the Poles

before them, have made rubber from grain and from potato starch.

WASHINGTON RUBBER If you have difficulty in understanding the chemistry lesson in all this synthetic rubber talk, you're normal. Over-simplifying the process goes something like this: Basic material is ethyl alcohol, which can be made from starch grains or sugar, or synthetically from ethylene gas, a petroleum by-product. In the case of sugar, yeast is added to dilute solutions, a ferment set up, and the resulting mash is distilled to produce alcohol. The alcohol is converted into butadiene, which is a gas that can also be obtained from petroleum. Butadiene has the property of polymerization, which means that one molecule can be built on another until you form a solid. When styrene, a substance which can be obtained either from coal or petroleum products, is introduced with butadiene, the two substances condense or polymerize to form rubber. Simple, isn't it?

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TEX'S TOPICS

By Tex DeWeese

Don't look now, but Secret Operative No. 17 reports that Gov. Coke Stevenson is not likely to follow Jerry Sadler's suggestion in picking a man to take Sadler's place on the state railroad commission.

Farris Oden sincerely believes it was all right for the school board to raise the salaries of Pampa's independent school district administrators. He says we've lost some pretty good school men because the salaries were not attractive enough. To come to the office to express his disagreement with our editorial stand. And for that, we have the deepest respect for him. The war inssofar as Uncle Sam is concerned was six months old yesterday. The Allied team finished the first half in a big flurry, scored a touchdown and kicked goal in the final minutes of play. The score at the end of the half, 7-7.

Our private pipeline to Washington comes thru with the following: The latest bet is that the Office of Price Administration will wind up the office of district attorney. Chairman James Lawrence Fyfe resists suggestions that he take over all radio stations for the duration. The prohibitionists on Capitol Hill, who entertained high hopes a few months ago that they could dry up the nation because of a "wartime emergency," have confessed defeat but insist they will keep on trying. There's talk of federal registration of cars and tires.

A couple of candidates have announced their intentions to run for the office of district attorney. Because one of these candidates told you on the evening of March 27, 1940, that the skipper of this space said the newspaper would be neutral in another political campaign, in which the candidate was interested at that time, we want to keep the records straight this time. Just as in 1940, there have been no commitments of neutrality in 1942.

It's always hard for anyone who is crooked to keep a straight face. Three fishermen stranded off the Florida coast used their shirts for a signal. There are times when it isn't smart to keep your shirt on. You never know how well off you are until you are not. To a boy a false alarm is when the house next door to a school burns. A lot of drastic steps will be taken this summer—many of them in the dance floor. A New Jersey dog bit 12 people—which reminds us that mosquito season is here again. One man trouble with practical jokes is that they're impractical. Too many neighbors may be angry by the possibility. The only way to keep a cook is to marry her—then she will want you to hire her a cook. If we use a little horse sense with our horse power, gasoline rationing won't bother us.

WASHINGTON RUBBER If you have difficulty in understanding the chemistry lesson in all this synthetic rubber talk, you're normal. Over-simplifying the process goes something like this: Basic material is ethyl alcohol, which can be made from starch grains or sugar, or synthetically from ethylene gas, a petroleum by-product. In the case of sugar, yeast is added to dilute solutions, a ferment set up, and the resulting mash is distilled to produce alcohol. The alcohol is converted into butadiene, which is a gas that can also be obtained from petroleum. Butadiene has the property of polymerization, which means that one molecule can be built on another until you form a solid. When styrene, a substance which can be obtained either from coal or petroleum products, is introduced with butadiene, the two substances condense or polymerize to form rubber. Simple, isn't it?

SIDE GLANCES

By Golbraith



"Don't be fooled by his innocent appearance! You'd better duck before he corners you and reads you the letter from his son telling how he was just made a second lieutenant!"



# Call 666, The "Result Number," For Rent, Sale, Trade Or Service!

**THE PAMPA NEWS**  
Office hours 8 a. m. to 5 p. m.  
Sundays 7:30 a. m. to 10 a. m.  
Cash rates for classified advertising:  
Weekdays 1 Day 2 Days 3 Days  
Up to 10 .45 .75 .90  
Up to 20 .57 .86 1.14  
Up to 30 .65 1.00 1.35  
15c each day after 3rd insertion if no change in copy is made.  
Charge rates 5 days after discontinued:  
Weekdays 1 Day 2 Days 3 Days  
Up to 10 .45 .75 .90  
Up to 20 .57 .86 1.14  
Up to 30 .65 1.00 1.35  
Above cash rates may be earned on ads which have been charged PROVIDED the bill is paid on or before the discount date shown on your statement. Cash should accompany out-of-town orders. Minimum for any one ad, 10 lines, up to 15 words. Above cash rates apply on consecutive day insertions. Every "blind" order is charged at one time rate.  
Everything counts, including initials, numbers, names and address. Count 4 words for "blind" address. Advertiser may have names to his "blind" advertisements mailed on payment of a 15c forwarding fee. No information pertaining to "blind ads" will be given. Each line of space counts as one line. Each line of one-half line. Each line of white space counts as one line.  
All Classified Ads copy and discontinuation orders must be received by 10 a. m. in order to be effective in the same week day issue or by 5:00 p. m. Saturday for Sunday issues.  
Liability of the publisher and newspaper for any error in any advertisement is limited to cost of goods advertised. Error on the part of the advertiser which results in loss of value of the advertisement will be rectified by re-publication without extra charge but the Pampa News will not be responsible for the first incorrect insertion of an advertisement.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

