



\$45,000. Improved and productive exchange for fenced and watered ranch.

MONEY to lend on favorable terms, in amounts of \$1000 to \$100,000.

OTHER desirable properties for ex-hang and sale. S. M. SMITH, chang and sale. Austin, Texas.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. Holstein-Frieslan cattle, for good farming lands. For particulars address J. L. NORRIS, Eminence, Henry County, Kentucky.

Land, Cattle, Horses and Sheep.

Range cattle, horses, sheep and choice farming and ranch lands for sale by

E. H. WILKES & CO., Law, Land and Live Stock Agency, Santa Anna, Coleman County, Texas.

Wanted to exchange, a clean stock of general merchadise in Southwestern Nebraska for horses. Address JOS OSBORNE, Mt. Carroll, Ill.

Feeding Steers.

Two hundred and fifty head of Denton county three-year-old steers for sale to feeders. FITZGERRELL & ECKELBERGER, Denton, Texas.

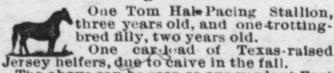


Jacks from 14 to 16 hands high, from 2 to 5 years old, and some good jennets. All are of the best blood in Kentucky. Send for cat-alogue. J. MONROE LEER, Dette Kr Paris, Ky.

Tenth and Houston Sts., FORT WORTH, - - TEXAS.

Cattle contracted for spring delivery. Hor-ses of every description in yards and pastures. Cow-horses a specialty. Horses, mares, mules and jacks for sale at all times. We are prepared to enter into contracts for the delivery of cattle, horses, mares and mules at any point in Texas, and solicit correspondence.

Pacing Stallion and Jersey Cattle.



The above can be seen at our yards at Fort Worth, and will be at the Dallas Fair

POLK BROS., Fort Worth, Texas.

C. F. ESTILL, Live Stock Commission Dealer. Fort Worth, Texas.

Yards on Calhoun St., between 7th and 8th. Office at Yards. Live stock of every des-cription boarded and yarded, and sold on commission. We solicit consignments.



Farmers, Ranchmen and Hotels,

Sending their address to Turner & McClure, wholesale and retail grocers. Fort Worth, Texas, will receive by return mail their very low price list.

TELEGRAPHIC MARKETS.

Latest Reports by Wire From the Market Centers.

JHICAGO.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.

X

CHICAGO, ILL., Dec. 7, '88. Receipts of all kinds except Texans very heavy. General market overstocked, Sales: 70 steers, 889 lbs, \$2.75; 84 mixed, 913 lbs, \$2.35; 88 cows, 750 lbs, \$2.10; 38 steers, 809 lbs, \$2.30; 110 cows, 796 lbs, \$2; 87 heiters, 565 lbs, \$1.90; 8 cows, 713 lbs, \$1.70; 12 bulls, 1123 lbs, \$1.50; Harrold & East, 315 steers, 968 lbs, \$2.25.

Hunter, Evans & Co. sold 22 cows, 738 lbs, \$2; J. S. Black & Son, 42 steers, 829 lbs, \$2.45.

Scaling & Tamblyn sold 46 steers, 823 lbs, \$2.35; 92, 840 lbs, \$2.35; 20 bulls, 1274 lbs, \$1.40; 26 cows, 634 lbs, \$1.50; 66 cows, 740 lbs, \$2; 46 mixed, 1102 lbs, \$2.50.

The J. H. Campbell Co. sold 82 Indians, 1003 lbs, \$3 35; 99 cows, 770 lbs, \$1.90; G. W. Miller, 246 steers, 967 lbs, \$2.75; 26 cows, 771 los, \$2.10; 109 cows, 815 lbs, \$2.

Chicago Commission Co. sold 40 steers, 890 lbs, \$2.75; 148, 875 lbs, \$2.50, 56 cows, 890 lbs, \$1.50.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold 225 cows, 858 lbs, \$2.10; 188 heifers, 746 lbs, \$1.65; Sam Davis Ballinger, 69 cows, 784 lbs, \$2.05; E. S. Carver, 117, 939 lbs, \$1.80; F. Witherspoon, 27 cows, 625 lbs, \$1.40; Sleeper, 22 steers, 660 lbs, \$2.35; J. Whittine, 20 cows, 802 lbs, \$1.40; 209 bulls, 1031 lbs. \$1 25.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for Dunn & Berkley, 119 steers, 799 lbs, \$2.35; 25 cows, 770 lbs, \$2; A. B. Robertson, lbs, \$2.25. 256 cows, 792 lbs, \$2.10; 116 cows, 816 lbs, \$2.05; 217, 806 lbs, \$2.05; 20 bulls. 970 lbs, \$1.35; McKenzie & S. Midland, 245 cows, 790 lbs, \$2; Scharbauer, 48 cows, 795 lbs, \$1.90.

some, and receipts of native beeves have increased, more having been on the market Tuesday than at any one time since June.

Natives are off 20@40c from last week. Grass range steers are in better demand for feeding purposes than as killers. Texas feeding steers are in fair demand at a decline of 10@15c from last week. Killers 20@30c lower and hard to sell. Wednesday several hundred head of Texas feeders weighing 885 to 1000 lbs sold for \$2.60@2.75 Cows brought \$1.30@1.75.

Texas cattle begin to show heavy shrinkage, and buyers are loth to handle them.

Receipts of sheep this week, 4276 head, mostly common, few Texas. Texas muttons of 75 to 85 lbs would bring \$3@3.40; prime 90 to 100 lbs, \$3.50@3.75; Western lambs, 55 to 60 lbs, \$4.25@4.60.

There are 2399 cattle on the market to-day, mostly natives. The Texas cattle are common and sell slowly. Market weak and 10c lower than on Wednesday.

Following are a few representative sale:

The Fish & Keck Co. sold for Koogle & Co., 125 calves, \$8.25 per head; Ewell & Justis, 23 steers, 1067 lbs, \$3.121; Koogle & Co., 19 steers, 928 lbs, \$2.35; 33 cows, 720 lbs, \$2.15; J. D. Payne, 59 steers, 1222 lbs, \$4; 74 steers, 1221 lbs, \$4; 31 cows, 971 lbs, \$2.75; S. T. Tuttle, 19 cows, 809 lbs, \$1.50; 14 steers, 973 lbs, \$2.50; Prairie Cattle Co., 30 steers, 690 lbs, \$2.25; 28 steers, 691 lbs, \$2.25; Cedar Valley L. & C. Co., 190 cows, 752 lbs, \$1.60; W. P. Powell, 47 cows, 774 lbs, \$1.85; O. P. T. Ewell, 49 cows, 779 lbs, \$1.95; 16 cows, 893 lbs, \$1.50; Beatty Bros., 104 cows, 880 lbs, \$1.90; Comer Bros., 88 cows, 800 lbs, \$1.75; 216 steers, 905

NEW ORLEANS.

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 7.-Market glutted with beef cattle and in an unsatisfactory condition. Calf and yearling market fully supplied. Hog and sheep market supplied; inquiry only for choice muttons.

QUOTATIONS:-Choice beeves, per pound gross, 21@31c; common to fair, 2@24c; good fat cows, \$12@15;;common to fair, \$8@11; calves, \$5@8.50; yearlings, \$8@11; good fat corn-fed hogs, per lb gross 5@51c; common to fair 4@41c; good fat sheep, each \$2.50 @3; common to fair, \$1@2.

GALVESTON.

[Reported by Winfree, Norman & Pearson, Live Stock Commission Merchants].

BEEVES AND Cows-Choice, per lb, gross, 2@2¼c; common, per head, \$8@ 10; 2-year-olds, choice, per head, \$8@\$10; common, per head, \$6@\$8; yearlings, choice, per head, \$6@\$8; common, per head, \$5@\$5.50; calves, choice, per lb, gross, 2@21/2c; common, per head, \$3.00 @\$3.50.

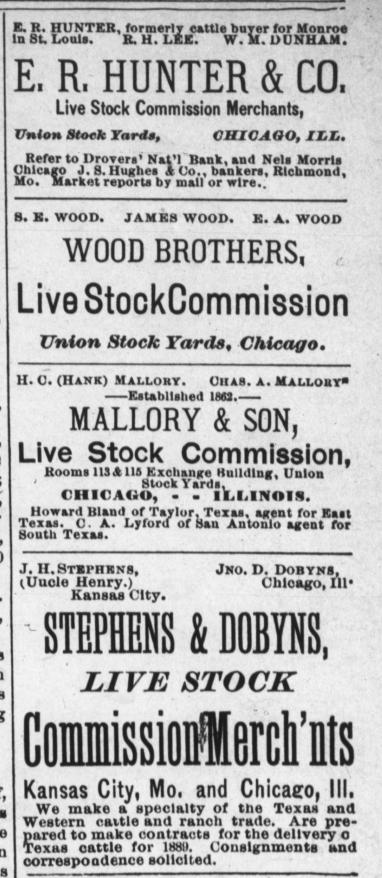
SHEEP-Choice, per lb. gross, 3@31/2c. Hogs-Choice corn-fed, per lb. gross, 6@6½c; mast-fed, perlb. gross, 5@5½c. REMARKS .- Choice beeves and cows in demand, market overstocked with common cattle. Calves and yearlings in demand. Sheep wanted if fat. Hog market well supplied.

SAN ANTONIO.

The local market is reported way off, there being a greater glut of all classes of beef cattle than has been at any time this year, and several commission men had to ship north to relieve the surplus as much as possible. Prices have been broken somewhat, but if stock is only held back for a few days the prices can easily be restored, and therefore no material change will be noted. Pork continues firm at quotations, but up to the present no hogs have yet been received from a distance.

Quotations are as follows:

CATTLE-Steers, shippers and butchers, \$14@16; cows, fat, from \$10@14;



3



KANSAS CITY.

KANSAS CITY, Dec. 6.-Receipts of cattle for the week, 26,787. The run of grass range cattle is holding up



TRADE MARKO -:-Commission Merchants-:-

For the sale of

CATTLE, HOGS AND SHEEP,

Rooms 9 and 10 Exchange Building,

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

Prompt and correct market reports fur nished by mail or wire. Consignments so-licited. Correspondence given immediate attention.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold for Jno. B. Pope, 20 calves, \$6.50 per head; 13 steers, 1106 lbs, \$2.35; F. B. York, 20 steers, 1129 lbs, \$2.65; Wm. McClure, 57 calves, \$8.25 each; 23 steers, 1137 lbs, \$3.45; 25 steers 947 lbs, \$2.75; 50 calves, \$9 each; 24 steers, 916 lbs, \$2.40; D. R. Streeter, 32 steers, 1190 lbs, \$2.70: 56 steers, 1232 lbs, \$3.85; 180 cows, 911 lbs, \$2.10; Hall Bros., 47 steers, 1007 lbs, \$2.65; D. R. Streeter, 73 cows, 882 lbs, \$1.90; 80 steers, 1132 lbs, \$3; 35 cows, 690 lbs, \$2.15; Genesee Cattle Co., 29 cows, 697 lbs, \$2.15; 78 cows, 864 lbs, \$1.90; 138 calves, \$8.50 each.

Hunter, Evans & Co. sold for J. V. Andrews, 37 calves, \$7.75; 33 cows, 896 lbs, \$1.75; T. B. Cochran 79 calves, \$9 each; 89 cows, 828 lbs, \$1 55; 31 bulls, 1114 lbs, \$1.40; Cochran & Olive, 208 cows, 782 lbs, \$1.85; 53 steers, 831 lbs, \$2.25; 21 steers, 1000 lbs, \$2.50; Sam Lazarus, 62 bulls, 1081 lbs, \$1.30; 104 cows, 803 lbs, \$1.75; 257 calves, \$6.80 each; D. R. Fant, 22 steers, 1089 lbs, \$2.65.

ST.; LOUIS.

ST.: LOUIS, Dec. 7.—The market is dull. Supply of Texas cattle small and but few transfers made to-day, most of them going through in first hands. Prices the lowest yet. Good fat muttons wanted.

light, at \$7@10; yearlings, \$8@7.50; calves, \$3@4.

SHEEP-Muttons, \$1.00@2.00. Goats, average stock 50c@\$1.25 per head. Hogs-Natives \$5@5.50

DALLAS.

CATTLE.-Choice feeding steers \$16@ 20; butcher steers, 21/2021/c; butcher cows 11/@13/c; common to fair, 11/@ 11/c; choice veal calves, 23/@3c; common to fair, 2@21/2c; bulls 1c; milch cows, \$22.50@40.

Hogs.-53/4@6c.

SHEEP.-Choice fat, 21/2@23/4c; goats \$1 per head.

Wait Yet Awhile.

In a recent issue of the Wool Journal was published a letter from W.F. Ramsey, a correspondent in Kansas, in which he uses the Chicago market as an illustration of the argument that farmers are selling their sheep to the butchers: He finds, according to the Chicago market raports, that in 1882 there were sold 300,000 and in 1887 1,-300,000 sheep, and this, too, with the total number of sheep largely reduced. The Wool Journal says that there is no argument like a solid fact of this sort. and - it must be confessed that many farmers under the influence of just such statistical facts that have given up sheep raising as unprofitable. But we still believe that they are throwing away some profit needlessly. Not the profit that they expected, not the profit that has lately been in cattle and not at this time influence others to sell, horses, but something that could just | but rather to wait a little longer for the as well as not be made, and, if this is good time coming.

SAN ANTONIO, - - TEXAS.

Specialty made of Ranch Properties an handling Imported Fine Stock. Loans ne gotiated; correspondence solicted.

FRANKLIN B. HOUGH President. Secretary.





J. P. SMITH,

Factory at Fort Worth, Tex Better than the best, cheaper than the cheapest roofing offered in Tex Suitable for as. steep or flat roofs.

Cheap enough to cover a hen coop; good enough to roof a palace. Specially adapted to stockmen's barns and out-buildings. Shingles, tin and corrugated irc n must give way before our goods. For fur-ther particulars write lo our office.

Fort Worth Granitic Rooling Co

11th'and Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, Tex

true, it is going to be still better for those who have not sold.

The wool market has touched bottom figures and will in all probability improve right along. It is no time to sell sheep now, for it does not take a prophet to foresee that, with the ascendency of a party pledged to protect American industries, the price of wool must advance. The fact that so many breeders have sold their flocks should

TEXAS[®]LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

RUOND-UPS.

Canadian Free Press:—H. W. Cresswell last week purchased 350 head of three year-olds from the Cresswell Land and Cattle company. They were branded at the stock pens here and sent on their way to Day's ranch in the territory.

Canadian Free Press:—The Powers' estate of Colorado, Judge Moore, magager, have turned 3000 head of cattle on Robt. Moody's Panhandle range, 1000 head were turn-loose three miles up Red Deer, 1000 ten miles up the Canadian and 1000 head on Elk creek. They are branded box V.

Eagle Pass Guide:—John T. Lytle, one of the largest and clearest headed stockmen of the southwest, is in town from his ranch in Medina county. Mr. Lytle notes a substantial improvement in the value of young steers. He says a goodly number have changed hands lately among local men; but not for shipment, as there is plenty of grass for winter. The only thing he complains of is too much rain!

Lampasas Leader:—If the weather continues through the winter as it has set in the range stock interests of this country will suffer greatly. Stock are not as fat as usual at this season of the year and the rains which have fallen the past two weeks will-greatly injure the grass as well as draw the stock. Those who have plenty of feed will find a good use for it but those who have neither feed nor money to buy with will loose heavily.

