

# Stockholm Says Allies Reach:

# GERMAN MAN SOON!

## MacArthur Gives Philippines Pre-Invasion Bombing

### Two Heaviest Raids Plaster Isle of Davao

By LEONARD MILLIMAN  
Associated Press War Editor

The final series of raids to clear Gen. Douglas MacArthur's path for an invasion of the Philippines appeared to be underway today.

Japanese air forces have been driven from the approaches to the islands and temporarily even from the Southern Philippines themselves, MacArthur reported today after the war's two heaviest raids on Davao, major port of the southern islands.

Forty-one Japanese planes were destroyed in the two raids, against a loss of two American Liberators. Great fires were left blazing in Davao's airfields and harbor area by 250 tons of bombs. Fighters, apparently making a 1,200 mile round trip, accompanied the bombers in their second attack.

Supporting Japanese bases to the south, already cleared of defending planes, were bombed at will. Palau, on the eastern flank of the Philippines, was lit by bomb-set fires.

Tokyo forecast not only heavy operations against the Philippines by MacArthur and the seventh U. S. fleet but also against Formosa off the China coast and the Bonin Islands 650 miles south of Tokyo.

Japanese radios announced preparations for the defense of the homeland would be stepped up next Monday with the ceremonial mobilization of "every member of the national reservists organization" into "home defense units."

Apparently this is a step toward Japan's announced plan to arm every Japanese civilian.

# THE PAMPA NEWS

VOL. 42, NO. 128 (6 Pages Today) PAMPA, TEXAS MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1944 AP Wire (PRICE 5c)

## Congress Puts Road-Building At Top of List

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—(AP)—A \$3,375,250,000 road construction program looking ahead to the time when cars and trucks, gas and tires will again be plentiful went to the top of congress' work sheet today.

A log jam over other postwar proposals began to break through, while in a spirit of compromise. Sponsors of a bill to authorize federal contributions totaling \$2,975,250,000 to be spent during the first three postwar years on construction and repair of highways throughout the nation were promised senate action immediately after congress disposes of these other matters in the days remaining before a recess, which may start by Sept. 15.

1. A measure setting up an office of war mobilization and reconversion to guide the reconversion of industry to a peacetime basis and dealing with the controversial problem of unemployment compensation.

2. A bill fixing the procedure for the disposal of upwards of \$100,000,000 of surplus goods at the end of the war.

Under the road measure, the government would contribute \$650,000,000 a year for three years for federal-aid highways, urban highways and farm-to-market roads under a procedure calling for a 60 per cent federal contribution and a 40 per cent payment by the states.

In addition to the \$550,000,000 a year to be supplemented by state funds, the government would spend \$250,000,000 for forest development roads and \$4,250,000 for road construction in national parkways.

The two other postwar bills clearly different from that committee of senators and representatives have been assigned the task of reconciling them for final congressional approval.

## REIMS ONCE AGAIN IS FREE

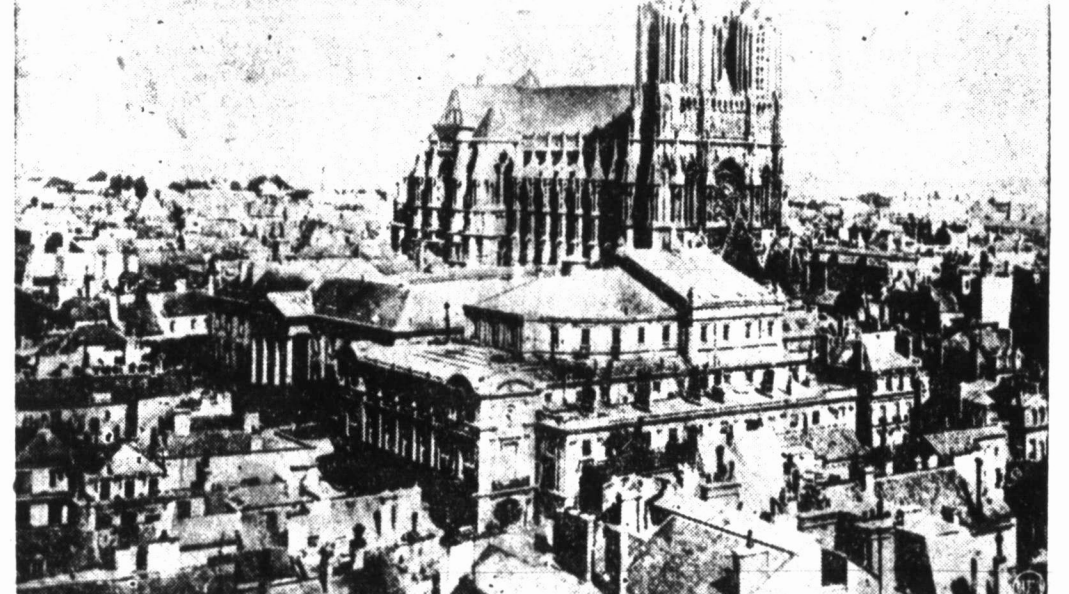


Photo above shows town of Reims, France, with its famous cathedral, which last week enjoyed the liberation of Allied armies. In World War I, town was under almost continuous bombardment by Germans for four years. The cathedral, one of world's most precious masterpieces of Gothic architecture was smashed to a skeleton shell by artillery fire and aerial bombs. Restoration, financed by the French and John D. Rockefeller, Jr., started immediately after the war, was not completed until 1937, when church was opened for worship. There has been no indication of its being damaged in this war.

## CIO, AFL Seem To Be More Divided Today Than Before

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—(AP)—The nation's 50th Labor day finds labor's house divided as never before.

The paradox of this situation is that labor seems in this booming wartime, to be strong and influential. How strong will be determined later—when the lull days are over.

Labor leaders and government observers agree on one point: Reunion of the AFL and the CIO looks more improbable today than at any time since labor peace was suggested.

The breach is spreading. The split in labor, prior to the current political campaign, had been more of a clash of individuals and ambitions at the top than of fundamentals at the bottom.

The economic objectives of the two big organizations are the same. But the current clash between the AFL and the CIO political action committee involves AFL principles and traditions. The AFL long has been wary of the label of a political party.

The political action committee contends it is nonpartisan, but the AFL does not consider public endorsement of a presidential ticket a nonpartisan act.

## Finland Quits As Brussels Falls, Antwerp Threatened

By ALFRED WALL  
Associated Press War Editor

Brussels, ancient capital of Belgium in the heart of the country, was wrested from the grasp of the Germans today, all Belgium was as good as liberated and unofficial advances said American vanguards already were across the German border.

Reliable reports said Allied forces had entered Antwerp, 23 miles north of Brussels. A British tank column took Brussels and plunged on to within 30 miles of the Netherlands border.

The French forces of the interior broadcast over the Paris radio that American forces had reached Aachen, Germany, 70 miles east of Brussels.

High Command Remains Silent  
Supreme headquarters again veiled the precise forward positions of the American First and Third armies.

Trapped on the channel "rocket" coast in the Boulogne-Colais-Dunkerque strip, it seemed impossible that Germans in that area could escape to the fatherland through the thin land corridor left to them.

Little Holiday Activity Here  
Boat races at Lake McClellan this afternoon served up just about the only Labor Day attraction in the Pampa area.

Testimony Begins In Redding Case  
AMARILLO, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Testimony is to begin today in the trial of O. M. Redding, charged with murder in the shooting of his wife at an Amarillo drive-in cafe last spring.

ON "GUARD" IN FRANCE  
NORTON, Kans., Sept. 4.—(AP)—Thirty-seven soldiers and three trainmen were injured last night in the head-on, main line collision of a troop train and a Rock Island freight.



Taking their job quite seriously, Gen. Omar K. Bradley's pet terrier pups "guard" his helmet while the commander of American forces in France confers with other Allied commanders.

## Two Persons Are Hurt in Accident

Following an automobile accident which occurred this morning at 4 o'clock, three miles east of town on the road leading to the Pampa army camp, two persons were brought to Pampa doctors for treatment.

The accident occurred when a '41 Chevrolet, driven by Earl Looper, 17, son of Joe Looper, 2 miles south of town was in collision with the car driven by Earl Reed, Phillips employee of Berger.

Highway Patrolman Preston Wynn, investigating the case, stated that the accident was caused by blinding lights from an automobile coming toward Looper, going west toward the air base.

Riding with Reed were his wife and Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Smith of Petrol, Texas. Mrs. Reed and Smith escaped injury but according to a local physician, Reed is suffering concussion of the brain and severe broken injuries. X-rays showed no broken bones, however, the doctor

## Kiwanis-Lions Vie for Laurels In Championship Softball Game

The Pampa civic club softball championship will be at stake when the Kiwanis and Lions club teams meet at 8 o'clock tomorrow night under the lights at Roadrunner Park.

To make the game more complicated than ever, umpires will be from the Rotary club. At Friday's Kiwanis luncheon the K club members accepted the challenge of the Lions issued earlier in the week and yesterday a decision was reached to play on Tuesday night without any practice.

It was suggested that if the teams held a workout there would be a player shortage at game time. Dr. L. J. Zachry of the Lions club said this morning that the Lions had planned on spotting the Kiwanis some runs but after a talk with Lieb Langston and Huevyn Laycock, Kiwanis softball bosses, this was considered by them as a slap in the face which they will not take lying down.

