

# TEXAS

## LIVE STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL

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COL. WILLIAM HUNTER, FORT WORTH, TEX.

The JOURNAL takes pleasure in presenting to its readers Col. William Hunter of this city, the most successful live stock commission solicitor known to the Texas trade. Col. Hunter has been closely identified with the cattle traffic of the state for the last twenty years. During all this time he has looked after and represented in Texas the Evans-Snyder-Buel Co., and their immediate predecessors. The company represented by Col. Hunter has offices in and do an exceedingly large business at Chicago, St. Louis and Kansas City. The business of this firm is by far the largest ever transacted

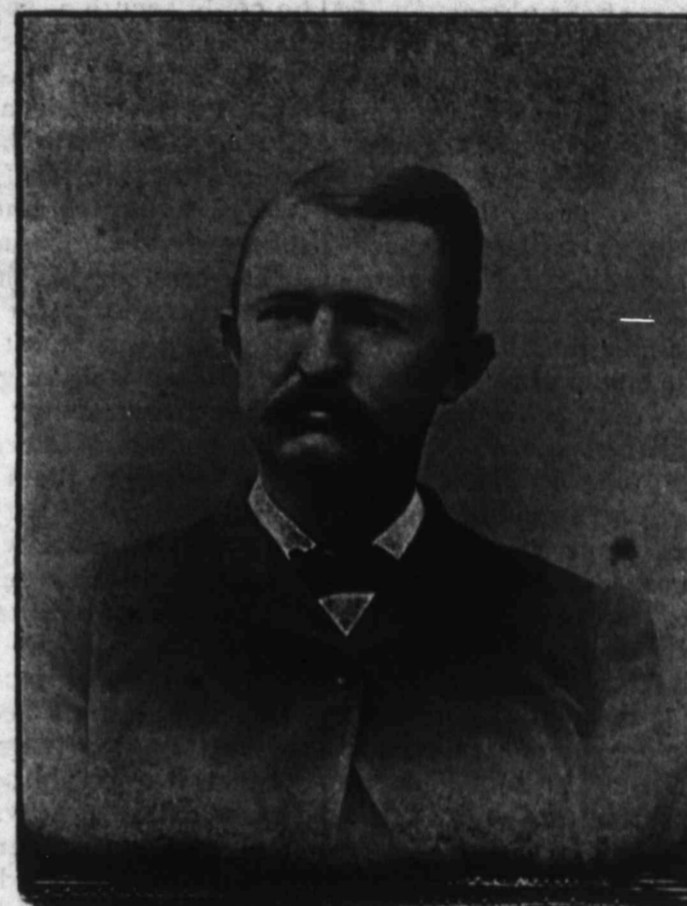
by any one similar concern. This large and growing business is managed in Texas and the Indian Territory almost exclusively by Col. Hunter, to whose good judgment and untiring energy the company is in a great measure indebted for the handsome returns they are now enjoying. The subject of this short sketch is not only favorably known, but loved and respected by nearly every cattleman in the state, many of whom owe him debts of lasting gratitude for favors received in the past. Should a history of the Texas cattle trade from 1874 to 1894 ever be written, the historian will fail to do his duty or justice to his subject if he does not devote one chapter to the sterling worth and upright character of one God's noblemen, Col. William Hunter.

### THE CATTLE RAISERS' CONVENTION.

The eighteenth annual meeting of the Cattle Raisers' association of Texas has come and gone and is now a thing of the past. The JOURNAL was represented at the convention by an expert stenographer who reported the proceedings in full. These proceedings including all the speeches and a copy of the revised by laws of the association have been published in full by the JOURNAL, one half appearing last week and the remainder in this issue. We also publish elsewhere the name and postoffice address of each member of the association, numbering in all about six hundred. This work has been done at a heavy expense and will it is hoped be appreciated by our readers. Everything in the JOURNAL has been made to give way to these proceedings which will explain the death of personals, editorial paragraphs, etc. In fact the crowd was too big for the JOURNAL, notwithstanding our desire to personally mention each and every one in attendance. We found the crowd too big and the load too great. The gathering of stockmen was the

greatest ever held in the state. The convention as far as its work proper was concerned was a big success. In the volume of business transacted in the way of cattle sales the convention was a failure. Buyers and sellers differed very materially in their ideas as to values, consequently, but very few sales were made. The JOURNAL is of the opinion that each are a little unreasonable in their demands, and that both buyers and sellers should make some concessions and thus open up a way by which the cattle traffic between Northern and Southern rangemen may be continued. Neither of these can afford to do business without the other. Each are entitled to some consideration at the hands of the other. They ought to get together and let the good work of buying and selling go on.

Millet and Hungarian make good feed for young chickens. The seed are so small that biddie commends them readily to her brood and will scratch for them all day long if they be scattered among leaves or trash.



T. T. D. ANDREWS, FORT WORTH, TEX.

The subject of this sketch is a "Goober Grabber" by birth, he having first saw the light of day at Sparta, Ga., February 2, 1851. His father moved to Texas and settled in Grimes county when Mr. Andrews was only three years old. In 1860 young Andrews' father made another move, settling in Navarro county. During 1870, 1871 and 1872, while Mr. Andrews was in his twentieth and twenty-first years he read law at Waxahachie under Col. H. H. Sneed, who was at that time one of the leading lawyers and no doubt the finest orator in Texas. It was no doubt Col. Sneed's tutorage together with his natural ability in that direction that has since given Mr. Andrews almost a national reputation as the "Cow Boy Orator."

Had Mr. Andrews followed up his first intention of making a lawyer of himself, he would ere this unquestionably have taken a position at the head of his profession. Notwithstanding the outlook for him in the legal field was bright indeed, yet after passing a very creditable examination and being admitted to the bar, his preference induced him to abandon his profession and engage in the cattle business.

In 1878 Mr. Andrews located in Fort Worth, where he has continuously made his home for sixteen years. During this

time he has operated extensively as a buyer and shipper. Has also owned considerable interests in ranch properties in Western Texas. For six years he was manager of the Home Land & Cattle Company of St. Louis, who owned large ranch interests in Texas and Montana, and still manages the Texas business of that concern. Mr. Andrews owns a large feeding farm in Navarro county, where he fattens 800 to 1000 steers each winter. He is a large shareholder in and director of the City National bank of Fort Worth, and is also largely interested in Fort Worth real estate. Mr. Andrews is also a hard working, useful member of the executive committee of the Cattle Raisers' association of Texas. He has been uniformly successful in business, and by his honest, upright methods of conducting his business has endeared himself to the cattlemen of the entire range country. Mr. Andrews was selected by the committee of arrangements to deliver the address of welcome on the occasion of the assembling of the Cattle Raisers' association on the 13th. This beautiful address which was published in last week's JOURNAL—as well as the one eulogistic of Col. W. C. Young and Frank Houston deceased, which is given in full in this issue, will long be remembered by those who heard them. These two addresses alone were quite sufficient to endear the name of Thorp Andrews to every Texas cattleman.

### Correspondence Wanted.

The editor of THE TEXAS LIVE STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL desires to encourage its patrons to talk about their experiments, their successes, their failures, their live stock and farming interests, orchard, garden and household, and to this end they are cordially invited and earnestly urged to write short communications for publication—the shorter the better, so that an idea or a valuable fact is stated. Write on a postal card or on one

side only of the sheet or sheets of paper used. The JOURNAL wants to know about hogs, sheep, cattle, horses, agriculture, horticulture, bee culture, poultry and household. Tell everything of interest, or that is phenomenal, remarkable, strange, or otherwise of sufficient moment to attract attention, teach a lesson, promote an industry or help a human being. Write legibly and sign name so plainly that it be read, as the name will be attached to each printed communication.

PROCEEDINGS

Of the Eighteenth Annual Convention of the Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas.

[CONTINUED FROM LAST WEEK.]

SECOND DAY.

FORT WORTH, TEX., March 14.

Maj. Breedlove, in his usual felicitous manner introduced the subject of the Fort Worth packing company, and was followed by Mr. Greenleif W. Simpson, who addressed the convention as follows:

To the Live Stock Raisers of Texas:

Three elements are necessary for success; organization, co-operation and concentration. To these three, Chicago owes her greatness as a live stock center. Other markets are now following her lead and adopting the same course which has given her such great success. In most cases, the same business men are operating in different Western and Southwestern markets and the principal improvement that has been made has been accomplished by the fact that the new markets which have been developed during the past twenty years have been located nearer the source of supply, thereby furnishing a better article and at a less price by the saving of shrinkage.

In the early days of the dressed beef business, the margins were sufficient to allow heavy freights and commissions to be paid and the time consumed was not considered of any great account, but at the present time the competition is so keen, that everything is figured in order to reduce the cost to the minimum. This being an acknowledged fact, it has become necessary to ship in the most direct manner possible from the source of supply to the consuming point.

A few years ago, it would have been impossible to have established a live stock and packing center at any point in Texas, but with the improved feeding and breeding a great change has taken place, and the Texas animal is no longer considered fit only for cheap classes of trade, but is sought after by the dressed beef shippers to fill the place of the best native bullock. No injustice is done the consumer, but the grower suffers a loss simply because he does not receive the full value of his product on account of its being purchased as a Texan and resold as a native.

Mr. P. D. Armour, whom I consider the merchant of the age, at one time stated that there was no patent upon dressed beef, and although it was several years after others had commenced to develop the business before he engaged in it, it was only a short time until he stood in the front rank, as has been his custom in whatever he has undertaken, and his far-sightedness has enabled him to not only place his products in all parts of the world, but to secure the raw material direct from the source of supply. The success he has achieved needs no mention and it certainly is safe to follow his lead. He is now engaged in exporting live cattle simply because he believes there is more profit than in the dressed beef, and it is another case of selling the native and the Texas well bred animals, after being slaughtered in the English markets, for Scotch and English beef at an average of about 2 cents above the American refrigerated meat.

In 1883 643,994,263 pounds against 1,267,400,000 in 1893. This is an evidence of the increase of the dressed beef product from Chicago and with the railroad facilities of Fort Worth, together with the combination of cattle, feed and climate, she should certainly be able to supply a large portion of the Southern trade.

The class of cattle as a whole, produced in Texas and the Indian Territory is more desirable for all markets than those of any other locality. The Eastern slaughterers are becoming familiar with the Texas bullock and intend to adopt the same tactics as the packers in other great centers, which is to make their purchases nearer the source of supply which not only affords them a better selection, but gives them an opportunity of making and saving by shipping direct.

Texas produces one-seventh of all the cattle raised in this great land, and this alone is sufficient reason for the establishment of a home market, and with the experience of the past, it is reasonable to suppose that the market nearest the sources of supply would continue to develop and increase.

There are now seven live stock markets in the West, including Chicago, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Sioux City, St. Joe, and last, but not least, Fort Worth, which offers greater advantages to the Texas stock grower than any other of the great markets. The Chicago packers have been of great advantage in distributing the Texas product, and through their influence, have created a de-

mand all over this broad land. The stock raisers, on the other hand, has paid them for all the service rendered and the time has now come, in the progress of events, when the grower, who is the party most interested, should adopt such methods as will give him the greatest return for his investment and as all the waste, shrinkage, additional freight and yardage charges must be borne by the producer, it behooves him to figure as closely as possible to the minimum.

The exporting of live cattle now seems to be a prominent industry and with proper steamship facilities, there seems to be no reason why the Texas animal should not be shipped direct to Liverpool from New Orleans and Galveston, and if the cattle feeders will arrange to have fat cattle ready for market at all seasons of the year and feed them in such a manner that they will not be obliged to dispose of them within a limited time, the home market will be assured and buyers from all parts of the country will be seeking their supplies from the Fort Worth stock yards. The attention of slaughterers throughout the country is turned toward this great center and besides this, the railroad and steamship managers are now soliciting through business, which they have never before enjoyed and are willing to make concessions in order to secure it.

One of the leading Omaha packers stated a short time since that he was in bad shape for Texas cattle and he was informed that he could secure a supply at all seasons of the year? This statement he doubted, but on November 14, the Drovers' Journal of Chicago published an article stating that Chicago had now become an all-the-year-around market for Texas cattle, and certainly such a statement coming from this source should be reliable.

The tendency of the trade is to purchase lighter weight cattle provided they are well fattened, and was it not for the export demand, the bullock weighing 1,200 pounds would sell for more money than those weighing 1,600 pounds or more. This fact should be encouraging to the Texas cattle grower as there is no difficulty in producing large quantities of cattle weighing from 1,000 to 1,300 pounds and the sooner the Texas feeder commences to imitate his Northern neighbor and feed both cattle and hogs, the sooner he will place himself on a sound basis and secure a better profit than by feeding cattle only.

Since it is an acknowledged fact that the Texas cattle are wanted throughout the whole country, it seems reasonable that they should be distributed direct rather than by shipping to one great center and from there forward to other markets, and if the cattle raisers would use the same caution that the merchants do in buying goods, by seeking the best market instead of patronizing one house or one market continually, they secure better prices for their stock.

One of the leading commission men of Chicago stated since his arrival that were he engaged in the cattle business in Texas, he would never rest until he had secured a home market. This can not be done without the aid of the parties most interested, namely, the cattle growers, and if he will concentrate his cattle at the Fort Worth stock yards and insist upon their being sold there, it will be a very short time before his hopes are realized. It can not be expected that a home market will be established in a few days, as it has been many years that Texas has been dissatisfied with being obliged to sell her cattle so far from the point of shipment and it will require a steady pull to off-set the influence which will be brought to bear against this market. There is evidence, however, that the representatives of other markets are watching what is being done at this point and the more the subject is discussed, the more evident it becomes that this is simply a repetition of what has been done west of Chicago during the past few years.

Hon. John V. Farwell of Chicago was invited to address the convention and in response said that he was not financially interested in any deep water port on the gulf, but was very much interested in having deep water in very many places on the gulf, and spoke especially of the bright prospects of Velasco, as well as of the other gulf ports. He had found that Texas people were as fully alive to their financial interests as any other people of this country, and was sure that the people of this state would formulate and maintain sound principles upon the subject of our national finances; that he had written Secretary Gresham proposing a plan of national finance in substance as follows:

I said to Mr. Gresham, let every obligation of this government now issued in the form of money, that is not in greenbacks, be reduced to greenbacks, so that each and all shall be legal tender to all intents and purposes, because every issue that this government has put out has gone into the hands of the people, and if we can not pay our

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debts with it it is a fraud upon us by the government. Greenbacks have always been good. Then issue and sell \$300,000,000, more or less, of 2 per cent, 100 year bonds, for gold, and put that gold in the treasury to guarantee the integrity of every one of these greenbacks. That would be about 33 per cent reserve. Then allow the national banks to take those bonds and issue bank bills to the full amount of the bonds, and exchange what bonds they have for these 100 year 2 per cent bonds. Then, we would have but one kind of bond, and we would have only two kinds of paper money, viz: national bank bills and greenbacks, and the greenbacks would constitute two-thirds, perhaps three-quarters of the whole amount. Then you see the government and the banks would both be interested in keeping gold enough in this country to have their notes redeemable in at the drop of the hat, all the time. To-day the banks are fighting the government, the government is fighting the banks, and the Populists are fighting both. Now the Populists would be satisfied with \$900,000,000 of greenbacks, upon which the government pays no interest, except on the \$300,000,000 reserve in gold to make it good. The banks would be satisfied to use these bonds for their circulation, and the government would be obliged to be satisfied with what the people want, because the people make the government; and it seems to me this program would revive business and secure prosperity all around.

I will say to you in regard to silver, I have always been a bi-metalist from principle, because I believe the Almighty has put gold and silver in the bowels of this earth for money uses, and when we get to the end of our gold and silver and find we have not got enough—as we will—we must have wise and honest heads and hearts to issue paper money so that we shall be satisfied that our paper money is just as good as the gold and silver. Then you and I can go to bed and sleep, when we know that we can pay for our dinner here, and pay for it in Georgia, in Maine, in San Francisco, in New York, with the same money, and we can not do it until that is accomplished. You may say that you do not believe it can be done. It can never be done until the people of this country say by their votes that it shall be done, and then it will be done. (Applause.) So I ask you—the cattlemen of this state—to study this question and I hope it has been put to you in such a form that you can take it in, and take home with you. I trust you will not let this matter rest until you have done something in the state of Texas to reinstruct your agents—your men in congress—and your state legislature to do these things that will make you the keystone state of this whole government as to wealthy.

I heard your mayor make a speech here a day or two ago. Well, our PADDOCKS up north, you know, are small pastures for fine horses and cows, but your Paddock down here, seems to be a whole ranch, and the state of Texas for its boundaries and Fort Worth for its headquarters, and I think Fort Worth and Texas, from what I have seen, are a good deal like Chicago and its surrounding in the northwest. You have a center here that is magnificent, and you have men with live brains and energy, and you have all the railroads to come right in here, just as we have in Chicago, and I guess perhaps you invited them a little stronger than we did, because I do not believe Chicago ever paid out a dollar to bring a railroad within her borders, but she may have got along faster if she had; but Fort Worth is up and dressed every morning and they are working for every railroad that points in this direction and they get them. And then, when men come down to visit you, you don't let them alone, until they see the whole business—

as your mayor says, "the whole thing is yours," when you come here. So I have got an interest in Fort Worth. The mayor turned it over to me the other day in his speech. I feel proud of the interest I have in your city and I hope I may have greater interests here in the future. I have large land and cattle interests in the state, and I am glad to see before me as intelligent an audience as I have ever seen in any part of these United States engaged in the same business.

I hope and trust that you will combine, as you have done in this association, and say that the interests of this state shall be conserved, and then you will shall be law. In the old days, when Judge Douglas came from congress and wanted to make a speech on the Missouri compromise, you know we were a little cranky up there at that time, and we would not hear him. The audience hissed him; and he had a friend on the platform, who could not talk very much, but who was a great admirer of Douglas, and expected to see him elected president. This man sprang to the front and said: "Truth squashed to earth will rise again; you can't stop her;" so it is with Texas. She may be crushed to earth at times on account of bad money and bad men, for bad money and bad men are found together, but bye and bye she will come to the top, and you can't stop her. (Great applause).

Upon nomination of the president the following persons were elected members of the executive committee: A. P. Bush, Jr., chairman ex-officio; J. B. Taylor, S. B. Burnett, J. C. Loving, C. C. Slaughter, R. J. Kleberg, W. T. Waggoner, E. T. Komer, Ed Fenlon, George W. Fulton, D. B. Gardner, M. McKenzie, T. T. D. Andrews, W. E. Halsell, I. J. Clare.

The convention then adjourned for the day.

THIRD DAY.

FORT WORTH, TEX., March 15.

The convention was called to order by the president at 11 o'clock a. m.

The transportation committee presented the following report:

Hon. A. P. Bush, President Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas.

Sir—Your committee on transportation to whom was referred the communication from the Live Stock association which accompanies this report, have had the same under consideration and respectfully recommend that the said communication be received by this association and that the president instruct the committee on transportation of this association to act in concert with the committee appointed by the Texas Live Stock association touching the matters therein contained. Respectfully submitted, (Signed) J. A. TAYLOR, Chairman.

The president reported verbally that the committee appointed to confer with the commission merchants in regard to differences in matters of settlement with them, had no formal report to make; that the committee had met with the commission merchants and conferred with them in relation the prompt release of returns for cattle that had been caught or claimed by the association; that they had found the commission men ready to co-operate in this matter and the committee were assured that an advantageous arrangement could be made.

The committee appointed to draft resolutions with reference to the death of Col. W. C. Young and Frank Houston then reported as follows:

Whereas: This association has heard with profound sorrow of the death of Col. W. C. Young and Frank Houston, both of whom were for many years prominent, useful and honored members of this body.

Therefore: Be it resolved, that in the death of Messrs. Young and Houston the

association has lost two of its most highly respected members; men who throughout their connection with this organization preserved spotless reputations; whose integrity during life was never questioned, and in whose death have left behind them the priceless legacy of commercial honesty and private virtue.

Resolved: That this association deplors sincerely the untimely death of Messrs. Young and Houston, whose personal worth was so well known, and that a copy of these resolutions be forwarded to the families of deceased, and that the secretary be requested to spread a copy thereof upon the records of this body.

(Signed) C. C. SLAUGATER,  
S. B. BURNETT,  
W. H. SNYDER,  
Committee.