**2—Special Notices**  
Come to Lane's at 5 points and make one stop do all. Phillips, Groceries, Meats, Cakes, Ice cream and notions.  
BETTER let us work on that motor now before parts are used. Save your car for the duration. Roy Chisum, Ph. 481.  
YOU CAN enjoy your car or drink in your private booth, or dance on the new dance floor in Pampa, at Billie's New Belvedere Cafe, on Berger Highway. Open every day. No air-conditioned.

## 3—Bus-Travel-Transportation

GAR to Calif., June 10th, Wed. Pampa News Stand Travel Bureau. Also home-coming. Phone 481.  
BRUCE Transfer, equipped to move you anywhere, any time. Kansas, New Mexico and Oklahoma as well as the entire state of Texas. Phone 534.

## EMPLOYMENT

**5—Male Help Wanted**  
DAB drivers. Must be 21 or over. Apply Pack Cab Co. Ph. 34, 101 W. Foster.

## 6—Female Help Wanted

WANTED—Young lady who is employed to stay nights in home. Kansas, New Mexico in exchange for company. References required. Inquire 720 S. Barnes, Ph. 1125.

## 7—Male/Female Help Wanted

WANTED: Man and wife to work on farm by month. Good home and job for right party. Inquire 502 W. Francis.

## 11—Situation Wanted

MIDDLE aged lady wants home work. Unemployed. can stay nights. Inquire 407 S. Somerville.

## BUSINESS SERVICE

**17—Floor Sanding/Refinishing**  
SAVE your rugs and linoleums. They wear better on resanded floors. A-1 Floor Service, Ph. 62.

## 18—Building Materials

DEILING PRICES. MEAN BOTTOM DEPTHS FOR THE AXIS SHIPS. Ward's Cabinet Shop, Phone 2040.

## 18A—Plumbing & Heating

USED hot water heaters for natural or butane gas, plain or automatic. Ph. 350. Storey Plumbing Co.

## 23—Cleaning and Pressing

PLAIN suits and dresses, cleaned and pressed 60c. Bring your coat hangers in for cash service. Cleaners, 312 S. Cuyler, Phone 1290.

## 26—Beauty Parlor Service

BEAUTIFUL soft waves that last for the duration of a hot summer. Priced 82 to 86. Elite Beauty Shop, Phone 768, 318 S. Cuyler.

## 28—Miscellaneous

FOR SALE: Used corrugated tin and lumber. Also house 10 x 12 to be moved. 621 S. Cuyler, Phone 304.

## 29—Mattresses

LET Ayer and Son convert your present mattress into a guaranteed innerspring or sell you a new one at Rock Front, Phone 633.

## 30—Household Goods

SEARS Furniture Store has full line of high grade furniture. See us before buying. 615 W. Foster, Ph. 535.

## 31—Household Goods

SEVEN rooms of furniture for sale. Including Norge refrigerator, 3 wood rods, solid oak dining room suite, 3 bed room suites. Can be seen at 123 North West street, near Gordon Baylis, Phone 1625.

## 32—Household Goods

FOR SALE: Practically new four-piece bedroom suite, rug, heater, etc. Owner leaving. Sell at bargain, Room 29, Smith building.

## 33—Household Goods

FOR SALE: Four rooms household furniture, including center in 41. Frigidaire, lovely bedroom suite. Inquire 723 East Kingsmill, Phone 2355.

## 34—Household Goods

FIVE good used oak dining room suite, \$47.50. Late model used radio, priced right. Three good Singer sewing machines, \$15.50 each. Will buy your furniture. Irwin's Furniture, 500 W. Foster, Phone 291.

## 35—Household Goods

FOR SALE—Small "Stars" piano. \$125. 1940 studio dinn, chair with covers, \$25. Cook stove and table, \$18. Old piano, \$10. Pontiac, 3 miles west of Pampa. Champlin Lease.

## 36—Wanted To Buy

WANTED TO BUY? Two bicycles, girl's and boy's style. Must be in excellent condition. Phone 10077.

## HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR YOUR USED FURNITURE. TEXAS FURNITURE CO. PHONE 697.

## LIVESTOCK

**19—Livestock-Ferries**  
PLANT the best, Merdin's combine milo, developed over a period of years, yields heavier, straight heads, light resistant. Complete line of field seeds. Harvester Feed Co. 800 W. Foster, Phone 1130.  
FOR SALE—Good re-cleared cane seed, \$2.00 per cwt. 8 miles east of Pampa. 14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-1050-1051-1052-1053-1054-1055-1056-1057-1058-1059-1060-1061-1062-1063-1064-1065-1066-1067-1068-1069-1070-1071-1072-1073-1074-1075-1076-1077-1078-1079-1080-1081-1082-1083-1084-1085-1086-1087-1088-1089-1090-1091-1092-1093-1094-1095-1096-1097-1098-1099-1100-1101-1102-1103-1104-1105-1106-1107-1108-1109-1110-1111-1112-1113-1114-1115-1116-1117-1118-1119-1120-1121-1122-1123-1124-1125-1126-1127-1128-1129-1130-1131-1132-1133-1134-1135-1136-1137-1138-1139-1140-1141-1142-1143-1144-1145-1146-1147-1148-1149-1150-1151-1152-1153-1154-1155-1156-1157-1158-1159-1160-1161-1162-1163-1164-1165-1166-1167-1168-1169-1170-1171-1172-1173-1174-1175-1176-1177-1178-1179-1180-1181-1182-1183-1184-1185-1186-1187-1188-1189-1190-1191-1192-1193-1194-1195-1196-1197-1198-1199-1200-1201-1202-1203-1204-1205-1206-1207-1208-1209-1210-1211-1212-1213-1214-1215-1216-1217-1218-1219-1220-1221-1222-1223-1224-1225-1226-1227-12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Scientist Church Holds Annual Meet In Boston Today

BOSTON, Mass., June 8.—The great task now confronting a liberated America, which more than three quarters of a century ago fought a four-years war to free the slaves, is to aid in working out the freedom of the whole world from slavery.

Chinese See Beginning Of End For Japan CHUNGKING, June 8. (AP)—Chinese editorial appraisal today of the battle of Midway:

Medical School Placed On Probation

GALVESTON, June 8. (AP)—Dean John W. Spies of the University of Texas medical school said last night the school had not lost its class A rating by being placed on probation by the Council of Medical Education of the American Medical Association.

For Chief Justice: J. ROSS BELL For State Representative, 122nd District: ENNIS FAVORS For District Judge: H. B. HILL, W. R. EWING

For County Attorney: BUD MARTIN, WALTER E. ROGERS For County Judge: SHERMAN WHITE For County Commissioner: JOE GORDON

Precinct 1, LeFors: ARLIE CARPENTER, JOHN OLDFHAM Precinct 2: JOHN HAGGARD, H. C. COFFEE, J. V. NEW, CLYDE E. JONES

Precinct 3: THOS. O. KIRBY For Justice of Peace: Precinct 2, Place 1: D. R. HENRY Precinct 2, Place 2: CHARLES L. HUGHES, T. W. BARNES

For Constable Precinct 1: C. S. CLENDENEN, W. J. JAKE, CLEMMONS, GEO. HAWTHORNE, GEORGE BAILEY, JOHN TSCHIRHART

For Constable Precinct 2: JACK ROSS, EARL LEWIS, H. W. GOOCH

HOLD EVERYTHING



"Ah! Vacation Posters again!"

SERIAL STORY CARIBBEAN CRISIS BY EATON K. GOLDTHWAITE

THE PROFESSOR MOVES CHAPTER XXIV

BRILLIANT sunshine, as if relenting for the storm, splashed the decks of the Blue Petrel as Bill Talcott sat in a deck chair and told June Paterson, for the twentieth time, that he didn't know how he had come to be in Martha Swenson's cabin.

Halsey dropped into a chair and sighed, blowing out his lips in exasperation. "Swenson still sticks to the same story," he said. "Claims she didn't know Webber, didn't know of him, had never seen him before the night he came to her here on the ship. She says that Webber, or von Stampf, take your choice: anyhow, bald-head frightened her half to death. Knew her right name, which incidentally is Swanzig; described her father down to the last wrinkle and threatened to put the screws to him unless she played along. Her job was to compromise Talcott so he wouldn't dare open his head; as if you, you poor dumb brute, weren't sufficiently compromised already."

Talcott squirmed. "Cut it out—it was a fool stunt, her starting that argument with the doctor and making so much noise she brought the whole ship down on her ears. It made me clean forget Webber's threats."

June Paterson sighed. "I guess you don't understand women. Which brings to my mind that despite the fact Mr. Webber hasn't been caught, I'm still unscathed. I wish I could bring myself to believe that you were as doped as you claim."

Halsey grinned. "You've been lucky, my pet. And you've had a big spaniel trotting at your heels like a spaniel for the last two days." "Yeah," Talcott said, "Where does he go when you sleep?" "That's for you to find out, Mr. Casanova!"

From the companionway Captain Pringle's square figure loomed. A radiogram was tucked in his huge fist. His eyes twinkled pleasantly and he said, "I see everybody's on speaking terms again. You'll be interested to know, Talcott, the pin that doped you also cured my ship's physician. Some kind of stuff South American Indians use in hunting. It paralyzes the game and they walk up and finish them. Thought you'd like to know," and his eyes twinkled briefly as they rested on June Paterson.

