

Soviet Spies Still Active, Former Code Clerk Says

The Pampa Daily News

FIRST WITH THE TOP OF TEXAS NEWS AND PICTURES
PAMPA, TEXAS, MONDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1953

(10 PAGES TODAY)

Without a persistent, endless search for truth, liberty is left stranded and unguarded against collectivistic cliches and other barbaric assaults.
—Leonard M. Read

WEATHER

WEST TEXAS — Partly cloudy and cool Monday night, Tuesday, increasing cloudiness and warmer. Lowest Monday night 20-30.

Income Taxes To Be Slashed At Year's End

Social Security Taxes Will Jump To Two Per Cent

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 — UP — A twenty-three year trend of steadily rising direct and indirect federal taxation will end this week — or will it merely be interrupted? That question will remain unanswered for some time.

Approximately 50 million personal income tax payers will get a 10 per cent annual reduction after midnight, Dec. 31. Simultaneously the excess profits tax on corporations will be repealed.

Some 10 million lower bracket taxpayers will be less fortunate. They are mostly those whose net income does not make them liable to any payment to the treasury or whose tax liability is only a few dollars. They do pay Social Security taxes, however, and those rates are scheduled on Jan. 1 to increase on employe and employer alike from one and one half per cent to two per cent.

No Relief Seen

Tax relief for this latter group is not likely in 1954 unless Congress does some trimming among the excise and special taxes which are levied on a long list of articles ranging from furs and jewelry to theater admissions.

Corporations may get another tax break June 30, 1954 if all or part of a scheduled corporate income tax reduction is permitted to take effect. It would reduce the regular corporate rate from 52 to 47 per cent.

The United States tax trend had been steadily down since World War I until the depression year of 1930 when Congress levied a series of excise taxes on a large variety of items. These generally have been continued and increased through the years.

Draft Plan Grips Hit

BOSTON, Dec. 28 — UP — Selective Service director Lewis B. Hershey said Monday Americans must "quit bemoaning" the prospect of military service for the nation's youth.

In a paper submitted to the 120th meeting here of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Hershey said:

"It is time that we turned our efforts toward aiding young men to free themselves of any inaccurate ideas they might have about the prospects of military service."

"We must quit bemoaning the prospect, discouraging these young men into indifference and indecision, frightening them into ill-considered or hasty decisions about college, the choice of a profession or anything else in their future."

Hershey said young men must be made to realize that two or three years in military service "is not a lifetime nor is it a big enough part of a life-time necessity to make an everlasting difference however it might be spent."

Scientists and other highly trained civilians, Hershey said, should not get the idea they automatically will be exempt from military service by virtue of their jobs.

"The Selective Service system supports firmly the idea that specialized personnel should be trained and utilized," he said, "but we do not think national defense should be over-worked as the reason for it."

Hershey said selective manpower procurement operates under a system "wherein the question as to military service is not whether the young man is to perform but when he is to perform it."

Red Killings Ire Germans

BERLIN, Dec. 28 — UP — The western Allies demanded Monday that the Russians punish Red army soldiers who shot and killed a 16-year-old German boy and seriously wounded his mother in the Berlin suburbs.

"The Allies also demanded a monetary indemnity for the shooting of the boy, Joachim Wozniak, and his 40-year-old mother Ida."

Angry West Berliners asked that the Allies get satisfaction from the Russians before they discuss the site for the proposed meeting here of the Big Four foreign ministers.

They recalled that Herbert Bauer, a West Berlin policeman, was killed in a similar Christmas-time shooting last year.

Adalbert Wozniak was driving his wife and son home to Berlin Friday night in his little delivery van along the superhighway from West Germany after a Christmas visit to West German friends.

The superhighway passes through the Soviet occupation zone



TWO OVER EASY — It may not make your mouth water, but this Siamese twin egg is enough to make Arthur Martin, of Beaumont, mighty happy. The strange egg was laid by one of his hens. Poultrymen agree that this type of double-header is quite a feat.
(NEA Photo)

Reds 'Liberate' In Indo-China

SAIGON, Indo-China, Dec. 28 — UP — The Communist Viet Minh radio claimed Monday that French Union forces were deserting to the Reds in wholesale lots as a mighty Communist offensive drove southward toward Saigon and Cambodia.

The Viet Minh slashed across Indo-China's narrow waist to the border of Thailand Saturday then wheeled southward in their biggest offensive of the war. Other rebel forces pushed northward along the tense Thailand border.

They were under orders to "destroy the enemy" wherever they found him.

'Vast Area Liberated'

The Communist radio in central Laos said a "vast area" between central Viet Nam, on the coast and the Mekong River had been "liberated" and that "most" Laotian troops were deserting to the Communist Laotian government "in hiding."

French sources reported loyal Laotian troops fighting guerrilla actions to delay the Communist advance from the Mekong River town of Thakhek toward Savannakhet, 50 miles to the south. A huge airlift poured French reinforcements into Savannakhet.

In Thailand, across the Mekong River from Thakhek, demobilization plans were cancelled and troops were ordered to remain on duty for three more months.

The invasion of Laos, which followed repeated "peace" feelers by rebel chieftain Ho Chi Minh, caused concern throughout the free world.

In Taipei, Formosa, Adm. Arthur W. Radford, chairman of the U.S. chiefs of staff, said he did not believe the Reds would be "foolish enough to attack Thailand."

ON BORROWED TIME

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 — UP — Maj. Charles E. Yeager's historic flight at 1,650 miles an hour in a rocket plane was a blood-chilling experience which proves that such speed is not just around the corner for ordinary men and airplanes.

Informed sources disclosed Monday that the Bell X-1A rocket ship went out of control when the apparently nervous test pilot had climbed to an altitude of more than 70,000 feet and a speed of 2-1/2 times the velocity of sound. The experimental plane "dropped" approximately 50,000 feet or some 10 miles before Yeager had it under control again.

70 Years on Borrowed Time

If the 30-year-old Air Force major lives to be 100, one government official said, he will have lived 70 years on borrowed time.

Charges Anti-Reds Denied Free Choice

PANMUNJOM, Dec. 28 — UP — The Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission charged Monday that more than 22,000 anti-Communist war prisoners were denied a free choice in deciding whether to go home.

A majority report signed by Poland, Czechoslovakia and India claimed that "ringfenced" and "agents" used force to influence anti-Red Chinese and North Koreans into remaining with the Allies.

Swiss and Swedish delegates submitted a minority report that asked how "force" could be used against the prisoners while armed Indian guards stood by to escort them to the side of their choice.

Both reports admitted that in view of the circumstances the commission can do nothing more with the unrepatiated prisoners and turned the question over to the United Nations and Communist commands.

Father Dies In Hunting Mishap

CONCAN, Tex., Dec. 28 — UP — Clarence M. McVay, 53, Corpus Christi cable owner, was accidentally shot and killed by his son while hunting at his ranch near here Sunday.

Uvalde County Sheriff F. R. Yearly said McVay and his son, Ted, 17, were apparently across from each other when each of them spotted a turkey in a tree.

Justice of the Peace H. L. Lee ruled accidental death.

Christmas Slaughter Nears All-Time High

Traffic Mishaps Kill 517 Victims

By UNITED PRESS

Traffic deaths during the Christmas weekend totaled 517 for one of the worst highway safety performances on record, a final count showed Monday.

Americans died in traffic on streets and highways during the Yuletide holiday at the rate of almost seven an hour, a United Press tabulation showed.

From 6 p.m. last Thursday to midnight Sunday, a total of 727 persons were killed accidentally.

Fires killed 82 persons, seven died in plane crashes and 121 in miscellaneous accidents.

The traffic death total surpassed the worst fears of the National Safety Council, which had estimated in advance that 510 persons would be killed in traffic during the Christmas weekend.

Just Short of Record

The final count was just short of the grim record of 545 traffic deaths set during the three-day Christmas holiday of 1950.

California led all other states again this year with 44 traffic fatalities. New York was second with 31. Texas and Ohio each had 30, and Illinois 28. Wyoming, Rhode Island, North Dakota and Idaho had none.

There was even a chance that the final figure would break the 545-death record for a three-day Christmas holiday, set in 1950.

The all-time record for any Christmas was set last year when 588 persons died in highway mishaps during a four-day holiday.

Although the death total includes only persons killed before midnight Sunday, past experience has shown that news of dozens of late accidental deaths does not reach press associations until several hours after the deadline.

Late Tabulation

Last year the record-breaking tabulation was not completed until mid-day Monday.

It was the pace of accidental deaths increased in the hazardous hours from 8 p.m. to midnight Sunday night as bone-weary, impatient motorists sped homeward.

The return of snowy, wintry weather in several northern states compounded the danger.

Pampans Report 'Peeping Tom'

Pampa police today are investigating a report of a "peeping Tom" in the vicinity of the 400 block of N. Somerville.

Several residents of that neighborhood reported to police Sunday, about 10 p.m., that a man had been looking in windows.

Police had uncovered no leads as to possible suspects late this morning, according to Chief of Police Jim Conner.

Model T Travelers Will Pay Homage At Henry Ford Grave

DALLAS, Dec. 28 — UP — Erect, on the first leg of a race against time to reach Detroit before Jan. 1, one of their missions in the country is to pay homage at the grave of Henry Ford — the man who built their car. And they hope to call at the Ford plant before the motor company pulls down the curtain on its 50th anniversary celebration at year's end.

To Pay Tribute

From Detroit, they hope to motor to Washington to pay tribute to George Washington.

Jose states he will ask for an audience with President Eisenhower.

Freak Child To Go Home

INDIANAPOLIS, Dec. 28 — UP — An ordinance worker's wife saw her two-headed son for the first time Sunday and said she would make a home for him with her three normal daughters when the infant can be removed from a hospital here.

The 27-year-old mother had previously seen her son, delivered Dec. 12 by Cesarean section, only in photographs. She showed no visible emotion after her brief look at the baby with her husband.

Physicians at the Indiana University medical center here indicated the child, which eats, cries and is gaining weight like a normal baby, may go home as soon as oxygen is no longer required to sustain its weaker side.

Physicians reported the baby's progress is that of a normal child despite the fact there are two sets of heads, shoulders and arms, three lungs, and two stomachs in the tiny body, which fuses into one at the pelvic region.

The birth, although extremely rare, has its counterparts in medical annals.

Doctors at the center who delved into past histories reported one such two-headed child, born to an Italian family named Tocci before 1900, lived for at least 18 years. At least a dozen others lived for shorter times.

Pioneer Publisher Dies In California

LOS ALTOS, Calif., Dec. 28 — UP — Funeral services were held here Monday for Winfield Scott, pioneer California newspaper publisher and civic leader who died at his home in Menlo Park late Saturday night. He was 88.

Scott is survived by his widow, Mrs. Daisy Yates Scott, a daughter, Constance Scott Estelle, wife of Hugh Ballie, president of United Press; a son, Ralph, Atherton, Calif., four grandchildren and one great-grandchild.

South Korea Opposes Plan To Cut Troops

Washington, Dec. 28 — UP

President Eisenhower's disclosure that two American divisions in Korea would be withdrawn brought cheers from soldiers Monday and protests from South Korean officials.

The President's "progressive withdrawal" announcement was the main topic of conversation, even though some veteran soldiers feared for a while it was just another "rumor."