Moving the adoption of the above resolutions, Mr. T. T. D. Andrews said:

Mr. President—It is appropriate, upon an occasion like this that some one should give expression to that deep sorrow and grief which pervades the bosoms of the acquaintances of these two gentlemen. It has fallen to my lot to have known them long and intimately. One of them, a fellow townsman, Col. W. C. Young, at one time one of the most successful cattlemen in this country, who had attained his three score years and ten, and at the close of an honorable manhood he has passed into the great unknown. I can bear ample testimony to his worth, to his character as a man, to his unflinching devotion to his friends, to his courage in all the walks of life. Every man that knew W. C. Young knew that he was an honest man. When misfortune overtook him, be it said to his credit that he surrendered every dollar of his personal property to the payment of his debts, without being forced to under the law; he voluntarily tendered to his creditors every farthing that he had, in order that the honorable course of his commercial life should be carried on to the end. Likewise, sir, can I say the same of Frank Houston; a man known far and wide in all Texas, who has, during his brief career, perhaps, handled as many cattle as any other man that ever lived within its borders. Cut down in the midst of a successful career, transplanted into the bosom of his God in the fullness of matured manhood, he has left a vacuum among the cattlemen of Texas that is hard to fill. He too has met with adversity. He too had gone down in the whirlpool of disaster, but he, like Col. W. C. Young, had put his shoulder to the wheel, had met his creditors face to face, had nothing to say or do of which he was ashamed, and in the heroism of his great soul he had worked out the problems of life, and he has met every demand that has been made upon him. The generous creditors whom he owed had lent him their aid, and with their assistance he had taken the property that was imperiled, and he had brought it to such a successful issue as to pay every dollar of his obligation and after having passed through that adverse storm on the financial seas, and having reached the peaceful harbor, we find that when success was again perching upon his banners, that the Lord called him and he has passed away. The people who knew Frank Houston knew him but to love him. The Texans who knew him have always esteemed his character, and have revered him as a man, and I think these resolutions are most appropriate, because they tell the truth. The highest and noblest work of God is an honest man. I move that the resolutions be adopted.

Mr. John S. Knox of the Omaha delegation then addressed the convention, and said:

The Omaha delegation came here for a purpose. Some of them, and I am proud to be one of the members, formerly lived in Texas, and we know you. Others had only heard of you by reputation. They had heard of your boundless prairies, your great ranches and your wonderful possibilities and expectations, and especially of your great-hearted, whole-souled cattlemen. And to change the words of Caesar, we can say, "we came, we have seen, we have been conquered," by your generous welcome. Now we have no war to wage with our friends at Chicago, St. Louis and Kansas City. They are all nice people. But we do claim that we are in the same category, in a business aspect. We have a fine market, fine commission men, fine packing houses, and we need your cattle. We believe, on the same principle that the cotton people of Texas need all the markets of the world for their cotton, you cattlemen need all the markets to which you can secure access to place your products. We want to join hands with you and help you market your cattle, and we want you to help us in our efforts with the railroads to get them to put us on equal terms with other markets. We neither ask nor desire any advantages, but equal terms with them.

The gentleman then spoke in glowing

terms of the future business prospects of Omaha.

The following communications were received and filed:

GALVESTON, TEX., Mar. 12, 1894.

President Cattle Growers' Ass'n, Fort Worth.

Dear Sir—In full accord with the ideas and purposes expressed in the following recommendations of the Galveston chamber of commerce committee on cattle growing, stock yards and packing, I desire to call the same to the consideration of your body now in session.

With best wishes for a favorable meeting of your important association, I have the honor to be, yours truly,

(Signed) WM. F. LADD,  
President Galveston Chamber of Commerce.

GALVESTON, TEX., Mar. 12, 1894.

Mr. W. F. Ladd, President Galveston Chamber of Commerce.

Dear Sir—Your committee respectfully recommend and request that on receipt you will please address by letter the president and gentlemen of the cattle convention of Texas, now in session at Fort Worth, calling their attention to the fact that this port will have secured sufficient depth of water in a few months that will accommodate most of the commerce of the world to enter the best harbor on the gulf. This will take place before their next annual meeting.

Texas furnishes the cheapest beef that goes to market; its cattle are the larger in numbers than from any other section, and this valuable industry of the state should be fostered.

Foreign shipments of live cattle and refrigerated meats should be made through this port, to save the owner the shrinkage and expenses of the long rail haul to the Atlantic coast. The opportunity for an extensive coastwise trade is most excellent, as is also the opening for shipments to European ports. Cattle can be driven and shipped here, where all grazing lands that are required can be leased at a nominal rental, convenient to Galveston, to rest them up before shipping.

Ample stock yards and a packing plant are practical. They should be located here, and commodious enough to encourage large shipments of cattle. Some might argue that the offal from packing cattle could not be utilized or sold to advantage here as in larger cities. If that should be the case, it could be shipped by water at a nominal expense to larger cities, where packing plants exist. We are informed that Central America and Australia have found it practical to ship live cattle, refrigerator meats and establish packing plants for foreign shipment and they have a longer haul by water than we have. We hope they will undertake to investigate these matters, when we believe they will agree and approve that our interests are mutual, and Galveston will render material aid in making it a success. Very respectfully,

(Signed) H. B. CULLUM, Ch'n.  
A. F. NEWSON,  
P. J. WILLIS,  
J. F. SMITH,  
DR. F. J. BURKEY,  
R. W. WOLSTON,

Committee on stock growing, stock yards and packing, Galveston chamber of commerce.

Col. Black warmly advocated the establishment of a national bureau of live stock statistics. He believed the plan could be devised whereby the cattle shippers would be able to ascertain each day the number of cattle, sheep, hogs and horses en route to the various markets on the preceding day. He said that a bill had passed the national house and was pending in the senate having in view the establishment of such bureau.

Mr. Fulton, for the committee on revision of by-laws, rules and regulations, submitted the report of that committee, recommending amendments to articles 2, 5, 7, 8, 11, 14, 18, 21 and 25 of the by-laws, and substituting a new article (article 24 and 24a) in lieu of the present article 24 of said by-laws. Said amendments were adopted, each and all, and article 19 was afterward amended by the convention.

The by-laws, as thus amended, read as follows:

By-laws, rules and regulations, governing the Cattle Raisers' Association of Northwestern Texas.

PREAMBLE.

Believing that the cattle interests of Northwestern Texas can be better guarded and promoted by a more perfect understanding and thorough organization among the parties interested, therefore, we whose names are hereunto attached, do hereby organize ourselves into an association for mutual protection and benefit, and to cultivate a more fraternal feeling among cattlemen generally; and do hereby adopt the following by-laws, rules and regulations, and further pledge ourselves to do all in our power to maintain the same.

Article 1. This organization shall be known as the "Cattle Raisers' Association

of Northwestern Texas," and shall be composed of such cattlemen as are now members and such as may be elected as hereinafter provided.

Art. 2. The officers of the association shall be, one president, two vice-presidents, one secretary, one treasurer, and an executive committee of fifteen members, of which the president and vice-presidents shall be ex officio members. All officers shall be elected on the first day of the first regular meeting of each year—a majority of all votes cast being necessary to an election—and shall hold office for one year, or until their successors shall be elected and installed, provided that the number of the of the executive shall be nominated by the president and confirmed by a vote of the association. The president shall be ex officio chairman of the executive committee.

Art. 3. It shall be the duty of the president to preside over all meetings of the association, to preserve order and decorum, to announce the result of the balloting, to decide all points of order and controversy, subject to an appeal to the house, to see that all rules and regulations are enforced, that all officers perform faithfully their duties, and to perform such other duties as may be hereinafter provided.

Art. 4. It shall be the duty of the vice-presidents to assist the president in the discharge of his duties, and to officiate in his absence.

Art. 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary to execute a good and sufficient bond to be approved by the executive committee, to keep a correct record of the proceedings of each meeting of the association, and to keep an accurate account between the association and each of its members, to collect all moneys due the association, and pay the same over to the treasurer, taking his receipt therefor, and to perform such other duties as may be hereinafter provided.

Art. 6. It shall be the duty of the assistant secretary to assist the secretary in the performance of his duties, and in his absence, to act in his stead.

Art. 7. It shall be the duty of the treasurer to give good and sufficient bond, whenever required so to do by the executive committee, to be approved by the executive committee, to receive all moneys collected by the secretary, belonging to the association, to pass his receipt for, and keep a correct account of the same, and report minutely the financial condition of the association at each stated meeting, and to make disbursements of the funds of the association as hereinafter provided.

Art. 8. The executive committee shall meet immediately after their appointment and confirmation, and select a secretary, and shall hold regular meetings on the last Mondays in May, August and November, and called meetings whenever called by its chairman. This committee shall have the entire control of all the business of the association, except the time when in session. It shall have power to appoint inspectors, agents and representatives, and an assistant secretary if in their discretion such an officer is required, offer rewards, and do any and all things which the association could do if in session; and its action shall be binding on the association. It shall audit all accounts of the association, and at each annual meeting shall make a report covering all matters requiring the attention of the association, and recommend such measures as it shall deem of importance for the action of the association. Any five members of the committee shall constitute a quorum.

Art. 9. It shall be the duty of each member of the association to attend, as far as practicable all meetings of the association, and pay all dues and assessments that may be imposed; to make every endeavor to advance the interests of the association, or any one of its members, and the cattle interests generally; and to maintain a strict observance of all by-laws, rules, regulations and resolutions, and to perform such other duties as are, or may be hereinafter provided.

Art. 10. Any person of the age of eighteen years, or over, and owning or controlling cattle, shall be entitled to membership

in this association after being elected as hereinafter provided.

Art. 11. Any person eligible to membership in this association as specified in article 10, and desirous of becoming a member shall make application through the secretary in a blank form, furnished by him, and be recommended by two or more members in good standing, and the initiation fee as hereinafter provided shall accompany the application. After the application has been made the same shall be referred to the executive committee, whose duty it shall be to report to the association, with such recommendations therefor as they may deem proper. Upon said report being made the members shall immediately vote on the election of the applicant, and if an affirmative majority vote is declared, then the applicant shall take his seat as a member, and be granted the privileges of the association, ("but no applicant shall be received who fails to render for assessment all cattle owned or controlled by him.")

Art. 12. The initiation fee, required to constitute membership in this association shall be (\$5) five dollars, and each member shall also pay annually in advance (\$5) five dollars as annual dues, all of which shall be paid to the secretary ("and the treasurer shall retain for the benefit of the association, 10 per cent of the proceeds of all cattle caught at inspection points or otherwise, and sold belonging to members of the association,") and should the business of the association demand it an assessment shall be made pro rata, based upon the cattle owned or controlled by each member provided this assessment shall not exceed 2 cents per head in any one year.

Art. 13. Votes cast for election of officers and on application of membership, on trial of members for violation of the laws of the association may be cast by ballot or otherwise as a majority of the members present may desire. Each member present must vote unless excused by the president.

Art. 14. It shall be the duty of each member of the association to make and file with the secretary a list of his brands, and marks accompanying such brands, as nearly as practicable, of all the cattle for which he asks protection, the number of said cattle to be not less than the number rendered by him for taxation, and to include all other cattle owned or controlled by him, with the number of his cattle, his postoffice address, location of ranch, etc., all of which shall be recorded by the secretary in a book kept for that purpose and shall be open at all times for the inspection of the members of this association.

Art. 15. The secretary shall provide himself with all the books necessary for keeping the accounts, records, etc., of the association; also to have all printing and advertising done necessary to be done in the interest of the association.

Art. 16. In purchasing the books specified in article 15 and such other stationery as the association may require, and in having printing and advertising done, the secretary may draw on the treasurer to pay for same. Vouchers must accompany his drafts for each purchase made.

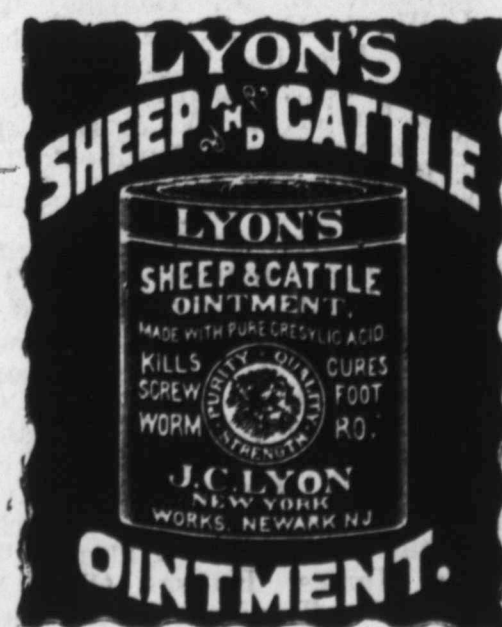
Art. 17. All disbursements and claims not provided for in article 16 must come before the executive committee in form of an account for allowance.

Art. 18. It shall be the duty of the secretary to notify each member of his indebtedness to the association quarterly, and any member receiving such notice shall promptly remit the amount due to the secretary, and any member refusing to pay his annual dues or the assessment levied by the executive committee or any portion of it subjects himself to having his brands taken from the inspector's books and to a forfeiture of his right to protection and membership in the association.

Art. 19. The members of the association shall convene in annual session on the first Tuesday of March in each year. The association selecting the place for the next annual meeting.

Art. 20. Any member of this association

(Continued on page 6.)



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TEXAS LIVE STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL

Members of the Association.

Following is a list of the members of the Texas Cattle Raisers' association, as furnished by Secretary J. C. Loving, together with the postoffice address of each member:

Andrews, T. T. D., Fort Worth, Tex.; Anderson, A. G., Colorado, Tex.; Akers, A. J., Dundee, Tex.; Alexander, Wm., Purcell, I. T.; Addington, J. P.; Addington, I. T.; Allingham, C. A.; Harrold, Tex.; Arrington, G. W., Aberdeen, Tex.; Anson, Verner, Vigo, Tex.; Anson, Frank, Coleman, Tex.; Austen, H. G., Victoria, Tex.; Baird & Ingram, Purcell, I. T.; Black, Henry, Breckenridge, Tex.; Barnhart, Theo., Chicasha, I. T.; Ball & Burney, Colorado, Tex.; Blackburn, W. A., Austin, Tex.; Brainard, E. H., Canadian, Tex.; Barrett, D. R., Dryden, Tex.; Blanks, J. G., Lockhart, Tex.; Blair, John A., Carrizo Springs, Tex.; Bardley, W. P., Bradley, I. T.; Bedford, H. G. & Sons, Benjamin, Tex.; Beal, J. T., Colorado, Tex.; Bell, W. K., Palo Pinto, Tex.; Benson, R. S., Kansas City, Mo.; Berry, J. J., Henrietta, Tex.; Breedlove, C. R., Fisher, Tex.; Beverly, L. C., Clarendon, Tex.; Beal, H. C., Menardville, Tex.; Benton, W., Alice, Tex.; Birchfield, W. P., Pecos, Tex.; Birdwell, M. R., Palo Pinto, Tex.; Bishop, W. C., Colorado, Tex.; Britt S. P., Childress, Tex.; Bird & Mertz, San Angelo, Tex.; Bivens, C. M., Terrell, Tex.; Birchfield, A. H., Monahan, Tex.; Brown, A. J., Dallas, Tex.; Brown, Geo. B., Bowie, Tex.; Bronson, W. H., Midland, Tex.; Brown, N. B., Midland, Tex.; Bourland & Colbert, Duncan, I. T.; Boyd, Geo., Mangum, I. T.; Bourland & R. M., Montague, Tex.; Boyce, A. G., Channing, Tex.; Brown, A. T., Coleman, Tex.; Brown, C. E., Childress, Tex.; Burnett, S. B., Fort Worth, Tex.; Bush, A. P. Jr., Colorado, Tex.; Buchanan, M. G., Odessa, Tex.; Blum, Anthony, Durham, Tex.; Bugbee, T. S., Kansas City, Mo.; Bullock, J. C., Belknap, Tex.; Butler, W. G., Kennedy, Tex.; Burke, Pat, Beeville, Tex.; Bush, C. S., Burr, J. K., Eagle Pass, Tex.; Byers Bros., Sherman, Tex.; Bryan, E., Hubbard City, Tex.; Byrne, C. R., Tilden, Tex.; Busk, W. G., Coleman, Tex.; Buell, M. P., Chicago, Ill.; Burrus, J. A., Riverland, Tex.; Burbank, C. G., Fort McKavitt, Tex.; Bumpass, W. P., Aberdeen, Tex.; Buckley, Ed., Eagle Pass, Tex.; Clark, W. O., Graham, Tex.; Clark, L. T., Mangum, Tex.; Clark, S. J., Mangum, Tex.; Clark, H. C., Dallas, Tex.; Clark & Plumb, Fort Worth, Tex.; Caddel, Joe, Fred, I. T.; Carlisle, Jno., Colorado, Tex.; Carver, E. B., Henrietta, Tex.; Carrow, R., Antelope, Tex.; Campbell, J. E., Alu-wee, I. T.; Carrington, T. B., Midland, Tex.; Camp, J. F., San Antonio, Tex.; Claunch, E. R., Mangum, Tex.; Clare, J. I., Beeville, Tex.; Clare, P. S., Beeville, Tex.; Crenshaw, Lee, Nocona, Tex.; Cresswell, G. L., Tecumseh, Tex.; Cree, J. E., Fort Stanton, N. M.; Clegg, T. J., Cisco, Tex.; Cheeseman, Geo. S., Eagle Pass, Tex.; Clement, J. H., Quanah, Tex.; Chittin, J. M., San Antonio, Tex.; Coon, Chas., Weatherford, Tex.; Cobb, W. E., Wichita Falls, Tex.; Cobb, B. R., Windthorst, Tex.; Coleman, W. M., Wichita Falls, Tex.; Comer, E. T. & Bro., San Angelo, Tex.; Cotter, W. G., Loco, I. T.; Coppinger, Chas., Fort Worth, Tex.; Coleman, Fulton, Pasture Co., Rockport, Tex.; Cowden, Geo. E., Midland, Tex.; Cowden, W. F., Midland, Tex.; Cowden & Jowell, Midland, Tex.; Cochran, W. C., Midland, Tex.; Collins, N. G., San Diego, Tex.; Coburn, J. M., Kansas City, Mo.; Conaway, C. P., Colorado, Tex.; Cook, J. W., Beeville, Tex.; Copeland, J. W., Pettus, Tex.; Colston, J. W., Gertrudes, Tex.; Outbirth, Sam, Baird, Tex.; Campbell, J. M., Mingo, I. T.; Campbell, John & Son., Campbellton, Tex.; Carter Bros., Canadian, Tex.; Carroll, M. C., Tilden, Tex.; Coleman, T. A., San Antonio, Tex.; Crowley & Smith, Midland, Tex.; Cooper, A. J., Purcell, I. T.; Crow, F. H., Purcell, I. T.; Coleman, J. S., Wellington, Tex.; Clarkson, R. P., Refugio, Tex.; Cameron, Colin, Lochiel-Ariz.; Campbell, Walter, Arlie, Tex.; Caruthers, L. B., Alpine, Tex.; Campbell, J. M., Del Rio, Tex.; Carter, Chas., T., Longfellow, Tex.; Chamberlin, K., Clarendon, Tex.; Carl, E. H., Carrizo Springs, Tex.; Cassells, J. O., Fanning, Tex.; Daggett, J. P., Dundee, Tex.; Daugherty, J. M., Abilene, Tex.; Davidson, Sam, Henrietta, Tex.; Dalton, C. A., Palo Pinto, Tex.; Davis, E. P., Throckmorton, Tex.; Davis, M., Seymour, Tex.; Davis, R. T., Gainesville, Tex.; Davidson, T. & G., Victoria, Tex.; Dearing, H. G., Big Springs, Tex.; Derrickson, John, Inold, I. T.; Dennis, John, Cisco, Tex.; Deweese, Thos., San Antonio, Tex.; Deweese, J. O., San Antonio, Tex.; De Board, J. D., Black Jack Grove, Tex.; Drew, J. John, Jr., Aberdeen, Tex.; Divers, F., Midland, Tex.; Driscoll, J. & R., Corpus Christi, Tex.; Driggers, J. C., Chicasha, I. T.; Donnell, W. L., Eliasville, Tex.; Dodson, O. H., Vernon, Tex.; Donald, D. S., Lewisville, Tex.; Doxie, P. S., Mangum, I. T.; Dobie, J. M., Lagarto, Tex.; Dunn, J. W., Benvanue, Tex.; Dull, A. J. & J. W., Harrisburg, Pa.; Dunn, Nicholas, Alice, Tex.; Dyer, A. E., (Mang.), Albany, Tex.; East, E. H., Archer, Tex.; Earnest, J. D., Stanton,

Tex.; Earnest Bros., Colorado, Tex.; Edwards, L. J., Mangum, Tex.; Eddleman, L. Z., Willowvale, I. T.; Ebbner, G., Quartz, O. T.; Eliason, Emans, Englewood, Kan.; Everett, Jess N., Sweetwater, Tex.; Ellison, R. L., Fort Worth, Tex.; Ellison Bros., El Reno, I. T.; Elliston, Z. T.; Christian, Tex.; Ellis, W. B., Eagle Cove, Tex.; Ellis, J. V., Beeville, Tex.; Embry, Dr. J. M., Decatur, Tex.; Frazer, E. B., Vinita, I. T.; Fant, D. R., Kansas City, Mo.; Fawcett, E. K., Comstock, Tex.; Frazier, G. M. & Son., Pecos, Tex.; Featherstone, W. H., Henrietta, Tex.; Ferris, Royal A., Dallas, Tex.; Fenlon, E., Midland, Tex.; Fleming, T. N., Victoria, Tex.; Forsythe Land and Cattle Co., Quanah, Tex.; Flowers, B. C., Eagle Pass, Tex.; Funk, Joseph, Arden, Tex.; Fryer, James I., Lipscomb, Tex.; Gardner, D. B., Fort Worth, Tex.; Garvin, S. J., White Head Hill, I. T.; Gatlin, W. L., Abilene, Tex.; Garrett, Mrs. B., Palo Pinto, Tex.; Gray, Geo. G., Midland, Tex.; Gay, D. P., Ballinger, Tex.; Garrett & Collier, Estilline, Tex.; Gano, C. W., Dallas, Tex.; Gage, A. S., Marathon, Tex.; Gaynor, Jas., Chicago, Ill.; Greathouse, Geo. R., Decatur, Tex.; Gibbs, Barnett, Dallas, Tex.; Gregory, Hastings & Co., Chicago, Ill.; George, W. H., Beeville, Tex.; Grimes, B. R., Ashland, Kan.; Goodwin, J. S. & D. W., Fort Worth, Tex.; Godair, W. H., San Angelo, Tex.; Grogan, E. W., Benvanue, Tex.; Galbraith, D. G., Grassland, Tex.; Good, Dock, Roswell, N. M.; Goodwin, D. N., Wellington, Tex.; Gunter, Jule, Gainesville, Tex.; Gullett, N. C., Victoria, Tex.; Gussett, N., Corpus Christi, Tex.; Halsell, W. E., Vinita, I. T.; Halsell, H. H., Decatur, Tex.; Halsell, R. K., Decatur, Tex.; Hall, J. O., Vinita, I. T.; Hall, M. & Bro., San Antonio, Tex.; Harris, R. H., San Angelo, Tex.; Hamburg, Henry, Canadian, Tex.; Hassard, C. Q. & John, Coleman, Tex.; Harrell, Wm., Amarillo, Tex.; Hawkins, E. B., Quanah, Tex.; Haskitt, J. T., Quanah, Tex.; Harris, A. 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**Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder**  
**Most Perfect Made.**

TEXAS MIRACLES.

