James H. Campbell, President, Jerome F. Wares, Vice-President, J. H. McFarland. Sec'

## The James H. Campbell Co.

## Live Stock Commission Merchants,

Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.,
National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, 17. Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.,
We solicit your business and invite correspondence.


## GREER,MILLS\&CO.

Live Stock Commission Dealers, Room 47 Exchange, Union Stodr Faris,

CHICAEO, ILLINOIS:

## 

## CASSIDY BROS. \& CO.

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS Anal Fioxvancilme Asente, National stock Yards, - $\quad$ - St. Clair County, Ills.

## SEEDS

J. C. PEPPARD, 1220 UNION AVENUE,


## 2. W. WINREF WINFREE, NORMAN \& PEARSNON, <br> Commission Merchants for the Sale of Live Stock,

Stock Yards, GALVESTON, TEXAS.
We respectfully solicit patronage of stock shippers. We make liberal cash advance on bills lading, and will faithrully endeavor to the best of our ability to subserve the in

## ALBERT MONTGOMERY

Commession Merchan for the Sale of Live Stock, stock Landing Postoffice Box 3006, New Orleañ, La.

[^0]
## Union Stock Yards,

OIEIOAGO, ILTINOIES.
The Largest and Best Live stock Market inithe World

The entire system of the Railways of the West centers here, making the Union Stock Yards the most accessible point in the country. The capacity of the yards, the facilities for unloading, feeding, reshipping, or for the sale of stock are un-
limited. There is no point in the United States where stock will find as satisfactory market and sale to the shipper as the Union Stock Yards.
The quality of feed and accommodations given cannot be surpassed at any point in the country. The great city of packing houses that are located here, the large bank capital and the large number of buyern for the Eastern market constantly on hand, make this a quick, active and independent market. Cattle from the North, West and southwest should reach this market whout fan, in order to procure trade between these yards and the most important markets in Europe. Agents constantly here from London, Paris, Hamburgh, Liverpool and Manchester. The daily shipments from these yards to Europe are from one to two steamerloads. THIS IS STRICTLY A CASH MARKET. ELMER WASHBURN,

President. GEO. T. WILLIAMS, Gen'l Superintendent. J. B. SHERMAN, Secretary and Treas. J. C. DENISON, Vice-Pres. and Gen'l Manager. Ass't Sec. Ass't Treas.

```
ALLEN GREGORY. H. COOLEY. L. R. HASTINGS.
```

GREGORY, COOLEY \& CO.
Commission Dealers in Live Stock,
The Ploneer House in the Texas trade. Personal attention given consignments. Business solicited.
 Chicago Live Stook Conmission Company, Special attention given to the sale of Texas Cattle and Sheep. Write us for market reports. Ofice 41 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, III. ReFerences-Drovers' Nat. Bank, Unton Stock Yards Nat. Bank, Chtcago; Bank of Atlantic,
(lantic, Ia., Bank of Roodhouse, Roodhouse, Ill. Sam'l Scaling, St. Louls.
ECATING de TAMMBITIN,
Live Stock Commission Merchants,
National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill. Union Stock Yards, Chicago, In.

WHEELER, JAMES \& CO.
Live Stock Commission Merchants, Union Stock Yards, ST. LOUIS, MO.
M. O. Tef IN IN, 2. .x. noww. BROUN BFOTTEIERE, COMMISSION MERCHANTS IN LIVE STOCK, Refer by permission to National Live stock Bank, U. S. Yards, Chicago.
J〇IIIN MIUINE® FRI, Successor to R. L. MAUPIN \& CO., or the Sale of Cattle, Hogs and Sheed, P._O. BOX 3190, NEW ORLEANs, LA.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.
MONEY TO LEND On improved lands on long time, At Ten Per Cent. Per Annum. ETMBMER, JACKS, HORSES, I.AND, - For sale by
R. E. MADDOX \& CO,

Fort Worth, Texas.
Office on Front Street, south of J. H. Brown
Bullding.
If you are buying or selling, call on us, or correspond. Choice Lot of Two-Year-Old Steers For Sale.
STEERS, STEERS !
 of inown thand twors to arerag se with cattlo in
ack, wise, Young and Palo Pinto counties Jack, Wi
Address

## STEERS, STEERS!

 Cok and Duval counties. Address in Live Of Wright \& Lenolr. Mansion P. LENOIR,
Worth, Texas. Fort

Stock Farm For Sale. A flie stock farm 14 mills from Waco, Tex.
 miles from railw y station; has 700 feet or Horses and mules and ine Percheron stal.
lion. This property will be old in a block
or divided into smaller farms. Terms to
int suft, ten years if deslred. For prices and
further particulars, address, OAKLaND grock faili
W. P. PATTILLO, Prop., Atlanta, Ga. 12 milles southeast from Gordon, in Erath Percherons, Olydes, Herofords, Anfor sale. A special bargain is offered in full-
blood and grade Angora GOats, graete male Hereford cattle, and cows bred to Hereford bulls.
Come and see, or write to
J. W, HOOKER, Manacer,

## BARGAINS.

$\$ 40,000.1 \begin{aligned} & 1300 \text { acres near Aust/hia } \\ & \text { miles from capitol buia }\end{aligned}$ Ing and state university; well fenced thd dence and grounds. This tlegant frerm has all the advantages such a property could
have. For sale; terms to sult. $\$ 10,000$ W. 1 watered by sprivegs and two runnty Theams, abundance of fine mesquite grass
This fand is enclosed by itself with a sub
$\$ 45,000$. $\begin{gathered}\text { Improved and productive } \\ \text { property in } \mathrm{St} \text {. Louis, to }\end{gathered}$ exchange for fenced and watered ranch. MONEX to lend on favorable terms, in

amounts of $\$ 1000$ to $\$ 100,000$, OTHER desirable pro | S. A. SMITH, |
| :--- |
| Austin, Texas |

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. Holstein-Fries lan eattle, for
good rarming lands. For pargood rarming lands. For par
ticulars address

Land, Cattle, Horses and Sheep.
Range cattle, horses, sheep and cholce
farming and ranch lands for sale by E. H. WILKEs \& CO.,
Law, Land and Live stook Agency,
Santa Anna, Coleman Oounty, Texas.

## HATCHER, WOODS \% COPPINGER,

American Mares, Geldings, 1 and 2 -year-old Horses and Fillies, 1, 2 and 3-year-old Steers and Stock Cattle.
Have a large number of cattle for sale; also 1000 head of good American mares and horses. Can furnish any class of stock on short notice. Land and city property. We garantee
satisfaction. Prices given on application. 406 Main St., FORT WORTIH, TEXAS.

DeGIR AT de OO.,
LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS Stock Landing, (P. O. Box 2510.) New Orleans, La.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.
Colorado Property for Texas Lands. Colorado improved real estate, drawing
rents, to trade for Texas land. Address P. o. Box 117. Trinidad, Colorado

Spaying and Dehorning. Will make engagements to spay and de-
horn cattle. Will guarantee that heifers horn catte. will be perfectly quilet there
spayed by me wor
after, Correspondence solicited. Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Texas,

## FINE CATTLE FOR SALE

 About 100 head stock cattle Durham, the balance $1 / 2$, ,, , etc.
Durham. Will trade for horses Mountain Peak, Eilis County, Texas.
Berkshire Pigs.
 I have pure bred Berk-
shire plgg for sale, one
to five monthe old, all
fr mo chotiee, hardy im-
portations, has.
W. IKARD, Henrietta, Texas


## eid




FOR EXCHANGE
An Excellent Cottage,
On a corner lot, centrally located,
IN THE CITY OF DALLAS,
Good Farm or Ranch. FOR MONEY on improved farms and ranches apply to JAMES B. SIMPSON,
735 Elm Street,
Dallas, Texas.

## TO TRADE FOR CATTLE.

$\square$ worth business or good Fort Worth business or residence
po operty, well located, brings good rent. Address GESTON,
GEO. E. WESTON, 504 Houston Street, Fort Worth
Merchandise to Exchange for Horses. Wanted to exchange, a clean
stock of general merchadise in 1, Southwestern Nebraska for hor-
ses. Address

## Feeding Steers.

Two hundred and fitty head of
Denton county three-year-old steers for sale to feeders. 25 Extra Black Jacks And Several Standard-Bred Stallions IOSE EATEIF.
Jacks from 14 to 16 hands high, from 2 to 5 years old, and some good jennets. All are of the best blood in Kentucky, Send for eat-
alogue.
$\begin{aligned} & \text { J. MONROE L.EER, }\end{aligned}$
Paris, Ky,

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.
Herefords and Shorthorns For Sale


## C.B.WALKER,



 voats, including
red
wes.
wueks
pare
and
and


REYNOLDS \& DAVED MULVANE, KAN.
Breeders of Nationa
and Vermont Spanish Bree Verrmont Spanish
and
Merino Sheep, from Baby Lor
kie an
Stock.

JACKS, JACKS !



21 jacks, from yearlings to 5 years old, a from same stock. For further information address
Stock Farm 5 miles nörth on Denton road.
w. c. YoUng, of the Llano Live Stock Co,
T. C. ANDREWS.

YOONG, ADDREMS \& KUBEN,
-LIVE STOCK-
Tenth and Houston sts. FORT WORTH,

TEXAS.
Cattle contracted for spring dellvery. Hor ses of every description in yards and pas
tures. Cow-horses a specialty. Horses mares, mules and jacks for sale at all times for the dellvery of to enter into contract morthe at any point in Texas, and solicit
morrespondence.
Pacing Stallion and Jersey Cattle.


THE SCRUB MUST GO.
$\mathbf{B}_{\text {swine, }}^{\text {ETTER }}$ horses, better cattle, better sheep, better

W.F.Sommerville, Pres. A.R.Mabry, Sec Sam'l Kerr,V-Pres. and Treas.

## Westernsecariities So.

Fort Worth, Texas.
*GCAPITAL $\$ 250,000$.
Loans on Farms, Ranches and Im proved


## WRICIFI \& LENOIR,

At Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Tex. lso have some cholce
Farm. Ranch and Citw Pronerties for sale.
And.invice correspondence from buyers and
TGT. P. LENOIR, Live Stock Broker, will
ontract horses, cattle or other live stock.
JNO. S. POWELL \& CO


Offer for sale choice thoroughbred and highgrade Hereford, Polled-Angus, Durand ifeifers. Stock on hand and for sale on very reasonable terms.
C. F. ESTILLL,

Live Stock Commission Dealer, Fort Worth, Texas.
Yards on Calhoun St., between 7 th and 8 th.
Office at Yards. Live stock of every desoftiption boarded and yarded, and sold oncommisoion. We solicit consignments.
SALESMENE
SALESHEN $\begin{array}{lll}\text { potals answered. Moneg advaneed for wages, advertiviog, sto. } \\ \text { Centennial Manufacturine } & \text { O., Cincinnatio. Ohio. }\end{array}$

Farmers, Ranchmen and Hotels,
Sending their address to Turner \& McClure, wholesale and retail grocers, Fort Worth, Texas, will receive by re.

## TRLEGRAPEIC MARRETS.

Latest Reports by Wire From the Market Centers.

## JHICAGO.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.
Chicago, Ill., Dec. 7, ' 88.
Recerpts of all kinds except Texans very heavy. General market overstocked, Sales: 70 steers, 889 lbs , $\$ 2.75 ; 84$ mixed, 913 lbs, $\$ 2.35 ; 88$ cows, $750 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10 ; 38$ steers, 809 lbs , $\$ 2.30$; 110 cows, $796 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2 ; 87$ heiters, $565 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.90 ; 8$ cows, $713 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.70$; 12 bulls, 1123 lbs, $\$ 1.50$; Harrold \& East, 315 steers, $968 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25$.
Hunter, Evans \& Co. sold 22 cows, 738 lbs, $\$ 2$; J. S. Black \& Son, 42 steers, $829 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.45$.
Scaling \& Tamblyn sold 46 steers, $823 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 92,840 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 20$ bulls, $1274 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.40 ; 26$ cows, 634 lbs , $\$ 1.50 ; 66$ cows, 740 lbs , $\$ 2 ; 46$ mixed, $1102 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50$.

The J. H. Campbell Co. sold 82 Indians, 1003 lbs , $\$ 335$; 99 ecws, 770 lbs , $\$ 1.90$; G. W. Miller, 246 steers, 967 lbs , $\$ 2.75 ; 26$ cows, 771 los, $\$ 2.10$; 109 cows, $815 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$.

Chicago Commission Co. sold 40 steers, $890 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.75 ; 148,875 \mathrm{lbs}$, $\$ 2.50,56$ cows, $890 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.50$.

Gregory, Cooley \& Co. sold 225 cows, 858 lbs, $\$ 2.10 ; 188$ heifers, 746 lbs, $\$ 1.65$; Sam Davis Ballinger, 69 cows, 784 lbs, $\$ 2.0{ }^{5}$; E. S. Carver, 117, 939 lbs, $\$ 1.80$; F. Witherspoon, 27 cows, 625 lbs , $\$ 1.40$; Sleeper, 22 steers, 660 lbs, $\$ 2.35$; J. Whittine, 20 cows, $802 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.40$; 209 bulls, 1031 lbs , $\$ 125$.

Greer, Mills \& Co. sold for Dunn \& Berkley, 119 steers, $799 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 25$ cows, $770 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2 ; \mathrm{A}$. B. Robertson, 256 cows, $792 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10 ; 116$ cows, 816 lbs, $\$ 2.05 ; 217,806 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.05 ; 20$ bulls, 970 lbs, $\$ 1.35$; McKenzie \& S. Midland, 245 cows, 790 lbs , $\$ 2$; Scharbauer, 48 cows, $795 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.90$.

## KANSAS OITY.

Kansas City, Dec. 6.-Receipts of cattle for the week, 26,787 . The run of grass range cattle is holding up

$\therefore$ Comission Merchantr:-
For the sale of
CATTLE, HOGS AND SHEEP, Rooms 9 and 10 Exchange Bullding,
KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS. Prompt and correct market reports fur
nished by mall or wire. Consignments sonished Dy mail or wire. Consignments so-
itcited. Oorrespondence given immediate itcited.
some, and receipts of native beeves have increased, more having been on the market Tuesday than at any one time since June,

Natives are off 20@40c from last week. Grass range steers are in better demand for feeding purposes than as killers. Texas feeding steers are in farr demand at a decline of $10 @ 15 \mathrm{c}$ from last week. Killers 20@30c lower and hard to sell. Wednesday several hundred head of Texas feeders weighing 885 to 1000 lbs sold for $\$ 2.60 @ 2.75$ Cows brought $11.30 @ 1.75$.

Texas cattle begin to show heavy shrinkage, and buyers are loth to handle them.

Receipts of sheep this week, 4276 head, mostly common, few Texas. Texas muttons of 75 to 85 lbs would bring $\$ 3 @ 3.40$; prime 90 to 100 lbs , $\$ 3.50 @ 3.75$; Western lambs, 55 to 60 lbs, \$4.25@4.60.

There are 2399 cattle on the market to-day, mostly natives. The Texas cattle are common and sell slowly. Market weak and 10c lower than on Wednesday.

Following are a few representative sale:

The Fish \& Keck Co. sold for Koogle \& Co., 125 calves, $\$ 8.25$ per head; Ewell \& Justis, 23 steers, $1067 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3.12 \frac{1}{2}$; Koogle \& Co., 19 steers, 928 lbs , $\$ 2.35$; 33 cows, $720 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$; J. D. Payne, 59 steers, 1222 lbs, $\$ 4 ; 74$ steers, 1221 lbs, $\$ 4 ; 31$ cows, 971 lbs. $\$ 2.75$; S. T. Tuttle, 19 cows, $809 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.50 ; 14$ steers, 973 lbs , $\$ 2.50$; Prairie Cattle Co., 30 steers, $690 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25 ; 28$ steers, $691 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25$; Cedar Valley L. \& C. Co., 190 cows, 752 lbs , $\$ 1.60$; W. P. Powell, 47 cows, $774 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.85$; O. P. T. Ewell, 49 cows, 779. lbs, $\$ 1.95 ; 16$ cows, 893 lbs, $\$ 1.50$; Beatty Bros., 104 cows, 880 lbs, $\$ 1.90$; Comer Bros., 88 cows, $800 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75 ; 216$ steers, 905 lbs, $\$ 2.25$.
The James H. Campbell Co. sold for Jno. B. Pope, 20 calves, $\$ 6.50$ per head; 13 steers, 1106 lbs , $\$ 2.35$; F. B. York, 20 steers, $1129 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.65$; Wm. McClure, 57 calves, $\$ 8.25$ each; 23 steers, $1137 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3.45 ; 25$ steers 947 lbs, $\$ 2.75$; 50 calves, $\$ 9$ each; 24 steers, $916 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40$; D. R. Streeter, 32 steers, $1190 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.70$ : 56 steers, 1232 lbs, $\$ 3.85$; 180 cows, 911 lbs , $\$ 2.10$; Hall Bros., 47 steers, 1007 lbs , $\$ 2.65$; D. R. Streeter, 73 cows, 882 lbs , $\$ 1.90 ; 80$ steers, 1132 lbs, $\$ 3$; 35 cows, 690 lbs, $\$ 2.15$; Genesee Cattle Co., 29 cows, 697 lbs , $\$ 2.15$; 78 cows, 864 lbs , $\$ 1.90 ; 138$ calves, $\$ 8.50$ each.
Hunter, Evans \& Co. sold for J. V. Andrews, 37 calves, $\$ 7.75$; 33 cows, $896 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75$; T. B. Cochran 79 calves, $\$ 9$ each; 89 cows, 828 lbs, $\$ 155 ; 31$ bulls, 1114 lbs , $\$ 1.40$; Cochran \& Olive, 208 cows, $782 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.85$; 53 steers, 831 lbs, $\$ 2.25$; 21 steers, 1000 lbs, $\$ 2.50$; Sam Lazarus, 62 bulls, 1081 lbs , $\$ 1.30$; 104 cows, $803 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75 ; 257$ calves, $\$ 6.80$ each; D. R. Fant, 22 steers, 1089 lbs, $\$ 2.65$.