An official Army announcement from Tokyo that most soldiers must complete their tour of duty in the Korea failed to dampen the GI's enthusiasm.

Two to Be Pulled Out

Mr. Eisenhower said Saturday that two of the eight divisions in Korea would be pulled out, leaving enough American troops in the country to repel any aggressors.

The South Korean government, through Foreign Minister Pyun Yung Tae, said the President's announcement was "not welcome."

"No Korean will welcome this situation," Pyun said.

The outspoken foreign minister said the Korean army should receive more replacements before any American troops are withdrawn. He said he had "heard" the Communists were increasing their strength in North Korea in violation of the armistice agreement.

To Discuss With Rhee

Pyun said he would discuss the announcement with President Syngman Rhee before commenting further.

Army officers in Korea expressed surprise and said their first information came from newsmen.

An Army statement later said that men with "considerable time" to serve will be transferred from the two divisions slated to go home, while soldiers scheduled for rotation would be moved into the units.

The Orin, en route to Sweden, has not reported its progress since completing the rescue operation.

During the tortuous hours before their rescue the survivors of the Oklahoma rode huge swells in the ship's lifeboats and huddled together against the 45 mile an hour winds.

They fired flares into the air intermittently in the hope a passing vessel would see them. R. F. Kutzbach, the captain of the Oklahoma, left the ship's radio set on an automatic SOS signal before he abandoned his vessel.

The Blue Jacket and the Orin picked up the "homed in" distress signals and later sighted the flares.

'Oklahoma' Crew Saved

BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 28 — UP — A U. S. Naval ship and a Finnish freighter battled heavy seas on the North Atlantic Monday enroute to Scandinavia with 43 crewmen rescued from a Swedish freighter which split and sank.

All the crew members, including one woman, were rescued from the Swedish freighter Oklahoma Sunday, 360 miles northeast of Argentina, Newfoundland.

The daring rescue was made by the U. S. Naval ship Blue Jacket and the Finnish freighter Orion near gale force winds. The Blue Jacket picked up 26 survivors and the other seven crewmen were rescued by the Orion.

Capt. Dunward J. Larson, Harbrouck Heights, N.J., captain of the Blue Jacket, radioed USNS headquarters in New York Sunday night that the heavy seas were so severe his ship was making no progress on its course toward Denmark.

Longview Woman Dies Of Burns

LONGVIEW, Tex., Dec. 28 — UP — Critical burns suffered by an elderly Longview woman when she apparently fell against her gas bathroom heater proved fatal.

Mrs. J. L. Todhunter died Sunday at a hospital.

A neighbor heard her call for help Saturday. "I raced to her house," said C. H. Leach, the neighbor, "found her on the floor in the bathroom. Her robe was on fire — ever, her hair was burning." he said.

Leach smothered the flames with towels and a bathmat, but Mrs. Todhunter already was critically burned.

WOULD ESCAPE AGAIN

FORT WORTH, Dec. 28 — UP — FBI agents Monday will question slippery badman Norman Davenport, who is back in jail after escaping from prison and running off with a farmer's wife and her two children.

Davenport, 25, said Sunday "give me half a chance" and he'll break out again. He was captured Saturday night at Arlington, Tex., when police halted the "Louisiana blag," steamroller of the Texas and Pacific Railroad.

The elusive Davenport surrendered without firing a shot, although he had boasted he would shoot it out if cornered. He escaped last October from the Oklahoma state reformatory at Granite, where he and his brother, Chester, were serving 25 years for kidnaping and stopping a highway patrolman and leaving him tied to a tree during a snowstorm.

Chester escaped from the Granite reformatory last July and has not been re-captured. Norman followed in October, forcing three convicts and a guard to accompany him as hostages. In Arizona, New Mexico and Texas, Police had attempted to close in on the fugitive after he ran away with Mrs. Naomi Crosswhite of Clovis, N.M., a month ago.



NEW ZEALAND'S WORST RAIL DISASTER — Rescue workers line the bank of the Wanganui River, 100 miles north of Wellington, New Zealand, as they press a search for bodies of the more than 150 persons who died when five cars of a nine-car passenger train plunged through a railroad trestle, the piers of which were undermined by a flash flood. Many on board were en route from Wellington to Auckland to see Queen Elizabeth II, who is in New Zealand on her globe-girdling Commonwealth tour.
(NEA Radio-Telephoto)

Soviet Spies Still Active

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 — UP — Igor Gouzenko, former Russian code clerk in Ottawa who uncovered a Red espionage network, said Monday he believes "hundreds" of Soviet spies are still operating in the United States and Canada.

"As some indication, they (the Russian embassies) spend several million dollars a year in telegrams alone," he said.

"The fact that some of them have been apprehended doesn't mean that others will stop working," Gouzenko said in a copyrighted interview in U. S. News & World report, a weekly news magazine.

"Fear is not something that will compel them to stop."

Gouzenko dramatically broke with the Communists in 1945. He walked out of the Soviet embassy in Ottawa and turned over documents to Canadian authorities that led to numerous espionage convictions, including that of Allen Nunn May, the English atomic scientist.

And the evidence for the first time pointed the finger at similar spy rings in this country.

Gouzenko said the Kremlin has infiltrated the United States and Canada with "agents resident" who make no contact with other agents. They operate independently and have direct radio contact with Moscow.

Gouzenko said some of these agents are probably still broadcasting American and Canadian secrets to Russia. The best way to capture them, he said, is "to make it worthwhile for some of them to quit and come out with their documents."

Gouzenko, 34, said he thinks Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.) and other congressional spy hunters in the United States are doing a good job but are hampered by a lack of documentary evidence. McCarthy "is doing the right thing because he is bringing into the open many things which many people are trying to use as excuses and pretexis," Grouzenko said.

FBI To Question Davenport

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Mrs. Crosswhite's husband, Zeno Crosswhite, revealed Davenport hid out on his farm for a month. But he said he didn't report him to police until four days after his wife ran away with Davenport, taking the Crosswhite's two children along.

Consequently, authorities missed Davenport in Wichita Falls where he visited his parents. Mrs. Crosswhite and Davenport later traveled for three weeks in Arizona, New Mexico and Texas.



FOUR FOUNDATION — Workmen were busy this morning pouring concrete for the foundation for the four purpose barn at Recreation Park. Pictured above are workmen pouring the footings for the foundation. At the extreme left is Wayland Merriman, engineer for Gray county. Standing, left to right, nearest the truck are J. C. Hutchins, foreman, and Reuben Porter. Nearest the camera, left to right, are Marcus Mata and Claude Adams. Standing on the Trans-Mix Concrete company truck is Jim Kindle of that company. Pouring of the foundation was expected to be completed today. (News Photo)

JOHNSON * IN HOLLYWOOD *

By ERSHINE JOHNSON
NEA Staff Correspondent

"HOLLYWOOD" — (NEA) — Hollywood's Best Quotes of 1953: MARILYN MONROE, accused of wearing padding: "People who know me better, know better."

DICK HAYMES, about life with Rita: "We both think alike, we like the same things. The only difference between us is that I'm a man and she's a woman."

CLIFTON WEBB, giving his reason for not being on TV: "For the same reason that Rembrandt didn't draw comic strips."

CHILL WILLS, on comedy relief in western films: "The only way you can be funny in one of those hoos operas is to do a swan dive into a watering trough."

ROBERT MITCHUM, on Hollywood's future: "Hollywood will never be a ghost town. But I think the marble facade has to vanish and the plaster of Paris has to crumble. It may not be able to support as many relatives as it does now, but it will certainly support more honest convictions."

CHARLES FARRELL, still awed at the power of television: "In the first place people no longer refer to me as the star of silent films. Second, I've heard from relatives who didn't even know me when I was the star of 'Seventh Heaven.'"

IS THAT ALL? SHELLEY WINTERS, on Hollywood domestic life: "Sure, Vittorio (her husband) and I were fighting. I was so angry I was practically crying. I was yelling and so was he. But you know what it was all about? We were just having a stimulating emotional discussion on whether the movies are an art form."

DINAH SHORE, about television warabobs: "You have to be careful. Don't dress as if you were out to get some other woman's husband."

GEORGE SANDERS, before his separation from Zsa Zsa Gabor: "I have often been asked my formula for married happiness. It is to maintain a state of harmonious friction at all times. Men should never be afraid to make women suffer. They love it." (Except Zsa Zsa, apparently.)

WILL ROGERS, JR., on the reaction of his sons to his movie stardom: "They're indifferent about it. They aren't as impressed as I thought they would be. But you know something? I wasn't impressed by my father, either."

BETTY GRABLE, on the Santa Anita racing season: "They want to be told that they are the greats; the pinnacle of pinnacles. Talk about the vanity of women! Hollywood men have them beat a mile."

Martha Wayne



Adult Education Enrollment Open

Enrollment in Pampa's Adult Education courses is well underway, according to Mrs. Jack Foster, general chairman. "We have enough now to substantiate the courses," Mrs. Foster advised. However, enrollment is still open and will not be closed until there are 30 persons in each class. The American Heritage course, under the direction of Dr. Douglas Nelson, will begin at 7:30 p.m. Jan. 4. There is no charge for this class, which is sponsored by the Ford Foundation, as the books used will become the property of the library at the close of the course. The Great Books course will begin Jan. 21 at 8 p.m. and is under direction of Dr. Raymond Hampton, Cliff Braley and Jim Bradley. The charge for the course is \$11 and the group will read and discuss 12 books, most of them ancient literature. The Spanish course will also begin at 8 p.m. Jan. 21 and will be led by Jack Foster. The group consists of members who know no Spanish to a man who previously lived in Guatemala and wishes to "keep in practice." Mrs. Foster stated. The charge for the book is about \$1.50.



FOUR GENERATIONS — The home of D. R. Jameson Sr., located northwest of the city, was the scene of the reunion of four generations during the Christmas holidays. Shown above, they are J. S. Jameson (seated), D. B. Jameson Jr. (left), D. B. Jameson Sr. (right), and Blake Jameson (the baby). (News Photo)

United Fund Heads Seek New Offices

United Fund officials late this morning had a problem. What to do about a permanent fund office is plaguing them. For the present office in the Duncan Building must be vacated by Friday, according to Lynn Boyd, named chairman of a committee to investigate this situation at the last fund meeting. "Owner Ivy Duncan is reported to have the space rented as of the first of the year. Boyd this morning figured that a meeting would have to be called in the "near future." Also to be considered will be the naming of a 1954 drive chairman. Fund President J. E. Murfee was unavailable late this morning for questioning on when any meeting would be called. Mrs. Emmett Gee, fund associate, reported the latest fund total as \$49,348.56. That figure includes \$31,307.75 from the advance drive and \$18,040.81 from the general drive.

TEC Office Has 10 Jobs On Tap

The first Monday after Christmas found the local office of the Texas Employment Commission with some 10 jobs on tap and many a claim being filed. "The employment business is usually pretty slow the week before the week of and the week after Christmas," Bill Ragsdale, local TEC manager, explained late this morning. "There's a lot of activity." Ragsdale began, pointing out that the "claim load" always shoots up around the end of the year. And today was the first day the local TEC office had been open since Thursday. "Not much Christmas-time help—" it was normal—"was processed during the last week. Ragsdale estimated that a total of some 10 jobs was handled by his office last week. "The TEC office will be closed Friday, New Year's Day. That and Christmas are two of the four days that TEC associates have for holidays during the year.

