Mairzy Doats and Gise McToons



Mairzy Doats and Gise McToons and nutsle alla singem-which needs to be translated for Mairzy Doats addicts into "Mares eat oats and guys make tunes and nuts will always singem." And if you live within screaming distance of a radio or juke box, you'll know what we're talking about. Above are three perpetrators of "Mairzy Doats," the latest "nut" song to sweep the country. Left to right, they are: Al Hoffman, Milton Drake and Jerry Livingston. Drake got idea for ditty when his 4-year-old daughter slurred together words of "Mares eat oats and does eat oats and little lambs eat ivy."

Attack at Center Of Marshall Fools Japs

By ALVA DOPKING deliberate and accurate pounding NAMUR ISLAND, Kwajalein Atoli in the Marshalls, Feb. 2.—(Delayed)—(A)—United States Marines the Japanese were completely sur-are mopping up on the last enemy prised. They must have deluded resistance today on Roi and Namur islands, all but levelled by the heaviest naval bombardment in the kine at the center of their Marnistory that cleared the way for shalls stronghold. the invasion forces

sed graveyards of littered Japanese blown from pillboxes and heavily-reinforced concrete block-houses told the story of the heavy,



WASHINGTON, Feb. 3 Willkie's call for an adjacent litional multi-billion dollar wartime tax program drew swift retorts from some Republicans on capitol hill today, one of whom described

THE PAMPA NEWS VOL. 41, NO. 256. (12 PAGES TODAY) PAMPA, TEXAS, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944 AP Wire

2 WOMEN BEATEN TO DEA

Abandon Polish Cities Nazis

Soviets Are Ray Clapper Killed Reported In In Pacific Crash Old Estonia

LONDON, Feb. 3. (/P)-In a triumphant order of the day, Mar-shal Stalin announced today the joining of the first and second Ukrainian fronts, trapping 10 German divisions, after the German high command had acknowl-A brief navy announcement here edged the loss of Lutsk (Luck) and suid' Rovno in old Poland. "The

LONDON', Feb. 3. (AP)---The German high command announced today that Nazi troops had abandoned Lutsk (Luck), 70 miles inside old Poland, and Rovno, another important stronghold 30 miles inside the pre-war border, ahead of a developing Red army offensive driving west from Novograd-Volynski. To the north, meanwhile, the Germans said they were evacuating Narva in Es-

Americans Close tonia The Nazi withdrawal from Lutsk was surprising, since last previous reports from this sector of the east-ern front had placed the fighting in In on Kwajalein the area of Rovno, 40 miles to the east, and there had been no indica-**In Flank Attack** tion that Lutsk was yet menaced. Although the Russians themselves ave not disclosed a new offensive in this region, Berlin reported last night that an intensified Soviet drive had been launched and said the Red army had crossed the mid- ravaged Kwajalein atoll today in a dle Gorin river which runs west of Rovno.

Farther to the southeast the comunique said the Russians were at-cking Shepetovka. New Soviet

Marines who captured Roi islet thrusts also were reported on the Nikopol bridgehead while southwest of Dnepropetrovsk the Nazis admitmopped up on enemy remnants on adjacent Namur as the mid-Pacific invasion campaign swept into the tedly were heavily engaged against fourth day. Soldiers of the Sevdvancing Soviet tank formations Lutsk, capital of the Polish provadvancing Soviet tank formations. ince of Volhynia, is 50 miles east of southern, and opposite, end of the the Bug river which forms a portion big coral atoll.

lands.

the inferno of shellfire had only of the "Curzon line" recently pro-Roi gave the Americans a four posed by Russia as the basis for a post-war boundary with Poland. Thus its capture would place the Red runway airstrip to aim new assaults on other enemy bases where the Nipponese apparently had expected the Marshalls invasion blow to fall. army approximately two-thirds of the way across the section of Poland Land-based army and navy bomb-ers showed no letup in the systemwhich the Russians expect to hold ers showed no letup in the system-atic neutralization of the Eastern Marshalls about permanently. Both Lutsk and Rovno are impor-Marshalls chain as ground forces fought for control of the excellent

spotty, sporadic resistance in the interior during the first day. The Lutsk would mean the Germans have lost the use of a major railway from triple-runway Roi airstrip fell in four hours. Mild opposition from snipers on Roi was quickly suplost the use of a major railway from Warsaw to Odessa, although a more opposition. lost the use of a map. Warsaw to Odessa, although a more southern route still is available. There was a possibility that the withdrawal from Lutsk meant the Germans already are preparing to take up positions along the Polish Bug river, 240 miles from the Ger-man frontier, for a decisive stand. Mage that the decisive stand. Mage t pressed. Harrassed remnants of the Japanese troops escaped over a causeway to join their forces on

The Americans stormed nearly

tacking

Nazi Troops WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. (P)-Ray-| The exact time and place of the WASHINGTON, rep. 3. (47 - ray-)mond Clapper, the well-known Washington columnist and political commentator, has lost his life in a plane accident while covering the invasion of the Marshalls in the Central Pacific. A brief navy appouncement here

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN ITALY, Feb. 3-(P) — American troops had battled to within 500 yards of Cassino from the north to-day and Allied headquarters an-He was 51 years old, a native of Lin county, Kansas, and attended Lin county, nounced that the core of the Ger-mans' Gustav line was "seriously commander-in-chief of the the University of Kansas before go-

"The commander-in-chief of the Pacific fleet has reported that a plane in which Mr. Raymond Clap-per was a passenger, engaged in cov-ering the Marshalls invasion, col-tring the Marshalls invasion, collided with another plane while form-ing up. Mr. Clapper was in the plane Press in Chicago, and was associated a hail of fire from German six-barthe rear of the stronghold despite with the squadron commander. Both planes crashed in the lagoon. There were no survivors. There reled Nebelwerver mortars and selfpropelled guns manned by a "last ditch" garrison fighting from the

ruins. At the same time other Americans were making a direct frontal attack on the ancient city guarding the open Liri valley. To the north, meanwhile, Allied

troops enlarged their Anzio bridge-head in the face of desperate German counterattacks and engaged in hard fighting in several sectors. One of the German counterattacks thrown back was just west of Lit-

Yanks Battle

'Last Ditch'

With their Cassino front near collapse the Germans were throwing attacks against the beachhead with increasing strength as new elements arrived in the enemy line in an ef-fort to seal off the most serious threat to Rome. On the comparatively

quiet Eighth Army front along the Adriatic the Allies had the enemy jumpy and nervous. The Nazis were shoot ing off flares frequently at night, and there was much movement of to the penitentiary for a five-year term it was as the result of a enemy transport behind the lines. shooting and subsequent robbery. He had been out of prison about (German nervousness frequently is a sign of an impending Allied

four months. offensive.) Sheriff Joe B. Price was leading Fighting grimly to halt Lt. Gen Mark W. Clark's Fifth Army at the Germans threw Cassino, attempting to spot the fugitive. Price said he expected to arrest counterattack after counterattack on the American flanks.

But the Americans and French to north widened the breach in the Gustav line to three miles, capturing several heights near Terelle The Americans crossed the Cassino-Terelle road and Terelle itself was The asylum confinement was after almost surrounded after the capthat. ture of a series of heights on Mt. Castellone, a 2.300-foot peak where

Crawford said the man had shot 100 prisoners were taken. Cassino faced encirclement if the mobiles, route to Seagraves where he aban-

See ITALY, age 8

Mrs Ed Warren, who resides a

street light at an intersection a

short distance from Mrs. Warren's

home. She had left the house early

bound for the grocery store when she was hit. The lead car did not

have lights on, the police chief said

Germans continued to fight to the last man as they gave every indicadoned the last car and walked back tion of doing. The Americans com-ing down from the mountatins were to his ho

Posse Seeks Former Asylum Inmate In Area Near Brownfield

BROWNFIELD, Feb. 3-(AP)-A posse of 50 men was searching the prairie lands 10 miles southwest of here today for a 28-year-old paroled convict in connection with the ham mer slaying of an aged woman and her daughter.

Found beaten to death, their heads in a bloody pulp, just ten minutes after the man, a former asylum inmate, was seen at their home last night U-Boat Center

were: Mrs. Cora Smith, 71, of **Battered By Brownfield**. Mrs. Quinley Dunlap, 40,

her daughter from California. **U.S.Forts** This town is only 50 miles south

of Littlefield, the scene less than four months ago of the mysterious 'slaving of Dr. and Mrs. Roy Hunt, whose bound bodies were found in their bed. Their slaying has not been solved. Mrs. Smith and her daughter

American assault on Nazi targets in Germany and occupied Europe, 1.100 Fortresses and fighters struck the u-boat center of Wilhelmshaven to-day and twin-engined Marauders were preparing to move to Califorwith an BAF escort bombed mili-tary installations in northern France, nia and were selling Mrs. Smith's household furnishings and her large flock of chickens from which Although the weather was clear

she earned a living. The man and his parents, who Although the weather warmada and crisp when the heavy armada left British bases, the "Forts" ploughed through heavy overcast at ploughed through heavy overcast at resided a short distance away, were helping Mrs. Smith crate up the the climax of their 700-mile trip and were forced to chickens preparatory to taking them to market

The man's father and mother went to their home to get a truck and were gone only about 10 min-utes. Upon their return they found The first crews back said they en countered few fighters and only moderate flak and that the weather the bodies of the two women in became the biggest obstacle front of the chicken house. The suspect was believed to have Through breaks in the clouds the

crews saw a heavy smokescreen over stolen an automobile belonging to the target area, but it was not be a minister and was known to have lieved to have affected the accuracy of their bombing: attempted to take another car from a farmer but was frightened away "There were quite a few Forts when the farmer fired at him as he over today and they were circling around the target like traffic in a city square," an aerial photographer was getting the machine out of the

garage. The minister's automobile was found about seven miles south reported. of here. It was the sixth operation in sev-en days for the British-based A-Smith owned the Mrs. house where she was residing and had planned to sell it after moving to merican forces. California. Her husband died Wilhelmshaven was last hit by years ago and her only son just be-

the Americans on Nov. 3, with 560 bombers, believed to have been a fore last Christmas. Officers termed the hunted man record force of four-engined craft up to that time. as "dangerous." When he was sent

The target is one of Germany's major ports-capable of accomodating the largest ships.

A

LONDON, Feb. 3-(AP)-In a great

The shattering daylight assault followed RAF Mosquito attacks on the posse in search of the man, targets in western Germany last hiplanes also were to be used in night, thus keeping the greatest sustained Allied offensive of the war rolling around the clock

County Attorney Virgil Crawford of Terry county said the man sought had gone to the penitentiary two and one-half years ago on a charge of robbery with fireerry on Frankfurt last Saturday

Wilhelmshaven received the first American bombs dropped on Geranother man three or four times and had stolen three or four auto-city's port installations were the than a year ago, on Jan. 27

See U-BOAT, Page 8



(By The Associated Press) American fighting men, moving swiftly against the surprised Japanese defenders, closed in on bombsuccessful flanking assault on the heart of the mandated Marshall Is-

During Invasion

Battle Doesn't

Exist for Japs

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3 - (AP) Reports thus far from the Marshall Islands operations show the Central

Pacific battle is "progressing favor-ably," Undersecretary of War Patterson said today. He told a news conference that the 4th Marine division and the 7th

army division have encountered neavy resistance but casualties so far have been "moderate." The landings on Kwajalein and Roi were preceded by "heavy and accurate" naval and aerial gunfire

which silenced shore batteries, provided cover for the invading forces, lestroyed or neutralized enemy air fields and swept the skies clear of enemy aircraft, Patterson said. Capture of the Marshalls. Patter-

son pointed out, will "widen the cracks in the outer defense ring" of the Japanese empire and these cracks may clear the way for advances on the Philippines or Tokyo

itself. Patterson noted that although the bulk of our naval force is now in the area west of Hawaii, the Japanese fleet has not put in an ap-

willkie's revenue proposal as "even more realistic and unsound than the the little island. president's.

The 1940 Republican presidential New York last night that tax be hiked now "beyond any limit that we have hitherto imagined possible" in order to prevent a national debt that "would jeopardize the very things for which we fight."

Willkie indicated he had in mind additional wartime taxes totalling around \$16,000,000 annually. For Graduation Rep. Knutson of Minnesota, Re

publican leader of the tax-framing house ways and means committee, promptly challenged the program. lescribing it as "unrealistic and unsound," and adding:

"All agree that we must raise every possible dollar by taxation in order to minimize borrowing against the future, but there is a limit to our ability to pay taxes even in war- ing to the letters on file at the time. Both branches of congress re-jected the president's \$10,500,000,000 tax program because it would have out the middle class and dized the solvency of all busiless, yet Mr. Willkie would raise

the amount proposed by the administration.

amount could be raised, in addition the \$43,000,000,000 we now pay c all know any increase would A. D. Mayne of Lubbock, will be have to come from the lower income groups, as was t the treasury program.

The treasury program." Rep. Carlson (R-Kans.), a ways and means member, said: "My observation is that rather than increasing our tax burden we should make every effort to elimi-nate waste and extravagance in fed-real avenditives." eral expenditures." -BUY BONDS-

Strikers Ignore **Plea by Union**

DETROIT. Feb. 3-(A)-Ignoring a back-to-work order from their union officials, approximately 6,500 yes of the Chevrolet Gear and division of General Motors Corp., here were on strike today, af-forting operations in four of six is Acceptable ng operations in four of six

Picket lines formed at the plant

gates this morning. Company spokesmen said the strike, which began yesterday in a began yesterday in a strike, which began yesterday in a dispute over production standards, virtually had halted production of axie assemblies for army trucks ly to members of the armed forces jeeps, parts for aircraft engines overseas.



I landed shortly after the assault waves yesterday noon on Namur. nominee urged in an address in The Japanese defenses not only were

Reeling Japanese who survived

small arms to fire at the Marines

from battered blockhouses as the Leathernecks landed shortly before

noon yesterday. Shore batteries had

The Marines moved swiftly through the Nipponese but ran into

been blown sky high.

Namur.

See PACIFIC, Page 8

Parents Arrive

Parents and other relatives from 15 states will be here this week-end to attend the graduation exercises next Tuesday of the 44-B class of aviation cadets, Pampa Field, ac-cording to letters received by the Pampa Chamber of Commerce.

the mouth of the Luga river on the Gulf of Finland and Monastirek, 17 miles below Kingisepp and five miles from the frontier. chamber of commerce office.

Mrs. Maude Leykauf and Miss Katherine De Haven, of Fort Wavne, Ind. and Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Bark-New Raymer, Colo., are expected to arrive tomorrow.