N. M. Stock Grower:—The Wendling Cattle company of New Mexico and Colorado, has sent this season to Chicago and elsewhere for sale 2000 beef steers. These have gone at a low price, but Mr. Wendling of the company, says: "Our cattle are increasing and growing so fast we cannot afford to hold a steer after he is four years old. The 2000 just gone out had to give way to the 2000 a year younger that are coming on and demand the range."

St. Louis Republic :-- Live stock rates are again in a rocky condition and

more of the improved palace stock cars to Texas shippers than all other lines combined. The Chicago & Alton makes a specialty of the handling of live stock, and in the past five years shipments have largely increased each year, which shows to all fair-minded people that we give attention to our patrons. No other line in the country transports as much live stock as the C. & A. in proportion to mileage. The books of the stock yards at St. Louis and Chicago will verify this. I can say, without fear of successful contradiction, that the C. & A. in the past has done some good work in behalf of live stock shippers so far as rates are concerned. The officers of this company have at all times looked upon the prosperity of stockmen as being beneficial to the road. The success of one was prosperity for both. I respectfully solicit of shippers a good share of their consignments, and promise them good treatment, fast time and rates as low as any first-class road makes.

1 sincerely thank live stock shippers for the large patronage given our line in the past, and ask for their friendship and support in the future.

Shippers desiring any information or favors, by addressing me at St. Louis, will receive prompt replies.

> JNO. NESBITT, Gen. Live Stock Agent.

"It is the biggest thing I ever struck." What? Why the business advertised in another column by B. F. Johnson & Co., 1009 Main street, Richmond, Va. If you are open to any engagement write them. They can show you a good thing.

Open Orders Solicited.

Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co., the wholesale and retail grocers of Fort Worth, Texas, are making low prices on all goods in their line, and have a full and complete stock. They make a specialty of sending goods all over the country, and stockmen can save a big per cent. on their purchases by sending the firm open orders for goods. A letter received by them is given the same attention as if you visited them personally, and satisfaction is guaranteed in every cass. Send for their price list at once. Address TURNER, MCCLURE & Co.,

The Paradoxes of Science.

Blackwood's Magazine. The water which drowns us, a fluent stream, Jcan be walked upon as ice. The builet which, when fired from a musket carries death, will be harmless if ground to dust before being fired. The crystalized part of the oil of roses, so grateful in its fragrance—a solid at ordinary temperatures, though readily volatile-is a compound substance containing exactly the same elements, and in exactly the same proportions; as the gas with which we light our streets. The tea which we daily drink with benefit and pleasure, produces palpitations, nervous tremblings, and even paralysis, if taken in excess; yet the peculiar organic agent called theine, to which tea owes its qualities may he taken by itself (as theine, not as tea) without any appreciable effect.

The water which will allay our burning thirst augments it when congealed into snow; so that it is stated by explorers of the Arctic regions that the natives "prefer enduring the utmost extremity of thirst rather than attempf to remove it by eating snow." Yet it the snow be melted it becomes drinkable water. Nevertheless, although if melted before entering the mouth it assuages thirst like other water, when melted in the mouth it has the opposite effect. To render this paradox more striking, we have only to remember that ice, which melts more slowly in the mouth, is very efficient in allaying thirst.

Merit Wins.

We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price if satifactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. H. W. Williams & Co., druggists.

PAST ALL PRECEDENT! OVER TWO MILLIONS DISTRIBUTED.



Louisiana State Lottery Company.

Incorporated by the Legislature in 1868, for Educational and Charitable purposes, and its franchise made a part of the pre ent State Constitution, in 1879, by an overwhelming popular vote.

Its GRAND EXTRAORDINARY Drawings take place Semi-Annually, (June and December), and its GRAND SINGLE NUMBER Drawings take place in each of the other ten months in the year, and are all drawn in public, at the Academy of Music, New Orleans, La.

"We do hereby certify that we supervise the arrangements for all Monthly and Semi-Annual drawings of the Louisiana State Lottery Company, and in person manage and control the drawings themselves, and that the same are conflucted with honesty, fairness, and in good faith toward all parties, and we authorize the company to use this certificate, with fac-similies of our signatures attached, in its advertisements."

Commissioners.

We, the undersigned Banks and Bankers will pay all Prizes drawn in the Louisiana State Lotteries which may be presented at our counters.

R.M.WALMSLEY, Pres. Louisiana Nat.Bk PIERRE LANAUX, Pres. State Nat'l Bk. A.BALDWIN, Pres. New Orleans Na'l Bk. CARL KOHN, Pres. Union National Bank.

MAMMOTH DRAWING

An the Academy of Music, New Orleans, Tuesday, December 18, 1888.

Kansas City roads are in a worse position now than ever. Yesterday was the day set for an advance from \$68.75 to \$90 a car from Indian Territory points, instead of which there was a reduction to \$50 a car from Indian Territorp and Texas on cattle, the C. & A. announcing yesterday that it would take \$25 a car for its proportion of the through rate from Kansas City. All the other roads, followed and a settlement is apparently further off than ever. The temper of the C. & A. is such that if an agreement is not ratified before January 1, a reduction of \$10 a car from Kansas City is liable to occur at any time. The C. & A. is tired of underhand cutting and proposes to make rate-cutters sick of the business.

An Gpen Letter.

CHICAGO, ALTON & ST. LOUIS R. R. CO. OFFICE GEN'L LIVE STOCK AGT., ST. LOUIS, July 20, 1888.

The undersigned, as the live stock representative of the old reliable and well-known Alton road, respectfully calls the attention of live stock shippers to the improved fast time now being made by this line from St. Louis, Kansas City and Higbee to Chicago. The cars of this line are uniform in size, and the roof is higher and better ventilated than any other ordinary stock cars now in use on other lines. In addition, the Alton is furnishing

MUSTANG LINIMENT

. MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, Penetrates Muscles to the Very Bone ! Wonderfull TRY IT: Fort Worth, Texas.

Ben S. Collins, Esq., in Luck.

Ben S. Collins, Esq., is a richer man by about \$15,000 than he was some two weeks since, he was about to get aboard his team to start home when he was approached and asked to buy a ticket in the Louisiana State Lottery, for the drawing to take place on Oct. 9th. Ben was urged so hard to purchase he passed out a dollar and took the chance. On Thursday morning, on looking over a Boston daily giving the result of the drawing, it was seen ticket No. 46,755 had drawn the capital prize of \$300,000, and as he held one-twentieth of the ticket he was thus entitled to \$15,000. The ticket was given to the First National Bank for collection. Mr. Collins received the draft on a New York bank by last night's express.-Skowhegan [Me.] Reporter, Oct. 25. See advertisement for drawing on Dec. 18th, when the First Capital prize is \$600,000.

MUSTANG LINIMENT

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT cures PILES, OLD SORES, CAKED BREASTS-all INFLAMMATION.

A Co-Incidence.

From Austin we learn that a charter of Geo. B. Loving & Co. was amended to read as follows: "The International Investment Agency" for the purpose of the location, purchase and sub-division of lands and the sale and conveyance of same in lots, etc. Place of business, El Paso. Capital \$10,000. Incorporators: J. W. Ewbank, G. M. Ewbank and Geo. B. Loving. Another charter was taken out for the Texas Investment company. Place of business, Corsicana, purpose: The mining of land, purchase and sale of same and the accumulation and loan of money. Capital stock \$250,000, divided into \$25,000 shares. Incorporators: W. R. Bright, R. E. Prince, R. O. Elliott, F. H. Woods and H. G. Danog.

Bucklin's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by H. W. Williams & Co.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sheet iron, iron roofing and siding in Western Texas, Piper & Schulthess, San Antonio, Texas. We sell at factory prices. only freight added



-MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT CONQUERS SPAVINS, SCRATCHES and SPRAINS in HORSES and MULES,

5 PRIZES OF 10,000 are 50,000
12 PRIZES OF 5,000 are 60,000
25 PRIZES OF 2,000 are 50,000
100 PRIZES OF 800 are 80,000
200 PRIZES OF 400 are 80,000
500 PRIZES OF 200 are 100,000
APPROXIMATION PRIZES.
100 Prizes of \$1,000 are 100,000
100 Prizes of 800 are
100 Prizes of 400 are 40,000
THREE NUMBER TERMITALS,
99 Prizes of \$800 are \$79,200
99 Prizes of 400 are 39,600
TWO NUMBER TERMINALS.
900 Prizes of \$200 are \$180,000
900 Prizes of 200 are 180,000

3,146 Prizes, amounting to....\$2,118,800

For Club Rates, or any further information desired, write legibly to the undersigned, clearly stating your residence, with state. county, street and number.

More rapid return mail delivery will be insured by your inclosing an envelope bearing your full address.

Send Postal Notes, Express Money Orders, or New York Exchange in ordinary letter. Currency by express (at our expense) addressed

M. A. DAUPHIN, New Orleans, La

or M. A. DAUPHIN, Washington, D. C.

Address Registered Letters to

NEW ORLEANS NATIONAL BANK.

New Orleans, La.

REMEMBER That the presence of Generals Beauregard and Early, who are in charge of the drawings, is a guarantee of absolute tairness and integrity, that the chances are all equal, and that no one can possibly divine what number will draw a prize.

REMEMBER that the payment of all prizes is **GUARANTEED BY FOUR NATIONAL BANKS** of New Orleans, and the tickets are signed by the president of an institution whose chartered rights are recognized in the highest courts therefore, beware of any imitations or anonymous schemes.



MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, for MAN and BEAST. Greatest Curative discovery ever made

The Wool Trade.

Since the result of the national election was known, wools have taken a decidedly firmer stand, and Texas wools have sold freely at 25c per pound in Eastern markets for the best medium fleeces; full years growth, or on a basis of 60 to 65c scoured. Fine wool selling on a basis of 63c. As domestic wools are not in very great supply, it is very possible that prices will rule higher until the time of next shearing, and such are the predictions of most of the Eastern authorities.

Although the prospect is fair, there is one feature of the wool trade that is not in favor of the American wool grower, and it is, that while there is a protection on certain wools used by the worsted manufacturers, the compensative tariff on woolen goods is not sufficient. How this came about is not material now, but it is absolutely necessary that this duty shall be amended and corrected. It is just as necessary for the interest of the wool grower, as it is for the interest of the manufacturer. The gentlemen who speak for the wool growing interest before congress, ought to consider this subject before the woolen question is touched upon again, and ought to go to congress prepared to recommend that the worsted tariff be restored as it was before 1883. Under the administration obtaining power next March, the wool manufacturing interest, will be charged with having a full share of protection, and the business of the four years will be considered as upon a protective basis, that is to say, the wool trade of the United States, will be cited as an example of a protected industry. At present this is not the case. While we do not consider it absolutely necessary that the old wool tariff shall be restored, we do consider that it is absolutely necessary that American manufactures should not be crowded out of their own markets by manufactured goods brought in by low rates of duty. If wool growers will agree that the tariff on worsted goods should be restored, it will make it much easier sailing for the manufacturing interest to bar out so many goods that now come in competition with them. But if the wool growers go to congress and ask on the one hand an increase in tariff on raw material, and on the other hand a reduction on woolen goods, we will be very much worse off under a protective administration, than under the administration charged with a policy approaching free trade.

as follows: 170,000 lbs fall Texas at 17@23c; 12,000 lbs XXX Ohio at 37c; 15,000 lbs spring Texas at 17@19c; 25,-000 lbs XX Ohio at 35@36c; 10,000 lbs X Ohio at 34@35c; 20,000 lbs 1 blood delaine at 371c; 30,000 lbs 1 blood delaine washed at 37@38c; 20,000 lbs fine medium Territory at 231c; 10,000 lbs fine delaine at 36¹/₂c; 10,000 lbs choice lambs' pulled at 38@39c; 10,000 lbs scoured Texas at 48@55e; 25,000 lbs Texas at 18@22c; 5,000 lbs Colorado at 131c; 25,000 lbs spring California at 122c; 12,000 lbs combing at 37c; 20,000 lbs short pulled at 27c; 12,000 lbs coarse washed at 37c. Other sales on private terms.

Eigle Pass Guide:-Mr. Robert Thomson was in from his ranch this week. On account of some score scabby sheep which stray unherded on his range, he has recently been compelled to dip his flocks twice within a few weeks. To say nothing of an outlay of \$300 for material, this chilling and costly performance reduced the sheep so much in fisch that their ability to withstand the rigors of winter is somewhat impaired. He regards the scab as the bane of West Texas sheep farming. With the scab stamped out, never to return, even Mr. Thomson thinks that West Texas could compete with the whole world in wool raising without the assistance (?) of an import of an important duty.

Boston Commercial Bulletin:-The attention of the wool world has been centered on the London sales which were to have opened Tuesday but did not, owing to a squabble between brokers and dealers as to the limit to bids. The wool dealers compromised on farthing bids by accepting them up to 8 pence instead of 10 pence. There are 158,000 bales available. The sales finally opened Wednesday, but not at the remarkable advance predicted by leading English houses. The first cable received read : "Buyers are very numerous from all quarters. Competition brisk. Prices are ⁴d higher on all sorts of merinos." A second dispatch read: "London auction sales opened at an advance of ten per cent. on last sales." A third was as follows: "Advance of 72@10 per cent. Attendance unusually large. Port Philip merinos shrinking 50@52 per cent, 14d." This latter quotation sets the lowest scoured basis of Australian merinos purchased at these sales at 80c. At fifteen pence the twelve cent duty goes into effect.

King Willis 19,969, James Houk to J. W. Andrews, Wills Point, Tegas. Dallas Duke 19,968 and Golden Charmer, IX 19,982, James Houk to J. B. Reiley, Dallas, Texas.

Duke 19,966, Prince of Mt. Calm 19,-970 and Pride of Mt Calm II 19,971, James Houk to J. J. Beckham, Mt. Calm, Texas. PHIL M. SPRINGER, Springfield, Ill. Secretary.

S'JACOBS OI For Neuralgia. FRESH TESTIMONIALS. Minutes. Irvington, Ill., May 28, 1888. About three years ago, Mrs. Egbert Teneyek was taken with Neuralgia in head and face; had suffered three days; she tried Sf. Jacobs Oil; was relieved in 20 minutes. Jas. T. Goodner, Druggist. 20 Minutes.

Columbus, Ohio, May 29, 1888. Have suffered with Neuralgia for many years; I use St. Jacobs Oil; it gives relief and finally drives away all pain. I would use no other med-Prompt. icine. SOPHIA PFEIFER.

re. Towanda, Ill., June 5, 1888. The wife of SIMON P. ANDERSON had pains in the head from childhood, which yield to St. Jacobs Oil. G. W. HOWARD & SONS, Druggista. Sure. AT DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., Baltimore, Md.

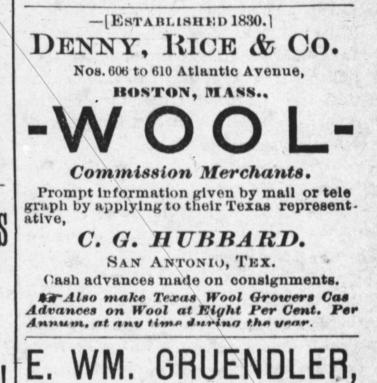
The BUYERS' GUIDE is issued March and Sept., each year. It is an encyclopedia of useful information for all who purchase the luxuries or the necessities of life We

can clothe you and furnish you with all the necessary and unnecessary appliances to ride, walk, dance, sleep, eat, fish, hunt, work, go to church, or stay at home, and in various sizes, styles and quantities. Just figure out what is required to do all these things COMFORTABLY, and you can make a fair estimate of the value of the BUYERS' GUIDE, which will be sent upon receipt of 10 cents to pay postage, MONTGOMERY WARD & CO. 111-114 Michigan Avenue, Chicago. Ill.