Funeral Today For Skellytown Woman

Funeral services for Mrs. Leslie Teel of Skellytown were scheduled for 2 p.m. today in the First Presbyterian Church of Pampa, with Dr. Douglas E. Nelson officiating. Burial was to be in the Fairview Cemetery under the direction of the Duenkel-Carmichael Funeral Home. Mrs. Teel died at 12:40 a.m. Sunday in the Highland General Hospital following a long period of ill health. Her husband, Troy Teel, is district superintendent for the Northern Natural Gas Company and lives at the company camp in Skellytown. Born Sept. 5, 1907, in Cross Cut, Mrs. Teel moved to Skellytown 11 years ago from Sublette, Kan. She is survived by her husband; her mother, Mrs. Rinnie Evans of Palestine; two brothers, Nordon Evans of Pueblo, Colo., and Euclid Evans of Houston; and one sister, Mrs. Elsie Sinclair of Palestine. Pallbearers included A. L. Vaughan, Ross N. Cox, Hugh Pendley, Harvey Nensel, Gerald Doggett and Floyd Imel. Honorary pallbearers were Clem Followell, Dale Followell, Ned Prior, and Jim Faris.

License Plates Due On Wednesday

Those long-awaited license plates for Gray County are really on the way now. Near noon Wednesday is the time that they're supposed to arrive, according to County Tax Assessor-Collector Jack Back. And Amarillo license officials assured Back they'd really make it this time. He reported late this morning a month or so ago, the late F. E. Leech, then county tax assessor-collector, received word they were due in Pampa any day. But they never showed up. A total of 15,495 plates has been scheduled for Gray County. Back continued, pointing out that 10,950 of them will be for passenger vehicles. Other amounts and their categories will be 2,200 truck; 1,040 farm truck; 75 truck-tractor; 10 farm tractor; 850 trailer; 150 house trailer; 60 motorcycle; 100 dealer; five tractor; 30 "factory delivery"—even five for city buses, of which there is none now that the Pampa City Bus Line is out of operation. The new plates will go on sale Feb. 1 in the county tax office and may be purchased through April 1. Back said this morning, Till Feb. 1 the 1953 plates will be on sale. After Feb. 1, however, the 1953 plates will be turned over to local Boy Scouts who will probably sell them for salvage, he concluded.

Scotches Aid, Cut Rumor

TAIPEH, Formosa, Dec. 28-UP—Adm. Arthur Radford scotched rumors of cutbacks in United States aid to Nationalist China Monday with his flat statement that aid plan to Formosa would continue "as presently planned."

Wants Front Tooth

BARRIE, Ont., Dec. 28-UP.—James Duncan, 17, knows already what he wants next Christmas — one new front tooth. Duncan lost the old one Christmas Day in a hunting accident. His 22 rifle went off when he stumbled, the bullet went into his mouth, ricocheted off the now missing tooth and came out his upper lip inflicting only a minor wound.

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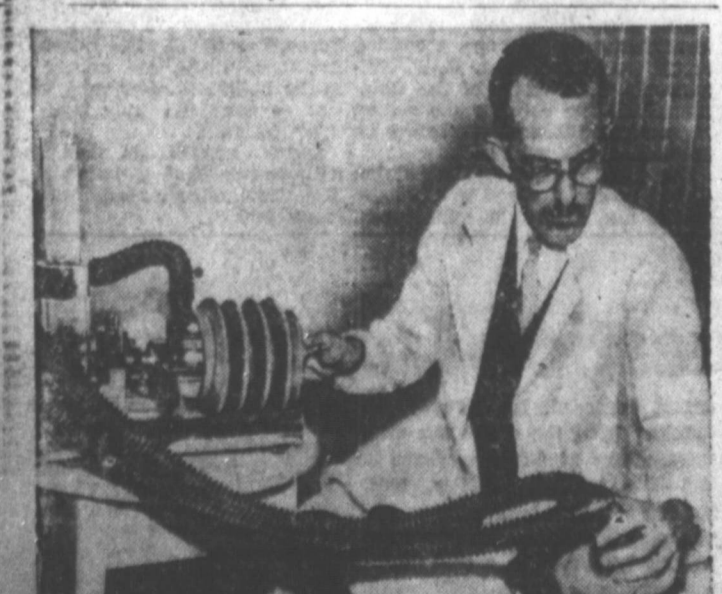
Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Chalmers and children Drew and Cynthia, have recently visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Camp of Amarillo. Miss Dorothy Benson, former educational director at the First Presbyterian Church of Pampa, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Bennink, 518 N. Warren. Mrs. Ben is studying in Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. John A. Phelps, 4507 Huff Road, became the parents of a boy at 3:23 a.m. Saturday in the Highland General Hospital.

VITAL STATISTICS

- HIGHLAND GENERAL HOSPITAL NOTES**
Admitted
Barbara Ann Washbourne, Hugo, Kan.
Mrs. Martha Lane, 515 Ash
Jack Addington, 920 Gordon
Sandra Wood, Stinnett
Karen Louise Taylor, Panhandle
Mrs. Billie Phelps, 1037 Huff Rd.
Penny Nadine Atchley, 409 Graham
Mrs. Ruth Rupp, Canadian
Aurelia Adams, 409 Hughes
Mrs. Joyce Pierce, 609 Brunow
Spencer Boyd, White Deer
Mrs. Evelyn Parrish, 1115 Ripley
Mrs. Verna May Via, 903 N. Merrillville
Mrs. Evelyn Parrish, 1115 Ripley
Weasley Gifford, Lefors
Mrs. Lula Garrison, 102 S. Wynne
Mrs. Euphie Hardin, Pampa
Marcus Phillips, 712 E. Malone
Mrs. Veda Jane May, 616 Magalia
Mrs. Dorothy Middleton, McLean
Mrs. Jessie Thurmond, Lefors
Mrs. Hazel Eckerd, 945 Scott
Mrs. Letha Kelley, 1306 Williston
Mrs. Ruth Bell, 111 W. Brown
Dismissed
K. L. Harvel, 806 E. Craven
Mrs. Grace Ragan, 1326 Coffee
Mrs. May Brown, 634 S. Reid
Mrs. Leta Mae Carruth, Pampa
Mrs. Dora Shelton, 305 Roberta
Mrs. Ruth Murphy, 1620 Alcock
Barbara Ann Washbourne, Hugo, Kan.
Mrs. Ruby McDowell, 821 W. Kingmill
George Bailey, Lefors
Jerry Mulanex, 222 1/2 N. Wynne
I. E. Dycus, Adams Hotel
Mrs. Louise Vinson, 717 1/2 N. Hbart
Mrs. Lucille Hendrix, Panhandle
R. F. Romack, 2122 Alcock

School Board Meets Jan. 11

The next meeting of the Pampa school board will be Jan. 11. Though tonight — the fourth Monday of the month — would normally be the meeting date, there will be no get-together, according to Board Member Rex Rose. Both Knox Kipard, Pampa school superintendent, and R. E. Burn Thompson, board president, were out of town today.



LIFE SAVER — Dr. Goeran Hagstrom, of the Epidemic Hospital at Gothenburg, in Stockholm, Sweden, demonstrates a new lightweight portable breather. Called a "Takant," the machine weighs less than six pounds and is entirely hand driven.

Mrs. Hobby Named Woman Of The Year

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 28 —UP— Mrs. Oyveta Culp Hobby of Houston, secretary of the National Health and Welfare Department, was named "career woman of the year" Sunday in a poll conducted by the American Current Events Association. President Eisenhower topped the list of the 12 "men and women of the year" named in the poll. Mr. Eisenhower was titled "statesman of the year" by the group. Dr. Karl Meyer of the Hooper Foundation, University of California, ran the president a close second and was named "scientist of the year."

Among the other selections were Maj. Charles Yeager, super-sonic pilot; Maj. Gen. William Dean, top ranking U. S. Korean POW, "hero of the year," and Dr. Alfred Kinsey, sex statistician, "research man of the year." Swimmer Florence Chadwick and Al Rosen of the Cleveland Indians were "sports hero" and "sports woman of the year."

Protocol Wins Out

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 —UP— Military protocol helped two policemen capture a speeding motorist Friday after a 30-mile chase. The pursuit ended at the entrance to the Marine Base at Quantico, Va. The driver, a Marine corporal, was captured when he complied with a regulation requiring all vehicles to stop during the raising of the colors. The ceremony had just begun as he entered the post.

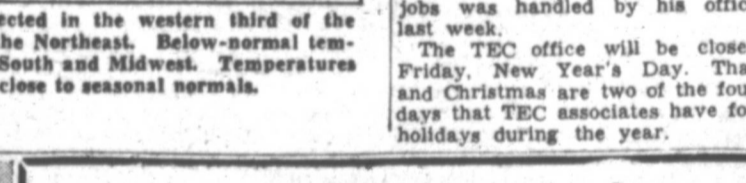


STEADY TEDDY — Duane Compton, of Wichita, Kan., has a big named Teddy that has a keen sense of balance and if there's a ride he hasn't been on, it's because he hasn't heard of it. At present Teddy is riding around on a motor scooter which has a "doggy" rumble seat. Teddy is also a veteran of motorcycle driving at speeds of 70 to 85 miles per hour.

Livestock Show Ribbons Arrive

Ribbons to be awarded in the Gray County 4-H Club livestock show, which will be held on Saturday, Jan. 23, preceding the Top of Texas Junior Livestock show and the Top of Texas Hereford Breeders show, were received today, according to Jerry Mobly, assistant county agent. The county show is being held to give the 4-H Club boys an opportunity to compete with each other and so that more boys will receive ribbons, he said. Trophies and ribbons for the five-county junior show and for the Hereford Breeders show, slated for Jan. 25-27, also have been received.

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Normal temperatures are expected in the western third of the U. S., lower Great Lakes and the Northeast. Below-normal temperatures are indicated in the South and Midwest. Temperatures in other areas will be close to seasonal normals.

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DIG THAT JIVE—Billy, the musical chimpanzee, traps out a mean boogie-woogie beat on his drums in one of his many jam sessions. Billy is practicing for his London debut as his circus moves in from their winter home in Berkshire.

★ EDSON IN WASHINGTON ★

By PETER EDSON
NEA Washington Correspondent

Historian Says U. S. Must Ease Russia's Fear Complex

WASHINGTON — (NEA) — United States political opinion is now pretty sharply divided on what to do about communism, Russian imperialistic ambitions and American foreign aid efforts to thwart Soviet world expansion.

Such an appraisal has just come from Arnold J. Toynbee, author of the best-selling "Study of History," "Western Tradition" and "Civilization on Trial."

Dr. Toynbee is one of a number of world leaders listed as advisers to the National Arts Foundation of New York, Carleton Smith, director of this organization, whose aim is to increase the exchange of ideas and art throughout the world, recently met with Dr. Toynbee in London. And from him was obtained this summary of opinion on the current American and world scene:

Dr. Toynbee begins with somewhat challenging assertion that America's politics are no longer her own, exclusively internal affair. The United States has a constituency as large as the world. This position of world leadership is a fact and not a theory, and therefore nothing can be done about it.