Several parents are arriving Sat-urday, and the majority of the visit-"He fails to show how any such ors will arrive Sunday or Monday. grad. Mrs. G. E. Matthews, Miss Mar

Panhandle Cattleman to come from the lower in-groups, as was the case with H. H. Heiskell. Gets High Farm Job The remainder of the visitors ex-WASHINGTON, Feb. 3 — (P) — Grover Bennett Hill, Texas cattle-man from Amarillo, was nominated

--BUY BONDS-

Vote Bill Change

nounced.

by President Roosevelt today to be under-secretary of agriculture, suc-ceeding Paul Appleby, who recently became assistant budget director. nounced at the chamber of comnerce today. With the crowd expected being smaller than usual this time and with more of them being stationed

in hotels, the chamber of commerce does not plan to have the Texas coffee this month, it has been an-

Mexico's Ban On WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. (P)-In a **U. S. MP's Studied**

quick shift of strategy, senate ad-ministration leaders agreed infor-MEXICO CITY, Feb. 3-(P)-Senator Antonio Flores M. says the mally today to accept an amend to pending service vote legissenate foreign relations committee will study the withdrawal of all U. S. military police from Juarez which resulted in a U.S. army order sharnly limiting the number of its

sharply limiting the number of its soldiers allowed to cross the Rio Grande to the city opposite El Paso. (Army officials at El Paso said Senator Lucas (D-Ill) told a reporter he and others of like views porter he and others of like views would not oppose adoption of a revised amendment by Senator Danaher (R-Conn) which would make state absentee ballots available to most military personnel in this country.
 County Clerk Charlie Thut maknes tate absentee ballots available to most military personnel in this country.
 The Danaher proposal would retain the federal ballot for service men and women overseas and also would consult the Mexican federal government.)
 Bog wire at Lewis Hardware.

The Germans also were being surprise," the Central Pacific com-pushed back inside Estonia, where the Red army driving along the Gulf at Kwajalein, aside from attesting of Finland west of captured Kingi-sepp reached positions along the vasion bombardment, indicated the Narva river, northwest of the an-cient seaport of Narva itself. This a stand on the western line of the indicated that the Russians now are Marshalls.

battling on Estonian soil. While the Moscow advices did not specifically say that the old Esto-nian frontier had been crossed, the day on Namur and Kwajalein islets. inference was implicit, for the Nar-va river—which flows through Nar-some 30 dependent islets, appeared va river—which flows through Nar-va into the Gulf of Finland—is imminent. well inside the former border.

A policy of troop rotation, under which men with two years or more Forty towns northwest and south-west of Kingisepp were captured by

See AMERICANS, Page 8 Gen, Leonid A. Govorov's Leningrad army yesterday, a Russian commun-ique said. They included Ust-Luga at

Bands to Be Guests Of Pampa C. of C.

Capture of Kinglsepp gave Govorov control of the entire southern shore of the Gulf of Finland, but there Visiting bands from seven Panandle towns, here tomorrow for a were indications that the Germans band clinic and war bond concert, will be guests of the Pampa Chammight elect to make a stand in front of Narva with reserves brought up from Reval (Tallinn), western ter-m. tomorrow at the junior high high minus of the railway from Leninschool cafeteria, Ray Robbins, band

director, said today. Admission to the War Bond concert, to be held at 8 p.m. tomorrow in the junior high school auditorium will be by War Bond or War

Stamp purchase. Bands attending the clinic will be the two local bands, high school and junior high, and bands from Mc-Lean, Shamrock, White Deer, Clar-endon, Phillips, Spearman and

Perryton. -BUY BONDS-**Blockhouses Hit**

By Blockbusters ADVANCED BASE 7TH AAF

CENTRAL PACIFIC, Feb. 1-(De-layed-(P)-Reports from Liberators which struck Kwajalein in advance of the beac hattack on the Marshal island today indicated some of the

2000-pound blockbusters hit squarebarred the way of invading Ameri-

R. Stevenson will go to Houston to-morrow to participate in opening ceremonies for the annual fat stock show. Next week he plans to tour West Texas towns.

WEATHER FORECAST

Fair this afternoon, tonight and Fri ay; cooler tonight, slightly warmer in

6 a. 1	n. Today
7 a.	m
	m
9 8. 1	mm.
10 a.	
11 a.	m.
12 Noo	m. ny's maximum
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	April 10 April 2018 Control of Control April 2018 (Control April 2018) (Control April 2018)

of "timidity." He said that as the advance westward continues the security of the Western Hemisphere will be increased. The island defense barrier for this hemisphere ow has been moved 2,000 miles farther to the west, he said.

slopes above. But despite the threat from every --BUY BONDS side the Germans contested every inch of ground and burrowed in the **16 Soviet Republics** ruins like the Russian defenders of Stalingrad.

Will Have Envoys They had to be cleaned out caves an ddugouts one by one in the vicinity of Mt. Manna, and out of the Monte Villa barracks to the

MOSCOW, Feb. 3. (P)—The offi-cial Soviet press said today that the Soviet Union's 16 republics will estab-lish relationships with foreign coun-tries and will have the power but north of the town. From 50 to 100 bombs smashed tries and will have the power to

conclude agreements with them as the result of reorganization of the foreign affairs commisariat. Red Star, official organ of the Red Hit-Run Auto

army, said the reorganization was a **Driver Sought** "new victory for the policy of Lenin and Stalin" and declared the "na-tional needs of the republics will be better satisfied by direct relationships with the separate countries." This seemed to indicate that each

the Gibson courts, 1043 Barnes, was taken to a local hospital again to of the 16 republics would send enday for treatment of injuries suffer-ed when she was knocked down by oys to the nations with which Russia has diplomatic relations and that an automobile while walking in the eign country to send an envoy to each of the 16 republics.

She was knocked unconscious Each republics. Each republic will have its own commisariat of foreign affairs as well as its national army forma-er being hit oy a car headed south tions, Red Star made clear in its sweeping explanation of the law vehicle. Neither vehicle stopped, sweeping explanation of the law passed by the supreme Soviet. Police Chief Ray Dudley said Any person having information The paper added that single representation by an "all-union" repre-sentative abroad no longer could leading to the identity of the occupants of the automobiles are asked fully answer the growing needs of to call the police department, Dud-the 16 republics, and that all-union ley advised. ley advised, The accident occurred near

pacts and agreements with other nations also no longer sufficed. --BUY BONDS--**Costa Rican Arms**

Running Reported

Mrs Warren was taken to the hospital in an ambulance after the MEXICO CITY, Dec. 3. (P)—Dis-covery of three illicit arms shipments to Costa Rica, where presidential accident, dismissed last night, then taken back to the hospital today. elections are to be held Feb. 13, was reported by Carlos Jinesta Munoz,

Germans Ready, Costa Rican ambassador to Mexico, yesterday. Jinesta Munoz said President Ra **Rommel Avows**

fael Calderon Guardia of Costa Rica LONDON, Feb. 3-(AP)-"The final issued a manifesto on Jan. 31 call-ing attention to the possibility of touches have been given to German defense works in the west and the

an uprising in connection with the forthcoming elections. The president said, however, the west wall is now completely ready for the Allied invasion force," Ger-man Marshal Erwin Rommel was

government has taken measures against possible outbreaks. BUY BONDSquoted as saying today by the Paris

adio. Gen. Alfred Jodl, Adolpf Hitler' COMBAT PLANES UPPED WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. (P)-Jan

personal military aide, inspected the fortifications yesterday, the radio said, adding that "there is considary aircraft production ran ahead

NEW YORK, Feb. 3—(*P*)— The office of war information said to-day that the Swiss newspaper Ga-zette de Lausanne had reported the deportation of Michel Clemen-ceau, son of the French World War premier, Georges Clemenceau, from France by the Germans. The Swiss account did not disclose where Cle-menceau had been sent, but pre-sumably it was to Germany. uary aircraft production ran ahead of schedule with a tremendous ac-bat planes, although the total num-ber of planes manufactured showed a slight drop from the December total, the aircraft production board reported today. The January total December. Interval and the state of the state of

The county attorney revealed that three airplanes were being readied. Crawford, a pilot himself, will fly The county attorney revealed that in a position to cut highway No. Rome behind the defenders. The highway already was of little use to one of the planes. Bluford Young and Burton Halley will pilot the the Germans since it was under the command of Allied artillery on the others. The man being sought is believed

After the man's conviction

-BUY BONDS-

ADVANCED BASE, 7th AAF, Cen-

tral Pacific, Jan. 26. (Delayed) (A)-American P-40's, in the longest

fighter escort mission ever flown in

vious raids against Maloelap atoll so today the B-25's had the support

down two of the Japanese planes

Four Americans dived on six Zeros attacking the Mitchells, he said.

-BUY BONDS-

LONDON, Feb. 3. (AP)-The Paris

radio said today it had been an-

nounced officially in Ankara that an

earthquake two days ago in northern Turkey had destroyed 1,500 houses

in the city of Gerede and killed 999 and injured 984 of its 25,000 popula-

tion. Previous dispatches from An-

Turkish Quake

Is Deported

Kills 995 Persons

Central Pacific, shot down nine

P-40's Escort

of fighters.

Marshall Raiders

driving them along

Of Bonds Sold Purchase of \$50,000 worth of War

to have stolen an automobile from Bonds by Albert Combs, chairman the Rev. F. A. Walker, presbyter-ian minister, Crawford said. This National bank, was announced tocar was found abandoned. Then, about 11 p. m., the man showed up at a farm home near Wellman and was the largest individual sale of attempted to take a car out of the bonds in the Fourth War Loan drive

garage. The farmer, whose name was not learned, shot at the man thus far. The total amount of bonds purand he deserted the car and fled. chased in the campaign to date is The fugitive was reported to have \$612.014; Series E bonds, \$185,504. Inattempted to steal still another au-tomobile dividuals have bought \$280,774 and corporations \$331,240 of the \$612,014. Bond rallies will be held at Mc-Lean tonight and Webb tomorrow on

the armed robbery charge he fash-ioned a soap pistol and almost pernight, rounding out the series that started at Alanreed last night when fected his escape from the Terry county jail, Crawford said. \$4,031,25 was baid in, and the cam-

paign is still in progress. On the Alanreed program was a speech by County Judge Sherman White; a motion picture, "Figure It Out for Yourself," presented by the Pampa Coca-Cola Bottling Co., and music by the Texas Swingsters, or-chestra composed of Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Schaffer, Mr. and Mrs. Don Allen, Emmett Allen and Buck Hen-

ley. Members of the Alanreed War the Central Pacific, snot down mile of 15 Japanese planes over the Mar-shalls today without loss. Enemy Zeros followed Mitchell bombers on return trips from pre-vious raids against Maloelap atoll, Bud committee are W. H. Blakney, W. J. Ball, L. H. Earthman, B. E. and Andy Word. BUY BONDS-

U. S. Losses In

Capt. James M. Vandehey, Antigo. Italy Are 23,407 Wis, whose P-40 flight got in the first shot at the Zeros, knocked

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3-(P)-Casualties suffered by American troops of the 5th Army since the landing in Italy last September now total 23,407, Underscretary of Wa Patterson announced today. Of the total, 3,384 were killed, 14, 270 wounded out 5 144 were killed, 14,

879 wounded and 5,144 missing. The

Hundreds of precious tires were con-sumed in a fire which gutted the Paulk Tire building in the bu district here last night.

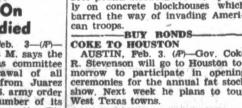
kara described the quake as se but gave no casualty figures. **Today's Best** -BUY BONDS **Clemenceau** Son



HACKENSACK, N. J.-A w summoned for jury duty in B county wrote Jury Commiss Covert L. Goodlove:

"Dear sir: In answer to yo ter, I am not interested in I have a good payle now.

Five-One Garage 600 S Cuyler Ph 51



Hill will continue to serve as Jones' right-hand man in the food administration. -BUY BONDS-

Hill has been serving both as first ssistant war food administrator and ssistant secretary of agriculture. Appleby, long an associate of Vice-President Wallace, resigned Monday.

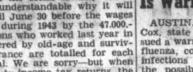
BUY BONDS

Detail 1943 Wages

ward field office for a statement of your 1943 earnings for income tax urposes, Dewey Reed, manager of Amarillo field office, requested

help you because your employer's tax return will not have reached the board in time to permit it to make vailable a statement of your annual arnings for income tax returns, he

will be recorded in the soial security account maintained for ach individual worker. This will not



COMFORTABLY SNUG THIS WAY t's so easy to wear your plates all ay when held firmly in place by his "comfort-cushion"—a dentist's

avoid embares. Helps pre- pleasant tasting.





THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944 -

AMG Restores Life, Order o Old Naples

By TOM WOLF NEA Staff Correspondent NAPLES, Feb. 3—Three months the second secon was a ghost. Naples had no water, no power, no light, no telephones no transport, little food, no garbage lection, no police, no schools, no courts.

The Fascist mayor had fled. The port seemed a heap of rubble. A hime-bomb wrecked the post office; shops were closed; criminals hac been freed; the dead were unburied the living—two-thirds of Naples 1,000,000 population had stayed in e city-were hungry, dirty, many of them living in quarry caves at night, looting by day. Only Mount Vesuvius was un-

Chily Mount Vesuvius was un-changed—a smoldering beacon to mide German night bombers to the completion of the destruction Two months later, Naples hac water. There was light in most of the city. There was phone service for essential Army uses. There was transportation—even a few toxis for insportation-even a few taxis for civilians. Now, there is food; garce is at work; courts are open schools will open soon. HARBOR IS BUSY

The port, as the Germans know only too well, is doing a lot of busi ness. Postal service is being resum-ed. Shops are doing a land-office business. The dead are buried; looting is stopped; trolleys are running Such is the Allied Military Govmment's answer to its critics. Na ples still is in bad shape. It will be years after the war before this city is really back on her feet. But Na-ples is alive today despite the sume efforts of Germany's most ex-

pert destroyers. The Germans did their best of worst to wreck the city completely Take only a few examples: Thirty German sappers spent two week doing nothing but mine the mach-inery at the important Ilva stee fron works. Mines in Naples most important telephone exchange wrecked 20,000 dial numbers and many other important installations The electric power network was systematically blown up. The aqueduc was blown up in a dozen major

"The restoration of the water sysem in incredibly fast time was our aggest and best job," said Lieut Col. A. Kraege of Burlington, Kan.

DUICK RELIEF FROM nptoms of Distress Arising from **STOMACH ULCERS** DUE TO EXCESS ACID

FreeBookTells of Home Treatment that Hust Help or it Will Cost You Nothing Thist Help of it Will Cost You Mothing Over two million bottles of the WILLARD REATMENT have been sold for relief of comptoms of distress arising from Stemach and Buckensi Ulecers due to Excess Acid-boor Digestion, Sour or Upset Stomach, ansiness, Heartburn, Sleeplessness, etc., due to Excess Acid. Sold on 15 days' triall and for "Willard's Message" which fully explains this treatmont-free-ab

CITY DRUG STORE. CRETNEY DRUG STORE FATHEREE DRUG CO. MODERN PHARMACY RICHARDS DRUG WILSON DRUG STORE

AMG's senior officer in Naples. Incredibly fast time it was, too. The worst damage was the complete destritution of one long section spanning a deep valley. Civilian ex-perts said it couldn't be repaired in less than three months. The Fifth Army engineers with civilian help bypassed the place in three days Water was coming through within eight days. The water ran at a comparative

trickle because, without electric power, pumps could not work to veep the main reservoir at its pro-per level. The rigging up of make-hift electrical system was AMG's second higgest job. VAZIS HOLD POWER PLANTS

Makeshift it had to be. The Ger-nans had destroyed all four of Na-ples' chief power substations. They held and still do the main sources of Naples' power-hydro-electric blants to the north.