Exciting Stories of Miraculous Cures of Prominent Families in the Lone Star State, as Told by Themselves.

The Austin (Tex.) Statesman, the state official organ, publishes the following wonderful statements and vouches for the truthfulness of everything:

"A prominent San Antonio physician said he had watched Dr. R. C. Flower's work for the past ten years; that he was the most remarkable man he had ever known, and, in his opinion, the most wonderful physician of this age. 'Why, sir,' said the physician, 'I have seen patients cured by Dr. Flower when at death's door with diseases the medical profession considered incurable. Years ago my old time friend Joe Huey of Corsicana was permanently cured by Dr. R. C. Flower of a supposed incurable disease. From that day to this Mr. Huey has enjoyed the finest health, managing his various banking institutions with the activity of a young man. A brother doctor of Austin told me a few days ago of a most remarkable cure performed by Dr. Flower upon the little child of Dr. Taylors of Paige, Tex. Several prominent physicians had pronounced the child incurable; it was suffering from a monstrous abdominal growth, was in a morose condition and mentally affected; would eat nothing scarcely except chalk, slate pencils and such like. It was a pitiful sight. As a last resort the father took the child to see Dr. R. C. Flower. This was last May. Dr. Flower took the case, the child began to improve at once, and is today a well child. I am free to confess that I don't know how Dr. Flower cures these seemingly incurable cases, but am as frank in saying that he does it.'

"Internal cancerous trouble cured. Mrs. Wm. F. Noonan of Hondo City, Tex., said: 'I was suffering from a most serious and malignant womb trouble, accompanied by violent hemorrhages. I had been treated by four of our best physicians, who gave me local treatments. I grew rapidly worse until my life was despaired of, when my husband took me to see Dr. R. C. Flower, who at once told me my troubles without asking me a question. He said another operation would develop my trouble into an incurable cancer. Under Dr. Flower's treatment I began to improve immediately from a helpless condition in which I could not get about without aid. I am now up and about my work all the time. I am practically well. I took my daughter Clara to see Dr. Flower last spring,' continued Mrs. Noonan; 'she was suffering from kidney trouble and was in an exceedingly nervous, depressed, and morbid condition. Dr. Flower described her disease without asking a question—in a few months under his treatment she was restored to perfect health. We think Dr. R. C. Flower of Boston the most marvelous physician on this earth.'

"Mrs. L. B. Allen of Flatonia, Tex., said: 'I had been a great sufferer for years; had been continually doctoring with different physicians, and all the time growing weaker. As a last resort I went to Dr. R. C. Flower. He told me my trouble without asking a question. I began improving immediately under his treatment. He has done wonders for me. I have not enjoyed for sixteen years the health I enjoy to-day. I am satisfied if it had not been for Dr. Flower I would have been in my grave to-day.'

"Miss Minerva Lewis of Gonzales, Tex., said: 'I was at death's door with consumption. I thought each night would be my last. My physician told me he could do nothing more and my friends awaited the end. In this dying condition and state of despair I went to see Dr. R. C. Flower of Boston during one of his visits to the Menger house, San Antonio. Dr. Flower described my case accurately without asking a question. I placed myself under his care. He wrought a marvelous change in me from the beginning of the treatment; in fact, my treatment has been a continuous wonderment to my family and friends. Look at me now. Strong, fleshy, and vigorous. I believe God in answer to my prayer sent me to Dr. Flower.'

"Rev. E. R. Caswell of Gonzales, Tex., said: 'My wife has been most successfully treated by Dr. R. C. Flower. She was suffering from a serious and alarming complication of heart trouble and liver disease, hourly threatening the failure of one and paralysis of the functions of the other, together with ulcerated condition of the womb of long standing. All medical efforts, too, failed. As a last resort Mrs. Caswell consulted Dr. R. C. Flower. She began to improve immediately under the doctor's treatment, and both of us concur in the sincere belief that God has used Dr. Flower's skill to keep her out of the grave she must long ere this have filled but for the same. Dr. Flower is withal a polished Christian gentleman, whose gentle manners and cheery

hopefulness adds inspiration to his marvelous powers otherwise considered. We are sincere in believing that no language could draw the real merit of Dr. R. C. Flower, and we sincerely testify to the full extent of our ability to express in human language our lofty estimate of this king of earthly physicians.'

"Mrs. Pettus, wife of Wm. F. Pettus of Goliad, Tex., said: 'I have been for years in a most critical condition. The best physicians of our country have done their best for me, but had all given me up to die. They suggested a change of climate and told my husband I could not possibly live two years. In this condition of despair I went to see Dr. Flower, placed myself under his care, began to improve immediately, and was soon permanently cured. Dr. Flower is the most wonderful doctor and wonderful man I ever knew. He has treated and cured with the same success our oldest son.' Mrs. Pettus is one of the most interesting and influential women of South Texas, and no one is better known throughout the state than her husband, frequently known as 'Buck Pettus,' one of the largest ranchmen and cattle kings of the state.

"J. G. Wessendorf, cashier of the First National bank of Belleville, Tex., said: 'Dr. R. C. Flower of Boston cured me of a serious complication of diseases after numerous physicians had failed to give me relief. I sincerely recommend all suffering and sick to consult Dr. Flower.'

"Mrs. D. C. Green, 1808 Decatur street, Houston, Tex., said: 'Five years ago I was treated and cured by Dr. R. C. Flower after given up as incurable by the most prominent physicians. He removed from me twelve tumors without the knife, reducing me to my normal size. He also cured me of a very serious catarrh and throat trouble. Had it not been for Dr. R. C. Flower I should have been in my grave to-day.'

"Mrs. E. H. Sterling, avenue L and Twenty-second street, Galveston, Tex., said: 'When I first consulted Dr. R. C. Flower of Boston I was suffering from a terrible cancer of the tongue and had given up myself in despair to die, but in a few months Dr. Flower entirely cured me. I am perfectly well to-day. Everybody who knew my condition look upon my cure as a miracle. Dr. Flower is the most wonderful physician and wonderful man I ever knew. Go into his presence and you feel his power.'

"Jacob Zeigle of 2628 avenue L, Galveston, Tex., said: 'I should not have been living to-day had it not been for Dr. R. C. Flower. I improved from the day I began his treatment. I had been a great sufferer nine years, but am now a new man. When I first consulted Dr. Flower he told me all my troubles without asking me a question.'

"Miss Ellen Smith, Market street, Galveston, Tex., said: 'I have been treated for the last six months by Dr. R. C. Flower for the worst skin trouble woman ever had. It covered my body, my hands were badly eaten and covered with hard brown scales. I began to improve at once and am now nearly well. Dr. Flower cured my sister, formerly Mrs. C. C. Sweeney of this city; now Mrs. J. Horan of Shreveport, La., of tumor and cancerous trouble after various treatments and operations had failed and she had been pronounced incurable. It was Dr. R. C. Flower who cured D. Buckley, our late city clerk, of the terrible nervous shock and prostration he was suffering with a year and a half ago. He has cured a great many of my friends; in fact, I never heard of such a wonderful man.'

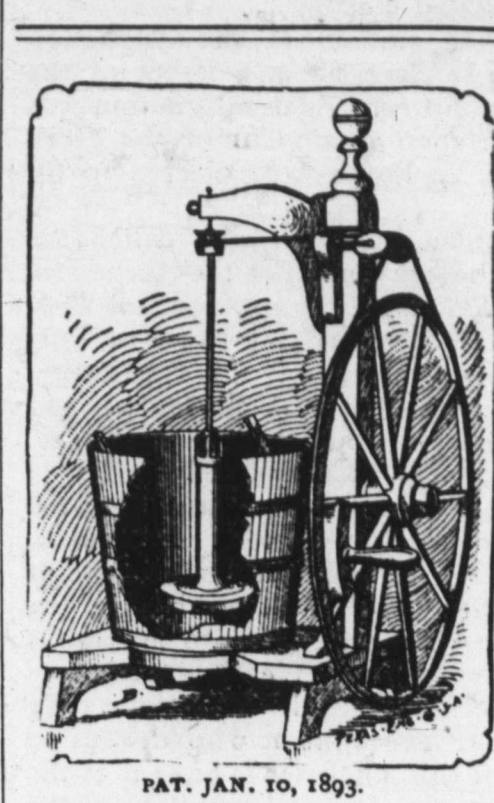
"They are a few testimonials from patients cured by Dr. R. C. Flower when given up by the medical profession to die. They are mostly prominent men and women well known in their communities and generally throughout the state. They stand as a wall of witnesses all voicing the same sentiment 'that if it had not been for Dr. R. C. Flower we would have been in our graves.' A patient of Dr. Flower's told me of a little work written by the doctor, entitled, 'Science of Health.' It gives a description of Dr. Flower's life and work—numerous articles on health and several of his lectures. One woman said her sister was cured of a nerve trouble by reading the book.

"Anyone sending two 2c stamps to the Flower Medical Company, 559 Columbus avenue, Boston, Mass., will receive, postage paid, this valuable work.

"Two things are demonstrated; first, that Dr. R. C. Flower possessed almost a supernatural gift in the examination of diseases; and, second, that he is a most remarkable healer in desperate or bad cases. With all the evidence gathered it would seem that there is but little excuse for the sick to suffer and die of bad chronic diseases when Dr. Flower can be reached."

R. B. Morgan, at 313 Main street, up stairs, manufacture all kinds of tents, awnings, tarpaulins, etc. Stockmen wanting anything of this kind should not fail to give him a call.

H. G. WILLIAMS, President. E. E. TALBOT, Vice-Pres't. C. J. BOYLE, Secretary. A. A. MILLER, Treasurer. INCORPORATED. Capital Stock \$100,000. Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo. CATTLE SALESMEN—A. A. Miller, C. J. Boyle, A. L. Casparis—being a Texas cattleman will make a specialty of Texas cattle. HOG SALESMAN—W. H. Wilson.



J. P. RICE, Sec'y and Treas. ROBT. MONDAY, Supt. **MONDAY Air Churn Mfg. Co.,** Corner Water and North Streets, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

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The Standard Bred Stallion

**Black - Time**

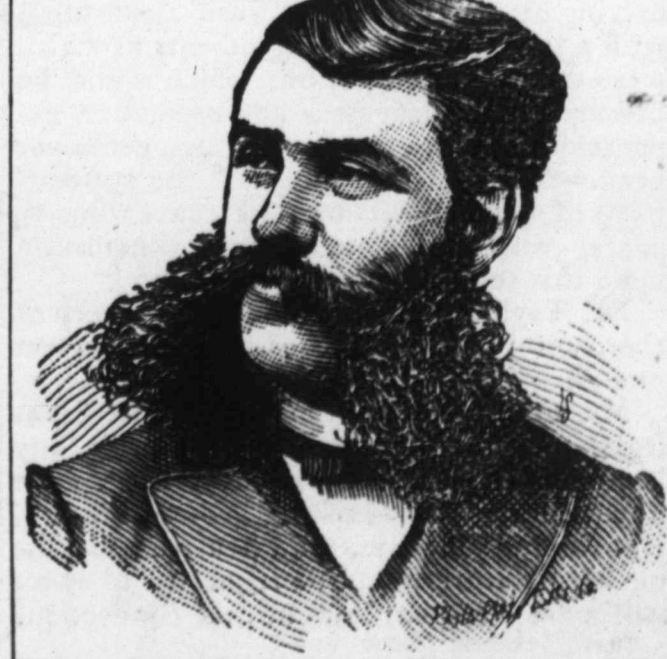
No. 11,651.

Black stallion, 15 1/2 hands high, foaled 1886, sired by Hambletonian Mambrino 540, the sire of Wild Rake, three-year-old record 2 22 1/4; Hayden, 2 26 1/2; Katy Cahill, 2 26 1/2; Raven, 2 26 1/4; Billy McCracken 2 26 1/4; J. J. C., 2 24 1/2; St. Clair 2 26 1/2; Big Four 2 22 1/2. BLACK TIME'S first dam is Bessie, sister to Josie Sellers, the dam of two in the 2.30 list, by Mambrino Time No. 1686, the sire of the dam of Temple Bar, 2 17 1/4; Shadeland Onward, 2 18 1/2; C. C., 2 14 1/2, etc. Second dam Punch, by Mambrunello No. 221, the sire of two in the 2.30 list, and the sire of the dams of two with records better than 2.30, he by Mambrino Chief No. 11. This royally bred stallion will make the season of 1894 at MADDOXIA PARK FARM, situated two and a half miles east of the city of Fort Worth, on the Dallas county road. BLACK TIME will be bred to a limited number of mares at \$25 PER SEASON, with the usual return privilege. BLACK TIME is owned by J. W. Barbee of Fort Worth, Tex., but will be under the charge of R. E. Maddox at Maddoxia Park Farm. For further information address either of the above gentlemen, Fort Worth, Tex.

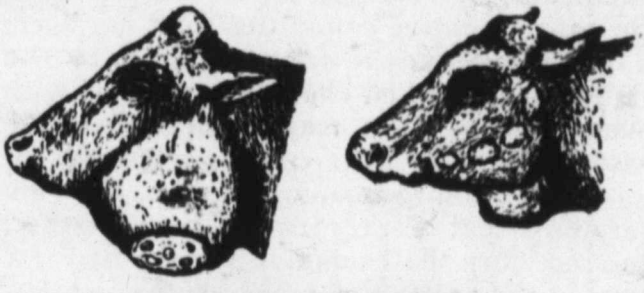
**A Cheap Power,** And at the same time a reliable power, are the points to be sought for in purchasing an engine. With steam power a constant watch on the gauge is necessary to prevent accidents, and the expense for engineer is a serious item against economy. The gas or gasoline engine is by far the cheapest power, as it will run all day without attention or fear of accident, and the cost is about two cents per hour for fuel per horse power. For intermittent power the economy of gas over steam is beyond comparison. While these points of superiority are without question, it is important in selecting an engine to get the best; the best in the long run is the cheapest. Do not fail to investigate the striking advantages of the Hercules Gas and Gasoline Engines. Send for catalogue. If you want second hand engines of other makes at cheap rates we can supply you. We have a number taken in trade and cannot take any more until they are realized on. Palmer & Rey Type Foundry, 405-407 Sansome street, San Francisco. The Scarff & O'Connor Co., Agents, Dallas, Tex.

If you feel weak and all worn out take **BROWN'S IRON BITTERS**

D. H. Swartz.



Don't fail to find this man while in Fort Worth, as he has been North and East this last summer and can furnish you with all the latest and most improved portrait work.



**ONSTAD'S Lumpy Jaw Capsules.**

Farmers and stockmen, have you cattle affected with Lumpy Jaw? If you have you can cure them. We have cured hundreds without a failure, equally as severe as either of the above illustrated cases, with "Onstad's Lumpy Jaw Capsules." Any one can use this remedy. One application cures. Sufficient in each box to cure four. If you do not believe us, address any leading business firm in Sioux Falls, S. D. They are all familiar with the phenomenal success of our remedy. Price \$2.00 per box. Capsule inserter, 25c. Full directions with remedy. Sent postage paid to any address on receipt of price. Sold by druggists. Write us.

THE ONSTAD CHEMICAL CO., Box 2300, SIOUX FALLS, S. D.

**WALL PAPER 4 CENTS PER ROLL.**

Only \$1 required to paper walls of room 15x15, including border. Send 10 cents postage and get free 100 BEAUTIFUL SAMPLES and Our Guide How to paper. Agents' large sample book \$1.00. Free with a \$6.00 order. Write quick. HENRY LEHMANN, 1620-1624 Douglas St., Omaha, Neb.

**QUEEN AND CRESCENT ROUTE**

**"GLIMPSSES OF THE WORLD'S FAIR."**

**A Selection of 192 Gems of the White City Seen Through the Camera.**

This handsome volume, containing 192 photographic half-tone views of the entire Exposition, showing all main buildings, all state and territorial buildings, all foreign buildings, grounds, statuary, lagoons, and about forty views of the great Midway Plaisance, will be sent to any address on receipt of 25 cents and five cents for postage.

This book has been issued by the greatest of Southern railroads—the Queen and Crescent Route—and its excellence is without a flaw. A most delightful collection of exquisite views, in a small and convenient-sized book. Many such collections are large and cumbersome.

Send your address and 30 cents to W. C. RINEARSON, General Passenger Agent, Cincinnati, O.

## Convention Proceedings.

(Continued from page 3.)

who shall mark, brand, kill or sell, or in any way appropriate for his own use or benefit, any stock not his own, and without proper authority from the owner, shall be deemed guilty of an offense, and upon conviction as hereinafter provided, shall be expelled from the association.

Art. 21. Any person who shall drive other cattle than his own from their accustomed fange, thereby damaging the owner, will be guilty of violating the good intentions of the association, and on conviction as hereinafter provided, shall be subject to expulsion, suspension, or reprehension, as the association or executive committee by a majority vote, may see proper to inflict.

Art. 22. It shall be the duty of each member during a session of the association, to observe strict decorum, to avoid moving about, and all conversation or unnecessary noise that might disturb the meeting in its deliberations, and when a member wishes to speak upon any subject, he shall rise and address the president in a respectful manner, avoiding personalities and indelicate speeches; and when two or more rise at the same time, the president shall decide which one is entitled to the floor.

Art. 23. It shall be the duty of any member knowing of any other member or members to have wilfully and knowingly violated any of the by-laws, rules and regulations of this association, to prefer charges against such member or members as hereinafter provided.

Article 24. Any member wishing to prefer charges against any other member as specified in articles 20 and 21, may appear before the executive committee and present either verbal or written charges against such member, and if in writing, such charges and specification shall be fully set forth and accompanying the same, he shall present the names of such witnesses as he may wish to substantiate such charges, together with any other evidence he may wish considered. It shall thereupon be the duty of said executive committee to consider said charges, and if it deem a trial necessary, the said committee shall cause the secretary to summon the accused to appear with any witnesses or other evidence he may have, at the next meeting of the association, there to stand trial upon such charges. But, if upon consideration, the said executive committee shall not deem a trial necessary, the accuser shall have the right to present his charges together with such evidence as he may wish before the association at its next ensuing meeting for its action upon the same; and if it be determined that a prosecution be necessary, the secretary shall summon the accused for trial at the ensuing meeting of the association in the manner hereinbefore stated.

Art. 24a. Whenever the executive committee shall be reliably informed by any member of the misconduct of any other member, and said information shall not have been presented in writing, it shall be the duty of said executive committee to cause an investigation into the truth of such charges, and if in the opinion of the committee, the facts warrant it, the said committee shall cause the accused to be brought before the association for trial.

Art. 25. After charges have been preferred against a member in accordance with article 24, the prosecution shall be conducted by the accuser or his proxy, and the defense by the accused, or his proxy. The prosecution shall open the argument; the defense will follow; and then the prosecution will close, after which the members with the exception of the accused and accuser, or proxies, will ballot upon the guilt or innocence of the accused, and if a majority of the members present vote guilty, then a ballot shall be taken as to the degree of punishment to be inflicted, commencing at the highest and descending to the lowest. The highest or first degree of punishment shall be expulsion, the second suspension, and third reprehension, and a majority vote of the members will not be necessary to inflict punishment to any degree.

Art. 26. When a member is expelled, he is not eligible to make application for new membership for a period of twelve months after expulsion, but if a member be suspended he shall remain accountable to the association for his conduct, yet is not entitled to any privileges as a member during such suspension, but may be reinstated by making application before a stated meeting, and if a majority of the members present vote favorably upon his application then he will again be entitled to membership.

Art. 27. It is made the duty of any member of the association knowing of any person—whether a member of the association or not—marking branding, killing, driving, milking, or in any way using, or appropriating any cattle not his own, without proper authority from the owner, to report the same to the association, which hereby binds

and obligates itself to prosecute all such offenders to the full extent of the law.