## st:LOUIS.

St.: Louis, Dec. 7.-The market is dull. Supply of Texas cattle small and but few transfers made to-day, most of them going through in first hands. Prices the lowest yet. Good fat muttons wanted.

## NEW ORLEANB.

New Orleans, Dec. 7.-Market glutted with beef cattle and in an unsatisfactory condition. Calf and yearling market fully supplied. Hog and sheep market supplied; inquiry only for ohoice muttons.
Quotations:-Choice beeves, per pound gross, 2 @ $@ 3 \mathrm{c}$; common to fair, $2 @ 24 \mathrm{c}$; good fat cows, $\$ 12 @ 15$; common to fair, $\$ 8 @ 11$; calves, $\$ 5 @ 8.50$; yearlings, $\$ 8 @ 11$; good fat corn-fed hogs, per lb gross 5@5bc; common to fair 4@4ıc ; good fat sheep, each $\$ 2.50$ @3; common to fair, \$1@2.

## GALVESTON.

Leported by Wintree, Norman of Pearson
Live stock Commission Merchants 1 .
Beeves and Cows-Choice, per 1b, gross, $2 @ 21 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; common, per head, $\$ 8$ @ 10; 2-year-olds, choice, per head, \$8@\$10; common, per head, $\$ 6 @ \$ 8$; yearlings, choice, per head, $\$ 6 @ \$$; common, per head, $\$ 5 @ \$ 5.50$; calves, choice, per lb, gross, $2 @ 21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; common, per head, $\$ 3.00$ @ $\$ 3.50$.
SHEEP-Choice, per lb. gross, $3 @ 31 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. Hoas-Choice corn-fed, per lb. gross, $6 @ 61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; mast-fed, perlb. gross, $5 @ 51 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. Remarks.-Choice beeves and cows in demand, market overstocked with common cattle. Calves and yearlings in demand. Sheep wanted if fat. Hog market well supplied.

## SANANTONIO.

The local market is reported way off, there being a greater glut of all classes of beef cattle than has been at any time this year, and several commission men had to ship north to relieve the surplus as much as possible. Prices have been broken somewhat, but if stock is only held back for a few days the prices can easily be restored, and therefore no material change will be noted. Pork continues firm at quotations, but up to the present no hogs have yet been received from a distance.
Quotations are as follows:
Cattle-Steers, shippers and butchers, $\$ 14 @ 16$; cows, fat, from $\$ 10 @ 14$; light, at \$7@10; yearlings, \$8@7.50; calves, $\$ 3 @ 4$.
SHEEP-Muttons, $\quad \$ 1.00 @ 2.00$. Goats, average stock $50 \mathrm{c} @ \$ 1.25$ per head.
Hogs-Natives $\$ 5$ @5.50

## DALLAS.

Cattle.-Choice feeding steers \$16@ 20; butcher steers, $21 / 4 @ 21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; butcher cows $11 / 2 @ 13 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; common to fair, $11 / 40$ $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; choice veal calves, $23 / 1 @ 3 \mathrm{c}$; common to fair, $2 @ 21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; bulls 1 c ; milch cows, $\$ 22.50 @ 40$.
Hoas.-53/4@6c.
SHEEP.-Choice fat, $21 / 2 @ 23 / 4$; ; goats $\$ 1$ per head.

## Wait Yet Awhile.

In a recent issue of the Wool Journal was published a letter from W.F. Ramsey, a correspondent in Kansas, in which he uses the Chicago market as an illustration of the argument that farmers are selling their sheep to the butchers: He finds, according to the Chicago market raports, that in 1882 there were sold 300,000 and in 1887 1,300,000 sheep, and this, too, with the total number of sheep largely reduced. The Wool Journal says that there is no argument like a solid fact of this sort, and-it must be confessed that many farmers under the influence of just such statistical facts that have given up sheep raising as unprofitable. But we still believe that they are throwing away some profit needlessly. Not the profit that they expected, not the profit that has lately been in cattle and horses, but something that could just as well as not be made, and, if this is
E. R. HUNTER, formerly cattle buyer for Monge
in St. Louls.
R. H. LEEE. W.M. DUNHAM. E. R. HUNTER \& CO. Live Stock Commission Merchants, Union Stook Yards, CHICAGO, ILL. Refer to Drovers' Nat'l Bank, and Nels, Morris
Chicago J. S.Hughes \& Coa, bankers, Richmond Chicago J. S. Hughes © Coi, bannkers, Richmond,
Mo. Market reports by mail or wire. s. E. WOOD. JAMES WOOD. E. A. WOOD WOOD BROTHERS, Live StockCommission
Union Stock Yards, Chicago.
 MALLORY \& SON, Live Stock Commission, CHICAGO, Stock YardshLINOIS. Howard Bland of Taylor, Texas, agent for Eaat
Texas. C. A. Lyford of San Antonlo agent for
South Texas. South Texas.

J, H. STEPHENS,

## STHPREIS \& DOBnss <br> LIVE STOCK

Kansas City, Mo, and Chicago, III. We make a specialty of the Texas and Western cattle and ranch trade. Are prepared to make contracts for the delivery o Texas cattie for 1889 .

## MADDOX \& DEVINE,

 -:Real Estate:-
## Live Stock Conmisision Agts

First Floor Kampmann Block,
SAN ANTONIO, - - TEXAS.
$\begin{gathered}\text { Spectalty made of Ranch Properties an } \\ \text { handlang Imported Fine Stock. } \\ \text { Loans ne }\end{gathered}$ handling Imported Fine Stook. Loans ne
gotlated; correspondence solleted. gotlated; correspondence sollcted.
J. P. SMITH, FRANKLIN B. HoUGi $\therefore$ IHE GRANTTG ROORTNG:
 1 actory at
ort Worth, Teo Better than the best, cheaper than best, cheaper than ing offered in Tex as. Suitable for steep or flat roofs. Cheap enough to
cover a hen coop; good enough to roof a palace. Specially adapted to stockmen's barns and out-buildings. Shingles, tin and corrugated ircn must give way before our goods. For furgive way before our goods. For
ther particulars write lo our office.

## Fort Worth Granitic Rooing Co

11th'and Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, Tex
true, it is going to be still better for those who have not sold.

The wool market has touched bottom figures and will in all probability improve right along. It is no time to sell sheep now, for it does not take a prophet to foresee that, with the ascendency of a party pledged to protect American industries, the price of wool must advance. The fact that so many breeders have sold their flocks should not at this time influence others to sell, but rather to wait a little longer for the good time coming.

## RUOND-UPS.

F Canadian Free Press:-H. W. Cresswell last week purchased 350 head of well last week purchased 350 head of
three year-olds from the Cresswell Land and Cattle company. They were branded at the stock pens here and sent on their way to Day's ranch in the territory
Canadian Free Press:-The Powers estate of Colorado, Judge Moore, mag ager, have turned 3000 head of cattle on Robt. Moody's Panhandle range, 1000 head were turn-loose three miles up Red Deer, 1000 ten miles up the Canadian and 1000 head on Elk creek. They are branded box $V$
Eagle Pass Guide:-John T. Lytle, one of the largest and clearest headed stockmen of the southwest, is in town from his ranch in Medina county. Mr. Lytle notes a substantial improvement in the value of young steers. He says lately among local men; but not for lately among locare is plenty ot grass for winter. The only thing he complains of is too much rain!

Lampasas Leader:-If the weather continues through the winter as it has set in the range stock interests of this country will suffer greatly. Stock are
not as fat as usual at this season of the year and the rains which have fallen the past two weeks will greatly injure the grass as well as draw the stock. Those who have plenty of feed will find a good use for it but those who have
neither feed nor money to buy with will loose heavil
N. M. Stock Grower:-The Wendling Cattle company of New Mexico Chicago and elsewhere for sale 2000 beef steers. These have gone at a low price, but Mr. Wendling of the company, says: "Our cattle are increasford to hold a steer after he is four years old. The 2000 just gone out had to give way to the 2000 a year younger that are coming on and demand the
St. Louis Republic:-Live stock rates are again in a rocky condition and tion now than ever. Yesterday was the day set for an advance from $\$ 68.75$ to $\$ 90$ a car from Indian Territory points, instead of which there was a re-
duction to $\$ 50$ a car from Indian Territorp and Texas on cattle, the C. \& A. announcing yesterday that it would take $\$ 25$ a car for its proportion of the the other roads" followed and a settlement is apparently further off than such that if an agreement is C. \& A. is ed before January 1, a reduction of $\$ 10$ a car from Kansas cur at any time. The C. \& A. is tired of underhand cutting and proposes to make rate-cutters sick of the business.

## 

The undersigned, as the live stock representative of the old reliable and well-known Alton road, respectfully calls the attention of live stock shippers to the improved fast time now being made by this line from St. Louis, Kansas City and Higbee to Chicago. The cars of this line are uniform in size, and the roof is higher and better ventilated than any other ordinary stock cars now in use on other lines. In addition, the Alton is furnishing
more of the improved palace stock cars to Texas shippers than all other lines combined. The Chicago \& Alton makes a specialty of the handling of live stock, and in the past five years shipments have largely increased each year, which shows to all fair-minded people that we give attention to our patrons. No other line in the country transports as much live stock as the $\mathbf{C}$. \& A. in proportion to mileage. The books of the stock yards at St. Louis and Chicago will verify this. I can say, without fear of successful contradiction, that the C. \& A. in the past has done some good work in behalf of live stock shippers so far as rates are concerned. The officers of this company have at all times looked upon the prosperity of stockmen as being beneficial to the road. The success of one was prosperity for both. I respectfully solicit of shippers a good share of their consignments, and promise them good treatment, fast time and rates as low as any fi,st-class road makes.

1 sincerely thank live stock shippers for the large patronage given our line in the past, and ask for their friendship and support in the future.
Shippers desiring any information or favors, by addressing me at St. Louis, will receive prompt reflies.

Jno. Nesbitt,
Gen. Live Stock Agent.
"It is the biggest thing I ever struck." What? Why the business advertised in another column by B. F.
Johnson \& Co., 1009 Main street, Richmond, Va. If you are open to any engagement write them. They can show you a good thing.

Open Orders Solicited.
Messrs. Turner, McClure \& Co., the wholesale and retail grocers of Fort Worth, Texas, are making low prices full and complete stock. They make a specialty of sending goods all over the country, and stockmen can save a big per cent. on their purchases by sending the firm open orders for goods. A letter received by them is given the same attention as if you visited them personally, and satisfacfor their price list at once. Address

Turner, McClure \& Co., Fort Worth, Texas

Ben S. Collins, Esq., in Luck.
Ben S. Collins, Esq., is a richer man by about $\$ 15,000$ than he was some two weeks since, he was about to get aboard his team to start home when he wicket in the Louisiana State Lottery, for the drawing to take place on Oct. 9 th . Ben was urged so hard to purchase he passed out a dollar and took the chance. On Thursday morning, on looking over a Buston daily giving the result of the drawing, it was seen ticket No. 46,755 had drawn the capital prize of $\$ 300,000$, and as he held one-twentieth of the ticket he was thus entitled to $\$ 15,000$. The ticket was given to the First National Bank for collection. Mr. Collins received the draft on a New York bank by las night's express.-Skowhegan [Me.] Reporter, Oct. 25. See advertisemen for drawing on Dec. 18th, when the First Capital prize is $\$ 600,000$.
MUSTANG LINIMENT
MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIIENT cures Puma

## The Paradoxes of Science

Blackwood's Magazine.
The mater which drowns us, a fluent tream, Joan be walked upon as ice. The buflet which, when fired from a musket câries death, will be harmless if ground to dust before being fired. The crystalized part of the oil of roses, so grateful in its fragrance-a solid at ordinary temperatures, though readily volatile-is a compound substance cond taining exactly the same elements, and in exactly he same proportions; a the gas with which we light our streets. The tea which we daily drink with ben efit and pleasure, produces palpitations, nervous tremblings, and eren paraly-
sis, if taken in excess; yet the peculiar sis, if taken in excess; yet the peculiar
organic agent called theine, to which tea owes its qualities may he taken by itself (as theine, not as tea) without any appreciable effect.

The water which will allay our burning thirst augments it when congealed into snow; so that it is stated by explorers of the Arctic regions that the natives "prefer enduring the utmost extremity of thirst rather than attempf to remove it by eating snow." Yet It the snow be melted it becomes drinkable water. Nevertheless, although if melted before entering the mouth it assuages thirst like other water, when melted in the mouth it has the opposite effect. To render this paradox more striking, we have only to remember that ice, which melts more slowly in the mouth, is very $f$ fficient in allaying thirst.

## Merit Wins.

We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price if satifactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on druggists.

## A Co-Incidence.

From Austin we learn that a charter of Geo. B. Loving \& Co. was amended to read as follows: "The International Investment Agency" for the purpose of the location, purchase
and sub-division of lands and the sale and sub-division of lands and the sale
and conveyance of same in lots, etc. and conveyance of same in lots, etc.
Place of business, E1 Paso. Capital $\$ 10,000$. Incorporators: J. W. Ewbank, G. M. Ewbank and Geo. B. Loving. Another charter was taken out Place of business, Corsicans purpose The mining of land, purchase and sale of same and the accumulation and loan of money. Capital stock $\$ 250,000$, divided into $\$ 25,000$ shares. Incorporators: W. R. Bright, R. E. Prince, R O. Elliott, F. H, Woods and H. G Danog.

Bucktin's Arnica Salve.
The begst salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and posi tively cures piles, or no pay required It is guaranteed to give perfect satis-
faction, or money refunded. Price 25 faction, or money refunded. Price 25
cents per box. For sale by H. W. Williams \& Co.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sheet inon, iron rooting and siding in San Antonio, Texas. We sell ai factory San Antonio Texas.
nrices. only freizht added


PAST ALL PRECEDENT! OVER TWO MILLIONS DISTRIBUTED.

## LS.

Louisiana State Lottery Company. Incorporated by the Legislature in 1868, for Ed-
ucatio. al a and Charitable ppurpuses and its fran-
chise made a part ot the pie ent state Constituchise madte a part wt the p, pe ent state Constittu-
tion, in 1879, by an overwhelming popular vote. Its GRAND EXTRAORDINARYDraw-
ings take place semi-Annually, (June and
December), and its GRAND, NINGE
NUMBER Drawings take place in each
of.the other ten months in the year, and
are all drawn in public, at the Academy
of Music, New Orleans, La.
"We do hereby certify that we supervise the arrangements for all Monthly and SemiLottery Company, and in person manage and control the drawings themselves, and fairness, and in good faith toward all partief; certificate, with fac-similies of our signa-


We, the undersigned Banks and Bankers will pay all Prizes drawn in the Louisiana State Lotteries which may be presented at
our counters. ․M. WALMSLE Y, Pres. Louisiana Nat.Bk PIERRE LINAUX, Pres, State Nat'l Bk. PIERRE LANAUX, Pres. State Nat' Bk. CARL KOHN, Pres.Union National Bank.

## MAMMOTH DRAWING

 An the Academy of Music, New Orleans, Tuesday, December 18, 1888.Capital Prize, \$600,000 Quarters $\$ 10 ;$ Eighths $\$ 5$; Twen-
 N. A. DAUPHIN, Washington, d. $\boldsymbol{c}$.

Address Registered Letters to
EW ORLEANS NATIONAL BANK,
New Orleans, La.


## 


 tered ripe
thererore
schemes.