There is a great homesickness in America for a return to the past when this situation did not exist, Dr. Toynbee believes. This is evident in the strong isolationist sentiment in the United States. The aim of this group is to pull America out of its present foreign entanglements, build up internal defenses only and let the rest of the world go whatever way it will.

Isolationist Movement
This sentiment is misunderstood in other countries, says Dr. Toynbee, because of the American tradition of playing politics like a football game. He questions whether the world can afford this kind of luxury in the present state of tension.

Complete freedom of expression is a highly desirable trait, the historian declares. But he goes on to say that what American politics would seem to need now is a certain amount of grown-up restraint.

This business of restraint is something new to America, Dr. Toynbee finds. Up to now this country has never had to bother about what others thought of it.

In this connection, Dr. Toynbee asserts that criticisms now being leveled at the United States by her friends, beneficiaries and neighbors must not be taken by Americans as signs of hostility. These criticisms are evaluated by the historian as expression of friendly interest because all realize the power and importance of America.

Dr. Toynbee admits that it is quite natural for Americans to resent this criticism.

No nation has ever used its power so generously as has the United States. Europeans appreciate this just as much as Americans. It is therefore wrong for American political leaders to consider this criticism as intolerable ingratitude, to hit back against detractors and to say that they will take the country back to isolationism.

We Do Not Know What To Do
Stating the matter another way, Dr. Toynbee declares that America is now finding itself in an entirely new situation, and does not quite know what to do about it. Up to the present, the United States has always solved its problems, defeated its enemies, cut the knots that bound it and gone on.

The fact that the United States did not win an outright victory in Korea is a source of great frustration to most Americans. What Americans do not fully appreciate is that this frustration, says Dr. Toynbee, is that what the United States has done since the end of World War II has caused Russia a number of defeats.

Yugoslavia, France, Italy, Iran and Greece are mentioned. Also the Russians have not won in Germany or Korea.

In Dr. Toynbee's opinion, Russia is today suffering from an acute case of fear. Since the end of the war the Russians have thought of the U. S. as another Germany under the kaisers, as another French Empire under Napoleon. In short, the Russians today have the same invasion-fear complex that the French have of the Germans.

While the United States may remain skeptical of Russian intentions, Dr. Toynbee is said to believe that ways must be found to negotiate with them. Russia has not been vanquished like Germany. America can't liquidate Russia and vice-versa.

So, while going ahead with military preparations, Americans must make Russia feel more secure. In doing this, America will make it easier for the Russians to retreat from their position.

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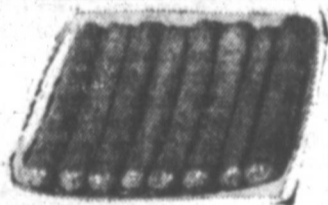


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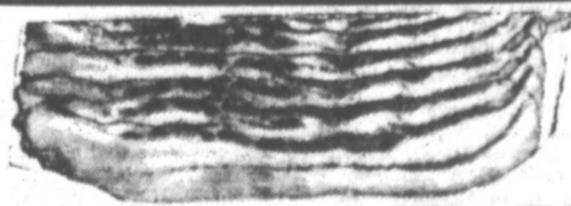
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JUMPS A GRADE—Lee Dia Koon, Korean war orphan, flashes his promotion-winning smile for foster-father, Sgt. William Freer, of Toledo, Ohio, at a Fifth Air Force Base in Korea. A picture of Lee, wearing his enchanting grin, was mailed to Freer's mother who allowed to adopt the child, and started the chain of circumstances which "promoted" the Korean war orphan from squadron mascot to sergeant's son of Freer. Tony has already learned the English alphabet and counts to 100.

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"Now don't make fun of him, Elmo! After all, some of that lather is getting on his neck and ears!"

Middle East Disputes Boil

By PHIL NEWSOM
United Press Foreign Analyst

The British Union Jack flutters over the British embassy in the Iranian capital of Tehran again and one major dispute which threatened the peace of 1953 seems near an end.

But other disputes still boil in the Middle East and "peace on earth, good will toward men" has a hollow ring in the area where Christianity originated.

Pivotal point in Middle Eastern relations and the Western world is another dispute involving Britain—this one, if or how soon she is to pull out of the Suez Canal zone and under what conditions. Even more than her quarrel with Iran over nationalization of Iranian oil, the argument over Suez affects problems ranging all the way from the war between Israel and the Arab states to rising Arab and African nationalism.

Helped Pass Way
United States good offices helped pave the way for renewed diplomatic relations between Britain and Iran and for eventual return of Iranian oil to world markets. Not nearly so good results have been obtained from similar efforts in the Anglo-Egyptian dispute.

But until it is settled, 1954 holds little hope for any but haphazard and half-hearted cooperation from the Arab world with the West, including Western hopes for the establishment of a Mideastern defense command.

Negotiations between Britain and Egypt have been suspended since Oct. 21, but may, with the return to Cairo of British Ambassador Sir Ralph Stevenson, be resumed shortly.

Can't Give In
Because of a mounting "regiment" within the ranks of his own Conservative party, Prime Minister Winston Churchill must not, even if he would, give the impression of complete surrender to Egyptian demands for total evacuation of the base which Britain has been more than a half century in the building.

Despite their common Arabic descent, the Arabic nations are far closer connections with Jordan and Iraq complicate her dealings with Egypt.

Israel's suspicion of all Arabic nations also makes her suspicious of any deal turning Suez over to the Egyptians. Military installations there would enable the Egyptians to screen by radar all air movements over Israel.



"Harold gave me this encyclopedia because I let him think I'm intellectual—I'm going to exchange it for perfume!"

Records Fell In Year Of '53

WASHINGTON, N. Dec. 28.—The National Geographic Society Saturday hailed 1953 as a record-breaking year for the world's explorers, with the conquest of lofty Everest, but one of many bold and daring feats.

Ranking next to the ascent of the 29,028-foot summit of Mount Everest was the bathyscaphe descent of Prof. Auguste Piccard and his son to a depth of 10,336 feet in the Tyrrhenian Sea off Ponza Island, Italy.

In still another record penetration, French spelunkers Norbert Casteret reached a depth of 2,400 feet in Lapinax Cavern in the Western Pyrenees on the Franco-Spanish border.

Across the world, on Palomar Mountain, Calif., astronomers taking sights through the 48-inch Big Schmidt phototelescope, reached the three-quarter mark in their monumental survey of the heavens. Their target is a complete photographic map of the visible universe. They already have discovered previously unknown asteroids near the earth, new nebulae and clusters of nebulae far out in space.

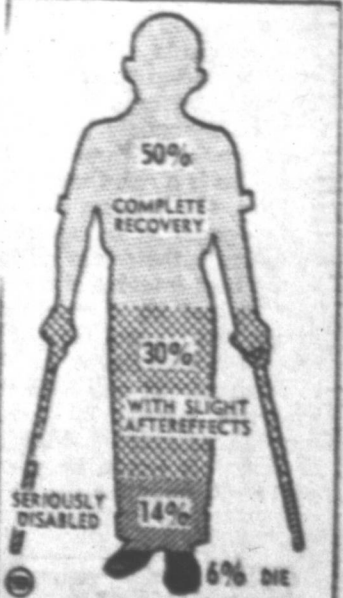
Here are some other 1953 exploits listed by geographic:

Divers of an expedition in the Mediterranean brought to the surface relics from a Greco-Roman ship believed to have foundered about 250 B. C.

For the third year the society and the University of Miami studied fish taken with fine silken nets 400 fathoms in the Gulf Stream.

A new diving chamber, the aquascope, was used for the color filming of marine life on the floor of Chesapeake Bay.

The biggest water meter in history measured the Gulf Stream through the 100-mile-wide straits of Florida and discovered an average flow of 7,245 billion gallons or 30 the society put it, "100 million bathtubs full every second." Meanwhile, Smithsonian Institution experts dived under the same straits in search of objects aboard a Spanish ship believed sunk 230 years ago.



RECOVERY—Although polio cases have increased during the past few years, the rate of recovery has also increased. According to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, 50 per cent of the people stricken with the disease recover completely and carry on a normal life. Above Newchart also gives breakdown of the other statistics on polio.

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We believe that one truth is always consistent with another truth. We endeavor to be consistent with truths expressed in such moral guides as the Golden Rule, the Ten Commandments and the Declaration of Independence.

Should we, at any time, be inconsistent with these truths, we would appreciate anyone pointing out to us how we are inconsistent with these moral guides.

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The Turner Case

William and Mary Turner have defied a law which they believe to be immoral. It is not a criminal law, but a civil law. They have not initiated force or fraud against anyone. Their consciences will not permit them to obey the particular civil law which they have violated. They are willing, if necessary, to go to jail before complying with a law they believe to be evil.

This is all an individualist needs to know about the Turners' case to take their side. The details, the specific facts, the ramifications will not concern the individualist.

He will say: "I am on the Turners' side because of their courage, because they are fighting the state, because their fight is my fight."

William and Mary Turner of Culver City, California, were convicted of violating the state Education Code.

The Turner case demonstrates the lengths to which authorities will go to maintain their hold on their jobs and keep their control of the formative years of our children.

Now Mrs. Turner has been arrested again. She moved from Culver City to San Vicente, California. She was arrested for violation of the code in that she has failed to send her children to a properly state accredited school.

The harassment of the Turners will continue, apparently, until there is a final decision made by the United States Supreme Court on whether our children are, in reality, wards of the state or responsibilities of our parents.

Some parents are wondering why it is that the state is making such an issue of the Turner family. Some parents, the more individualistic parents, object to the regimentation of the government school system.

Such parents will understand why the Turners, who are eminently qualified to teach their own children, refuse to send them to government schools. Teaching at home the Turners have complied with the laws regarding the number of hours of instruction that children must have.

Readers will remember noting in the Dec. 13 editorial, "Houston's School," that such great pioneers as Sam Houston would not be allowed to teach school today, though their pupils were shining examples of pioneer achievement.

Nowadays, school officials would drive Sam Houston out of business because he preferred to teach as Jesus taught, in a manner not approved by the state.

So the state will pursue the Turners to the bitter end. Because if the bureaucrats permitted the Turners to keep their children out of school, other individualistic parents would follow suit.

As the number of such parents increased, there would be an increasing pressure to permit the parents to avoid paying the school tax since they were not using the school facilities.

This would eventually result in a reduction of income for the government schools and subsequent loss of jobs for teachers and administrators.

Moreover, as time went on, and people discovered that free enterprise education was superior to that of government-controlled schools, there would be an increasing competition among all schools, government and free enterprise.

The government school officials realize that they are in no position to compete. They hold their power by virtue of a franchise, a law that gives them a, practical monopoly.

Why they cannot compete will be seen instantly if you ask them this question and consider the answer:

"Do you think nobody would willingly entrust his children to you to pay you for teaching them? Why do you have to extort your fees and collect your pupils by compulsion?"

Some government school teachers and officials would answer:

"Certainly, lots of people would willingly entrust their pupils to me. I don't need to depend on extortion to collect my pupils!"

Such teachers would easily be able to get a job in one of the growing number of high paying free enterprise schools.

But the others, who couldn't give such an answer, are deathly afraid of competition.

If people were able to choose the school they wanted to support and didn't have to pay for unwanted government schools, they would be able to support private schools to such a great extent, the number of private schools would suddenly shoot up.