The game will be played under regulation softball rules. Besides principles, prestige is involved more than ever in the labor split. The AFL feels that the administration has favored the CIO in appointments to the National Labor Relations board.

Three Members Of Family Water Victims  
BROWNWOOD, Texas, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Three members of the Jack Freeman family drowned yesterday near here during a fishing party when a boat capsized. Mrs. Freeman, a daughter, 4, and a son, 7, drowned. Their bodies were recovered. Freeman rescued his 10-year-old son.

Train Makes Run To Win Race Over Death  
PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 4.—(AP)—A Red Cross mobile corps crew and the Pennsylvania railroad got Pfc. Louis Colella, 28-year-old Normandy veteran, home in time to see his dying mother in Brooklyn.

WAR IN BRIEF  
By The Associated Press  
WESTERN EUROPE—Allies capture Brussels, advance 23 miles to Antwerp to cut last German escape route from northern France and Belgium; two American spearheads reported inside Germany.

## Order Is Given For Seizure Of 4 Company Mines

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—(AP)—President Roosevelt today authorized Secretary Ickes to take possession of a number of Pennsylvania area where operations are interrupted by existing or threatened strikes.

All federal agencies, including but not limited to the war manpower commission, the national selective service system, the war department, and the department of justice, are directed to cooperate with the secretary of the interior to the fullest extent possible in carrying out the purposes of this order.

Four Pennsylvania companies were named in an attachment to the executive order. A letter from George W. Taylor, acting chairman of the war labor board, listed a total of 70 mines in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Virginia and Kentucky which have threatened or existing strikes.

The White House said that the only mines immediately affected by the executive order for seizure were the four Pennsylvania concerns: Heislley Coal company of Nanty-Glo, Imperial Coal company of Nettleton, the Monrie Mining company of Revloc, and the Springfield Coal company of Nanty-Glo.

THE ROAD TO BERLIN  
By The Associated Press  
1—Russian Front: 272 miles (from eastern suburbs of Warsaw).  
2—Northern France: 385 miles (from Namur).  
3—Southern France: 565 miles (from near Bourges-Bresse).  
4—Italian Front: 588 miles (from south of Catofolia).

I SAW...  
Emerly Smith, former Pampa, still going strong at 12 o'clock Saturday night after serving as the "face" of the First Panhard Fire Fair held at Phillips. His friends explained he got that dissipated look after arranging the fete which was well attended.

Ladies, we have plenty of clothing wire.—Lewis Hardware.—Adv.

## Mannerheim Gives Order To Stop War

HELSINKI, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Fighting on the Finnish front ceased today, Finland announced—three years, three months and nine days after Finland and Russia engaged in hostilities for the second time in the present war.

The cease fire order was issued by President Carl Gustav Mannerheim as commander-in-chief of the Finnish army, a communique said.

The German radio quoted a Finnish communique saying "the Finnish government has severed relations with Germany and demanded the withdrawal of German troops from Finland by Sept. 15 at the latest. German troops are not withdrawn by the stipulated time, they will be disarmed and handed over as prisoners to the Allies."

Pro, Con Factions Quite Confident  
AUSTIN, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Objections raised by both opposing factions in Texas' split Democratic party to a compromise proposal by Gov. Coke Stevenson today seemed to indicate two things:

1. The pro-Roosevelt Democrats are confident they will have a majority on hand at the Sept. 12 convention.

2. That the anti-Roosevelt Democrats are confident they have the law on their side, and can ultimately win in court, no matter what action is taken by the Sept. 12 convention.

Gov. Stevenson, who stepped into the row last week and announced Saturday that his proposal to print both sets of ballots under the general party label of Democrat but differentiated as to their pro- or anti-Roosevelt sentiments had been rejected, stayed in Austin over the week-end for further conferences.

Today he indicated he had nothing to add to his statement of Saturday, but said there might be some developments later. At his special press conference Saturday, he expressed surprise that his compromise had been so flatly rejected by the leaders of both sides.

Pro-Roosevelt leaders have repeatedly said they would resort to filing the names of their electors in a separate column under some such label as "Pro-Roosevelt Democrats," only as a last resort. They too feel they have enough law on their side to win if the matter gets into court again.

Stevenson Saturday said he still had hopes of working out a compromise before the convention date.

WEATHER FORECAST  
WEST TEXAS:  
Partly cloudy this afternoon, tonight and Tuesday; widely scattered showers and local thunderstorms, mostly in late afternoon and evening.

|          |    |
|----------|----|
| 6 A. M.  | 75 |
| 7 A. M.  | 75 |
| 8 A. M.  | 75 |
| 9 A. M.  | 75 |
| 10 A. M. | 75 |
| 11 A. M. | 75 |
| 12 A. M. | 75 |

STORMY  
Five-One Garage, 600 S. Cuyler, Ph. 51.—Adv.



The Pampa News

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Will We Remember?

If victory in Europe is in sight as General Montgomery says, it is coming none too soon. For a German somewhat farther removed from defeat would surely uncover new types of destruction more frightful than anything yet seen. The flying bomb is a good sample.

These missiles have taken nearly 5000 lives. They have destroyed or damaged 1,000,000 dwellings. They have forced evacuation of more than 500,000 persons from London, and preparations to evacuate a million more.

Hitler's "secret weapons" are no longer a joke. Some have failed, like the small remote-control tank. Others, such as the one-man torpedo and the radio-controlled bomb, have been only slightly effective. But the jet-propelled flying plane is not to be laughed off. Neither is the possibility of the "V-2," probably a rocket bomb or a big pilot-guided version of the flying bomb.

What else may be in store is limited only by the time and ingenuity at Hitler's disposal. Certainly no humanitarian considerations will deter the Nazis from fulfilling their promise to make the last days of the Third Reich a night of nightmare for Europe. Hints of chemical or bacterial attacks are too frequent to be entirely ignored.

Fortunately Hitler did not give up hope of victory by traditional warfare until too late. When he did, the case of the flying bomb, British heavy and British air power, and the atomic bomb, and the jet-propelled robot attacks until after the French invasion. Even so the flying bomb, though a parent to many accurate for anything short of large city areas, has brought much destruction and has tied up sizable segments of air power to fight it.

Time, power and ingenuity are on our side today. While Hitler puts his last hope in "secret weapons" the United Nations are crushing his armies and finding antidotes for the new destruction he has displayed.

But will the world consider what might have been? Will the world believe that such horrors will be the weapons of another war, just as the wood-and-canvas airplane of the last war became the thundering sower of death in this?

Will the world remember that another war will bring prodigious slaughter and destruction hitherto undreamed of? Will the world remember for this and years but for decades, and work unceasingly for peace and strike swiftly and fiercely at the cause of war?

Will it remember how it said, between 1918 and 1919, that "another war will be so terrible that no government will dare to take the responsibility of starting it?"

Strikes Aren't Propaganda  
Frank P. Fenton, A. F. of L. director of organization and one of six labor leaders touring the French front, is quoted as saying that the soldiers over there are starting to understand that "this strike talk is purely propaganda."

Mr. Fenton displayed a shortsighted attitude. He must know that Americans, including the millions in the armed forces and in organized labor, realize that strikes are not accomplishments immeasurably outweigh their faults. But he must also have been many strikes—strikes that cost needed funds of labor and perhaps lives, many of them for trivial reasons.

These strikes are facts, not propaganda. And to call them propaganda or try to shift the blame onto management and the American press does not fool anybody.

When labor leaders feel labor so strong and mighty that it will not tolerate a word of criticism, they are courting the same come-uppance which once caught up with business leaders who entertained the same attitude.

**The Nation's Press**  
ALCOHOLISM USUALLY GETS START AT HOME  
(The Daily Oklahoman)  
By Edith Johnson

What can parents do to check drinking among young Americans, so long as the nation's highest authority condones it, the distressed mother of sons and daughters asks.

Not very much so long as they depend upon laws to insure sobriety. Despite the fact that the saloon is a center of evil-temptation and opportunity its elimination does not prevent all men, women and young people, some of the latter in their early teens, from drinking, for bootleggers thrive in nearly all communities and people having an appetite for liquor manage to get it. With prohibition or without it a percentage of people misuse intoxicating liquors. Until the parents of this nation realize that the abuse of alcohol is due chiefly to emotional factors, something the majority of professional prohibitionists overlook, efforts to check excessive drinking will be of little avail.

Susceptible to the lure of liquor are men and women who as children received little affection from their parents, those who were unduly petted and pampered, others who in childhood felt inferior and insecure and still others who failed to acquire self-reliance and who were not so reared as to have a sense of personal responsibility.

Outside of a Dickens novel, a child who is the victim of abuse seldom develops into a sweet-natured, well-balanced adult. A Dr. Jekyll Copperfield is not often found in real life. Mothers who frown at their children, seldom speak

LOOKING AHEAD  
By GEORGE S. BENSON  
President, National College of Business, Arkansas

**MORAL COURAGE**  
Only three dangers seem big enough to threaten America's direct course to post-war prosperity. They are (1) scarcity of capital, (2) loss of foreign markets, and (3) government bungling in matters of business. Two previous chapters of "Looking Ahead" discussed the first two obstacles. Either of them could wreck America's hopes of a bright future, both can be avoided.