The Wool Trade,
Since the result of the national election was known, wools have taken a decidedly firmer stand, and Texas wools have sold freely at 25 c per pound in Eastern markets for the best medium fleeces; full years growth, or on a basis of 60 to 65 c scoured. Fine wool selling on a basis of 63 c . As domestic wools are not in very great supply, it is very possible that prices will rule higher until the time of next shearing, and such are the predictions of most of the Eastern authorities.

Although the prospect is fair, there is one feature of the wool trade that is not in favor of the American wool grower, and it is, that while there is a protection on certain wools used by the worsted manufacturers, the compensative tariff on woolen goods is not sufficient. How this came about is not material now, but it is absolutely necessary that this duty shall be amended and corrected. It is just as necessary for the interest of the wool grower, as it is for the interest of the manufacturer. The gentlemen who speak for the wool growing interest before congress, ought to consider this subject before the woolen question is touched upon again, and ought to go to congress prepared to recommend that the worsted tariff be restored as it was before 1883. Under the administration obtaining power next March, the wool manufacturing interest, will be charged with having a full share of protection, and the business of the four years will be considered as upon a protective basis, that is to say, the wool trade of the United States, will be cited as an example of a protected industry. At present this is not the case. While we do not consider it absolutely necessary that the old wool tariff shall be restored, we do consider that it is absolutely necessary that American manufactures should not be crowded out of their own markets by manufac. tured goods brought in by low rates of duty. If wool growers will agree that the tariff on worsced goods should be restored, it will make it much easier sailing for the manufacturing interest to bar out so many goods that now come in competition with them. But if the wool growers go to congress and ask on the one hand an increase in tariff on raw material, and on the other hand a reduction on woolen goods, we will be very much worse off under a protective administration, than under the administration charged with a policy approaching free trade.

## THE CLIP.

Roston Commercial Bnlletin:-Texas wools are advancing. Fine and fine medium spring wool shrinking 61@63 per cent is selling at 22@25c, or 63@65c clean. Free fall has sold at $21 @ 24 \mathrm{c}$. or $55 @ 57$ cents clean, an advance of two cents the scoured pound.

New York sales reported by the U. S. Economist:-The sales in detail were

## Fort Worth Grocer Co.

Send us a trial order for anything in prices.
as follows: $\quad 170,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ fall Texas at 17@23c ; 12,000 lbs XXX Ohio at 37c; $15,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ spring Texas at $17 @ 19 \mathrm{c}$; $25,-$ 000 lbs XX Ohio at $35 @ 36 \mathrm{c} ; 10,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ X Ohio at $34 @ 35 \mathrm{c} ; 20,000 \mathrm{lbs} \ddagger$ blood delaine at $37 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} ; 30,000 \mathrm{lbs} \ddagger$ blood dedelaine at $372 \mathrm{c} ;$; 30,000 lashed at $37 @ 38 \mathrm{c} ; 20,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ fine medium Territory at $23 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} ; 10,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ fine delaine at $36 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} \mathrm{c} ; 10,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ choice lambs' pulled at 38@39c; 10,000 lbs scoured Texas at 48@55c ; 25,000 lbs Texas at 18@22c ; 5,000 lbs Colorado at $13 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} ; 25,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ spring California at $12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} ; 12,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ combing at $37 \mathrm{c} ; 20,000$ lbs short pulled at $27 \mathrm{c} ; 12,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ coarse washed at 37 e . Other sales on private terms.

Eagle Pass Gaide:-Mc. Robert Thomson was in from his ranch this week. On account of some score scabby sheep which stray unherded on his range, he has recently been compelled to dip his flocks twice within a few weeks. To say nothing of an outlay of $\$ 300$ for material, this chilling and costly performance reduced the sheep so much in flseh that their ability to withstand the rigors of winter is somewhat impaired. He regards the scab as the bane of West Texas sheep farming. With the scab stamped out, never to return, even Mr. Thomson thinks that West Texas could compete with the whole world in wool raising without the assistance (?) of an import of an important duty.
Boston Commercial Bulletin:-The attention of the wool world has been centered on the London sales which were to have opened Tuesday but did not, owing to a squabble between brokers and dealers as to the limit to bids. The wool dealers compromised on farthing bids by accepting them up to 8 pence instead of 10 pence. There are 158,000 bales available. The sales finally opened Wednesday, but not at the remarkable advance predicted by leading English houses. The first cable received read: "Buyers are very numerous trom all quarters. Competition brisk. Prices are ${ }^{3}$ d higher on
all sorts of merinoz." A second disall sorts of merinos." A second dispatch read: "London auction sales
opened at an advance of ten per cent. on last sales." A third was as follows: "Advance of $7 \frac{1}{2} @ 10$ per cent. Attendance unusually large. Port Philip merinos shrinking $50 @ 52$ per cent, 14d." This latter quotation sets the lowest scoured basis oi Australian merinos purchased at these sales at 80c.
At fifteen pence the twelve cent duty goes into effect.

## A Safe Investment.

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our ad vertised druggist a bottle of Dr. King's
New Discovery for Consumption. It New Discovery for Consumption. It
is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of throat, lungs or chest, such as consumption, inflammation of the lungs, bronchitis, asthma, whooping cough, croup, etc, etc.c. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at H. W. Williams \& Co.'s bottles free
drug store.

Transfers of Thoroughbred stock. American Berkshire Record.
Golden Princes 11, 19,242, James Houk, Hartwell, Mo., to W. L. Terrell, Greenville, Texas.
Golden Sovereign, 19,964, James Houk to J. O. Terrell, Terrell, Texas. Texas Jack 19,962, James Houk, to G. W. Rose, Dallas, Texas.

Porillorilit inoer Co. We can save you money on your
next bill of groceries. Give us a next
trial.

King Willis 19,969 , James Houk to J. W. Andrews, Wills Point, Teqas. Dallas Duke 19,968 and Golden Charmer, IX 19,982, James Houk to J. B. Reiley, Dallas, Texas.

Duke 19,966, Princê of Mt. Calm 19,970 and Pride of Mt Calm II 19,971, James Houk to J. J. Beckham, Mt. Calm, Texas. Phil M. Springer,
Springfield, 111 .
Secretary.

## STJACOBS OLL

For Neuralgia.


0
The BUYERA' GUIDE is issued March and Sept., each year. It is an encyclopedia of useful infor mase the luxuries er the necessities of life We can olothe you and furnish you with
all the necessary and unnecespary all the necessary and unnecespary eat, fish, hunt, work, go to church, or stay at home, and in various sizes, styles and quantities. Just figure out what is required to do all these things COMFORTABLY, and you can make a fair
estimate of the value of the BUYERS GUIDE, which will be sent upon receipt of 10 cents to pay postage, MONTGOMERY WARD \& CO.

Missonit, Kallags \& Pexids
FRATMEAT.

## DOUBLE

DALIY TRAIN SERTICE!

DENISON, PARSONS,
FT. SCOTT, NEVADA,
SEDALIA, HANNIBAL,
KANSAS CITY, ST. LOUIS,

## North and East.

## PULLMAN <br> BUFFET SLEEPING CARS

Et. I.OULE

## IKansas Oity

 WITHOUT CHANGE.Geo. A. Eddy \& H. C. Cross, Receivers.
J. J. FREY, GASTON MESLIER,

Gen'ı Supt. Gen'l Passonger \& Ticket Agt SEDALIA, MO.
Forillorth froeer E0.
We keep in stock ROCK SALT, Or-
ders for car lots or in small quanties filled pr smptly.

Absolutely Pure.
Thisl powder neverlivaries, A marvel o pu.ity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in compettion with the mul titude of low-test, short-weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in oans Royal baking Powder Co., 106 Wall St., N, Y
[Establishild 1830.]
Denny, Rice \& Co.
Nos. 606 to 610 Atlantic Avenue,


Commission Merchants. Prompt information given by mall or tele
graph by applying to their Texas represent. C. G. HUBBARD.
C. G. HUBBAR

Cash advances made on consignments. Advances on Wool at Eight Per Cent. Per

## E. WM. GRUENDLEB,

GALVESTON, TEX.

## Wool and Sheoensins

 nom
Consignments and Correspondence Solicited.
E.S.BROOKS\&CO. IVAOI Commission Merchants,
920 and 922 N. Main St.,

## $\boldsymbol{S}$ T. LOUIS, MO.

We solicit consignments of Texas and Southwestern wools, and will make
proper adyances on all wools consigned to us. Correspondence promptly attended to.
$\$ 75$ to $\$ 250 \begin{gathered}\text { A Morking for can be Agents made- }\end{gathered}$
ferred who can furnish a horse and give beir whole time to the business. Spare moments may be protitably employed also,
A few vacan iles in towns and cities. B. F. especial attention,

## SAN ANTONIO.

Persons having Texas blue grass seed or sets for sale will find ready buyers by advertising the same in the Stock Journal.

Quite a number of sheep men are contemplating feeding muttons for next spring's trade. Cottonseed meal and prickly pear are being sought after.

One of the benefits, and not a small one, of improving the blood of our stock, is that at three years old it will weigh more, and be worth more per pound, than a pure native at five, and will not eat so much grass. Sabe?

The plan among many of the ranchmen of the Southwest is to sell the heifer calves, which bring as much as steer calves, and mature the steers. Also by this system the stock is kept within the bounds of the capacity of the pasture without making any sacri fices.

Capital seeking investment in Texas will do well to inspect the counties ot Lavaca, Gonzales, Dewitt, Victoria, Goliad, Karnes, Bee, Wilson, Atascosa, Live Oak and Guadalupe, before they put their money down. In these counties, two matured crops of sorghum a year are assured, with a fodder crop often thrown in as pelona.

It is a remarkable fact that during the three fairs that have been held in San Antonio in a period of twelve years, it has every time rained so as to materially interfere with their success. It is therefore suggested that should there ever be another drouth, all that would be necessary is to have a fair, and the heavens would open and drown it out, and also irrigate the parched earth.

The Stock Journal in future will be indefatiguable in its efforts to bring about the sale of all meat producing live stock, of whatever age or condition, by weight ; the inspection of live stock by federal anthorities; the uniform treatment of live stock shippers and rasers west of the Mississippi river ; the securing of deep water harbors on the Texas coast, and the establishment of refrigerators nearer the cattle ranges, thereby lessening the haul of live stock and the consequent shrinkage and deterioration of the condition of the meat.

The wheels of progress never turn backward to any great extent. They may be clogged for a short period, but when they start they will roll forward. The killing of live stock in a shed and wasting the blood, hair, horns, etc., as in "ye good olden times" is passing away for ever, except in small towns where the business is so limitted as to not admit of the necessary appliances for the improved methods, and even there the consumer will get his meat in boxes from the nearest town or city, in which an improved abattoir exists. This is the inevitable in the meat business of the country, and the sooner a community wakes up to the fact and takes advantage of the new condition of thing
the better it will be off, and the more independent it will be of the Big Four
in broken stock is reported very farr Shipments were only 497 head.
Quotations are as follows:

## A Few Timely and Practieal sug gestions.

Says a prominent stockman and experienced importer of fine stock, speaking about the dying of some very fine stock at the fair grounds: "This is really unnecessary. Stock can be brought here and returned to their Northern home without the least danger. But certaiń precautions must be taken, of which the majority of the fine stock breeders of the North are ignorant. The Dallas and San Antonio fair associations should have print ed certain instructions which should be sent to intending live stock exhibitors. These instructions should set forth that all live stock should be transported only in stable cars in which no Texas stock had been at least for six or more months; they should not be unloaded till at their destination and then only at the chute leading directly to the show pens on the fair grounds, and on their disembarcation they should be given some laxative medicine or fed prickly pear to cure them of the traveling fever as soon as possible. They should be returned in the same manner.
"On the part of the associations, it should be seen that no Texas auimals should ever have access to the pens intended for Northern show animals, neither during the fair nor at any time during the year. Pens intended for Texas cattle, should be removed from the Northern show pens, and they should uséseparate chutes and gates. If these precautions were taken no such loss 38 would have to be recorded as have been during the Dallas and San Antonio fairs, and the exhibit of Northern stock would be increased, instead of probably ceasing entirely.
"I do not say that stock can be brought here and acclimated without taking the Texas fever, because I believe to the contrary, but with the above precautions it can be brought here and returned without the slightest danger of losing a head. But if it is to remain here it will in all probability sooner or later come in contact with native cattle, or with pens or pastures in which native cattle have been, and will be liable to take the fever. Even then, by close attention to take it in time or prepare the constitution by proper medication yery little mortality is absolutely necessary."

San Antonio Horse Market.
Notwithstanding the good weather since the latter part of last week, the horse market is reported quiet, the buyers holding off in hopes of breaking prices somewhat. Mules are in lively demand, and the better the class the most anxious are buyers to secure them. Thin horse stock of all kinds, and especially mares are neglected and can only be sold at a sacrifice. It is expected that the market for cow ponies in the latter winter and early spring months will be brisk, and several dealers are preparing to meet the demand. The retail marìet, especially
 Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, rat.... Mearum mares,
Yearling fllles, branded....
Yearing nilles, branded....
Ywo yearr-old fllies, brande
Two year-old fllles, branded...
Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands
American carrlage horses, $151 /$ to 16 Saddle horses, good, 13 to $141 / 2$ hands $161 / 2$
addle horses, poor, 13 to $141 / 2$ hand Unbroke horses, 13 to $141 /$ hands
Weaned, unbranded colts......
Mules, Mexican, 12 to $131 / 2$ hand
Vules, improved, $131 / 2$ to 14 hands. earling mule colts, improved. earling mule colts, Mexican wo-year mule colts. Mexican

## horis and hoofs.

H. H. Carmichael of Bandera, is a guest at the Southern.
John S. Rutl sdge of Karnes county is here stopping at the Southern.
The city has resumed its normal appearance, and the stockmen's resorts show only the familiar faces.
The Dunnegan-Holstein Cattle company of Frio county sent a car-load of calves to the Northern market.
L. P. Allexander of Missouri is here for big fellows he is hard to satisfy.
The Keystone Land \& Cattle company of Frio county sent a train-load of steers and cows to Chicago this week.

About $\$ 10.50$ to $\$ 11$ for long two-year-old steers is what is a fair quotable price just now in this section, with few offering at that.
John McAllen of Mcallen \& Young of the Santa Anita ranch, Hidalgo county, is here on a visit, the first tinie he has been in the city for three years.
S. M. Wharton of Taylor, who was the original horse stock yard seller of this city, over ten years ago, and now operates principally east, is here after
a lot of mules. lot of mules.
Ferman Lopez, San Diego, Texas, through Morin Bros. of this city, sold 51 head of Texas raised $13 \downarrow$ hand mules, for $\$ 30$ per head. They were four years old, unbroke.
Capt. James Douglass and Major J. D. Vivrett bought from James H: David 75 head of three and four-yearold mules, of his own raising in Nueces
county, ranch delivery for $\$ 65$ per head.
E. N. Hieatt of Eminence, Ky., a fine stock breeder, who came down with some choice stock to the fair, has had a three week's spell of sickness at the Southern hotel, but the Stock Journal is glad to note is convalcent.
B. L. Naylor of Baxter Springs, Kansas, who for several years past has been an extensive buyer of feeders in this section, is here again, and wants
four and five-year-old steers.
Judge E. U. Cook of Iowa is back to attend to the shipment of some beef stock from his several Frio county ranches. He is just up from a severe
attack of malaria which attacked him attack of malaria which ald.
immediately on his arrival.
The Hereford Land \& Cattle company of Frio county a few days ago sent some calves to Chicago which netted them $\$ 7.69$ per head. They were heifer calves, and beat steer yearlings, which only bring $\$ 6.50$ at best.
Morin Bros. make the following report as among their sales for the past week: twenty-five horses, at $\$ 22$ per head; 15 horses and mares, at $\$ 15$ per
head! 24 mares and horses for $\$ 10$ her head; 20 horses for $\$ 14$ per head; $\$ 1$ mules at $\$ 30$ per heac, 14 horses at $\$ 13$ per head.
H. B. Clarke \& Co., 76 Union street Memphis, Tenn., arej prepared to feed
horse stock in any numbers at reasonable prices. All stock trausfered free of charge. They solicit the patronage of charge. They solncit the patronage of
all who ship by way of Memphis. Call all who ship by way of Memphis. hotl,
ou Ben Darlington, Southern hotel, San Antonio, for information.
Jesse K. Lloyd, live stock commission merchant, 220 South Flores street, San Antonio, has won a position in the few months in which he has been in business that might well be envied by the most prominent. The Stock Journal takes pleasure in referring its readers to his card in this issue, and can heartily commend him to all who may have business in this line.
Chas. McCafferty left for Augusta, Ga., after taking some of the best horses and mules that he could get in this market. The McCafferty Brothers, three of them. are the largest horse dealers in the United States. They are native Texans, but spend nearly all their time East, having their horses bought here and sent to them. J. E. Price is their principal buyer in Texas.
Ed Stocking, who for some years has been a dealer in Texas horses, buying them here and selling them North, is back from his former home in Illinois with a life partner in the business, and with a change in his social life came an improvement in his business in that instead of taking North scrub Texas ponies he is now bringing in high-step ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ponies he is now bringing in high-step ping equine aristocrats, one of which,
a three-year-old Norman stallion, he recently sold for $\$ 500$.