The private schools would begin to raid the public schools, hiring teachers and officials away from them at much better pay. Those left in government schools with no monopoly laws to collect money and pupils by force would be threatened with bankruptcy by competition. This is a risk they lack the courage to take.

Thus, the Turners can look forward to being placed in daily danger of being sent to jail for seeking the right to educate their own children in a manner they feel is in the best interest of their own children.

Why not let competition decide? Let these parents who wish to spend their school taxes on a private school receive a tax-rebate for this purpose.

Then schools will face the stimulus, the incentive, the inventive climate of competition which brings out a man's best efforts. Whether government schools like it or not, this would be good for them, the parents, and above all, good for the children.



Looking Ahead

By GEORGE S. BENSON
President Harding College
Searcy, Ark.

"LET IT BE TAUGHT"

"Let it be taught in schools, in seminaries, and in colleges; let it be written in primers, in spelling books, and in almanacs; let it be preached from the pulpit, proclaimed in legislative halls, and enforced in courts of justice. And in short, let it become the political religion of the nation." Abraham Lincoln said that. He was speaking of the United States Constitution. Lincoln also said: "As the patriots of '76 did to the support of the Declaration of Independence, so to the support of the Constitution... let every American pledge his life, his property, and his sacred honor."

BILL OF RIGHTS

Thomas Jefferson, who wrote the Declaration of Independence, revered the Constitution, though he had no part in its writing. He helped prepare the "Bill of Rights," the first ten amendments which were attached two years after the Constitution itself was ratified. And why was the Bill of Rights necessary? Many of Jefferson's colleagues asked that question.

Jefferson replied that although most of the freedoms set forth in detail in the proposed amendments were written into the Constitution itself in general terms, he felt they should be spelled out and re-emphasized. The writers of the Constitution had noted that each state had its own Bill of Rights; and that these guaranteed all the freedoms. But Jefferson and others pressed for the amendments. They were acceptable, of course, to everybody — including the writers of the Constitution — Madison, Washington, Franklin, Wilson and the others. All were quite willing to emphasize and re-emphasize the nature of individual freedom within the nation.

SPELLING OUT FREEDOM

Article I of the Bill of Rights specifically sets forth freedom of worship, of speech, of press, and freedom to assemble and to petition for redress of grievances. Article II acknowledges the right of the people to keep and bear arms. Article III acknowledges the sanctity of private property — prohibiting the quartering of soldiers in any house without consent of the owners. Article IV details the rights of citizens to be secure in their person, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures.

Article V provides that no person be arrested for a crime without a prior presentment or indictment by a Grand Jury; that no person shall be twice placed in jeopardy for the same offense; that no one shall be compelled in a criminal case to be a witness against himself. Article VI restates the sanctity of private property — declaring that a person cannot be "deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation."

FOR THE ACCUSED

Article VII protects the accused. It guarantees the right to public trial; the right to information on the nature of the accusation; the right to be confronted with the accusers, and to have access to counsel. Article VIII provides similar rights in civil cases according to the rules of the common law. Article IX restricts bail to a reasonable amount and prohibits excessive fines and cruel and unusual punishments.

FOR THE ACCUSED

Article IX makes it clear that the Constitution places to certain rights specially but that in so doing it does not deny or disparage other rights retained by the people. Article X is the "States' Rights" amendment. It says: "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people." This Bill of Rights spells out some important freedoms. But they cannot survive unless the citizens enjoying them accept the individual responsibilities which are the price of freedom.

BID FOR A SMILE

A worried girl came down from the mountains to tell her doctor.

Girl — We gotta do something about grandmas smoking! She inhales.

Doctor — Nothing so terrible about that. Plenty of women inhale nowadays.

Girl — You don't understand. Grandmas don't exhale!

Kiss — She got her feelings hurt because she's not overbearing the word 'idiot' and thought you were referring to her.

Elizabeth — How conciliated — as if there were no other idiots in the world.

Friend — So you have been cured of your insomnia? It must be an immense relief.

Man — You've said it. Why, I lie awake half the night thinking how I used to suffer from it.

Detective — I'll need a description of your missing partner, is he tall or short?

Banker — Both!

Don't Know About The Budget—



National Whirligig... Ike's New Policy Would Make US An Arsenal Of Democracy

By RAY TUCKER
WASHINGTON — The Eisenhower administration's new and long-range European defense policy envisages transformation of the United States from a recruiting center of troops into the role foreseen by F.D.R. after the outbreak of World War II — namely, an "arsenal of democracy."

Whether future conditions will permit such a shift of military emphasis is debatable, but that is the underlying aim. It was this realization, as well as Secretary Dulles' sharp warning on the need for prompt buildup of a European army with German components, which angered the Paris government. The French realize that Washington has already made an "agonizing appraisal" of military capacities and possibilities in an atomic age.

All available evidence convinces them that, insofar as possible, we expect the Europeans to provide the bulk of fighting manpower, while we supply air and naval reinforcement, atomic arms and artillery, and behind-the-line materials.

NATO'S CONTINGENTS — With Germany, Italy and Spain included in a West European force, Pentagon experts believe that the NATO nations on the continent could muster a 2,000,000-man force. Token British and American contingents — we already have about 250,000 men in this area — would increase the total to 3,500,000.

With air and atomic superiority furnished by Britain and the U.S., it is felt that such a force could contain the Russians. In addition, there would be Turkish, Greek and Yugoslavian reinforcements to harass the Reds' left flank in any invasion of the West.

Congress likewise interprets recent national defense decisions to mean this sort of reassignment, and Capitol Hill generally approves. It has long advocated the rearrangement made by the National Security Council and the chiefs of staff.

They have recommended reduction of the Army from 3,500,000 to 2,850,000, an increase in airplane strength, and decommissioning of our remaining four aircraft carriers in favor of more aircraft carriers. All these moves look toward radical revision of our national and European defense establishment.

PRIMARY CONCERN — The task of persuading or forcing Europe to mobilize such a vast holding force has now become the primary concern of the White House in the field of foreign affairs. Speaking as a military authority rather than as a President, Eisenhower seeks to re-create the situation which

Mrs. Viola, of Albany, Okla., 46 years a widow, has four daughters who are also widows. Mrs. Beatie Polk, Albany, Okla.

Antiquarian — This vase is 2,000 years old. Be very careful in carrying it.

Moving Man — You can depend on me professor. I'll be as careful of it as if it were new!

PLEASING COMBINATION — We husbands are aware of this: To soothe a wife who's miffed, There's nothing like a tender kiss... If given with — Richard Wheeler

YOUN — 1 Nervates 2 Western state

The Nation's Press

THE CASE OF IGOR GOUZENKO
(The Wall Street Journal)

In September 1945, a Soviet army officer, Lieutenant Igor Gouzenko, slipped away from the Russian embassy in Ottawa with a number of files under his arm. He told his story of espionage to Canadian officials and has since been in hiding under an assumed name, guarded by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

In December, this year, Mr. Gouzenko agreed to tell his story again to the United States internal security subcommittee. The agreement came about after some backing and filling by the Canadian government, and only after the Senate subcommittee agreed to certain restrictions on Mr. Gouzenko's testimony. It is said that nothing he says can be made public without prior consent of the Canadian government.

These circumstances — and the passage of the years — has brought up the question whether Mr. Gouzenko can offer anything new to the subcommittee and the charge that the subcommittee is indulging in some spectacular spy chasing and headline-hunting for political purposes.

Some of the greatest information important Gouzenko told the Canadians the Canadians told the Americans a long time ago. All of that may be true, but if anything came of any official reports linking Russian espionage in Canada with Russian espionage in the United States, there has been no official disclosure. But the Senate subcommittee, in a report on interlocking subversion in this country, says plainly that information on Alger Hiss was given the Federal Bureau of Investigation from three distinct sources by November 1945. These sources were Gouzenko, Elizabeth Bentley and Whitaker Chambers. Doubtless the FBI followed its set pattern in such cases — as it did in the Harry Dexter White case — and reported its information to the proper Government authorities. Nothing was done about Hiss until

the House Un-American Activities Committee began its hearings and the Hiss case was scored as a "red herring" until Mr. Hiss was convicted and sentenced for lying under oath about Communist activity.

Some of what Mr. Gouzenko told Canadian authorities is revealed in a report of a Canadian royal commission appointed to investigate the veracity of his statements.

Excerpts from this report may explain Canada's reluctance to have Gouzenko's full story made public: "... much secret and valuable information was handled over. Some of it is so secret still that it can be referred to only obliquely and with the greatest care, and this is especially so in the case of certain secret information shared by Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States."

But the same royal commission did reveal these things: "Next to the atomic bomb it would appear to us that the development of radar was perhaps the most vital work accomplished. In formation of the greatest importance in this field was communicated to the Russians by agents."

"The work done in connection with antisubmarine devices, Asdic, is as important as the work done on radar ... The information before us leads to the conclusion that much, and very possibly all, of the information available in Canada on this subject has been compromised."

"Much of the secret information (on explosives and propellants) was given to the Russians."

"One of the agents upon whom we are reporting had the wiring diagram of this (VT) fuse. There are certain details of the manufacture which were known only to the Americans; and the United States of America is, we are told, the only country that can build the fuse at the present time."

The gathering of all of this information followed Mr. Gouzenko's revelation of the Canadian spy rings. What the Senate subcommittee is after obviously is the names of the Russian agents in the United States who fitted in their parts of the puzzles the Russians solved to our cost.

Some of these people may still be in the Government. If they are, Mr. Gouzenko's testimony may help to root them out. If they are not, we will all be the happier for knowing that. And if it turns out that he gave information which was not acted upon, the country is entitled to know that fact and to learn why nothing was done.

Double Blow Hits Family... Hank's Vision Of Movie Riches Fades On Cutting Room Floor

By HENRY McLEMORE

If John Wayne were two feet shorter, weighed 150 pounds less, and was convalescing from a severe attack of German measles, I'd be tempted to sneak up behind him and give him a rabbit punch that would send him reeling.

Either that or have my wife, Mary, do it, because she is just as mad at Duke as I am.

With a pair of scissors, or whatever they use in a cutting room, he dealt our family a double blow — and just before Christmas, too.

You can sit through his newest picture, "Hondo," seventeen times (and you may be tempted to, since it is just about the best Western ever made), but you'll never see Mary's superb portrayal of a pioneer woman being chased by Indians. She was Bernhard in a bonnet, Duse in dimity.

When we left Camargo, Mexico, here the picture was shot last summer, we spun golden dreams. We could see the future as clearly as if it were the milk bottles on our porch. On the strength of her performance in "Hondo," she would establish herself as the greatest player of pioneer women parts in Hollywood and I, like so many husbands, would be able to quit work and devote my time to being her agent and handling her dough.

From the release of "Hondo" on, ours would be a life of never being quite dry from swimming pool parties, driving cars so low slung that we would have to stretch out on our stomachs to get over them, cavilar hot-dogs, mink portholders, and my GI insurance paid up for a year in advance.

Well, that dream was broken like a soap bubble in a m e at a glider the other night when we saw a private showing of "Hondo" at Warner Bros. studio.

I am glad it was private, for no one likes to see a strong man like myself break down and cry, and a heart-broken woman wracked with sobs.