This powder never]]varies. A marvel o pulity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low-test, short-weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N.Y.



THE CLIP.

Roston Commercial Bulletin :- Texas wools are advancing. Fine and fine medium spring wool shrinking 61@63 per cent is selling at 22@25c, or 63@65c clean. Free fall has sold at 21@24c. or 55@57 cents clean, an advance of two cents the scoured pound.

New York sales reported by the U.S. Economist:-The sales in detail were

Send us a trial order for anything in the grocery line. Fresh goods at low next bill of groceries. Give us a prices.

A Safe Investment.

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our ad. vertised druggist a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of throat, lungs or chest, such as consumption, inflammation of the lungs, bronchitis, asthma, whooping cough, croup, etc., etc.c. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at H. W. Williams & Co.'s drug store.

Transfers of Thoroughbred Stock.

American Berkshire Record.

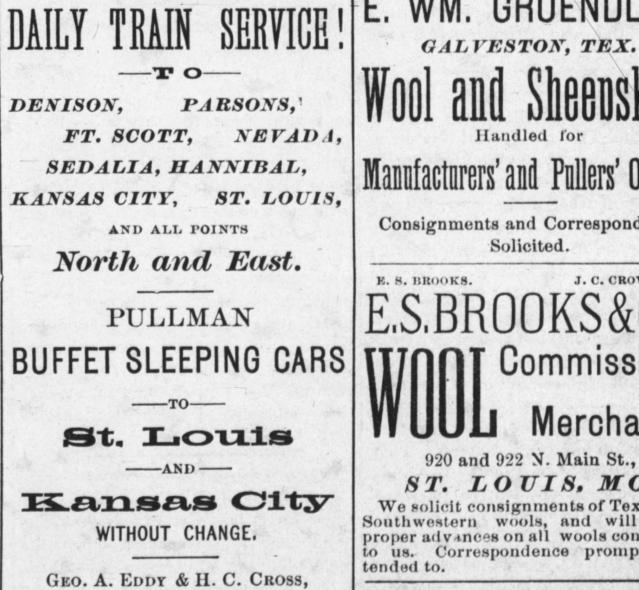
Golden Princes II, 19,242, James Houk, Hartwell, Mo., to W. L. Terrell, Greenville, Texas.

Golden Sovereign, 19,964, James Houk to J. O. Terrell, Terrell, Texas. Texas Jack 19,962, James Houk, to G. W. Rose, Dallas, Texas.



trial.

We can save you money on your

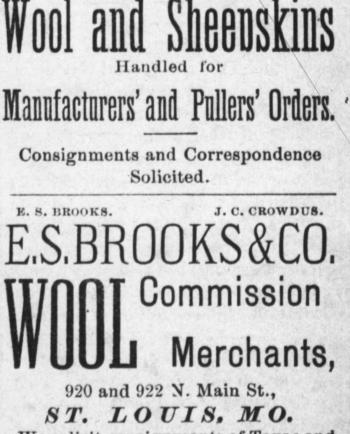


Receivers.

J. J. FREY, GASTON MESLIER, Gen'i Supt. Gen'l Passenger & Ticket Agt. SEDALIA, MO.



filled promptly.



We solicit consignments of Texas and Southwestern wools, and will make proper advances on all wools consigned to us. Correspondence promptly attended to.

\$75 to \$250 A MONTH can be made working for us. Agents pre-ferred who can furnish a horse and give heir whole time to the business. Spare mo-ments may be profitably employed also. A few vacan des in towns and cities. B. F. JOHN 40N & CO., 1009 Main St., Richmond, Va.



Ranchmen can depend upon us for an v supplies needed. Orders by mail given especial attention.

SAN ANTONIO.

PERSONS having Texas blue grass seed or sets for sale will find ready buyers by advertising the same in the STOCK JOURNAL.

QUITE a number of sheep men are contemplating feeding muttons for next spring's trade. Cottonseed meal and prickly pear are being sought after.

ONE of the benefits, and not a small one, of improving the blood of our stock, is that at three years old it will fine stock breeders of the North are weigh more, and be worth more per pound, than a pure native at five, and will not eat so much grass. Sabe?

THE plan among many of the ranchmen of the Southwest is to sell the heifer calves, which bring as much as steer calves, and mature the steers. Also by this system the stock is kept within the bounds of the capacity of the pasture without making any sacrifices.

CAPITAL seeking investment in Texas will do well to inspect the counties of Lavaca, Gonzales, Dewitt, Victoria, Goliad, Karnes, Bee, Wilson, Atascosa, Live Oak and Guadalupe, before they put their money down. In these counties, two matured crops of sorghum a year are assured, with a fodder crop often thrown in as pelona.

IT is a remarkable fact that during the three fairs that have been held in San Antonio in a period of twelve years, it has every time rained so as to materially interfere with their success. It is therefore suggested that should there ever be another drouth, all that would be necessary is to have a fair, and the heavens would open and drown it out, and also irrigate the parched earth.

the better it will be off, and the more independent it will be of the Big Four.

A Few Timely and Practical Suggestions.

Says a prominent stockman and experienced importer of fine stock, speaking about the dying of some very fine stock at the fair grounds: "This is really unnecessary. Stock can be brought here and returned to their Northern home without the least danger. But certain precautions must be taken, of which the majority of the ignorant. The Dallas and San Antonio fair associations should have printed certain instructions which should be sent to intending live stock exhibitors. These instructions should set forth that all live stock should be transported only in stable cars in which no Texas stock had been at least for six or more months; they should not be unloaded till at their destination and then only at the chute leading directly to the show pens on the fair grounds, and on their disembarcation they should be given some laxative medicine or fed prickly pear to cure them of the traveling fever as soon as possible. They should be returned in the same manner.

"On the part of the associations, it should be seen that no Texas auimals should ever have access to the pens intended for Northern show animals, neither during the fair nor at any time during the year. Pens intended for Texas cattle, should be removed from the Northern show pens, and they should use separate chutes and gates. If these precautions were taken no such loss as would have to be recorded as have been during the Dallas and San Antonio fairs, and the exhibit of Northern stock would be increased, instead of probably ceasing entirely. "I do not say that stock can be brought here and acclimated without D. Vivrett bought from James H. taking the Texas fever, because I believe to the contrary, but with the above precautions it can be brought here and returned without the slightest danger of losing a head. But if it stock breeder, who came down with is to remain here it will in all probability sooner or later come in contact with native cattle, or with pens or pastures in which native cattle have been, and will be liable to take the fever. Even then, by close attention to take it in time or prepare the constitution by proper medication yery little mortality is absolutely necessary."

in broken stock is reported very fair. Shipments were only 497 head.

Quotations are as follows:

Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands.30@ 40 American carriage horses, 15½ to 16½.75@200 Saddle horses, good. 13 to 14½ hands.20@ 30 Saddle horses, poor, 13 to 14½ hands...16@ 22

HORNS AND HOOFS.

H. H. Carmichael of Bandera, is a guest at the Southern.

John S. Rutladge of Karnes county is here stopping at the Southern.

The city has resumed its normal appearance, and the stockmen's resorts show only the familiar faces.

The Dunnegan-Holstein Cattle company of Frio county sent a car-load of calves to the Northern market.

L. P. Allexander of Missouri is here after mules, but as he has a liking only for big fellows he is hard to satisfy.

The Keystone Land & Cattle company of Frio county sent a train-load of steers and cows to Chicago this week.

About \$10.50 to \$11 for long twoyear-old steers is what is a fair quotable price just now in this section, with few offering at that.

John McAllen of McAllen & Young of the Santa Anita ranch, Hidalgo county, is here on a visit, the first time he has been in the city for three years.

S. M. Wharton of Taylor, who was the original horse stock yard seller of this city, over ten years ago, and now operates principally east, is here after a lot of mules.

Ferman Lopez, San Diego, Texas, through Morin Bros. of this city, sold 51 head of Texas raised 131 hand mules, for \$30 per head. They were four years old, unbroke.

horse stock in any numbers at reasonable prices. All stock trausfered free of charge. They solicit the patronage of all who ship by way of Memphis. Call ou Ben Darlington, Southern hotel, San Antonio, for information.

Jesse K. Lloyd, live stock commission merchant, 220 South Flores street, San Antonio, has won a position in the few months in which he has been in business that might well be envied by the most prominent. The STOCK JOURNAL takes pleasure in referring its readers to his card in this issue, and can heartily commend him to all who may have business in this line.

Chas. McCafferty left for Augusta, Ga., after taking some of the best horses and mules that he could get in this market. The McCafferty Brothers, three of them. are the largest horse dealers in the United States. They are native Texans, but spend nearly all their time East, having their horses bought here and sent to them. J.E. Price is their principal buyer in Texas.

Ed Stocking, who for some years has been a dealer in Texas horses, buying them here and selling them North, is back from his former home in Illinois with a life partner in the business, and with a change in his social life came an improvement in his business in that instead of taking North scrub Texas ponies he is now bringing in high-step" ping equine aristocrats, one of which, a three-year-old Norman stallion, he recently sold for \$500.

THE WOOL SACK.

T. J. Buckley of Encinal, one of the immortal wool-growers, was in town last week.

Joe P. Devine is stepping about high, as he wears five blue ribbons on his left breast, which were awarded to his flock of Angora goats at the fair.

Chas. Downie, of Pecos county, was here the early part of the week, and says that he could take care of and fatten a large bunch of muttons on sotol if he could on find some man who wanted any fed.

On Tuesday a lot of 90 sacks of coarse 6 months wool was sold by sealed bids at 154c per lb. This is about the tail end of the wool in this market and it is useless to say that the price was a decided advance of that received "befo' the 'lection."

THE STOCK JOURNAL in future will be indefatiguable in its efforts to bring about the sale of all meat producing live stock, of whatever age or condition, by weight; the inspection of live stock by federal anthorities; the uniform treatment of live stock shippers and raisers west of the Mississippi river; the securing of deep water harbors on the Texas coast, and the establishment of refrigerators nearer the cattle ranges. thereby lessening the haul of live stock and the consequent shrinkage and deterioration of the condition of the meat.

THE wheels of progress never turn backward to any great extent. They may be clogged for a short period, but when they start they will roll forward. The killing of live stock in a shed and wasting the blood, hair, horns, etc., as in "ye good olden times" is passing away for ever, except in small towns where the business is so limitted as to not admit of the necessary appliances for the improved methods, and even there the consumer will get his meat in boxes from the nearest town or city, in which an improved abattoir exists. This is the inevitable in the meat business of | in the latter winter and early spring the country, and the sooner a community wakes up to the fact and takes ad- dealers are preparing to meet the de-

San Antonio Horse Market.

Notwithstanding the good weather since the latter part of last week, the horse market is reported quiet, the buyers holding off in hopes of breaking prices somewhat. Mules are in lively demand, and the better the class the most anxious are buyers to secure them. Thin horse stock of all kinds, and especially mares are neglected and can only be sold at a sacrifice. It is expected that the market for cow ponies months will be brisk, and several vantage of the new condition of things mand. The retail market, especially Memphis, Tenn., are prepared to feed Major John Camp and Captain W. R.

Capt. James Douglass and Major J. David 75 head of three and four-yearold mules, of his own raising in Nueces county, ranch delivery for \$65 per head.

E. N. Hieatt of Eminence, Ky., a fine some choice stock to the fair, has had a three week's spell of sickness at the Southern hotel, but the STOCK JOURNAL is glad to note is convalcent.

B. L. Naylor of Baxter Springs, Kansas, who for several years past has been an extensive buyer of feeders in this section, is here again, and wants four and five-year-old steers.

Judge E. U. Cook of Iowa is back to attend to the shipment of some beef stock from his several Frio county ranches. He is just up from a severe attack of malaria which attacked him immediately on his arrival.

The Hereford Land & Cattle company of Frio county a few days ago sent some calves to Chicago which netted them \$7.69 per head. They were heifer calves, and beat steer yearlings, which only bring \$6.50 at best.

Morin Bros. make the following report as among their sales for the past week: twenty-five horses, at \$22 per head; 15 horses and mares, at \$15 per head: 24 mares and horses for \$10 per head; 20 horses for \$14 per head; 51 mules at \$30 per heac; 14 horses at \$13 per head.

H. B. Clarke & Co., 76 Union street,

The sheep of I. D. Kevan, Williamsom county, took the blue ribbon at the fair, but owing to an over sight the report did not get into the report made last week. They were pronounced the finest Merino sheep ever shown in this section.

O. Severance of Vermont, a fine sheep breeder, who has sold breeding stock in Texas for years, who has landed interests in Kinney county, left for home this week after a stay here of several weeks. He wanted to get back to enjoy an old fashioned yankee Christmas.

J. K. Burr, the sheep raiser of Maverick county, was in town and left for home last Sunday. Mr. Burr says that he would not be surprised to see a low wool market next spring, consequent on the suspension of some big English and Australian firms and an over crowded market and forced sales, but thereafter he expects fair prices for at least four years. In this he is not sustained by all, many claiming that from now on their "winter of discontent is made glorious" by at least their share of protection by an import tax.

The San Antonio Fair.

The following were the final awards in the live stock department:

HORSE DEPARTMENT.

S'orey aad W. W. Tobey, and they made their awards as follows:

In class 20-First premium, \$25 for best stallion five years old and over, to stallion exhibited by J. S. Powell & Co. of Fort Worth; second prize, \$15, to stallion entered by W. F. Campbell of Dallas. Best stallion four years and over first premium, \$20; to stallion en-tered by Carter & Mullaly of San Anto-nio; second premium, \$10 to entry of H. B. Sanborn of Houston Best stallion three years old and over, \$7.50 to entry of W. J. Leeman of Indianopolis, Ind.

To best stallion 2 years old and over, 1st. \$10 to entry of L. T. Porter of Buda, Texas; 2nd, \$5 to entry of Edward Lewis.

The following premiums were awarded to the entries of R. E. McIwain of San Antonio; 2nd premium for brood mare and sucking colt, \$10; 2nd premi-um for filly under 4 years old, \$7; 1st premium for best filley 2 years old and

premium for best filley 2 years old and under 3, \$10; 1st premium for filley 1 year and under 2 years, \$10; 2nd premi-um for brood mare, \$3. A. J. Williams of Floresville, Texas, was awarded the \$15 premium for the best filley 3 years old and under 4, and J. P. P. Bartlett & Bros. of Dallas, se-cured the \$5 second premium for the fil-

cured the \$5 second premium for the fil-ly 2 years old and under. H. B. Sanborn of Houston received the first premium for best stallion, two years and under three, \$5; the second premium for best stallion, five years and over, \$10; first premium, \$10, for best stallion of four years and under five; first premium, \$i0 for best stallion of three years and under four; first premi-um, \$10, for best stallion of two years and under three, and second premium of stallion of two years and under three, \$5.00.

O. T. Fitzpatrick of Boerne, obtained the \$15 first premium for the best stall-

ion of five years and over. S. A. Hailoman of Belton got the \$7 second prize for stallion of four years and under five.

W. M. Hamilton of Boerne, secured the first premium, \$10, for the best filley of two years and under three.

Lyles & Palmer, Nashville, Tenn., for best jack 1 year and under 2, first pre-mium, \$10; for best jack any age, first premium, \$20; second, \$10. W. T. Chaney, Bandera, Texas, for best stallion under saddle, first premi-

um, \$15.