## THE WOOL SACH.

T. J. Buckley of Encinal, one of the immortal wool-growers, was in town last week.
Joe P. Devine is step;ing about high, as he wears five blue ribbons on his left breast, which were awarded to his flock of Angora goats at the fair.
Chas. Downie, of Pecos county, was here the early part of the week, and says that he could take care of apd fatten a large bunch of muttons on sotol if he could on find some man who wanted any fed.

On Tuesday a lot of 90 sacks of coarse 6 months wool was sold by sealed bids at $15 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$ per lb . This is about the tall end of the wool in this market and it is useless to say that the price was a decided advance of that received "befo' the 'lection."
The sheep of I. D. Kevan, Williamsom county, took the blue ribbon at the fair, but owing to an over sight the report did not get into the report made last week. They were pronounced the finest Merino sheep ever shown in this section.
O. Severance of Vermont, a fine sheep breeder, who has sold breeding stock in Texas for years, who has landed interests in Kinney county, left for home this waek after a stay here of several weeks. He wanted to get back to eizjoy an old fashioned yankee Christmas.
J. K. Burr, the sheep raiser of Maverick county, was in town and left for home last Sunday. Mr. Burr says that he would not be surprised to see a low wool market next spring, consequent on the suspension of some big English and Australian firms and an over crowded market and forced sales, but thereafter he expects fair prices for at least four years. In this he is not sustained by all, many claiming that from now on their "winter of discontent is made glorious" by at least their share of protection by an import tax.

## The San Antonio Fair.

The following were the final awards in the live stock department:
horse department.
The judges in this department were
Major John Camp and Captain W. R,

S'orey aad W. W. Tobey, and they made their awards as follows:
In class 20-First premium, $\$ 25$ for best stallion five years old and over, to falion exhibited by J. S. Powell \& Co. of Fort Worth; second prize, $\$ 15$, to
stallion entered by W. F. Campbell of Dallas. Best stallion four years and over first premium, $\$ 20$; to stallion entered by Carter \& Mullaly of San Antonio; second premium, $\$ 10$ to entry of $\mathbf{H}$.
B. Sanborn of Houston Best stallion B. Sanborn of Houston. Best stallion three years old and over, $\$ 7.50$ to entry To best stallion 2 years old and over, 1st. $\$ 10$ to entry of L. T. Porter of Buda, Texas; 2nd, $\$ 5$ to entry of Edward Lewis.
The following premiums were awarded to the entries of R. E. McIwain ot San Antonio; 2nd premium for brood mare and sucking colt, $\$ 10 ;$ 2nd premium for filly under 4 years old, $\$ 7$; 1st premium for best filley 2 years old and year and under 2 years, $\$ 10$; 2 nd premium for broud mare, $\$ 3$.
A.J. Williams of Floresville, Texas, was awarded the $\$ 15$ premium for the best filley 3 years old and under 4, and J. P. P. Bartlett \& Bros. of Dallas, secured the $\$ 5$ second premium for the tily 2 years old and under.
H. B. Sanborn of Housten received the irst promium or under three, $\$ 5$; the second years and under three, $\$ 5$; the second
premium for best stallion, five years and over, $\$ 10$; first premium, $\$ 10$, for best stallion of four years and under five; first premium, $\$ i 0$ for best stallion of three years and under four; first premium, $\$ 10$, for best stallion of two years of stallion of two years and ander three of stallion of two years 2 nd inder three,
$\$ 5.00$. T. Fitzpatrick of Boerne, obtained
O. T. he $\$ 15$ first premium for the best stallion of five y ears and over.
S. A. Halloman of Belton got the $\$ 7$ second prize tor stallion of four years and under five.
W. M. Hamilton of Boerne, secured the first premium, $\$ 10$, for the best filley of two years and under three.
Lyles \& Palmer, Nashville, Tenn., for best jack 1 year and under 2, first pre-
mium, $\$ 10$; for best jack any age, first mium, $\$ 10$; for best jack
W. T. Chaney, Bandera, Texas, for best stallion under saddle, first premium, $\$ 15$.
John Eddy, Starr county, Texas, for best pair mules 3 years old and upwards, first premium, $\$ 15$.
Ross Kennedy, Sabinal. Texas, for best jennet any age, first premium $\$ 15$.
Bartlett Bros., Dallas, for best match and mated team for carriage by one perand or firm, first premium $\$ 30$; tor best family gelding, first premium $\$ 15$, second $\$ 10$; for best team owned by one person or firm, first premium, $\$ 15$, second $\$ 10$.
Lyles \& Palmer, Nashville, Teñn., for best stallion under saddle, second pre-
mium $\$ 10$; for best mare under saddle mium $\$ 10$; for best mare under saddle, second premium $\$ 10$; for best jack 3 ond $\$ 10$; for best jack 2 years old under ond first premium $\$ 15$, second $\$ 10$.
R. E. McIlwane, San Antonic, for best stallion with four or more of his mare with two or more of her colts, siler medal.
H. B. Sanborn, Houston, Texas, for best pair geldings or mares, first premi um $\$ 30$; for best gelding or mare, first premium $\$ 15$, second $\$ 10$.
Dr. J. P. Kline \& Sons, San Antonio, for best boar under 1 year, for best sow 1 fear and over, for best sow under 1 year, first premium in each class $\$ 3$; yerd of best boars and sows, first premi um $\$ 10$.

> ANGORA GOATS
J. P. Devine, Bexar county, first pre mium for best buck of any age, $\$ 12$; firs premium for best buck 2 years old and over $\$ 10$; best buck one year and under
two, $\$ 750$; best buck kid under one year two, $\$ 750$; best buck kid under one year
$\$ 5$, and best ewe kid under one year, $\$ 3$. $\mathbf{\$ 5}$, and . M. Landrum of San Antonio, first premium for best ewe of any age, $\$ 10$; best ewe two years and under, $\$ 7.50$; best ewe one year and under two, $\$ 5$.

## Heavy Cattie.

A Kentucky paper says: Mr. G. Wallace Embry was in town Wednesday to receive for Nelson Morris \& Co. of Chicago, some cattle recently purchased by them in Madison county. The cattle were the best raised here the past season, and brought the top of the market. They numbered 407 head,

250 head of which were raised by the late Alexander. Tribble, and were the best that ever left the county. They averaged 1,716 pounds, and were bought at 7 cents per pound. They are to be shipped direct to London, for Christmas beeves. The rest of the lot were sold at $5 \frac{1}{2}$ cents, and averaged 1625 pounds. Seventy-five of these were sold by Col. O. H. Chenault, and averaged 1625 pounds.

We soheit your subscription to the Texas Live Stock Journal if you are not already receiving the paper. It is the cheapest and at the same time is the oldest, best and most reliable market reporter in the Southwest. Your postmaster will forward the subscription if you will hand it to him. The price is $\$ 1.50$ per annum.

## The Reduced Numbers.

Northwestern Live Stock Journal.
A Texas contemporary makes the estimate that in Texas, Indian Territory, New !Mexico, Colorado, Arizona and Kansas there are fully one million less cattle than in 1885 , and we believe the estimate well and safely within bounds. Assuming the truth of the premise, the subject is one prolifio of suggestive thought. The countries named are in part what is known as the breeding grounds, and only a small percentage of the cattle in those regions at any given time are steers. This would be the case especially with Texas in the years named, when for some years all her ranges and farms had been hunted out as with a fine-tooth comb for young steers for the Northwest drive; and the same was true to a greater or less extent of the other regions named, save, perhaps, Kansas and Colorado. And where ranges have been so well fixed for enormous increase, but have instead gone backward, there are lessons to be learned and valuable hints for the fu ture to be gleaned. The reduction has been in the face of an enormous natural increase, or what must have been such under normal conditions, and has been in great part of she cattle. The she cattle that have gone to market are no longer on the range to affect the returns and their going has given false impressions of overproduction. Men think they make allowances in the premises; but when the turn of the tide comes even the coolest calculator will find himself at fault. In the case of the evenly! balanced scales, one pounds taken from the one side and placed on the other makes a difference of two pounds between them. The effect of the reduction will be immense once the true state of offairs becomes apparent.

LONE STAR
:SADDLERY.:
Manufacture all kinds of Saddles and Har ness. Cowboys' Outfits a Specialty. First class work in all branches.
A. VARGA, Agent,

Dolorosa street, opposite southern Hotel SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

# Traders' <br> National Stock <br> Yards ! 

J. E. PRICE, Proprietor,

Near I. \& G. N. Shipping Pens,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.
Best and most commodious stock yards in the state. Built exprassly for the accommodation of the stockmen. All pens shedded and with hay-racks and on hand for good stock.

## J以ESEME ER. ITOTZD. <br> Dealer in LIVE STOCK of All Kinds. <br> Sold on commission in car lots. Wholesale and retall at the yard. 220 S. Flores Street, near Military Plaza, - - - SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. <br> 

 COLLINS, NUECES COUN'TY, TEXAS. iness. Spon order.

> The Southern EIotel, J. P. HICKMAN, Prop., .

> San Antonio. Texas.

## thos. H. Morin. J. L. Morin.

## MIOIRIN ERORIEIES,

 Feed and sales Yards, Seuth Fiores streat. Make a speciaity of handing inpanish
tock of all kinds. Will contract, sell and deliver stock at any railway station in Southstock of all
west Texas.

## 

## CELEBRATED SAN ANTONIO SADDLE TREES.

 Makes all kinds of Natural-Fork Saddie Trees, Texas, Colorado andone genuine without my name on cantel. Look out for tmitations.

## T. 5 BRRAOEXETHT

MANUFACTURER OF SADDLES, HARNESS, BRIDLES, ETC. o bogus Northern penitentlary or combination saddle trees sold or rigged, but a spec
iaity made of strong, reliable, honest goods at a reasonable price. Also sell the iaity made of strong, reliable, honest goods at a reasonable price. Also sell the
best farm wagon D
G. $T$. Saunclers de Do. LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS

## SAN ANTONIO STOCK YARDS.

Prompt sales and quick returns. Market reports and information as to shipping oheer fully given. Correspondence solicited. Telephone No. 401 .

## Clubbing Arrangements!

For One Dollar and Seventy-Five Cents we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal and the Fort Worth Weekly Mail for one year.

For Two Dollars we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal and the Fort Worth Weekly Gazette for one year.

For Two Dollars we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal for one year, and the Detroit Free Press for one year.

For Two Dollars and Fifty Cents we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal for one year, the Detroit Free Press for one year, and the Fort Worth Weekly Gazette for one year. Address

The Stock Journal Publishing Co., Fort Worth, Texas.


Established April, 1880. Consolldated with
TEXAS WOOL GROWNR September 13, 1884.
ISAUED EVERY SATVRDAY.
The Stock Jorrnal Pablishing Company,
Fort Worth. Dallas and San Antonio.
HORT WORTH OFFICE, 210 West sec ond street. W. A. Garner, Manager. DAGLAS OFFICE, 735 EIm Street, W.
HUGHES, Manager
AN AnTONIO OFFICE, Room No.
Beze Bullding. L. A. Heil, Manager.
SURSCRIPTION PRICE.
W eekly Edition per annum..
Monthly Stock Farmers' Edition.
Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth. Texas, as
Entered at the Postof
second-class matter
Kntered at the Postoflee

## TEXAS SIFTINGS.

We have made arrangements with the Texas Siftings Company, by which we caa afford to send the Siftings for one year to anyone who will secure for us four subscriptions to the Texas Live Stock Journal, at our regular price of $\$ 1.50$ per year. The subscription price of the Siftings is $\$ 4$ per year, and it is the greatest humorous paper published, and it is now profusely illustrated. The yearly issue of fifty-two papers contains 820 pages, 3000 columns and 1500 illustrations.
Anybody can rustle four subscribers to the Texas Live Stock Journal, at $\$ 1.50$ each, and by sending us the \$6, can receive the Siftings for one year. Address,
THE STOCX JOURNaL PJBLLSBIING CO,
Fort Worth, Texas.
If you have any cattle, horses, sheep or lands for sale, advertise in the Texas Live Stock Journal.

The run keeps up, and Chicago re ceived 14,000 cattle to start the week. This need trouble no one but the shippers. There will be enough left for seed, and no one will believe cattle are short in numbers until they are nearlv all gone.

## The Champion steers.

At the Chicago Fat Stock show, Dot the champion steer on foot, took no honors in the carcass ring. He was a Polled Angus, 863 days old, weighed 1495 ponnds, or a gain of 14 pounds per day from birth. Dot furnished 69 per cent. net meat to gross weight.
The best three-year-old carcass was a Hereford-grade, 1307 days old, 1900 pounds gross weight or 1.44 lbs gain per day from birth, 66 per cent. net meat to carcass.
The best two-year-old steer a Sussex, 1021 days old, 1625 pounds weight or 1.62 pounds gain per day from birth, was considered best in the class.

The best yearling carcass and the
best carcass in the show was Rosewood, a Sussex, 576 days old, ${ }_{1} 1330$ pounds weight, 2.42 pounds gain per day, and cut 69 per cent. net to gross weight.
The carcass showing greatest per cent of eatable meat was that of Chance a Hereford, 963 days, 1440 pounds, 1.55 pounds gain per day, and netting only 63 per cent. to gross weight.

A calf receiving no premium, there being none offered for calves, was a Holstein, 285 days old weighing 1070 pounds, or 3 pounds gain per day from birth, and net 63 per cent. to gross weight.
In looking over the tabulated report as exhibited by the Breeders' Gazette, all decisionsjexcepting that for sweepstakes seem to be questionable. In the three-year-old class one steer gained 1.54 pounds per day, and net 70 pounds to gross, against 1.44 pounds gain per day, and 66 per cent. net meat to carcass, as shown by the winner.
In the two-year-old class only two carcasses net so low as 63 per cent. to gross weight and one received premium for best carcass, the other for greatest percentage of eatable meat. One prize winner gained 1.55 pounds per day from birth for 963 days, the other 1.62 lbs for 1021 days. Five other steers shown in competition gained in pounds per day, 1.94, 1.85 , $1.75,1.83$ and 2.42 respectively. The figures show Dot the Polled steer to have been better than the winner of the two-year-old class, and Longfellow a Hereford to have been a better steer than Dot.
The presumption is that quality of flesh cut considerable figure in making the awards, but here a long distance off with the one exception of Rosewood the sussex gaining the yearling premium and sweepstakes, it appears that the least profitable animals carried off the most glory.

Good Prices for Shorthorns.
At the sale of the Rigdon-Huston Shorthorns at Dexter Park, Chicago, ten head including nine females and one bull sold for $\$ 25,150$, or a little better than $\$ 2500$ per head. The 8th Duchess of Hillsdale sold for $\$ 6,600$. summary of sale.

Brought. Av.
9 Duchesses . $\$ 23,400$ \$2,600
4 Dukes
6,350 1,587
7 Barrington Cuchesses.
2,520
3 Georgians.
670
3 Hilpas.
900
6 Kirklevingtons.
2,115
4 "Place" Females.
1,075
8 Moss Roses.
1,675
4 Acombs.
780
7 Constances.
$\begin{array}{ll}1,190 & 170\end{array}$
3 Rose of Sharons.
6 Young Marys.
560
1 Young Phy.lis.
960
Vellum.......
130
15 bulls in all.
62 Females.
Total 77 head......... 42,461

## Jerseys in Texas.

The following Jersey cattle were transferred to Texas breeders, as reported by the American Jersey Cattle

## HUNTER, EVANS \& CO.

## 

 ST. CLAIR CO., ILL. san onte to tatargeo KANISAS CITY STOCK YARDS has prompt attention. a member of the firm.KANSAS CITY, MO
Parties having Stock to market, in large or small num- UNION STOCK YARDS bers, will do well to confer with us before making arrangen'ts $\mid$ CHICAGO, ILL. LIVE STOCHR Commbsision
club, for the week ending November 20, 1888 :
Azu Pogis 49,869 from W. B. Montgomery to S. Campbell, New Waverly,

## Texas.

Colt's Effie 38,865 from C. W. Talmadge to J. W. Terrell, Navasota, Tex.
Cora of Idylwild 52,72 from J. M. Talmadge to L. D. Foster, jr., Navasota, Texas.

Etta Pogis 49,865 from W. B. Montgomery to J. A. Hill, New Waverly, Texas.