The courage of our people to brave the first two hazards depends on knowing what government means to do about the third. By investing the cost of the first 10 million new jobs needed. Competent American workers can make these jobs pay good wages and returns on the investment. Industry labor can succeed in agreement with favorable government regulations.

**PAYS TO BE READY**  
Stalling and delaying at the war's end may, in three ways, stop all progress of labor and industry back toward prosperity. Indeed, one obstruction can keep recovery from even starting, might wreck Private Enterprise before it starts. Taxation is the deadly tool. No new laws are necessary. Many a small industrial plant will never turn a wheel after the emergency until present tax laws are changed.

A factory in Texas works 150 men. I know the owner. His taxes run \$1,000 a day last year, about the same as his payroll. He manages today because the government takes his complete output; no risks to run, no selling to do. After the war it will be different. Uncertain demands, sure selling costs, competition to meet. Without tax relief he does not see how he can afford to take such risks.

The case is typical. Most manufacturers believe tax revisions will come, but they fear delay. If work starts on a new tax bill after V-Day, it will be a year in the making and a serious business depression can get underway in that time. If employers might know today how they could estimate prices and shift into post-war production and employment without a shutdown.

Something else business men can't wait for too long. New home government competition. U. S. owns outright 25 per cent of nation's manufacturing plants, and equipment. Will these be sold into private ownership, or what? If supported by taxes, such plants could mean nothing from foot-candles to lightning rods and leave the employees of bankrupt competitors weeping in the streets.

to them except in a cross tone, who yank them around and slap them in irritation, and fathers who give their children treatment equally harsh as rearing boys and girls who may be easily converted to alcoholism.

Men and women who in childhood were so indulged, so softly reared as to be unprepared to make their way in a world that is not always kind and sympathetic, may seek escape through alcoholic forgetfulness from the pains inflicted upon them.

Young people who have not been permitted to make decisions for themselves and who as adults are thrown into confusion or who have been made to feel inferior by their parents, may discover early in life that a few highballs impart to them self-confidence as they never enjoy when they are "old sober."

Parents who are harsh, father and a weak and over-indulgent mother, one of the very worst in the lexicon of psychiatry, is likely to produce neurotic children. The mother may grow up to be a tyrant, a sadist or a drunkard. At best the son or daughter of a domestic situation so fraught with conflict escapes by a miracle. As we look into the childhood histories of eminent dictators we find that the family behavior pattern was drawn by a domineering or violent father and a pitifully masochistic mother. That was so of both Hitler and Stalin. Little seems to be known of Mussolini's childhood environment. As it happened, Hitler and Stalin yearned for power rather than the consolations of strong drink.

Parents who aspire so to rear their sons and daughters that the latter may live with dependents, the world on its own terms or to run away from it, begin to teach their children self-reliance almost from babyhood.

Their children are taught to work in order that they may enjoy that self-respect that is earned only by useful effort and that they may make their own way without having to run to father for money whenever something goes wrong. Parents who take pride in their own usefulness rarely impart that pride to their children.

**FRISCO'S SCHOOL FOR PARENTS**  
(Arizona Republic, Phoenix)

San Francisco believes it has found a partial solution at least for increased juvenile delinquency in that city. Going on the assumption, as did juvenile authorities, Phoenix parents are largely at fault when their offspring become delinquents, the parents are brought into court.

The parents of delinquents, or those parents charged with neglect of their children, with bad family behavior, are sentenced by the court to hear eight lectures on how to rear children. Their cases are not disposed of until they have completed the schooling. The ultimate disposition depends in a measure upon how diligently they attended the lectures and how intently they listened to the lectures.

MAYBE IT'S HERE: Leaves From The Editor's Notebook

Tom is coming home on furlough. You haven't seen him for a year or two. You're determined that this will be the best furlough ever. The house is shining, the kitchen has his favorite foods, and you've invited all the relatives for a gala reunion. Then he arrives and there's something wrong.

He says, "Gee, Mom, that smells well!" then eats only a little. And you worry. You don't realize that many of the men have been living and fighting under nervous strain on condensed rations until their stomachs can no longer tolerate a meal safely. It takes time to get used to "real food" again.

You can't show him off, because he won't perform. That's not childish sulks. Perhaps the occasion which gained him the furlough is so proud of carries many pictures so horrible to him, beyond your imagining, that he doesn't want to remember them. When he's ready to talk, he will, and that will be good for him. Until then, don't pester.

Worst of all, your hero may jump when the doorbell rings, cringe at a clap of thunder or wake the family with screaming nightmares at midnight. The longer he's been in a battle area, the more likely are such actions. They are nothing to be ashamed of for him. The sudden noises of domestic life are dangerous and horrible counterparts in a battle zone. His reactions are instinctive gestures that were necessary for his personal safety and that of those around him. It takes time to unlearn such necessary lessons. The nightmares are hangovers from war experiences which will grow vague and vanish eventually.

So don't worry, don't nag and don't be ashamed. Just let him absorb the feeling of home around him, and the disturbing symptoms will slowly disappear.

Thus, Pa., has a good idea. The Benson Memorial Library of that city is seeking to honor "Tusimus," that most famous citizen, the late Ida Tarbell, biographer of Lincoln and historian of the Standard Oil Company. The library plans to collect all her books, together with photographs and newspaper clippings relating to her, and personal anecdotes.

Towns should do this more thoroughly. Meeker, Okla., has a sign outside of the town limits, reading "Home of Carl Hubbell, one of baseball's greatest pitchers. Why should not Meeker have a Hubbell museum? Milan, O., preserves the birthplace of Thomas A. Edison. The residence might profitably be headquarters for Edison Information, largely gathered from his fellow citizens.

Local pride, even if sometimes overdone, is usually legitimate and deserves encouragement.

**Returning Employees To Get All Out Help**  
NEW YORK, N. Y., Sept. 4—The Texas Company intends to go "far beyond its legal obligation" in placing men and women who return to company service from military leave of absence, declares Harry T. Klein, Texaco's president, in a letter to heads of departments and subsidiary companies, released today.

Moreover, in placing physically handicapped war veterans, the company's policy will be to endeavor "in all possible ways to find positions in which they can best utilize their talents and their acquired skills and with greater educational accomplishments—and will have developed greater ability to assume responsibility and a preference for supervision." Such employees, he said, "should be offered an opportunity to use their education and skill to the fullest."

Each department will endeavor to place its own returning employees, but when an appropriate position is not available in that department, or the veteran indicates a preference for work in some other department, the department head will contact other departments in an effort to place the veteran most advantageously.

To help department heads in this work the company is setting up an employee counselor plan, and a pitifully masochistic mother. That was so of both Hitler and Stalin. Little seems to be known of Mussolini's childhood environment. As it happened, Hitler and Stalin yearned for power rather than the consolations of strong drink.

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**Peter Edson's Column: CED PLANS FOR POSTWAR BUSINESS**  
By PETER EDSON

Two years ago a group of business men met in Washington with Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones, who told them it was going to be a technical and dull to be good sleep-time reading, but all of which are supposed to be important.

**POSTWAR PROPOSALS**  
Early in September, CED will issue its proposals on "A Postwar Federal Tax Plan for High Employment," which comes as a supplement to "Production, Jobs and Taxes," a CED research report prepared under the direction of Harold Groves, University of Wisconsin economist. CED's tax plan will come out in time to have full impact on Congress, which has not yet begun consideration of postwar legislation. Some of the other CED proposals may miss the boat, however, for Congress will have passed legislation on surplus property disposal and reconversion policy before all the economists' research or the committee's recommendations are off the press.

All of the CED research is about to be prepared reports. CED reserved the right to file dissenting

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS The National Whirligig

By RAY TUCKER  
**HEADWAY**—The Army's inauguration of overseas symposiums for free discussion of "Postwar America" has caused almost a bitter tumult as the battles themselves. If the ulterior motive was to create a hands-across-the-sea sentiment, the experiment threatens to be a flop.

The most extensive sessions so far have been held in the back areas in Italy, but they will be staged elsewhere whenever a real battle is being fought. Colonels down to privates participate without regard to rank and there seems to be no limit to the number of speakers.

The G. I. divide on the question of "Isolationism" and "internationalism" almost as do the folks back home, although they do not use those terms. The two factions are known as the "me for me" and the "help the conquered" groups, after the fashion of Army slang.

In Italy, according to private and official reports, the so-called "America First" crowd appears to be in the majority. This is attributed to the way of bitterest loathing of the enemy-stricken North Africa and in Mussolini's former empire.

They have been sickened by the squalor in Sicily and southern Italy. Each speaker is required to read a list of names of those who died in the fighting. In the case of Uncle Sam's troops one way or the other.

These may seem to be thoughts of the disillusioned, but they are natural and realistic for men living in foxholes and other places of danger. Under the circumstances, the speakers did from 1918 to 1939.

In short, it is against this human background of unpleasant experience and memories of coordination diplomats, especially the American delegation, must frame a program for restoring and refinancing the shattered countries of the world.

**Cheese, Ice Cream Production Is Up**  
AUSTIN, Sept. 4—Easing off from June's production, manufacture of American cheese and ice cream in Texas during July still climbed well above the 1943 figures, though creamery butter output continued to fall, the University of Texas bureau of business research reports.

In addition to the 1943 figures, the bureau reported that total cheese production in 1943 was 15.2 per cent above July, 1943, and totaled 3,200,000 gallons.