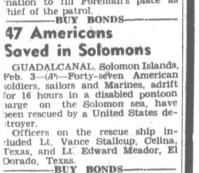
Captain Harvey P. Wingate, up-per Montclair, N. J.,-the AMG of-Icer who has been in charge of the water supply—went to work on bower. A new transmission line was bower. A new transmission line was built to southern hydro-electric shants in Allied hands. Emergency ines were rigged. By November 1, he first job was completed. Bethe first job was completed. Be-ause of the danger of mines wired to the power system, everyone was noved out of the sections of Naples to get power while the test was nade. It worked without incident. Power was turned on in the essen-

ial areas for special uses two days ater. Throughout this crucial month, 'ivilian' health somehow remained cood, except for a threat of typhus. Other problems still remain. There are no phones for civilians. There is a shortage of coal (the Germans et fire to 4000 tons). There is no

as. And all over the city there is a need for more food, relief and inlustry. -BUY BONDS--

Foreman Assistant State Police Chief AUSTIN, Feb. 3-(P)-Chief Hill Foreman of the highway patrol to-lay held the rank of assistant di-

ector of public safety, second in command to Director Homer Garrison, Jr. The public safety commission yes-terday approved his advancement to he place formerly held by Fred Tickman, on leave to serve with the urmed forces. Highway patrol cap-ains will take a competitive exam-nation to fill Foreman's place as hief of the patrol. BUY BONDS on, Jr.



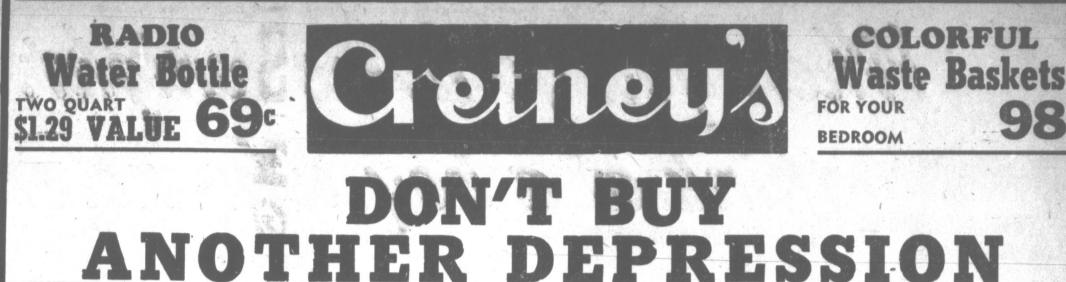
In the year before Pearl Harbor, the U. S. used more than 100,000 ong tons of tin. YARD FENCE CUT TO ORDER

Burnett Cabinet Shop

C. V. Burnett, Owner

315 E. TYING

Phone 1235



THE PAMPA NEWS

It this What You Are Fighting For? Want to see bread lines in this country again. A nation where your children grow up to get a handout instead of a job. Your answer is YES if you are buying anything today you can get along without . . . Your answer is NO if you're saving every penny you can. When you blow your dough, you're hurting yourself. And your country. Spending today shoots prices up. That's because there' more money to spend today than there are things to buy. And rising prices are tough to stop. That's inflation, and every inflation has been followed by ruinous depression. If you're fighting for a place in a bread line tomorrow, go ahead and spend. But if you'e fighting for a future of security and comfort your money will do a lot more good for you . . . and your family . . . and your country in War Bands, in life insurance, and in a savings account. DON'T BUY ANOTHER DEPRESSION.

You're a FOOL, MRS. PUBLIC . . . Sure all that stuff looked grand in the store. And Someone told your prices were going up. So you thought it would be smart to stock up plenty now . . . That wasn't smart M.s. Public . . . Not Today. Everytime you buy anything you don't absolutely have to have right now you're sending prices up . . . That means you're helping to bring on inflation . . . And inflation always ends in depression . . . You wouldn't deliberately bring on another depression, would you Then STOP every bit of spending that isn't absolutely necessary Look hard at every cent before you spend it Then put it into War Bonds instead . . . and And add to your savings account leave it there. Buy more issurance You'll be buying future security for yourself and your family And you'll be helping America to stay prosperous and provide jobs for everyone. DON'T BUY ANOTHER DEPRESSION.

PAGE

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<text></text>	Will Help Safeguard Your Health! Will Help Safeguard Your Health! Will Help Safeguard Your Health! Barbars Shy Chief Razor and Kit market with black at any with your window cafferbar. Parter with Safe any with your window cafferbar. Parter with Your With Well Mellow bar. Parter with Your With Wellow bar. Parter with Your With Wellow bar. Parter with Your With Wellow bar. Parter with Your Your Your Your Your Your Your Your	Salts .97c aste .39c 49c .98c 98c .98c Food .98c Tonic .87c tant .89c
Sub de	Victory Buy Var Bonds And Stamps NOWStock Needs Needs Stock Nieeds Cattle Grub Killer Diackleg Bacterin, Dose 	KEEP THEM. -war uses. I. rice. R ation. Right now on in this cour-

THURSI HURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3: 1944 Javi When you go home tonight... think of a boy who never will... Mrs. Hoste Memb Cra Cer In Janua Janua daugh Crane bride of Mr pine, The of the tor of Atte Ann Has Fort Licken The Centr cial a night. Aft ing a Mr. a and J Lou, son, J child and c

THINK OF HIM-and ask yourself this question: Which of you-this boy or yourself-could more truthfully have said today: "I'm sorry-I've done all I can"?

To that, there is only one answer. For no sacrifice *any* of us made this day can ever begin to measure up to *his* final and supreme sacrifice his very life.

So, when we're asked to buy an extra \$100

War Bond this month—over and above what we'd been planning to buy—how can we find it in our hearts to say, "I'm sorry—I've done all I can!"

Think it over – and help get this war over sooner by doing your share.

Buy an extra \$100 War Bond tomorrow! At least \$100. Better \$200, \$300, or even \$500. You can afford it.



Lets all BACK THE ATTACK!

THE U. S. TREASURY DEPT. GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGE THE SUPPORT OF THESE CO-SPONSORS OF THIS ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN.

Phone 1234

Edmondson Dry Cleaners Phone 844 115 S. Ballard Behrman's "Exclusive But Not Expensive" **Barnes & Hastings Grocery** hone 730 109 N. Cuyler **Berry's Pharmacy** Phone 1110 100 S. Cuyler **Byrd Grocery & Market** Phone 183 101 E. Browning Southwestern Public Service Co. **Patrick's Goody Geody Shop** ne 1568 314 N. Cuyle The Diamond Shop Phone 395 Friendly Men's Wear Phone 167 111 N. Cuyler **Cretney Drug**

Hampton Garage & Storage 118 S. Frost Your Laundry & Dry Cleaners Phone 675 **309 E. Francis** Texas Furniture Co. Phone 607 210 N. Cuvley **Tex Evans Buick Co.** Phone 124 117 N. Ballard Hayley Glass & Wallpaper Co. Phone 501 216 N. Cuyle **Ideal Food Stores** 306 S. Cuyler 220 N. Cuyler K. C. Waffle House 108 W. Foster Murfee's, Inc. Phone 146 119 N. Cuyles R. & T. Tire Company

Parker's Blossom Shop Mitchel's Grocery and Market hone 1549 638 S. Cuyler **McCartt Super Market** Phone 1630 120 N. Somervi Wilson's Drug Phone 600 300 S. Cuyler **First National Bank** Pampa Bowl Phone 9548 112 N. Somerville **Panhandle Insurance Agency** 604 GO4 **Combs-Worley Bldg** W. D. Kelly Drilling Contr. Phone 328 Worley Bldg. Pampa Hdw. & Supply Co.

120 N. Cuyler Schneider Hotel

White's Auto Stores 102 S. Cuyler Phone 1140 Texas Gas & Power Corp. **Pursley Motor Co.** 211 N. Ballard Phone 113 Simmons Children's Wear 106 S. Cuyle M. M. Rutherford 117 N. Frost hone 1016 **Paul Hawthorne** 204 N. Cuyler **Smith's Shoes** 207 N. Cuyler Des Moore Tin Shop 111 E. Kings **Gilberts Ladies' Shop** 213 N. Cuyler Phone 661



Our business is your business. Let us help you promote your business!!! EMPLOYMENT WANT AD RATES THE PAMPA NEWS Phone 666 822 West Foster Phone 660 822 Weat Foster Office hours & a. m. to 5 p. m. Cash rates for classified advertising: Words I Day 2 Days 8 Days Up to 15 .60 wd .90 wd 1.06 wd Over 15 .04 wd .06 wd .97 wd Charge rates 6 days after discontinue 1 Words I Day 2 Days 8 Days Up to 15 .72 1.06 1.26 Minimum size of any one ad is 8 ines, above cash rates apply on con-secutive day insertions only. The paper will be responsible for the first incorrect insertion only. pt. See O. E. McDowell. nery. No Pho

-----Special Notices

PAGE 6

Protect your tires Highment following this ice and snow. Have your wheels balanced at-Pampa Brake and Electric Service

115 W. Foster Phone 346 Floors and tinoleums are easily cleaned with Annite, the all purpose cleaner. Just try a 90c can of Annite. You will never be without it again. Radcliff Brothers.

FOR efficiency in all automotive repair work drive in to L. E. Screws Garage, 308 W. Kingsmill, Ph. 288. FOR complete motor overhaul and general repair work on your automobile or truck, consult an expert mechanic. Skinner's Ganage, 706 W. Foster, Phone 387. L. E. SCREWS Garage, 308 W. Kings-mill for better automobile repairing. We know our job. Call 288. ionto Fe Coffee Shop, 104

East Tyng St. has 24 hour service for plate lunches, unches to go and short orders. BROWN-Silvey Magnolia Service Station and of W. Foster SLS We chury a full line of wegetables, staple and fancy groceries and fresh meats at all times. Ph. 588.

We have scratch pads Sizes 4%x8 and 3½x6. Priced for clearance. Call a t Pampo News job shop for them. IAKE it a habit to trade at Lane's. me of groceries and meats at all tim hillips Products at Corner 5 points.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS OF CLAY'S BURIAL ASSOCIATION CLAY'S BURIAL ASSOCIATION PAMPA, TEXAS Clay's Burial Association, Pampa, Texas, ras placed in conservatorship by order of he Board of Insurance Commissioners of texas, and its affairs turned over to the and its affairs turned over to the synator for the Board of Insurance missioners on May 15, 1943. Demonshaving a claim against Clay's all Association, Pampa, Texas, are led to present the same with legal thereof to me at my office in Austin, within nimety (90) days from Nov-ta rate. within ninety (90) days from 100-18, 1943, ank proofs of claim will be furnished

request. YULL C. KNOX. Conservator for the Board of Insurance Commissioners Office Box 1169 m. Texas.

THAT radiator job can be done right f you go to an expert at Foster Street Wash and Iubrication properdone. Skelly Products, Pam-Garage and Storage. Ph.

FREE Ceiling Paper

with the purchase of side wall and border, for each room, on

40-Household Goods BRUMMETT'S Furniture and Rep We pay top prices for used F 7-Male Help Wanted -We pay top prices for us ph. 1425-405 South Cuyler. WANTED-Man for farm and ranch wor Write 100-B or inquire 502 W. Francis. MALE Help Wanted-Two capable whole MEN WANTED Repair and 41—Form Equipment TULL-WEISS EQUIPMENT CO. International Sales - Service Trucks. Tractors, Power Units Warehouse Work In Local Plants Cabot Shops, Inc Also Need Men Apply of The Cabot Companies Office 44-Feeds 212 N. Ballard St. Pampa, Tex. Alfalfa hay you will appreciate at Grandad's. Special U. S. Employment Service 206 N. Russell ersons in essential industries will not -Female Help Wanted South Cuyler. VANTED-White, middle aged lady 44—Feeds Extra fancy prairie hay at 9-Male, Female Help Wanted \$1.25 at Pampa Feed Store. HELP WANTED-Dish wash-Phone 1677. CATTLE Cubes for sale, Truck load lots \$61.00 per ton. See Gray County Feed Co. 854 W. Foster. ers, bus girls and janitors. Top wages paid. Apply in person to manager at McCartt's Cafe-Yellow corn, just in. Also plenteria. No phone calls. ty bran and shorts. Feed stock Sales lady or man wanted for well for best returns on your with experience but not essen Mill. Ph. 792. 541 S. Cuyler. tial. McCarley's Jewelry Store. 45-Baby Chicks Wanted—Girls and boys over 18 years old to work at Crystal Palace. No phone calls. Apply in person. otts, Austra-white, Monarica nd large English leghorns. Latchery and Feed Co. Ph. BUSIMESS SERVICE

14—Turkish Bath, Swedish Massage ATTENTION-Lucille's Bath House is closed until March 15. Watch this space for opening announcement. 705 W. Foster.

15—Beauty Parlor Service

MAKE appointments early in the week for your permanents. Expert operators Ideal Beauty Shop, Ph. 1818. HAVE you tried a soft water shampoo lately? The Pricilla Beauty Shop in Adams Hotel do all shampoos correctly. Phone 345.

South Cayler. FOR SALE Fresh sweet and butter milk 45c per gallon, T. B. Tested cows. 501 Adams Hotel do all snampoos correcty. Phone 345. LET us help you nelect the proper cos-metics for your particular type of skin. We carry a full line of Farel-Destin and Belcano. The Orchid Salon. Ph. 654. FOR SALE Fresh sweet and butter milk for por gallon, T. B. Tested cows. 501 Malone. Ph. 1305W. Day's Market is well stocked with fresh fruits and vegeta-

FOR SALE-REAL ESTATE 82-City Property for Sale FOR SALE—A five and a four room ern. house, also 6 room furnished du Inquire 517 S. Somerville. Irwin's week-end Specials nost new circulating heater \$49.50; ne ince bedroom suites \$74.50; a used suit \$49.50, slightly used 8 piece extra nic J. E. Rice property bargains FOR SALE-2 large 5 room houses, Somerville. 5 room and 6 room, N. W. Nice 6 room diplex, furnished, Large room close-in. 5 room, Christine. Be tiful 8 room home, M. Gray. Will ti smaller house in on trade 6 room, fi Foster. K have guns watches, musical instru-ents, and furniture for sale. We pay top rices for used articles. Frank's Second and Store 305 S. Cuyler, Ph. 2063. noom home, house in on trade. e. double garage, E. Francis, Rice after 6:30 p. m. Ph. 1831.

LIVESTOCK

Chicks

Special for quick sale, 4 week

old white rock, buff orp., red,

white wyandottes. 20c each.

Harvester Feed Co.