Fleta Lawrence 52,071 from C. W. Talmadge to E. Loughry, Dallas, Tex. Gendarme's Golden 30,758 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox.

Harry's Viola 53160 from C. Brown to L. Blum, Galveston, Texas.

Lady Compeer 44,578 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox.
Lady Ranee 50073 from C. Brown to L. Blum.
May Viola 48,214 from M. Burdg to to W. M. Ferguson, Rockdale, Texas.
Miss June Pogis 50,845 from W. B.
Montgomery to S , Campbell, New Waverly, Texas.
Miss Nettie May 49,867 from J. A. Clark to Mrs. J. A. Clark, San Gabriel, Texas.
Pride's Kassassin 18,152 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox, Fort Worth, Texas.

Philidor's Star 49,301 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox, Fort Worth, Texas.
Regina Bellina 2d 43,275 from C. W Talmadge to W. J. Logan, Dallas, Texas.

Royal Cremona 33,615 from W. B. Montgomery to S. Campbell, New Waverly, Texas.
Tormentor's Beauty 53,159 from C. Brown to L. Blum, Galveston, Texas.
Viskey's Belle 28,991 from M. Burdg to W. M. Ferguson, Rockdale, Texas.

The Live Stock Breeders, Directory.
Mr. Philip H. Hale, editor of the Texas Live Stock Journal published the Live Stock Breeders' Directory of the United States and Canada, issuing the work from St. Louis in June, 1887. The work was nicely bound in cloth, and was sold at $\$ 2.5 \mathrm{C}$ per copy. It was the first Live Stock Breeders Directory published. Mr. Hale is now preparing the second volume and will be glad to communicate with breeders who desire to be represented in the work. The second volume will be
classified according to states and classes of stock raised, and will contain about 50,000 names of breeders and fanciers. It will also contain a list of prominent ranchmen and ranch companies. All communications concerning the Directory should be addressed, Philip H. Hale, Fort Worth, Texas.

Good Cows and Common Cows.
Written for Texas Live stock Journal.
The report of the yield of a herd of Holstein cattle in a previous issue of this paper showed a result of an average of ten quarts of milk per day for the whole year. The cattle were fed only two pounds of bran per day and hay in winter when pastures were short. Although such an average may be considered very light, when there is so much talk of three, four and five gallon cows, the quantity represented a value of $\$ 109.27$ per year per cow, at wholesale prices, not over 12 cents per gallon.
The yield above, while not large, is considerably above the quantity to be produced by any common cow. Common cows are seldom tested by having the milk weighed, but the sales of milk trom dairy cows are often a matter of record, and one record of a Texas dairy being available the result in averages can be given. The cows, thirty in number, were selected and purchased at the highest prices going, and a very earnest effort was made to purchase the best, and all cows were fresh in May or June. The average for all the cows in May was ten quarts, in June eleven quarts, in July nine quarts, in August eight quarts, in september seven and one-half quarts, in October seven quarts, in November six and one-half quarts. In December, January and February the average was five quarts. Ac this time one third of the cows were dry, and with them out and five fresh cows added, did not increase the average above seven and one-half quarts in March, and five fresh cows in April advanced the average to 8 quarts. When May arrived not one cow of the original May purchase was in milk, unless. with a second calf. There was no record kept of each cow, and some cows were milked until the yield was reduced to four quarts and lower, because the milk sold well and it was advisable to hold the custom. The average yield of the dairy during the year was not over seven and one-half quarts per day
per cow !milked, and the actual yield per cow, counting the time it was unprofitable to milk them, was not over six quarts per day the year round, and the money value of milk for the year at 12 cents per gallon not over $\$ 65.70$, against the $\$ 109.27$ of the cows making an average of ten quarts per day all the year round.
The dairy business, conducted with cows picked up here and there when they are flush, is only sustained where good cattle of the recognized breeds are not competing with them. The very best dairies in Texas are not now averaging over eight quarts ot milk per day per cow, and the average dairy will not reach seven.

When, at the late meeting of the American Shorthorn Breeders' association, the question of how the surplus in the association treasury should be disposed of was being considered, one who evidently knew the worth of printers' ink, suggested that it be divided among newspaper men, and they would soon make Shorthorn breeding more profitable business than at present. The utterance was made, but in an undertone, and the thought was not formally presented to the meeting; but suppose it had been, where would the "doddies" and the "whitefaces" be a twelve-month hence?
That surplus, however, is now to be otherwise used, but the great, the original, the frightful surplus so often spoken of during the late presidential campaign, remains the same. What shall be done with it, is still a question of interest.
We pride ourselves on living in a land well suited for the raising of improved stock, but even this happiness has its alloy, for when, with favoring
soil and climate there is combined American intelligence and thrift, the American intelligence and thrift, the
result as sometimes seen is a surplus of improved live stock, not always readily sold, except for less than its supposed worth. Looking abroad, however, we see other less favored lands where but for the expensive and uncertain ways of reaching them we might find profitable sale for much of our surplus well-bred stock.
In view of this why should we not favor a reasonable expenditure of pub-
lic money in establishing better lines of commercial intercouse with foreign countries, the Argentine Republic, for example, and other South Amercan states, so much in need of improved live stock, improved machinery and improved methods of farming generally.

The cost of shipping from New York or Newport, News, to Buenos Ayres is greatlty increased and the voyage prolonged by the present necessity of re-shipping at Rio Janero.
Shipments can be made almost as Shipments can be made almost as by way of Liverpool to Buenos Ayres as bv the present accepted route.
But where does this place the North American breeder and shipper as com-
pared with English breeders who pared with English breeders who
claım, so to speak, a first mortgage on the South American trade. Practically they have this, and will doubtless hold it until our statesmen see their way clear to provide a better pathway on the high seas to and from the countres of South America, thereby opening up to the United States an almost boundless wealth of trade in live stock and manufactured products of al kinds.
Springfield, III.

## Very Wonderful

Are the effects produced by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Nores, Scabs, Glandular Swel'Ags, Boils, Carbuncles, and all kinds of Humors disappear, as if by magic, by the use of this

## Standard Blood-Purifier.

F. C. James, of Albany, Greene Co., Tenn., writes: "A Ayer's Sarsaparilla
saved the life of my only child. When saved the life of my only child. When
three years old, her head was covered three years old, her head was covered
with Scrofulous Sores. She became with Scrofulous Sores. She became
almost helpless. Skillful physicians did all they could to relieve her, but failed. At last I purchased a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, gave it to her according to directions, and she immediately began to improve. Encouraged by the result, I continued to give her this medi-

## Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

 Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer \& Co., Lowell, Mass,Sold by all Druggists. Price $\$ 1$; six bottles, $\$ 5$.

## A Cabbage Trust.

Findlay, O., Nov. 29.-Farmers in the neighborhood of Weston, north of this city, raise immense quantities of cabbage for the Toledo, Cleveland and Chicago markets. This year the growers organized a trust and refused to sell any of their crop for less than five
cents a head in the field. But the comcents a head in the field. But the com-
bine was a failure, and buyers went bine was a failure, and buyers went
elsewhere for their supplies. As a elsewhere for their supplies. As a
consequence the Weston growers have all their cabbage yet on hand, and will be compelled to bury it and carry it over to spring, when they will realize about two cents a head on their holdings.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, $\}$ Lucas County, S.S. Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney \& Co., doing business in afor city of Toledo, county and state the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh for each and every case of Catarrh
that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure.

Frank J. Cheney
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.
[seal]
A. W. Gleason,

Hall's Catarrh Cure is Notary Public.
ally and acts directlo upon the blood and mucus surfaces ol the system. Send for testimonials, free
F. J. Cheney \& Co.

Sold by Druggists, 75 cents.

## Rock Salt.

Messrs. Turner, McClure \& Co. of Fort Worth have en route a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that can be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock salt and prefer it to all
other. They cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, MoClure \& Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order.

Turner, McClure \& Co.
Missouri Pacific Railway and Iron Mountain Route
offer a choice of routes to St. Louis and all points north and east; the Iron Mountain Route through Arkansas and Missouri, © $1 d$ the M., K. \& T. through the Beautirul Indian Territory. Pullman buffet sleeping cars run through via both routes without change. This is also the direct line to Kansas City, St. Joseph and Omaha, and the Colorado Short Line from Kansas City to Pueblo and Denver.

CAUTION.-Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompsinside wrapper. None other genuine
J. B. Lirtrlegjohn,

LITMILIETOHN \& MARMTIN,
Insurance, Loan and Real Estate Agents,
513 Main Street, Fort Worth, Texas.



## J. Q. SAndider, Pres. Max Elser, Cashier- <br> CIIY NATIONAJ BANK, <br> FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Dapital Paid in and surplue, $\ddagger 900,000$.
Directors-J. Q. Sandidge, Max Elser, Chas. Scheuber, O. M. Orane. T. T. D. Andrews.

## M. B. Loyd, President. D. C. Bennett, vice-President. E. B. Harrold, dashier. <br> FIRST NATIONAL BANK, <br> Corner Houston \& Second Streets, - - - Fort Worth, Tescas. <br> CASH CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, $\mathbf{8 3 7 5 , 0 0 0 .}$ <br> 

## Harlyare R penawive w. e. Lask, Wholesale and Retail.



## a. H. DASHWOOD. <br> W. B. RLLIOTT.

## Dashwood \& Elliott, DRUGGISTS,

310 Houston Street,
Fort Worth, Texas.


## THRELKELD \& LYNE,

Caxs x .
for MAIN ATREET,
FORT WORTH, TEXAS. 淠
erstockmen's Trade Espectally Solicited.


Pubs, Our Country Home, No. W5 Fulton Street New York City.

## Pure-Bred Hereford Cattle.

To Stockmen requiring good numbers of pure-bred Hereford bulls, we will make special prices. We have for sale


## 200 Pure-Bred Registered Hereford Bulls, 1 year to 18 Months old. <br> 32 Registered Hereford Bulls, Acclimated, in Texas since last May.

50 High-Grade Hereford Bulls, up to 31-32 in grade.
Samples of our stock at Young, Andrews \& Kuhen's yards, Fort Worth.

EIFINERT de POTVFITI

Address all communications to Wm. Powell, Pickwick Hotel, Ft. Worth.

## FOORT WORTH.

General Range and Stock Notes.
A dry cold snap started the week commencing Monday, December 3d.
Mr. C.F. Estill is expecting a consignment of Herefords and Holstein cattle from Ohio.
Mr. Wm. Powell of Beecher, Ill., sold a car-load of pure bred Hereford bulls to Tom Trammell of Sweetwater.
Mr. T. S. McClelland from Clarendon, says the country there is safe and stock have a very good showing to winter well
At the Union stock yards, St. Louis, Mo., Messrs. Wheeler, James \& Co. quote good to choice Indian and Texas steers at $\$ 2.75 @ 3.50$.
Mr. P. R. Clark of Comanche county is again in Fort Worth, and has been putting up some more steers for sale. His postoflice is Newburg, Comanche county, Texas.
Mr. A. G. Walker of Smithfield, Tarrapt county, bought 110 hogs in Cherokee county and put them up to feed.
He got them cheap as they cost him He got them cheap as th
but 4c per pound delivered.
Col. C.H. Higbee of R. E. Maddox $\&$ Co., Fort Worth, Texas, has been
purchasing steers, and fonly wants 100 purchasing steers, and fonly wants 100
more to complete his number. He will take long yearlings, twos or threes.
© Mr. B. F. Gholson, state agent for the Gholson Fencing Co, is making some large contracts to fence Texas railroads and has already fenced up considerable territory for the Texas Pacific railroad
A. S. Nicholson and Bud Daggett sold to Frank Houston, 300 feeding steers at $\$ 19.50$ per head, or about 2 c per pound. The cattle will be
ed and pastured near Henrietta.
In the For Sale column will be found an advertisement by Mr. T. P. Lenoir, offering 3000 steers for sale raised in Live Oak and Duval counties. The price and point of delivery is given
Henry Hamburgh of Canadian was in Fort Worth and says the Panhandle Cattle will have the usual chance to winter, but that the Colorado cattle recently landed there being poor will have a slim chance.

Mr. F. M. Houts of Decatur, whose advertisement appears in the Journal has for sale 15 pure bred Hereford bulls and 100 high grade Hereford bulls, all raised on his Hereford sanch in Wise county.

Mr. William Powell, whose Hereford bulls are at the yards of Young, Andrews \& Kuhen has sold several single bulls to farmers in Tarrant and Parker dounties. One was sold at $\$ 150$ to Mr .
J. T. Germany of Cresson, Texas, and is a magnificent animal.

Mr. Jno. K. Rosson of Fort Worth, who has been representing stephens a that shipping from there district says and would have been over before only that eattle coming from a distance were five and six days late.

Messrs. Kirby \& Cree of Lincoln county, New Mexico sold to J. H. Carney of Cedar Vale, Kansas, 280 head of yearling steers at $\$ 11.50$ per head. Also to Biggars \& Gaddis of Higgins, Texas, 154 two-year-old steers at $\$ 15$ per head, and 129 threes and fours at $\$ 18$ around.

Messrs. Harper \& Colvin of Colorado City, are agents for the Texas Live Stock Journal and will receive subscriptions. The stockmen in the Colorado district are requested to hand their subscriptions to the firm and the paper will be sent promptly from this office.

Mr. W. W. Vaughan, who ranches in Mexico, received from Mr. C. F. Estill a good lot of Berkshire hogs, and claims that he will have the best hogs in Mexico when they arrive. Some of these hogs were from Mr. W.
S. Ikard of Henrietta and were a rewarkably choice lot.
Mr. W P. Pattıllo, proprietor of Oakland Stock farm in Eraih county, returned to Texas from the North, having purchased some Percheron horses of Mr. C. V. ${ }_{B}$ Holder of Bloomington,
, and a few Herefords from herds of G. W. Henry, Adams Earl, and the
lowa Cattle company.

Mr. W. P. Pattillo of Oakland Stock Farm is advertising Poland China swine, pure bred Percheron horses and Grade Heretords and the advertisement will be found in the For Sale or Exchange columns of the Journal. Letters should be addressed as indicated on the advertisement.

We direct especial attention to the advertisement of Mr. J. Monroe Leer, Paris, Ky., of 25 extra black jacks, from 14 to 16 hands high, from 2 to 5 years old, and some fine jennets, all decended from the best bloud in the state. cended from the best bloud in the state.
Mr. Leer has long been known as one of the most reliable breeders of jack stock in Kentucky, and persons wishing extra first-class stock will do well to correspond with him.
Messrs. Young, Andrews \& Kuhen sold two jacks to S. Park of Mason, Texas, and one jack to S. B_Dockery of Throckmorton, Texas. They also sold a car-load of horses to Scarborough \& Minter of Williams, La. They have a car-load of two and three-yearold extra good mules on hand, and a yard full of Jersey and Hereford cattle.

Dr. John S. Schofield of Hillsboro, Texas, kindly observes, that short crops and low prioes for stock will not
deprive him of the Texas Live Stuck Journal. Mr. W. A. Bonner of Bayou Lachute, La., has kindly interested himself in advising stockmen and breeders to subscribe for the Journal and has our thanks for his kind exer tions.
Mr. Wm. Powell of Beecher,- Ill. whose cattle are advertised in the Journal, has made his headquarters at the Pickwick hotel. He weighed one of his 14 -months Hereford bulls and found the weight to be 1030 pounds Mr. Powell has 60 bulls and 30 heifers in Texas and more arriving every day The samples here are at the yards of Young, Andrews and Kuhen.
Mr. T. S. McMullen Jr. of Waco, is offering for sale a 1200 acre stock farm 14 miles from Waco, and his description of the same will be found in the For Sale or Exchange columns. Whoever may be figuring on the purchase of sach properties may communicate with Mr. McMullen with the assurance that the property is a good one and in the very best belt of Texas.

Messrs. Baum \& Garrettson of Indiana, who have a very choice consignment of Jersey cattle at the yards of Young, Andrews \& Kuehn, have sold six heifers during the past week. This consignment, as before stated in the Journal, is the very best that has ever come to the city to be sold on the open market, and consists of some very highly bred bulls and heifers from the leading families of the Jersey breed.

Messrs. Perryman \& Marshall of Crafton, Wise county, who own a nice ranch near Sunset, Texas; advertise that they will cont-act to deliver in the spring, yearlings and two-year-old steers, an average of stock raised in Jack, Young and Palo Pinto counties, and deliver the same on the Fort Worth \& Denver railway. This hrm is quite able to fill such contracts to the satisfaction of any one desiring to purchase.