"Thanks. No sign of Webber?" "None. There must be some place on this ship I don't know about, unless he finally did jump overboard. If he's still aboard, we'll get him when the immigration lineup starts. We'll be in at 4 o'clock. Despite the storm, we've made a record run, I believe. We're going to have quite a reception. Half the Army. But here, you might as well read your own messages."

"Probably from Saint Thomas about some woman you left stranded," June Paterson sniffed. TALCOTT rubbed his nose. "Sorry to disappoint you. It's from your esteemed cousin. He says that one Jerome K. Winters is considerably embarrassed to discover that it's newest and most efficient secretary is a Nazi agent—serves him right! And Lowell says he'll be on hand with a squad of picked men to finish our unfinished business."

"Which reminds me," Halsey said. "Is that darned report still safely hidden?" "Safe as a church. Unless a fire breaks out." Halsey looked puzzled. "A fire?" he gasped. Talcott chuckled. "It was just one more unscheduled thrill for the passengers of the Blue Petrel. As if a hurricane, a murder and a Nazi agent running around loose weren't enough, the Army had to take over the business of landing. And take over they did. Not at the pier, but in quarantine. At least 20 of them; clear-eyed young chaps who looked and acted as if they knew exactly what they were about. Led by a lean, wiry young man whose uniform bore the insignia of a captain. He stood at an impromptu desk in the main lounge, asking questions and performing an inspection which slowed down the immigration line to a snail's pace."

Other strange things were going on, too. For instance, a sad-eyed, sad-faced man who had taken over Cabin K with the full consent both of the late occupant, Mr. Leonard Halsey, and the ship's captain, S. H. Pringle. There had been some kind of mysterious business in which the

dashing and mysterious William Talcott had marched at the head of a squad of four, to all places, the fire hose. He had opened the cabinet and, in the presence of the squad, removed therefrom a bulky envelope. Then the squad had right-faced and marched into Cabin K, and marched right out again. But without the envelope. And it was much more puzzling when the cause of all the trouble, Mr. Talcott, had his turn and came face-to-face with the young captain. The startled passengers saw the supposed embezzler-murderer and the stiff Army officer in a combination bear-hug dance and Sioux Indian reunion, complete with war cries.

It dragged on unbearably. Dimples, sniffling dowagers; doddering old gentlemen; returning college students; school teachers. The same questions. The same sharp scrutiny. There was an interruption; one of the squad superintending search of the fire hose compartment came marching up. Saluted smartly, grinned, said, "Formula Nine did it, sir. We got the goods."

And what on earth was Formula Nine? What could it possibly have to do with fire hoses and fat envelopes and a sad-eyed, sad-faced man who occupied a cabin just as if he were at home? "The line moved on. Thinner, now. Less crowding from behind. There weren't so many left. A man and wife, and then the hypochondriac, Professor Constantine. The professor winked at Bill Talcott. "Style, eh?" he remarked with a grin. "Makes you feel important—You know, that man who just passed. Perfect Neanderthal, don't you think? Notice the shoulders and arms—"

Talcott didn't notice the perfect Neanderthal, but he did notice Professor Constantine. The professor possessed a crop of dyed, woolly hair. He also possessed violent and uncontrollable eyebrows patterned much along the lines of those of a famous labor leader. But behind his thick-lensed glasses he had no eyelashes!

"Professor," Talcott said, smiling grimly. "I believe you claim to have been picked up in Martinique by a certain smuggler named Jackson. It wouldn't be possible, would it, that you had been in Saint Thomas instead to secure certain defense plans which were recently revealed by the use of Formula Nine on Struthers' report to the company?"

Mr. Leonard Halsey, and the ship's captain, S. H. Pringle. He moved shufflingly to the rail. His leg went up and over he went. (To Be Concluded)

Gafford Captures Top Place In Hale America Qualifying

DALLAS, June 8. (AP)—Shut out in the Hale America qualifying rounds, Texas amateurs will turn tomorrow toward the state amateur tournament opening at Lakewood Country club.

Tall Raymond Gafford, Fort Worth professional, captured top place in section qualifying for the National Hale America at Chicago by shooting a three-over-par 213 for 54 holes at Brook Hollow course Saturday and Sunday.

Three places were decided here and professionals took all of them with Harvey Penick of Austin finishing second with 227 and Erroy Marti and Milton Demaret, both of Houston, finishing in a tie for the third spot with 220. In a play-off Marti won the place, thus making Demaret first alternate.

Second alternate and top amateur of the tournament was young Tyrrell Garth of Beaumont who had a fine 222, one below Jack Munger, Dallas amateur. Gafford and Penick said they would go to Chicago but Marti will not announce his decision for several days.

The state amateur, starting tomorrow with 18-hole qualifying rounds, finds Garth and Munger rated highly but with Harry Todd, the big Dallas blond, standing as favorite. BUY VICTORY BONDS

Don't Kill Pigeons

BATON ROUGE, La., June 8. (AP)—A bill passed unanimously by the Louisiana senate would make it a crime to kill, wound or hold in possession living or dead racing pigeons which are used in wartime to carry messages. Violators would be punishable by \$25 to \$100 fines or 10 to 30 days imprisonment, or both.