Butter production totaled 3,569,000 pounds, 16.5 per cent below July, 1943, and 15.2 per cent below July of last year.

**Texas U. Radio Man Gets High Army Job**  
AUSTIN, Sept. 4—Capt. Howard J. (Tony) Lumpkin, production director of radio station KRLD at the University of Texas, now on leave for military service, has been placed in charge of direction of the radio branch of the army's air service command, based here at the university, has learned.

Captain Lumpkin, with headquarters at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, has the assignment of coordinating the army air forces' 14 area radio units.

**ACTRESS**  
HORIZONTAL VERTICAL  
1 Pictured 2 Dervy  
3 Actress 4 Bible  
5 Marie 6 3 Biblical  
7 Dressed 8 Verbal  
9 Inferior 6 Take out  
12 Fish eggs 7 Possesses  
8 8 1/2 9  
14 Virginia (ab.) 10 (symbol)  
15 Alum 9 Always  
16 (symbol) 10 Man's name  
16 16 17 Landing ship  
18 Males 16 (tab.)  
19 Friend 16 Limping  
20 Dine 17 Each (ab.)  
21 Conflict 18 Part of ship  
22 400 sheets 19 Kitchen  
24 Dance step 20 utensil  
25 Possessed 21 Pate  
27 Insects  
29 Exist  
30 Ard (Latin)  
32 She is a 29th  
35 Tabulation  
38 Frozen water  
39 Male animal  
40 Before  
41 Vegetable  
44 Lock opens  
45 Pseudonym  
46 before  
46 Flag  
48 Father  
50 Palm Lily  
51 Light brown  
52 Three (comb)  
53 Help  
54 Permit  
55 Sh appears in  
22 Steal 41 Writing tool  
23 Female sheep 42 Half an arm  
24 Piece 43 Against  
26 Challenge 44 Grow together  
28 Vend 45 Greek letter  
31 Telegraph 36 Dog's foot  
(ab.)  
37 Warty 47 Part of neck  
38 Warty 45 Plaster  
39 High card 49 Paid notices  
36 Aid 51 Toward  
37 Purchase 53 Measure of  
20 Pad

**ACTRESS**  
HORIZONTAL VERTICAL  
1 Pictured 2 Dervy  
3 Actress 4 Bible  
5 Marie 6 3 Biblical  
7 Dressed 8 Verbal  
9 Inferior 6 Take out  
12 Fish eggs 7 Possesses  
8 8 1/2 9  
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31 Telegraph 36 Dog's foot  
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# Stalin, the Engineer: Soviets Portray Him as Man of Science



Marshall Stalin, as shown in the improved style uniforms which he had adopted since the war began in 1941. This change is one of the most remarkable fashion notes of the war.

By HENRY C. CASSIDY  
(For Four Years Chief of The AP's Moscow Bureau)

NEW YORK—To the gallery of portraits of Joseph Stalin, revolutionary leader, statesman and soldier, a new picture has just been added—Stalin, the precise, patient, semi-professional engineer.

For years, Stalin has been presented to the Russian people as an exalted leader of the Communist party, a brilliant strategist and disciple of Lenin. Before the war, he adopted the mantle of statesman as premier. During the war, he has donned a uniform and become marshal of the Soviet Union.

Now, his new role has been depicted in a series of articles by two leading Soviet aircraft designers, Alexander Yakovlev and Sergei Lavochkin, builders of the Red Air Force's best fighters, the YAK and LACs.

In accounts of their own conversations with Stalin, with quotations from him, they have described him as deeply interested in, and thoroughly familiar with technical engineering problems. At the same time, they have given fresh insight into the human side of the man, making him more gentle and tolerant than previously he had been portrayed.

A BARE PEN PORTRAIT

Such intimate snapshots of Stalin are rarely given. Before being made available, they are weighed carefully for effect. When they do become public, they form valuable additions to the small album of information about one of the most important, but least known men of the present age.

The first of these articles, by Yakovlev, appeared last spring in Pioneer, magazine of the Communist children's league. It was republished, in more mature form, in Pravda, organ of the Communist party.

The latest, by Lavochkin, was published July 29 in the magazine "The Engineer," an illuminating account of genius on the part of the Russian leader, even when he is on the side of the "enemy" during a Kremlin conference, called to consider increasing the range of fighter planes. Lavochkin recounts the dialogue between himself and Stalin:

"I stood up and said, 'I can't increase the range.'"

He quotes Stalin as saying, "If a person cannot express his ideas correctly, it means he has no system in his thinking. Don't think it is his fault. It is his system."

Yakovlev describes Stalin as paying close attention to correctness in writing and in speaking. "Once I happened to write an important document under Stalin's dictation," he says, "Stalin approached and looked over my shoulder. I went along. Suddenly he stopped, inspected my writing, and holding my hand, with a pencil in it, traced a comma."

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Yakovlev also finds humor in talking with Stalin. While discussing literature, both expressed a liking for the American Indian novels of James Fenimore Cooper, and Yakovlev expressed regret that they were not printed more widely in Russia.

"How can our publishing houses turn out Cooper when he doesn't write about collective farms and tractors?" Stalin replied.

Yakovlev emphasizes that Stalin is "extremely gentle, polite and attentive." When summing up someone by telephone, Yakovlev says he asks first: "Are you very busy?" or "Could you come to see me right away, without interfering with your work?"

When the talk is ended, Yakovlev says, Stalin asks: "Do you have a car?" If not, he may lend or give a car to his visitor.

These are the latest accounts by which the Russians form one idea of the personality of their 64-year-old leader, and which, someday, will be part of a definitive biography of Joseph Stalin.

## Fear for the Future Creeping Over Germans

By THOMAS F. HAWKINS  
AT THE SWISS-GERMAN FRONTIER, Sept. 4.—More than the fear of Allied armies or the prospect of the Russian terror, a dread of the revenge of the oppressed foreign labor is the uppermost feeling in Germany today, according to trustworthy informants from Berlin and other parts of the Reich.

Thinking Germans foresee the danger even two years ago, but now the minds of the people, signs in official buildings, signs in the streets, all point to a dark future. Foreign workers, encouraged by the Allied blitzkrieg in France, are openly telling Germans they can expect the worst—and that the day is not far off.

Those who have traveled in Germany in the past three weeks have noted a deep feeling of dejection in the minds of the people. Signs of spreading defeatism is death. So-called "peoples' courts" pass death sentences in day-long, continuous sessions in hundreds and thousands. Some Germans now believe the war possibly will be over in six weeks. None gives an explanation for such swift conclusion—few merely think it is ending. Secretly, many trust each other is derisive. They have no faith in the future.

Heinrich Himmler, commander-in-chief of the German home army, is striving to keep Nazism uppermost in the minds of the people. Signs in official buildings, signs in the streets, all point to a dark future. Foreign workers, encouraged by the Allied blitzkrieg in France, are openly telling Germans they can expect the worst—and that the day is not far off.

## Navy Offers New Plan To Seventeen-Year-Olds

Seventeen-year-old boys who enlist in the Navy at the present time are offered the opportunity to receive training as navy radio technicians, elementary physics, practical shipwork and simple radio.

If successful in passing the "Eddy" test, the applicant is enlisted in the navy as seaman first class, radio technician, and given a number of months of training in radio. The seaman first class rating and pay correspond to those of a corporal in the army, which is an excellent beginning for a youngster 17 years old.

Radio technicians have many important duties in the navy, such as installing and repairing radio communication equipment, and other extraordinary electronic devices.

Seventeen-year-old boys interested in the field of radio and electronics are urged to visit the nearest navy recruiting station at once. Men 18 to 35 years of age can get the "Eddy" test at the navy recruiting station only after induction and assignment to the navy.

Radio, one of the world's rarest elements, is measured not by weight, but by the much more sensitive means of its radiation.

Read the Classified Ads.

**Wm. T. Fraser & Co.**  
The Insurance Men  
Automobile, Compensation, Fire and "Liberty" Insurance  
F.I.A. and Life Insurance Loans  
112 W. Kingsmill Phone 1044

**MAGNETO REPAIRING**  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
Radcliff Bros. Electric Co.  
Phone 1220 Pampa 517 S. Cuyler

**What Kind of Gasoline Are You Using?**  
Get that extra mileage and power afforded you by Shamrock Ethyl.  
19 1/2 Gallon

**Go By Bus**  
Buy War Bonds and Stamps With What You Save!  
For Schedule Information PHONE 871

**PAMPA BUS TERMINAL**

# SHARE YOUR HOME WITH OTHERS—LIST YOUR ROOMS FOR RENT. CALL 666

## WANT AD RATES

THE PAMPA NEWS  
Office hours 8 a. m. to 5 p. m.  
Cash rates for classified advertising:  
Words 1 Day 2 Days 3 Days  
Up to 15 .60 wd .30 wd 1.05 wd  
Over 15 .44 wd .22 wd .37 wd  
Change rates 3 days after discounting:  
Words 1 Day 2 Days 3 Days  
Up to 15 .75 1.05 1.35  
Minimum size of any one ad is 3 lines, above cash rates apply on consecutive day insertions only.  
The paper will be responsible for the first incorrect insertion only.

## INSURANCE

Phone 490 About  
**Duenkel-Carmichael Insurance**

## Special Notices

LET'S SEE the slugging motor that eats the gas. Let us tune up your car for quick starting. Woodie's Garage, Call 45.