The B. C. Evans Co. of Fort Worth, Texas, have sold to Sam Lazarus of Sherman, Texas, the entire cattle interests held by them in Childress county amounting to between 5500 and 6000 head, about one half steers, the bulk of them 3 years old, and the balance she cattle. The prices are as follows: Yearling steers, $\$ 9.50$; yearling heifers, $\$ 6.50$; two-year-old steers, $\$ 14.50$; two-year-old heifers, $\$ 8$; three-year-old steers, $\$ 17$; four-year-old steers, $\$ 19.50$; dry cows, $\$ 8.50$; cows with calves, $\$ 12.50$. The cattle are to be delivered in May and June next at the Diamond Tail pasture.

Attention has often been called to the For Sale cr Exchange columns of the Journal as a medium to advertise cattle. Any man having yearlings, two-year-olds, or three-year-olds, or will put such up under contract, can find no better place to invest a few dollars in advertising than in the For Sale
or Exchange columns of the Journal. It is our intention that advertisements of this character shall be seen by catof this character shall be seen by cat
tlemen throughout the entire Western country whether they are subscribers of this paper or not. If you have any cattle to sell just give us a trial.
Messrs. Knight \& Wilson of Tarrant county, have on hand for sale 22 head of jack colts; some of their own rais ing and others imported from Tennessee. Mr. S. W. Knight of the firm, is a son of Gen'l John Knight, who was so well known in Texas as one of the first importers of jack stock, and as one who handled none but high class animals. The colts they have on hand are 14 to 15 -hands high, standard, and every one has a pedigree showing the breeding of the same. The stock farm of Messrs. Knight \& Wilson is a few miles out from Fort Worth, on the Den ton road, and they will meet any one desiring to view the stock if notified in advance.
The butcher tiade of Fort Worth is just about as demoralized as usual. Fat cows are plenty at one and a half cents per pound; steers two and two and a quarter cents per pound, and hogs are flat at five cents. The hog trade seems to have declined rapidly, and butchers say that there are now more hogs than buyers

Mr. E. D. Farmer went out to Abilene and purchased five car-loads of light three-year-old steers of Mr. Montgomery. The price was somewhere around $\$ 16$. These cattle will be wintered in Tarrant ond Parker counties, and will go on the beef market sometime next June.
T. C. Hunt of Ranger, Eastland county, is in town, and says that the cattle in his county will winter as well or better than usual. They are in fair condition, and not over abundant.

Plper \& Schulthess are headquarters
for all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W . fur all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W .
Commerce -treet. San Antonio. Texas.


We have for sale at the yards of Young, Andrews \& Kuhen of Fort Worth a very choice lot of pure-bred and recorded Jer-
sey helfers, cows and bulls. They are of Stoke Pogis, Slignal, Le Brocus prize breeding, with other cholce strains of butter producers. Write or come to see the cattle. Young, Andrews
Worth, Texas.

## DALLAS.

## dallas dots.

C. Davis of Columbia is on the market with fifty veal calves.
T. H. Smith of Kerr county, has 1 car-load of mixed hogs here.
Marsh Miller traded one car of cattle for 1 car of hogs here this week.
Doc Hill of McKinney is feeding 500 head of cattle for the spring market.
S. J. Mathis of Collin county, is on the market with sixty-five head butcher cattle.
C. D. Markam, Chouteau, I. T., is here with one car-load of extra fat hogs. This lot will average 300 lbs
S. J. Mathis of Collin county is feeding 100 head of cattle, and wishes to have them ready for market by middle of January.
Brown \& Gathens of Cleburne sold one car of hogs to Gatling a leading butcher at Abeline, price 5 a q per lb . Average 180 lbs .
H. G. Brady, who has just returned from New York, says the first cargo of hides from Ireland was received while he was there.

John Klein, the hatter, says his business is first rate and he is glad he advertised in the Journal. See change in his card this week.
R. M. Hughes, youngest son of the Journal manager, who has been day telegraph operator at Denton for over one year, is now day man at the Texas Pacitic depot at Dallas and is "picnicing" at home.

Messrs. Evans \& Gooch, attorneys, moved their office from No. 505 Elm street to corner of Commerce and Lamar streets this week, where they have plenty of room and offices fitted up in first-class style. The Journal is always pleased to know of the business success of its advertisers.
C. C. Carter of Carter \& Son says that the market is good for all kinds of stock in marketable condition, but that thin stock, a good deal of which has been on the market of late, makes prices low and don't give good satis-
faction, in other words, and to make a laction, in other words, and to make a stock to market they may expect poor prices. A word to the wise is said to be sufficient.

Sales of Cattle at Carter \& Son's
Steck Yards, Dallas. Texas.
J. B. Sims of Kaufman county, sold 18 cows at $\$ 12 @ 13$ per head.
S. W. Baird of Ellis county sold 3 bulls at 1 cent, average 1120 lbs . and 5 cows at $14 \frac{3}{4}$ cts., average 890 lbs
A. J. Mathews of Lebanon, Collin county, sold a bunch of mixed cattle on local market.
D. E. James sold 14 cows at $\$ 11 @ 11.50$ per head.
Bowen Bros. of Dallis sold 1 car-load of hogs, price not known.
Hawkins of Wills Point sold a car of stock hogs at $5 \frac{1}{2}$ ets to Doran Bros.
G. D. Oaks of Millsap sold a bunch of feeding hogs to Doran Bros. at 5 腬c.
S. W. Barber of Dallas shipped 1 car of cows to Shrevesport, La.
C. D. Markham of Choteau, I. T. has 1 car of hogs on market that will average $\$ 00$ lbs.
L. P. Henry sold 8 cows at $\$ 10$ per head.
T. J. Mills sold 18 steers at 24 ets.

電R. D. Davis sold 11 cows at $\$ 12$ per head, and 6 yearlings at $\$ 6$ per head.
J. U. Thompson of Stevens county has 1 car of mixed cattle on market.
D. L. Myers sold 18 hogs at 6 cents, average 185 lbs.
Sam McTelton sold 9 cows at $\$ 12$ per head.
J. D. L. Hays sold 4 steers at 2 1 c c.
and 19 cows at $\$ 10 @ 11.50$ per head.
H. R. Stokes sold 11 hogs at 6 cents, average 208 lbs.
E. L. Criff sold 8 yearlings at $\$ 5 @ 7$
per head.
B. G. Summers sold 21 cows at $\$ 12 @ 13$ per head.
Z. P. Grave
$\$ 27$ per head
B. S. Price sold 4 milch cows at $\$ 25 @$ 30 per head.
Al James sold 4 choice fat cows at $\$ 15$ per head.
$\mathbf{W}$. P. Hill sold 2 milch cows at $\$ 20$ per head.
S. C. Lane sold 3 yearlings at $\$ 5$ per head.
B. B. King sold 9 yearlings at $\$ 6$ per head, and 6 yearlings at $\$ 4.50$ per head 88.50 . W. Hilbert sold 15 cows at 8.50@9 per head

Marsh Miller of Grand Prairie sold a bunch of mixed cattle at prices not known.
Chas. P. Myers sold 2 bulls at 1 cent, average 1280 lbs.
E. G. Green sold 7 stears at $\$ 16.50$ per head.
S. D. Morris sold 6 veal calves at $2 \frac{1}{2}$ @3 cents, average 190 lbs.
K. T. Shackle sold 17 hogs, average 168 lbs at 64 cents.
E.B. Bartley of Dallas county sold 50 sheep to F. \& G. Hamm at $2 \mathfrak{3}$ cents, ${ }^{\text {verage }} 90 \mathrm{lbs}$.

ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.
East St. Louis, Ills.,
Rogular Correspondence Texas Live stock Journal.
At the present writing common to fair butcher stuff, either natives or Texas, is dull of disposal at the lowest figures in years. Texas cows bring from $\$ 1.40 @ 1.75$ to $\$ 2$ per 100 lbs . Texas stsers from $\$ 2 @ 2.80$ per 100 lbs . This is the whole story. There was a slight improvement and then the market reloped again.
Good corn-fed Texas and native steers are in demand and the offerings were moderate. Corn-fed Texas steers bring from $\$ 3 @ 3.75$ per 100 lbs ac cording to quality.

Cassidy, Bros. \& Co. sold for R. S. Kimberlin, Sulphur Springs, 28 cows, 702 lbs, $\$ 1.65$; N. M. Morris, Lone Oak, 25 cows, $780 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.90$; Worsham \& Rector, Henrietta, 23 cows, 801 lbs , $\$ 1.60$; A. H. Bevering, Henrietta, 16 cows, $812 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$; W. Maud, Quanah, 127 cows, $801 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$; 72 cows, 813 lbs, $\$ 2.10 ; 121$ cows, $807 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10 ; 97$ steers, $910 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.65$; Horrold $\mid \&$ East, Fort Worth, 81 steers, 717 lbs , $\$ 2.12 \frac{1}{2}$; 38 cows, $776 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75$; 12 steers, 981 lbs, $\$ 3$.

Scaling \& Tamblyn sold for J. C. Richardson, Fort Worth, 26 cows, 777 lbs, $\$ 1.70$; F. A. Weatherly, Lone Oak, 27 cows, and steers, 690 lbs , $\$ 1.65$; D. Belcher, Belcherville, 25 steers, 954 lbs, $\$ 2.40$; John H. Belcher, Ganesville, 25 cows, $802 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$; Meyers \& Lindsay, Henrietta, 25 mixed, 781 lbs, $\$ 1.87 \frac{1}{2}$; J. B. Holder, Gainesville, 21 cows, 828 lbs, $\$ 2$; E. H. Hicks, Henrietta, 12 steers, 828 lbs, $\$ 2$; J. F. Spears, Quanah, 18 cews, 802 lbs ,

Butchers'and Drovers' Stock Yards Dallas,Tex. OAFRMPIR \& EONE, Propes, Live Stock Commission Merchants.
Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and recelving from all the railroads. Offlce at theyards. Street cars to pens. Libe
made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

## THE CELERRATED

 FOR MAN OR BEAST,
Sweeps everything before it in the shape of Rhematism, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Sore Throat, Weak Baèk, etc.; a sure cure for stiff joints, spaving, knots, swinny, wind galls, ring bone, poll evil, etc. Cures colic every time.

Prepared by Cyclone Medicine Co., at the Crystal Mortar Pharmacy
J. H. BRADLEY, Manager.

743 Elm Street, Dallas, Teaca
$\$ 1.90$; Willie Belcher, Belcherville, 25 steers, $1006 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.80$; Belcher \& B. Belcherville, 45 steers, $1078 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.80$; C. W. Easly, Henrietta, 44 steers, $1065 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.70$; T. J. Bugbee \& Co., Wichita Falls, 44 steers, 906 lbs , $\$ 2.75$; Word \& Bugbee, Wichita Falls, 85 steers, $958 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.75$; Newman \& Tnompson, Bellevue, 19 steers, 1035 lbs, \$3; Butler Edward, Terrell, 19 corn-fed steers, $1152 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3.35$; Geo. Scaling, Bellevue, 40 corn-fed steers, 1000 lbs, $\$ 3.60$; Mrs. S. E. Newman, Bellevue, 84 corn-fed steers, 1139 lbs $\$ 3.25$; A. S. Nicholson. Fort Worth, 26 steers, 849 lbs, $\$ 2.25$.

There is no change to note in the sheep market. Good fat muttons are wanted, while common and thin are dull. But few rexas sheep offered and not of the best quality which were slow of disposal at very low price namely from \$2.10@2.35 per 100 lbs .
Texas horses out of season.
Wool steady and unchanged.
Rattler.
Texas Muttons and Mutton Mar
Editor Texas Live Stock Journal:
As the time will soon come for the Texas muttons to go to the Northern markets again, I wish to use the col-
umns of your valuable paper to call the mutton shippers' attention to a few facts. From what has been said and published in many live stock and other papers, and from investigations made at the recent meeting of the butchors and rangemen at St. Louis, it will be o the shippers' interest to ship no scabby sheep. Nearly every shipper knows that there are scabby sheep go
to market every year. Some one may get caught with scabby sheep on the market and have them condemned.
Kansas City is growing as a mutton market, and requires about 1600 muttons daily. The difference in yardage is from $\$ 6$ to $\$ 9$ per double-deck car in favor of Kansas City

The prospects for fat Texas muttons in the early spring are very flattering
Respectfully,
Fort Worth, Nov. 6, '88.

## The Feather Industry.

New York Witness.
The annual consumption of feathers in this country for bedding purposes is said to amount to $3,000,000$ pounds, or 375 car-'osds. To furnish this $3,200,000$ healthy geese must give up their feathers in a year. The geese furnishing these downy pillows and beds of ease are to be found mainly in Southern 11 linois, Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee and Kentucky. The climate is cold enough to cause the feathers to be fine and soft, and not too cold to make their care a matter of unprofitable labor to farmers. Below this territory the feathers are quilly and free from down. Above, the cold winters make geese farming unprofitable, for when the goose can't find food for herself because ot frozen land and water, she has to be fed, and she'll eat as much corn as a sheep.

## Youth ${ }^{\text {E/Manhood }}$

## A CERTAIN CURE GUARANTEED.

 the sins of youth and resulting in sexual weakness, causing ruin of mental and phys. ceal powers, are cured in a thorough manseminal discharges, loss of energy, aversion ou sociery and melancholy attacks thorMarried Men or those who wiah and who are suffering from the indiscretions of youth, sexual or nervous weakness, can
be assisted to a full possession of manhood. No minerals used as medione of manhood who have squandered their time and money with incompetent persons, with uncured diseases of the head, nose and neok, of the be reinstated to perfect health.
Donot let a false feeling of modesty hin
er you row cammg ana oonsutionд

Dr. B. WASSERZUG
734 Elm st., Dallas, Tex.
All secret and private diseases attended
to and cured. Prompt attention is given to correspondence. State the symptoms of the disease and medicine will at once be forward-
DR. WASSERZUG is a graduate from a frst-class medical college (dipioma in his years, many of which in Dallas.

Chickering, Wheelock, Mathushek


Largest stock and best Ine
C. H. EDWARDS,

733 and 735 Main St.,

## DALLAS, TEXAS.

Send for prices before purchasing asewhere.
 The BEST Is CHEAPEST

## Drs. Pollock \& Keller,

## 401 Main Street,

FORT WURTH, TEXAS.

## Cimoic Dispersess A spacillty

Mrs. M. E. Keller, M. D., specialty diseases of women and children.
Dr. J. R. Pollock successfully treats Piles, Fistula, Fissure and all diseasem the rectum.

Oxygen and Electricity
for the treatment of catarrh, bronchitis, consumption, dyspepsia, constipation. and all diseases of the nervous system. Best of city references given upon application. Correspondence solicited.


Mohair Circular.
New York, Dec. 5, 1888. As we are daily receiving inquiries about the mohair market, we take means of writing you more at length regarding the past season, and prospects for the future than we could in a personal letter to each consignor.

The mohair market during the past year was quiet both here and abroad, with little demand for the stock. Prices remained at about the same level with only slight fluctuations, our market acting in sympathy with those in foreign parts. This long continued duilness only incited us to greater efforts to dispose of our consignments. By availing ourselves of every opportunity and finding new outlets for the stock, we were able to close out all our shipments. We know that the prices realized were low, and regretted that the market did not enable us to obtain better ones. Most of our consignors, however, knowing the course of the market, appreciated our results.
We are happy to announce that the present outlook for mohair is more encouraging than it has been for many seasons. We quote from three of our most reliable recent reports from Liverpool and London, as follows :
"Mohair has been more inquired for, and during the past week prices advanced quite $\frac{1}{2} d$ per lb ., as high as 13 d to $13 \frac{1}{2}$ d per lb having been paid.
"Turkish mohair sales in Liverpool during the week reached 424 bags, at prices showing a hardening tendency, but so far the advance is scarcely more than $4 d$, and the demand has not assumed a general character, being confined to the better classes."
"Mohair has taken a distinct rise, up to 27 c being easily got for the best Turkey. Good contracts have been passed, and the advance is a full cent;
also on yarns. Best Cape hair is also also on yarns. Best Cape hair is also moving at more money. This is attributable to the success of mohair season, but there are good stocks to draw upon, both at Cape and Constantinople. It is a pleasure to record some life in the article.
From the above you will see that the demand for stock is better abroad, and that prices have already advanced somewhat. The change of style to luster goods, noted above, should increase the consumption of mohair to an important extent.
Our New York wool market has been steadily gaining in strength and activity for the last two months. Prices also have been advancing until now they have reached the highest point of the season. We believe that in sympathy with this movement in wool here, and influenced by the course of the mohair market abroad, there must be an improvement in domestic mohair also. Already a better demand is noticeable, but no advance in price has occurred as yet.
On account of the encouraging prospects we advise sending on any stock you may have on hand at once, and we will hold it at a higher price than has prevailed for the past season We would not now sell at former prices, and if new stock were here could probably get an advance. We have only a light supply of mohiar on hand. This fact, together with the better demand and more satisfactory outlook, makes us confident in promising quick. er sales for all consignments this season than in any past year. Awating your favors, we are yours, faithfully,

Wm. Macnaghtan's Sons.
Don't buy the Missouri penitentiary saddle trees, but buy the genuine Loeloff, for sale by L. S. Brackett, San Antonio, Texas.
abrasions caused by work or play, as well as more serious injuries to Eyes and Limbs, and all Inflammation, are as almost nothing if Russia Salve is at hand. Price 25 cents.
J. S. Solid Wheel

Halladar Standard $\operatorname{EUREKA}$ ITIIN
HORSE POWERS, tread or sweep, PUMPINGJACKS, best in market, Feed Cutters, Pear Cutters,
Iron Pipe, Well Casing, Engines, Farm Pumps, Ranch Pumps, Hose, Belting, Brass Goods, Tanks, Well Drilling Machines,
Grinding Machinery.
If you want any of the above, or it If you want any of the above, or it water supply outfit, get our prices and our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay vou well.