John Eddy, Starr county, Texas, for best pair mules 3 years old and upwards, first premium, \$15.

Ross Kennedy, Sabinal. Texas, for best jennet any age, first premium \$15. Bartlett Bros., Dallas, for best match

and mated team for carriage by one per- perhaps, Kansas and Colorado. And son or firm, first premium \$30; for best family gelding, first premium \$15, sec-ond \$10; for best team owned by one person or firm, first premium, \$15, second \$10. Lyles & Palmer, Nashville, Tenn., for best stallion under saddle, second premjum \$10; for best mare under saddle. second premium \$10; for best jack 3 years and over, first premium \$20; second \$10; for best jack 2 years old under 3, first premium \$15, second \$10.

250 head of which were raised by the late Alexander. Tribble, and were the best that ever left the county. They averaged 1,716 pounds, and were bought at 7 cents per pound. They are to be shipped direct to London, for Christmas beeves. The rest of the lot were sold at 51 cents, and averaged 1625 pounds. Seventy-five of these were sold by Col. O. H. Chenault, and averaged 1625 pounds.

We Solicit.

We solicit your subscription to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL if you are not already receiving the paper. It is the cheapest and at the same time is the oldest, best and most reliable market reporter in the Southwest. Your postmaster will forward the subscription if you will hand it to him. The price is \$1.50 per annum.

The Reduced Numbers.

Northwestern Live Stock Journal. A Texas contemporary makes the estimate that in Texas, Indian Territory, New Mexico, Colorado, Arizona and Kansas there are fully one million less cattle than in 1885, and we believe the estimate well and safely within bounds. Assuming the truth of the premise, the subject is one prolific of suggestive thought. The countries named are in part what is known as the breeding grounds, and only a small percentage of the cattle in those regions at any given time are steers. This would be the case especially with Texas in the years named, when for some years all her ranges and farms had been hunted out as with a fine-tooth comb for young steers for the Northwest drive; and the same was true to a greater or less extent of the other regions named, save, where ranges have been so well fixed for enormous increase, but have instead gone backward, there are lessons to be learned and valuable hints for the fu ture to be gleaned. The reduction has been in the face of an enormous natural increase, or what must have been such under normal conditions, and has been in great part of she cattle. The she cattle that have gone to market are no longer on the range to affect the returns and their going has given false impressions of overproduction. Men think they make allowances in the premises; but when the turn of the tide comes even the coolest calculator will find himself at fault. In the case of the evenly! balanced scales, one pounds taken from the one side and placed on the other makes a difference of two pounds between them. The effect of the reduction will be immense once the true state of offairs becomes apparent.

I raders' National Stock Yards !

J. E. PRICE, Proprietor,

Near I. & G. N. Shipping Pens, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. - -

Best and most commodious stock yards in the state. Built expressly for the accommodation of the stockmen. All pens shedded and with hay-racks and fresh water. Charges same as other yards. Best buyers on the market always on hand for good stock.





R. E. McIlwane, San Antonic, for best stallion with four or more of his colts, silver medal and diploma; for best mare with two or more of her colts, silver medal.

H. B. Sanborn, Houston, Texas, for best pair geldings or mares, first premium \$30; for best gelding or mare, first premium \$15, second \$10.

SWINE.

Dr. J. P. Kline & Sons, San Antonio, for best boar under 1 year, for best sow 1 year and over, for best sow under 1 year, first premium in each class \$3; herd of best boars and sows, first premium \$10.

ANGORA GOATS.

J. P. Devine, Bexar county, first pre-mium for best buck of any age, \$12; first premium for best buck 2 years old and over \$10; best buck one year and under two, \$7 50; best buck kid under one year \$5, and best ewe kid under one year, \$3. Wm. M. Landrum of San Antonio,

first premium for best ewe of any age, \$10; best ewe two years and under, \$7.50; best ewe one year and under two, \$5.

Heavy Cattle.

A Kentucky paper says: Mr. G. Wallace Embry was in town Wednesday to receive for Nelson Morris & Co. of Chicago, some cattle recently purchased by them in Madison county. The cattle were the best raised here the past season, and brought the top of Dolorosa Street, opposite Southern Hotel the market. They numbered 407 head,

LONE STAR

.: SADDLERY .:

Manufacture all kinds of Saddles and Har ness. Cowboys' Outfits a Specialty. First class work in all branches.

A. VARGA, Agent, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

SAN ANTONIO STOCK YARDS.

Prompt sales and quick returns. Market reports and information as to shipping cheerfully given. Correspondence solicited. Telephone No. 401.

Clubbing Arrangements!

For One Dollar and Seventy-Five Cents we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal and the Fort Worth Weekly Mail for one year.

For Two Dollars we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal and the Fort Worth Weekly Gazette for one year.

For Two Dollars we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal for one year, and the Detroit Free Press for one year.

For Two Dollars and Fifty Cents we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal for one year, the Detroit Free Press for one year, and the Fort Worth Weekly Gazette for one year. Address

The Stock Journal Publishing Co., Fort Worth, Texas.



8

ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880. Consolidated with TEXAS WOOL GROWER SEPTEMBER 13, 1884. ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY. -BY-The Stock Journal Publishing Company ____AT____ Fort Worth. Dallas and San Antonio. FORT WORTH OFFICE, 210 West Sec ond Street. W. A. GARNER, Manager. DALLAS OFFICE, 735 Elm Street, W HUGHES, Manager NAN ANTONIO OFFICE, Room No. 2, Beze Building. L. A. HEIL, Manager. STREAR IPTION PRICE

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Monthly Stock Farmers' Edition	75
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Entered at the Postoffice, Dallas, Texas, as se ond-class matter.	c-

TEXAS SIFTINGS.

We have made arrangements with the Texas Siftings Company, by which we can afford to send the Siftings for one year to anyone who will secure for us four subscriptions to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL, at our regular price of \$1.50 per year. The subscription price of the Siftings is \$4 per year, and it is the greatest humorous paper published, and it is now profusely illustrated. The yearly issue of fifty-two papers contains 820 pages, 3000 columns and 1500 illustrations.

Anybody can rustle four subscribers to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL, best carcass in the show was Rosewood, a Sussex, 576 days old, 1330 pounds weight, 2.42 pounds gain per day, and cut 69 per cent. net to gross weight.

The carcass showing greatest per cent of eatable meat was that of Chance a Hereford, 963 days, 1440 pounds, 1.55 pounds gain per day, and netting only 63 per cent. to gross weight.

A calf receiving no premium, there being none offered for calves, was a Holstein, 285 days old weighing 1070 pounds, or 34 pounds gain per day from birth, and net 63 per cent. to gross weight.

In looking over the tabulated report as exhibited by the Breeders' Gazette, all decisions excepting that for sweepstakes seem to be questionable. In the three-year-old class one steer gained 1.54 pounds per day, and net 70 pounds to gross, against 1.44 pounds gain per day, and 66 per cent. net meat to carcass, as shown by the winner.

In the two-year-old class only two carcasses net so low as 63 per cent. to gross weight and one received premium for best carcass, the other for greatest percentage of eatable meat. One prize winner gained 1.55 pounds per day from birth for 963 days, the other 1.62 lbs for 1021 days. Five other steers shown in competition gained in pounds per day, 1.94, 1.85, 1.75, 1.83 and 2.42 respectively. The figures show Dot the Polled steer to have been better than the winner of the two-year-old class, and Longfellow a Hereford to have been a better steer. than Dot.

The presumption is that quality of flesh cut considerable figure in making the awards, but here a long distance off with the one exception of Rosewood at \$1.50 each, and by sending us the the Sussex gaining the yearling premi-\$6, can receive the Siftings for one um and sweepstakes, it appears that the ast profitable animals carried off the ost glory.



club, for the week ending November 20, 1888:

Azu Pogis 49,869 from W. B. Montgomery to S. Campbell, New Waverly, Texas.

Colt's Effie 38,865 from C. W. Talmadge to J. W. Terrell, Navasota, Tex. Cora of Idylwild 52,72 from J. M. Talmadge to L. D. Foster, jr., Navasota, Texas.

Etta Pogis 49,865 from W. B. Montgomery to J. A. Hill, New Waverly, Texas.

Fleta Lawrence 52,071 from C. W. Talmadge to E. Loughry, Dallas, Tex. Gendarme's Golden 30,758 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox.

Harry's Viola 53160 from C. Brown to L. Blum, Galveston, Texas. Lady Compeer 44,578 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox.

Lady Ranee 50073 from C. Brown to L. Blum.

May Viola 48,214 from M. Burdg to to W. M. Ferguson, Rockdale, Texas. Miss June Pogis 50,845 from W. B. Montgomery to S. Campbell, New Waverly, Texas.

Miss Nettie May 49,867 from J. A. briel, Texas.

classified according to states and classes of stock raised, and will contain about 50,000 names of breeders and fanciers. It will also contain a list of prominent ranchmen and ranch companies. All communications concerning the Directory should be addressed, Philip H. Hale, Fort Worth, Texas.

Good Cows and Common Cows.

Written for Texas Live Stock Journal. The report of the yield of a herd of Holstein cattle in a previous issue of this paper showed a result of an average of ten quarts of milk per day for the whole year. The cattle were fed only two pounds of bran per day and hay in winter when pastures were short. Although such an average may be considered very light, when there is so much talk of three, four and five gallon cows, the quantity represented a value of \$109.27 per year per cow, at wholesale prices, not over 12 cents per gallon.

The yield above, while not large, is considerably above the quantity to be produced by any common cow. Com-Clark to Mrs. J. A. Clark, San Ga- mon cows are seldom tested by having the milk weighed, but the sales of milk from dairy cows are often a matter of record, and one record of a Texas dairy being available the result Philidor's Star 49,301 from S. W. in averages can be given. The cows, thirty in number, were selected and purchased at the highest prices going, and a very earnest effort was made to purchase the best, and all cows were fresh in May or June. The average Royal Cremona 33,615 from W. B. for all the cows in May was ten quarts, in June eleven quarts, in July nine quarts, in August eight quarts, in september seven and one-half quarts, in October seven quarts, in November six and one-half quarts. In December, January and February the average was five quarts. At this time one third of the cows were dry, and with them out and five fresh cows added, did not increase the average above seven and one-half quarts in March, and five fresh cows in April advanced the average to 8 quarts. When May arrived not one cow of the original May purchase was in milk, unless, with a second calf. There was no record kept of each cow, and some cows were milked until the yield was reduced to four quarts and lower, because the milk sold well and it was advisable to hold the custom. The average yield of the dairy during the year was not

year.	Address,	lea
THE	STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO.,	m
	Fort Worth, Texas.	

IF YOU have any cattle, horses, sheep or lands for sale, advertise in the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

THE run keeps up, and Chicago received 14,000 cattle to start the week. This need trouble no one but the shippers. There will be enough left for seed, and no one will believe cattle are short in numbers until they are nearly all gone.

The Champion Steers.

At the Chicago Fat Stock show, Dot the champion steer on foot, took no honors in the carcass ring. He was a Polled Angus, 863 days old, weighed 1495 ponnds, or a gain of 13 pounds per day from birth. Dot furnished 69 per cent. net meat to gross weight.

The best three-year-old carcass was a Hereford-grade, 1307 days old, 1900 pounds gross weight or 1.44 lbs gain per day from birth, 66 per cent. net meat to carcass.

The best two-year-old steer a Sussex, 1021 days old, 1625 pounds weight or 1.62 pounds gain per day from birth, was considered best in the class.

Good Prices for Shorthorns.

At the sale of the Rigdon-Huston Shorthorns at Dexter Park, Chicago, ten head including nine females and one bull sold for \$25,150, or a little better than \$2500 per head. The 8th Duchess of Hillsdale sold for \$6,600. SUMMARY OF SALE.

I	Bro	ught.	Av.
	9 Duchesses \$2	23,400	\$2,600
I	4 Dukes	6,350	1,587
I	7 Barrington Cuchesses.	2,520	350
I	3 Georgians	670	223
I	3 Hilpas	900	300
	6 Kirklevingtons	2,115	352
	4 "Place" Females	1,075	256
	8 Moss Roses	1,675	209
	4 Acombs	780	195
	7 Constances	1,190	170
	3 Rose of Sharons	560	186
	6 Young Marys	960	160
	1 Young Phy.lis	150	150
	1 Vellum	130	130
	15 bulls in all		467
	62 Females		583
	Total 77 head	42,461	551

Jerseys in Texas.

The following Jersey cattle were transferred to Texas breeders, as re-

Pride's Kassassin 18,152 from S. W. McKibben to W. L. Cox, Fort Worth, Texas.

McKibben to W. L. Cox, Fort Worth, Texas.

Regina Bellina 2d 43,275 from C. W. Talmadge to W. J. Logan, Dallas, Texas.

Montgomery to S. Campbell, New Waverly, Texas.

Tormentor's Beauty 53,159 from C. Brown to L. Blum, Galveston, Texas. Viskey's Belle 28,991 from M. Burdg to W. M. Ferguson, Rockdale, Texas.

The Live Stock Breeders' Directory. Mr. Philip H. Hale, editor of the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL published the Live Stock Breeders' Directory of the United States and Canada, issuing the work from St. Louis in June, 1887. The work was nicely bound in cloth, and was sold at \$2.50 per copy. It was the first Live Stock Breeders Directory published. Mr. Hale is now preparing the second volume and will be glad to communicate with breeders who desire to be represented in the The best yearling carcass and the ported by the American Jersey Cattle work. The second volume will be over seven and one-half quarts per day

per cow imilked, and the actual yield per cow, counting the time it was unprofitable to milk them, was not over six quarts per day the year round, and the money value of milk for the year at 12 cents per gallon not over \$65.70, against the \$109.27 of the cows making an average of ten quarts per day all the year round.

The dairy business, conducted with cows picked up here and there when they are flush, is only sustained where good cattle of the recognized breeds are not competing with them. The very best dairies in Texas are not now averaging over eight quarts of milk per day per cow, and the average dairy will not reach seven.

Another Surplus.

When, at the late meeting of the American Shorthorn Breeders' association, the question of how the surplus in the association treasury should be disposed of was being considered, one who evidently knew the worth of printers' ink, suggested that it be divided among newspaper men, and they would soon make Shorthorn breeding more profitable business than at present. The utterance was made, but in consequence the Weston growers have an undertone, and the thought was not formally presented to the meeting; but suppose it had been, where would the "doddies" and the "whitefaces" be a twelve-month hence?

That surplus, however, is now to be otherwise used, but the great, the original, the frightful surplus so often spoken of during the late presidential campaign, remains the same. What shall be done with it, is still a question of interest.

We pride ourselves on living in a land well suited for the raising of improved stock, but even this happiness has its alloy, for when, with favoring soil and climate there is combined American intelligence and thrift, the result as sometimes seen is a surplus of improved live stock, not always readily sold, except for less than its supposed worth. Looking abroad, however, we see other less favored lands where but for the expensive and uncertain ways of reaching them we might find profitable sale for much of our surplus well-bred stock. In view of this why should we not favor a reasonable expenditure of public money in establishing better lines of commercial intercouse with foreign countries, the Argentine Republic, for example, and other South Amercan states, so much in need of improved live stock, improved machinery and improved methods of farming generally. The cost of shipping from New York or Newport, News, to Buenos Ayres 18 greatly increased and the voyage prolonged by the present necessity of re-shipping at Rio Janero. Shipments can be made almost as cheaply, expeditiously and as safely by way of Liverpool to Buenos Ayres as by the present accepted route. But where does this place the North American breeder and shipper as compared with English breeders who claim, so to speak, a first mortgage on the South American trade. Practically they have this, and will doubtless hold it until our statesmen see their way clear to provide a better pathway on the high seas to and from the countres of South America, thereby opening up to the United States an almost boundless wealth of trade in live stock and manufactured products of all kinds. PHIL THRIFTON. Springfield, Ill.