In the spectacular Indian fight over the operator was gracious enough to run that particular part for our four times. We spotted a swirling bonnet that looked like the one she had worn, but that was all the comfort we could get. There were no dreams of becoming a rich agent, because

the House Un-American Activities Committee began its hearings and the Hiss case was scored as a "red herring" until Mr. Hiss was convicted and sentenced for lying under oath about Communist activity.

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"The figure I heard in the brokerage offices was closer to \$400,000," he said. "This is substantial money but a few bucks shy of \$5 million skins."

Well, that's all right. If a lady was to look on \$400,000 as almost \$35,000,000 who wants to argue? Just about the time I was going to make a final, clinching call, the overseas wires began to hum with a demonstration of acute good sense on the part of actor Douglas. He gave out an interview in Europe somewhere, which said two things: he hardly knew the lady and, most importantly: "I don't want to make Jack mad."

That's smart of Douglas. Even today, when the old Mauler is a job out of shape, you can be sure that if the occasion arises he can throw a nice, firm left. And the left I heard there was nothing wrong with his right, either.

The only sagacious talk taken in all this not precisely comic comic moment was by Jack, himself, who had the good taste and brains to get out of reach. He had nothing to say, he put himself in a remote spot where no one could get at him to make him say it and he stayed there. That left Douglas and the lady still making with the words. I can do without their words, but I am fascinated by a material question and I wish I knew where to get hold of Jack and ask it:

Did you get the seven pounds of stone back, Baby?

Looking Sideways

By WHITNEY BOLTON

It's a little hard to figure out how so many fellows well enough supplied with brains get themselves into romantic messes from which they emerge looking a little foolish and tattered. You take old Jack Dempsey, a fellow who never won a Doctorate in anything unless it was when he threw a punch at a private showing of "Hondo" at Warner Bros. studio.

I am glad it was private, for no one likes to see a strong man like myself break down and cry, and a heart-broken woman wracked with sobs.

In the spectacular Indian fight over the operator was gracious enough to run that particular part for our four times. We spotted a swirling bonnet that looked like the one she had worn, but that was all the comfort we could get. There were no dreams of becoming a rich agent, because

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Did you get the seven pounds of stone back, Baby?

MOPSY

YOU BROUGHT ME TWO DOORS TOO FAR. HOW MUCH SHOULD I DEDUCT FROM THE FARE?



HAVE PAMPA NEWS CLASSIFIED ADS RING YOUR REGISTER

THAT'S WHAT YOU ARE IN BUSINESS FOR — TO RING YOUR REGISTER
TO SELL — BUY — RENT — TRADE * * BRING YOUR WANT AD IN * * MAIL IT * * OR PHONE 4-2525 * * AND ASK FOR CLASSIFIED

Prince Tries Violin

SANDRINGHAM, England, Dec. 28 —UP—Bonny Prince Charlie took a turn at the violin when carol singers serenaded the royal family.

The five-year-old crown prince persuaded an accompanist to part with his violin and then scraped away with more enthusiasm than melody.

Finally, Queen Mother Elizabeth disowned her grandson.

Noisy Arrival

DOVER, N. J., Dec. 28—UP—Mr. and Mrs. Burrough Van Syclopedia of nearby Mine Hill trimmed their Christmas tree, wrapped presents and retired early Christmas Day to await the arrival of Santa Claus.

An hour later they were awakened by loud crash. Paul Turcoy, 36, of Seacaunna, N. J., had driven through the wall into their bedroom with his auto.

KEYA — Shamrock

1580 on Your Radio Dial

- TUESDAY**
- 7:45—Rhythm Clock
 - 8:00—News
 - 8:05—Weather
 - 8:10—Local News
 - 8:15—Vocal Varieties
 - 8:20—Tops in Pops
 - 8:25—
 - 9:00—Land of the Free
 - 9:15—Melody Masters
 - 9:30—Musical Treasures
 - 10:00—Songs for You
 - 10:15—
 - 10:30—Bumpers Hour
 - 10:45—Movie Quiz
 - 11:00—Western Stage
 - 11:15—Interlude
 - 11:30—News
 - 11:45—Stock Markets
 - 12:00—Western Trails
 - 12:15—Melody Lane
 - 12:30—Melody Lane
 - 12:45—Music for Tuesday
 - 1:00—Easy Listening
 - 1:15—Contrasts in Music
 - 1:30—Western Hits
 - 1:45—Western Hits
 - 2:00—Bob Wills
 - 2:15—News
 - 2:30—God's Five Minutes



SHIELD OF HONOR—This is Sir Winston Churchill's Garter Shield which will hang in St. George's Hall at Windsor, along with those of other Knights of the Garter. It was designed by artist Percy Vere Collings of Herts, England, who was painter to both King George V and King George VI.

Classified ads are accepted until 5 a.m. for weekday publication on same day; Mainly About People ads until 10:30 a.m. Deadline for Sunday paper Classified ads 12 noon Saturday. Mainly About People 2 p.m. Saturday.

CLASSIFIED RATES

- 1 Day — 25c per line.
 - 2 Days — 35c per line per day.
 - 3 Days — 45c per line per day.
 - 4 Days — 55c per line per day.
 - 5 Days — 65c per line per day.
 - 7 days or longer — 13c per line monthly rate — \$2.50 per line per month (no copy charge).
- (Minimum ad three 6-point lines.)
The Pampa News will not be responsible for more than one day on errors appearing in this issue. Call in immediately when you find an error.

Personal

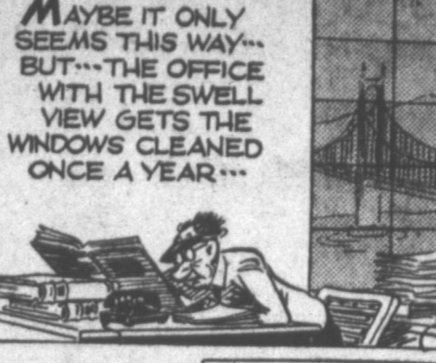
ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS: Phone 4-2987. Box 252, West Thru, mtd. 8 pm. Special Combs-Worley Bldg.

Special Notices

WE MAKE KEYS ADDINGTON'S WESTERN STORE, Sportsman's Headquarters...
MISS YOUR PAPER? The Pampa News now provides special messenger service to those who miss their paper. Call 4-2525 if you're missed. Daily before 7:00 p.m. Sunday before 10:00 a.m.

They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



BUT—WHERE THE WINDOWS ARE SMALL AND LOOK OUT ONTO A WALL... THEM THEY CLEAN EVERY TWO WEEKS!!

THANK AND A TIP OF THE HAT TO THE HATLO HAT TO KATHERINE GARDNER, 161 ARTHUR AVE. S.O. BURBANK, CALIF.

52 Chevrolet 4 dr.

Deluxe. Radio and heater, dark gray finish, a clean one owner car.

\$1395
CULBERSON'S OK USED CARS
"Brightest Spot in Pampa"
810 W. Foster
Open 9 till 7 — Phone 4-4666

63 Laundry
WASHING and ironing done in my home, reasonable. 713 Malone. Ph. 4-5894.
IDEAL STEAM LAUNDRY INC. Family bundles individually washed. Wet wash, rough dry, Family finish. 221 N. Allison Ph. 4-5231.
BRUMMETT Help-Your-Self Laundry. Wet wash, rough dry. Warm. Pick up or deliver. 1923 Alcock. Ph. 4-7581.
BARNARD Steam Laundry is now at 1007 S. Barnes. Ph. 4-2581. Wet wash, finish, Pick-up & delivery.

66 Upholstering

NELSON'S TRIM SHOP The best in custom upholstery at prices you can afford. Ph. 4-5497. 2300 Alcock

68 Household Goods

WESTINGHOUSE Electric Refrigerator for sale. Phone 4-9992. Inquire at 1013 S. Schneider. Ph. 4-8711.

Texas Furniture Co.

210 N. Cuyler — Phone 4-4623

Newton Furniture Store

Phone 4-3731 509 W. Foster

HOTPOINT automatic washer, 1 Maytag home freezer, 4 cu. ft. chest type. See Hawkins Appliances, 843 W. Foster.

MCLAUGHLIN FURNITURE

408 S. Cuyler Phone 4-4901

DON'S USED FURNITURE

115 W. Foster Phone 4-9010

GE 3 FT. REFRIGERATOR, Magic Chef gas range, 4 piece bedroom suite for sale. 543 S. Tignor. Phone 4-2827.

COMPLETE rooms furniture for sale. Includes electric refrigerator, stove, suitcases, etc. for sale. Dial 4-2827.

69-A Miscellaneous 69-A

We Rent Singer Vacuum We deliver and Pick Up Singer Sewing Machine Co. 214 N. Cuyler Phone 4-6341

Fishing Boots & Overshoes

Dependable Merchandise. **RAVLIFF SUPPLY CO.** 113 E. Brown Phone 4-7617

FLOOR SANDERS AND EDGERS for rent. Save by sanding your own floors. 505 E. Henry. Ph. 4-5489

69-A Miscellaneous 69-A

VERDEN'S Help Yourself Laundry Wet wash, rough dry. Open till noon Saturday. 505 E. Henry. Ph. 4-5489

70 Musical Instruments 70

The Perfect Gift! A Lovely Spinnet Piano KNABE, GULBRANSEN, and WURLITZER. Trade-ins Accepted. 4-2725 up

Good Used Pianos 165 up Open Evenings

WILSON PIANO SALON

1221 Whittier Phone 4-8571

PIANO TUNING

Charles Rube - Tangle Music Co. Phone 4-3235

PIANO TUNING, action repairing guaranteed. Dennis Comer, 21 years in Berger, Box 44, Ph. 1284, Berger, or 4-8828 Pampa.

71 Bicycles 71

Hey Fellas! Trade in your old bike for a new one. Buy it for half your price. As low as \$8 down. See the new Schwinn! **B. F. GOODRICH STORE** 108 S. CUYLER

83 Farm Equipment 83

HOBBS MILLS EQUIPMENT CO. International Parts - Service 821 W. Brown Phone 4-7466

84 Office, Store Equipment 84

USED ADDING MACHINES & Typewriters. Ward Office Equipment Co. Remington-Rand sales service. Phone 4-8711. 121 E. Kinzard

92 Sleeping Rooms 92

SLEEPING ROOMS for rent with carpet, bath, garage, house plumbed. NICE, clean sleeping rooms, outside entrance, close in. \$5, \$7, \$7 weekly. 811 E. Francis. Ph. 4-9081.

93 Room & Board 93

ROOM and board, family style lunches included. \$10.00 week. 822 N. Russell. Phone 4-4938.

95 Furnished Apartments 95

FOR RENT to couple; new 3 room apartment, private entrance, private bath, garage, furnished or unfurnished. \$25 W. Wilks.

1 ROOM furnished apartments over Wilson Drug. \$15 month. Ph. 4-5814.

2 ROOM & bath, bills paid, N. Front. \$35 per month. Phone 4-7892.

1 ROOM furnished apartment, 318 N. Gillespie. Phone 4-9711.

2 ROOM modern furnished apartment, electric refrigerator, private bath. \$45.00. 4-8235.

2 ROOM furnished garage apartment, electric refrigerator, private, reasonable. \$45.00. 809 E. Francis after 4 p.m. weekdays, anytime Sunday.