FUNNY BUSINESS

"The new rookie chef always wears his cap that way when he bakes an upside-down cake."

RED RYDER



ALLEY OOP



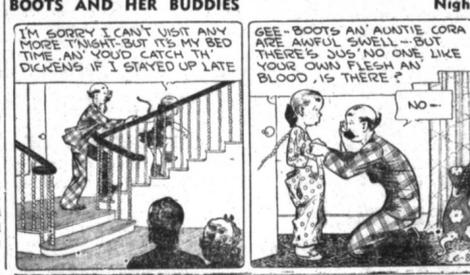
FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



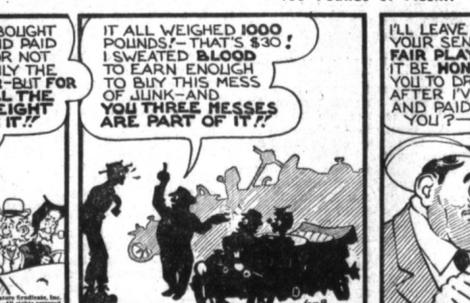
WASH TUBBS



BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



L'L' ABNER



OUT OUR WAY



BORN THIRTY YEARS TOO SOON

Think it Over. By FRED HARMAN



What's Wrong?



Mush!



Zero Hour



Nightie Night



400 Pounds of Flesh!



OUR BOARDING HOUSE



LE'S WEARY FROM HAMMOCK-OVERTIME

# Today's War Analysis

By DeWITT MACKENZIE  
Wide World War Analyst

The smashing American victory over the Japs off our base at Midway—an atoll that is minute in size but vast in defensive importance—must have far-reaching and perhaps decisive effects on the battle of the Pacific, which the men of Nippon started six months ago and now are finding difficult to finish when we are on the alert.

Indeed, on the face of returns thus far, so heavy is the punishment administered to the enemy off Midway that one has the rather justifiable urge to wave the flag a bit. However, naval operations also are proceeding off Dutch Harbor, and we shall do well to restrain our enthusiasm until we have the whole story.

While some points still are obscure, we get a fairly comprehensive picture of the general situation to date by combining the statements from Admiral King, commander in chief of the United States fleet, Admiral Nimitz, commander in chief of the Pacific fleet, and news dispatches from informed American headquarters.

The Japanese, combining necessity with strategic speculation, plotted to restore their prestige, shattered by their defeat in the Coral sea and our unprecedented bombing raid over Tokyo and other cities of Nippon. They picked Midway and Dutch Harbor as the subjects of their attention.

In making this selection, the Japs figured that they could at least repair their damaged reputation by a hit-and-run bombing of these two bases, and if things went well they might develop the attacks into major operations. The point is that both islands are of vast strategic value.

The midjet Midway is the outpost of Hawaii and Pearl Harbor, and since the latter is the key to the Pacific, the little atoll becomes a mighty important part of the defenses of North America. If the Japs could capture it they would have secured a base from which they could raid Pearl Harbor. What is more important, they would have a base from which they could launch a major offensive, with our West Coast and the Panama canal as ultimate objectives.

But that isn't all. You will note that Midway is a sentinel over our life-line to Australia.

Dutch Harbor bars the northwest route to Alaska. It is the guardian of the northwest approach to this continent.

The enemy naively hoped he could spring a surprise and not only carry out the face-saving raids but capture at least Midway.

But fate played a trick of its own. The American high command, blessed with acumen and strategy, perhaps even an assault on Russia, were dependent on the success of the Midway attack. Thus the beating which our forces have administered may well have spiked an ambitious program.

On the basis of present information it seems probable that the losses inflicted on the Japanese at Midway, coupled with their heavy setback in the Coral sea, may severely limit their ability to stage further great offensives, and it is important to note that they are dependent on their navy for operations. Certainly we can agree with observers at General MacArthur's headquarters in Australia that the Midway defeat has hastened the day when the United Nations can stage a major offensive in the Southwest Pacific.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

## Japs Losing Four Planes To Our One, Says Gen. Arnold

MOUNT PLEASANT, Ia., June 8 (AP)—Lieut. Gen. H. H. Arnold, commander of the United States Army Air Force, declared here today that "for every one of our planes shot down, the Japs have lost four."

In an address prepared for the 100th annual commencement of Iowa Wesleyan college, at which he received an honorary doctor of laws degree, the general said "the day of reckoning is not as far off as some people think."

"I am telling Tokyo that we have thousands more Colin Kellys and Butch O'Hares and Jimmy Doolittles on the way. This is just the dawn of a day of wrath."

The general who recently returned from Europe, said he "did not fly to London to go on the defensive."

"Raids like those on Cologne and Essen were just starters to those which are to follow where U. S. and B-24 fighters and bombers ride the skies as a team."

"The flying fortress has no peer in its field today," Arnold asserted, adding "our B-25C medium bombers can go further, faster, and carry more bombs than the best ships of our enemies."