51-Good Things to Eat

Gray Couny

FOR SALE-Four room house on North West street. Possession now. Five room brick home on Christine Cook Adams add. Possession now. Lee R. Banks,

THE PAMPA NEWS-

take floor Call

 42—-Live Stock
 FOR SALE Two white does—Also 25 three months old rabbits, priced right, Mrs. Geo. Beck, Mobeetie, Texas, Santa Fe Section house.
 FOR SALE—Jersey milch cow, good pro-duction, 7 mo. old calf, chickens, pigeons and rabbits, Inquire Combs Grocery at modern apartment in rear on N. Gray, one 8 and one 12 room house on N. Frost, one 6 room on N. Faulkner; 6 room du-plex, one side furtished on N. Cuyler. Special price on 19 room house. Owner
 State—5 room modern house new leaving city. Call 2372. FOR SALE-5 room modern house near Horace Mann School. \$2100. Phone 166. H. L. Jordan. Duncan Bidg. FOR SALE-Four room house, double gar-age. Fenced back yard. 725 N. Banks, Ph. 1059. FOR SALE-Nice 8 room duplex and two room garage apartment. Nice shrubbery and lawn. 723 E. Browning. FOR SALE-Milch cow with two weeks of dheifer. Mrs. J. M. Daugherty, Hoov-er, Texas. FOR SALE Ten rabits and two hutches t 912 E. Jordan

FOR SALE by Owner-Six room modern house on Doyle St., reduced price. Terms. Inquire 900 N. Gray. FOR SALE by Owner-My home, five rooms, hardwood floors, floor furnace, fenced back yard. 820 N. West. 16% sweet feed. Red Star 19% dairy feed. Best Brand egg mash, growing mash and chick starter. Choice Red Mc-

Clure potatoes selling fast, 87-Farms and Tracts \$3:10 per hundred. Meal and S. H. Barrett Has Farms cake. The Bargain Store, 841 Ranches, and City property for sale. See him at 109 North Frost St. Phone 841.

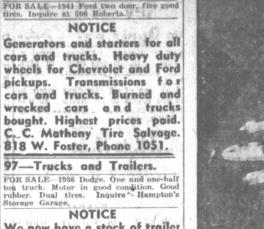
90-Real Estate Wanted

M. P. DOWNS wants to buy 8 and 4 r houses, also want a 6 room house to moved. Call 1264. 90-Real Estate Wanted Will pay cash for 4 and 5 room modern houses. John Haggard, 1st National Bank Bldg. Phone 909. FINANCIAL 94—Money to Loan CASH IN ON YOUR GOOD NAME tra-white Monaricas Rock white

If you are steadily employed you can easily borrow \$5 to \$50 at SALARY LOAN CO. Phone 801 E. Foster

BUY ONLY WHAT YOU NEED

FOR fruits, vegetables and staple gro ceries stop at Quick Service Market, ac cross from Jones Everett. Save the differ But if you need it now THE best stocked small grocery and mar and you are short of ket in Pampa. Fresh fruits, vegetables and full line of meats. Neel's Market on South Cuyler. funds, we will furnish the money to buy your necessities NOW!



We now have a stock of trailer axles. Safety gasoline tanks, Power brakes, wheels and rims for trucks and trailers. We invite you to let us serve you. V. L. Boyles, 115 N. Ward. Phone 1310.

AUTOMOBILES

96-Automobiles

Plane Factory Chief Defends His Workers

DALLAS, Feb. 3-(AP)-Workers a the North American bomber plant here, whose zeal and patriotism were questioned by Federal Judge T. Whitfield Davidson in sentencing seven of the plant's former employes, were quickly defended by Factory Manager H. F. Schwedes. Judge Davidson yesterday gave

the defendants, who had pleaded guilty to conspiracy to defraud the government by falsification of time NEW cards, sentences hanging up to six

YORK. Feb. $2-(P)-\tau$, ast-hour in the rail section of the stock today failed to stir the balance "If one-tenth of what we hear is idy. clers moved ahead fractions to two points as new earnings re-support to hopes for dividend Many other prominent issues to be believed, there is no more pa-triotism within the walls of that plant than among those who would

Volume, picking up with turnover in the cansports, totaled about 900,000 shares for make a Roman holiday. "One man, a fine machinist, whose word I would not question, told me e session. The fighting in the Marshall islands,

WALL STREET

that his foreman came to him at his machine and told him to slow down; that he didn't need to hurill developing, kept some investment in-rests withdrawn pending an indication The government was paying

lerests withdrawn pending an indication of the outcome. On the upside were Santa Fe, New York Central, Morris and Easex, Atlantic Const Line Nickel Plate preferred, Southern Pacific, Southern Railway, Chesapeake & Ohio, Northern Pacific, Rustless Iron & Steel, Wilson & Co., and General Motors. American Distilling and Park and Til-ford stumbled, along with Youngstown, Standard Oil N. (J.) Texas Co., General Electric, Consolidated Edison and Union Carbide. ry. The government was paying for it all. "If such a situation had not ex-isted, MacArthur who has pleaded for airplanes, might have had planes long before this with which to bomb Tokyo." U. S. District Attorney Clyde O. Eastus told the court that while some of the defendants, four of whom were women, were away from the plant or defendence of the oth

NEW YORK STOCK LIST 14 1571/8

the plant on dates, one of the others would clock out their time cards at ouitting time. "The government," Eastus said, "was paying for the time they were away on parties." Schwedes issued a written state-ment they were have a written state-AM T&T. Am Woolen Anaconda conda & SF aniff Chrsyles nt Mot Oil Del Wright ment that North American Aviation had initiated the investigation which resulted in the sentences and that the guilty employes weres "an in-finitestimal part of the working Gulf Oil,

"The overwhelming majority of $M \in Constant K$ in the overwhelming majority of $M \in T$. "The overwhelming majority of $M \in T$. "The overwhelming majority of $M \in T$. true of thousands of sincere men and women" working in the con-cern's plants here, the statement said, "have been honest with their penney Penney Phillips Pet .





(USAAF photo from NEA) The remarkable photographs above, taken over Nazi-occupied Europe, show a B-26 Marauder bomber of the USAAF, broken cleanly in two by enemy fire, hurtling to earth. Forepart of plane is at left, tail and rear of fuselage at right.



CHICAGO GRAIN TABLE CHICAGO, Jreb. 2-(#)-Wheat: Open High Low Close May 1.70%-3% 1.7134 1.70% 1.70% Hy L68½ 1.68% 1.67% 1.67% Sep 1.67% 1.68% 1.67% 1.67% Dec 1.67% 1.68% 1.67% May Jly Sep Dec

PORT WORTH LIVESTOCK FORT WORTH, Feb. 2. (P) - Catth 00; calves 400; active, strong: calves round 50c above; steers and yearling ommon to medium erades 2 00 18 50

Tew good yearings upward to 13.33, beel cows 7.75-10.00; good and choice fat cal-ves 12.00-13.25; stocker calves and year-lings 8.00-12.00. Hogs 2,200; fully steady; top 13.65; good and choice 200-300 lb butchers 13.55-65; good and choice 170-130 lb 11.85-13.25; sows 10.00-11.00; pigs 4.00-7.00.

KANSAS CITY. LIVESTOCK KANSAS CITY Feb. 2--(R)--(WFA)--logs: salable and total 0.500; good and holce 200-300 b. 13,50; 170-190 bb 12.25choice 200-300 ib 13.00; 170-130 ib 12.25 13.85; sows 11.50-85. Cattle, total 7050; calves salable and total 550; good and choice beef steers 14.00-15.15; 3 loads 15.40; common to medium 11.00-13.50; good and low choice heifers 13.00-14.50; odd head good cows steers 13.50. 11.75-12.50; load and choice yearlings stock

18

95 45 %

CHICAGO PRODUCE CHIUAGO PRODUCE CHICAGO, Feb. 2. (#)-(WFA)-Pota-toes, atrivals 70; market about steady; Idaho Russet Burbanks US No. 1, 1.30; Colorado Red McClures US No. 1, 1.35-47; Minnesota and North Dakota bliss triumphs commercials 2.00-2.10; Wiscon-sin Chippewas US No 1, 2.35. $\begin{array}{c} 247_{88} \\ 575_{86} \\ 79 \\ 514_{6} \\ 3114_{6} \\ 525_{86} \\ 525_{86} \\ 21 \\ 451_{86} \\ 71_{86} \\ 71_{86} \\ 73 \end{array}$

-BUY BONDS-**Political Calendar**

The Pampa News has been author-zed to present the names of the fol-owing citizens as candidates for office, subject to the action of the Democratic voters, at their primary election Saturday, July 22, 1944.

More Than Twice As **Many Destroyers Lost** NEW YORK, Feb. 3.-Contending

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944

THURSDAY,

German

Bitterly

Yanks

ON THE RAP

AT CASSINO, -Doughboys

vancing unde friendly tanks half of the old the Nazi Gust

number of prise "Look at then Capt. Edwin B

D., communication tank unit which

tack, as a colum Nazis walked b guard.

"Supermen

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a heavy mist a to a corner of long had been of enemy fire. of long, flat t lacks so well shelling for di the defenses. T the barracks a ters for roami

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navies in 53 months of World War Two have lost more than twice as many destroyers as the belligerents in the first world war which lasted just about two months less than the

just about two months less than the present conflict has. Destroyer losses in the present conflict total 425, compared to 185 between Aug. 1, 1914, and Nov. 11, 1918, naval communiques and semi-official sources indicate. Figuring in the increase has been the global scope of present naval patrol and offensive operations, com-trasted to concentration of such

patrol and offensive operations, con-trasted to concentration of such activity in Atlantic and European waters between 1914 and 1918. Another factor in the increased expenditure of destroyer strength probably has been the airplane, a naval weapon of negligible value 30 years ago. Plane attacks are known to have cost more than one in every five of

cost more than one in every five o the combined Anglo-American destroyer losses and even higher de-gree of fatality among Japanese ships of this type.

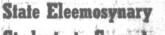
Principal in Slaying

Case Convicted Again

Houston, 21, of Pittsburg, Texas, a principal in a slaving case in 1941 in which the body of the victim was rought from Florida to Texas, was sentenced to 13 months at Texar-kana prison for raising two postal kana prison for raising two postal money orders at Corsicana. Federal Judge T. Whitfield David-son yesterday referred to the slaying in sentencing flouston and said "I don't think you always think straight. I am going to sentence you to Texarkana, not as punish-ment, but with recommendation that you have some medical atten-tion."

Houston was arrested in April, Houston was arrested in April, 1941, after the body of George Moje of New York was found near Dain-gerfield, Mörris county, in the trunk of a car he had driven from Florida. Houston served two years of a 10 years sentence in connection with the crime.

-BUY BONDS-



Students to Compete AUSTIN, Feb. 3 - (P)-Children in 11 state eleemosynary institutions, each of which constitutes an independent school district, compete here March 22 and 23 in trade, arts and

craft events. Chairman Weaver Baker of the state board of control which has jurisdiction of the institutions said the meet was designed to combine educational and specification trains educational and rehabilitation train

Generation and tentabilitations: Abiliane state school, Austin state school; Texas school for the deaf (the host school), Texas school for the blind and deaf, Texas school for the blind and deaf, Texas school for the blind and blind, State Orphans home, Waco state home, Alabama-Cons-hatti Indian reservation, State tuterculosis sanitarium, Gatesville state school and Gainesville state

school.

-BUY BONDS The Ninth century was very wet; the Tenth and Eleventh quite dry





THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944

Germans Fight **Bitterly to Keep** Yanks from Road By HAL BOYLE

ON THE RAPIDO RIVER FRONT • ON THE RAPIDO RIVER FRONT AT CASSINO, Feb 1. (Delayed) (P) -Doughboys of the Fifth Army ad-vancing under covering fire of friendly tanks entered the northern half of the old Ifalian barracks of the Nazi Gustav line, and took a sumber of prisoners number of prisoners. "Look at them—nice fellows!" said

Capt. Edwin B. Olson of Fargo, N. D., communications officer of the tank unit which supported the at-tack, as a column of blue-clad young Nazis walked back cheerfully under Supermen! They shoot until all

ammunition is exhausted and they have killed and wounded a lot of our men and then they crawl out of their bunkers and give up."

The prisoners' clothes were soiled and mud-stained and they looked as they had been in the line a long me without relief. Most were un-

The Americans attacked through a heavy mist across the soggy valley to a corner of the barracks which ng had been a troublesome center enemy fire. There are a number long, flat buildings in the bar-cks so well fortified that steady relling for days had not reduced the defenses. The Germans also used the barracks as one of several shel-ters for roaming, self-propelled 77-millimeter guns. Two of these wan-

dering field pieces have been de-stroyed by U. S. tanks and one was captured by the infantry in the last w days. Patrols pushed to within-300 yards of Cassino overnight, but withdrew hell on the attackers. under heavy machine-gun fire. The Germans have staffed their defense "sacrificial squads" to delay the Americans as long as possible through the Cassino corridor while

ent line.





Customers in Chicago barber shop of Peter Badali, right, get free cigaret-putting-out service along with their shaves and haircuits. Above, Tommy, the bluejay, removes a cigaret from the mouth of Mario Nottoli, a customer. Tommy also picks up change, flies to the cash register, and drops-it in.

to the barracks in the face of small arms and direct artillery fire were commanded by Major Warren Chap-

Lt. T. W. Camp, ground school man, Nevada City, Calif. Capt. James R. McGlymont, 27-year-old Holdrege, Neb., stockman, told how instructor at Pampa Field, will teach the Everyman's Bible class in a relative handful of Germans re-maining in the Cassino positions have been able to hold the Yanks off this long by skillful use of marks.

A graduate of Yale, where he re-ceived his B. A. and Ph. D. degrees this long by skillful use of rugged terrain admirable for defense, but

"The Germans directed the river to the prior to the river ing the army air forces in July, 1942. was a member of the faculty of the into the irrigation canal, making a terrific obstacle for the infantry," McClymont said. "These ditches were University of Texas for four years and at Texas Tech for seven years. At Yale he was a student of the late famed William Lyon Phelps,

Liquor Decision AUSTIN, Feb. 3-(AP)-Testimo Abs 11M, Feb. 37 (7) restantion pay was denied by the supreme out a army sergeant assigned to the Texas liquor control board caused reversal of a \$100 fine assessed Weldon (Jim) Nabors in Rains point of liquor to the sergeant.

Testimony Of

Soldier Reverses

"We have to protect the boys in the army from people who violate the law and sell whiskey to our soldier boys and things that interfere with their work-we ride high-ways and search houses."

Majors Field, Greenville Rains county is dry.