## THE PANHANDLE

Machinery and Improvement Co..
ner Throckmorton and First Sts. FORT WORTH, TEXAS.
Branch House, Colorado, Texas. Active Agents wanted in every county in the state.
Well Drilling Machinery
SOLD ON TRIAL.

## SATISFACTORYY TEST.

Guaranteed to make Wells anywhere,
and at the rate of 3 ft . to every 2 ft .
by any other machine, or no sele
THE BEST is always
THE CHEAPEST.


Empire Well Auger Co.. ITHACA, N. Y.
GITY HOPRL - CHICGBO.

## Cor. State and 16th Sts.

 DPECLAL RATE TO STOOKMEN, S1.50 PER and Rooms tirst-class. State st. Areher ay or L. S. \& M. S. Dummy pass the house to $a$ parts of elty and depots.

CEIAS. FI. FRTY,
 SILVERWARE, ETC.
212 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas.
Orders for goods carefully filled, subject to inspection. Work in all departments carefully done. All work and goods guaranteed.

## Joseph H.Brown.

## Wholesale Grocer,

Manufacturer of the Celebrated

## SLLUER LIAR BAKING POODERI.


-:Sultan Roasted Coffee:-
FORT WORTH, TEX.

## Hexus seffings.

## Greatest Humorous Paper

The subscliption price is $\$ 4$ per year. The subscription price of the Texas Live Stock Journal is $\$ 1.50$ per year, and we will send the Texas Siftings for one year to anyone sending us four subscribers to the Journal.

## Address,

The Stook Journal Phblushing Company,

## How May a Deep Water Entrance

 to Texas be Obtained?Beatrice (Neb.) Weekly Expresa.
This is the vital question for the Trans-Mississippi territory. Until it is answered, the country must remain, to a great excent, undeveloped, or pay a heavy tax to the transportation companies for moving the products and raw material to market. A very small percentage of the money so expended would be sufficient to remove the barriers to this grand empire, and to divert trade into its natural and cheapest channel.

So long as the citizens are led to believe that there is no relief possible, and no redress, but that they must enduce the inevitable, it is certainly not good policy for them to agitate a change, but when it is confidently belieyed, asserted and demonstrated by facts that a different plan than that which has been puısued by the government for a score or more of years would preduce positive results for a much smaller expenditure, it would seem to be worthy the consideration of any citizen in the entire territory. In short the bars would be removed and the ports be opened did not the gov-
ernment stand in the way with its costly experiments, for which appropriations are made in such measure as barely to maintain existing works, and these works are extended and subjected to the more violent cross currents which they generate and to the tonado, the expense of maintenance will be greatly increased.

## the physical conditions

existing at the inlets on the Texas coast are clearly discernable and show a progressive movement to the South and West. It is proposed to create deep water by building two parallel or convergent jetties to concentrate the ebb discharge and so"scour away the sand rolled up by the flood tide. But such jetties have been found in all alluvial entrances, opening into tidal waters, to keep out the flood tide which is required for scouring, to advance the shore lines and ultimately to require large sluicing basins and frequent dredging. They are expensive aud unsatisfactory.
The method of proceding adopted by the government at these Texan inlets appears to be the most expensive possible, as the lower or South jetty is invariably commenced first, thus checking the sand moving southwardly and dropping it in the channel from which the ebb can only remove it by pushing it out into the gulf thus adding rapidly to the required length of the structure, the jetty is not built to the surface, and hence the cross currents undermine it rapidly and cause a large amount of subsidence, thus increasing the dimensions in both direction.
the requirements of these cases indicate very clearly two things, viz: the necessity of keeping the beach sand from being carried by the flood tide and waves into the path of the ebb channel, and also of permitting the entire flood prism to enter the inner bay, that it may be available for ebb sconr. The ebb stream should also be prevented from spreading out aftel
pasaing the gorge, and if possible there should be an increase in the quantity passing out over a particular part of the bar over that passing in along the same path. The interests of navigation, especially for sailing vessels, the cost of the improvement and the time required for its completion are also important elements which enter into the consideration of the problem of obtaining deep water.
These questions have all been maturely studied by Prof. L. M. Haupt of Philadelphia, and his plans have received the highest premium that can be awarded by the American Philosophical society, founded by Dr. Benjamin Franklin. They have been submitted to numerous hydrographers and ciyil engineers, and meet with general approval tor their simplicity, practicability and economy
In the consideration of so momentous a question 1 l is important to know that there are other solutions which promise quite as good, if not much better results, than those now being pursued, and it is only necessary that these facts be generally known to create a movement having sufficient impetus to carry them to a successful issue. The inventor estimates that the cost of the completed works on this plan would not exceed one-half of that estimated to complete on the government plans, and the depth obtained would be greater, the navigation safer and the work more permanent. Thus at Galveston, instead of the work costing over $\$ 8$,000,000 , it is believed that a better result can be obtained for $\$ 3,006,000$, and a proportionate reduction at the other inlets of the gulf coast would iture along this portion of our national coast line.

## Cougratulatory Meeting.

The rebellious (?) stockmen and sheep raisers of Encinal had a jollification on the 26th, at which B. H. Ers. kine, representative elect of the 81 st district introduced the following: "Whereas, Having met to celebrate the triumph of protection sentiment put on record our feeling and opinions, be it therefore
"Resolved, That we rejoice at the political intelligence, enterprise and independence of the Seventh congressional district of Texas, as evidenced by the large and spontaneous vote given Bre the protection candidate, for wher, at the election just past, and stock and business men in and about Encinal, and by which we are greatly encouraged and assured that two years encouraged and assured that two years
hence vur congressional district will, by a large majority decide in favor of protection.
'That we congratulate our district and state upon the emphatic decision in favor of protection by the people of the Unifed States, as we believe that all classes and parties will be benefited thereby, and feel assured that it will prove the forerunner of a greater prosperity than we have hitherto enjoyed. "That we hope that in any future tariff legislatian, duties will be specific rather than ad valorem, and should a reduction of revenue be found necessary, it will be sought for first through a change or abolition of the internal revenue tax.
The resolutions were seconded by Mr. J. V. Spohn, and ananimously adopted by the large audience with cheers long and loud.

## WONDEREUL FORAGE PLANT.

## The Teosinte Grown With Comple Suceess in southwest Texas.

Suceess in southwest Texas.
San Diego, Tex. Nov. 26.-Editor Express: I have sent you by mail today a stalk of Teosinte (Reana luxurians). This, 1 think, is the first instance where this plant has produced seed in the United States. Some attention has been paid to it by Texafarmers, and I wish to call their attention to the fact that in Southwest Texas it has proven a success-that is, the seed matures here, while no such results have been obtained elswhere in in the United States. It is superior to all the sorghum family (to which it be longs), as a rough feed for stock. It riously, as I have seen a field of it in this country that has yielded a wonderful crop, although planted on new land and in the most rude manner.
My reason for sending it is to call the attention offarmers and stockmen in Southwest Texas to this important plant. Respectfully,
L. B. Wright.
P. S. This plant grows principally in Central America.

## SCALY AND ITCHING

Skin and Scalp Diseases with Ioss of Hair, are speedily, permanently and
economically cured by the Cuticura Remedies when all other remedies and the best physicians fail.

 Washerwoman's Itch, and every spectes of
Itching, Burning, sealy, Pimply Humors of
the Skin and Scalp, with Loss of Hair, are
pesitively curec by, positively cured by CUTICURA, the great skin
Cure, and CUTCURA SOAP, an exquisite Skin
Beautifier, externally and CUTCU
 solvest, the new blood Purifier, Internaly,
when physicians and all other remedies rall

Psoriasis, or Scaly Skin. I, John J. Cave, D. D. S., having practiced dentistry in this county for thirty-ive years
and being well known to thousands herea
bouts with a vlew to help any who are af bouts, whth a vlew to help any who are af-
fictard as thave been for the past twelve
y years, testify that the CuTICURA REMED years, testify that the CUTiCORA REMEDIEs
cured me of Porlasis, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Scaly Skin, In eeght } \\ & \text { days, after the doetors with whom I had con- }\end{aligned}$ days, ater mene no help or encouragement.
suitted gene joHN J. OASE, D. D. S., Newton, N.J.

Distressing Eruption. Your CUTICURA REMEDEES performed a
wonderful cure last summer on wonderful cure last summer on one of our
customers, an old gentileman of eveventy years
of age, who suffered with a fearfully distres. sing eruption on his head and face, and who pose. J. F. SMITH \& CO., Texarkana, Ark.

Dustpanful of Scales
H. E. Carpenter, Henderson, N. Y., cured of
Psoriasis or Leprosy of twenty years' stand Psoriasis or Leprosy of twenty years' stand-
ing, by OUTIGURA REMEDIEs. The most wonderful cure on record. A dustpanful of
scales fell from him daily. Physiclans and
his friends thought he must die. his frlends thought he must

Eczema Radically Cured. For the radical cure of an obstinate case of
Ezema of long standing, I give entire credit Ezema of long standing, Igive entire credit
to the OUTICOR REMEDIESS
E. B. RICHARDSON, New Haven, Conn.
 Mas.
Sond for "How to Cure Skin Diseases.",
pages, 50 illustrations and 100 testimontals. PIM PLES, black-heads, chapped and olly PIM PLES, black-heads, chapped and oily
 OLD FOLKS' PAINS. Full of comfort for all Pains, In.
flammation and weakness of the aged is the CuticuraAnti-Pain
plaster, the first and only patn. Killug strengthening P.
taneous and Infallible.
WAGON AND SPRINGS. The best and cheapest Farm Wagon man-
ufactured. complete with springs, $\$ 15$ to $\$ 50$. ufactured complete win springs,
Springs, without wagon, \$5. Any farmer can
put them on send size and capactey and put them on. send size and capacity and
money with order.

AMERICAN BOLSTER SPRING CO., 220 N. Commercial Street, st. Louls, Mo.

## 



The Espuela Land and Cattle Company. (Limited.)
Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens Countv, Texad S. W. LOMAX, Manager.


Have for sale two-year-old and yearling teers and helfers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the traight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded $\nabla$ on left hip.

Matador Land and Cattle Company.


Corner of Main Street and Public Square Fort Worth, Texas.

## EVANS \& GOOCH, Attorneys-at-Law,

DALLAS, ${ }^{505}$ Elm street, $\quad$ TEXAS.

## ォ. ․ 잎I․

 Attorney-at-Law,
## 304 Main Street, Fort Worth, Tex.

 Land and Gommercial Law.Refers by permission to Hon. Henry M. Teller,


## THOS. F. WEST, Attorney-at-Law,

Fort Worth
Texas. Special attention to Land

MHICAGO MARKET LETTEER.
Cattle May be Scarce in the Country, but While They are Excessive in Market, Prices Must be Low. Gemeral Cattle Market Very Low.
U. S. YKRds,

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 3, '88. \}
Regular Correspondence Texas Live stock
The week opened with 14,000 cattle, 22,000 hogs, and 7000 sheep.

Total receipts of live stock during November were: 259,760 cattle, 7425 calves, 482,442 hogs, 144,956 sheep, and 2796 horses. During the corresponding month last year receipts were 207,001 cattle, 6627 sheep, 735,208 hogs, 151,982 sheeps, and 2927 horses. The receipts of November, 1888, compared with November, 1887, showed an increase of 32,659 cattle, 798 calves, and a decrèase of $252,766 \mathrm{hogs}$ and 7026 sheep.
Receipts show for the eleven months of 1888 compared with the same period of 1887 an increase of 287,552 cattle, 138,991 sheep, and a decrease of 393 ,335 hogs. Shipments show an increase of 183,537 cattle, 2258 hogs, and 145,766 sheep.
The Morris \& Rogers cattle, 322 head, averaging 1009 lbs , sold at $\$ 3.20$. A lot of 359 1035-lb Indian-Texans sold at $\$ 3.40$.

A lot of 278 Indian-Texans of 1044 lbs sold at $\$ 3.25$.

Texas cows sold at $\$ 1.75(\omega) 2$, and teers as low as $\$ 2.25$.
It may be true, as generally claimed, that cattle in the country are not so plentiful as they were. It would be strange indeed if the spaying of heifers and selling of bulls and cows and heifers during the past two years had not had some effect, but the fact remains that never before were so many cattle coming to market. The other fact remains that current market values are based on present supplies, and not on the number of cattle in the country for future markets. At the present rate of rushing all kinds of breeding stock to market there must murely come a time of scarcity, but that does not alter the fact that the present markets are heavily overstocked.
Then again it is natural for buyers to calculate that the markets of the world could not continue to get the largest numbers of cattle ever known without having large numbers in the country from which to draw. Something does not usually come from nothing.

Whenever there is a shortage of cattle as great as there is of hogs, and prices do not go as high as prices for hogs now are and have been for a couple of years, then it will be time for the croakers to say that supply and demand have nothing to do with prices.

Meanwhile let the complaining ones hold back their unmarketable cattle, and the law of supply and demand will take care of itself.

An Iowa cattleman predicts $\$ 9.50$ eattle by next June.
A. C. Halliwelel.

Street's Stable Car Line.
The Chicago Drovers' Journal says: Nearly a million animals in the cattle
of commerce during the past year have been handled by the Street Stable Car line, upwards of thirty-five hundred cars per month. The revolution in cattle-shipping made by the introduction and wholesale use of this improv. ed ar service is simply marvelous, making it possible for the cattle grower in remote parts of the continent to market their cattle in as good condition, and as fresh and vigorous looking as those which come from the adjacent "blue grass" pastures of Central Illinois with the introduction of Street's Stable Car service on Southwestern roads. Continuous shipments of cattle to this market were , made through the entire winter from Southern Texas during the present season and greater results are expected in consequence of greater preparation for cattle having been made for winter markets than ever before. The value of this improved method of transporting cattle is incalculable, not only enhancing the value of the cattle to the live stock shipper, but improving the quality of the dressed beef both in texture of tissue and general apperrance.
The greater the shrink on cattle the less juice in the flesh and as a consequence, in the opinion of expert meat handlers, lowers the grade and lessens the price. Cattle handled in the Street's Stable car are free from bruises, which of itself is sufficient to commend the use of the Street's Stable Car line. Next season this company will have several thousand cars in active service.

## FT. WORRH OPRRA HOOSE

GEO. H. DASHWOOD, Manager.
First and only opera of the season. Friday, Saturday and Monday, Dec. 7, 8 \& 10 and grand saturday matinee.

## Jules Grants Comic Opera

## COMPANY。

40 Artists and Our Own Orchestra. Presenting the following
FIIday, BLACK HUSSAR,
Saturday Matinee, BOHEMIAN GIRL, Saturd yy night, ERMINIE, Monday night,
QUEEN'S LACE HANDKERCHIEF. Large and powerful chorus. No ad-
P. A. HUFFMAN, Ft. Worth, Texa A. W. JONES. J. M. HENDERSON, Jr.,
P. A. HUFFMAN \& CO,

Successors to Huffman, Sellers \& Co., Real Estate, Loan

INVESTMENT AGENTS, 506 Main Street, Fort Worth. Texas.

Land Titles Investigated, Taxes Paid and Collections Made for Non-Resldents. Cor-2
respondence Sollited. P. O. Box 197. WE REFER BY PERMISSION TO
K. M. Van Zandt, president Ft. Worth Na tional Bank; Capt. M. B. Loyd, presiden First National Bank of Ft. Worth; A. M Britton, president City National Bank, Ft.
Worth; Col. W. M. Harrison, president State Nationas Bank, Ft. Worth; W.J. Boaz, president Traders' National Bank, Ft. Worth; Dr-
H. S. Brolles, Mayor of Ft Worth H. S. Brolles, Mayor of Ft. Worth, Col, J. P. mith, ex-Mayor of Ft. Worth; W. A. HuffWorth; J. H. Brown, wholesale grocer, Ft. Worth; Capt. Sidney Martin, prestdent the Martin-Brown Co., Ft. Worth; Col. Morgan rallway, Ft. Worth; People's National Bank, railmay, Ft. Wort
Burlington, Kas.