Regarding aircraft production, he commented, "we are shooting for quantity and quality and it looks as if we will get both."

He added our production goals, which call for 60,000 planes this year, "are being met."

He declared the United States has "the best young pilots in the world and they are proving their superiority in combat in the air."

By the end of this year, the general said, the army air force will have "over 60,000 officers and close to a million men. By June of next year, if it becomes necessary, we will double that."



## WHY ROOSEVELT WARNED JAPS ON GAS

Supporting President Roosevelt's charges that the Jap has used poison gas against the Chinese (accompanying his statement that the U. S. will retaliate in kind if the use persists) is this exclusive photo of Wei Tso-Kan, young Chinese machine-gun

platoon commander whose back is covered with horrible blisters caused by burns of mustard gas loosed by Japs in the battle for Ichang on Oct. 8, 1941. When blisters break the body is covered with agonizing scarted patches. Photo was made by Betty Graham, Seattle, Wash., girl photographer-reporter who was with the Chinese at the time.

## 25 Ships Sunk Last Week By Sub Wolf Packs

(By The Associated Press) On the bottom of the western Atlantic vessels of Allied and neutral registry, downed by submarines totaled 25 today by official navy announcement as 25 new victims were reported last week and yesterday to have been sunk by undersea wolf packs on the prowl from Canada to South America.

The casualty list for the attacks announced last week was 105 persons dead and 44 missing. Some 890 seamen and passengers survived the sinkings.

Losses reported last week included 10 U. S. ships, seven British, three Norwegian, one Brazilian, one Panamanian, one Dutch and one unidentified Allied vessel. Another U. S. ship was reported yesterday as a recent victim.

The enemy submarines picked off 10 newly announced victims off the U. S. east coast to swell to 120 their total for that area since Pearl Harbor.

One sinking in Canadian waters brought the total there to 34, while in warmer climes nine more boosted to 68 the number of Caribbean sinkings, three more in the Gulf of Mexico made that total 16 and two more off South America raised that to 14.

At least one submarine got a taste of its own medicine during the week's sea warfare when the American merchant vessel Atenas sank in the Gulf of Mexico and outraced a second undersea raider to reach port only slightly damaged, according to a description of the encounter in Le Tribuna, San Jose, Costa Rica, newspaper.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

## Aliens' Stories Bring Chuckles

HOUSTON, June 8 (AP)—Federal officials are still chuckling over the case of a German enemy alien electrician arrested in a recent raid, who didn't want to go to an internment camp. No, he wanted to be assigned to the electric light system of a Texas Gulf coast army airport.

And then there's the story of an Italian alien grocer who didn't report himself. He explained to Houston officers—after they found \$1200 in cash hidden in his store—that he wasn't able to write very well and feared he wouldn't be able to write checks to get his money out of the bank.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

## Strikers Told To 'Work Or Fight'

DETROIT, June 8 (AP)—Striking employes of the Federal Engineering company plant here maintained picket lines at the factory today ignoring a "work or fight" ultimatum by Major George Strong, head of the army air corps procurement area here.

Major Strong in a week-end speech to the strikers warned them their work was vital to the war effort; said some of them had been deferred from army service because of their jobs, and that they could "either work or fight and it is up to you to decide."

About 250 employes are involved. The strike was started a week ago by a group of workers who said they wanted to be represented by the United Automobile Workers (CIO). The company has a contract with the Society of Tool and Die Craftsmen, an independent union.

## FDR's Gas Charge Ludicrous, Say Japs

TOKYO (from Japanese broadcasts), Monday, June 8 (AP)—The Domei news agency charged that radio broadcast Sunday that the United States was seeking a pretext to use poison gas.

The broadcast said: "Well-informed circles, ridiculing Allied charges of Japanese use of poison gas, declared that President Roosevelt's latest threat to resort to such methods of warfare against Japan if the latter 'persists' in utilizing such methods of warfare only serves to indicate that the United States is anxiously seeking a pretext to resort to such 'barbaric means in order to extricate itself from impending defeat.'"

"These sources described as 'ludicrous' Roosevelt's charge based on Chungking's allegations that Japan has been resorting to gas warfare and said 'winners do not have to resort to illegal tactics and it is only losers in a struggle who fall back on desperate underhanded methods.'"

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

## Russians Hold Spearhead In Germany's Side

By HENRY C. CASSIDY  
KALININ, Russia, June 8 (AP)—The Russian army is holding a spearhead deep in Germany's side on the Kalinin front, northwest of Moscow.

This explains why the Germans are making repeated reconnaissance raids and desperately resisting Russian attacks here. A Red army officer told me on a visit to this base, one of the most active along the entire 2,000-mile Russian front.

The Germans fear a Russian thrust from the salient stretching farther west than Smolensk, and are making every effort to find out the Soviet strength. They are trying to keep meticulous check on troop movements.

The latest attack reported over the weekend was a reconnaissance in force, one of the largest local engagements in recent weeks. The Russians repulsed the assault, made by a full infantry battalion supported by artillery and tanks.