C. A. Paxton, chief enforcement officer of the Texas liquor control board, said army personnel frequent-siz W. Foster



Red River Lake

Group to Meet

AUSTIN, Feb. 3 (AP)-Will J. Tucker, executive secretary of the game,

S. army investigator assigned to work with a liquor control board in-spector said he purchased a pint of whiskey from Nabors in a filling sta-tion and took a drink of it

THE PAMPA NEWS-

Amarillo Firemen

Lose Overtime Suit

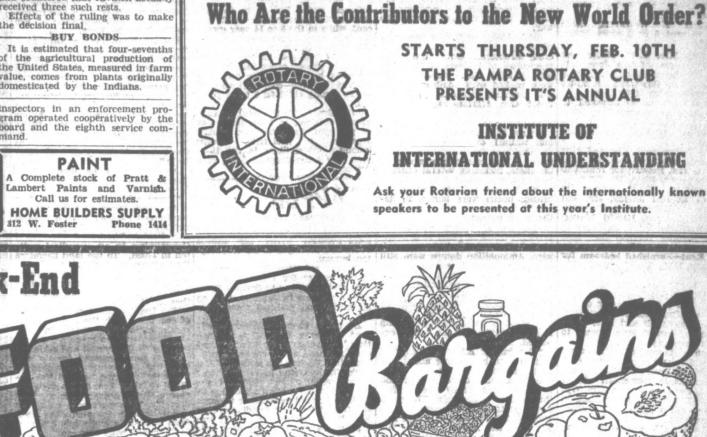
AUSTIN, Feb. 3. (A)-Applicatio

by attorneys for firemen at Wichita Falls and Amarillo for a hearing of suits in which they sought overtime pay was denied by the supreme

Allred said he was stationed at

HOME BUILDERS SUPPLY

Week-End



Day Ahead of Us

a. m. in Manila and China.



PAGE **Marshall Fighting NEW LOW?** GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y .- A meat dealer paid money and ration stamps for a can received in the fat salvage

(By The Associated Press) for a American soldiers and Marines drive. fish and oyster commission, said fighting in the Marshall islands are Top inch was fat, the rest sand. members of the Texas and Oklaho- on the other side of the internation-

I FIRST SIGN OF A USE

666 TABLETS. SALVE. NOSE DROP

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vice Oil Co. or U. S. Employment Service. Men engaged in essential work need not apply.

ering from an appendectomy which she underwent at Worley hospital

wants to rent 5 or 6 room house

laughter Diane, of San Jose, Cal. isited in the home of his brother

iting in Marlin with Mrs. Bertha

charged on Jan. 24 with driving



(Continued from Page 1)

All buildings on Namur were raz-

had been exterminated by the nav-al bombardment. Their charred and

ton bureau.

by Marines or by the Japanese themselves. Dead Japanese sent up a sicken-



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THE SC Ra By CH Mini-leagt Some Chicr Meri of the three three By CH Mini-leagt Some Chicr Chic

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So Te dist Ri Ni Okha So bock Be

Says Reds Want

Petrov as-

of the earth knows that the Vatican condemned Fascism in an encyclical written in Italian, Naziism in an

that allows no infiltration of reli-sion, we should apply the words of the Savior on the cross: 'Father

The Izvestia criticism, he said, "is of one piece with the recent Soviet condemnation of the British for their alleged attempt to make a separate peace with Germany," and added: "It is thus prepared for its own infidelity by accusing a spouse of enemy, it now accuses religion. Thus does Russia prepare both politically and religiously for alienating itself

the German army. Hitler.

Hours after the American heavy bombers had left the smoke and flames of Wilhelmshaven behind them, other Allied bombers and long-range fighters kept streaming across the channel in what appear-ed to be one of the heaviest offen-

British aircraft also laid mines in





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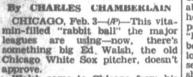
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Meriden, Conn., nome to be guest have to make a deal in a hurry and not wait for the three-day waiver period to expire. of honor at tonight's annual old-timers baseball banquet-an event attracting some 1,000 yarn-spinners. He's carrying the torch for the outlawed spitball, wants it reinstated or the lively ball kicked out.

TODAY'S GUEST STAR CHICAGO, Feb, 3-(/P)-Base-Ray Garrett, Hamilton (O.) Jour-nal-News: "The former Cincy Red and New York Giant, Bill Werber, ball's hot stove league was working overtime today as the game's old timers gathered in Chicago for the diamond jubilee dinner of the old is batting a million in the life in-surance league. In his first full year time baseball players' association. in his new profession, Bill has writ-ten over \$1,500,000 worth of insur-ance. Maybe another erstwhile Giant, Bill Terry, wasn't so far wrong after all—'There's no money Some 1,100 former and current diamond greats and just plain fans will attend tonight's dinner comrating 75 years of pro baseball in Chicago. in baseball.'"-

Among the guests of honor will be Ed Walsh, the famed White Sox pitcher; Mordecal (Three Finger) Brown, old time Chicago Cubs hur-ler; Tony (Count) Mullane, Cincin-SERVICE DEPT. Ens. William Scheerer, athletic officer of the Oklahoma U. naval ROTC unit has invented a new nati Red Stockings pitcher in the game which has caught on with the army and navy trainees. It involves '80's; Charlie Grimm, Milwaukee manager and ex major league play-er and manager, and Ray Schalk, White Sox catcher and Walsh's battery mate. "Only one in 20 pitchers can throw

army and navy trainees. It involves tessing a medicine ball over a rope. like volley ball. Scheerer calls it "V-ball" but some of the guys who've played it call it murder-Hugh Casey, the old Dodger hur-ler, is a swimming instructor at the Norfolk naval air station and says he "never was happier" - Pvt. Chevre Agogino, an also-ran in two "Only one in 20 pitchers can throw a real curve today," says the "Big Moose," who was drafted by the late Charles Comiskey for a mere \$750 in 1904 and turned into an amazing 40-game winner four years later. National A. A. U. mile races, has National A. A. U. mile races, has

March 28 Set **Herbert Enters Millrose Races For National Cage Finals** today by filing his official entry blank. COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 3-(AP)-District committee to select teams to compete in the national collegiate athletic association's 1944 national basketball tournament were annonced today by H. G. Olsen, Ohio State University coach and general tournament chairman.

Under the tournament setup, the committee in each of the associa-tion's eight districts will select the outstanding team in its area. Teams from the four districts east of the Mississippi river will compete at Although Herbert has a chance of Madison Square Garden, New York, March 23 and 25 while the four equaling Alan Helfrich's five consec-utive triumphs, Herbert played hard to get until late yesterday. western outfits will clash at Kan-

western outlits will clash at Kan-sas City March 24 and 25. The two survivors of these meets will tangle in Madison Square Gar-den March 28 for the NCAA title now held by the University of Wy-

Arizona Amateur

In Phoenix Open

Golfers Tee Off

64. seven under par.

N. Y.; and Sam Byrd of Detroit. BUY SONDS

ed 68's.

The Cowboys won the crown last year, defeating Georgetown in the finals

finals. District representatives will be se-lected by the committees near the close of the regular season. The selection committees and the stuck my folks behind a post. This year I couldn't go to law school and am getting plenty of sleep. Middleweight—Elbert Yoes, Howlect its team include:

lect its team include: District 6 (Texas, Arizona, Ar-kansas)—James W. St. Clair, South-ern Methodist University, Dallas, chairman; D. X. Bible, University of Texas; H. R. McQuillan, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth. BUY BONDS Texas

13 billion dollars, colder.

Gotham Sports Poll NEW YORK, Feb. 3. (P)—Jim Her-bert, veteran New York middle-dis-tance runner, completed the field in the Millrose 600 and ended his feud with the track meet's management today by filling his official popularity poll which is being con-ducted b" a New York sports com-mittee of the Fourth War Loan drive

Lou Gehrig Leads

-THE PAMPA NEWS-

The lithe Negro, now 28, has won the event four times in a row and his presence in the 1944 classic com-pletes the five-man field that in-cludes Johnny Fulton of Stanfosd, Pacific Coast AAU quarter-mile king; Bob Ufer of Michigan, Big Ten champion: Charley Grohsberger of Dartmouth, and Joe Nowicki, now a navy trainee at Rochester but NCAA

navy trainee at Rochester but NCAA and IC-4A winner at 880 yards while at New York university last year. Brownwood Holds **District Golden**

> **Gloves Tournament** BROWNWOOD, Feb. 3. (AP)-Seven

Earlier in the week Herbert had said he might not run because Fred Schmertz, manager of the meet, had toled out two tickets behind a rost

Schmertz, manager of the meet, had doled out two tickets behind a post in Madison Square garden for Her-bert's parents in 1940. "I wasn't doing too well in 1940 because I was going to law school at night and working in the post officials during the day and so the officials

year I couldn't go to law school and am. getting plenty of sleep. "I am running well again and of course the management can't do enough for me again. I don't like it." Schmertz immediately countered with the offer of four good tickets for the Herbert family but the ath-lete said he needed time to think it. Over. BUX BONDS -BUY BONDS-

snowshoes.

Oilers, 40-15



Looping the basket 17 times for field goals and netting six free throws out of 13, the basketball team composed of training squadron 1 players, made a "milk run" against Pampa tha the Phillips Oilers in a game at Pampa Field Tuesday night, the tonight in Shamrock and here to-morrow night. pirdmen whipping the the petrol

team. All the other members of the team are second lieutenants, instructors at Pampa Field,

winding up the season with a con-test against the Bulldogs here on Feb. 14. The Oilers scored six field goals and three out of 10 free throws. -BUY BONDS--Training Squadron 1 players were Abolt, Farrell, Lauk, Shelley, Mc-Aulay, Cade, Sprague Peeples Drey-er and L. C. King; Oilers, Prince, Jones, Moore, Morrison, Arrington and Ferguson. **Owl Cagers Defeat** Steers, 56 To 34

(By The Associated Press) The Rice Owls strengthened their --BUY BONDS

Ex-Baseball Stars hold on the top position for the stretch drive in the Southwest con-

To Aid NBA Schools erence basketball race. Defeating Texas last night, 56-34, CHICAGO, Feb. 3. (P)-The servthe Owls shoved the Longhorns back into third place, behind Arices of former baseball stars will be enlisted by the National Baseball congress to help carry out its post war plans of establishing tuition free schools for young men and boys. President Ray Dumont said the congress in session here place 42 kansas. The Razorbacks were idle last night but move into Texas to-morrow for two games with the morrow for t Baylor Bears. Battling for fourth place, Texas congress, in session here, plans 48 state wide schools, each to be in

LADIES' SHOE SOLES charge of a one time diamond great He estimated that half million boys Cemented On The Factory Way would enroll in the schools.

 over.
 BUY BONDS

 Foreign-owned assets in the Unit-ed States amount to approximately 13 billion dollars
 Eleven miles above the equator the temperature frequently falls to 112 degrees below zero, Fahrenheit. Above that it gets warmer rather than
 -BUY BONDS

 RAY'S SHOE SHOP First Block South of Underpass 309 South Cuyler

Shamrock Cancels Cage Christian staged a second half comeback last night to down South-ern Methodist, 47-37. SMU tackles Games With Harvesters Shamrock's cancellation of two games with the Pampa Harvester Shamrock's cancellation of two games with the Pampa Harvester basketball team, has left the local quintet without any contests this week-end. Coach Bob Clark of Shamrock has notified Coach Otis Coffey of Pampa that he was calling off the games that had been scheduled for tonight in Shamrock and here to-morrow night.

PAGE 9

birdmen whipping the the petrol cagers 40 to 15. Major Robert H. Farrell is com-manding officer of training squad-ron 1 and played on the squadron Fampa plays Amarillo in Amarillo, got 19 points to lead the scoring.

BUY BONDS Read Pampa News Classified Ads.



throat irritation and cold. Siptol loosens masal and bronchial reathing easier and d-cold and cough, the reeness due to a couphlegm in the model of and makes break CRETNEY'S

Pound

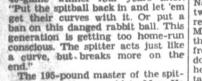
Phone 1549



"Your Home Town Grocer"

park than present anything but "high quality" baseball (and he'd better start overhauling the pad-main event, as they began teeing off

locks now), but they all are giving serious consideration to possible shortages—one of the likely moves approve. Walsh came to Chicago from his shortages—one of the likely moves will be to relax the rule against trading after June 15, except by waivers—if a club should lose its only shortstop, for example, it would the fine field of simil-putes free field of simil-putes greens of the Phoenix Country club's 18-hole, par-71 layout won't see the real crowds until tomorrow when the money players start matching the field of simil-putes greens of the Phoenix Country club's is-hole, par-71 layout won't see the the money players start matching the field of simil-putes greens of the Phoenix Country club's is-hole, par-71 layout won't see the the money players start matching



ball will be 64 years old in May. He is one of baseball's all-time greats as well as all-time bargains and is confident he could win 50 games or today despite the revigorated

ball. "Course, I couldn't step up on the mound and do it right now," he contends, with some restraint. "But if I had the arm I had back in the good old days..." After mastering the vicious spit-ter, Walsh won 17 games in 1906, 24 in 1907 and his incredible 40 in 1909, twitting against such gents as

1908, twirling against such gents as Ty Cobb, Sam Crawford. Eddie Col-lins and others. In six years he appeared in 356 games. His arm simply

wore out. "I predict that when Ted Wil-liams comes back," Walsh says. "He'll smash Ruth's all-time record of 60 homers. Ted is about the most powerful snap hitter I've seen."

-BUY BONDS

Basketball Results

Last night's basketball scores. (By The Associated Press Southwest: Texas Christian 47, Southern Metho-diet 37.

Rice 56, Texas 84. Norman (Okla) Navy Skyrockets 32, Oklahoma 30.

South Plains Army Air Field 71, Lub-bock Army Air Field 69, Bergstrom Field 48, Texas A. & M. 35.

AUTO GLASS

Fix up your car with auto glass f er. All kinds available. HAYLEY GLASS and WALLPAPER CO.

gro school.

High Field,

Cafe Driveins High Scott Mooney.

Dept. Stores Ladies Store High Score: Petrie, Ladies

638 595

187

668 728

173

628 618

-BUY BONDS-

600 641

137

699 721

150

668 789

216 N. Cuyler Phone 5 Lady Bowlers **Back The** 4th War Loan Make Your Entry Now

Locol War Bond **Sweepstakes** Friday, Feb. 4th Pampa Bowl

112 N. Somerville

twice made the best time in the regimental 300-yard run at Fort Monmouth, N. J.—Lieut. Joe Beinor, Toledo's superb golf star, and Har-old (Jug) McSpaden, the ace from Philadelphia, reaches its third 1944 the Redskin turned marine, writes from the South Pacific about diving round this week-end when they vie down 30 feet to spear baby raysfor war bonds in the \$5,000 Phoenix he hastens to add that he's not talking about the Green Bay tackle. open.