VISIT OUR shop when in need of something for the Tiny Tot to Six. See our lovely display of gifts. Tiny Tot Shop, 1822 W. Foster.

Let Pampa News Print Shop do your commercial printing. Letterheads, envelopes and cards. We also print wedding invitations and social cards. Call Mr. Dixon 666.

LANE'S MARKET and Grocery at five points handle fresh line of meats. We have truckers supplies. Phone 554.

**Eagle Radiator Shop**  
516 W. Foster. Ph. 547

**M. M. Spencer, Auctioneer**  
Real Estate, livestock and farm sales. We sell the large or too small. Home address 317 N. Perry. Miscellaneous community sale in 300 block S. Cuyler. Bring in your merchandise. We'll sell it for you every Sat.

**Radcliff Supply Co.**  
113 E. Brown. Just received shipment of good 4 buckle over shoes and raincoats. Buy now. You're sure to need them. Ph. 1220.

WHEN YOU need your automobile or truck overhauled come in and let us figure your work. Shiner's Garage, 743 W. Foster. Phone 287.

**Foster St. Radiator Shop, 612 W. Foster. Sam Cook. Ph. 1459**

**Mrs. Burl Graham**  
Stanley Home Products, 213 N. Nelson Phone 1104

**4—Lost and Found**  
LOST—Near La Nora Theatre gold floral pin with large amber inset. Mrs. Tommie Stone, Ph. 875 for reward.

LOST—Route boy's brown leather billfold containing cash. Return to Pampa News, 1822 W. Foster.

LOST—Wool, night black billfold. Please return to K. C. Waffle house. Reward, Dennis B. Powell.

LOST—Black billfold with zipper all around. Contained gas stamps, and many other important papers. Reward for return to Franklin House, Phone 9047-72 or leave at news office.

**Transportation**  
FOR CAREFUL packing and hauling. Call us. We are licensed to Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Texas. Bruce Transfer, Phone 884.

IF WANT ride to Los Angeles or vicinity before Sept. 15th or 16th. Phone 9038-71. Mrs. Crenshaw.

HAULING DONE after 2 p. m. Call 2110. Those deliveries. Reasonable rates.

**Light hauling and moving work.** Phone 999. Lloyd's Magnolia Service Station, 120 S. Cuyler.

**7—Male Help Wanted**  
IN ACCORDANCE with WMC Primary Referral Program male workers applying for jobs in this city must have a United States Employment Service referral card unless the job is in a county where no United States Employment Service is located.

**Mechanic Wanted**—Good working conditions. Plenty of work. Apply Five-O-One Garage, 600 S. Cuyler.

TRUCK DRIVER wanted. Apply Railway Express Co.

WANTED—Two men to plow, starting Monday. One permanent job. Felix Stalder, 5 miles north of Pampa.

**Wanted**—Spray painters and brush painters. Apply Alpaco Construction Co, 625 S. Cuyler. Essential work.

**WANTED**—Men under 60 years of age for janitor work. Apply Supt. of Schools—office in Junior High Bldg.

WANTED—Experienced service station attendant. Top wages. Inquire Phillips Service Station, 501 S. Cuyler.

**Wanted at once**—Delivery boy at Suttle's Grocery.

**Cabot Needs Men in Local CARBON PLANTS**  
Modern houses with floor furnaces are available.  
Utilities Furnished.  
Reasonable Rent.  
Persons in other essential industries will not be considered.  
Apply at  
**U. S. Employment Office**  
206 N. Russell St.  
Pampa, Texas

## EMPLOYMENT

**7—Male Help Wanted**

**Cabot Shops, Inc.**  
Needs Workers in  
**Essential War Industry**

- Chippers
- Grinders
- Laborers
- Layout Men (Structural Steel)
- Layout Men's Helpers
- Machinists
- Moulders
- Moulder's Helpers
- Tinner's
- Truck Drivers
- Utility Men

Persons in other essential industries will not be considered.

Apply at  
**U. S. Employment Office**  
206 N. Russell St.  
Pampa, Texas

**8—Female Help Wanted**  
LADY WANTED for care of machines. Apply to Mrs. Enloe at Enloe's Laundry.

Wanted for steady work bus girls, cooks, waitresses, dish washers. McCart's Cafeteria. No phone calls.

**Wanted**—Experienced housekeeper, small family. Extra help in twice a week. No laundry. Phone 912-W. 1401 N. Russell.

**9—Male, Female Help Wanted**  
Wanted cook, Pantry girl and general kitchen help at Court House cafe. Apply in person.

**BUSINESS SERVICE**  
LUCILLE'S BATH House will be closed until further notice. Watch this space for opening announcement.

**14—Turkish Bath, Swedish Massage**  
LUCILLE'S BATH House will be closed until further notice. Watch this space for opening announcement.

**15—Beauty Parlor Service**  
THE VOGUE Beauty Shop in Adams Hotel where you can relax in comfort while getting a new permanent by expert operators. Call 211.

THE IMPERIAL Beauty Shop suggests you have regular appointments with your beauty operator. Call 1321.

ELISE LIGON and Violet Howell, 108 S. Cuyler, 1818.

FOR BEAUTIFUL cold waves, permanent sets by operators who know the fine art of giving cold waves visit Orchid Beauty Salon, Ph. 654.

LET US give your child a new permanent. Our girls and work is the best you can get. Elite Beauty Shop. Call 768.

LET US give you a new permanent. We will be beautiful for that new fall attire. Priscilla Beauty Shop, Ph. 345.

**18—Plumbing & Heating**  
YOUR HOME needs air conditioning the year round for health and comfort. Call 102 for Des Moore.

**19—General Service**  
WANTED—Carpenter work. Estimates given on repairs of any kind. No job too large or too small. Owen Wilson, 305 Ridger St. Pampa, Tex. 1224-W after 5 p. m.

AT LAST we have those lawn mower blades. Let us fix up your mower now. Hamrick's Lawn Mower and Saw Shop, 112 E. Field St.

WE ARE in position to service any and all makes washing machines. We carry a complete stock of parts for Maytags. The Station Maytag Co., 208 North Cuyler, Ph. 1644. Pampa, W. L. Ayers.

**21—Floor Sanding**  
MOORE'S FLOOR Sanding and Ph. bling. Portable power will go anywhere. Phone 62. 487 N. Vassar.

**30—Laundrying**  
THE H. and H. Laundry now under new management. Hot wash and good dry. 529 S. Cuyler. Mrs. A. W. Downard and Matt. Phone 728.

**31—Dressmaking**  
MACHINE Made ladies' coats 3c and up. 618 N. Front. Phone 1833-J.

**Fur Repairing**  
Work done in my home evenings after 6 p. m. 719 N. Sumner. Write Box 1436, Pampa, Texas.  
**Mrs. Florence Husband**

**31a—Tailor Shop**  
WE SEW extra pants with each suit if wanted. See us first. Over 1000 patterns to choose from. All new and just received. Paul Hawthorne, Tailor Shop, 205 N. Cuyler, Ph. 920.

**VICTORY CLEANER** will open Sept. 5th for service on your cleaning and pressing work. Efficient operators to give you the best possible service. Two stations to serve you. 2204 Abbeok and Liberty Sts. 519. Ph. 1788.

**31b—Tailor Shop**  
Bottle beer served cold also beer by case. No exchange bottles necessary. Shafer Hotel Bar.

FLEETY OF eating pastes, luncheon, and peas. Open all day Sunday and late evenings.  
**Jackson Mkt. formerly Day's**  
Ph. 1842 414 S. Cuyler

**31c—Tailor Shop**  
BRICK APARTMENT house, \$80 per week (includes, good terms, also brick bath). Building. Price to sell. One 3, one 4 and 2 1/2 room modern house with 2 and 4 room apartment on 2 lots, well located on pavement, close in, 2 private garages. Close in. For quick sale. Five room modern house and 2 lots, \$1900 on S. Barnes. Also have excellent listings on farms and ranches.  
**Lee R. Banks**  
Office Ph. 388 Res. 52

**31d—Tailor Shop**  
BRICK APARTMENT house, \$80 per week (includes, good terms, also brick bath). Building. Price to sell. One 3, one 4 and 2 1/2 room modern house with 2 and 4 room apartment on 2 lots, well located on pavement, close in, 2 private garages. Close in. For quick sale. Five room modern house and 2 lots, \$1900 on S. Barnes. Also have excellent listings on farms and ranches.  
**Lee R. Banks**  
Office Ph. 388 Res. 52

**31e—Tailor Shop**  
BRICK APARTMENT house, \$80 per week (includes, good terms, also brick bath). Building. Price to sell. One 3, one 4 and 2 1/2 room modern house with 2 and 4 room apartment on 2 lots, well located on pavement, close in, 2 private garages. Close in. For quick sale. Five room modern house and 2 lots, \$1900 on S. Barnes. Also have excellent listings on farms and ranches.  
**Lee R. Banks**  
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**31f—Tailor Shop**  
BRICK APARTMENT house, \$80 per week (includes, good terms, also brick bath). Building. Price to sell. One 3, one 4 and 2 1/2 room modern house with 2 and 4 room apartment on 2 lots, well located on pavement, close in, 2 private garages. Close in. For quick sale. Five room modern house and 2 lots, \$1900 on S. Barnes. Also have excellent listings on farms and ranches.  
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Office Ph. 388 Res. 52

**24—Mattresses**  
TWENTY-THREE years experienced. Fifteen in Pampa. Staple cotton mattresses at the prices of ordinary liners. See them at The Rock Front, Ayer & Son

**35—Musical Instruments**  
FOR SALE—Kimball upright piano. Ph. 1072. 1240 E. Browning Ave.

FOR SALE—Philco car radio in excellent condition. Call 1822-W or 1033.