Art. 28. All amendments to these by-laws, rules, regulations and resolutions shall be made in writing and submitted to the association at a stated meeting.

The chairman announced the resignation of Mr. John I. Clare as a member of the executive committee. Said resignation was accepted, and upon nomination of the president Mr. A. G. Boyce was elected to fill the vacanon.

Col. C. C. Slaughter of Dallas called the attention of the convention to the successful efforts of Mr. G. W. Simpson and his associates to establish a packing house in Fort Worth, and commended this institution warmly and bespoke for it the moral and financial support of the cattlemen of Texas.

Mr. G. W. Simpson very briefly reviewed the history of the packing house since the last meeting of the convention. He said to the cattlemen: We don't ask you to give us one single dollar. We think we bought the property cheap. We are going to manage it the best we know how. We wish the co-operation of railroads and cattlemen. We simply say that every man who desires to take a little of this stock shall have it at the same price as we do, and shall have the same dividend. We expect to make a dividend. We would like to show to the Eastern men, as an evidence of the good faith of the cattlemen that they have subscribed for our stock. The bank has been organized. We will have the belt road in pretty soon. Because of the depressed state of business throughout the country, we have moved slowly, but we have moved. We have not gone backward. We have made a little progress, and are still progressing. This is a home institution, and we will try to make this one of the best stock markets in the world, and I meant what I said yesterday—that \$2.00 a head at least will be saved by the cattle owners in marketing their cattle at the home markets.

There were cries for Mr. Kleberg, the secretary of the sanitary commission, and President Bush took occasion to refer to the importance of the business of the commission. Experienced cattlemen knew nothing about the diseases, and he (Bush) until a few years ago had no doubt that he had unnecessarily destroyed hundreds of his own cattle. It had been a question which up to this year he had not dared to present to the association. We have passed that period of fear. The commission is earnestly at work experimenting and proposed to continue. It looked as though their labors would soon be acknowledged in the interest, and he believed in a short time there would be no restriction, and that a competent commission would soon make it possible to ship cattle from Texas to any part of the world without restriction or danger. He believed the time at hand when the association should endorse the commission.

Hon. Robert J. Kleberg, secretary of the sanitary live stock commission of Texas, spoke upon the subject of quarantine regulations. He said that in the outset the main reason for the creation of the sanitary commission was that it might fix a quarantine line. It was necessary in fixing such line to consult the views and wishes of the people of the other states and territories, because a quarantine line fixed by Texas would be useless unless concurred in and approved by the neighboring states and territories. Upon consideration, it was deemed best to conform our state quarantine line to the line established by the United States authorities. The speaker, in a very interesting manner, described the experiments which had been made at Washington for the purpose of ascertaining the cause of Texas fever, and thought that such experiments demonstrated that Texas fever was caused by the tick. Ticks had been applied to native cattle at Washington, and those cattle had taken Texas fever, though not otherwise exposed to it. The speaker advocated a wash, by driving cattle through a wash tank filled with a preparation, the ingredients of which were unknown to him, but which could be procured from druggists and used at an expense of not more than one or two cents per head. Mr. Kleberg suggested the appointment of a committee by this convention to confer with the state sanitary commission upon this subject.

Dr. Taylor said that the tick theory as the cause of Texas fever was the correct one.

Mr. Fulton had, as a member of the Texas legislature, fought any idea of passing any law upon the subject of Texas fever. He now believed that existing laws on the subject were inadequate, and trusted that the next legislature would be requested to enact still more stringent laws in this connection.

Texas fever was not the result of climatic changes, in his judgment. He hoped that every man engaged in the cattle business would thoughtfully investigate the tick theory, and he believed the commission would eventually ascertain exactly what caused the dread disease, and advance such ideas for governing it that cattle might be shipped anywhere.

Mr. Simpson said he was satisfied, like everybody else, that the fever was a thing to be fought; that it existed, but he hoped as a result of the investigations now being made the time was not far distant when there would be no flies on Texas cattle. [Laughter.]

Dr. Woods of Chicago, speaking in relation to the Fort Worth packing company, said it was the only way the Texas cattlemen had outside the road to poverty. [Applause.] If he were a Texas man and owned cattle, he should certainly feel like patronizing home industries. He paid a compliment to Texas and her people, and thought they should be only too willing and anxious to build up and maintain such a grand improvement as the packing house. The Texas steer was an absolute necessity in the great killing centers of the North. They could not supply proper beef for canning purposes without the Texas steer.

Mr. Kleberg proposed, and it was so ordered, that Mr. Simpson receive a vote of thanks for the elegant banquet which was served on Wednesday.

A resolution was introduced and passed pledging the support of the association to the Fort Worth packing house and stock yards.

Mr. Simpson returned his thanks for the compliment and stated that he did not claim to be the smartest man in the world, but he did claim that he took Omaha out of a worse position than the Fort Worth plant had ever been in and put her on her feet. [Applause.]

Dr. Taylor introduced a resolution providing for the opening of a book in the general office of the association for the purpose of keeping cattle statistics. The resolution also contained a provision which created something very like a commission house, in that it provided that fees be paid for information thus derived.

Mr. John Andrews said that he would like to see the resolution tabled. He did not think it was contemplated by the association that its secretary should take upon his shoulders the duties of a broker.

Mr. Fulton moved that the resolution be referred to the executive committee, with power to act. It was so ordered.

The chair then said that all other business having been disposed of, the time had come to select a place for the next meeting, when Mr. J. B. Mathews took the floor and moved that the association adjourn to meet in this city on the second Tuesday in March, 1895. There was no other proposition, the chair put the motion and Fort Worth again received the honor.

A resolution of thanks to the citizens of the city and the newspapers for their kindness and courtesy during the convention was adopted, and the convention adjourned sine die.

## NOTES AND PERSONAL.

John Kritzer was up from Taylor.

E. Cranfield of Eastland was here.

M. C. Hancock of Seymour was here.

S. R. Styles of Archer reported stock in good shape.

L. B. McMurtry of Wichita Falls, the old-timer, was here.

Mose Gossett of Haskell stayed with the boys through it all.

G. W. Barefoot of Nocona was here and said his country was all right.

M. F. Ward of Higgins said cattle in his section were doing well.

Ed McKenzie came in from Midland, and says cattle are doing well there.

Jere Burnett took a lay-off and came down from the 6666 ranch. Reports cattle in good shape.

Charles McFarland, Ed Farmer and Eugene Miller represented the city of Aledo in good style.

J. R. Bryson, S. W. Moore, H. R. Martin, G. A. Beeman, Bud Clark and several others were up from Comanche.

W. H. Doss, the Coleman cattleman, saw it all. Mr. Doss believes his country will have good grass and good cattle this year.

C. L. Kendall of Quanah was here taking



## Saved Her Life.

Mrs. C. J. WOOLDRIDGE, of Wortham, Texas, saved the life of her child by the use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral.

"One of my children had Croup. The case was attended by our physician, and was supposed to be well under control. One night I was startled by the child's hard breathing, and on going to it found it straining. It had nearly ceased to breathe. Realizing that the child's alarming condition had become possible in spite of the medicine given, I reasoned that such remedies would be of no avail. Having part of a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral in the house, I gave the child three doses, at short intervals, and anxiously waited results. From the moment the Pectoral was given, the child's breathing grew easier, and, in a short time, she was sleeping quietly and breathing naturally. The child is alive and well to-day, and I do not hesitate to say that Ayer's Cherry Pectoral saved her life."

## AYER'S Cherry Pectoral

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Prompt to act, sure to cure

care of the other fellows from his neighborhood.

C. U. Connellee of Eastland was here. Said Eastland county was "getting there."

W. G. Orr and J. E. Ferguson of Mirage were among the Panhandle people here.

S. R. Coggin, Jesse Cross and C. U. Jones were here from Brownwood.

Hardin Kidwell, Uncle Bill Hittson, Mat Birdwell, Z. T. Elliston, Dan Cunningham, Capt. J. A. Knight and a host of others were here from Palo Pinto county.

D. E. Simms was here from Concho, and says grass is coming down there.

H. A. Thompson of Runnels county was among the other visitors.

F. G. Oxsheer, the Colorado City cattleman, was with the boys from the west.

W. T. Thompson of Hico, cattleman, was here. Says cattle are doing fine. J. B. Rogers, another cattleman, was along with him and the two make a team.

T. J. Atkinson could not let a convention go by without being here, so he left Henrietta and took "her in."

Uncle Hilary Bedford of Knox county, was here. Says his country is in good shape.

G. R. Jowell was down from the Panhandle country and says its all right up his way.

Maj. A. W. Hilliard, the merchant, banker and cattleman of Pecos, attended the convention.

G. D. Oaks came down from the Palo Pinto country hills and took in the meeting.

D. D. Swearingen of Quanah was here. Says cattle in the Panhandle country are doing well. He looks for good grass and plenty of it this year, so, of course, the cattle there will be good.

H. H. Halsell of Decatur took in the convention, mixed business and pleasure, and had an all 'round good time, and says the convention was a success.

D. H. Middleton of Taylor county says cattle are doing fairly good; grass is beginning to green, and he thinks cattle off the grass will be all right this year.

T. A. Chandler of Muskogee was another representative-I. T. cowman. He does not feel at all encouraged at the outlook, but still hopes that the bottom is not knocked entirely out of the beef market.

W. N. Odom of Coleman county was mixing with them all. Says cattle in his section will have good grass this year.

Lee J. Good of Ballinger always comes to the conventions, and enjoys them as much as anybody. Lee is a first-class cowman, and handles a big string every year.

Lon Mahan of Kansas City, the whole-souled representative of the Hicks-Straight Cattle Car company, took in the convention and made many new friends for his famous cars. Lon told some of his friends that

**SHEEP, SHEEP, SHEEP—H. C. ABBOTT & CO., EXCLUSIVE SHEEP HOUSE.**  
SHEEP COMMISSION MERCHANTS. If you are feeding sheep write to us; if you are going to ship your sheep write to us; for full particulars in regard to sheep write to us. Remember we handle sheep only; nothing but sheep. H. C. ABBOTT & CO., Live Stock Exchange, Station A, Kansas City, Mo.

they had come to a country where no one lived and where dogs barked at strangers.

James M. Daugherty of Abilene was seeing everything and everybody, and looking for something good all the time. Jim is a hustler, and knows a good thing when he sees it. He has not found many very good things yet, but hopes to soon.

Thomas Montgomery, the big plains country ranchman, didn't say a whole lot, or make much fuss, but he was in the swim from beginning to end.

J. D. Jeffries of the Tongue river ranch was with us, and helped make the convention a success. Cattle on his range are in better shape than for six years at this season.

W. L. Gatlin was along with the other Taylor county boys, and helped them have a good time. He hopes things will look up a little, and rather believes they will, though it looks gloomy now.

B. Toll Ware of Amarillo was all over the town, and didn't let anyone get away from him. Says Davis and Tisdale wanted to get him into a secret society they were running, but he wouldn't be worked.

A. P. Murchison of Amarillo celebrated with the balance of the boys in a quiet and orderly way, and had a good time. All the Panhandle delegation are enthusiastic over the present condition of range and stock, but can kick as hard as any of them over the low beef prices.

Hon. Frank C. Highsmith of Amarillo, county judge of Potter, was here, and enjoyed the convention hugely. "Hie" is all right and is a general favorite.

J. L. Powell of Rice, Navarro county, reports stock in good condition down his way.

Sam Cutbirth of Baird, got here Tuesday and made business good wherever he went. Sam says the cows are all right.

J. T. Wright of somewhere, was here. He lost a bundle of letters which are now in the JOURNAL office and can be had upon application and receipt of sufficient postage to mail them to him.

Luke and John Weaver, J. H. Spence, Willis McCauley, L. H. Huffman, Joe Dupree, Jim Gordon, Ed Beck, John Lackey and Jake DeBord, represented Sulphur Springs at the convention.

A. Prewett, W. B. Burkett and L. N. Russell of Coryell county, were among the Central Texas visitors.

Windy William Edwards, the never-tire talker of Waggoner, I. T., was here, and was right in the push all along. Bill had his talking clothes on and wherever he went the crowd followed, eager to laugh at his witticisms and the accounts of his numerous escapades. Bill was in fairly good health; in fact was feeling so good that he frequently expressed the wish to find some fellow whom he could throw out the window, and he didn't want to be troubled with raising the sash. He had not found a man small enough to permit such familiarity up to last accounts.

John W. Gibson of Waggoner, I. T., was here and was strictly business, and he always is. He is in hopes that Territory grassers will bring fairly good figures when fat and while the prospects now are not flattering, still things may come out all right.

George J. Gray of Midland, the well-known ranchman, was here and showed up to advantage in the interests of the famous little plains city. Mr. Gray has an exceptionally fine herd of cattle and they are doing well.

Dave Hill of Catosa, I. T., was here, of course. The Territory would not be properly represented without Dave.

W. M. Groseclose and Charles O'Laughlin of Stephens county were here. They report everything in their section in good shape.

Ed Belcher of Belcherville, was among the visitors and said that he was glad he came; would not have missed it for \$9.

W. A. Morris of Montague says cattle in his section are doing nicely.

W. E. Baugh, the well known Hood county cattleman, was here.

J. T. Spears, Sam White and John Led better of Quanah, lent their presence and assistance to making the convention a success.

William Williams of San Saba county, a well-to-do ranchman, was here looking around and seeing what could be done. He says that the grass is growing so fast down his way that all the rocks are now covered up and his pasture, as far as the eye can reach, is a level grass plot, and the old cows which suffered so much and looked so tough last winter, now have their tails over their backs, are fat and sassy, and bellow and

paw the earth at the sight of a man. Bill is much encouraged. By the way, Bill, send that deer up; the JOURNAL is looking for it.

M. Davis of Seymour, took the time to come down from his feed pens at Sherman. He thinks the meal cattle can take care of themselves for a little while at least.

T. C. Hunt of Ranger was mixing with the other young fellows and having a good time generally.

Hon. T. J. Martin of Midland, member of the sanitary commission was here. He reports the Plains country in fairly good shape and cattle doing well.

D. S. Donald of Denton county was here. Says his feeders are looking awful fine at this end of the line, but by the time they get to market they don't look nearly so well.

W. J. Evarts of Llano was here, and reports cattle picking up in his section.

John B. Slaughter of Colorado City, who has one of the finest herds in the state, was here and says that his cattle have been on good grass and are looking fine. John Slaughter is a thorough cattleman and takes great pride in raising fine cattle.

Col. A. H. Pierce of Wharton county, came in Monday night and brought along with him a small delegation from his section as follows: J. H. P. Davis, F. B. Weeks, John M. Moore, W. H. Collins and Tom O'Connor. They got in a little late and had some trouble finding quarters but were finally stowed away all right and managed to enjoy the convention very much. Col. Pierce is preparing to ship his "sea lions" to the Territory, and says he will yet show some of the boys that "Shang's lions" are better cattle than other people's "swamp angels" by about \$4 per head.

W. T. Shannon of Wayne, I. T., was here and said stock in his section were all right.

J. H. Carney of Cedarville, Kan., was among the visitors.

S. M. Young of West Texas thought the convention a great success.

J. T. Russell of Eastland county was mixing with the boys.

W. H. Williams of Petersburg, I. T., reported stock doing well in his section. Thinks the association a great thing, and will never miss another convention.

Albert Dean, live stock agent, bureau of animal industry, United States department of agriculture, whose branch office is at the Kansas City stock yard., was here, and met his many friends.

William O'Brien of Panhandle was here. He reports cattle in his section doing fine.

T. J. McCarty of Strawn was here. He is going to the Territory pretty heavy this year.

James Holland of Amarillo, the irrepresible Jim, was here, but he was for business and let the other fellow have the fun this year.

T. W. Jenkins of Trickham, Coleman county, was here, and says his county is all right now.

J. M. Russell of Henrietta was down for business and thought the convention a great success.

B. C. Broocks of San Augustine came up to the convention and pronounced it a great success.

S. C. Snead of Sunset, Tex., was here. Says things up his way are all right.

Editor Phillip H. Hale of the National Live Stock Reporter, of East St. Louis, Ill., came down to take in the convention, meet his old friends and to incidentally do a little quiet booming for the St. Louis market. Mr. Hale is well-known to the cattlemen of this state, being the heavy man of

(Continued on page 14.)

**Comfort**  
with boots and shoes, harness, and all kinds of black leather comes from the use of  
**Vacuum Leather Oil.**  
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**D. O. IVES,**  
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# CURE FOR A COUGH

When it accompanies a recent cold:—Take equal parts each of tincture of blood-root, syrups of ipecac and squilla, tincture of balsam of tolu, and paregoric, and take of the compound half a teaspoonful whenever the cough is severe.—From "Know Thyself," Drs. Betts & Betts' illustrated new book of 120 pages, which will be sent free to any address on receipt of 4 cents in postage.

The book contains thousands of items of information of even greater importance than the above, not the least of which is the method of determining when one is afflicted with any form of

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Limited Live Stock Express Trains now running via the

## Chicago & Alton R. R.

Between Kansas City, Chicago, St. Louis, Higbee and intermediate points. Bill all shipments via this line and thereby insure prompt and safe arrival of your consignments. The pioneer line in low rates and fast time.

Shippers should remember their old and reliable friend. By calling on or writing either of the following stock agents, prompt information will be given.

- J. NESBITT, General Live Stock Agent, St. Louis.
- J. A. WILSON, Live Stock Agent, Fort Worth, Texas.
- JEROME HARRIS, Live Stock Agent, San Antonio, Texas.
- JOHN R. WELSH, Live Stock Agent, U. S. Yards, Chicago.
- FRED D. LEEDS, Live Stock Agent, Kansas City Stock Yards.
- F. W. HANGERT, Live Stock Agent, National Stock Yards, Ill.

# TEXAS LIVE STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL.

TEXAS  
Live Stock and Farm Journal.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

—BY—

The Stock Journal Publishing Co.,

407 Main Street, Opposite Hotel Plekwiek.

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.00 A YEAR

Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas  
as second-class matter.

## New Mexico Sheep Notes.

[By the Journal's Regular Correspondent.]

William Tearney, the manager of the sheep department of the Chicago stock yards, has just arrived in Albuquerque, N. M., in delicate health, caused by overwork and exposure to the severe climate of Chicago. The many sheepmen throughout Texas and New Mexico will be glad to learn that the climate of New Mexico is benefiting him greatly, and he hopes to be able to return to his duties during the early summer.

F. H. Overhuls, the well known live stock commission merchant of Las Vegas, N. M., has just been offered 3000 yearling lambs, with wool on, at 90 cents per head, and the same are being negotiated for shipment to parties at Kansas City. A large offering of good two-year olds were offered him, with wool on, at \$1.25 per head, delivered at Las Vegas, but as yet he has not been able to place them upon the Northern market.

The importance of Clayton, N. M., as a shipping point will be seen at a glance at the following figures: The shipment of mutton sheep for 1893 consisted of 362 carloads, or 89,667 head. During the same period the wool shipped from there amounted to 1,250,000 pounds, which would indicate that the range surrounding this place is well adapted to sheep raising.

Solomon Luna, the well known sheepman of Las Lunas, N. M., has been offered 75 cents per head for yearling lambs, and \$1.25 for two years and up, at his ranch. Needless to say the offer was declined, he having received for the same class of sheep last year \$1.25 for lambs and \$2.50 for twos and up. Mr. Luna's flocks, consisting of about 25,000 head, produce the best muttons in that part of the territory, he having bred the native Mexican ewes to Cotswold rams, the increase showing a marked improvement in size. He is now proceeding to improve the wool by the introduction of French Merino rams to breed on this increase. The result will doubtless be satisfactory, and we think will sooner or later be followed by progressive sheepmen throughout the West. The average yield of wool from these herds the past year, twelve months clip, was six pounds per head.

Las Vegas, N. M., is unquestionably the most important shipping point for muttons and wool in the territory. The shipments of muttons in 1893 exceeded 175,000 head, their destination being Kansas City and Chicago. The amount of wool handled there exceeded 7,000,000 pounds. It contains two large scouring plants, which handled 40 per cent of the wool, and are prepared to extend their operations in that line this year, and undoubtedly the business done at this place will be greatly increased the present season.

From careful estimates and reports coming in from all parts of New Mexico, the loss among sheep and cattle has been practically nothing. The average condition of stock throughout the territory is better than it has been in eight years. However, the number of marketable steers is comparatively small, and little demand. Still the cattle industry is more satisfactory than it has been the past five years. Careful estimates place the calf crop for the coming season at 80 per cent. The past five years the average has not exceeded 50 per cent. Grass throughout the territory has been good all winter, and with spring rains it will be better than it has been the past eight years.

## Baltimore Looking Toward Texas.

Mr. G. W. Simpson of the Fort Worth packing house and stock yards company has recently received the following letter, which explains itself, and which is very encour-

aging for the upbuilding of a home market for Texas cattle:

BALTIMORE, March 12, 1894.  
Mr. G. W. Simpson, President Fort Worth Stock Yards Company.