-BUY BONDS--**Cage Season** opens in pre-war days. Opening their basketball season,

McSpaden, who placed second at Opening their basketball season, the Carver High school basketball teams of Pampa will play the Pat-ton High school basketball teams of Amarillo, boys and girls, at 8 to-night in the Pampa Junior High school gymnasium. The girls' game will be the opener with the game between the boys

in the rich Los Angeles open earlier this year with a 278 to establish a new 72-hole record at the Wilshire with the game between the boys' teams winding up the twin-bill. South side gymnasium seats will Country club. Nelson, holder of the national open

South state gymnasium seats with be for Negroes and north for whites. Carver High school, having no gymn of its own, uses the junior high gymnasium. This makes their bas-ketball season open later than would be the case ordinarily. This year they playing with Nelson, record a 69 and championship in 1939 and the pro-fessional golfers' association title in 1940, carded a morning round 70

are opening their cage season a lit-tle ahead of the customary time. -BUY BONDS-The game against the Amarilloans, **Beau's 1-A Changes** while opening the conference sched-ule for Carver, is the second game they have played as the boys' team played a Negro team from Pampa Field in a practice contest some time care

NEW YORK Feb. 3. (AP)-Because Beau Jack has been reclassified 1-A time ago. After playing Patton, other games will be played by the Carver bas-keteers with Clarendon, Childress Sammy Angott leading to an undis-puted lightweight champion. and Quanah quintets, according to Aaron Meek, Sam Houston school principal, whose work includes su-pervision of Carver, the local Ne-As it stands now Jack and Mont gomery will meet March 3, instead of March 31, with the winner fighting Angott, the NBA champion, on March 24 instead of May 26. BUY BONDS BUY BONDS-

Primarily because of lend-lease, U. S. exports for the first nine months of 1943 amounted to \$9,-197,000,000, compared with \$5,575,-000,000 for the corresponding period year ago. NOTICE TO CREDITORS

OF THE ESTATE OF F. R. McCRACKEN, DECEASED 653-1891 600-1886 Notice is hereby given that ori-ginal letters of administration with the will annexed upon the Estate of 142-416 P. R. McCracken, deceased, were granted to me, the understigned, on the 19th day of January, 1944, by the County Court of Gray County, Texas. 693-2060 669-2113 155-478 County, Texas. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same to me within the time prescribed by law. My resi-dence and post-office address are Alanreed, Texas. MAUD McCRACKEN, Adminis-tratix with the will annexed of the Estate of F. R. McCracken, deceased. $668 - 1964 \\
 711 - 2068$ 146- 463

Glass

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S. Cuyle

Televesion signals are not trans-mitted over obstacles successfully because the waves, instead of re-flecting from upper air strata like radio waves, zip through into outer Jan. 20-27, Feb. 8+7. PAGE 10 -

Common Ground The Pampa News

daily except Saturday by Ti News, 222 W. Foster Ave., Pamp News, 522 W. Foster Ave., Campa, Phase 666 — All departments, B OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS and Wire). The Associate Press News distribution to the use for pub-of all news dispatches credited otherwise credited to this paper o the regular news published here-red in Pampa Fost Office as see as matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES BUBBLEANT FION AAAAO CARRIER in Panon 26e per week, 80 per month. Paid in advanc. 50.00 7 months, 55.00 per six months, 512.00 7 pear. Price per single copy 5 cents. No 10" orders accepted in localities served carrier' delivery.

Morale Booster

The wartime penny is still with us -but its days are numbered. Only for the duration of the present shortage of one-cent pieces shall we have to blush under the cold, accus-ing eye of a clerk who suspects our proceeding of the present of the present shortage of one-cent pieces shall we have to blush under the cold, accus-ing eye of a clerk who suspects our proceeding of the present of the present of the present the present of the present of the present of the present the present of the present of

nocent motive in offering one of tese steel plug-uglies for a 10-cent

A new copper-and-zinc penny is already in circulation. It looks, we are told, for all the world like a prewar copper. And before too long the last of those drab and deceiving ny-dreadfuls will be retired to a

eserved and unlamented oblivion in the Federal Reserve vaults. We can't think of any minor bit

news more likely to buck up pube morale. BUY BONDS-

Orchids to California

The California State Board of iture has resolved formally at whenever the Army will permit panese-Americans to return to eir homes in that state, the board will use its influence to assure that race prejudice shall not jeo-pardize the lawful participation of this or any other group in the agri-cultuarl life and industry of the

It ought not to be necessary to any public agency for proising to work for democracy, but view of the attitude of many fornias we believe the Board of Agriculture is entitled to three big cheers with a Tigerrrr at the end,

BUY BONDS-Stirring News

We can imagine the profound emo

s that must have stirred Amer-soldiers in the cold and slush the Italian front when they heard news from home the other night. think that poor Jimmy Crom-

ell's valet had to wait till noon, ind you, before Mrs. Cromwell's hest, a hyper-sensitive British fufrom the London blitz, the master's bedroom. the London blitz, would

wer that \$7,000,000, too. Did wealthy its deposits 5 per cent; Bank of America, third largest, 35.3 per of his freedom? Or did Mrs. mwell, the former and even Ithler Doris Duke, simply get a t of petulance in her Hawaiian aradise of Shangri-La, and refuse o give it to Jimmy to dole out to cent. The five last mentioned

BUY BONDS-The Nation's Press THROWING POLAND

TO THE WOLVES (Los Angeles Examiner)

The action of the exiled governtent of Poland in turning to the overnments of the United States and Great Britain for mediation the Russo-Polish border dispute hardly result in anything else than a throwing of Poland to the

The time has long since run out hen any proposal of mediation other parts of the United States. or solution of this dispute could nave weight with the Russian more in total deposits than any

By R. C. HOILES

"I speak the pass-word primoval, I give the sign of democracy. By God I will accept nothing which all cannot have their coun-terpart of on the same terms." -WALT WHITMAN.

Not Lack of rnings but Loss of Freedom Dangerous

This column has been opposed to rationing, not so much because it deprives people of various comforts of life, but because it grants the government power to interfere with man's natural rights; in short, because it endorses a collectivist, dictatorial form of government rather than a govern-

ment with the consent of all the governed. And all history is evidence that the bureaucrats wielding this power never voluntarily give it

up. It is only given up when the voters insist on their natural rights. This idea was tersely ex-pressed recently by Congressman Buffett of Nebraska. I quote what he said:

"The Battle of Washington is against unconditional surrender to the chains of Fascism under the cloak of war necessity. I am not disturbed by the inconveniences and minor dislocations of war Whether the temperature in my house when I get up in the morning is uncomfortable and my breakfast lacks some tasty foods s not, in itself, important, BUT THE FACT THAT GOVERN-

MENT ORDERS CONTROL MY LIFE DOWN TO THESE MIN UTE DETAILS IS DANGEROUS Conform or perish' was the edict of Hitler, 'Conform or perish' is the edict of the bureaucrats in

Washington.' Truly, the price of liberty is eternal vigilance.

Growth of the Western Coast

A compilation of the increase in bank deposits of the larger banks in the country shows the wonderful growth of the western

coast as compared with the rest of the country. Few statistics bring out the comparison more

clearly than the increase in bank deposits The Chase National Bank, the largest bank in the United States, increased its deposits 2 per cent from December 31, 1942, to De-

cember 31, 1943. National City, can imagine their emotions the second largest bank, increased America, third largest, 35.3 per cent; the Security First National, 37 per cent; American Trust, 36 per cent; California Bank, 46.6

> banks are all on the Pacific Coast. This is an average increase on the Pacific Coast of 34 per cent. The highest eastern bank quoted was Manufacturers Trust whose increase was 20 per cent The Central Hanover decreased

4.3 per cent; the Commercial Na tional 3.9 per cent. The average increase in

posits of the dozen leading banks Picific Coast was 5.43 per cent. Thus it will be seen that the increase on the Pacific Coast was over six times that of the increase of the leading banks in

The Bank of America increased other bank in the United States

dent.



The Wonderful Wizards of Washington Post Office Censors



News Behind The News The National Whirligig

By RAY TUCKER | Russians, two hundred three thou-DIFFICULTIES-The Russo-Po- sand; Italians, one million three

ish controversy over boundaries casts a shadow across the Ameri-Moscow's reply Moscow's reply to our offer of help in solving the Polish trouble can as well as the European map, although the darkness on this side may ease the situation for the Administration. The note was most friendly in style and context. It sugf the water is political rather than diplomatic. It looms as the forerun-ner of frequent Continental quarrels gested that conditions are not yet pportune for our intervention and nd sends shivers down the spines

proposed a delay in talking terms. f Democratic politicians. Thus all these problems may be shelved until after the war-and, These dissensions portend a repetition of the performance of the foreign-born in the 1920 election, therefore, after Election Day.

when hyphenated citizens voted the Republican ticket almost unani-RESIGN-The clash between Elner H. Davis and Robert E. Sheriously in resentment against Woodrow Wilson's behavior at the Ver-sailles Conference. In that year the hand down an extremely embarras-sing decision. It represents a col-lision of personalities in addition to by precisely that route, and not Irish, Italians and Germans sup-ported the Harding-Coolidge ticket because the peacemakers in Paris and rejected the claims of the lands differences of policy. Dramatist Sherwood is the nomi-are saying it. of their forefathers.

of their forefathers. Unless the dispute between Mos-cow and Warsaw can be settled satisfactorily to the Poles, they may visit their wrath on the Parklin D. power, especially on Franklin D. committee that his unit was en-gaged in necessary propaganda work stick up for the minority in this stick up for the minority in t the cannot afford to antagonize do politically and fourth-term min- symbolizes a matter of major ime man in the Kremlin. (There are ded, and virtually abolished it. So, portance in the dure of anxious wo million five hundred thousand in fact if not in name, Mr. Sher-Poles and only seven hundred thou-wood became a more important fi-

Poles and only seven hundred thou-sands Russians in the United Stat-es.) Shrewd Cordell Hull, who was an experienced partisan worker before he became Secretary of State, is acutelly aware of the domestic dif-ficulties and prejudices which the steam oller will raise as it rumbles into Baltic, Balkan and Danubian countries. The secret secretary of the language of the manage-into Baltic, Balkan and Danubian

into Baltic, Balkan and Danubian countries. <u>GENERATIONS</u> — A study by Democratic strategists of the 1940 census figures warns them that portant ratial groups can easily de-

souls.

DR. FOSDICK'S Around **ON BEING A** Hollywood REAL PERSON By ERSKINE JOHNSON You gotta give these movie press gents credit sometimes. They're

read:

vhoo new films.

Faith in Divine Backing Brings Composed and Confident Living Nothing more effectively steadies

Nothing more effectively steadles a shaken life than positive faith. The word "confidence" has the Latin root meaning "faith" at the heart of it. Let faith in something or someone rise strongly, even amid deplorable situations, and in the people affected panic dies down, asurance returns, and they - pull hemselves together. This notably is the effect of a

ine religious faith. To be sure n the religious realm as in any other the faith-function can be grievously misused. John Burroughs Hollywood was in the threes of a series of press junkets to various cities throughout the country to balwas reared in a wretched type of sectarian bigotry. His father, a fanatical Baptist, said he would as soon be found in a liquor saloon as in a Methodist church, and for a time was angrily afraid that his son might become a minister in that dangerous denomination.

Against this sectarian narrowness John Burroughs rebelled; he be-came a lover of nature, a lover of lowmen, a rare soul of singular depth and serenity, but commonly counting himself, and re-garded by others, as irreligious. Yet, agnostic as he was in theory, his inner coherence and stability were ooted in something more positive

rooted in something more positive than that. "As the poet hungers for the beautiful," he wrote, "so the re-ligious nature hungers for the divine —that which Jesus exemplified more fully than any other man — the humanization of the eternal power of the universe, or the fatherhood and brotherhood of God." Agnostic or no agnostic in theory, he lived by positive faiths: The stars come nightly to the sky, the tidal wave comes to the sea; Nor time nor space, nor deep, nor bight.

Nor time nor space, nor deep, nor high. keep my own away from Can me. Interior steadiness is the natural

ountability is limited by our

and

obligations that lie mear at hand, doing the day's stint as best he can, sure that the larger load has under

behind it a mind wiser than his, has

some chance of being an effective

person with the inner calm and

polse that are the mark of real strength. One way or another such

unhurried, unstrained, composed,

The harder we work, the more we

put into our jobs, the more chance we have of knocking out the enemy

quickly-the more chance we have of keeping our casualties low.-OWI

relabel it "Seventy-Eighth Congress"

-BUY BONDS-

it shoulders stronger than his

effect of a confident faith, and mul-titudes of insecure lives will never them. ind coherence and poise without it. When, therefore, religious faith collapses, as it has in multitudes today, the nervous results are un-mistakable. An atheist, says John

Buchan, is "a man who has no in-visible means of support." The old wood of the Office of War Informa-tion may force Mr. Roosevelt to man would go to hell has taken on

preachers so much as psychiatrists

candy.

In these articles we have urged a variety of cheese from Reuben'

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944

resent 16 members.

Even if there are no acquisition to the union, the present membership could create a tremendous problem in the construction of any THURS

By DeWITT MacKENZIE By DeWITT MacKENZIE Associated Press War Analyst The Soviet Union's starting ex-tension of the sovereignty of its 16 component republics to include military and diplomatic affairs has left the outside world in the posi-tion of the scientist who has wit-tension of the scientist who has wit-tion of the scientist who has wit-nessed a phenomenon which he re-cognizes as having momentous po-tentialities but which he isn't able have 16 votes in the League Nations. All other countries w have one, excepting that the Brit-

to explain with finality. ish commonwealth has six, count-ing its dominions and India. Now that's one of the focks on which President Wilson's hopes of American membership in the Lea-The reconstruction tends to create a commonwealth of such flexibility that other nations may become members irrespective of whether they are geographically contiguous to Russia. I cite merely as examples the cases of Yugosla-via, Bulgaria and Greece, all of A junct in capsule form, "For best results open each capsule in num-bered order." As you may remember, pre-war tollwwood was in the throes of a results open each capsule in num-bered order." Contiguous as examples the cases of Yugosa via, Bulgaria and Greece, all of which have developed Communist parties. Should they adopt the Sov-iet form of government, there gue of Nations crashed. The States senate in refusing to join the league based its action in part or the fact that the British have six votes to our one. This might result in the United States being voted into a position which iet form of government, there would seem to be no reason why t didn't like.

It dian't like. Whatever may happen in the matter of multiple voting power, the autonomy of the 16 Soviet re-publics will give the union great bargaining strength. they shouldn't become members of degree of sovereignty as the present members have. This also might be true of other

The Soviet reorganization also would seem likely to ease the way countries whose political comple-xions have become doubtful since for reincorporation of the Baltic states into the union. As sovereign In short, the end of the European

cide the general trend in the present

outcome.—Jap Premier Hideki Tojo

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conflict might find the Soviet Unnations they have a right to ion with considerably more than its the' Russian co BUY BONDS

been set up for direct home paper connections. Naturally, we have bribed the telegraphers to give us So They Say copies of your stories and given them list of super-ultra-colossal words to weave into your copy."

Who, since Adam, has overlooked Capsule No. 17 was a bill marked women?-Manpower Chairman Paul V. McNutt's answer to charges that women in industry are treated as a "Pald" from the Hotel New Yorker. "We check out," the note read, 'be-fore we get thrown out. There is a tense moment when the bill is pre-sented, but the remaining United Whether or not we can speedily

Artist press agent finally beats the rap. Otherwise, he too, would have been fired. Yes, sir, these movie press agents war situation and determ

RULES

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War Today

Foos was in capsule No. 4. Capsule No. 5 was labeled, "You see 'Okla-homa.' Tickets for 'Oklahoma' so are amazing fellows.