Very Wonderful

Are the effects produced by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Sores, Scabs, Glandular Swell' ags, Boils, Carbuncles, and all kinds of Humors disappear, as if by magic, by the use of this

Standard Blood-Purifier.

F. C. James, of Albany, Greene Co., Tenn., writes: "Ayer's Sarsaparilla saved the life of my only child. When three years old, her head was covered with Scrofulous Sores. She became almost helpless. Skillful physicians did all they could to relieve her, but failed. At last I purchased a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, gave it to her according to directions, and she immediately began to improve. Encouraged by the result, I continued to give her this medicine until the cure was complete."

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass, Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5.

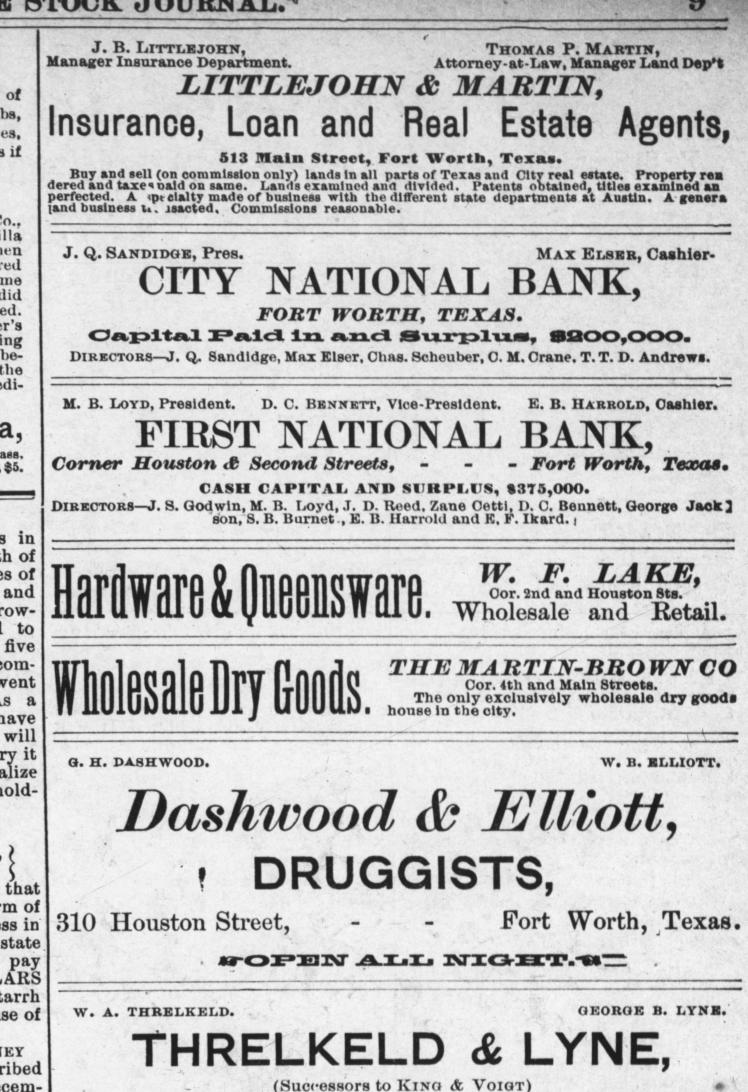
A Cabbage Trust.

FINDLAY, O., Nov. 29.—Farmers in the neighborhood of Weston, north of this city, raise immense quantities of cabbage for the Toledo, Cleveland and Chicago markets. This year the growers organized a trust and refused to sell any of their crop for less than five cents a head in the field. But the combine was a failure, and buyers went elsewhere for their supplies. As a all their cabbage yet on hand, and will be compelled to bury it and carry it over to spring, when they will realize about two cents a head on their holdings.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, ? LUCAS COUNTY, S. S.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the city of Toledo, county and state aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.



A. W. GLEASON, SEAL

Notary Public. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directlo upon the blood and mucus surfaces ol the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO. Toledo, Ohio. Sold by Druggists, 75 cents.

Rock Salt.

Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. of Fort Worth have en route a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that can be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock salt and prefer it to all other. They cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, MoClure & Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order.

TURNER, MCCLURE & Co.

Missouri Pacific Bailway and Iron Mountain Route

offer a choice of routes to St. Louis and all points north and east; the Iron Mountain Route through Arkansas and Missouri, and the M., K. & T. through the Beautiful Indian Territory. Pullman buffet sleeping cars run through via both routes without change. This is also the direct line to Kansas City, St. Joseph and Omaha, and the Colorado Short Line from Kansas City to Pueblo and Denver.

CAUTION .- Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye Water. Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine

FORT WORTH, TEXAS. 38 • 502 MAIN STREET,

Stockmen's Trade Especially Solicited.

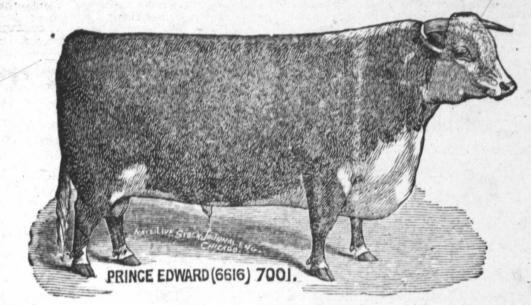
Pubs. Our Country Home, No. 75 Fulton Street New York City.



TEXAS LIVE-STCOK JOURNAL!

Pure-Bred Hereford Cattle.

To Stockmen requiring good numbers of pure-bred Hereford bulls, we will make special prices. We have for sale



200 Pure-Bred Registered Hereford Bulls, 1 year to 18 Months old.

32 Registered Hereford Bulls, Acclimated, in Texas since last May.

50 High-Grade Hereford Bulls, up to 31-32 in grade.

Samples of our stock at Young, Andrews & Kuhen's yards, Fort Worth.

HENRY & POWELL.

Address all communications to WM. POWELL, Pickwick Hotel, Ft. Worth.

FORT WORTH.

10

General Range and Stock Notes.

A dry cold snap started the week commencing Monday, December 3d.

Mr. C. F. Estill is expecting a consignment of Herefords and Holstein cattle from Ohio.

Mr. Wm. Powell of Beecher, Ill. sold a car-load of pure bred Hereford bulls to Tom Trammell of Sweetwater.

Mr. T. S. McClelland from Clarendon, says the country there is safe and stock have a very good showing to winter well.

At the Union stock yards, St. Louis, Mo., Messrs. Wheeler, James & Co. quote good to choice Indian and Texas steers at \$2.75@3.50.

Mr. P. R. Clark of Comanche county is again in Fort Worth, and has been putting up some more steers for sale. His postoffice is Newburg, Comanche county, Texas.

Mr. A. G. Walker of Smithfield, Tarrant county, bought 110 hogs in Cherokee county and put them up to feed. is a magnificent animal.

Mr. Jno. K. Rosson of Fort Worth. who has been representing Stephens & Dobyns in the Panhandle district says that shipping from there is about over and would have been over before only that cattle coming from a distance were five and six days late.

Messrs. Kirby & Cree of Lincoln county, New Mexico sold to J. H. Carney of Cedar Vale, Kansas, 280 head of yearling steers at \$11.50 per head. Also to Biggars & Gaddis of Higgins, Texas, 154 two-year-old steers at \$15 per head, and 129 threes and fours at \$18 around.

Messrs. Harper & Colvin of Colorado City, are agents for the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL and will receive subscriptions. The stockmen in the Colorado district are requested to hand their subscriptions to the firm and the paper will be sent promptly from this office.

Mr. W. W. Vaughan, who ranches in Mexico, received from Mr. C. F. Estill a good lot of Berkshire hogs, and claims that he will have the best hogs in Mexico when they arrive. Some of these hogs were from Mr. W.

J. T. Germany of Cresson, Texas, and deprive him of the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL. Mr. W. A. Bonner of Bayou Lachute, La., has kindly interested himself in advising stockmen and breeders to subscribe for the JOURNAL and has our thanks for his kind exertions.

> Mr. Wm. Powell of Beecher, Ill., whose cattle are advertised in the JOURNAL, has made his headquarters at the Pickwick hotel. He weighed one of his 14-months Hereford bulls and found the weight to be 1030 pounds. Mr. Powell has 60 bulls and 30 heifers in Texas and more arriving every day. The samples here are at the yards of Young, Andrews and Kuhen.

> Mr. T. S. McMullen Jr. of Waco, is offering for sale a 1200 acre stock farm 14 miles from Waco, and his description of the same will be found in the For Sale or Exchange columns. Whoever may be figuring on the purchase of such properties may communicate with Mr. McMullen with the assurance that the property is a good one and in the very best belt of Texas.

Messrs. Baum & Garrettson of Indiana, who have a very choice consignment of Jersey cattle at the yards of Young, Andrews & Kuehn, have sold six heifers during the past week. This consignment, as before stated in the JOURNAL, is the very best that has ever come to the city to be sold on the open market, and consists of some very highly bred bulls and heifers from the leading families of the Jersey breed. Messrs. Perryman & Marshall of Crafton, Wise county, who own a nice ranch near Sunset, Texas; advertise that they will cont-act to deliver in the spring, yearlings and two-year-old steers, an average of stock raised in Jack, Young and Palo Pinto counties, and deliver the same on the Fort Worth & Denver railway. This hrm is quite able to fill such contracts to the satisfaction of any one desiring to purchase. The B. C. Evans Co. of Fort Worth, Texas, have sold to Sam Lazarus of Sherman, Texas, the entire cattle interests held by them in Childress county amounting to between 5500 and 6000 head, about one half steers, the bulk of them 3 years old, and the balance she cattle. The prices are as follows: Yearling steers, \$9.50; yearling heifers, \$6.50; two-year-old steers, \$14.50; two-year-old heifers, \$8; three-year-old steers, \$17; four-year-old steers, \$19.50; dry cows, \$8.50; cows with calves, \$12.50. The cattle are to be delivered in May and June next at the Diamond Tail pasture.

or Exchange columns of the JOURNAL. It is our intention that advertisements of this character shall be seen by cattlemen throughout the entire Western country whether they are subscribers of this paper or not. If you have any cattle to sell just give us a trial.

Messrs. Knight & Wilson of Tarrant county, have on hand for sale 22 head of jack colts; some of their own raising and others imported from Tennessee. Mr. S. W. Knight of the firm, is a son of Gen'l John Knight, who was so well known in Texas as one of the first importers of jack stock, and as one who handled none but high class animals. The colts they have on hand are 14 to 15-hands high, standard, and every one has a pedigree showing the breeding of the same. The stock farm of Messrs. Knight & Wilson is a few miles out from Fort Worth, on the Denton road, and they will meet any one desiring to view the stock if notified in advance.

The butcher trade of Fort Worth is just about as demoralized as usual. Fat cows are plenty at one and a half cents per pound; steers two and two and a quarter cents per pound, and hogs are flat at five cents. The hog trade seems to have declined rapidly, and butchers say that there are now more hogs than buyers.

He got them cheap as they cost him but 4c per pound delivered.

Col. C. H. Higbee of R. E. Maddox & Co., Fort Worth, Texas, has been purchasing steers, and jonly wants 100 more to complete his number. He will take long yearlings, twos or threes.

Mr. B. F. Gholson, state agent for the Gholson Fencing Co, is making some large contracts to fence Texas railroads and has already fenced up considerable territory for the Texas Pacific railroad

A. S. Nicholson and Bud Daggett sold to Frank Houston, 300 feeding steers at \$19.50 per head, or about 2c per pound. The cattle will be wintered and pastured near Henrietta.

In the For Sale column will be found an advertisement by Mr. T. P. Lenoir, offering 3000 steers for sale raised in Live Oak and Duval counties. The price and point of delivery is given.

Henry Hamburgh of Canadian was in Fort Worth and says the Panhandle Cattle will have the usual chance to winter, but that the Colorado cattle recently landed there being poor will have a slim chance.

Mr. F. M. Houts of Decatur, whose advertisement appears in the JOURNAL has for sale 15 pure bred Hereford bulls and 100 high grade Hereford bulls, all raised on his Hereford ranch in Wise county.

Mr. William Powell, whose Hereford bulls are at the yards of Young, Andrews & Kuhen has sold several single bulls to farmers in Tarrant and Parker counties. One was sold at \$150 to Mr.

S. Ikard of Henrietta and were a remarkably choice lot.

Mr. W. P. Pattillo, proprietor of Oakland Stock farm in Erath county, returned to Texas from the North, having purchased some Percheron horses of Mr. C. V. Holder of Bloomington, Ill., and a few Herefords from herds of G. W. Henry, Adams Earl, and the lowa Cattle company.

Mr. W. P. Pattillo of Oakland Stock Farm is advertising Poland China swine, pure bred Percheron horses and Grade Heretords and the advertisement will be found in the For Sale or Exchange columns of the JOURNAL. Letters should be addressed as indicated on the advertisement.

We direct especial attention to the advertisement of Mr. J. Monroe Leer, Paris, Ky., of 25 extra black jacks, from 14 to 16 hands high, from 2 to 5 years old, and some fine jennets, all decended from the best blood in the state. Mr. Leer has long been known as one of the most reliable breeders of jack stock in Kentucky, and persons wishing extra first-class stock will do well to correspond with him.

Messrs. Young, Andrews & Kuhen sold two jacks to S. Park of Mason, Texas, and one jack to S. B_ Dockery of Throckmorton, Texas. They also sold a car-load of horses to Scarborough & Minter of Williams, La. They have a car-load of two and three-yearold extra good mules on hand, and a yard full of Jersey and Hereford cattle.

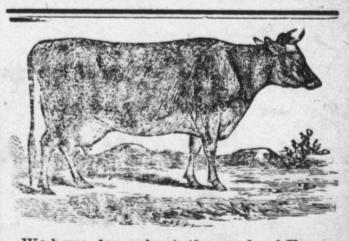
Dr. John S. Schofield of Hillsboro, crops and low prices for stock will not | lars in advertising than in the For Sale |

Attention has often been called to the For Sale cr Exchange columns of the JOURNAL as a medium to advertise cattle. Any man having yearlings, two-year-olds, or three-year-olds, or will put such up under contract, can Texas, kindly observes, that short find no better place to invest a few dol-

Mr. E. D. Farmer went out to Abilene and purchased five car-loads of light three-year-old steers of Mr. Montgomery. The price was somewhere around \$16. These cattle will be wintered in Tarrant ond Parker counties, and will go on the beef market sometime next June.

T. C. Hunt of Ranger, Eastland county, is in town, and says that the cattle in his county will winter as well or better than usual. They are in fair condition, and not over abundant.

Piper & Schulthess are headquarters for all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W. Commerce street. San Antonio, Texas.