PIANOS FOR rent, also several nice radios for sale. We have radio service. Taylor Music Store, Phone 620.

CARLOAD of pianos just arrived. Come early and get your choice. 1026B West 5th Street, Amarillo.

**36—Nursery**  
RESPONSIBLE PARTY will adopt a baby. Contact Aunt Ruth 711 N. Somerville. Children cared for by hour anytime.

**38—Miscellaneous**  
FOR SALE—Eight piece dining room suite, also good motor. 712 N. Sumner. Ph. 512 N. Somerville. Call 1831.

SEE OUR new line of beautiful hand tooled purses and wallets. These make beautiful gifts to friends. Christmas boxes for overseas. Thompson Hardware Co., Ph. 110.

ALL KINDS of household furnishings for sale, canned fruit, jars and other articles, too numerous to mention. Inquire 327 Sun Set Drive, Ph. 847.

**40—Household Goods**  
FOR SALE: Eureka vacuum cleaner with attachments, also day bed with pad. 312 North Gillespie. Ph. 424-W.

FOR SALE: Oak dresser and bed with heavy pre-war springs. 401 S. Barnes. E. O. Thompson.

FOR SALE: Clark Jewel Range Simmons bed with pre-war springs, dresser with mirror and boy's bicycle. Call 176.

FOR SALE: 5 piece walnut finish dinette suite. \$40.00. 1309 Christine.

PREWAR, 100 lb. capacity ice box, all metal, also pre-war table top range. Inquire 847 West Kingsmill.

FOR SALE: One RCA Victor cabinet model radio. One Thor washing machine with portable tub. Phone 295.

1939 NORGE refrigerator for sale. Good condition. Inquire Gulf Service Station, Skellytown, Texas.

**42—Furniture**  
SEEK OUR full line of rockers and coffee and end tables. They will be a welcome addition to your home for the coming fall and winter. Home Furniture Co., 501 S. Cuyler, Ph. 161.

**Irwin's, 509 W. Foster**  
Has a good used table top stove, a 109 lb. good McKee ice box and a cabinet radio, just one price, take it home for \$119.60. Call 219.

PRACTICALLY NEW divan, bed, wanted. Inquire 1118 East Francis. Phone 258.

**OWNER LEAVING** will sell Kroeber living room suite, oak dinette suite, bunk beds, complete. Slightly interesting. Estate furniture, Estate table top range, miscellaneous. 2 miles east Skellytown. Schaefer Gasoline Plant, Mrs. H. C. Hunter.

FOR SALE: My complete stock of upholstery supplies with all tools and equipment. Will accept lowest price plus freight. Will also have several odd pieces of furniture at a bargain. Inquire 1118 East Francis. Phone 258.

COIL SPRINGS roll-away bed with inner-spring mattress, \$35.00. Nice China cabinet, \$15.00. Trimmer's Repair Shop, 408 S. Cuyler, Ph. 1425.

**SPEARS FURNITURE CO.** has a twin bed room set complete with 200 Coil Mattress. Way Springs Ph. 525.

**Texas Furniture Company**  
Used walnut dresser, \$12.50. Studio couch and matching chair, \$59.50. Occasional chair, \$25.00 up. Call 211.

**Stephenson-McLaughlin Furn. Co. 406 S. Cuyler St.**  
A nice 8 piece walnut dining suite. See our lovely walnut and oak student's desks, living room suites and platform rockers, all with good springs. A nice arrangement of dinette five piece suites, a few good chairs. Large variety of shade and shrubbery. 8 1/4 acres within city limits. Phone 211000 modern and two room semi-modern on one lot. Priced \$2250 for quick sale. Seven room house on 2 1/2 acre lot. Large 5 room, 2 lot priced \$2750. Seven room brick in Cook-Adams. Nice 5 room modern, spangles home. 1120 S. Cuyler. Call 1425.

**AMERICAN HOTEL and Courts for clean, comfortable apartments and sleeping rooms. 805 N. Gillespie.**

**78—Houses**  
FOR RENT: Three room unfurnished house. Inquire 315 South Russell.

**79—Sleeping Rooms**  
FRONT BEDROOM for rent adjoining living room. Inquire 819 N. Cuyler.

ROOM FOR rent in working man only. Inquire 102 Browning Ave.

FOR RENT to gentleman only nice sleeping room. Inquire 414 West Browning Ave.

**FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE**  
82—City Property for Sale  
For Sale by Owner  
For cash, home furnished or unfurnished 10 rooms, 2 1/2 bath, 20x30, garage 10x18 chicken house, fenced, windmill water system. In two acre plenty of shade and shrubbery. 8 1/4 acres within city limits. Phone 21000 modern and two room semi-modern on one lot. Priced \$2250 for quick sale. Seven room house on 2 1/2 acre lot. Large 5 room, 2 lot priced \$2750. Seven room brick in Cook-Adams. Nice 5 room modern, spangles home. 1120 S. Cuyler. Call 1425.

**41—Farm Equipment**  
SANDERS, ONE way plow for sale. C. E. Broadbent, 326 N. Wells. Phone 2073-J.

**TULL-WEISS EQUIPMENT CO.**  
International Sales Service  
Trucks, Tractors, Power Units  
Let me do your feed cutting. We have a new binder. See or call Jess Hatcher, Ph. 2096-W.

**LIVESTOCK**  
42—Live Stock  
BURKIN MARK, ready to foal, bred by Oklahoma horse raiser, H. C. Hunter, 3 miles east Skellytown. Schaefer Gasoline Plant.

**44—Feeds**  
Vandover's Feed Store offers special for Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday Royal Brand 16% dairy feed at \$2.95 per cwt. Limit of 3 sacks to each customer. 541 S. Cuyler, Ph. 792.

**Bewley's 16% dairy feed special price, \$3.00 per cwt. We have some fine prairie hay. Gray County Feed Co., 854 W. Foster, home of Chicago-Line poultry and dairy feeds also poultry remedies. Gray County Feed Co., 854 W. Foster, Ph. 1161.**

**45—Baby Chicks**  
The Brit. variety English White Leghorn chicks, and 108 hens, year old. See Jerry Thomas, 203 East Browning, Call 1473-J.

**46—Poultry**  
FLAN that hen house now for high fall and winter egg production. Use carbolic acid at 1:15 per gallon. Sold at Harvester Feed Co., Ph. 1139.

**51—Good Things to Eat**  
WE ARE open all day Sunday and Labor Day for your convenience. For cold meats and other fresh foods. Quick Service. Barlet, Corner Barnes and Frederick.

FOR SALE—Concord grapes, \$2.00 per bushel, 1 mile south, 1 mile west. NEEL'S MARKET and Grocery for finest fruits and vegetables and fresh meats at all times. 328 S. Cuyler.

**52—Bicycles**  
21 INCH bicycle for sale. Inquire 317 East Francis, near

**56—Women's Exchange**  
WE RE-COVER quilts and sell hand made linens, aprons and battery frames. Women's Exchange, 711 N. Somerville.

**57—Room and Board**  
WANT ROOM and board in private home for employed father and 7-year-old school boy. Call Audrey Evans at 444 between 7 a. m. and 6:30 p. m.

**66a—Sand, Gravel, Etc.**  
Call Pampa Sand and Gravel for your cement sand, gravel and drive way material. Phone 1960 301 S. Cuyler

**66a—Sand, Gravel, Etc.**  
We now have the famous Jackson Gravel Pits. Plenty of sand, gravel, drive way material and shot rock. Give us a ring for your wants. General Sand and Gravel Co. Ph. 760 and 983. 117 S. Ballard.

**73—Wanted to Buy**  
WE WILL pay cash for your guns, watches, jewelry and luggage. Frank's Second Hand Store, 805 S. Cuyler.

WANTED TO buy light stock saddle. Ph. 2183.

WE PAY top price for used washing machines. Call 1644 Plains Maytag Co., 208 N. Cuyler.

WANTED—250-3000 Savage, 90R, RS, T, or E.G. will pay good price for rifle in excellent condition. Write C. G. M., 5% Pampa News.

**51—Good Things to Eat**  
**Pears-Pears**  
Hundreds of bushels of pears, \$2.50 per bushel at our orchard, 4 miles south, 3 miles west.

**Denworth Howard Hudgins**  
Just in with fine truck load of Colorado Alberta peaches, plums and grapes. Victory Market, 321 South Cuyler.

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**74—Wanted to Rent**  
WANTED BY non-commissioned officer and wife a furnished house or apartment. No children, no pets. Write Box M, 2 Pampa News or call 1471-W.

WANTED TO rent by permanent party. Furnished or unfurnished apartment or house. Can give local reference. Call 871 or 446.

CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE wants 3 room house or apartment, furnished for couple with small age child. Permanently situated. Call 789.