FUNNY BUSINESS scarce scalpers go to scalpers to get

"You Rugged Males Have a Date With a Follies Girl" was the intriguing note attached to Capsule No. 6. Enclosed was a photograph of a beautiful young lady named Mimi Walthers who had autographed the

"You visit Billy Rose's Diamond Horseshoe-we could have given you a diamond. Or a horseshoe. But we didn't." There was a program in the package. An ash tray from the Stork Club

the book "Since You Went Away," "If you can't sleep" and a box of aspirin tablets "for the morning

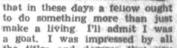
A program from "Carmen Jones" and a Hildegrade record were in Capsules Nos. 13 and 14. No 15 was







"Could I have enough time off to go out and get a refund on this book?



Then the wartime transportation the Soviet Union with the same problem put an end to such sight-seeing, much to the regret of press agents assigned to publicize the film "Knickerbocker Holiday." But you can't stop those movie press agents. The "Knickerbocker Holiday" boys immediately came up with their "jun-kit" in capsule form. CAPSULE CONTENTS the war.

mazing fellows. Today the postman

delivered a big wicker basket to our desk. Thisde, all tied up with colored ribbons, were a lot of little number-ed packages. An accompanying card

read: "The Great United Artists 'Knick-erbocker Holiday' Jun-Kit-complete in one package ... no headaches ... no traveling ... no hemming and hawing In front of the managing editory desk for an ofeau to attend "

editor's desk for an okay to attend." A jun-kit, the card explained, is a junket in capsule form. "For best

Capsule No. 1 was a package of foot powder with the explanation, "No cabs available so jun-kit starts out from railroad station to Hotel New Yorker on foot. Press agent No. 1 fired for failure to have cabs on

for the making of a unilaterial in the matter, and is undoubtedly determined to do so. The Russian armies are already Poland. The German invaders Poland will soon be ejected. No ish force is in existence that is capable of disputing the Russians. Moreover, Russia has made it perfectly clear what she intends to do about Poland and what she vill do in the event of foreign intervention.

In these circumstances, mediation could be nothing but a farce -as humiliating to the United States and Great Britain as it

would be tragic to Poland. The mediating powers would have nothing to offer to Russia in the way of either persuasion or compulsion. They no longer have nything to barter for or bargain with. They have already given Russia the enormous and indisensable assistance she had to nave to repulse the German inasion. They can no longer make fair deal to Poland or anything else the condition of that assist-

The American Government finds itself hopelessly entangled in this thankless and precarious situa-

The American people are hope lessly bewildered by it.

And the American Governmen and the American people should apperly remind themselves that it is precisely the sort of a predicawhich President Washington warned against in his farewell address, when he urged perpetual caution against and avoidance of entangling foreign alliances and commitments.

The national leadership which is responsible for r inging the United States into this European quagmire will eventually and inrably be held to account for it. But in the meantime, the quicker the more completely we get back to the AMERICAN philos of Washington, the smaller will be our penalty for having been deluded and deceived by the philosophy and internationalism of our present leadership. BUY BONDS

STRAIGHT FROM THE БООВУНАТСИ

(The Chicago Tribune)

Canada some time ago promned American newspapers 182,000 tons of newsprint a month during 1914, but later boosted this figure to 200,000 tons. This was done use the labor situation in Canada has improved and more pulpwood was being cut and prosed into paper. Canadian newsonpers have just been told that neir quotas have been increased 4 per cent,

production board

Russia is in a perfect position | Its increase was \$912,012,510. The next closest was the Security First National of \$298,215.796. Thus the Bank of America increased more than three times as the Chase National Bank, the largest in the United States. The bank deposits certainly show the remarkable growth of the western coast during the last year.

> which controls all newsprint in this country, has taken a differ-French ent line. It has decided to hoard

the additional 18,000 tons each month to make a government stock pile, instead of releasing it to satisfy the appetite of a news hungry public.

Now, the director of WPB's forest products bureau, Mr. Harold Boeschenstein has announced that most of this excess newsprint held by the government will be ground up again into pulp to be made into paper boxes. His solution of the paper problem is about as cock-eyed as any-

thing that has come out of Washington since 1933. This is something like turning pencillin, the expensive new drug, back into bread mold, its source, or irrigating the north forty with rose water. If the country needs

wood pulp for cartons and can't supply it, the obvious answer yould be to import the material from Canada as wood pulp. As matters now stand, Cana-

dian trees will be cut and ground into wood pulp, filled, calendared, and rolled into fresh newsprint, shipped to America and then reround and beaten back into pulp for the making of paper boxes. These undoubtedly will be the most expensive paper boxes in the world's history, for the Canadians certainly have not promis-ed to supply 18,000 tons of newsprint each month at cord wood

prices. A good many newspaper publishers have been wondering what, Mr. Boeschenstein is about, with all the restrictive and contradictory orders that have been pouring out of his particular section of WPB to fetter their industry

F. D. R. needs Mr. Sherwood at his side, but it is likely that Mr. None of us is big enough to take responsibility for everything. Our ide who will be returned as Presi-

Around twenty million people with Davis may resign unless he comes roots in the nations which may be out on top. Typical procedure may ability, and that is small. Any man, affected by the Muscovite diceator's be to transfer and promote the formuch as any other bank in the United States. It increased more than seventeen times as much as the Chase National Bank, the

spoken in their nomes during child-hood, so their ties with Europe are recent and close. There are two million five hund-red thousand Poles, five million Germans, two million Scandina-ROARS—"Silent" John E. Ran-

vians, three million eight hundred thousand Italians, two million

Darubian and Balkan peoples, one calities. Few days ago aggrieved internet. and confident living always involves a positive faith. With the support of the American

SHELVED—These blocs reside in populous states which enjoy the largest vote in the electoral college. They could easily hold the balance of power in such commonwealths as New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvan-a, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana. Michigan the Legion the representatives from

ia, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana. Michigan etc. Here is the tabulation for F. D. R.'s own New York: Poles, four hundred thirty thousand; Germans, six hundred fifty-two thousand;

Peter Edson's Column: **OUEER HANDLING OF 'CUTBACK'**

| cutback in airplane engines? With | workers now in war production. By PETER EDSON

By PETER EDSON The Pampa News Washington Correspondent Telling the people the whole truth and nothing but the truth about the cancellation of war contracts, cut-backs and reconversion to civiling industry is going to be twice as nec-essary as telling them the facts about the war. Necessity for maintaining military secrecy is a perfectly sound reason for not re-vealing where all the war plants are and how much of what each is makpening and why it is necessary.

vealing where all the war plants are and how much of what each is mak-ing. But in the readjustments to peacetime production, there can be no excuse for failing to explain to the public in the greatest detail why had all the engines and parts for had all the engines and parts for

every shift in employment and pro-duction is made. And if such explan-ations are not made the misunder-was no need for military secrecy in

ations are not made the misunder-standings will be multiplied into a post-war confusion that will be far post-war confusion that will be far worse than anything developing in wartime. A case in point developed at the end of the year in Cleveland, Ohio, when Thompson Products, Inc., an-nounced layoffs for 1.500 employes and soft to the wark week for the transmission that the super-races know that in this American productive capacity that had been going into training planes could now be concentrated in the production of complex planes. The production of the wark week for the production of the wark for the production for t

Ing out of his particular section of WPB to fetter their industry in the last year or so.
Apparently he has been in Washington long enough to get acquainted with that fellow who has been in the back to the arcel two weeks to five and a half days work in each two weeks to five and a half days work in each two weeks to five and a half days work in each two weeks to five and a half days work in each two weeks to five and a half days work in each two weeks to five and a half days a week. This welcome little New years at night to keep them from wearing out, and the other server of the lambing season.
Mr. Boeschenstein is an exercitive for a glass company in the glass business after the ware the sector the days the secto

Gideon Planish Depyrtuche, 1848, Stantate Lewis- by Sinclair Lewis

them herself half an hour before. XXVIII DEC. 5, 1941, was a good normal day in the career of Dr. Gideon Planish, Directive Secre-Gideon Planish, Directive Secretary of the DDD-the Dynamos up mornings, any more. But, oh of Democratic Direction. boy, did I dance with Hal Homeward and Sherry Belden last

He had returned late the evehie had returned late the eve-night, while you were gadding off to Washington! What, no strawto Washington, where he had ap- berries?" peared as an expert on Eskimos before a congressional committee. HIS office was a square, ruddy

He arose at 8 o'clock, a pleasroom with a solid mahogany ant, cherubic sight, with his gray desk, a silver-framed picture of short beard jutting out over his Peony, solid mahogany chairs, a cherry-and-blue striped pajama portly fireplace, and a cas' filled with autographed books about jacket.

The morning was chilly, but he Conditions and Situations. took a shower with almost no shudders. In the past 10 years tary had opened and arranged in he had got as used to a daily a pile on his desk. He loved readbath as Winifred Homeward.

ing mail; it made him feel im-He hastily, for he was a man portant to be denounced in the of affairs with an ignorant world same batch as an English Tory, awaiting his guidance, put on the as a Russian Communist, as a short athletic underwear, pale blue, which, Peony often declared, asked his opinions; to be invited made him look as comphy as the to adddress clubs and colleges. Great God Pan," and his newly tailored suit of pale brown che-He dictated the answers as rapidly as a windmill. Only one viot. etter bothered him: that from

He bounced downstairs for Mr. Johnson of Minneapolis, the breakfast of oatmeal and bacon unpaid local director of the DDD and quicker donations. Actually, and eggs and toast and four cups Powerhouse. of coffee, with his daughter Carrie, aged almost 20.

She was a pert and pretty figure, in sweater and tweed skirt, but she did not seem to him richly

Peony were old-fashioned sur- much soda in it. vivals of a Flaming Youth era that to her was as antiquated and ridiculous as the Dutch Tulip our local Powerhouse of the DDD her as always for applause.

tion regarding the International work in acquainting the Scandi-Situation of 1941 and the secret plans of fallen France, All of Americanism.'

them, skinny and intellectual or stout and bawdy, expected to go to war some day as fighting sol-for a month now, and all our his stock of ideas about Abraham r some day as fighting sol-Yet when he, the secretary English for Foreigners and history Lincoln, would be merely painful. But these annoyances he at least diers. Yet when he, the secretary of the DDD, tried to inspire them with his best explanations of what Winston Churchill was going to do year after nex', they just didn't woracy. English for Foreigners and instary classes, etc., etc., are just on pa-per, and anyway, I don't feel there is anything we can tell the Swedes & Norwegians & Danes about Do-mocracy. But these annoyances he at least forgot in the pure ecstasy of com-position. He went on until the bells of St. Timothy the Good struck 12 witholt

seem to listen. This morning, he read the war headlines to Carrie, who had read I had an uncomfortable feeling St. Tim o'clock.

the titles and degrees that you fellows on the National Board have. But now I'm wondering. "A lot of this inside information that you send us and that we're supposed to hand on to the peasantry is pretty mildewed now. The ox-teams got across the Alle ghenies with the news quite some time ago. You keen telling

us that Zeke Bittery is a Fascist Out here, we've known for 20 years that Zeke is nothing but a crackpot evangelist who would undercut Judas by eight pieces of silver. Why don't you give us something new? For instance, Are there any Fascists that contribute to the DDD so as to look

patriotic . . ." Dr. Planish grunted to his secretary, "Regular crank."

. . . HE wrote to Mr. Johnson that

it had been a rare privilege to peruse his profound analysis the present Confusion of Tongues, and might he please read his letter to the Board of Directors, and he was sure that so bright a man as Mr. Johnson would soon have the Minneapolis Powerhoùse hitting on all eight again

He was, actually, somewhat more disturbed by the letter than he admitted.

His circular letters asserted the busy existence of 97 Powerhouses only 16 of them were visibly op

Mr. Johnson of Minneapolis was erating, and if that fact got out nobody and everybody. Some-susceptible Generous Givers might times Dr. Planish remembered think the DDD was a zomble orhim as a lawyer, sometimes as a ganization, and quit giving.

and truly feminine, like her newspaperman, sometimes as a But he did not let the recollec-mother. She was a junior in Hunter College, and devoted to such un-glamorous subjects as physics, mechanical drawing and ethnolfessional manna-handlers, but he many miles from the Directive It was exasperating to have her, though ordinarily a civil young woman, calmly state that he and Beenver was of the manna had too much soda in it.

"I'd like to see some of these

Craze or Mr. Gladstone. He had given up trying to be helpful to her young men by giv-ing them valuable inside informa-

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944 -

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Big Strike in Chicago



A strike's a strike figures Tony Kaufmann, former Chicago Cub, as he winds up with duck pin ball to heave one at (left to right) Gabby Hartnett, catching, while Pat Pieper, Cubs' publicity man, Jimmy Archer and Bob O'Farrell, also former Cubs, make up cheer-ing section. Quartet will take part in Bowlium team tournament Each part will take part in Bowlium team tournament ing section. Quartet will take part in an Cubs Alumni, Feb. 26 under banner of Chicago Cubs Alumni,

ORDINANCE NO. 235 AN ORDINANCE DEFINING TERMS: LEVYING AN OCCUP-skill or pleasure shall be considered as skill or pleasure machines and tax-TERMS: LEVYING AN OCCUPed at the higher rate fixed for such ATION TAX OF ONE-HALF THE AMOUNT LEVIED BY THE machines. SECTION II.

STATE ON CERTAIN COIN hereinabove defined, who owns, controls, possesses, exhibits, displays, or who permits to be exhibited. OPERATED MACHINES, MER-CHANDISING OR MUSIC COIN OPERATED MACHINES AND SKILL OR PLEASURE COIN or who permits to be exhibited or displayed in this City any coin-OPERATED MACHINES: PROV-DING CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS PROVIDING THE DISPLAY OF THE OCCUPATION TAX RE-CEIPT: PROHIBITING SKILL is hereby levied on every coin-operated machine as defined in this ordinance, except such as are ex-CEIPT: PLEASURE COIN OPERAT-MACHINES WITHIN 500 CR PLEASURE COIN OPERAT-ED MACHINES WITHIN 500 FEET OF ANY SCHOOL BUILD-ING; PROVIDING PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF THIS empted herein, an annual occupa-tion tax determined by the following schedule: (a) For each "merchandise or

ORDINANCE; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY: music coin- operated machine" as that term is hereinabove defined, a IT ORDAINED BY THE fee of Ten Dollars (\$10.00), where CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF PAMPA, TEXAS: SECTION I. The following words, terms and

The following words, terms and phrases as used in the ordinance sents a value in excess of five cents (5c). (b) And a fee of One Dollar and

are hereby defined as follows: (a) The term "owner" as used herein shall mean and include any Twenty-five Cents (\$1.25), where the coin, fee or token used, or which individual, firm, company, iciation or corporation owning may be used, in the operation thereof is one of the value in ex-cess of one cent (1c) and not exor having the care, control, man-agement or possession of any "coin-operated machine" in this City. ceeding five cents (5c), or repre-sents a value in excess of one cent (b) The term "operator" as used herein shall mean and include any (1c) and not exceeding five cents

ents (5c herein shall mean and include ev-ery coin-operated machine of any kind or character, which dispenses

each day that the same is operated. WAKE

If any section, subsection, sen-tence, clause or phrase of this or-dinance is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, void or invalid, BIGGERS OF TEXAS be inconstitutional, void or invand, the validity of the remaining por-tions of this ordinance shall not be affected thereby, it being the intent of the City Commission in adopt-ing, and of the Mayor in approv-ing, this ordinance that no portion thereof, or provision or regulation contained herein shall become in-This is about Biggers of Texas, pamphleteer extraordinary, print-er for plain people, our modern Tom Paine. He got completely fed up one day on bureaucrats, poli-ticrats and alphabetrocrats. He made a list of some of them and sent a few copies to his friends contained herein, shall become inoperative or fail by reason of any unconstitutionality of invalidity of unconstitutionality of invalidity of with the suggestion that it be any section, subsection, sentence, filed away as "an index of the goofiest period of American his-

SECTION XII.