My Dear Sir—I am in receipt of your letter of the 6th, and telegrams of the 8th and 9th inst., extending an invitation to me to visit Fort Worth during the cattle convention this week. I thank you very kindly for this courtesy, and regret very much that I did not know of it sooner so that I could have made arrangements to be absent from my business interests. I would have been pleased to have been with you on this occasion, as I think it a matter of very great interest to the Eastern markets that we draw cattle directly from the feeding territory at certain seasons of the year, instead of drawing from Chicago and other markets after the stock has changed hands two or three times, which is against the Eastern buyer.

As Baltimore is geographically situated, I am of the opinion that by having a through rate to Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York it would give virtually to the shipper the use of three markets, which is a very great advantage in the handling of live stock at the seaboard.

I also note and have gone very carefully into the data you have given me in reference to the first movement of cattle for the Eastman company of New York, and will endeavor to get the final reports in relation to this experiment.

The rate which you name to New York, with the privilege of Baltimore, I suppose would be satisfactory while the matter was in an experimental way.

I would here state that the cattle used by Baltimore butchers range from 900 to 1200 pounds, but for export purposes they would want them to weigh 1200 to 1400 pounds here. I am fully convinced that if this matter could be taken hold of and properly handled a very great advantage could be derived to all parties concerned.

If you should be coming East in the near future, I would be glad to have you let me know in advance, so that I can arrange to meet you and have a conference in connection with these matters, which I think will be of interest to your people as well as our own. Yours respectfully,

A. N. BASTABLE, President.

## Godair, Harding & Co's. Weekly Letter.

CHICAGO, ILL., March 20.

Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal:

Receipts of all kinds of cattle last week were 50,140 head, of which about 6000 were from Texas. During the previous week 5300 Texans were received and in the corresponding week last year 4000. It is remarkable how regular receipts of Texas cattle have been for a month or more, and it is due to this fact more than anything else that prices have shown but little fluctuation. The tendency of the trade has been downward because the native market has been gradually getting lower. While Texas cattle are selling lower in proportion to quality than natives the decline is not as much compared with last year as it is on good to choice natives. The extreme range in prices has been gradually narrowing. Cattle which sold a month ago at \$3 are bringing the same figures now, while the \$4.75 cattle are fully 25c lower. Exporters have been operating freely because at the present time there is a good profit in the business. They are buying at \$3.75@4.25 with sales in London at 9½@10½c dressed weight. We are glad to note that some test shipments have been made from Texas and see no reason why as good export cattle could not be raised in Texas as any where else. Some very well fed steers reached here during the past week, but the bulk were only medium to good, which sold at \$2.80@3.30. A good many common steers sold at \$2.50@2.75, with cows and bulls at \$1.40@2.60. We do not expect any change in prices for the next week or two.

Sheep receipts most of the week have been light and nearly all kinds met with a better outlet. Some advance has been noted in sheep, but lambs have been very slow to improve, because supplies have been heavy and the demand very light.

We quote fed Western sheep at \$3.00@3.75; export, \$3.75@4.00; fed Texas and Mexican, \$2.75@3.60; ewes, \$2.40@3.25; lambs, \$3.00@4.25.

GODAIR, HARDING & Co.

## Mr. Poole's Letter.

WICHITA FALLS, TEX., March 10.

Editor Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal:

I am here after a nine days' trip in the great wheat belt of Texas. Stock of all kinds between above point and Amarillo withstood the severe blizzard of last December, and are in good shape, and no loss re-

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

# Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

ported along the line. Amarillo as a business point is still at the head, as she supplies a territory not less than 100 miles north and south, and freight teams are constantly being loaded with supplies for various points in New Mexico along the state line. Our next stop was at Claude, leaving Amarillo, where we secured a list of good subscribers for the JOURNAL, at which place we spent Sunday, and had the pleasure of hearing Brother J. W. Brice of Memphis, Tex., who made an interesting talk that not only interested the many listeners but reached his point. As he is a missionary Baptist, and I am pleased to say that I found him a first-class business man as well, he having one of the best farms in Hall county, adjoining Memphis the county seat. He certainly deserves a great deal of credit. He has about 400 acres in cultivation, an orchard of about 500 fruit and shade trees, all in fine, thrifty, growing condition. He also has a fine lot of improved breed of hogs, and is making a specialty of raising fine hogs and Holstein cattle, comprising a herd of fourteen head, and has been handling them since the year '91, and subscribed for the JOURNAL.

We met several of our old friends here (Claude) of former years, and secured a good list of subscribers. Our next stop was at Clarendon, Donley county. Here we met a number of farmers and ranchmen, and secured a good list also. In talking to a number of the smaller ranchmen I find they no longer are dependent on Kansas City and St. Louis for packing house products, as a new industry has sprung up in the way of raising corn in this part of the Panhandle. "Kaffir corn" which was shipped here two years ago from India, and has so far proved a great success and a boon to the planters of the dry belt of Texas. This corn weighs 56 pounds to the bushel, and has so far made from forty to eighty bushels per acre, and we want to say to all our friends of West Texas plant hogs and Kaffir corn. It is claimed by those who have made it a study, that its qualities for fattening purposes are superior to that of native or Kansas corn. All kinds of stock prefer it to Indian corn, and is said to make a lighter and fairer meal than that we get from the Northern mills. It resembles Jerusalem corn, and hangs in large clusters.

Our next stop was at Memphis. At this place we met J. A. Montgomery, who is feeding seventy-five head of three and four-year-old steers on cane and grazing them on his wheat fields one mile from town. These

are a fine bunch of steers. The country in general is very productive, and it is too bad that the trains run through this section at night, as the people traveling through to points beyond here never see the vast and fertile prairies of this section. The entire Panhandle country is dotted with wind mills reaching water from 30 to 125 feet, and is of the finest quality for drinking purposes.

Our next stop was Quanah, a thriving city of about 3000 inhabitants. Here we met a number of our old time friends and spent a pleasant day getting up a good list of subscribers. The town is surrounded by bodies of red sandy loam, and with reasonable seasons is very productive. They have not enjoyed the frequent rains that favored the lower country, yet the wheat is looking fine.

Vernon being our next stop, A. Laird heading the list. I found him a wide awake and progressive farmer. Mr. Laird has in cultivation 1490 acres on Wanders Creek valley, three miles from Chillicothe. He has 800 acres in wheat and 300 acres in oats, which is the finest I saw in the country, and is also planting 300 acres in cane. Mr. Laird intends feeding a large number of beeves next winter. He has some eighty head of five and six-year-old steers, which he dehorned last fall, the finest I have seen, they will average 1500 pounds each. These cattle have been fattened on his wheat field, only feeding them during the severe weather on cracked wheat. We made the acquaintance of Lutz & Johnson, who are doing a good business in real estate, they paying the assessment \$1 for reading the JOURNAL one year; also the State National bank, the only national bank in Vernon, planked down their dollar, too, as many others too numerous to mention.

At 10:40 I boarded the train for this place. There are some of the finest bodies of land about Vernon I ever saw. The rains extending within six miles of Vernon, and from there to Wichita Falls they have had elegant rains, and thousands of acres are beautifully carpeted with wheat and oats, the finest I ever saw, as I sat at the car windows. I saw hundreds of farmers speeding the plow. I am tired, good night. Yours respectfully,  
C. C. POOLE.

Oleo is a standing menace to butter, for it incites dishonest competition. Deceptive substitutes are always open to valid objections from makers of pure articles, and from consumers as well.

## THE MAGIC CITY.

The JOURNAL directs especial attention to its advertisement of The Magic City to be found on page 15. This beautiful work of art is for JOURNAL subscribers only. To them it will be sent at a price but little in excess of the amount required for postage.

New subscribers remitting \$2.60 will receive the JOURNAL for one year and will receive one part of the Magic City each week until the entire sixteen parts have been received. Paid up subscribers will be entitled to the entire work by remitting \$1.60 or 10 cents a week, or by remitting 10 cents in silver or that amount in 2 cent stamps with coupon hereto attached, the sender will receive Part No. 4.

Orders received by the JOURNAL for these or any other publications are forwarded to the publishers and filled by them, consequently it will usually be ten days after the order is sent before the first installment will be received.

## COUPON.

Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal.

Enclosed please find 10 cents for which send to my address as below Part 4 of the Magic City.

Name.....

P. O. ....

State.....



**MARKET REPORT.**

**Fort Worth Live Stock.**  
 OFFICE OF JAMES H. CAMPBELL & Co.,  
 LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
 UNION S. Y., FORT WORTH, Mar. 23.  
 Receipts of cattle the past week show a  
 marked falling off from the week previous,  
 while prices have shown a decided advance,  
 and receipts have not equaled the local de-  
 mand.  
 We quote: Prime corn fed hogs 175 lbs  
 and over, \$4 45 cwt.; medium grades, 175  
 lbs, \$4 00@4 25; fed cows, \$1 50@2 25;  
 light steers, \$2 25@2 40; medium steers,  
 \$2 40@2 60; fat sheep, \$2 90@3 25.  
 Shippers will find these yards a safe mar-  
 ket for small lots of any of the above grades.

**St. Louis Live Stock.**  
 NATIONAL STOCK YARDS,  
 EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL., March 22.  
 The receipts in the Texas division on  
 Friday amounted to thirty-five cars. The  
 quality was good and the market was 10  
 cents higher than Thursday. The cattle  
 from Hamilton, La., were Texans run over  
 there to be fed.  
 The sales for the day included:  
 Cassidy Bros. & Co., for M. Harrold,  
 Hamilton, La., 44 steers, 1035 lbs, at \$3 00;  
 E. B. Carver, Hamilton, 43 steers, 1054 lbs,  
 at \$3 00, and 41 steers, 1039 lbs, at \$3 00;  
 Harrold & East, Hamilton, 41 steers, 1048  
 lbs, at \$3 00, and 44 steers, 1052 lbs, at  
 \$3 00; E. H. East, Hamilton, 25 steers, 861  
 lbs, at \$2 60; J. B. Wilson, Texarkana,  
 Tex., 33 steers, 1081 lbs, at \$3 25, and 33  
 steers, 1076 lbs, at \$3 25.  
 Scaling & Tamblin, for Gus Harris, Mar-  
 lin, Tex., 25 steers, 1058 lbs, at \$2 95.  
 On Saturday there was no Texas cattle on  
 sale.  
 Texas cattle Wednes scarce scarce. Mar-  
 ket active and steady.  
 Evans-Snyder-Buel Co., for J. R. Lynch,  
 Lockhart, 20 steers, 1058 lbs, at \$2 85; Tay-  
 lor Bros., Lockhart, 28 steers, 984 lbs, at  
 \$2 90; 22 steers, 922 lbs, at \$2 80.  
 Campbell Commission company, for W.  
 H. Harrison, Afton, 25 steers, 1012 lbs, at  
 \$3 10.  
 Stewart & Overstreet, for H. Fuchs,

**Fish & Fleck Co.**  
 (INCORPORATED)  
**LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS**  
**KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.**  
**CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.**

CAPITAL

EVANS-SNIDER-BUEL CO.

**Live Stock Commission Agents**

The Largest Exclusively Live Stock Commission House in the World.  
 Perfectly equipped to handle large or small consignments with equal facility  
 and advantage. Money loaned to the trade. Market information furnished  
 free. Customers' interests carefully protected by members of the Company.

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, St. Clair County, Ill. UNION STOCK YARDS, Chicago, Ill.  
 KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, Kansas City, Mo.

WM. HUNTER, General Agent, Fort Worth, Texas.  
 P. O. BOX 140.

\$ 200,000

R. B. STEWART. E. B. OVERSTREET

**STEWART & OVERSTREET,**  
**Live Stock Commission Merchants**

Office, No. 14 and 16, Exchange Building, up stairs.  
 National Stock Yards, Ill.; Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill. Kansas City Stock Yards,  
 Kansas City, Mo.

A. J. SAUNDERS. G. W. SAUNDERS.

**A. J. & G. W. SAUNDERS,**  
**COMMISSION MERCHANTS FOR THE SALE OF LIVE STOCK,**  
 STOCK LANDING, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

**J. F. BUTZ & CO.,**  
**LIVE STOCK COMMISSION AGENTS**

Room 2, Exchange Building, Fort Worth Stock Yards, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.  
 CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

S. R. TROWER. O. B. TROWER. HARRY TROWER.

**THOS. TROWER'S SONS,**  
**LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS—KANSAS CITY, STOCK YARDS.**  
 Correspondence Solicited—Rooms 242, 243 and 244 Live Stock Exchange.

Burton, 25 steers, 924 lbs, at \$2 90.  
 Supply Thursday good. Trading slow at  
 prices strong; 10@15c decline from Wednes-  
 day.  
 Evans-Snyder-Buel Co, for Debord &  
 Lacky, Sulphur Springs. 64 sters, 1094 lbs,  
 at \$3 00; Hunt & Johnson, Hearne, 146  
 steers, 1440 lbs, at \$3 50; 62 steers, 1175  
 lbs, at \$3 30.  
 Cassidy Bros. & Co., for Wilson & Silber-  
 stein, Little Rock, 54 steers, 1440 lbs, at  
 \$3 50; 62 steers, 1176 lbs, at \$3 30; 22  
 steers, 1060 lbs, at \$3 15; 23 steers, 1000  
 lbs, at \$3 05; 36 bulls, 1416 lbs, at \$2 40.  
 Drumm-Flato Commission company, for  
 M. D. Bennett, Little Rock, 45 stags, 1017  
 lbs, at \$2 40.

grades of horses, except the heavy draft.  
 This class is suffering somewhat on account  
 of the slack trade in the East. Prices  
 jumped up from \$2.50 to \$5.00 during the  
 fore part of the week, but let down on Fri-  
 day and Saturday on account of the heavy  
 extra run. Receipts were the largest of the  
 season. The Southern demand keeps up  
 strong as ever.  
 Extra draft, 1500 lbs.....\$110 to \$150  
 Good draft, 1300 lbs.....80 to 100  
 Extra driver.....100 to 200  
 Good drivers.....75 to 100  
 Saddle, good to extra.....75 to 175  
 Southern mares and geldings.....25 to 75  
 Western range, unbroken.....20 to 50  
 Western ponies.....12.50 to 20

**Chicago Live Stock.**  
 UNION STOCK YARDS,  
 CHICAGO, ILL., March 22.  
 Cattle—Receipts 13,000; shipments, 37,000.  
 Market slow and lower.  
 Hogs—Receipts 19,000; shipments, 9000.  
 Market active, 5c higher.  
 Sheep and lambs—Receipts, 7000; ship-  
 ments, 1000. Market active, 10@15c  
 higher.

**Kansas City.**  
 STOCK YARDS,  
 KANSAS CITY, MO., March 22.  
 Cattle—Receipts 2900, shipments 3500.  
 Market steady to strong. Texas steers,  
 \$2 50@3 25; Texas and native cows, \$1 25  
 @3 00; shipping steers, \$2 80@4 40; stock-  
 ers and feeders, \$2 60@3 50; bulls, \$1 90@  
 2 80.  
 Hogs,—Receipts, 7900; shipments, 200.  
 Market 10c higher; bulk of sales at \$4 40.  
 Heavies and packers' and mixed, \$4 30@  
 4 45; lights, yorkers and pigs, \$4 00@4 45.  
 Sheep—Receipts, 1700; shipments, none.  
 Market steady.  
 HORSES—W. S. Tough & Son, managers of  
 the Kansas City Stock Yards horse and mule  
 department report a continued activity in all

GEO. W. CAMPBELL. A. B. HUNT. J. W. ADAMS.

**CAMPBELL, HUNT & ADAMS,**  
**LIVE STOCK SALESMEN—STOCK YARDS—KANSAS CITY, MO.**

Rooms 31 and 32—Basement of East Wing.

**DRUMM-FLATO**

**COMMISSION CO.**

**LIVE STOCK SALESMEN & BROKERS**

CAPITAL, - - \$200,000.

KANSAS CITY, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS. UNION STOCK YARDS. NATIONAL STOCK YARDS

Large or small consignments solicited. We make a specialty of handling Texas trade. Money loaned  
 on cattle in feed lots or pastures in Texas and the Indian Territory.

**C. L. SHATTUCK & CO.**

**LIVE STOCK BROKERS,**

Union Stock Yards, - Chicago, Ill.

Capital, \$50,000. Capital Represented, \$100,000.

We Do a Strictly Commission Business

The closest attention will be given your stock when  
 consigned to us. We secure the best weight possible  
 as well as sell for full market value.

MULES—Market steady, on 15 to 16½  
 hand mules. Trading in miners quite active.  
 Small mules low and draggy.

14½ hands, 4 to 7 years.....	40	to	50
14½ hands, 4 to 7 years, extra.....	45	to	50
15 hands, 4 to 7 years, extra.....	80	to	120
15 hands, 4 to 7 years, good.....	70	to	85
15½ hands, 4 to 7 years, extra.....	80	to	100
15½ hands, 4 to 7 years, good.....	90	to	95
16 to 16½ hands, good to extra.....	100	to	150

**Dallas Live Stock Report.**

Market quotations reported by Carter's  
 stock yards:

Choice corn fed steers.....	\$2 50
Common to fair corn fed steers.....	2 00 to 2 25
Choice corn fed cows.....	2 00
Common to fair corn fed cows.....	1 50 to 1 75
Yearlings.....	6 00 to 9 00
Bulls.....	1 25 to 1 75
Stags.....	1 50 to 1 75
Milch cows, each.....	20 00 to 40 00
Choice veal calves.....	2 50 to 3 00
Common to fair calves.....	2 00 to 2 25
Choice corn fed hog.....	3 50 to 4 25
Common to fair hogs.....	3 00 to 3 25
Mass hogs.....	3 00
Stock hogs.....	3 00
Choice fat mutton sheep.....	3 00
Common to fair.....	2 50
Goats.....	2 00

All classes of stock has been very scarce  
 the past week, and what few was marketed  
 found ready sale at top prices. All classes  
 of good stock scarce and finds ready sale.  
 Market good.

**NOTICE TO STOCK-RAISERS!**

**The Ft. Worth Stock Yards and Packing House**

Under new management, opened for business December 4, and are now ready to handle all classes of stock, and are especially desirous of purchasing all the

**HOGS**—That are Produced in this Vicinity. They Will Purchase for Slaughter—**CATTLE**

of all grades, while buyers and commission men will be ready to forward shipments alive direct to Eastern markets, which have formerly been supplied with Texas  
 cattle, via Chicago. Let the watchword of the Stock-Grower be the establishment of a home-market, which they have it in their power to do without delay.

**SHIP YOUR STOCK TO THE FORT WORTH STOCK YARDS.**

# A. J. ANDERSON,

Guns, Ammunition, Hunters' Supplies, Etc.

FORT WORTH, TEX.

I keep always on hand, in both my wholesale and retail departments, a large assortment of all kinds of

Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Hunters' Supplies, Fishing Tackle, Etc.

A cordial invitation to call at my store while in the city, is extended to the stockmen of Texas.

Respectfully,

A. J. ANDERSON,  
412 Houston Street.

# JEFF DAVIS.

4-year Old Record 2:27 1-2; Rich Bay Stallion.

Sired by Wedgewood, 2:14, the sire of Blairwood, 2:15 1/4; Rosewood, 2:22; Wistful, 2:19 1/4; Favonia, 2:15; Conway, 2:18 1/4; Malabar, 2:21 1/4; Connaught, 2:24, and others.

JEFF DAVIS' first dam Lottie Murphy, by Hardwood, 2:24 1/4, the sire of Nelly Hardwood, 2:18 1/4; Peter Hardwood, 2:20, and others. Second dam thoroughbred.

JEFF DAVIS started in the great \$10,000 four-year-old stake trotted at Nashville in 1892, in company with fourteen of the best four-year-olds in the United States. The race was won by Muta Wilkes' best time. Jeff Davis was timed separately in this race in 2:17 1/4. Will make the season at

FORT WORTH, TEX., at the OLD RACE TRACK, to a few approved mares, at \$30.00 the season, with the usual return privilege.

# BLACK KING.

Black stallion, by The King, record 2:29 1/4, the sire of Lime Stone, 2:19 1/4; Ferrous 2, 2:28; Nettie, 2:24 1/4; King Patchen, 2:24 1/4, and others; he by George Wilkes, 519. Dam by Peavine, 513, the sire of Lucy Fleming, 2:24 1/2; Nettie Word, 2:29 1/2, and the sire of the dams of Abbie V., 2:18 1/4; Tennessee Wilkes, 2:27; Vinette, 2:09 1/4, and others. BLACK KING is one of the handsomest horses ever brought to the state, and must be seen to be thoroughly appreciated.

Will Make the Season at the Old Race Track, \$25.00 the Season, with the Usual Return Privilege.

These stallions are owned by Jno. A. Alexander, formerly of Hickman, Ky., who will arrive in Fort Worth about March 25, and invites the public to call and see his horses. Will also handle a few outside horses. For further information, address

JNO. A. ALEXANDER,  
Fort Worth, Tex.

# Campbell Commission Co.

(Successors to the THE JAMES H. CAMPBELL CO.)

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.; National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill.; Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.; Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, Neb.

Advances made on feeding cattle or sheep.

WAM'L SCALING, St. Louis. Kansas City, Mo. W. L. TAMBLYN, Chicago.