We have for sale at the yards of Young, Andrews & Kuhen of Fort Worth a very choice lot of pure-bred and recorded Jersey heifers, cows and bulls. They are of Stoke Pogis, Signal, Le Brocqs prize breed-ing, with other choice strains of butter producers. Write or come to see the cattle. BAUM & GARRETSON,

Young, Andrews & Kuhens' Yards, Fort Worth, Texas,

GOLD You can live at home and make more money at work Youth same Terms Fase. Address. Take & Co., Angusta

Butchers' and Drovers' Stock Yards Dallas, Tex. DALLAS. R. D. Davis sold 11 cows at \$12 per CARTER & SONS, Props., head, and 6 yearlings at \$6 per head. Live Stock Commission Merchants. J. O. Thompson of Stevens county DALLAS DOTS. has 1 car of mixed cattle on market. Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and receiving from all the railroads. Office at theyards. Street cars to pens. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections. D. L. Myers sold 18 hogs at 6 cents, C. Davis of Columbia is on the maraverage 185 lbs. ket with fifty veal calves. Sam McTelton sold 9 cows at \$12 per THE CELEBRATED T. H. Smith of Kerr county, has 1 head. CYCLONE LINIMENT J. D. L. Hays sold 4 steers at 2¹/₂c. car-load of mixed hogs here. and 19 cows at \$10@11.50 per head. FOR MAN OR BEAST. Marsh Miller traded one car of cattle H. R. Stokes sold 11 hogs at 6 cents, Sweeps everything before it in the shape of Rhematism, Neuralgia, Sprains, for 1 car of hogs here this week. Bruises, Sore Throat, Weak Back, etc.; a sure cure for stiff joints, spavins, knots, swinny, wind galls, ring bone, poll evil, etc. Cures colic every time. average 208 lbs. E. L. Criff sold 8 yearlings at \$5@7 Doc Hill of McKinney is feeding 500 Prepared by Cyclone Medicine Co., at the Crystal Mortar Pharmacy per head. head of cattle for the spring market. J. H. BRADLEY, Manager. 743 Elm Street, Dallas, Texas. B. G. Summers sold 21 cows at \$12@13 S. J. Mathia of Collin county, is on per head. Z. P. Graves sold 3 milch cows at the market with sixty-five head butchuth a \$1.90; Willie Belcher, Belcherville, 25 Manhood er cattle. \$27 per head. steers, 1006 lbs, \$2.80; Belcher & B., B. S. Price sold 4 milch cows at \$25@ C. D. Markam, Chouteau, I. T., is Belcherville, 45 steers, 1078 lbs, \$2.80; 30 per head. here with one car-load of extra fat Al James sold 4 choice fat cows at C. W. Easly, Henrietta, 44 steers, A CERTAIN CURE GUARANTEED. hogs. This lot will average 300 lbs \$15 per head. Those terrible consequences caused by the sins of youth and resulting in sexual weakness, causing ruin of mental and phys-1065 lbs, \$2.70; T. J. Bugbee & Co., each. W. P. Hill sold 2 milch cows at \$20 Wichita Falls, 44 steers, 906 lbs, \$2.75; S. J. Mathis of Collin county is feedper head. ical powers, are cured in a thorough maning 100 head of cattle, and wishes to Word & Bugbee, Wichita Falls, 85 S. C. Lane sold 3 yearlings at \$5 per ner. Palpitation of the heart, sensitiveness, seminal discharges, loss of energy, aversion to society and melancholy attacks thor-oughly cured. have them ready for market by middle head. steers, 958 lbs, \$2.75; Newman & B. B. King sold 9 yearlings at \$6 per of January. Tnompson, Bellevue, 19 steers, 1035 head, and 6 yearlings at \$4.50 per head. Married Men or those who wish and who are suffering from the indiscretions of youth, sexual or nervous weakness, can be assisted to a full possession of manhood. Brown & Gathens of Cleburne sold lbs, \$3; Butler Edward, Terrell, 19 Geo. W. Hilbert sold 15 cows at one car of hogs to Gatling a leading corn-fed steers, 1152 lbs, \$3.35; Geo. \$8.50@9 per head. butcher at Abeline, price 54c per lb. Marsh Miller of Grand Prairie sold a Scaling, Bellevue, 40 corn-fed steers, Average 180 lbs. No minerals used as medicine. Young men who have squandered their time and money with incompetent persons, with uncured diseases of the head, nose and neck, of the bunch of mixed cattle at prices not 1000 lbs, \$3.60; Mrs. S. E. Newman, H. G. Brady, who has just returned known. Bellevue, 84 corn-fed steers, 1139 lbs, Chas. P. Myers sold 2 bulls at 1 cent. from New York, says the first cargo liver, lung and intestines and stomach, can \$3.25; A. S. Nicholson, Fort Worth, of hides from Ireland was received average 1280 lbs. be reinstated to perfect health. Do not let a false feeling of modesty hin-der you from calling and consulting E. G. Green sold 7 steers at \$16.50 while he was there. 26 steers, 849 lbs, \$2.25. per head. There is no change to note in the John Klein, the hatter, says his bus-Dr. B. WASSERZUG. sheep market. Good fat muttons are S. D. Morris sold 6 veal calves at 22 iness is first rate and he is glad he ad-@3 cents, average 190 lbs. wanted, while common and thin are 734 Elm St., Dallas, Tex. vertised in the JOURNAL. See change K. T. Shackle sold 17 hogs, average dull. But few Texas sheep offered All secret and private diseases attended in his card this week. to and cured. Prompt attention is given to correspondence. State the symptoms of the disease and medicine will at once be forward-168 lbs at 64 cents. and not of the best quality which were slow of disposal at very low prices R. M. Hughes, youngest son of the E. B. Bartley of Dallas county sold JOURNAL manager, who has been day 50 sheep to F. & G. Hamm at 24 cents, namely from \$2.10@2.35 per 100 lbs. ed C. O. D. DR. WASSERZUG is a graduate from a first-class medical college (diploma in his office) and has been in practice for some 18 telegraph operator at Denton for over average 90 lbs. Texas horses out of season. one year, is now day man at the Texas Wool steady and unchanged. Pacific depot at Dallas and is "picyears, many of which in Dallas. **ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.** RATTLER. nicing" at home. Chickering, Wheelock, Mathushek Messrs. Evans & Gooch, attorneys, EAST ST. LOUIS, ILLS., (Texas Muttons and Mutton Marmoved their office from No. 505 Elm kets. Dec. 4, 1888. PIANO street to corner of Commerce and Editor Texas Live Stock Journal: Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Lamar streets this week, where they As the time will soon come for the Largest stock and best line Journal. have plenty of room and offices fitted

TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL¹

up in first-class style. The JOURNAL is always pleased to know of the business success of its advertisers.

At the present writing common to fair butcher stuff, either natives or Texas, is dull of disposal at the lowest

Texas muttons to go to the Northern markets again, I wish to use the columns of your valuable paper to call the mutton shippers' attention to a few facts. From what has been said and published in many live stock and other papers, and from investigations made at the recent meeting of the butchers and rangemen at St. Louis, it will be to the shippers' interest to ship no scabby sheep. Nearly every shipper knows that there are scabby sheep go to market every year. Some one may get caught with scabby sheep on the market and have them condemned. Kansas City is growing as a mutton market, and requires about 1600 muttons daily. The difference in yardage is from \$6 to \$9 per double-deck car in favor of Kansas City.



C. C. Carter of Carter & Son says that the market is good for all kinds of stock in marketable condition, but that thin stock, a good deal of which has been on the market of late, makes prices low and don't give good satisfaction, in other words, and to make a long story short, if persons bring poor stock to market they may expect poor prices. A word to the wise is said to be sufficient.

Sales of Cattle at Carter & Son's Stock Yards, Dallas. Texas.

J. B. Sims of Kaufman county, sold 18 cows at \$12@13 per head.

S. W. Baird of Ellis county sold 3 bulls at 1 cent, average 1120 lbs. and 5 cows at 14 cts., average 890 lbs.

A. J. Mathews of Lebanon, Collin county, sold a bunch of mixed cattle on local market.

D. E. James sold 14 cows at \$11@11.50 per head.

Bowen Bros. of Dallis sold 1 car-load of hogs, price not known.

Hawkins of Wills Point sold a car of stock hogs at 52 cts to Doran Bros.

G. D. Oaks of Millsap sold a bunch of feeding hogs to Doran Bros. at 53c.

S. W. Barber of Dallas shipped 1 car of cows to Shrevesport, La.

C. D. Markham of Choteau, I. T. has 1 car of hogs on market that will average 300 lbs.

head.

T. J. Mills sold 18 steers at 21 cts.

figures in years. Texas cows bring from \$1.40@1.75 to \$2 per 100 lbs. Texas steers from \$2@2.80 per 100 lbs. This is the whole story. There was a slight improvement and then the market reloped again.

Good corn-fed Texas and native steers are in demand and the offerings were moderate. Corn-fed Texas steers bring from \$3@3.75 per 100 lbs according to quality.

Cassidy, Bros. & Co. sold for R. S. Kimberlin, Sulphur Springs, 28 cows, 702 lbs, \$1.65; N. M. Morris, Lone Oak, 25 cows, 780 lbs, \$1.90; Worsham in the early spring are very flattering. & Rector, Henrietta, 23 cows, 801 lbs, \$1.60; A. H. Bevering, Henrietta, 16 cows, 812 lbs, \$2; W. Maud, Quanah, 127 cows, 801 lbs, \$2.15; 72 cows, 813 lbs, \$2.10; 121 cows, 807 lbs, \$2.10; 97 steers, 910 lbs, \$2.65; Horrold & East, Fort Worth, 81 steers, 717 lbs, \$2.121; 38 cows, 776 lbs, \$1.75; 12 steers, 981 lbs, \$3.

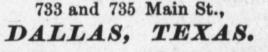
Scaling & Tamblyn sold for J. C. Richardson, Fort Worth, 26 cows, 777 lbs, \$1.70; F. A. Weatherly, Lone Oak, 27 cows, and steers, 690 lbs, \$1.65; D. Belcher, Belcherville, 25 steers, 954 lbs, \$2.40; John H. Belcher, Gainesville, 25 cows, 802 lbs, \$2; Meyers & Lindsay, Henrietta, 25 mixed, 781 lbs, \$1.871; J. B. Holder, Gaines-L. P. Henry sold 8 cows at \$10 per ville, 21 cows, 828 lbs, \$2; E. H. Hicks, Henrietta, 12 steers, 828 lbs, \$2; J. F. Spears, Quanah, 18 cows, 802 lbs, as a sheep.

The prospects for fat Texas muttons C. C. FRENCH. Respectfully, Fort Worth, Nov. 6, '88.

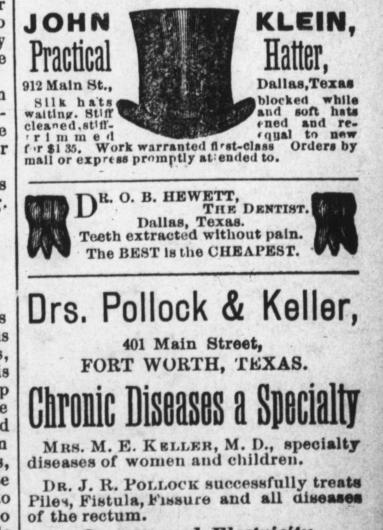
The Feather Industry.

New York Witness. The annual consumption of feathers in this country for bedding purposes 18 said to amount to 3,000,000 pounds, or 375 car-'o.ds. To furnish this 3,000,000 healthy geese must give up their feathers in a year. The geese furnishing these downy pillows and beds of ease are to be found mainly in

Southern Illinois, Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee and Kentucky. The climate is cold enough to cause the feathers to be fine and soft, and not too cold to make their care a matter of unprofitable labor to farmers. Below this territory the feathers are quilly and free from down. Above, the cold winters make geese farming unprofitable, for when the goose can't find food for herself because of frozen land and water, she has to be fed, and she'll eat as much corn



Send for prices before purchasing lsewhere.



Oxygen and Electricity

for the treatment of catarrh, bronchitis, consumption, dyspepsia, constipation, and all diseases of the nervous system.

Best of city references given upon application. Correspondence solicited.

SURE CURE for Epilepsy or Fits in 24 hours. Free to D poor. Dr.KRUSE, M.C., 2336 Hickory St., St. Louis, Mg

A Mohair Circular.

12

NEW YORK, Dec. 5, 1888. As we are daily receiving inquiries about the mohair market, we take 11 means of writing you more at length regarding the past season, and prospects for the future than we could in a personal letter to each consignor.

The mohair market during the past year was quiet both here and abroad, with little demand for the stock. Prices remained at about the same level with only slight fluctuations, our market acting in sympathy with those in foreign parts. This long continued dullness only incited us to greater efforts to dispose of our consignments. By availing ourselves of every opportunity and finding new outlets for the stock, we were able to close out all our shipments. We know that the prices realized were low, and regretted that the market did not enable us to obtain better ones. Most of our consignors, however, knowing the course of the market, appreciated our results.

We are happy to announce that the present outlook for mohair is more encouraging than it has been for many seasons. We quote from three of our most reliable recent reports from Liverpool and London, as follows:

⁶ Mohair has been more inquired for, and during the past week prices advanced quite ½d per lb., as high as 13d to 13½d per lb having been paid."

"Turkish mohair sales in Liverpool during the week reached 424 bags, at prices showing a hardening tendency, but so far the advance is scarcely more than $\frac{1}{4}$ d, and the demand has not assumed a general character, being confined to the better classes."

"Mohair has taken a distinct rise, up to 27c being easily got for the best Turkey. Good contracts have been passed, and the advance is a full cent; also on yarns. Best Cape hair is also moving at more money. This is attributable to the success of mohair stripes and fancy luster effects this season, but there are good stocks to draw upon, both at Cape and Constantinople. It is a pleasure to record some life in the article." From the above you will see that the demand for stock is better abroad, and that prices have already advanced somewhat. The change of style to luster goods, noted above, should increase the consumption of mohair to an important extent. Our New York wool market has been steadily gaining in strength and activity for the last two months. Prices also have been advancing until now they have reached the highest point of the season. We believe that in sympathy with this movement in wool here, and influenced by the course of the mohair market abroad, there must be an improvement in domestic mohair also. Already a better demand is noticeable, but no advance in price has occurred as yet. On account of the encouraging prospects we advise sending on any stock you may have on hand at once, and we will hold it at a higher price than has prevailed for the past season. We would not now sell at former prices, and if new stock were here could probably get an advance. We have only a light supply of mohiar on hand. This fact, together with the better demand and more satisfactory outlook, makes us confident in promising quicker sales for all consignments this season than in any past year. Awaiting your favors, we are yours, faithfully, WM. MACNAGHTAN'S SONS.



abrasions caused by work or play, as well as more serious injuries to Eyes and Limbs, and all Inflammation, are as almost nothing if Russia Salve is at hand. Price 25 cents.



you want farm or ranch fitted with a water supply outfit, get our prices and our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay you well.



by any other machine, or no sale.



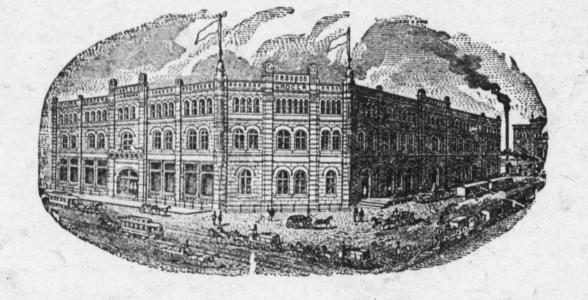
Orders for goods carefully filled, subject to inspection. Work in all departments carefully done. All work and goods guaranteed.

JOSEPH H.BROWN.

Wholesale Grocer,

Manufacturer of the Celebrated

SILVER LOAF BAKING POWDER.