Mabel Davis

firmation

BUY BONDS

TODAY

any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, portion, provision, or regulation of this ordinance. SECTION XIII. The fact that the immediate passage and adoption of this ordin-ance is necessary for the preserva-tion of the public peace, property, beak and sefery and the further tory." When the responses began to roll in Mr. Biggers was surprised, astonished, amazed, overwhelmed. That was last April. Mr. Biggers is more surprised today, nine months later. His gentle little health and safety, and the further fact that its immediate adoption and approval is necessary for the efficient operation of municipal government of the said City, constisnowflake became a pellet, a snowball, a snowdrift, an avalanche. His homely stuff struck tute and create an emergency re-quiring that this ordinance be adopted on the date of its introduchome. "The common people heard him gladly." He told them what they wanted to hear. His first print of 1000 copies

tion. Passed and approved, this the has now gone to four million, with 18th day of January, 1944. Fred Thompson, Mayor, City of Pampa, Texas. another four million rolling off the presses. He is getting eight hundred letters a day and aver-ages 40,000 copies in his outgoing City Secretary, City of Pampa, Tex. mail between dawn and dark.

Last Saturday his postage bill was \$256.00. The public relations experts in New York and Washington who never undertake a job for less than a ten or fifty thousand dolon the HOME FRONT lar fee might say "pooh-pooh" to all this. Biggers may seem small to them. But when better and by James Marlow

and George Zielks bigger Biggers are built, I want WASHINGTON. (AP)-Here is a to order one. Biggers is a big man estion-answer explanation of the today just because he is a small ongressional fight over soldier votbusiness man and knows what the other little people are up against.

Q. What are the main arguments? He talks their language. Biggers is a small printer and

at first he rolled his own. But Q. What's the federal ballot and how would it work? now he is drowned in the flood of of who permits to be exhibited of how would it work? operated machines as that term is defined herein, shall pay and there fices. They would vote only in the final contest for president, vice pres-ident and members of congress from their states They would vote on blank ballots supplied by the armed services, eithother copies are being printed, of er writing in the name of the can-didates or merely the name of the party, Democratic or Republican, as likely his salty Epistle to the they chose. The candidates' names would be supplied the armed services by a fed-eral ballot commission of two Dem-orersts and two Republicans appoint-there's a sea-tide flowing up the

There is a human interest story in this man Biggers and his inky Once the ballots were marked and collected, they would be returned by the armed services to the commission for redistribution to the various sec-retaries of state who in turn would send them down the line to the prop-er voting precincts. O What is the state hallot and little shop that the SATEVE Post, lin, Tom Paine, Dean Swift, Vol-Q. What is the state ballot and taire would love this man from Texas. So would old Tom Jefherein shall mean and include any person, firm, company, association or corporation who exhibits, dis-plays or permits to be exhibited or displayed, in his or its place of machine" in this City. (c) The term "coin-operated machine" in this City. (c) The term "coin-operated machine" as used herein shall mean include every machine or de-vice of any kind or character which is operated by or with coins, metal durge takens or checks, "merchane" (a) A fee of fifteen dollars to rest of any kind or character which is operated by or with coins, metal durge takens or checks, "merchane" (b) A fee of fifteen dollars to rest of the value of fifteen dollars there takens or checks, "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars there in the value of fifteen dollars there takens or checks, "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars there in the value of fifteen dollars there takens or checks, "merchane" (c) A fee of the takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars there in the value of fifteen dollars the takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of the takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars the term the more the coin the fee or takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars the term the more the coin the fee or takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars the term the more to the takens or checks "merchane" (c) A fee of fifteen dollars the coins and turn them over to the



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eral ballot commission of two Dem-ocrats and two Republicans appoint-ed by the president, with senate con-Potomac.

how would it work? A. The details on the state ballot

vice of any kind or character which is operated by or with coins, metal slugs, tokens or checks, "merchah-ines" and "skill or pleasure coin-operated machines" as those terms is the value in excess of one cent (1c) operated machines" as those terms ines" and "skill or pleasure coin-operated machines" as those terms are hereinafter defined, shall be in-cluded in such terms. (d) The term "Skill or pleasure (d) The term "Skill or pleasure (coin-operated machines" as used cents (5c). A There is no doubt that the fed-eral ballot could be distributed and collected much more easily. Q. Why is congress debating the intervention of the second secon of the "owner" but the payment of such tax by such Operator or other persons shall not relieve the owner from the responsibility of comply-ing with all provisions of this or-dinance. SECTION V. Gas meters, pay telephones pay SECTION V. Gas meters, pay telephones, pay toilets, and cigaretts vending mach-ines which are now subject to an occupation or gross receipts tax and "service coin-operated machines" as that term is defined, are expressly exempt from the tax levied herein, and the other provisions of this or-dinance. to amend—that section of the 1942 to amend—that section of the 1942 aw which says poll tax or registra-tion requirements or rules against absentee voting can not stand in the way of a serviceman's vote. Some Democrats and Republicans on those grounds: That states' rights are being violated, that only the states and not congress have a right to say who shall vote in any state and the other provisions of this orto say who shall vote in any state. -BUY BONDS------

-THE PAMPA NEWS-

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or music which is operated by or with coins or metal slugs, tokens or checks. The following are expressly included within said term: candy machines, gum machines, sand-wich machines, handkerchief mach-ines, sanitary drinking cups, phono-

graph planos, graphophones, radios, and all other coin-operated mach-ines which dispense or vend mer-chandise, commodities confections or music.

(e) The term "Skill or pleasure coin-operated machines" as used herein shall mean and include every coin-operated machine of any kind or character whatsoever, when such machine or machines dispense or are used or are capable of being used or operated for amusement or pleasure or when such machines are operated for the purpose of disoperated for the purpose of dis-pensing or affording skill or plea-sure, or for any other purpose other than the dispensing or vending of "merchandise or music" or "service" exclusively, as those terms are de-fined herein. The following are ex-pressly included within said term: marble machines, marble fable ma-

chines, marble shooting machines, miniature race track machines, minior confections or plays music in connection with or in addition to

HOLD EVERYTHING

TA SALE BY MEA BERVICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF

"I really intended to give up coming south this year-but, well, you have no idea how I missed Palm Beach!

SECTION IV. Provided that nothing herein shall prevent the "operator" of such machine from paying the tax levied ated for dispensing or vending mer-chandise, commodities, confections of the "owner" but the payment of the dispension of the the dispension of the "owner" but the payment of the "owner" but the payment of

dinance. SECTION VI.

Every coin-operated machine sub-ject to the payment of the tax levied herein, and upon which the said tax has not been paid as provided herein, is hereby declared to be a public nuisance, and may be seized and destroyed by the City Police and his agents, as in such cases made and provided by law for the seizure and destruction of comwidow tenants.

mon nuisances.

SECTION VII. Nothing herein shall be construed or have the effect to license, per-mit, authorize or legalize any magolf machines, miniature bowling machines, miniature bowling machines, and all other coin-oper-operation, display or maintenance operation, display or maintenance operation, display or maintenance afford skill or pleasure. Provided tion of any Article of the Penal that every machine or device of any kind or character which dispenses or confections or plays music in connection with ed machine, the keeping, exhibition, operation, display or maintenance

No skill or pleasure coin-operated machine shall be permitted within 500 feet of any school building in this City

SECTION IX. The occupation tax levied herein shall be paid to the City Secretary who shall issue an occupation tax receipt. Said occupation tax receipt shall be attached to the coin-oper-ated machine mentioned in the receipt and shall bear the serial num-ber of the particular machine.

SECTION X. It shall hereafter be unlawful for any person company, corporation or association to operate, exhibit or display any coin-operated mach-ine in the City of Pampa, Texas, without having attached thereto an occupation tax receipt and no occupation tax receipt issued for a certain coin operated machine shall transferred to any other mach-

SECTION XI. Any person, firm or corporation violating any of the provisions of this ordinance, shall, upon convic-tion of such violation, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be fined in any sum not to exceed One Hundred (\$100.00) Dollars, and the unlawful operation of any coin operated machine shall constitute a distinct and separate offense for

ine.

HOLIDAY SALT LAKE CITY—Pvt. James Russell Miller of Lewiston, Idaho, **Marries Secretary**

LONDON. Feb. 3—(*P*)—Sir Cuth-bert de Hoghton, 63, whose baronet-cy created in 1611 is the second old-est in England, has married his 19-year-old secretary, Philomena Sim-mons, the daughter of one of his -BUY BONDSmons, the daughter of one of his

Read Pampa News Classified Ads. 1000

2-1



BOPR. 1944 BY NEA BENVICE, ING. T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF. "I don't have to agree with you politically, even if you are the only butcher in the neighborhood!"



OUR BOARDING HOUSE





Sher

NICE GOIN !!

LAY LOW.



PAGE 12-



(USMC Photo From NEA) In attitudes of tense expectancy, the trio of Marines at left awaita the big moment—when baker pulls from field oven the first Marinemade pies baked on Bougainville Island. Baker is unidentified Hungry-eyed trio, left to right, are Pvts. Daniel Diggs, Asheville N. C.; Samuel C. Pitts, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Everett Withrow Pullyup, Wash.



Gray county spent less money in 1943 than it did in either 1939, 1940, 1941 or 1942, the annual report of County Auditor Ramon C. Wilson presented to the county commission-ers reveals. ers reveals. purchased

In the past year Gray county spent 3244,365.59, or \$94,441.12 less than in 1942. For the entire period, 1939-42. The past year to taled \$458,797.78. Turning to post-war plans, the

ounts.

might be referred to as fixed ex-penses suspended by war time re-strictions, i. e., machine and major road and bridge repairs, and main-tenance of ample balances in all ac-

"Continuation of this policy to-gether with a constant and alert study of changing conditions and

possibilities may be the practical ex-tent of such planning until it is pos-sible to compile a definite list of needs and establish relative impor-tance of such needs."

"Our records show that replace-

ment costs of road equipment and

chases that must be made when ma-chinery is again available.

"Tax payments have maintained a

expenses are down one-third. This is true on dollars, but Auditor Wilson cautions, "it is inaccurate insofar auditor states "We believe there can be no serious quarrel with the present policy of building reserves to care for what

Cities, Camps Get Awards For Water Plants

COLLEGE STATION, Feb. 3-(AP) -W. H. Hicks, city engineer of Paris, was elected president of the Texas waterworks and sewage short school for 1944, sponsored by the Texas A. & M. engineering school, the state health department and the Texas division of the Amer-

and the Texas division of the Amer-ican Waterworks association. He succeeds Roy Matthews, Al-bany waterworks superintendent. Other officers elected were: W. N. Joiner, San Marcos, first vice-president; Joe B. Winston, Univers-ity of Texas medical school, Galves-ton, second vice-president; F. M. Ehlers and Mrs. Earl H. Goodwin of the state health department, reof the state health department, rected secretary and assistant sec-

ctary-treasurer, Col. W. A. Hardenbergh of the retary-treasurer

The solution of the hospital cases — 10 anticipated income from this source. "Reduced tax rates by both state and county have given the lowest levy in effect since 1916 when the state rate was 45 cents and the county the state rate was 45

-THE PAMPA NEWS-

Papers Plan Two **February Holidays**

New York afternoon daily newspa-DALLAS, Feb. 3 - (P)-Federal Judge T. W. Davidson has sentenced pers plan to omit publication on Lin-

of conspiracy to defraud the gov-ernment by having false hours punched in their time clock records to reflect hours as we newsprint, it was learned to the records the promise of new information about cosmic evolution.

to reflect hours as worked when they were not on the job, or with conniving in the practice, at the North American aviation plant. At the same time three lawyers

At the same time three lawyers appointed by Judge Davidson to counsel with the men and women the public interest, the plan to sus-tore of the holidays would be

Cosmic Evolution Study May Be Aided NEW YORK, Feb. 3-(A)-Major

At the same time three lawyers appointed by Judge Davidson to counsel with the men and women defendants in the cases loosed at-tacks on the cost-plus contract sys-tem. Sentences assessed were: James Dean Goss, Madalyn Louise Sparks, Alice Fay Tacker, Gladys F. G. Sides and Sarah Wilmerth Dees

Sizes

9 to 15

12 to 20

38 to 44

6)6

NEW YORK, Feb. 3-(AP)- The elliptical-shaped star, the first nonseven persons to terms ranging from 60 days to six months on charges coln's birthday, Feb. 12, and on Washington's birthday, Feb. 22, to nounced from Harvard's South Af-

systems, which are earths like ours and the rest of the sun's family.

The Harvard observation, while It Allied Airforces

The Harvard observation, while it does not yet necessarily mean that planets are being formed, fits in this theories which would make formation of planets fairly frequent, in stead of, as thought until a few years ago, one of the rarest things in creation. In fact now the possibility of so many other planets to somewhere another earth just like ours, even to the climate. The two new planets have not beem seen directly, but their presence was detected by the gravitational pulls they put on their parent stars, pull which dragged those stars a fittle off their, proper orbits.

O.V.KOEN STUDIOS

MODERN PHOLOGRAPHY

117 W. Foster

- THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1944

Finns Say Their

testinal germs and worms that cause most all disease and loss of egg production as they enter fowls in feed. Keeps them free of bloodsucking insects. Appetite, health and egg production good. Costs very little. Money back if not satis-factory. CRETNEYS

100

BE THRIFTY -- USE LEVINES LAY-AWAY PLAN A small deposit will hold your selection --- small weekly payments **Ladies' Man-Tailoded Suits** Women's Choice Print & Plain For SPRING This is the top combination for all smart busy women. Satin bound lapels in cavalry twill or worsted materials. Solid colors, stripes or pastel colors. These suits are styled by A bright print top with a dark skirt or a dark top with leading designers, beautiful fitting skirts and long taila bright skirt. These are the styles that are sweeping



complete. All alterations free. A

small deposit holds your selec-



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