# SCALING & TAMBLYN,

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill. Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo. Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

A. C. Cassidy W. L. Cassidy A. L. Keechler, E. S. Coddington, G. W. Doer, Cashier, St. Louis. T. B. Patton, T. E. Finmons, Dick Forsythe, Kansas City.

# CASSIDY BROS. & CO.

Live Stock Commission Merchants and Forwarding Agents,

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL. KANSAS CITY STOCKYARDS, KANSAS CITY, MO.

E. B. CARVER, Manager of Texas and Indian Territory, P. O. Henrietta or Fort Worth, Texas.

ROBERT STRAHORN. Established 1861. JESSIE SHERWOOD.

# R. STRAHORN & CO.

# Live Stock Commission

Room 85, Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

GEO. BEGGS, General Live Stock Agent for Texas, Fort Worth, Texas.

W. H. GODAIR. CHAS. E. HARDING. A. G. GODAIR. F. J. GODAIR

# GODAIR, HARDING & CO.

Live Stock Commission Merchants

UNION STOCK YARDS, Chicago, Ill. NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, East St. Louis, Ill.

THOS. B. LEE, President and Manager. E. B. OVERSTREET, Vice President. A. A. WALTERS, Secretary.

# Texas Live Stock Commission Co.

INCORPORATED. CAPITAL STOCK, \$100,000.

FOR THE SALE OF TEXAS CATTLE AND SHEEP ONLY.

CHICAGO, KANSAS CITY, ST. LOUIS.

WM. RAGLAND, Agent, San Antonio, Texas.

# G. B. VAN NORMAN & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO THAYER BROS. & CO.)

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

S. W. THAYER will have charge of the Texas business as heretofore.

Special attention given to the sale of Texas Cattle. 185 New Exchange, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

References—Bankers' National Bank, Chicago; Drovers' National Bank, Chicago; First National Bank, Paris, Ill.; J. Millikin & Co., Decatur, Ill.; State Bank, Chrisman, Ill.; Evanston National Bank, Evanston, Ill.; Allerton Bank, Allerton, Ill.

HENRY MICHELL. GEORGE MICHELL

# HENRY MICHELL & BRO.

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

STOCK LANDING, P. O. Box, 624 NEW ORLEANS, LA.

# ALBERT MONTGOMERY,

COMMISSION MERCHANT for the Sale of LIVE STOCK.

Stock Landing, New Orleans, La. Consignments solicited. Market reports free. P. O. box 558.

# A. P. NORMAN,

Commission Merchant for the Sale of Live Stock.

Stock Yards, GALVESTON, TEXAS.

**DELAYED CORRESPONDENCE.**

[The following correspondence should have appeared in the last week's issue of the JOURNAL, but was unavoidably crowded out.—ED.]

**Our San Antonio Letter.**

Mr. J. T. Ellis, Frio county, called to renew his subscription to the JOURNAL this week. He had a bunch of fat steers on the market that he fed on the ranch, and which he says were fed cheaper than can be done anywhere out of Texas. He says that I have the right idea about stock raising in Western Texas, and that he came to Texas to grow cattle on exactly the plan advocated for many years in another paper, and later in the JOURNAL, that is by backing up the grass with whatever in the feed line may be profitably grown. Mr. Ellis agrees with me that, considering the feed value of the seed, cotton may be profitably grown on the West Texas ranches. He says that this season, the only thing that is wrong with the combination, is the price of beef, and that while it don't leave him much for his feed and trouble, he is in not nearly so bad a row for stumps as is the Northern feeder.

Mr. A. M. White, formerly of Williamson county, told me the other day, that about as cheap and altogether satisfactory a feeding experience as ever came to his notice, was in the case of a bunch of Hereford grade steers that he fed a few years ago, for J. L. Woodward of Williamson county. They were three years old, fed on raw cotton seed, and given the run of a good thousand acre pasture. He was careful to give them no more of the seed than they would eat up clean. When sold they averaged 1080 pounds, and brought \$42.50 at the ranch.

Col. L. P. Williamson is in from the Dimmitt county ranch, and reports the cattle doing well on prickly pear and brush. He is developing and extending the water supply on the ranch, in order to utilize all the feed possible. One would suppose that such a season as last, even a small corn crop would not have been among the possibilities, so far west, but Col. Williamson says they raised 500 to 600 bushels of corn on about twenty acres, without irrigation. They made some experiments with irrigated plots of red clover, blue grass and alfalfa, but that they were all failures except the alfalfa. Says that irrigation will insure success with alfalfa in that part of Texas. I forgot to state that the corn was grown on a reddish, sandy soil, such as may be seen along the International and Great Northern from Pearsall to Encinal. Col. Williamson says that the talk about the settlement of this country by farmers putting an end to these disastrous drouths is nonsense, that the same was said of Western Kansas, but the country was plowed up, trees were planted, railroads made a checker board of the country, and yet it dries up and all but blows away some years. In Texas there has always been these dry cycles, followed by wet ones, and always will be. He says, however, that by scattering the water supply and other means, damage from these dry cycles will be greatly reduced.

J. M. Dobie, Live Oak county, has been here. Didn't feed any meal, and of course is glad of it. The way the market held up last year is what fooled the boys this time, and it was calculated to fool any human front sight.

Col. N. G. Collins, Duval county, with several leading citizens of that portion of Texas, is here in the interest of a railroad from San Antonio to Brownsville, to traverse Duval county. Col. Collins thinks that San Antonians are likely to take more interest in that road than any other proposed road, as it would traverse a country more directly tributary its entire length to San Antonio, than any other, and beside, Col. Collins says that San Antonio people own a great deal of land down that way. Bad as was last season, Col Collins says that some 1500 bales of cotton were grown in the country

immediately tributary to San Diego. Col. Collins is a strong advocate of water development, and says that, for irrigation purposes, nothing will pay so large a per cent of profit upon what it costs to get it.

No reason has yet been given why iron, coal and lumber should be protected, and wool and hides be unprotected. The only reason I can see is that the iron, coal and lumber people are looking more closely after their interests. And they may be stronger in health and political influence. These are times when the weak suffer. The strong and aggressive are the pie eaters of this age and generation..

**SHORTS.**

As a compromise between Johnson grass and no hay, sorghum is great... In planting corn in this part of Texas, it is better to risk frost than drouth.....Rothe Bros., Medina county, large owners of land and cattle, are increasing their farm operations this season... The water supply in Western Texas has been greatly improved the last two or three years... A few months ago when the chicken paper was advising the stockmen to reduce expenses as an offset to the hard luck they were having, a well-known West Texas ranchman notified them to stop his paper, on the grounds that he was reducing expenses... Uncle Henry Stephens, Kansas City, says a drawback to the success of the Fort Worth packing plant, is the fact that they can ship dressed meat into Texas from Kansas City, about as cheap as they can from Fort Worth. Funny if true, ain't it?... Henry Rothe, Medina county, seems to think that Johnson grass is a very easy thing to get rid of. At any rate, says he has no trouble; that his stock dispose of it as fast as he gives it to them... Judge Delaney of Colorado county, has been here. He has given rescue and Bermuda a thorough test on the same land, and is satisfied that they fill the bill as winter and summer pasture.

**CAUTION**—Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye Water. Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine.

**Cattle Pouring In.**

ARKANSAS CITY, March 15.—The cattle shipments over the Santa Fe have commenced. Already a large number of trains arrived for the grazing lands of the Indian reservation. This morning notice was served that this branch of traffic would be renewed with greater vigor than ever.

Commencing March 22d and continuing till April 9th, the Santa Fe will bring here and in this vicinity, 603 car-loads of cattle from Texas. 203 car-loads will be unloaded at Ponca, and the remainder at Elgin, Kan. Some of the cattle are for the Ponca lands and the others for the Oaage country.

We are having good rains and already cattle picking living on the prairies.

C. M.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, } ss.  
LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.  
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D., 1886.

A. W. GLEASON,  
Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surface of the system. Send for testimonials, free.  
F. J. CHENEY & Co.,  
Toledo, O.

Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Hyre Bros. & Co., of Kansas City, one of the oldest and strongest live stock commission firms, make a specialty of Texas cattle, and are fully able to please. Correspondence cheerfully answered.

**Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder**  
World's Fair Highest Award.

"Would you know why with pleasure  
Our faces so beam?"

Our Servants  
ne'er  
Grumble.



Our life  
is a  
dream.



AND  
**CLAIRETTE LAUNDRY SOAP**

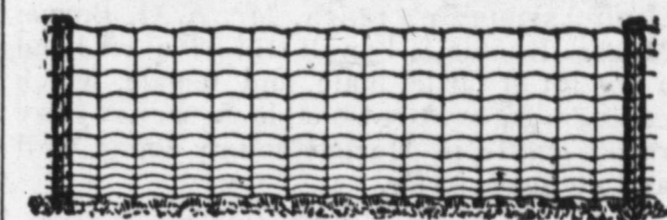
Is the cause of our bliss;  
For all sorts of cleaning  
It ne'er comes amiss.

MADE ONLY BY  
**N.K. FAIRBANK & Co. ST. LOUIS.**

**EAGLE BRAND THE BEST  
ROOFING**

Is unequalled for House, Barn, Factory or Out buildings, and costs half the price of shingles, tin or iron. It is ready for use, and easily applied by anyone. Send stamp for sample, and state size of roof.

EXCELSIOR PAINT AND ROOFING COMPANY,  
155 Duane Street New York, N. Y.



**BRER RABBIT'S OPINION.**

As 'spressed to Ole Razor Back, who was stroppin' nissel on a babh wire. "Speakin' er de eberlution ob fences; fust, de smooov wire made us all luff; next de babh wire bad on brer hoss; den wire nettin' skeered we untsil we foun' it didn't las' ober night; forf, de big wire wid de long stiches bovered ole mis cow gittin her hohns back, but de good Lawd sabb us frum dis yer new Spring fens, I bleeb de 'debble' is colled 'rite inter hit."

PAGE WOVEN WIRE FENCE CO., Adrian, Mich.

**S. H. COWAN,  
Attorney-at-Law.**

General attorney Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas. Will practice generally in all of the courts. Office, Hendricks building,

Fort Worth, - - Texas

All genuine Spooner Horse Collars have this trade mark. All others are imitations and of inferior quality.

**PILES** Instant relief, final cure in a few days, and never returns; no pain; no salve; no suppository. Remedy mailed free. Address J. H. REEVES, Box 5286, New York City, N. Y.

**Cattle Wanted.**

We have customers for 2000 good, well bred yearling steers.  
5000 good two-year-old steers.  
1000 four-year-old steers.  
5000 good Panhandle cows.  
1000 Panhandle two-year-old heifers.

All of above cattle are wanted for northern ranges, and must therefore be located above the quarantine line.

Among the Indian Territory pasturmen we have buyers for one, two, three and four-year-old steers and cows, from below the quarantine line, Central Texas cattle preferred.

To those who have cattle to sell, and who are willing to sell them at prices in keeping with the present market, we wish to say, that we can usually be depended on to find buyers, when prices are right.

Our commission on lots of 500 or over is 25 cents a head, and is a ways paid by the seller. Please remember this, and in quoting prices include commissions. Write for any information you may want. We cheerfully and promptly answer all inquires and give careful attention to all business entrusted to us.

GEO. B. LOVING & SON,  
Opposite Pickwick Hotel, Fort Worth, Tex.

**ANDY COBBLER** Most complete outfit ever offered for home repairing, boots, shoes, rubber boots and coats, harness, wire fences, etc. Thousands sold. Better tools than in any similar outfit and nearly twice as many. It saves lots of money. Any one can use it. Weight 17 lbs. Agents making 100%. Retail for \$3.00. Sample outfit by freight or express only \$2.00 if you mention this paper.

**KUHN & CO. MOLINE, ILL.**

**YOU CAN GAIT YOUR HORSE**  
in Running Walk, Fox or Dog IN ONE HOUR  
Trot or Single Foot, either gait by using Prof. Whitsel's Saddle Gait Method. No hobbling or anything to injure a horse in the slightest manner. Anyone can handle the method. \$50.00 in case of failure if properly applied. Not necessarily any expense after you have purchased the method. Methods cheap. Write for particulars and testimonials.

**WHITSEL SADDLE GAIT CO.,**  
910 Walnut Street, Kansas City, Mo.

**GOOD TEXANS**  
Contemplating a trip North know THERE IS BUT ONE LINE that can save them time, and offer them the best of service, together with a highway famed for its scenic effect, and that is the

**IRON MOUNTAIN ROUTE,**  
Offering through Pullman Buffet Cars from  
Dallas, Fort Worth, Austin, Laredo, San Antonio, Galveston, El Paso and Intermediate Points

—TO—  
**ST. LOUIS.**

For full particulars address  
JNO. C. LEWIS,  
T. P. A., Austin, Tex.  
H. C. TOWNSEND,  
Gen'l Passenger Agent, St. Louis.

**Local Option Saloon,**  
No. 100 and 102 Front street,  
1624, 1626 and 1628 Main street.

**Guckenheimer Rye Whisky a Specialty.**  
Fine Wines and Liquors, Imported and Domestic Cigars.

**FEMALE MEDICINE.**  
I want agents for the sale of Dr. A. P. Sawyer's Female Medicine. Send all orders for medicine or applications for agencies to  
**MRS. ANNA POOLE,**  
1211 Peach street, Fort Worth, Tex.,  
or Colorado, Tex.

# Witchell.

504 MAIN ST.

JEWELER

Diamonds, Watches  
AND JEWELRY.

**Manufacturing and Repairing a Specialty.**

**LOW PRICES AND BEST GOODS! My Motto!**

**A Cordial Invitation to All Visitors to Call.**

## PERSONAL MENTION.

Cattlemen, sheepmen, horsemen or any one else interested in live stock or agriculture, are requested to call at the JOURNAL offices when in Fort Worth. THE JOURNAL is always glad to welcome you. Call and make yourselves at home.

The business and editorial offices of the JOURNAL are now at 407 Main street, upstairs, in the block opposite the Pickwick hotel.

C. P. Fulington of Wichita, Kas., took in the convention and was on the market for some good stuff, but did not like the prices asked.

Young Carodin of Cisco, writes the JOURNAL, renewing his subscription and says do not stop the paper, since he cannot get along in his business without it.

G. W. Morris of Prairie Hill, says in a letter to this office: "I think the JOURNAL the best paper published for a man to read if he wants to keep posted in stock matters."

The Percheron-Norman Horse Co. of Greeley, Colo., are offering for sale, mares and geldings in car lots. Look up their ad. in the For Sale columns of this issue and write them.

Thomas Montgomery went home Tuesday after a two week's stay in the convention center, highly pleased with everything and everybody. Had just heard from the ranch and no loss was known there and cattle were doing well.

J. M. McPherson, a well-to-do stock man and farmer of Hamilton county, was in Fort Worth Monday. Mr. McPherson was formerly largely engaged in sheep. The prospects however, of free wool caused him to change his investment to cattle.

G. R. Jowell of La Plata, Tex., has a card on page 12, in which he announces that he has pasturage for 1000 young steers in Carter and Deaf Smith counties. Any one wanting to pasture cattle and wanting to do business with a thorough reliable man should correspond with Mr. Jowell.

J. D. Crawford, a prominent stock man of Christian, Palo Pinto county, was in the city Tuesday. He says cattle have wintered well in his locality. Grass is now growing rapidly, consequently cattle will soon be in good condition. Mr. Crawford will pasture 2000 cows in the Indian Territory this summer.

M. C. Campbell of Wichita, Kas., was here during the convention and while he wanted to buy something he was not anxious enough to pay the prices asked. Mr. Campbell is a thorough cattleman and has very clear ideas as to what cattle are worth. He handles a large lot of cattle every year and says that he believes Texas to be the natural breeding ground for the Northern states.

J. W. Fields, the well-known Dallas cattleman, will continue to represent Messrs. Stewart & Oversreet of the National Stock Yards, East St. Louis. This is one of the oldest, most reliable and best live stock commission firms in the business, while Mr. Fields, for honesty, industry, etc., stands at the head of the list among Texas cattlemen.

The M. K. & T. Live Stock Commission company of Kansas City, has recently been organized and is now a candidate for public patronage. H. G. Williams, a prominent Texas cattleman, formerly of Austin, is president of the company while C. L. Casparis, a well-known cattle dealer of Blanco county will give his entire time and personal attention to the sale of the Texas cattle. The M. K. & T. also has several strong Missouri

and Kansas partners connected with it and is no doubt well equipped for business. Their card appears in this issue of the JOURNAL and bespeaks for the M. K. & T. a share of the Texas trade.

The Onstad Chemical company of Sioux Falls, S. D., manufacturers of Onstad's Lumpy Jaw capsules, are advertising their actinomycosis cure in the JOURNAL and, it is claimed, it is a sure cure. Cattle thus affected are now unsaleable. The exchanges at the several markets refuse to allow their members (the commission men) to sell any animal thus affected. Get some of this cure and give it a trial.

Messrs. Rhome & Powell, the well-known fine stock breeders, who have stock farms both at Rhome and Channing, Tex., report the recent sale of 100 head of choice registered Hereford bulls to the manager of the Capitol syndicate's ranch, Mr. A. G. Boyce. Messrs. Rhome & Powell still have on hand a fine lot of cattle, male and female, which can be bought at reasonable figures. They report cattle in Hartley county doing well and no losses so far.

A. B. Robertson, the well-known cattleman of Colorado City, will again represent Greer, Mills & Co., the popular live stock commission firm, during the coming season. Mr. Robertson has no interest in, nor is he in any way connected with any other firm or company. He still sticks to his first love and will in future as in the past, be found looking after the interests of the reliable and enterprising firm of Greer, Mills & Co., and their many friends and customers throughout the state.

### "Am I Married or Not?"

Asked Mr. A., despondently, "I declare my wife is so nervous and irritable that I don't stay in the house a moment longer than I can help. My home isn't what it used to be." "Mrs. A. is suffering from some functional derangement, I presume," said B., "Yes, she has been an invalid for years." "Exactly. Her experience is that of my wife, but she was cured by Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. Get this remedy for Mrs. A. and the happiness of your home will soon be restored." Mr. B. was right. For prolapsus, painful periods, irregularities—in short, for all complaints peculiar to the female sex—the "Favorite Prescription" is a sovereign specific.

Ruptures, or Hernia, permanently cured, or no pay. For pamphlet and reference address, World's Dispensary Medical Association, Buffalo, N. Y.

### Wool Letter.

BOSTON, MASS., March 17, 1894.

Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal:

With none of your valued favors to reply to, we will say that as the season for the new clip is now approaching, we should be pleased to have you give us your ideas as to how it is likely to compare with the last season's clip, both in condition and staple. We have heard that great numbers of sheep have been slaughtered the past few months, and do you think that this will very materially diminish the amount of wool which will be shipped from your neighborhood, and have any of the old flock masters wholly disposed of their flocks? Any information that you can give us in this line will be highly appreciated, and we shall be glad to reciprocate the favor whenever in our power.

From what we can learn from Washington we fear that a tariff bill with free wool as one of its principal features is likely to be passed, and should this be the case it would be hard to predict what course our market would take. On the contrary, should the opposition in the senate succeed

in defeating the present Wilson bill (and we sincerely hope they will be able to do so), trade would undoubtedly again assume its wonted activity, and we should see our manufacturers running on full time, which would of course increase the demand for our domestic wools and prices would unquestionably advance.

The past season, as you well know, has been a most unsatisfactory one to almost everybody connected with the woollen business, but with our large outlet and keeping our salesmen constantly among the mills we have now succeeded in closing out most of the wools consigned to our care, and shall by the time the new clip is ready for market have our lofts entirely cleared to receive it.

FENNO, BROS. & CHILDS.

Go by the book on Beecham's Pills.

## SAN ANTONIO.

Branch office Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal room 5 over banking house of T. C. Frost, San Antonio, Texas.

**R. R. CLARIDGE, Mgr.**

HOUSTON, TEX., March 21.

I write this from Houston, having been over this way for a few days. I haven't found out much except that the snipe shooting is good, that the meal feeders are waiting for better prices to turn up and that about everybody who ought to take the JOURNAL seem to be getting it regularly, with the utmost satisfaction over the fact.

Houston people are taking a good deal of credit to themselves over the fact that it is the liveliest town in the state just now, and for which they are entitled to no more credit than the man in the white house. Fact is, they can't help it. The people who are coming in, buying and improving these lands are making Houston, and it is surprising to see how few of the town people who seem to know it. If it didn't cover so much country there would be a land boom here, and with this soil, this climate, and fifty inches of rainfall, should reasonably be no kick back to the progress of this grand region.

These longhorns over here are selling their lands and must go somewhere. Western Texas will doubtless catch them and their cattle, for cattle they are bound to have. Some of them talk about settling down in this section without cattle, but they won't do it. I know them. Might just as well try to keep a newspaper man out of the newspaper business.

They are getting a good many Artesian wells over this way. While they are not needed so badly as in Western Texas, they are worth more than they cost. Not so many politicians spouting wind, and more Artesian wells spouting water would be good for Texas in general.

The Texas live stock sanitary board has been in consultation here, but I failed to learn the occasion for it.