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### Governor May Be Dem Peacemaker

By WILLIAM E. KEYS  
AUSTIN, Sept. 4.—The possibility that Governor Coke R. Stevenson may step into the role of peacemaker for restoration of harmony within state democratic ranks developed further here Friday.

At a press conference Governor Stevenson, answering questions concerning the party's electoral squabble said:

"I don't mind discussing with both sides some plans that will allow the will of the voters to be expressed. I believe in that fundamentally. Whatever the will of the people is it ought to be expressed."

His statement, linked with recent visits to his office by representatives of both pro- and anti-Roosevelt factions, lent credence to under-surface indications that elements of both factions were attempting to reach an amicable settlement of differences before the state convention in Dallas Sept. 12.

The governor maintained a policy of neutrality when the party split on the electoral issue at the May 23 state convention here. He contended that policy after the May 23 meet.

His statement today was the first outward indication that he might take more than a passing interest in this issue at the Dallas convention.

"The electoral situation is but an episode in history and it is necessary to take the long range point of view in the interest of equity," he said.

The problem before a peacemaker is a tough one. Some of the electors named at the May 23 convention have announced publicly they will follow the instructions of that convention and vote, if elected, in the electoral college for some democratic other than President Roosevelt.

Pro-Roosevelt interest have attempted to line up sufficient votes at the September convention to replace these electors or bind them to support the party's national nominee. This group takes the position that the September convention can overthrow any action of the May convention.

If a peace plan has been proposed its details have not been announced.

### Mainly About Pampa and Her Neighbor Towns

The Pampa city commission is scheduled to hold its regular weekly meeting in city hall tomorrow afternoon.

Belvedere sells Beer to take out. Belweiser, Schiltz and Walters, \$4.50 per case Hot. \$4.80 Iced. 20c per bottle. Bring your bottles. Open every day at 1 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Stanks and children, Cecil Ray and Beverly Ann, of Redondo Beach, Calif., formerly of Pampa, are visiting relatives here. Courtesy Cab. 24 hr. taxi. Ph. 441.

Mrs. Kay Hercher, who has been spending the summer months with her mother, Mrs. Diana Wood, returned to Borger Saturday to resume duties as teacher in Borger High school.

Bottle Beer served cold also beer by the case. No exchange bottles necessary. Schafer Hotel Bar.

Mrs. H. E. Johnson and daughter, Dorothy June, returned Sunday from a two-weeks' visit with Lt. and Mrs. Fred Johnson of Los Angeles.

Miss Doris Jarvis returned Saturday from Amarillo where she was a guest in the home of Miss Roberta Lovett, a former Pampa girl.

Attend dance tonight at Southern Club. Beginning at 9 p. m. Admission 75c per person.

Miss Bobbie Jean Bassett has had as her house guest for the past week, Miss Roberta Johnson of Oklahoma City.

Mrs. Lynn D. Blackwell is visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Blackwell. Mrs. Blackwell, formerly of Midland, has established residence in Amarillo where she will be geologist for the Standard Oil company. Her husband, Capt. Lynn D. Blackwell, is stationed at PAAP.

Boat races at Lake McChesnan Labor day. Plan to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Langston acted as hosts to two cadets from the local field recently. These men, A. C. Frye and A. C. Sydney Ward, are of Shawnee, Okla., the Langstons' home before moving to Pampa.

### Free Fair Is Called Success

Emery Smith, official at Phillips Petroleum company, Phillips, said today the two-day free fair held there in cooperation with Borger citizens and business men, had been a veritable success.

More than 5,000 persons were reported to have turned out for the rodeo alone, and hundreds others assembled on the midway at the same time.

The festivity was held Friday and Saturday, was brought to a close with a dance Saturday night.

Miss Margaret Stockstill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stockstill of near Pampa, was crowned queen of the rodeo on Saturday night after having won the contest over 10 competitors.

Smith, who headed a committee of six to arrange for the affair, after the idea was conceived by the Bettler Homes and Garden club, said Pampa was well represented. Cars were parked half-way from Phillips to Borger, he announced today. Friday and Saturday parades, headed respectively by the Amarillo and Pampa army air field, bands were three-quarters of a mile long.

He estimated the cost of decorating the streets at \$1,700.

Eighteen different concessions were sponsored by Borger and Phillips people, while the main amusement was furnished by the Lone Star Amusement company of Amarillo.

One local group alone was said to have cleared \$275 on its concession.

The WAC recruiting company from Amarillo had a display stand on the lots, as did the Pantex Ordnance company.

### Franco Says He Has No Truck With Nazis

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—The Spanish regime of Generalissimo Francisco Franco, says its envoy here, "has nothing in common with national socialism" and does not intend to provide a haven for Nazi and Fascist leaders.

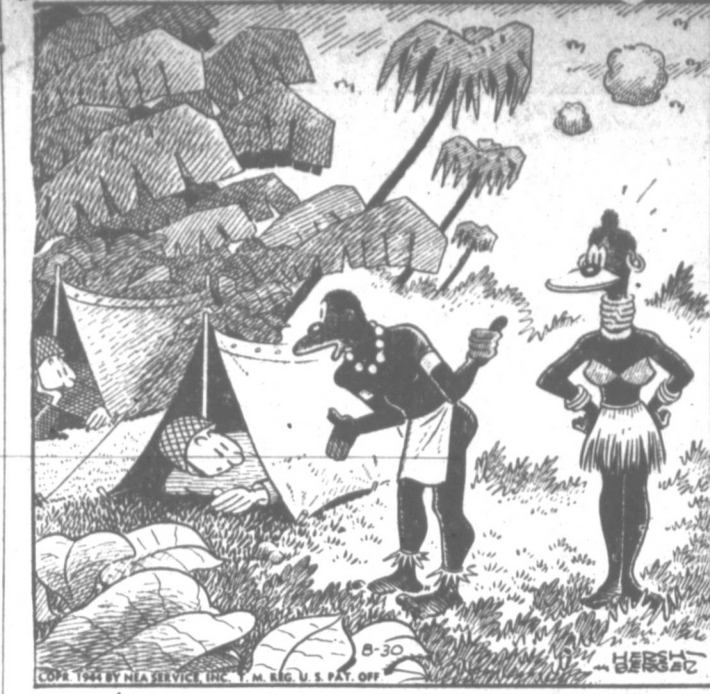
Ambassador Juan Francisco de Cardenas issued this statement yesterday in response to a Moscow broadcast of last week in which the Spanish people were urged to oust the Franco government, which was accused of harboring axis refugees.

The Spanish regime, the ambassador said, "is essentially based on christian principles" and therefore has no ties with the Nazis.

Axis agents and ships arriving in Spain have been interned immediately, he declared.

The municipal area of Moscow, Russia, is 27 square miles.

### FUNNY BUSINESS



"Could I borrow a needle and thread? My wife talks too much!"

### Pampan Will Serve As Rifle Instructor



Capt. Wm. Parks

Marine Captain William M. Parks, son of Mrs. Marion Parks, 412 North Somerville, has been assigned to the elite infantry school of the training command at Camp Pendleton, Oceanside, Calif., as rifle platoon instructor.

Each member of the school's staff has had combat experience in the jungles of the South Pacific. The school is training both officers and enlisted men in an eight weeks' course and graduates will be assigned as instructors, leaders, and supervisory personnel for recruit depots and replacement units.

A graduate of Texas Technological College, Lubbock, Parks enlisted in the Marine Corps in May, 1940. After attending officer candidate school, he was commissioned in January, 1941.

Captain Parks spent 13 months overseas with the Third Marine Division on Guadalcanal and Bougainville, taking part in the bloody landing at Empress Augusta Bay on the latter island.

Local youths will begin another year of school when they enroll in Pampa, Gray county and Holy Souls school tomorrow.

High school students will return to school with the seniors enrolling Tuesday from 9 a. m. to noon; juniors from 1 p. m. to 4 p. m.; sophomores from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. September 6; Freshmen, 9 a. m. to 4 p. m., September 7.

According to announcements, classes are to begin on Friday, September 8, at 9 a. m.

Horace Mann, Woodrow Wilson, Sam Houston, B. M. Baker and Carver will begin classes immediately after registration of students on Tuesday. Holy Souls will register on Tuesday along with junior high.

Pupils attending Pampa schools for the first time will enroll at 1 p. m. Tuesday.

### MANNERHEIM

(Continued From Page One) from the northern Swedish border early today said a stratum of Nazi troops was observed moving south in Northern Norway, possibly indicating the Germans were already taking their forces out of Northern Finland.

There were few manifestations of happiness on the part of the Finnish people but many gave sighs of relief and declared "Thank God, at last."

The armistice came exactly three years, three months and nine days after Finland joined the Nazis in the attack on Russia.

The armistice was unique in Finnish-Russian negotiations because there was no armistice during the talks which led to peace in March 1940.

Berlin dispatches to Helsinki gave the impression the dissolution of Finland's ties with Germany would be accomplished in the friendliest manner. The Berlin correspondent of the Helsingin Sanomat declared the evacuation of German troops in Northern Finland "started some time ago and will be speeded on account of the latest developments."

### Funnyman Hope Back After Long Jaunt

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 4.—(P)—Bob Hope, film and radio funnyman, is back from his fourth wartime overseas trip, a 30,000-mile entertainment tour of Southwest Pacific military installations. Returning with him were Volcaist Frances Langford, Comedian Jerry Colonna, Patty Thomas, Tony Romano and Barney Dean. The group gave 150 shows.