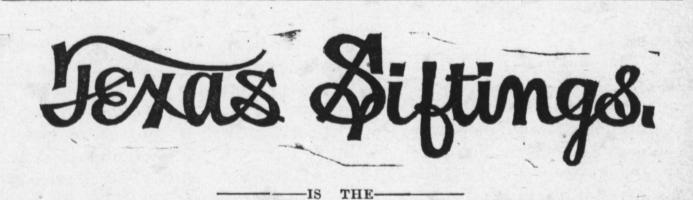


Don't buy the Missouri penitentiary saddle trees, but buy the genuine Loeloff, for sale by L. S. Brackett, San Antonio, Texas,



Electric Goods. Advertisements to be tacked up everywhere on trees, feuces and turnpikes, in conspicuous places, in town and country in all parts of the United States. Steady employment; wages \$2.50 per day; expenses advanced; no talking required. Local work for all or part of the time. ADDRESS WITH STAMP J. C. EMORY & CO., Sixth and Vine Sta. Bradford Building. CINCINNATI, OHIO. -: Sultan Roasted Coffee:-

FORT WORTH, TEX.



Greatest Humorous Paper

OF THE AGE.

The subscription price is \$4 per year. The subscription price of the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is \$1.50 per year, and we will send the Texas Siftings for one year to anyone sending us four subscribers to the JOURNAL.

The Stock Journal Publishing Company,

FORT WORTH, TEXAS,

How May a Deep Water Entrance to Texas be Obtained?

Beatrice (Neb.) Weekly Express. This is the vital question for the Trans-Mississippi territory. Until it is answered, the country must remain, to a great extent, undeveloped, or pay a heavy tax to the transportation companies for moving the products and raw material to market. A very small percentage of the money so expended would be sufficient to remove the barriers to this grand empire, and to divert trade into its natural and cheapest channel.

So long as the citizens are led to believe that there is no relief possible, and no redress, but that they must endure the inevitable, it is certainly not good policy for them to agitate a change, but when it is confidently believed, asserted and demonstrated by facts that a different plan than that which has been pursued by the government for a score or more of years would produce positive results for a much smaller expenditure, it would seem to be worthy the consideration of any citizen in the entire territory. In short the bars would be removed and the ports be opened did not the government stand in the way with its costly experiments, for which appropriations are made in such measure as barely to maintain existing works, and these works are extended and subjected to the more violent cross-currents which they generate and to the tonado, the expense of maintenance will be greatly increased.

THE PHYSICAL CONDITIONS existing at the inlets on the Texas coast are clearly discernable and show a progressive movement to the South and West. It is proposed to create deep water by building two parallel or convergent jetties to concentrate the ebb discharge and so scour away the sand rolled up by the flood tide. But such jetties have been found in all alluvial entrances, opening into tidal waters, to keep out the flood tide which is required for scouring, to advance the shore lines and ultimately to require large sluicing basins and frequent dredging. They are expensive aud unsatisfactory. The method of proceeding adopted by the government at these Texan inlets appears to be the most expensive possible, as the lower or South jetty is invariably commenced first, thus checking the sand moving southwardly and dropping it in the channel from which the ebb can only remove it by pushing it out into the gulf thus adding rapidly to the required length of the structure, the jetty is not built to the surface, and hence the cross currents undermine it rapidly and cause a large amount of subsidence, thus increasing the dimensions in both direction.

passing the gorge, and if possible there should be an increase in the quantity passing out over a particular part of the bar over that passing in along the same path. The interests of navigation, especially for sailing vessels, the cost of the improvement and the time required for its completion are also important elements which enter into the consideration of the problem of obtaining deep water.

These questions have all been maturely studied by Prof. L. M. Haupt of Philadelphia, and his plans have received the highest premium that can be awarded by the American Philosophical society, founded by Dr. -Benjamin Franklin. They have been submitted to numerous hydrographers and civil engineers, and meet with general approval tor their simplicity, practicability and economy.

In the consideration of so momentous a question it is important to know that there are other solutions which promise quite as good, if not much better results, than those now being pursued, and it is only necessary that these facts be generally known to create a movement having sufficient impetus to carry them to a successful issue. The inventor estimates that the cost of the completed works on this plan would not exceed one-half of that estimated to complete on the government plans, and the depth obtained would be greater, the navigation safer and the work more permanent. Thus at Galveston, instead of the work costing over \$8,-000,000, it is believed that a better result can be obtained for \$3,000,000, and a proportionate reduction at the other inlets of the gulf coast would greatly diminish the aggregate expenditure along this portion of our national coast line.

Cougratulatory Meeting.

WONDERFUL FORAGE PLANT.

The Teosinte Grown With Complete Success in Southwest Texas.

SAN DIEGO, TEX. Nov. 26.-Editor Express: I have sent you by mail today a stalk of Teosinte (Reana luxurians). This, 1 think, is the first instance where this plant has produced seed in the United States. Some attention has been paid to it by Texas farmers, and I wish to call their attention to the fact that in Southwest Texas it has proven a success-that is, the seed matures here, while no such results have been obtained elswhere in in the United States. It is superior to all the sorghum family (to which it belongs), as a rough feed for stock. It

grows here, as its name indicates, luxuriously, as I have seen a field of it in this country that has yielded a wonderful crop, although planted on new land and in the most rude manner.

My reason for sending it is to call the attention offarmers and stockmen in Southwest Texas to this important plant. Respectfully,

L. B. WRIGHT. P. S. This plant grows principally in Central America.

SCALY AND ITCHING

Skin and Scalp Diseases with Loss of Hair, are speedily, permanently and economically cured by the Cuticura Remedies when all other remedies and the best physicians fail.

PSORIASIS Eczema, Tetter, Ringworm, Li-chen, Pruritus, Scald Head, Milk Crust, Dandruff, Barbers', Bakers', Grocers' and Washerwoman's Itch, and every species of Itching, Burning, Scaly, Pimply Humors of the Skin and Scalp, with Loss of Hair, are positively cured by CUTICURA, the great Skin Cure, and CUTICURA SOAP, an exquisite Skin Beautifier, externally, and CUTICURA RE-SOLVENT, the new Blood Purifier, internally, when physicians and all other remedies fail when physicians and all other remedies fail.

Psoriasis, or Scaly Skin.

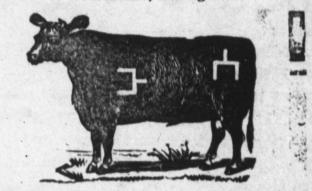
I, John J. Case, D. D. S., having practiced dentistry in this county for thirty-five years and being well known to thousands herea. bouts, with a view to help any who are afflicted as I have been for the past twelve years, testify that the CUTICURA REMEDIES cured me of Psoriasis, or Scaly Skin, in eight days, after the doctors with whom I had consulted gave me no help or encouragement. JOHN J. CASE, D. D. S., Newton, N. J.



13

keep and simply show these samples to those who call, we will se keep and simply show these samples to those who call, we will send, free, the very best Sewing Machine manufactured in the world, with all the attachments. This machine is made after the SINGER patents, which have expired. Before the patents run out, this style machine, with the attachments, was sold for \$93; it now sells for \$50. Reader, it may seem to you the most WONDERFUL THING ON EARTH, but you can secure one of these machines ABSOLUTELY FREE, pro-vided your application comes in first, from your locally, and if you will keep in your home and show to these who call a set of come vided your application comes in first, from your locality, and if you will keep in your home and show to those who call, a set of our elegant and unequaled art samples. We do not ask you to show these samples for more than two months, and then they become your own property. The art samples are sent to you ABSOLUTELY FREE of cost. How can we do all this?—easily enough! We often get as much as \$2,000 or \$3,000 in trade from even a small place, after our art samples have remained where they could be seen for a month or two. We need one person in each locality, all over the country, and take this means of securing them at once. Those who write to us at once, will secure, FREE, the very best Sewing Machine manu-factured, and the finest general assortment of works of high art ever shown together in America. All particulars FREE by return mail. Write at once; a postal card on which to write to us will cost you but one cent, and after you know all, should you capelude to go no further, why no harm is done. Wonderful as it seems, you need no capital-all is free. Address at once, TRUE & CO., Augusta. Maine.

The Espuela Land and Cattle Company. (Limited.) Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens county, Texas S. W. LOMAX, Manager.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded
on left hip.

Matador Land and Cattle Company.





H. H. CAMPBELL, su-perintendent. P. O., Teepe City, Motley county. Also cattle branded W left side, side, also NN right side NN RANCH BRAND. and N hip, marked crop right, underbit left; also INK left side, T hip, marked crop the left INK and

crop and split right; also T41 on left side, marked underslope left; T41 also T on each side, some of which have K on T left

THE REQUIREMENTS OF THESE CASES indicate very clearly two things, viz: the necessity of keeping the beach sand from being carried by the flood tide and waves into the path of the ebb channel, and also of permitting the entire flood prism to enter the inner bay, that it may be available for ebb scour. The ebb stream should also be prevented from spreading out after cheers long and loud.

The rebellious (?) stockmen and sheep raisers of Encinal had a jollification on the 26th, at which B. H. Ers. kine, representative elect of the 81st district introduced the following:

"Whereas, Having met to celebrate the triumph of protection sentiment over free trade, we deem it proper to put on record our feeling and opinions, be it therefore

"Resolved, That we rejoice at the political intelligence, enterprise and independence of the Seventh congressional district of Texas, as evidenced by the large and spontaneous vote given for the protection candidate, Col. C. G. Brewster, at the election just past, and for which much credit is due to the stock and business men in and about Encinal, and by which we are greatly encouraged and assured that two years hence our congressional district will, by a large majority decide in favor of protection.

"That we congratulate our district and state upon the emphatic decision in favor of protection by the people of the United States, as we believe that all classes and parties will be benefited thereby, and feel assured that it will prove the forerunner of a greater prosperity than we have hitherto enjoyed.

"That we hope that in any future tariff legislatian, duties will be specific rather than ad valorem, and should a reduction of revenue be found necessary, it will be sought for first through a change or abolition of the internal revenue tax."

The resolutions were seconded by Mr. J. V. Spohn, and unanimously adopted by the large audience with

Distressing Eruption.

Your CUTICURA REMEDIES performed a wonderful cure last summer on one of our customers, an old gentleman of seventy years of age, who suffered with a fearfully distres-sing eruption on his head and face, and who had tried all remedies and doctors to no pur-J. F. SMITH & CO., Texarkana, Ark. pose.

Dustpanful of Scales.

H. E. Carpenter, Henderson, N. Y., cured of Psoriasis or Leprosy of twenty years' standing, by CUTICURA REMEDIES. The most wonderful cure on record. A dustpanful of scales fell from him daily. Physicians and his friends thought he must die.

Eczema Radically Cured.

For the radical cure of an obstinate case of Ezema of long standing, I give entire credit to the CUTICURA REMEDIES.

E. B. RICHARDSON, New Haven, Conn.

Sold everywhere Price, CUTICURA, 50 cts.; SOAP, 25 cts.; RESOLVENT, \$1. Prepared by the POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL Co., Boston, Mass.

Send for "How to Cure Skin Diseases." 64 pages, 50 illustrations and 100 testimonials.

PIMPLES, black-heads, chapped and oily skin prevented by CUTICURA MEDICA r-ED SOAP.

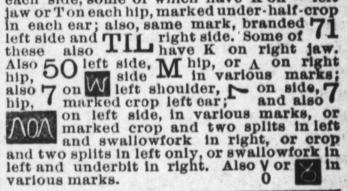


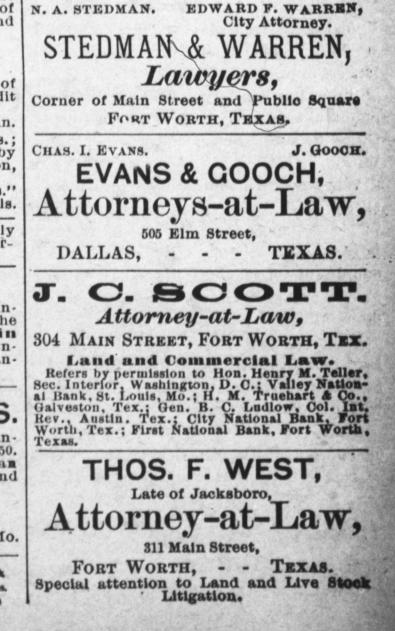
WAGON AND SPRINGS.

The best and cheapest Farm Wagon manufactured, complete with springs, \$45 to \$50. Springs, without wagon, \$5. Any farmer can put them on. Send size and capacity and money with order.

AMERICAN BOLSTER SPRING CO., St. Louis, Mo. 220 N. Commercial Street,

FOLD, You can live at home and make more money at work, than at anything else in the world. Either sex ; all ages, youtht FREE, Terms FREE, Address, TRUE & Co., Augusta,





orness

HOUSE.

CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.

Cattle May be Scarce in the Country, but While They are Excessive in Market, Prices Must be Low. General Cattle Market Very Low.

> U. S. YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL., Dec. 3, '88.

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal. The week opened with 14,000 cattle,

22,000 hogs, and 7000 sheep. Total receipts of live stock during November were: 259,760 cattle, 7425 calves, 482,442 hogs, 144,956 sheep, and 2796 horses. During the corresponding month last year receipts were 207,001 cattle, 6627 sheep, 735,208 hogs, 151,982 sheeps, and 2927 horses. The receipts of November, 1888, compared with November, 1887, showed an increase of 32,659 cattle, 798 calves, and a decrease of 252,766 hogs and 7026 sheep.

Receipts show for the eleven months of 1888 compared with the same period of 1887 an increase of 287,552 cattle, 138,991 sheep, and a decrease of 393,-335 hogs. Shipments show an increase of 183,537 cattle, 2258 hogs, and 145,-766 sheep.

The Morris & Rogers cattle, 322 head, averaging 1009 lbs, sold at \$3.20.

A lot of 359 1035-lb Indian-Texans sold at \$3.40.

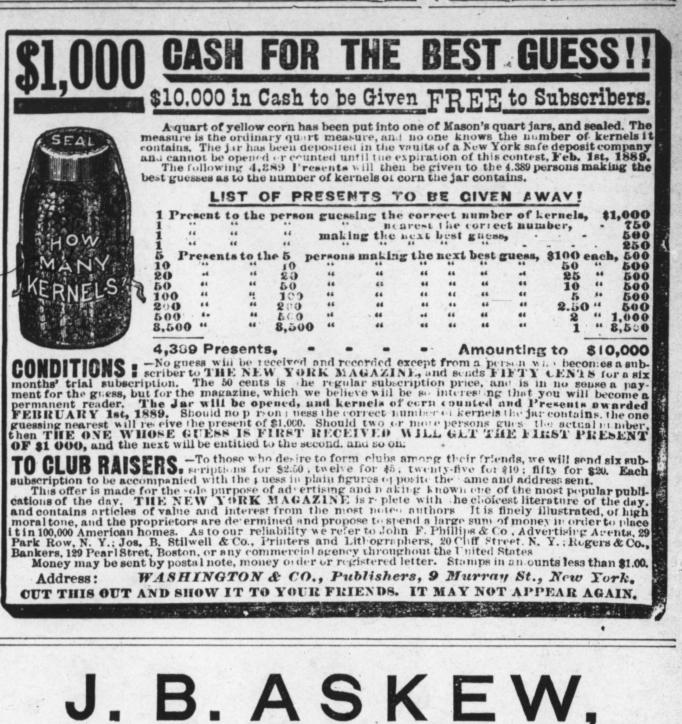
A lot of 278 Indian-Texans of 1044 lbs sold at \$3.25.