A trader told me yesterday that the duty shutting out Mexican horse stock had busted the horse market in this country. I asked him if he could sell any kind of horse stock at nearly what it cost to raise them. The same look came over his face that I am very sure rested upon that of the chicken editor when he got that letter from the West Texas

FOR SALE AND EXCHANGE.

## FORT WORTH

Is the place to get near for the farmer and fruit grower; the stockman owning a small pasture in Texas raising his own feed and fattening his own stock is the man that gets there these times. I have for sale 4000 acres, forty miles from Fort Worth, nine miles from each of two railroads, fenced and cross fenced, 300 acres of creek valley in cultivation, running water, some timber, house, barn and orchard. Land is rolling prairie, well grassed, 90 per cent tilable and of deep rich black soil, retail value \$12 to \$15 per acre. For sale in a body at \$8 per acre. Send for my list of lands for sale, and illustrated circular about Fort Worth Packing House and Stock Yards.

S. M. SMITH,  
Board of Trade Building,  
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

## WANTED.

1000 young steers to pasture in Castro and Deaf Smith counties for one or two years at \$1.50 per head per annum. Will deliver at Amarillo, on railroad, fifty miles distant, if desired. Plenty of good grass and water. Best of reference given.

Address G. R. JOWELL,  
La Plata, Tex.

## LAND FOR STOCK.

We have a bargain in Panhandle agricultural land to trade for good stock sheep or yearling wethers. If you mean business address,

TANNEHILL BROS., Mirage, Tex.

stock man ordering his paper stopped for the reason that he was "reducing expenses." If people would only confine their talk to things they know something about, there would not be so much talk. See?

I saw "Bull" Powell of Goliad county when he got back from the Fort Worth meeting. He believes that the Fort Worth packing house scheme is a "shore" this time, and is enthusiastic over the good it will do to Texas live stock interests. Let us hope he has got the matter down as fine as he has the bull question.

Some experiments are being made in this section with tame grasses, and so far as I can learn, with much encouragement to the experimenters. That alfalfa will do well without irrigation is settled. I think and claim that red clover may also be grown successfully.

Messrs. Vineyard & Walker of Colorado county, are feeding a large bunch of cattle here, and as an example of what meal and hulls will do for lean kine, they are great. With a fair market and a reasonable show in freight rates, the Texas feeder would be inside of the earth—clear out of sight, in fact. And if feed is as much cheaper as it ought to be next year, and beet as much higher, may be the feeders will be able to even up their losses of this year.

It is funny to see with what alacrity land owners over this way jump the price of land that they used to think wasn't fit for anything but cattle, and not extra good for cattle. The most persistent boomers over here are men who a very few years ago hated a hayseed worse than a cuckoo politician hates a voter he can't herd.

Under the new management the road bed and general condition of the Aransas Pass road has been greatly improved, and as a live stock route, under the watchful eye of Uncle Henry Clare of the Beeville country, the "Sap" is increasing in popularity.

**Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder**  
World's Fair Highest Medal and Diploma.

FOR SALE AND EXCHANGE.

**FOR SALE AT A BARCAIN.**  
**Senator Perkins 19379.**

Bay stallion, 16 hands, foaled 1889. Sired by Round's Sprague 4194, dam Kit, the dam of Jennie Sprague, 2:15 1/4. The above stallion is one of the handsomest stallions in Texas, and weighs about 1500 pounds; nicely broken to harness; with handling will undoubtedly trot in 2:30 or better. Will sell the above stallion cheap for cash or trade for good road horses or mules. For further information address:  
**J. LEVY & BRO.,** Galveston, Tex.

**Free, Grass, Farms,**  
FOR LEASE, SALE OR TRADE  
FOR STOCK,

Watered grass lands for lease, fenced or not fenced. Improved fenced ranches, good dwellings and water, 1000 to 3000 acres, at \$4; easy terms. A splendid, well-improved fine stock farm, 320 to 2000 acres as preferred. The best place in Texas for breeding or selling improved cattle, horses or jacks and mules. A nice dairy farm near town, rich black wheat, cotton and fruit lands, 50 acres or more, \$3 to \$5 per acre. Easy terms. Cattle and horses taken in trade.  
**WEBB & WEBB,**  
Baird, Callahan County, Texas.

**Hereford Bulls.**

Write us at once if you want a carload of  
**PURE BRED HEREFORD BULLS YEARLINGS,**

this spring. They are in good condition and well bred. Have a few heifers also for sale. Will price these cattle reasonably.

**LEONARD & SMITH,**  
FAYETTE, MISSOURI.

**FOR SALE**

20 head of imported and home-bred  
**Registered Percheron Stallions,**  
from 2 to 6 years old; colors, black or black gray; and I have 13 head

**Imported Percheron Mares,**  
Mostly in foal, from 2 to 8 years old; also I have seven head of

**French Coach Stallions**  
for sale, and a few fine jacks on hand, and Shorthorn cattle. All stock guaranteed to be sound and breeders' pedigrees furnished. Write for catalogues.

**O. L. THISLER,** Importer and Breeder, Proprietor  
Riverside Stock Farm, Chapman, Kan.

**BULLS FOR SALE.**

I have for sale 100 Shorthorn bulls ready for use. They can be seen at the Kentucky stables, Fort Worth, on and after March 13 until sold.  
**J. W. BURGESS.**

**BULLS FOR SALE.**

600 high grade Hereford yearling bulls from the Adair herd in the Panhandle. Price \$25.00.  
—ALSO—  
Wanted 5000 steers to pasture in good beef pasture this summer. Apply to  
**RICHARD WALSH,**  
Paloduro, Armstrong Co., Texas.

**FOR LEASE.**

On Double Mountain River, southeast corner Stonewall county, two pastures, 10,500 and 7000 acres, or will pasture 1700 cattle. Splendid pastures and extra good fences.  
**W. E. RAYNER,**  
Rayner, Texas.

**600 STEERS**

Three to five years old, for sale by  
**NORTH & CO.,** Fort McKavett, Tex.

**FOR SALE.**

One dozen well-bred

**Tennessee and Texas Raised Jacks,**  
All perfectly acclimated. For descriptive circulars address  
**COFFIN BROS.,**  
Itasca, Texas.

**Electioneer Stock FARM.**

Electryon 18961, record 2:24 3/4, son of Electioneer 125, sire of Arion 2:07 3/4, Palo Alto 2:08 1/4, Sunol 2:08 1/2, and 145 other 2:30 trotters; first dam Lina K., dam of Coquette, 2:29 1/2, and Electryon, 2:24 3/4; second dam by Mohawk Chief, son of Hambletonian 10; third dam by Sparkle, son of Hambletonian 10. Fee (for this season only) \$50.00; to insure, \$75.00 Address  
**ELECTIONEER STOCK FARM,**  
Room 503 North Texas Bank Building,  
Dallas, Tex.  
**J. E. WYNN,** Sec'y.

**The Percheron Norman HORSE CO.**

Have for sale mares and geldings, in car lots, 1050 to 1200 lbs. Cheap for cash.  
**C. H. REA, M'gr.,**  
Greeley, Colo.

**SPANISH JACKS FOR SALE.**

I offer for sale six black Spanish Jacks, all of my own breeding, as pure as can be found anywhere. These Jacks are now three years old and ready for service. Can show them together with their sires and dams at my barn four miles north-east of Fort Worth, on the Keller gravel road, and will guarantee each animal to be sound, well trained and prolific. Correspondence solicited.  
**JEFF EARL,**  
Postoffice, Fort Worth Tex.

**Two-Year-Old Steers for Sale.**

3000 Midland County, delivered at Amarillo.	\$15 00
2000 Midland County, delivered at Amarillo.	15 00
1200 Crosby County, delivered at Amarillo.	14 50
2000 Lynn County, delivered at Amarillo.	14 25
2000 Scurry County, delivered at Amarillo.	14 00
1000 King County, delivered at Childress.	14 50
2500 Childress County, delivered at Childress.	15 50
1000 Garza County, delivered at Amarillo.	17 00
2500 Borden County, delivered at Amarillo, and 2000 Borden County three's and 800 spayed three-year-old heifers, for price call at my office.	13 00
1250 King County twos, delivered at Childress.	13 00
7000 Stonewall County wintered, delivered at Amarillo.	14 00
7000 twos and threes, Southern, wintered in Stonewall county, delivered at Amarillo, at \$13 00, or will deliver in Wyoming or Montana at \$14 00.	

**Three-Year-Old Steers for Sale**

2000 Baylor County	\$17 00
2000 Lynn County, delivered at Amarillo.	17 50
7000 Garza County threes and fours delivered at Amarillo.	18 00
5000 Hemphill County fours and fives, delivered at Amarillo.	21 00
1000 Borden County choice threes, delivered at Amarillo.	21 00
800 Garza County threes and fours	16 50

**Yearlings.**

2000 good yearlings at.....\$7 25  
**R. N. GRAHAM,**  
Mansion Hotel Block, Fort Worth, Texas.

**Blue Mound Blooded STOCK FARM,**

**J. W. BURGESS,** Fort Worth, Tex., Prop'r.  
Breeder of Registered Shorthorn Cattle. Young stock for sale at all times.  
WRITE FOR PRICES.

**LAND FOR CATTLE.**

I have 106 2-3 acres of land, all under fence, about 50 acres in cultivation, 45 acres in wheat, situated in Wichita county, about 1 1/2 miles from railway station, clear title. I will exchange the same for 125 head of good stock cattle or yearling steers.  
**A. B. WILSON,**  
Iowa Park, Tex., Wichita County.

**FOR SALE.**

I have for sale, and keep constantly on hand a good stock of thoroughbred Duroc-Jersey red swine. Also pure bred Holstein-Friesian cattle. For prices write to  
**P. C. WELLBORN,** Handley, Texas.

**WANTED!**  
**10,000 HEAD OF CATTLE**

To pasture. Parties contemplating driving cattle to Western Kansas this season for the purpose of selling or grazing them will find it to their interest to correspond with the undersigned for prices and terms.  
**WILLIAM ROBERT,**  
XI Ranch, Byers P. O., Meade Co., Kan.

**CHEAP LANDS.**

In Southwest Missouri Farm Lands never so low. Great opportunity for the Homeseeker and Investor; no lands to rent. Send stamp for farm list and information concerning the best corn, hog and fruit country. Address  
**HILL & HILTON,**  
Appleton City, Missouri.  
Please state that you saw our advertisement in the Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal.

**BREEDERS' DIRECTORY.**

**ELECTRITE'S COMAL,** Fee for 1894 has been reduced to \$100 cash. Mares will be booked in the order of their positive engagement until book is full.  
2:05 fee, \$25 cash.  
**LOMO ALTO FARM,**  
**HENRY EXALL,** Manager, Dallas, Texas.

**SHADE PARK STOCK FARM, KAUFMAN, TEXAS.**  
Headquarters for Pure-Bred Essex and Poland China Swine; Scotch Collies, Mammoth Bronze Turkeys. Stock for sale at all times. If you want THE BEST, write or come and see our herds

**THE VALLEY FARM.**

On account of hard times and to reduce stock, we offer for sale:  
20 registered Jersey heifers, 2 years old.  
20 high grade Jersey heifers, 2 years old.  
Registered heifers at \$90.00 to \$125.00 each.  
Grade heifers at \$40.00 to \$60.00 each.  
All acclimated or Texas bred stock, and all bred to first-class registered bulls. Correspondence invited.  
**TERRELL, HARRIS & HARDIN, Proprietors,**  
TERRELL, TEXAS.

**NECHES POLTRY FARM AND KENNELS.**

Largest Poultry Farm in the Southwest.  
Registered Collie and Scotch Terrier Dogs. My Poultry won in 1891 one hundred and forty two prizes, at Dallas 1892 forty-one; also largest and best display. In hands of customers have won at fairs all over the state.  
Send two cent stamp for catalogue.  
**J. C. McREYNOLDS,**  
P. O. Box 25, NECHES, TEXAS.

**Hereford Park Stock Farm.**

**RHOMÉ, WISE COUNTY, TEXAS.**  
**RHOMÉ & POWELL, Proprietors.**  
Breeder and Importers of pure-bred Hereford cattle

**FOWLS AND EGGS FOR SALE**

From the best strains of Light Brahmas, Black Langshans, Barred Plymouth Rocks, Silver Lace Wyandots, Brown Leghorns and S. S. Hamburgs; fowls \$1.50 to \$3 each, according to kind and qualities; eggs, \$1.50 per setting. Poland China Swine of the very best breeding. Pigs now ready to ship at \$20 each; \$18 per pair; \$25 per trio. Satisfaction guaranteed. Correspondence solicited.  
**R. A. DAVIS,** Merit, Tex.

**W. H. PIERCE, DENTON, TEXAS.**

Breeder of Large English Berkshire Swine. All stock eligible to record in American Berkshire Association. Correspondence solicited.

**ELMWOOD POULTRY YARD,**

**R. A. CORBETT, Proprietor,**  
BAIRD, TEXAS.  
The oldest established poultry yard in Texas, and have won more first premiums than any breeder in the state. Breed the following standard breeds: Barred Plymouth Rocks, Black Langshans, White Minorcas, Brown and White Leghorns and Silver-Spangled Hamburgs. Eggs for hatching, \$2 per 13; \$5 for 30.  
**R. A. CORBETT.**

**REGISTERED**

**Holstein, Jersey and Galloway Bulls,**  
Bred by Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College. Address  
**J. H. CONNELL,**  
College Station, Tex.

**ROCK QUARRY HERD.**

**N. E. MOSHER & SON, Salisbury Mo.,**  
Breeder of the choicest strains of Poland-China Hogs, Hereford cattle, M. B. Turkeys, Lt. Brahma and Black Langshan Chickens; young stock for sale

**M. R. KENNEDY, TAYLOR, TEX.**

Breeder of pure bred and high grade Hereford. Carload of two and three-year olds, out of half Hereford and half short horn cows by registered Hereford bull, now on hand and for sale.



**AMOS W. HARRIS & SON,**

**UNION COUNTY, KY.,**  
Breeder of registered Duroc-Jersey Hogs. Also breeders of thoroughbred Brahma chickens. Stock from the best poultry yards in America.  
**P. O. Address, FLOURNOY, KY.**

**REGISTERED AND GRADED**

**Hereford Bulls and Heifers.**  
PURE-BRED BERKSHIRE HOGS, all from imported prize-winners, also  
**MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEYS.**  
For sale by

**W. S. IKARD,**  
Henrietta, Texas.

**SAN GABRIEL STOCK FARM,**

**D. H. & J. W. SNYDER, Props,**  
**GEORGETOWN, TEXAS.**

Breeders of Pure Bred Percheron and French Coach Stallions, a fine list of which are for sale.

**CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.**

**REGISTERED PURE-BRED**

**HEREFORD BULLS.**

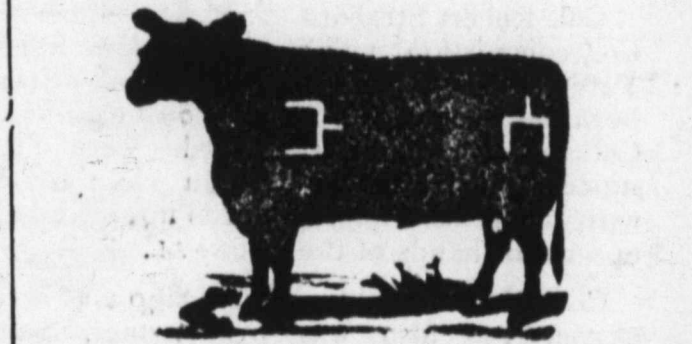
Bred and raised in Childress County, Texas For terms, apply to  
**U. S. WEDDINGTON,**  
CHILDRESS, TEX.

**300-Pike Co., Mo., Jack Farm-300**

By far the largest jack importing and breeding establishment in the world. Has now on hand 300 head of extra large, smooth, heavy-boned jacks for this winter's and spring's trade, all pure bred and registered; fully guaranteed to give entire satisfaction as performers and breeders, and all right every way. Have greatest number and variety of breeds to select from to be found in the United States. Mammoth Catalonian, French Poltons, Majorcas, Missouri and Kentucky bred. All will be sold at hard time prices and on easy terms. Will guarantee safe delivery of all jacks sold to any part of the United States, and special low rates either by express or freight, and return pass with stock. Write at once for particulars and full descriptive circular. Come early and make your selections. Will guarantee prices, terms and stock to suit. Responsibility unquestionable. Correspondence solicited. Address **LUKE M. EMERSON,** Bowling Green, Mo.

**THE ESPUELA LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY.**

(LIMITED.)  
Postoffice, Espuela, Dickens, Co., Texas  
**FRED HORSBRUGH, Manager.**



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Sp r mark and brand Horses branded triangle on left hip.



**F. F. COLLINS MFG. CO.**

**SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.**

**PUMPS, PIPES,**

**CYLINDERS, FITTINGS,**

**HOSE,**

Belting, Packing,  
**ENGINES, BOILERS,**

Mill, Gin and Well  
**MACHINERY.**

Largest  
**FOUNDRY AND**

**MACHINE AND**

**TANK SHOPS**

in the State.

Best quality  
**Brass and Iron Castings.**

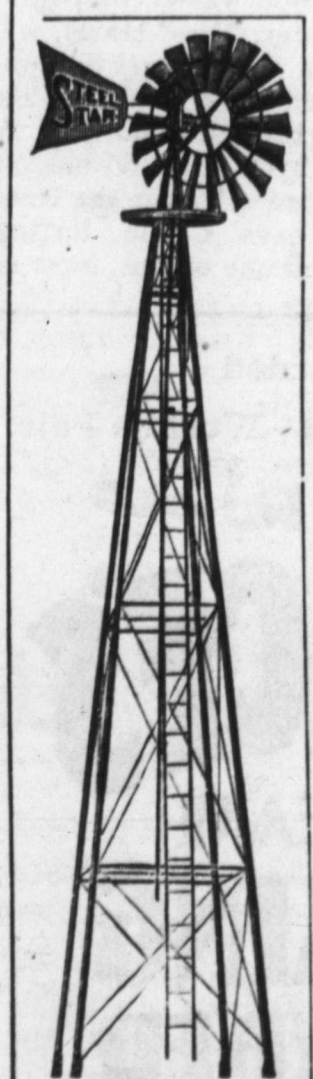
**REPAIRING**

**OLD MACHINERY**

A SPECIALTY.

The Best Galvanized Mill and Tower on Earth is the

**"STEEL STAR."**  
Buy No Other. Write for Prices



Convention Notes.

(Continued from page 7.)

this paper for several years. We are always glad to see Mr. Hale, and hope he will visit Texas more frequently in the future.

George Shearer of Latham, Kan., was here. He says there are lots of cattle being fed in his state.

W. P. Bryan of Hubbard City, who ranches in Greer came down to take in the convention.

T. E. Stidham of Eufaula, I. T., was here.

J. B. Hart of Strawn was talking encouragingly of Palo Pinto county.

A. L. Nail of Minco, I. T., one of the leading cowmen of the B. I. T., took it all in and said it was out of sight.

Keesh Halsell of Denton was here, too, and said he enjoyed the convention immensely. Mr. Halsell has a good string of cattle in the Territory to grass this year.

C. B. Campbell of Minco, a well-known cattleman, was along with the Territory delegation.

H. B. Johnson, the banker and cattleman of Minco, I. T., was mixing with the boys. Says cattle are doing very nicely up his way.

John Hazzard of Coleman, said that his country would turn off lots of good cattle this year. This is encouraging.

E. B. Overstreet of St. Louis of the well-known house of Stewart & Overstreet, was here meeting his many friends and was highly pleased with the success of the convention. Mr. Overstreet's house enjoys a large Texas business and is deserving of it.

Thomas B. Lee of Chicago, president and manager of the famous Texas Live Stock Commission company, was here during the convention meeting his many friends and making new ones. Mr. Lee is at the head of one of the most popular houses in the commission business, and the only one devoting all its time to the Texas trade.

Col. Robert Strahorn of R. Strahorn & Co., commission merchants, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, was here. As Col. Strahorn has been in the commission business at Chicago ever since the yards were first started and has always been in close touch with the Texas trade, he needs no introduction at the hands of the JOURNAL.

Col. W. L. Tamblin of Chicago was here of course, as also was his partner, Sam Scaling of St. Louis. There could not be a successful convention without the presence of at least one member of the famous house of Scaling & Tamblin, who have always been identified with the Texas business.

John H. Wood of Chicago, who is now with Rosenbaum, Bros. & Co., live stock commission merchants there, was here and was highly pleased with what and who he saw. Mr. Wood is a good man and knows his business. In another column will be found a communication from him, which should have appeared last week but was crowded out. Mr. Wood was accompanied by his charming daughter, Miss Hazel, who took a lively interest in the convention and the large crowd of attendants, and who also proved herself thoroughly familiar with the live stock business. Miss Wood has attended cattle conventions all over the country, but thinks the Texas Cattle Raisers' association's convention one of the most en-

Awarded

Highest Honors—World's Fair.

**DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER**

MOST PERFECT MADE.

A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant.

40 YEARS THE STANDARD.

**SEXUAL**

decline may be arrested before decay; strength may be restored; powers when impoverished by youth's reckless overdrains may be reinvigorated by our home treatment.