FURNISHED 3 room modern duplex, good location. Also 4 room unfurnished garage apartment. 903 N. Front. Ph. 4-5823.

3 ROOM furnished apartment, modern, tub bath, bills paid, couple only. 225 E. Cuyler.

ARCADE Apartment, 2 & 3 room furnished. 225 W. Craven.

FURNISHED Apartments, 3 and 4 rooms. Bills paid. 905 W. Foster. Phone 4-9155.

3 ROOM modern furnished apartment, newly decorated, bills paid, electric refrigerator, 812 N. Furvians.

60 Clothing 60

HATS MADE BY HATS HATS CLEANER & BLEACHER BOSSAY HAT CO. 114 N. Kingsmill



"It's grand to relax after all the Christmas buying! Next week we can get an early start on our Easter shopping!"



"But I'm late for the Jones' party! Besides, you wouldn't want your children to hear about this, would you?"



"What this railroad really needs is a good retirement plan!"

Today's TV Programs

KGNC-TV Channel 4	KFDA-TV Channel 10
Monday, Dec. 28	Monday, Dec. 28
2:15 Food Fiesta	2:00 Cartoons
3:00 News Reformatory	2:15 Elizabeth Merchant
4:00 Boys by Bob Izzard	2:30 Bob Crosby - CBS
4:15 Going Places	3:00 Fange of the Wild
4:30 For Kids Only	4:00 Homemakers' Matinee
5:00 Crusader Rabbit	5:00 Talent of the Town
5:05 Cowboy Feature	5:15 Whiteway Sweepstakes
6:00 Sports Scoreboard	5:30 Western Theater
6:15 News	5:50 World News
6:25 Weather	6:10 Weather Vane
6:30 Arthur Murray Dance Party	6:15 TV Star Time
6:45 Weldon Bright	6:30 Doug Edwards, News - CBS
7:00 Dangerous Assignment	6:45 Sports Review
7:30 News	7:00 John Chappel, pianist
7:40 Dollar a Second	7:00 Burns and Allen
8:00 Dennis Day Show	7:30 Songs From the Heart
8:30 Texas News in Review	8:00 I Love Lucy
9:00 Life With Elizabeth	8:30 Red Buttons
9:30 Badge 714 (Dragnet)	9:00 I Led Three Lives
10:00 Rocky King, Detective	9:30 Red Skelton
10:30 News	10:00 News Film
10:40 Weather	10:10 Weather Vane
10:45 Late Feature	10:15 Sports Review
	10:30 Feature Film

PAMPA'S ONLY AUTHORIZED RCA VICTOR DEALER

RCA VICTOR TV \$19995

Priced from... Expert Installation Service

We Service All Makes Of Television And Radio

C & M TELEVISION

364 W. Foster Phone 4-3511

KPDN KPAT

MONDAY THRU FRIDAY 1230 on Your Radio Dial

MONDAY P.M.	TUESDAY MORNING
6:00—Family Worship Hour	6:00—Curstons Farmer
6:15—Western Serenade	7:00—Top of the Morning
6:30—News	7:10—Sports News
6:45—Western Serenade	7:15—KPAT World News
7:00—Cotton John	7:30—Old Corral
7:15—Musical Clock	7:45—Market Reports
7:30—Weather Report	8:00—Speaking of Sports
7:45—Coy Palmer	8:15—Devotional Period
8:00—Robert F. Hurleigh	8:30—Coffee Time
8:15—Tic, That & T'Other	8:45—Songs of the Chivalry Quartet
8:30—March Time	9:00—This Rhythmic Age
8:45—Chapel by the Side of the Road	9:15—Barry Wood Show
9:00—Cecil Brown	9:30—Career of Alice Blair
9:15—Pampa Reports	10:00—KPAT World News
9:30—News	10:15—Career of Alice Blair
9:45—Breakfast	10:30—Accent on Melody
10:00—Sallie Fair	10:45—Gosselaires
10:15—Affordable John	11:00—Piafter Party
10:30—Queen for a Day	11:15—Personality Time
10:45—Gilbert's Gab & Gossip	11:30—Spade Cooley Show
11:00—Hymns of Life (MWF) Three-	12:00—KPAT World News
11:15—Three-Quarter Time	12:15—For Williams
11:30—Curt Massey	12:30—Market Reports
11:45—Quarter Time (T-Th) Serenade in Blue.	12:45—Lunches Melodies
12:00—Cedric Foster	12:55—It's March Time
12:15—Weather	
12:30—Postter Furniture Music	
12:45—Market Reports	
1:00—Elmer's Hour	
1:15—Music	
1:30—Spotlights	
1:45—Sallying Talking	
2:00—Afternoon News	
2:15—Music	
2:30—Spotlights	
2:45—Mutual Music Meeting	
3:00—Panhandle Piafter Party	
3:15—Talk with Santa	
3:30—(M-W-F) Songs of the B Bar	
3:45—(M-W-F) What Bill Hickok	
4:00—(T-Th) Sky King.	
4:15—Johnnie News	
4:30—Fulton Lewis, Jr.	
4:45—Sports Review	
5:00—Warren's Warmup	
5:15—News with Henry Gordon	
5:30—Johnny Lane	
5:45—The Three Suns	
6:00—Gabriel Heatter	
6:15—Monday, Countryry — Tues-	
6:30—day, High Adventure — Wed.,	
6:45—Building Drummond — Thurs,	
7:00—Nightmare — Fri., Starlight	
7:15—Theater	
7:30—Sports Ten	
7:45—Mutual Newsweek	
8:00—Mutual Reporters Roundup —	
8:15—Wed., Search that Never Ends	
8:30—Wed., Family Theater —	
8:45—Thurs., My Little Margie —	
9:00—Fri., Great Day Show.	
9:15—Mon., The Falcon — Tues,	
9:30—Micky Salliane — Wed., Dead-	
9:45—line — Thurs., Official Detec-	
10:00—tive — Fri., Take a Number.	
10:15—News with Ed Pettit	
10:30—UN Highlights	
10:45—Dance Orchestra	
11:00—News	
11:15—Variety Time	
11:30—News	

103 Real Estate for Sale 103

C. H. MUNDY, REAL ESTATE 105 N. Wynne Phone 4-3761

Stone - Thomasson

Cattle - Leases - Royalties Hughes Bldg. - Suite 306

OFFICE PHONE 4-3328 Mrs. Wilson, Residence Ph. 4-6029 Mr. Thomasson, Residence Ph. 4-3329

FOR SALE by owner: new 2 bedroom house attached garage, concrete cellar, fenced back yard, landscaped, venetian blinds through out, \$1400 for equity. See at 715 Bradley Ridge, Pampa.

J. E. RICE, REAL ESTATE

712 N. Sumerville Phone 4-2301

SPECIALS

Large 5 room, 2 blocks senior high school, was \$8500, now \$6850. \$855 down.

2 bedroom, all steel white enamel bathroom fixtures, was \$8,000, for quick sale \$6,000. \$1185

4 bedroom and double garage. East Francis. \$1100

Nice 3 room attached garage, North Street. \$6500

Nice 3 room to be moved. \$3100

4 unit apartment house and 4 garages \$150 per month income, \$2500 down.

Farms and Acreage

1/2 section wheat farm, 250 acres wheat, 1/2 wheat, 1/2 corn, per acre.

3 acres, just outside city limits, \$2500. YOUR LISTINGS APPRECIATED

Top O' Texas Realty Co.

LaNora Theater Bldg. - Ph. 4-5681

OWNERS leaving, must sell at once top \$2100 house in home at 2225 Nelson. Will take \$500 cash or consider 48 or 60 Chevrolet. For more info. See Mr. Jack Lewis, Wheeler, Texas.

WM. T. FRASER & CO.

Real Estate & Insurance 112 W. Kingsmill Phone 4-7125

107 Income Property 107

BUSINESS place and 3 room house in rear, both newly decorated, 112 month. 723 E. Frederic Call Manual Herring, 4-9156 or 181-W, Canadian, Texas. Phone 4-4082.

110 Suburban Property 110

FOR SALE: Lafora property, 3 room modern house, furnished, double garage, concrete cellar, all fenced, \$11,000. See Mr. Jack Lewis, Wheeler, Texas.

112 Farms - Tracts 112

185 ACRES to lease, \$750 cash per year. 6 room unfurnished house, 6 miles west of Wheeler. Inquire 429 S. Henry. Phone 4-4082.

113-A House Moving 113-A

HOUSE MOVING, all types. Complete work, sand and gravel, transfer hauling. See Robert Lohr, 4-2525 or 4-5148 and Roy Fren, 4-2116.

114 Trailer Homes 114

'52 and '53 model trailers, small down payment. All sizes new & used. PAMPA TRAILER SALES 1215 E. Frederic Phone 4-9925

116 Auto Repair, Garages 116

For Better Auto Repair Work at Less Cost. See "Jimmy" at 1011 S. Barnes Phone 4-7091

WHEEL ALIGNMENT and balance at PAMPA TRAILER SALES

1215 E. Frederic Phone 4-9925

Killian Brothers — Ph. 4-9841

Brake and Winch Service

BALDWIN'S GARAGE

1001 W. Ripley Phone 4-4411

117 Body Shops 117

FORD'S BODY SHOP Body Work - Car Painting 623 W. Kingsmill, Ph. 4-4619

120 Automobiles for Sale 120

TEX EVANS BUICK CO. 123 N. GRAY PHONE 4-4817

'47 Ford 2 dr.

Heater, seat covers, motor has been completely reconditioned.

SEE TRACTION TWINS AT B. F. GOODRICH

Speculators Say President Will Visit Gettysburg Farm

AUGUSTA, Ga., Dec. 28—UP—Backstairs at the winter White House: The favorite guessing game among lesser members of the White House staff and the reporters who follow a president like his shadow is—where will he go next?

Hottest rumor here Monday was that Mr. Eisenhower plans to spend numerous summer weekends in 1954 on his farm at Gettysburg, Pa., where he has a new house under construction.

Reporters view this as a rather dismal development because they will have to spend his weeknights with him—some miles away in an inn at Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.

The inn is known through this part of Pennsylvania as the Grey Stone Inn. It is a most pleasant place for a private weekend, and would be ideal for the newsmen except for the lack of one vital facility—enough telephones.

The impression spread some months ago that Mr. Eisenhower preferred to spend his Sunday afternoons playing bridge.

This much is true. He won't play golf on a Sunday in Washington because it might cut across the feelings of certain religious groups.

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At Electric Supply, too, you will find a complete display of fine appliances and beautiful lighting fixtures. These fixtures can be had in various styles and prices to fit any budget. You can get a set of complete fixtures for a complete house. No matter what interior decorating theme you are carrying out, let a courteous employee show you the lovely lighting fixtures at Electric Supply before you buy. And you can solve all the lighting problems when you shop at Electric Supply, because after you have selected your fixtures, you can have them installed by dependable workmen from the same place.

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More than this consideration, however, the President recently has been devoting his Sunday spare time to "bull sessions" with old friends, rather than attempting to whip them in spades.

Economy note: The crew of the President's plane, the Constellation Columbine, sent out gracious Christmas greetings on colorful letterheads showing a plane in flight against a background of flags from many nations.