Texas cows sold at \$1.75@2, and steers as low as \$2.25.

It may be true, as generally claimed, that cattle in the country are not so plentiful as they were. It would be strange indeed if the spaying of heifers and selling of bulls and cows and heifers during the past two years had not had some effect, but the fact remains that never before were so many cattle coming to market. The other fact remains that current market values are based on present supplies, and not on the number of cattle in the country for future markets. At the present rate of rushing all kinds of breeding stock to market there must surely come a time of scarcity, but that does not alter the fact that the present markets are heavily overstocked.

of commerce during the past year have been handled by the Street Stable Car line, upwards of thirty-five hundred cars per month. The revolution in cattle-shipping made by the introduction and wholesale use of this improved ar service is simply marvelous, making it possible for the cattle grower in remote parts of the continent to market their cattle in as good condition, and as fresh and vigorous looking as those which come from the adjacent "blue grass" pastures of Central Illinois with the introduction of Street's Stable Car service on Southwestern roads. Continuous shipments of cattle to this market were made through the entire winter from Southern Texas during the present season and greater results are expected in consequence of greater preparation for cattle having been made for winter markets than ever before. The value of this improved method of transporting cattle is incalculable, not only enhancing the value. of the cattle to the live stock shipper, but improving the quality of the dressed beef both in texture of tissue and general appearance.

The greater the shrink on cattle the less juice in the flesh and as a consequence, in the opinion of expert meat handlers, lowers the grade and lessens the price. Cattle handled in the Street's Stable car are free from bruises, which of itself is sufficient to commend the use of the Street's Stable Car line. Next season this company will have several thousand cars in active service.



(Successor to R. F. TACKABERY,)

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

tran

First and only opera of the season. Friday, Saturday and Monday, Dec. 7, 8 & 10 AND GRAND SATURDAY MATINEE. JULES GRAU'S COMIC OPERA

GEO. H. DASHWOOD, Manager.

FT. WORTH OPERA

Then again it is natural for buyers to calculate that the markets of the world could not continue to get the largest numbers of cattle ever known without having large numbers in the country from which to draw. Something does not usually come from nothing.

Whenever there is a shortage of cattle as great as there is of hogs, and prices do not go as high as prices for hogs now are and have been for a couple of years, then it will be time for the croakers to say that supply and demand have nothing to do with prices.

Meanwhile let the complaining ones hold back their unmarketable cattle, and the law of supply and demand will take care of itself.

An Iowa cattleman predicts \$9.50 cattle by next June.

A. C. HALLIWELL. '

Street's Stable Car Line.

The Chicago Drovers' Journal says: Nearly a million animals in the cattle



Land Titles Investigated, Taxes Paid and Collections Made for Non-Residents. Correspondence Solicited. P. O. Box 197.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION TO K. M. Van Zandt, president Ft. Worth Na tional Bank; Capt. M. B. Loyd, presiden First National Bank of Ft. Worth; A. M Britton, president City National Bank, Ft. Worth; Col. W. M. Harrison, president State Nationa: Bank, Ft. Worth; W. J. Boaz, president Traders' National Bank, Ft. Worth; Dr. H. S. Broiles, Mayor of Ft. Worth; Col. J. P. Smith, ex-Mayor of Ft. Worth; W. A. Huffman of W. A. Huffman Implement Co., Ft. Worth; J. H. Brown, wholesale grocer, Ft. Worth; Capt. Sidney Martin, president the Martin-Brown Co., Ft. Worth; Col. Morgan Jones, president Ft. Worth & Denver City rallway, Ft. Worth; People's National Bank, Burlington, Kas.



West Side of Publi · Square, FORT WORTH, TEX. Has knocked the bottom out of high prices, and

Turned the Saddle Business Up-Side Down

Every cowboy on the range, from the Gulf of Mexico to the British possessions, has either rede or heard of the Famous Tackabery saddle. These saddles are unsurpassed, either in workmanship, material, durability or comfort. More of them are now in use on the range than of any other make.

From now until the first of January, 1889, every \$30 saddle and upwards will be fitted out with a good blanket, a No. 1 bridle, and a pair of Tackabery's Lightning Cowboy Sinch Fasteners. Send for photos and price list. You can order 1000 miles away as well as in person. Saddles, harness, leggins, etc., sent C. O. D. by express. Everything as represented or money refunded.

SUBSCRIPTIONS to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL are solicited upon the ground that the information given is worth the money to any man in Texas who is either raising, dealing in, or feeding any description of live stock in Texas, Louisiana, the Indian Territory, or any section of the range country. The weekly edition costs but \$1.50 per year. We ask those who are subscribers to renew promptly and those who are not subscribers to give the paper a yearly trial. Subscriptions can be sent direct to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOUR-NAL.

The Future of Sheep Husbandry.

We make the following extracts from a paper read by John P. Ray, at Farm-ers' Institute of New York State Agri-cultural society, at Hornellsville: What will be the future of sheep hus-bandry in our couhtry? is the one cen-tral thought among our flock-mesters

tral thought among our flock-masters everywhere. Will it survive the ordeal through which it is now passing, and brighter days dawn in the near future?

The recent past has been fraught with disappoint.nent and loss to the great majority of flock owners, and discouragement and dismay is manifest on every side. Yet, to my mind, the dangers which threaten us in the future are more imaginary than real; for the needs of one generation of men are entailed upon its successor. The problem of food and raiment has come down with the race, through all the avenues of time, and will be the heritage of man so long as the earth remaineth, hence we conclude that an industry which contributes largely to supplying these twin necessities cannot long be overshadowed or depressed. For no sensible people will long remain indifferent in reference to her flocks-the source from which comes her clothing material and a con-siderable part of the tood supply—and it is not a pleasant thought t hat a people so independent and self-reliant as the great American nation should be largely dependent upon a foreign supply of the material to maintain her wardrobe. Then away with the idea that our Amercan flocks are doomed, or that they will be driven to the wall through ruinous foreign competition on the one hand, or the substitution of shoddy and other gross material in the manufacture of straight all wool goods on the ot her.

Can we forecast the future of the industry? Not by the lessons of the past. For while absolute needs remain the same, fashions and tastes are constantly changing, and every industry must adapt itself more or less to the demands of each. If we go back to the beginning of the present century, we find the American flocks of little or no account. The importation of Spanish merinos, by Col. Humphrey, in 1802, and the subsequent importations of Jarvis, Crownin-shield. Captain Paul Cuffe, and others, ending in 1811, marks a new era in the sheep husbandry of the country. The business of wool growing and woolen manufacturing assumed great importance during the continuance of the embargo, but faded like the morning mist when the ports were opened and the country flooded with foreign goods. I need not dwell upon the times, conditions or fashions which brought the Saxon, and subsequently the French merinos, to our shores, or the needs which later demanded that the old-fashioned or Spanish merino blood should come to the front again and be molded and shaped by master hands and become the great American breed, which to-day is without a peer among the finewooled sheep of the world. I need not dwell here upon this point. Suffice it to say that for nearly fourscore years the great majority of our flock-masters have been trained in merino culture, and have come to esteem the animal as the embodiment of all the good qualities of the race and the standard by which they gauge all other breeds. From the outlook of to-day, we discern a large and constant demand for mutton throughout the whole country, and the demand will surely increase with each succeeding year. As its value and healthfulness become better known, and the mutton farmer will not be the least thrifty of all our stock breeders, who can name the coming sheep for this purpose? Will it be any member of the

aad treatment that insures success in their native home. They want a sheep with the herding qualities, and a disposition to take care of themselves, and grub a little, if necessary, which traits we find in the American merino. The low price of wool during the past three years and the little demand for stock sheep has induced many merino breed-ers to seek immediate profit and quick sales by crossing with rams of the mutton breeds, and selling the entire crop to go to market before one year of age. A few men in each state can follow this practice with old and cull ewes, and not have it score heavily against the sheep interest of the country; but the proportions which the practice has now assumed threaten the immediate destruction of our common merino or wool growin : flocks. A few years more will pump the well dry and slay the goose that lays the golden egg. Of course every man has a right to dispose of his sheep as suits him best—breed out or seel out; and in the same sense a man has a right to crop his farm and sell all its products, and render it a barren waste. The testimony of all these men is that cross-bred animals will not pay to keep as wool growers and breeders. I will not pursue this subject further than to say that the man who purposely breeds an animal that he would not keep to reproduce its kind, is not engaged in a legitimate breeding operation, and it would have been retributive justice if the edict had gone forth against this unholy alliance that was pronounced against the mule--the end of the race.

Hitherto I have not been a convert to the idea advanced by my friend F. D. Curtis, that we must create a mutton merino type that shall be distinctively American, yielding a fleece of wool that will meet the needs of our manu acturers for yarns, flannels and worsteds, and possess the quality of fattening at any age, combining in the same animal wool growing and mutton producing. But I am forced by the logic of events to accept his conclusion. From my experience as a merino breeder, I conclude that the task will be an easy one and that the materials for its accomplishment are abundant in every merino wool growing section, and all that is needed is a judicious selection of them and proper mating. As all of our meri-nos now yield a superior class of wool, the paramount consideration should be constitutional vigor and a mutton form. Of course no animal has the power of assimilation that will enable it to yield a typical American merino fleece of wool as to bulk and weight and at the same time yield a great fat mutton carcass, so in this new type we must make the mutton quality the first consideration and the fleece qualities secondary in all cases our type should have a short broad neck, depth and breadth of shouider, straight back with rotundity of rib, length and breadth of hips and muscular thigh. I am much interested in the experiment being made by my highly esteemed friend, W. G. Markham, Avon, in crossing the German Ramboulette rams upon common merino ewes; the produce, to my mind, would serve as an important element in forming this new type of merino. After taking a single cross I would infuse American merino blood by crossing with rams that pos-sess the necessary qualities. * * * * After twenty-five years' experience in breeding thoroughbred merinos, and a large part of that time breeding from rams conspicuous for wrinkles and grease, I am led to the conclusion that neither of these traits are very transmissible qualities. Often a ram that appears to be excessively oiled will beget progeny that yield a great wealth of wool in their fleece. This was note-worthy in the get of Greasy Bill and other rams I have been tamiliar with. Another fact of experience is that the breeders who have persistently mated the wrinkliest types have never produced a ram so wrinkly that some one would not want him at figures above what he would have brought if he had possessed a plain carcass and carried a dry fleece, and it will be found that by far too many lambs will crop out below his ideal standard of wrinkliness. At least such has been my experience and observation. Another fact is that the fleeces of sheep bred in this way will, with each succeeding generation, produce wool of a finer and more lustrous grade upon the folds. The improve-ment in this direction during the last decade has kept pace with that of covering and density of fleece. For my own part, I care not how many folds a ram English long wool or mutton breeds? may carry, nor how much oil may ap-I think not, for the reason that our peo- pear in his fleece, if it does not impair ground, I sow about 75 pounds barley

ple will not give them the care, feed his constitution. Combine these with good bone, large carcass, perfect covering and maximum density of fleece, and you may have my ideal type of a stock ram. If the time ever comes when our breeders abandon such rams and select others of a plainer mold and dryer fleece, that time will mark the date when decay and degeneracy will be the lot of the American merino. It is now an open admission upon the part of the merino breeders of Continental Europe that they made a mistake in abandoning so generally the wrinkly, or, as they term them, the Negretti type. In con-clusion, we say that the mission of wrinkles in merino culture is to secure and maintain covering and density of fleece, and that of oil to promote a healthful growth of wool, and preserve it in its unmanufactured state, and while not specially transmissible as a quality, it is found in breeding to be interchangeable with wool production.

Alfalfa Clover.

D. F., Sacramento, California, in Pacific Rural Press.

I wish farmers would write more of things in their season; that is, write of plowing in plow-time; seeding in seedtime, harvesting in harvest-time, etc., and keep on giving their experience and suggestions the year round.

I like to demonstrate things when practicable. Do not wait until the Forth of July to tell your skating feats, or the dead of winter to tell how many acres of grain you can reap before din-ner. The more experience I have the more timid I grow about giving defi-nite rules in anything—especially in farming and stock-raising. I am will ing to give my experience and exchange resul s and offer suggestions. I go on the supposition that Nature's laws nev er change. Then I suppose the way we arrive at different conclusions is by different surroundings and conditions.

In your last number you had an article headed "Keeping Alfalfa Clean." Every alfalfa man should read it, and if you have read it once, get your paper and read it again. It is too true that our alfalfa-fields are getting too foul, and the chief curse is the fox-tail and bronco.

Our first crop is getting into such bad repute that a good deal of concession has to be made before selling. All cowmen want the second and third crop. It is greener; the stocks shorter and smaller, and, if properly cured, the leaves more inclined to adhere to the stock.

Your correspondent says the cause of foul matter in the hay is the want of sowing plenty of seed to the acre, and he advises not less than 30 pounds. If quantity of seed insures a good stand and absence of weeds, then I think I should have more good stands. If the soil is adapted to it and the conditions good, a stand may be had the first year, otherwise more seed will have to be added to the thin places for several years. One of my neighbors treated his alfalfa field as follows, and the consequence was he had clean, nice hay: Some time in January after the weeds and bronco had started well up, he took a spring-tooth harrow and gave his fields a thorough dragging, and sowed on more seed. Some of the neighbors thought he was very severe on the roots, but it seemed to do them good. If a person wishes to grow a crop of seed and his ground is rich moist bot-tom land, I think the fourth crop the best. If the land is not first-class, save the third crop. Where the fourth crop is saved the first crop should be cut as soon as possible, according to my theory. I am far beyond the bounds in this article now; it should have been confined to preparation and seeding. I wish some one that is competent would write a series of articles on alfalfa from seeding to harvesting.

and harrow in. Then I sow about 20 pounds alfalfa seed, and either brush it in or run over it with a hay (horse) rake. Cut the barley as early as it will do for hay and give the alfalfa a chance.

I did not intend to cover so much ground when I started this article, but there seems no stopping place. If A. A. Krull, who is a good alfalfa man, does not give you an exhaustive article on it, I shall be tempted to try my hand again.

In the Chronicle of 26-to-day-they give a drawing of how they think the alfalfa root looks under ground. I have been growing alfalfa more or less since '58, and I never have seen anything like it. It has a tap-root with very few laterals or branches on it until it gets well down in the ground. No doubt the artist's intentions were good enough, but he must have drawn on his imagination instead of from a model. It has always been a wonder to me how the alfalfa makes such a vigorous and rapid growth from a tap-root, and when it does branch the roots are long and threadlike. On the bank of a river, where the soil has been washed away, I have seen the roots from 10 to 15 feet, and the supposition is that the roots continue to go down until they find moisture.

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It is one of the most important crops in the valley. I feel a great interest in the crop, and could hardly keep house without it.

There is not one farmer in ten that knows how to handle alfalfa. The great trouble is, it lies on the ground too long before it goes into the stack. The stalks get too dry and woody and the leaves fall off. On the other hand, I know a young farmer that put his hay up too green in a barn; spontaneous combustion took place and consumed hay, barn, tools, and wagons.

I gathered 15,000 pounds of seed from about 35 acres this year, and last year was about the same. Last year it was worth seven cents and this year about nine cents.

The chaft is almost as valuable to winter stock on as hay.

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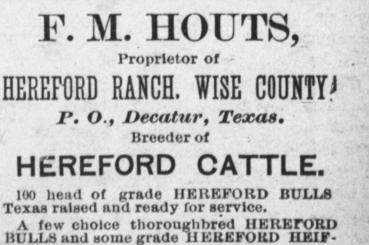
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