**CONFIDENCE**

never has its citadel in the breasts of those who have weak, shrunken, undeveloped or diseased organs. The evil that men do through ignorance in boyhood and errors of early manhood leaves wasting effects.

**RESTORED**

to vigorous vitality you might be successful in business, fervent in spirit. Our curative methods are unending. Write for our book, "PERFECT MANHOOD," sent free, sealed.

Correspondence Confidential. **ERIE MEDICAL CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.**

\*The Erie Medical Company ranks high financially and claims to exclusively control certain scientific discoveries of great value in the medical profession.—Editor.

joyable of any she ever attended. Fort Worth is always proud of its lady visitors and trusts Miss Wood will come again.

**Chicago, Rock Island & Texas R. R.**

"GREAT ROCK ISLAND ROUTE." Is pleased with Texas and Texas people, and hope the feeling is reciprocal. Business with the new line since its opening has been satisfactory and we will continue to furnish the very best of service to Colorado, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska and all points east of Missouri river.

After all, the comfort of a railroad journey is made up of little things, The track is smooth and the Pullman sleepers and free reclining chair cars are first-class and "up to date." In addition to the above, which are, of course, absolute necessities, the cars are lighted by gas and heated by steam from the engine. There is plenty of ice water in the drinking tanks and a supply of clean towels in the toilet rooms. On top of it all we have a lot of courteous employes, who do not take it as an insult to be asked a civil question. As we say, these are some of the little things some times neglected, as may have been your experience. We hope not, however, on the "Great Rock Island Route."

We are also anxious to please at headquarters. If you are in need of information and cannot procure it readily of your nearest local agent, drop a line to the undersigned and we will do our best to answer it promptly.

J. C. MCCABE, G. T. F. & P. A. CHAS. B. SLOAT, A. G. T. & P. A., Fort Worth, Tex.

**LADIES**

Needing a tonic, or children who want building up, should take **BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.** It is pleasant; cures Malaria, Indigestion, Biliousness, Liver Complaints and Neuralgia.

**Cows Wanted.**

We have buyers for several thousand good Central Texas cows. **GEO. B. LOVING & SON, Opposite Pickwick Hotel, Fort Worth, Tex.**

**Must Limber Up in Prices.**

CHICAGO, ILL., March 7, 1894. Texas Live Stock and Farm Journal:

In answer to yours of the 4th inst., will say that there is a number of people in the North who would buy cattle this season, and are prepared to buy them, but the correspondence from the South is discouraging. They are asking higher prices than in former years, and their experience will be something like last year—they will drive a great many of these people to some other market than their own to purchase their cattle.

There are a good many cattle in the West and Northwest that are for sale. Stringent times puts more cattle on the markets than though money were easy. I compared your market to our own. A man that is ready to sell in the morning, and prices his cattle at nearly about the price that they will sell generally makes the best sales of the day; a man who is asking 50 cents a hundred more than he can realize, the buyers are never trying to trade with him, nor offering him value for what he is trying to sell. Such is the case with your people. They are asking too much; hence, not offered enough. If they limber up in prices, I have no doubt but they will sell a good many cattle to the Northern buyers this season.

I suppose that you are aware that I belong to the firm of Rosenbaum Bros. & Co., now, and am doing a very successful business. Hoping for your success, and that of your great state, I am, **JOHN H. WOOD.**

Better than Ever for 1894.



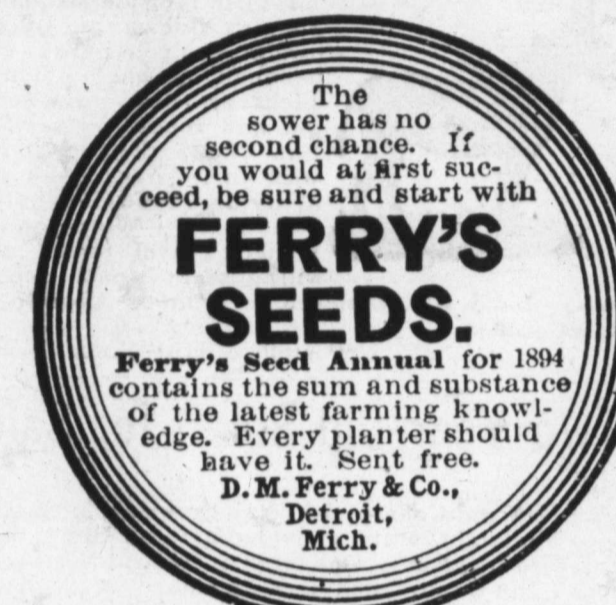
**Is Different from Others.**

It is intended to aid the planter in selecting the seeds best adapted for his needs and conditions and in getting from them the best possible results. It is not, therefore, highly colored in either sense; and we have taken great care that nothing worthless be put in, or nothing worthy be left out. We invite a trial of our seeds. We know them because we grow them. Every planter of Vegetables or Flowers ought to know about our three warrants; our cash discounts; and our gift of agricultural papers to purchasers of our seeds. All of these are explained in the Catalogue, a copy of which can be yours for the asking.

J. J. H. GREGORY & SON, Marblehead, Mass.



SAFE, DURABLE FENCE, ONLY \$30 PER MILE. **LAND-OWNERS** save one-half the cost avoid dangerous barbs make \$200.00 per month and expenses **Cash** Agents. The best local and traveling agents wanted everywhere. Write at once for circulars and choice territory; address A. G. Hulbert, Patentee, care of Hulbert, Shook & Co., 204 OLIVE STREET, St. Louis, Mo. Factory Catalogue with 200 engraved designs and prices, sent free to any who want fancy iron and wire work or city, cemetery and farm fences, etc.



**WORLD'S WASHER** NO other saves so much labor or takes so good care of clothes. Better world than any washboard. At wholesale where no agents shipped safely anywhere, freight paid; get free circular before buying any other. C. E. ROSS, 12 McLean st., Lincoln, Ill.

ESTABLISHED 1870. **MAYFIELD BROS., DENTISTS,** Office opposite Pickwick Hotel. Artificial Teeth without Plates a Specialty.

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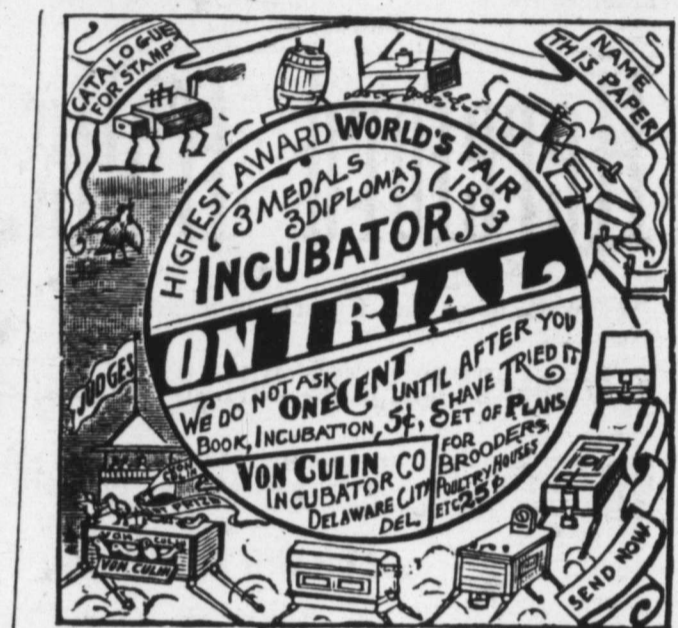
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**HATCH CHICKENS BY STEAM** With the Improved Excelsior Incubator. Simple, Perfect, Self-Regulating. Thousands in successful operation. Guaranteed to hatch a larger percentage of fertile eggs at less cost than any other Hatcher. Lowest priced first-class Hatcher made. **GEO. H. STAHL, Quincy, Ill.**

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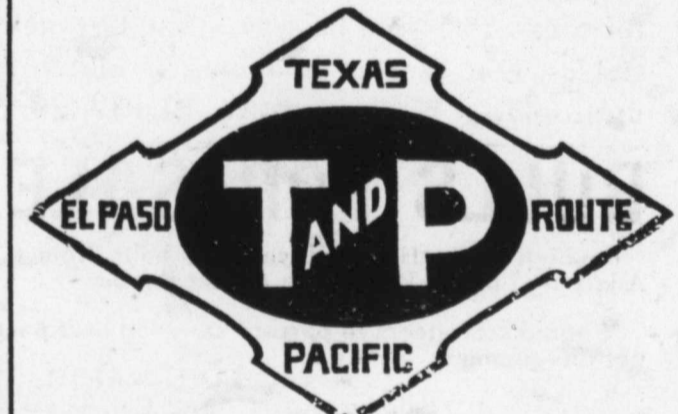


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THE SHORT LINE TO New Orleans, Memphis and Points In the Southeast. Take the "St Louis Limited" 12-HOURS SAVED-12 -BETWEEN-

**Texas and St. Louis** And the East.

THE DIRECT LINE TO ALL POINTS IN Mexico, New Mexico, Arizona, Oregon and California.

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Lowest ticket rates, time, tables and all desired information will be furnished by any of the ticket agents of the Texas and Pacific railway or **W. A. DASHIELL, GASTON MESLIER, Trav. Pass. Agent, Gen'l Pass. & Ticket Agent. L. S. THORNE, 3rd V. P. and Gen'l Supt. DALLAS, TEXAS.**

**Strictly Business.**

Splendid 2,500 acre, fine stock farm in Northwest Texas, stocked with fine horses and cattle, for sale or exchange for other good property. The place is well improved. Might take good sheep in exchange.

Several large tracts on the Texas coast in which fortunes may be made by purchase and parceling out to people who are already coming.

We have for sale, at low price and easy terms, several fine breeding farms, with stock, in different parts of the state. Upon these farms are some of the best pure bred cattle and horses in the South.

We have for sale, a few of the best located, best improved and best watered ranches in Western Texas. They range in extent from 5000 to 50,000 acres and will never be offered so low again. Some of these tracts are well adapted to farming and will quadruple in value during the next few years, as they are directly in the line of agricultural and railroad development. Price, from \$1.50 to \$4 per acre. Terms easy and in some cases a part may be taken in other good property. These places are offered with or without the stock upon them.

We have for sale, very cheap or for exchange for city property, 100,000 acres of very choice Western Texas grazing land. The location is good, the surface is good and from a grass standpoint it is rich as cream. It is unimproved, the sections alternating with state sections, but with the state sections leased and the whole fenced it would make a grand stock ranch. Fenced and watered the deeded land would not cost \$1.50 per acre, and considering the very low lease demanded by the state for her alternating lands, no cheaper grazing could be found in the United States. We have examined this law and would be proud to show it.

Parties desiring to buying cattle of any class would do well to correspond with us. We also pay attention to thoroughbred herds, though have not time to bother much with individual animals, however fine. We have some cheap sheep, both mutton and stock sheep, at prices that ought to tempt handlers of such stock.

We have some splendid things, large and small, in city property to exchange for land or cattle.

We make large loans, sometimes, and with general satisfaction to all parties concerned. We think we can interest people who would like to invest in established business of any kind.

CLARIDGE & PAYNE,  
San Antonio, Tex.

**\$20—California—\$20.**

Commencing March 1, 1894, the Santa Fe route will sell first-class limited tickets from all points in Texas on its main line, and the Paris branch to Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco and intermediate points, via Purcell and Albuquerque, at the very low rate of \$20; round trip tickets, limited to sixty days, will be sold at a rate of \$35.50.

The Santa Fe affords unequalled accommodations and attractions for California tourists, operating Pullman palace sleepers and Pullman tourist sleepers, with but one change of cars from Texas to California.

The exceedingly low rates offered by the Santa Fe will suggest California to the minds of the people of Texas more than usual, and, of course, the Mid-Winter fair, which will be open until June 30, is not to be overlooked.

Visitors to the "White City" need not fear of being tired with duplicate attractions at the Golden Gate.

The World's Fair Jr., as the San Francisco fair is sometimes referred to, has some buildings that, as works of architectural art, are said to be superior to the buildings of the Columbian exposition, and competent critics assert that for picturesque and perfection of landscape effects, the Mid-Winter display on the shores of the Pacific excels all previous efforts.

For information regarding tickets, time tables, and sleeping car accommodations, apply to the nearest Santa Fe agent, or address,

W. S. KEENAN,  
G. P. A., Galveston, Tex.  
WM. DOHERTY,  
Passenger Agent, 403 Main St., Fort Worth.

**Fine Imported Stallions.**

We have just arrived in Fort Worth with a carload of imported stallions, consisting of Cleveland Bays, Percheron, Clydesdale and Shires. Will wholesale the lot at a great bargain for all cash, or will take part cash and good notes. If you are looking for bargains, come and see us at once, as we have other business in the north and must return home, and will sell at a sacrifice:

MILLER & SON,  
Fort Worth, Tex.

**The WORLD is Ours!**



**And We Can Manage It,**

Because, don't you see, we have it by the ears. But we will share the ownership with our patrons, who are just now getting that portion of it known as

**THE MAGIC CITY! THE MAGIC CITY!**

And are in ecstasies of delight over their good fortune. Did you attend the World's Fair, and if so, did you fully improve the opportunity by examining everything there that was worth seeing? Of course not. No one could do that. But, whether you visited that wonderful Exposition or not, you will be interested in the exquisite photographic illustrations of every remarkable thing at the Fair, which is to be found only in "THE MAGIC CITY." An astounding work of supreme art.

**An Ideally Beautiful Example of Heliotypic Picturing.** Is this entrancing publication. You must have it; you can't afford to be without it; your family needs it; all your friends will have it; blessings follow wherever it goes. Come around to our office and see the crowds pressing towards our counters, each with a Coupon in hand, and pleasurable anticipation lighting up their faces, and see the joy that bespeaks anticipation more than fulfilled on the countenances of those who have just secured a copy of "THE MAGIC CITY."

**PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION!**

This splendid work of high art in the photographic specialty can be had only from the JOURNAL, and notwithstanding the monopoly which we hold, we offer it to our patrons on exceedingly favorable conditions. Such works usually sells for \$1.00 per part, but we are determined that our readers shall have the full benefit of this inexpressibly beautiful art work at even less than cost, and have accordingly fixed the price at one Coupon and ten cents in silver for each grand Portfolio. Cut the Coupon from page 8, of this issue of the JOURNAL, and get Portfolio No. 4. It will be sent by mail or delivered at our office. We will also supply back numbers from No. 1 to No. 4, at the same rate, one Coupon and ten cents each. Extra Coupons supplied to those who have not secured them. Get a sample number of "THE MAGIC CITY," and see

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Shippers Should See that their Stock is Billed Directly to the  
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# THE KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS

Are the most complete and commodious in the West and second largest in the world. Higher prices are realized here than further East. This is due to the fact that stock marketed here is in better condition and has less shrinkage, having been shipped a shorter distance; and also to there being located at these yards eight packing houses, with an aggregate daily capacity of 9000 cattle, 40,000 hogs and 4000 sheep. There are in regular attendance sharp, competitive buyers for the packing houses of Chicago, Omaha, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New York, Boston and the Export trade to Europe. All the eighteen railroads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards

	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Horses and Mules	Cars
Official Receipt for 1893	1,746,728	1,948,373	569,517	35,097	99,775
Slaughtered in Kansas City	936,792	1,427,764	372,885		
Sold to Feeders	249,017	10,125	71,284		
Sold to Shippers	560,919	510,484	15,200		
Total Sold in Kansas City	1,566,046	1,948,357	458,869	22,522	

C. F. MORSE, General Manager.  
H. P. CHILD, Ass't General Manager.

E. E. RICHARDSON, Secretary and Treasurer.  
E. RUST, Superintendent.

# CARTER'S STOCK YARDS

DALLAS, TEXAS.

Live Stock Commission Merchants and Brokers.  
Liberal advances made on consignments. Reference:—State Nat. Bank, Dallas.

# The Great Santa Fe Route.

Live stock express trains run daily over the Gulf, Colorado and Santa Fe from all points on their lines and from connecting lines in Texas and the Indian Territory, via Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and St. Louis and San Francisco Railways to the live stock markets of Chicago, Kansas City and St. Louis, making the early morning markets in each city. Our stock pens are the most improved and furnished with all conveniences for the comfort and good condition of stock entrusted to our care. We are equipped with the most

## Improved Stock and Stable Cars.

For sheep we have unexcelled facilities. This season we built extensive sheep sheds and pens at Chillicothe, Ill., where sheep en route via our line from Texas can feed and rest and run into Chicago within 12 hours in such quantities as shippers may desire or the market will warrant. Feed at these sheds is furnished at the lowest possible price. The Santa Fe is making a specialty of handling live stock, and can assure our patrons that we can give them as good facilities and as prompt as any other transportation company in this state. Route your stock via the Santa Fe route. For further information, apply to

J. L. PENNINGTON,

General Live Stock Agent, Fort Worth.

W. H. MASTERS, General Freight Agent, Galveston.

**\$17 SPRAY PUMP** Complete, Express paid, for **\$5.50.** **60,000 - IN USE -**

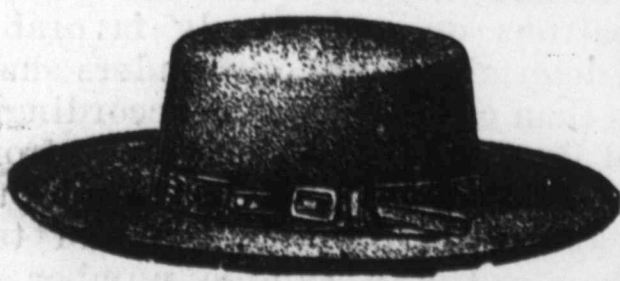
**AUTOMATIC MIXER. BARREL ATTACHMENT.**  
Endorsed by the leading Entomologists of the U. S. A. valuable illus. Book (worth \$5.00) given to each purchaser. **SATISFACTION GUARANTEED or Money Refunded.** Illus. Book on Spraying Free. Rapid sellers. One Agent has already sold over 2,000. For full particulars and terms, address: **Box 104 - P. C. LEWIS MFG. CO. CATSKILL, N. Y.**

MAKES 3 COMPLETE BRASS MACHINES  
WILL SPRAY 10 ACRES PER DAY.

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On Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday of each week. Private sales every day. At the **KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, HORSE & MULE DEPT.**

THE LARGEST & FINEST INSTITUTION OF THE KIND IN THE UNITED STATES. \$5107 head handled during 1893. All stock sold direct from the farmer, free from disease, and must be as represented or no sale. Write for market list mailed free. Address, **W. S. TOUGH & SON, Mgrs., Kansas City, Mo.**



# WOOD & EDWARDS,

Formerly with John B. Stetson, Philadelphia.

Hat Manufacturers and Repairers  
No. 344 1/2 Main St., DALLAS, TEX.  
Silk, Derby and Stetson hats cleaned, dyed, stiffened and trimmed equal to new for \$1.35. Work guaranteed first-class. Orders by mail or express promptly attended to.

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Graduate of Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, Canada. All diseases of Domesticated Animals treated on Modern Principles.  
Office at Nielson's Drug Store, 503 Main Street, **HOUSTON, TEX.**

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CAPITAL.....\$300,000 | SURPLUS.....\$60,000

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IF YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL OR EXCHANGE WRITE OR CALL ON ME.

REFERENCES—State National Bank, Fort Worth; First National Bank, Decatur; Wise County National Bank, Wise County Texas.

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Quickest Time!

VIA THE

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Offer to live stock shippers the shortest route to

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The COTTON BELT ROUTE is, by actual measurement, considerably the shortest line from Fort Worth to Texarkana, and is now prepared to handle live stock shipments with all possible dispatch. Write to or call on **J. W. BARBEE,** General Live Stock Agent, Corner Main and Third, Fort Worth, Tex. All shipments handled with care. The nearest route by which to ship. Unexcelled in any particular. See that your stock is billed via the

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# HUNTER, STEWART & DUNKLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

500 Main Street, over State Nat'l Bank, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Practice only civil business; and in all the District and Superior Courts of the State and Federal Courts.

# MINERAL WELLS, TEX

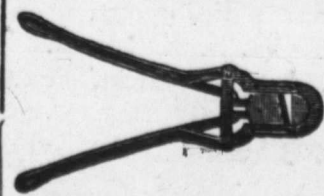
Rapidly becoming the greatest watering place of the South, is reached only via the Weatherford, Mineral Wells and Northwestern railway. Excursion tickets are on sale with the principal roads of the state. All Santa Fe and Texas and Pacific trains make connection at Weatherford, Texas, for Mineral Wells. For further particulars, address, **W. C. FORBESS,** Gen. Freight and Pass. Agent, Weatherford, Tex.

## TIME TABLE.

Effective, November 1, 1893.  
Daily Except Sunday.

Leave	Arrive.
Mineral Wells 7:30 a. m.	Mineral Wells 12:52 p. m.
Weatherford 11:30 a. m.	Weatherford 8:52 a. m.
Sunday Only.	
Leave.	Arrive.
Mineral Wells 9:00 a. m.	Mineral Wells 12:30 p. m.
Weatherford 11:30 a. m.	Weatherford 10:00 a. m.

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With LEAVITT'S Improved Dehorning Clipper. It clips the horn in one-fifth the time required in sawing with correspondingly less pain. It has two shearing knives

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