## J. B. A S K E W,

(Successor to R. F. Tackabery,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in


West Side of Publi • Square, Fort Worth, Tex.
Has knoeked thè bottom out of high prices, and

## Turned the Sadille Bnsiness Dp.Side Down

Every cowboy on the range, from the Gulf of Mexico to the British possassions, has either rede or heard of the Famous Tackabery saddle. These saddles are unsurpassed, either in workmanship, material, durability or comfort. More From now until the first of January, 1889 every other make.
From now until the first of January, 1889, every $\$ 30$ saddile and upwards will be fitted out with a good blanket, a No. 1 bridle, and a pair of Tackabery's Light-
ning Cowboy Sinch Fasteners. Send for photos and pice list. You 1000 miles away as well as in person. Saddles, harness, picee list. You can orde by express. Everything as represented or money refunded.

Subscriptions to the Texas Live Stock Journal are solicited upon the ground that the information given is worth the money to any man in Texas who is either raising, dealing in, or feeding any description of live stock in Texas, Louisiana, the Indian Territory, or any section of the range country The weekly edition costs but $\$ 1.50$ per year. We ask those who are subscribers to renew promptly and those who are not subscribers to give the paper a yearly trial. Subscriptions can be sent direct to the Texas Live Stock JourNAL.

## The Future of sheep Husbandry.

We make the following extracts from ers' Institute of New York State Agri cultural society, at Hornellsville:
What will be the future of sheep husbundry in our country? is the one cen everywhere. Will it survive the ordeal everywhere. Will it survive the ordeal
through which it is now passing, and brighter days dawn in the near future? The recent past has been fraught with disappoint, nent and loss to the great
majority of flock owners, and discouragement and dismay is manifest on
every side. Yet, to my mind, the dangers which threaten us in the future are more imaginary than real; for the needs of one generation of men are entailed
upon its successor. The problem of food and raiment has come down with the race, through all the avenues of time, and will be the heritage of man so long clude that an industry which contrib utes large $y$ to supplying these twin ne cessities cannot long be overshadowed or depressed. For no sensible people
will long remain indifferent in reference to her focks-the souree front which comes her clothing material and which siderable part of the tood supply-and it is not a pleasant thought t hat a people so independent and self-reliant as the great American nation should be largethe material to maintain her wardrobe. Then away with the idea that our Amercan fiocks are doomed, or that they will foreign competition on the one hand or the substitution of shoddy and other gross material in the manufacture of straight all-wool goods on the ot her.
Can we forecast the future of the inFor while absolute needs remain the same, fashions and tastes are constantly changing, and every industry must adapt itself more or less to the demands of each. the present century, we find the American flocks of little or no account The importation of Spanish merinos, by Col. Humphrey, in 1802, and the subse quent importations of Jarvis, Crownin shield. Captain Paul Cuffe, and others ending in 1811, marks a new era in the sheep husbandry of the country. The business of woo growing and woolen manufacturing assumed great imporbargo, but faded like the morning mis when the ports were opened and the
country flooded with foreign goods. need not dwell upon the times, conditions or fashions which brought the Saxon, and subsequently the French merinos, to our shores, or the needs which later demanded that the old-fashcome to the front again and be molded and shaped by master hands and be. come the great American breed, which to-day is without a peer among the finewooled sheep of the world.
I need not dwell here upon this point. Suffice it to say that for neariy fourscore years the great majority of our
flock-masters have been trained in me-finck-masters have been trained in methe animal as the embodiment of all the good quaities of the race and the stangood qua.ities of the race and the stanbreeds.
From the outlook of to-day, we discern a large and constant demand for mutton throughout the whole country, and the demand will surely increase
with each succeeding year. As its value with each succeeding year. As its value and the mutton farmer will not be the least thrifty of all our stock breeders, who can name the coming sheep for this parglish long wool or mutton breeds? I think not, ior the reason that our peo-
ple will not give them the care, freed aad treatment that insures success in their native home. They want a sheep
with the herding qualities, and a disposition to take care of themselves, and grub a little, if necessary, which traits
we find in the American merino. The we find in the American merino. low price of wool during the past stoek sheep has induced many merino breed ers to seek immediate profit and quick sales.by crossing with rams of the mutton breeds, and selling the entire crop A few men in each state can follow this practice with old and cull ewes, and no interest of the country; but the propor ed threaten the immediate destruction of our common merino or wool growin
flocks. A few years more will pump the well dry and slay the goose that lays
the goldent egg. Of course every man has a right to dispose of his sheep as suit in the same sense a man has a righ to crop his furm and sell all its pro
ducts, and render it a barren waste The testimony of all these men is that cross-bred animals will not pay to keep
as wool growers and breeders. I will
not pursue this subject further than to
say that the man who purposely breed an animal that he would not keep to re produce its kind, is not engaged in a
gitimate breeding operation and would tave been retributive justice
the edict had gone forth against this un holy alliance that was pronounce
against the mule--the end of the race.
Hitherto I have not been the idea advanced by my friend F . D Curtis, that we must create a mutton
merino type that shall be distinctivel American, yielding a fleece of wool that will meet the needs of our manu acturpossess the quality of fattening at any wool growing and mutton producing But I am forced by the logic of event perience as a merino breeder. I my ex that the task will be an easy one and
that the materials for its accomplishment are abundant in every merino needed is a judicious selection of them and proper mating. As all of our merithe paramount consideration should be constitutional vigor and a mutton form assimilation that will enable it to vield a typical American merino fleece of
wool as to bulk and weight and at the same time yield a great fat mutton carcass, so in this new type we must make
the mutton quality the first considerathe and the fleece qualities secondary in all cases our type should have a shor broad neck, depth and breadth of shoui length and breadth of hips and muscu lar thigh.
I am much interested in the experied friend, W. G. Markham, Avon, i crossing the German Ranbouetce rams duce, to my mind, would serve as an im portant element in forming this ne
type of merino. After taking a sing cross I would infuse American merino blood by crossing with rams that posAfter twenty-five years' experience in large part of that time breeding from rams conspicuous for wrinkles and grease, 1 am led to the conclusion tha neither of these traits are very trans-
missible qualities. Often a ram that apmissible qualities. often a ram that ap
pears to be excessively oiled will bege progeny that yield a great wealth of wool in their fleece. This was note worthy in the get of Greasy Bill and other rams I have bsen tamiliar with. Another fact of experience is that the
breeders who have persistently mated breeders who have persistenty mated
the wrinkliest types have never prothe wrinkliest types have never pro-
duced a ram so wrinkly that some on would not want him at figures above what he would have brought if he had possessed a plain carcass and carried far too many lambs will crop out below his ideal standard of wrinkliness. At leastsuch has been my experience and observation. Another fact is that the fleeces of sheep bred in this way will, with each succeeding generation, prograde upon the fald The improve ment in this direction during the last decade has kept pace with that of covering and density of fleece. For my own may carry, nor how much oil may ap-
pear in his fleece, if it does not impair
his constitution. Combine these with good bone, large carcass, perfect cover-
ing and maximum density of fleece, and you mav have my ideal type of a stock
ram. If the time ever comes when our breeders abandon such rams and select others of a plainer mold and dryer
fleece, that time will mark the date when decay and degeneracy will be the now
of the
arope merino breeders of Continental Europe that they made a mistake in abandonterm them, the Negietti type. In conk les in merino cultur $\rightarrow$ is to secure and maintain covering and density of fleece growth of wool, and preserve it in its unmanufactured state, and white not
specially transmissible as a quality, it is
found in breeding to be interchangeable found in breeding to be interchangeable
with wool production.

Alfalfa Clover.
D.F., Sacramento, Callfornia, in Paciffc RuI wish farmers would write more of plowing in plow-time; seeding in seed and keep on giving their experience and suggestions the year round.
I like to demonstrate things when practicable. Do not wait until the
Forth of July to tell your skating feats, acres of grain you can reap before din
ner. The more experience I have the more timid I grow about giving defi-
nite rules in anything especially in
faimmg and stock-raising. I am will ing to give my experience and exchange
resul s and offor suggestions. I go on the supposition that Natures
er change. Then I suppose the way we ferent surroundings and conditions. headed "K K 號 number you had an articl alfalfa man should read it, an have read it once, get your paper an
read it again. It is tio true that ou alfalta-fields are getting too toul, an
the chief curse is the fox-tail and hronco.
Our first crop is getting into such bad has to be made betore sel thir. All cow men want the second and third crop. I
is greener; the stocks shorter and small er, and, if properly cured, the leaves
more inclined to adhere to the stock.
Yo foul marter in the hay is the want or he advises not less than 30 pounds. I quantity of seed insures a good stan
and absence of weeds, theu I think should have more good stands. If the good, a stand may be had the first yoar ded to the thin places for several years One of my neighbors treated his alfa was he had clean, nice hay: and bronco had started well up, he took a spring-tooth harrow and gave his
fields a ihorough dragging, and sowed on more seed. If a person wishes to grow a crop of seed and his ground is rich moist bot tom land, I think the fourth crop the the third crop. Where the fourth crop
is saved the first crop should be cut as soon as possible, according co my theo-
ry . I am far beyond the bounds in this article now; it should have been contined to preparation and seeding. I wish
some one that is competent would write a series of articles on alfalfa from seed-
ing is one of the most important crops in the valley. I feel a great interest in
the crop, and could hardly keep house without it. There is not one farmer in ten that knows how to hande alraifa. The grea trouble is, it ses on hie ground The stalk get too dry and woody and the leaves
fall off. On the other hand, I know a young farmer that put his hay up too tion took place and consumed hay barn, tools, and wagons
I gathered 15,000 pounds of soed from about 35 acres this year, and last yea was about the same. Last year it was worth seven cents a..d this year abou nine cents.
The chaft is almost as valnable to win ter stock on as hay
After thoroughly preparing the
ground, I sow about 75 pounds barley
and harrow in. Then I sow about 20 pounds alfalfa seed, and either brush it Cut the barley as early as it wil! do for hay and give the alfalfa a chance.
I did not intend to cover so much round when I started this articte, but there seems no stopping place. If A.
A. Krult, who is a good alfalfa man, does not give you an exhaustive article
n it, I shall be tempted to try my hand In the Chronicle of 26 -to-day-they give a drawing of how they think the een growing alfalfa more or less since '58, and I never have seen anything like down in the ground. No doubt the ar-解 were good enough, but instead of from a model. It has always been a wonder to me how the alfalfa from a tap root gorous and rapid growth the roots are long and threadıike. On the bank of a river, where the soil has
been washed away, I have seen the roots from 10 to 15 feet, and the supposition is

## J. R. JETER \& CO., Real Estate Agents

 405 Main St., Fort Worth, Tex.,Bought.

Cheap Lands for Home-Seekers. 2. 10.000 nerese in Hardieman counts, rrom
 sary improvements, 300 to 500 acres in culti-
vation. Price, for 60 days, $\$ 6$ per acre; terms easy. Ranch 1500 acres in Bosque county, 200
6. Ral in Bosque valley, 3 milles rallroud acres in Bosque valley, 3 miles ralloged
town; 2. story modern resid ence, 2 -story
barns 120 it., and $\$ 400$ worth flne stock, etc.
Price for land, stock and improvements, $\$ 10,000$, on very easy terms. Worth, Houston
8. City property in Fort Wor
and Temple, to trade for desirable North Texas lands.
9. Valuable city property in Northern city,
rented, to trade for large bedies North TexMany other bargains in farm, ranch and timber lands. Lands for sale and exchange.
in alsections of the state, in any size tract furnish land to suit

## G. HOPKINS, SEC. T. H. LAWRENCE, TR

The R. G. Head Brokeragaand Iuresment Commany.

Denver, Col.
Buy and sell all kinds of live stock, ranch
properties, farms, lands, land grants, stocks properties, farms, lands, land grants, stocks
and bonds of cattle companies, and real es-
tate. Make a specialty of handling young Make exam.nations, surveys of and writ en reports on land grants and ranch prop-
ertles anywhere in the United States and We have for sale desirable tracts of land,
large bodies solld blocks in Texas, New Mexico, and Mexico, specially adapted to ANOUr commissions on cattie sales will be based upon a percentage of prices obtained
Schedule of rates furnished on appllication.

## f. M. HOUTS,

## berpropd Rance. WISE coonfy!

## P. O., Decatur, Texas.

## HEREFORD CATTLE.

100 head of grade HEREFORD BULLS A few cholce thoroughbred HERERORD
BULLS and some grade HEREFORD HEIFERS.
The above I will sell at a reasonable price
and on easy an
My anch is on the Fort Worth \& Denver
the stock can be shown any day. Addres
F. M. HOUTS,

DECATUE,
TEXAS.

## W. J. HAYNES. <br> H. F. Langenberg. <br> G. f. Langenberg. <br> W. J. HAYNES \& CO., 

 ET. TOUIE, MMO.LLiberal Advances vir Consignments of WOOL, HIDES, PELTS. ETC.
EYERNNGES: iv. Louis Nat'l Bank, Dunn's and Bradstreet's Commercial Agencies

## ARMENTROUT \& FRAZER,

Corner of Weatherford and Throckmorton and corner of Weatherford and Lamar Streets FORT WORTH, TEXAS.
Dealersin WOOl, IIdes, Ftc.
WETR PLOW COMPANTYS FARMMIMPLEMENTS,
Tennessee Wagons, manufactured by Oherry, Morıuw \& Co., Nashville, Tenn.; Bain Wag:
ons. H. W. Davis \& Co.'s Buggies, Cincinnati, Ohlo; The E. M. Miller Buggies, Quincy, ons, H. W. Davis \& Co.'s Buggies, Cincinnati, Ohlo ; The E. M. Miller Buggies, Quincy,
Ills.; Cook \& Co.'s Buggles, Cincinnati, Ohio; The Racine Spring Wagons and Carriages; The Minnesota Chlef Thresher, and Traction Engines.

##  $108 \% 170$ South Fifthe heonud - Now Oporte.

 Mohain
## GEORGE L. GAUSE,

[Successor to Flenner \& Gause.]
UINDERTAKERER
314 W. Weatherford St., FORT WORTH, TEX.
DeOpen Day and Night. Orders by telegraph receive prompt attention. Te

## Scientific Grinding Mill.

:The only mill on earth that will successfully grind

## EAR CORN WITH SHUCK ON,

等
It is an established fact that ear corn with shuck on ground up makes the best and most economical of all feeds. Send for our circuiars and sample of the feed. Mention this paper, and address the state agents,
PARLIN \& ORENDORFF CO.,

PURE
TRUMBULL, REYNOLDS \& ALLEN. GRASS, FIELD, GARDEN \& TREE SEEDS, Send for Catalogue. Mailed
1426-1428 St. Louis Ave., Kansas City, Mo.

## IIEI FI

## Kansas City Stack Yards

## Are by far the most commodious and best appointed in the Missouri Valley, with ample capacity for feeding, weighing and shipping Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Horses and Mules. They are planked throughout, no yards are better watered, and in none is there a of drainage. The fact that

## HIHER PRICES ARE RRALIEED HRRR

Than in the East is due to the location at these yards of
EEIGHT PACKING HOUSES, 1
with an aggregate daily capacity of 3300 cattle and 27,200 hogs, and the regular attendance of sharp, competitive buyers for the packing houses of Omaha, Chicago, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New York and Boston.

All the sixteer roads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards, affording the best accommodation for stock coming from the great grazing grounds of all the Western states and territories, and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

Fhe business of the yards is done systematically and with the utmost promptness, so that there is no delay and no clashing, and stockmen have found here, and will continue to find, that they get all their stock is worth with the least possible delay
C.F.MORSE, E.E.RICHARDSON, H.P.CHLDD,

Gen'l Manager. Treasurer and Secretary. Superintendent.
A. Nathan, Pres. L. D. KNEELAND, Si, Vice-Pres, S. M. Fisoher, Gen'l Man'r.

Street's Western Stable Car Line,



Our line of stable Cars running to markets, carrying horses and eattle, give food, ter and rest to animals without unloading. For further particulars address,
S. M. FISCHER, General Manager. For further particulars Address L. D. KNEELAND, General Traffic Manager, Chicago; or, SAM'L HUNT, General Southwestern Agent, No. 403 Main Street, Fort Worth, Texas.

## Texas Printing and Lithographing Company,

BLANK BOOKS, STATIONERS, PRINTERS, STEREOTYPERS AND PAPER BOX MAKERS.
The Best Equiped Oifice in ine State. Best Work at Lovest Prices. 312 Houston Str, 1607 Main \& 1604, 1606 Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, Tė்.


[^0]:    R. M. Flautt.
    R. M. FLAUTT \& CO.,

    Commission Merchants for the Sale of Live Stock,