The plane, however, was an old DC-4 made famous by ex-President Truman as "The Sacred Cow." The flags showed where the "Cow" had traveled, not the Columbine.

Mrs. Eisenhower's recent illness had a quite understandable duration. She developed a heavy chest cold down here on Thanksgiving, and upon her return to the White House, took to her bed. She did not appear in public again until Christmas Eve.

Truth of the matter was: She was up and around some days before Christmas Eve, but said little about it lest she be sucked into a fatiguing series of Christmas festivities in the nation's capital.

Mr. Eisenhower is very much like the immediate past President, Mr. Truman. Criticism of Mr. Eisenhower, himself, draws almost no White House blood. But just let someone say something at all critical about one of his womenfolk, and the President hits the ceiling.

Quietly, the White House is looking into a report that Maj. Gen. William Dean long imprisoned by the Chinese Communists and North Koreans found a whacking California state tax bill waiting for him when he was released—taxes covering the period in which Dean was held prisoner.



TRAFFIC TOTEM—This confusing stretch of signs is supposed to help motorists find their way through Albany, N. Y. The traffic light is an aid—as most everyone slows to a stop to read the signs at the intersection, which could be called crossroads of the nation.

Mike Insurance
PATNA, India —UP— Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru found himself facing six microphones when he began addressing a public meeting here. He asked Bihar's chief minister, Sri Krishna, Sinha, the reason for so many. "Because you get angry with us when the mike fails," Sinha replied.

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TRACTION TWINS — Above is pictured the famous B. F. Goodrich traction twin. One is suitable for rural driving when snow and slush make it hard for ordinary tires to grip the road. The other helps drivers on slick icy streets in city areas. These tires are tubless and prevent accidents from blowouts and skids. See your B. F. Goodrich store, located at 108 S. Cuyler and see these wonderful traction twins. You'll save money by getting a first rate tire from B. F. Goodrich. And you may save a life too.

Goodrich Has The Right Tire For Rural Or City Driving

B. F. Goodrich has the tire to pull you through ice, snow, mud or slush this winter, and you can get these tires on an economical budget plan that will suit you financially. There's no need of getting stuck this winter when you have the opportunity of owning one of the traction twins that are suited for your individual driving purpose. The B. F. Goodrich Snow-Mud is on market two traction twins, as they call them, that are suited for either city streets or rural roads.

For "city" streets, slippery ice rain, packed snow, get the B. F. Goodrich "Life-Saver" tubless tires. You can see these tires at the local Goodrich store located at 108 S. Cuyler.

If you live where deep snow and mud are not serious problems, the B. F. Goodrich Life-Saver is for you. It gives you a revolutionary new approach to the skid problem—10,000 flexible "grip-blocks" grip like a caterpillar tread. Hit the brakes and you STOP! Give it the gas, and you GO! An all-year tire that gives you better protection on roads that slipperily rain, packed snow than any other tire. These tires are also available in white or black sidewalls. The Life-Saver tubless tires protect against all three tire hazards—Punctures, blowouts, and skids.

The Life-Saver protects you against these hazards because of the thin rubber that seals the puncture or blowout as soon as it breaks. It lets the air out of your tire slowly, instead of blowing out in one big rush. Your family's life may be saved when you equip your automobile with the thinnest and safest tire, the Life-Saver on the road.

And too, the Life-Saver tire can be purchased for a low economical price, but even so, if it were priced a little higher, wouldn't it be worth it, to prevent any danger

of a fatal blowout or skid? Sure it would. But these safety tires are priced low so that even a family on a budget can purchase them. Stop in today, and look these famous safety tires over. Remember, too, that you don't have to worry with flats because there is no tube to buy and worry with. The flat puncture seals itself as once, so that you will save money on tubes plus the cost eliminated by puncture sealing tires.

For rural roads, heavy snow, deep mud and ruts, get the famous B. F. Goodrich Mud-Snow tires. If you have ever done, and are still doing much driving in deep snow, on steep snow hills or on muddy rural roads, the Goodrich Mud-Snow tire is for you. Husky tread with deep flexible cleats bites deep into mud or snow. Tests supervised by Pittsburgh testing laboratory show that in deep snow, it gives up 24 per cent more regular tires in deep snow and mud, but they also present you a new feature from past experience, the old type mud and snow tires used to and still do, make a lot of noise while driving on a smooth road. A lot of times, you've probably noticed a roar while driving down a road that seals the puncture or blowout as soon as it breaks. It lets the air out of your tire slowly, instead of blowing out in one big rush. Your family's life may be saved when you equip your automobile with the thinnest and safest tire, the Life-Saver on the road.

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Justice Department Wants Better Laws To Stop Spies

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the last in a series of United Press dispatches on Communist espionage in the United States. The following story deals with wire-tap evidence and granting immunity for information.

By JAMES F. DONOVAN
WASHINGTON, Dec. 28—UP—Justice Department officials think they would have a better chance to crack down on Communist spies in the United States if Congress provides better laws.

A congressional committee investigating espionage has summed up the past 30 years of Red spying in the U. S. as "the shameful years."

Justice officials said they must have tighter laws to set a better record on nabbing spies. They also said there is no expectation that Russia and its Communist followers will abandon the espionage tactics they have pursued for the last three decades and which resulted in the theft of atomic bomb secrets.

Only Nine Convicted

While the names of hundreds of persons have been linked to the Red spy network in recent years, only nine have been convicted of violating espionage laws. These include Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, who died last summer in Sing Sing's electric chair, and David Greenglass, Harry Gold and Morton Sobell, who drew prison terms ranging from 15 to 30 years. Many others escaped through legal loopholes and other devices.

Attorney General Herbert Brownell Jr., has asked Congress to enact two new laws in the belief they will help his department bring more Russian spies to justice and hamper any remaining espionage activities in the future. They would:

1. Permit admission of wire-tap evidence in federal court proceedings involving espionage, sabotage and other crimes affecting the nation's security.
 2. Authorize the attorney general to grant immunity from prosecution for individuals in return for information.
- Present laws forbidding use of wire-tap evidence in federal court trials are among the many legal technicalities which have hampered government counter-spies moves against spying.
- If Congress approves Brownell's proposal for admitting wire-tap evidence, the government plans to re-arrest Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, who were convicted of spying for Russia.

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As you probably know, winter months mean more dry cleaning

Scribe Lists Worst Films

By ALINE MOSBY
HOLLYWOOD, Dec. 28—UP—This time of year various polls list the best motion pictures of the year, so far variety I offer the worst.

The top films, such as "Shane" and "From Here to Eternity," already are being heralded as future Oscar-winners. But there are some films the well-intentioned movie-makers would prefer to forget, and they might go unsung except for this poll of four local film critics.

These scribes unanimously elected "Ewans Devil," a 3-D movie described by one critic as singularly flat. "Ewans Devil" began the 3-D era of polaroid-glassed movie fans and for a while threatened to single-handedly end it.

The plot of this concerned a brave engineer who built a railroad in Africa, or rather on a sound stage loaded with potted palms, but man-eating lions opposed the project. As the critic sighed, the plot was so overwhelming few fans noticed the 3-D occasionally lapsed into 2-D.

A close second in the voting was "Charge at Feather River," another 3-D epic featuring Guy Madison. Frank Lovejoy tried to conquer a rattlesnake by spitting at it, or as this was a 3-D, at the helpless audience. Everything from autos to bullets have been thrown out of the screen, but in this picture 3-D came into its fullest flower.

"Main Street to Broadway," a movie about the theater, starred everybody from Tallulah Bankhead to Josh Logan. It turned out to be flat on talent but thin on plot.

Also nominated for the worst of '53 was "Desert Rats." In 1951's "Desert Fox" James Mason played Nazi Field Marshal Erwin Rommel as a sympathetic character who spoke flawless English. Complaints reached 20th Century Fox studio. In "Desert Rats" Mason repeated the same role but was a heavy with a rich Teutonic accent.

Two Allan Ladd movies made this list. In "Thunder in the East" the imperturbable actor saved the Indian state of Gundaahar. Ladd, who operates on an international level, was a French Foreign Legionnaire in "Desert Legion." He made ardent love to an Emir's daughter, redhead Arlene Dahl, and took a bubble bath in some Algerian city to bare his famous chest to the movie fans.

Rita Hayworth stripped herself of six of the seven legendary veils in "Salome," thereby divesting the story of any resemblance to Biblical history. Our final selection is "Babes of Baghdad," a harem-scarem picture in which Paulette Goddard and Gypsy Rose Lee played dames dressed in Arabian nighties.

I don't think the makers of these movies will be upset at the list, however. Most of the films were bonanzas at the box-office.

Bear Stump
NORTH WINDHAM, Me.—UP—Bill Bolton was weary from hiking and disgusted because he had seen no game. The "stump" looked like a good place to rest so he went over to sit down. The "stump" scrambled to its feet and fled. Bolton fumbled with the safety on his rifle too late. The "stump," a black bear, was out of sight.

Invoke Fifth Amendment
Also hampering the government's efforts has been the reluctance of some former spy ring members to talk about their activities. They have invoked the protection of the Fifth Amendment of the Constitution against giving testimony that might be self-incriminating.

Other legal obstacles have been the three-year statute of limitation on peacetime espionage and the possibility of weakening national security by disclosing secret or classified information in open court.

Officials concede there is no guarantee that even strict new laws would be the complete answer to Soviet espionage in the United States. But they are confident such legislation would be a good start in providing more effective weapons to combat spying.

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Merchants Pushing Post-Yule Bargains

By HARMAN W. NICHOLS
WASHINGTON, Dec. 28—UP—This is the season when the merchants get rid of the stuff that didn't sell for Christmas. The papers are full of advertisements. All bargains, it says in big type. One local store offered "extra" famous name brand" of bras for \$1.45. The ad didn't say what the mark-down was.

A lot of stores are featuring merchandise for "50 per cent or more off." Some \$80 suits for \$9. House dresses for a dollar and up.

One large department store advertised "next year's Christmas cards" at half price. Since the format of the rule cards remains pretty much the same year in and year out, that might be a real bargain.

And of course, brand new Christmas trees could be had for the price of carting away. The balsams and firs have little value after Christmas. Apparently the tree people have been over-doing their production. The supply this year was pretty heavy. Even as long as a week before Christmas you could get a pretty respectable looking hangar for boughs for as little as \$1, with the giant sized ones coming a little higher.

I always get a kick out of hanging around the exchange counters the day after Christmas. The take 'em back customers give the sales people a bad time. And sometimes the customer isn't exactly right.

Duncan Coffee Company Declares Employee Bonus
The Duncan Coffee Co., of Houston, Texas, world's sixth largest coffee importer and roaster, has declared a 10 per cent bonus for all of its hourly-wage and salaried employees, based on their pay for the second half of 1953. This bonus, announced Friday by Mr. H. M. Duncan, president and founder of the company, supplements the 10 per cent bonus declared in August on employees' salaries for the first half of the year and continues a 35-year "profit-sharing" tradition of the Duncan Coffee Company.

Long a leader in this area, in the field of employer-employee relations, the Duncan Coffee Co., has made annual salary bonuses an established company policy. Through the years, the company has also built a unique and enviable network of employee benefits which include free polo insurance, life insurance and low cost group hospitalization, sickness, accident and disability insurance. In addition,

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