NEW YORK, Sept. 4.—(P)—The Duchess of Windsor spent a "very restful and comfortable night," a bulletin reported today at Roosevelt hospital, where she is recovering from an appendectomy. Her condition was described as "very good."

### HEAVY FIRE LOSS AT DALLAS

DALLAS, Sept. 4.—(P)—Fire that blazed through two floors of a downtown business building last night destroyed hats and dressmaking machinery and materials for manufacturing garments. The loss will run into the thousands of dollars, reported fire chief B. C. Hilton.

### INCENTIVE

WEST CHESTER, Pa.—The St. Joseph's High school football squad was watching the Philadelphia Eagles professional team practice. Rev. Jerome Kleber commented: "Spirit, see? That's the way to play."

"Sure, Father, and we'd have spirit, too, if we got paid for it," returned a freshman grid prospect.

### CIO

(Continued From Page One)

Immediate future with its forces divided. It faces the postwar years with misgivings about employment prospects. The anxiety about jobs ticks out in every utterance of union leaders. They feel that the blueprint for reconversion and thereafter is inadequate.

As AFL president William Green put it in his Labor day speech for shipyard workers at Jacksonville, Fla.: "We must be prepared for temporary reverses and unemployment as the expediting of reconversion must be accompanied by the adoption of legislation which will provide postwar insurance for the common people of our country."

CIO President Philip Murray, in a similar speech at Pittsburgh, declared: "The struggle that will follow this war is the battle for plenty, the battle for freedom from want and fear. We are all in this struggle together."

Both agreed with President Roosevelt that in the battle of production the free labor of America "is triumphing over slave labor" of the Axis. And they, with their members, welcomed General Dwight Eisenhower's extension of "grateful thanks" for making his army "the best equipped fighting force in all history."

### City and County Schools To Open

Local youths will begin another year of school when they enroll in Pampa, Gray county and Holy Souls school tomorrow.

High school students will return to school with the seniors enrolling Tuesday from 9 a. m. to noon; juniors from 1 p. m. to 4 p. m.; sophomores from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. September 6; Freshmen, 9 a. m. to 4 p. m., September 7.

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Pupils attending Pampa schools for the first time will enroll at 1 p. m. Tuesday.

### KPDN — MBS

1340 Kilocycles

MONDAY EVENING

4:30—The Publisher Speaks.  
4:00—All Star Dance Parade.  
4:15—Chick Carter, Detective.—MBS.  
4:45—Superman.—MBS.  
5:00—One Minute of Prayer.—MBS.  
5:15—Griffin Reporting.—MBS.  
5:30—Dante Page.  
5:20—Trading Post.  
5:25—The Music Interest.  
5:30—Tom Mix and his Straight Shooters.—MBS.  
5:45—Let's Dance.  
5:00—Fulton Lewis Jr. News.—MBS.  
6:15—The World's Frontpage.—MBS.  
6:30—The News of the Army.  
6:45—Zeb Carver's Orch.  
7:00—Singing Up the News.—MBS.  
7:15—Shady Valley.—MBS.  
7:30—The New Adventures of Sherlock Holmes.—MBS.  
7:45—The Music of the Army.  
8:00—Gabriel Heatter, News.—MBS.  
8:15—Screen Test.—MBS.  
8:30—The Music of Worship.  
9:00—Henry Gladstone, news.—MBS.  
9:15—Dean Hudson's Orch.  
9:30—The Music of the Army.—MBS.  
10:00—Radio Newrel.  
10:15—George Stoney's Orch.—MBS.  
10:30—Sign Off.

TUESDAY ON KPDN  
7:30—Musical from Greenville.  
8:00—What's Behind the News.  
8:05—Trading Post.  
8:10—Interior Page.  
8:15—Art Tatum's Orch.  
8:30—Moments of Devotion.  
8:45—Let's Dance.  
9:00—Billy Repaid.—MBS.  
9:15—Maxine Keith.—MBS.  
9:30—Shady Valley.—MBS.  
10:00—Arthur Gaeth, news.—MBS.  
10:15—The Romanians.—MBS.  
10:30—Happy Joe & Ralph.—MBS.  
10:45—Gulf Spray.  
11:00—Boake Carter.—MBS.  
11:15—Hank Lawson's Music Mixers.—MBS.  
11:30—Tex De Weese and the News.  
11:45—Victory Marches.  
12:00—The Girl from Purley.  
12:15—Loni and Abner.  
12:30—Luncheon with Lopez.—MBS.  
12:45—American Woman's Jury.—MBS.  
1:00—Cedric Foster News.—MBS.  
1:15—Zeb Carver's Orch.—MBS.  
1:30—Open House with Johnny Neblett.—MBS.  
1:45—Jane Cowl.—MBS.  
2:00—Morton Downey.—Blue.  
2:15—Palmer House Concert.—MBS.  
2:30—The Smoothies.  
2:45—News from a Fashion World.  
3:00—Walter Compton, news.—MBS.  
3:15—The Johnson Family.—MBS.  
3:30—Paul Jones.—MBS.  
4:00—All Star Dance Parade.

Electrical changes occur in the green leaves of plants when they transform water and carbon dioxide into carbohydrates.

### AUTOMOBILE PARTS

Good supply, especially in Ford parts. Expert mechanical work done.

Long's Service Station and Garage  
On Abilene Highway

Because We Are Closed All Day Today To Observe Labor Day, We Are Offering Our Regular Monday Specials For---

# Tuesday Only

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Jacquard Spreads

Full 86x108 Bed Spread.  
Beautiful designs in rose, brown, blue and green.

Regular \$4.98  
Tuesday Only **\$3.98**

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## GAUZE DIAPERS

Size 20x40  
Box of 12 Diapers

Regular \$1.98 Value  
Tuesday Only **\$1.59**

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Piece Goods

39-inch width cream colored airplane cloth. Ideal for men's shorts, pillow cases, sheets, etc. Reg. 49c yard.

Tuesday **19c**  
Only **19c** Per Yard

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Dress Lengths

3 1/2 to 4 yards in each length.  
Beautiful floral designs.

Regular \$2.98  
Tuesday Only **\$1.98** Per Dress Length

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## WOMEN'S SLACKS

Narrow mole corduroy. Navy and brown. Wooleys in diagonal stripes and Solids. Blue, gray, and brown. Regular \$5.98.

Tues. Only **3.98**  
12 Pairs Odd Slacks **\$1.98**  
Reg. \$2.98—Special

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Full Fashion — Perfect Quality HOSIERY

Fine Quality Hosiery.  
Ceiling Price \$1.01 Pair.

Tues. Only **59c** Pr.  
Limit Two Pair

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Fall Purses

Beautiful Plastic Purses **\$1.98** Plus Tax

Tuesday Only **1.98**

Regular \$2.98 Purses in black, brown and red.

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Only 119 Pairs of Summer SHOES

Children's and women's sizes. Values to \$3.98.

Tuesday Only **69c** Pair

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Men's Dickies Sun Tan Khaki Work Pants

Dickies Famous Make.

Reg. \$2.69 Values  
Sizes 28 to 42.

Tuesday Only **\$1.98** Special

**TUESDAY ONLY SPECIAL**

## Get Ready for Winter—Men's Drawers, and Undershirts

We have just received these army rejects: heavy weight cotton ribbed drawers, high neck, long sleeve shirts.

Regular 98c  
Tuesday Only **79c** Ea.

# LEVINE'S

DEPARTMENT STORE

### Pampan Cited for Duty in Marshalls

Tech. Sgt. Onas C. Carter, 308 N. Christie, of the 7th AAF Aviation engineers, has been officially recommended for his performance of duty in the Marshall Islands by General Robert W. Douglass, Jr., commanding the 7th Air Force.

Tech. Sgt. Carter with his aviation engineers in four days after landing in the Marshalls hacked an airstrip from the smoking debris of Japanese installations and bomb craters against terrific odds.

In his commendation to the officers and men of the battalion, Gen. Douglass said that with "nothing but native materials and with a minimum of equipment, you designed and constructed a landing field for major operations against the enemy. Their achievement is one of which the 7th Air Force can be justifiably proud."

### MacARTHUR

(Continued From Page One)

monsoon-soaked jungles from Imphal, India. British spread out along the west bank of the Chindwin along another Japanese flight route from India. With 20,000 square miles of Northern Burma reconquered, Chinese troops have driven 35 miles down a central valley from Moguing and are approaching Hopin.

Across the border in China, Japanese rushed in reinforcements into the Lungling area.

A new Nipponese drive in Southeast China carried the invaders to within 50 miles of the U. S. air base at Lingling.

The cakewalk, a dance of American negro origin, is performed with couples in a square stepping to a lively tune.

### Read the Classified Ads.

For Information Concerning Your Insurance Problems  
**JOE FISCHER**  
—Phone 290—  
HUGHES-FITTS  
Insurance Agency  
117 W. Kingsmill

### Red Cedar Shingles

weather. We have the shingles and can get the labor to apply them.

**Houston Bros., Inc.**  
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820 W. Foster Phone 1000

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## DANCE TONIGHT

SEPTEMBER 4, LABOR DAY

## Southern Club

Music by

## PINKY POWELL AND HIS ORCHESTRA

Admission 75c per Person