The terrain of the Kalinin front still is held in the grip of a long, wet spring and is not yet suitable for large-scale operations.

United States tanks have been tried out here and have won the enthusiastic commendations of Red army officers.

The cause for the Germans' concern about the Kalinin spearhead salient is that it may twist north or south and cut out the roots of their communications lines.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

## Officials Of Draft Boards And Farm Leaders To Confer

AUSTIN, June 8 (AP)—Selective service and agricultural leaders will discuss mutual problems relating to essential agricultural production and manpower procurement for the armed forces at a series of regional conferences beginning in San Angelo June 9.

General J. Watt Page, state selective service director, said the conferences were designed to bring about a better understanding of law and regulations under which local draft boards must operate.

Other conference dates: June 10, Lubbock; June 12, Dallas; June 16, San Antonio; June 17, Corpus Christi; June 19, Houston.

# Battle Might Decide War In Pacific

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—Desperate new Japanese efforts to break the growing might of America's air and sea power in the Pacific were predicted in informed quarters here today as the only course left open to the enemy, now clearly in the defensive.

Subsequent to the United States victory in the battle that started with the repulse of a huge attacking force at Midway island last week, authorities said that the Japs must either initiate new operations somewhere along the sweeping defense line that runs from Alaska to Australia or else by inactivity admit their eventual complete defeat even before the grand offensive of the United Nations starts rolling in the Pacific.

Meanwhile the armada of battle-ships and aircraft carriers, cruisers and destroyers which steamed into what appears to have been a trap at Midway, apparently had withdrawn.

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, commander of the Pacific fleet, said in a communique from Pearl Harbor that contact with the enemy fleet was lost sometime Saturday night.

In Washington, Admiral Ernest J. King, commander in chief of the United States fleet, declared at a press conference that the battle just ending might decide the course of the war in the Pacific, depending on the extent of damage inflicted on the enemy.

Without relating statistics, Admiral King said the Japanese had thrown the bulk of their sea power into the effort to take Midway, but that the army and navy had been prepared for just such an attempt. Land based aircraft "played a big part" in repelling the attack, King said.

The gravity of the action at Midway for the United States was emphasized by King with the assertion that Pearl Harbor, the fleet base for which Midway is the western-most outpost, "must be held at all costs" because it is "the key to the Pacific."

The victory—although the admiral refrained from saying the Japanese had been "defeated"—appeared therefore all the greater since not only have the Japanese suffered many ships sunk and damaged but also have failed in their most determined effort to take an objective of major importance.

King linked the Midway action with the bombing attack on Dutch Harbor, Alaska, where he disclosed battle maneuvers of an unspecified nature were still in progress. But he described the overall situation of Dutch Harbor as somewhat obscure due to the fact that since the bombing Wednesday there have been several periods of bad weather that prevented observation of the fact that he does not question his commander in the field about current actions except when absolutely necessary.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

## Mrs. Kelly Tells What To Plant In Victory Garden Now

By MRS. JULIA E. KELLEY  
Gray County Home Demonstration Agent

A Victory Garden is a year around garden. Let's keep planting. Now is the time: The time has come for backyard gardeners to replant art-timed vegetables for the second time, and make the first planting of hot weather vegetables. Leaf lettuce, tender green mustard, bush beans, and radishes mature rapidly and must be replanted to obtain a continuous supply of young tender vegetables of best quality. If not already planted, squash, cucumber, okra, eggplant, butterbeans, pepper, and blackeyed or cream peas should be planted now for summer time production.

Replanting comes first: Lettuce planted in March and April is apt to become bitter. June is the best time in July. Replanting immediately will yield a sweet tender crop by the time the first one begins to deteriorate. Try the Black Seeded Simpson, Early Curled Simpson, or Grand Rapids varieties. The fresh, crisp quality of mustard is best in warm weather causes it to become bitter. Cucumber, okra, eggplant, butterbeans, pepper, and blackeyed or cream peas should be planted now for summer time production.

Beans from older plants often are coarse and stringy. Of the bush variety the stringless Green Pod variety is the most tolerant of heat for summer production. McCaslon's seed in one planting has started into growth, make a second one now. Beans from older plants often are coarse and stringy. Of the bush variety the stringless Green Pod variety is the most tolerant of heat for summer production. McCaslon's seed in one planting has started into growth, make a second one now.

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Air-borne U. S. Infantry

# ACTION!

There's plenty of action for young men of 18 and 19 in the Army—and you can choose your own branch of service!

For every red-blooded young American who wants to serve his country, this latest announcement by the Army is good news. If you are 18 and not yet 20 years old, and otherwise qualified, you can now enlist for active duty in any one of the eight combat branches you select. The opportunity to choose will no longer be yours after you pass 20.

Perhaps you have been wishing you could get into one special branch of service where you can do the things you like best. In the Infantry, for example, there's a chance for you to become a ski trooper, a parachute trooper, a machine-gunner, or a specialist in one of many other fields.

If you have a talent for radio communication, you'll find interesting opportunities in the Signal Corps. And if you're mechanically inclined, the Air Force or the Armored Force will give you just the training and experience you're looking for.

Other branches which you can join are the Cavalry, the Engineer Corps, the Field Artillery and the Coast Artillery—each a splendid training for your future.

You'll be given every opportunity to learn and to advance. Men under 21 can now win Army commissions, and if you show qualities of leadership you will have your chance to attend an Officers' Candidate School, or you can qualify as an Aviation Cadet in the Army Air Forces.

You'll like the splendid new equipment—cars, trucks, tanks, planes, guns—that you'll be using. And you'll enjoy the sound physical condition, the friendships and the thrills of Army life.

Without obligating yourself in any way, you can get full information and literature at the nearest Army Recruiting and Induction Station. Discuss the idea with your parents and tell your friends about it. America needs young men like you, and needs them now. Let's go!

U. S. ARMY RECRUITING AND INDUCTION SERVICE  
POST OFFICE BLDG., Rm. 10-12 PAMPA, TEXAS



## Tydings Suggests Check Up On 1000 Draft Deferments

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—Chairman Tydings (D-Md.) of a special senate committee recommended today that the selective service system check up on draft deferments given 1,000 young male employees of the government.

Tydings said his group which is looking into general conditions in the executive branch, was considering holding open hearings on the question of draft deferment because of federal employment.

He cited the case of "Mr. X," 21 years old when he was appointed a year ago to a \$1,620-a-year job in an unidentified department.

"Nine months later," Tydings said, "he became such an expert in the field of 'personnel procedure surveys' that he was promoted and his salary raised \$1,000 a year. Further, four months after his appointment he had become such an indispensable cog in the administration of this department that it was necessary to have him deferred, and six months later, not being able to replace this highly indispensable 21-year-old expert, it was necessary to obtain a further deferment. This was the claim of the department for which he worked."

damage other varieties. A dozen plants is sufficient if planted in deep soil which retains rainfall, or where moisture can be supplied.

Cream or blackeyed peas should follow harvesting of English peas. Irish potatoes, cabbage and other vegetables.

A good gardener does not allow idle space in his garden. In this Food for Victory program, let's "keep 'em growing."

Study seed varieties you want for July and August planting—watch this weekly column for additional and dependable varieties for the Panhandle and Gray county.

## East Coast Motorists Will Get Four Gallons Of Gasoline A Week

WASHINGTON, June 8 (AP)—East Coast motorists will get an average basic rationing of nearly four gallons of gasoline a week under the regular coupon-book system starting next month, Joel Dean, OPA fuel rationing administrator, said today.

Under the present temporary program, non-essential drivers are allowed about three gallons weekly.

Dean told reporters the additional ration would be permitted because of tighter controls made possible under the new plan. Considerably fewer "B" coupons will be issued, Dean explained, since motorists will be required to prove need for supplemental allowances.

They must show to the satisfaction of local rationing boards that use of their cars is required in their business, that they have formed transportation "pools" of not more than four persons, or that no other means of transportation is available to get them to and from work.

The East Coast plan, expected to serve as a model if nation-wide rationing is instituted, is based on an allowance of 2,880 miles of driving a year for the average "non-essential" motorist.

Basic "A" books will be issued to every passenger-car driver who registers. These will contain 48 coupons, each good for four gallons of gasoline.

The "B" books, containing 16 coupons, will be issued on evidence of need and will be used in addition to the basic "A" book. Each "B" book, however, will be dated, depending upon the local ration board's estimate of the applicant's gasoline requirements.

Thus, one "B" book would be used only for three months, while another would be good for a year. A third "C" book, containing 96 coupons, likewise will be "tailored"

## 1400 Texans Join Navy Yesterday

(By The Associated Press)  
More than 1,400 sons of Texas joined 12,326 other young Americans Sunday in a vow to avenge Pearl Harbor.

They were inducted into the navy as part of a nation-wide average Pearl Harbor enlistment program exactly six months to the minute after the Japanese attack Dec. 7 on that Hawaiian stronghold.

A late check showed 800 to 1,000 inducted in ceremonies in the recruiting district at Dallas, Fort Worth, Longview, Tyler, Abilene, Lubbock, Sherman, Big Spring, Wichita Falls, Canadian (Amarillo station), San Angelo, Paris, and Waco.

In a Houston district 233 were inducted at Beaumont, 150 at Austin, and 130 at Corpus Christi. There was no ceremony at Houston because of the induction there eight days previous of 1,000 men in an average the U. S. Houston drive.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

## 300 Shipbuilders Laid Off Three Days As Punishment

HOUSTON, June 8 (AP)—As punishment for quitting work too early, 300 employes of the Houston Shipbuilding corporation have been laid off for three days. Arthur Stout, general manager, reported today.

"There will be no stoppage of work due to the layoff," he said. "The other men will carry on."

He said this method was the only way of making men obey rules and regulations.

Some of the men, he said, have been preparing for quitting time an hour in advance. In other cases the loss of time was only a few minutes.

This is the first time this method of punishment has been used, Stout said.