## REVIEW OF THE WEEK.

BY E. C. SENTER.

In Special Session-

proposed as a substitute for all laws on the subject of taxation. The pro- Our New Interstate Waterwayposed measure makes a book of average size, and the size of the published less than thirty days has not been there.

Chicago's drainage canal which consession of the state legislatures a footness than thirty days has not been there.

Chicago's drainage canal which consession of the state legislatures a footness. They need to any often appear at market credited to any often appear at market credited to any expected there that the commission's comed in southern quarters. and that it will encounter strong and possibly successful opposition in the Blocking a Trust Gamesenate. Governor Sayers has announced that no other subjects will be It is reported that an effort to unite tion of cattle men in Texas was a just submitted to the legislature until the the cotton mills of the country in a recognition of the relation the state tax question is disposed of. The con- trust has failed because a majority of bears to their industry. If a national stitution limits the duration of a spet he stock of the Fall River mills is convention of cotton growers should be days, and in view of the complexity of individual holdings of stock are small. it to Texas. Other industries, in which beneved a second special session will ported to have held out against the are those relating to corn, wheat, cot-

Oom Paul and the Lion-

should prove to be in control.

Boer armies will probably retreat to their own country, and in the fastnesses of their mountains maintain a defensive war that may be prolonged Only a Rumor-The latest story of combination relates and the latest story of combination relates and the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred women and children into captivity. The state story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred women and children into captivity. The state story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and there are now more pure bred ing as it does the wealthiest association from the latest story of combination relates and the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest story of combination relates are now more pure bred in the latest sto reverse would be a very serious matter to an imaginary railroad pool to be for England. Its first result would composed of all the leading railroads of the certainly be the fall of the Salisbury teabinet, an outbreak in India, where ger earnings on an agreed basis of per-Dutch farmers are waiting with guns in their hands for encouragement to fact the railroads have never advanced far enough towards a combination of the possibilities. President Kruger evidently fears the issue of the present fighting, and believes the time has come for diplositives the time has come for diplositive to the present fighting, and believes the time has come for diplositive to the present fighting, and believes the time has come for diplositive to the present fighting and the papers that in the papers that in the papers that in the papers that the railroads have never advanced far enough towards a combination of \$200,-000. The sheep branch represents as least year at Kansas City, the Here-best was known upon the fact that they alled the railroads have never advanced far enough towards a combination of \$200,000.000. The sheep branch represents as least year at Kansas City, the Here-best was known upon the fact that the railroads have never advanced far enough towards a combination of \$200,000.000. The sheep branch represents as least year at Kansas City, the Here-best was known upon the fact that the railroads have never advanced far enough towards a combination of \$100,000.000. The sheep branch represents as least year at Kansas City, the Here-best was known upon the fact that the railroads have never advanced for the reformance in the papers that in the great in the papers that in the railroads have never advanced in the railroads as the than scrubs are to-day.

Some one says the way to reform a map in those days as the Staked Plains for the rules of their cast form as a farm valuation of \$100,000.000.

The sheep that the railroads have never advanced in the papers that in the railroads in the sale last year at Kansas City, the Here-best valuation of \$100,000.000. The latter rumor is hardly credible, the more profitable traffic. If, however, it should prove to be true, It is unlikely that the offer will meet with a favorable reception from Presi- Sont Home to His Wives-

freak of destiny that the tariff system nor to revise and unify the school laws ery state in the Union in either palace ney; J. W. Medlin, Roanoke. stitution, they should afterward absorb of such laws to the 27th legislature. Wondrous changes have taken place amended.

tered bands of guerrillas. The problem the state. It may seem strange that sixes," especially after they had board-kinney; I. J. Kimberln, Sherman; H. be shown. If you stock association in the Union. But, planted in the islands of the spa, has be shown. If you stock problem to aid in the state would provide for the annual of the state would provide for the state w ganization system of government for expenditure of large sums of money in would tell you that they were not TexHasler; Chas. McFarlin, Aledo; Stewart gentlemen, honored sirs. your state been again baptized by the best blood of virtually control thousands of the votfurnishing the country a full, complete, these copper-colored children of the Orpublic freee education, and yet fail to
ans, but genuine Shorthorns. You
Harrison, Fort Worth.
would take him to look at a lot of Geo.
And an Executive Co of course, estopped, by their views for the application of the money and Findlay's X I T blacks, or W. K. Bell's from joining in the solution of this new the conduct of the schools, but such Galloways, and he would begin to think were elected as follows: W. W. Hudproblem. The most conspicuous leader is the real condition. The local authorof the opposition to expansion in con- ities are invested with the great meas- and thought he didn't know "doddies" land, I. J. Kimberlin, V. O. Hilgress is Senator Hoar, who during the ure of responsibility, and uniform redays of reconstruction was one of the sults may not reasonably be expected most bitter antagonists of southern while this condition lasts." Commentrepresentative of the southern idea, who pendent school districts, which are in horns, bred and fed in the Lone Star 8 p. m. by the fortune of politics, at last stand fact cities, towns and villages organized state, he will naturally set down as corn together on a grave national issue, will into school districts, and which are not belt cattle. hold together when the issue is shifted subject to the rules and regulations gov- The way Texas keeps them guessing

erals and the privates who had the maintain its school system, the state friend reached out for the simoleons. sider the report of the tax commission, of the 15th Amendment in our new pos- lars a year, or fifty per cent more than breakfast yesterday morning."

than thirty days has not been thoroughly analyzed either by the legisla- Michigan, through the Chicago river, ty ambitions of a few trustees here and has been completed, and the Windy there to manage the schools in their tors or the public. The claim for it by has been completed, and the Windy there to manage the schools in their fed. the members of the commission, who City has begun an agitation to carve communities according to their own peare the governor, the comptroller and out of this canal a navigable waterway culiar views, unfettered by regulations began, of course, a long time ago, but proposes to equalize taxation and to draught to pass from the Atlantic ocean system of schools can not be properly ed like a drop in the bucket indeed. A require all interests to pay a due pro- to the Gulf of Mexico. It is estimated administered on such a crude and chadecade or so ago, when there were sevperdon of tax burthens. Critics of that the expenditure of \$25,000,000 upon otic plan. The best results attainable eral millions of cattle, mostly of the the bill base their objections mainly the canal between Joliet and the Mismust come through an orderly and wellupon the assertions that it imposes sissippi will make this possible. The administered system, carefully adjusted would have believed that in the year 1899 double taxation on mortgaged real esscheme, if feasible, is of national imto the conditions of the state, and cattle of Christmas quality bred and tate, and unusual and oppressive taxes portance, and well worthy of the proports from Austin indicate that it is blows trade southwest should be wellblows trade southwest should be wel- law.

A session of the legislature to thirty owned by residents of that city, whose called the same reasons should bring be necessary to enable the legislature temptation of an offer considerably ton seed oil, petroleum, and lumber. to perfect legislation on this subject, above the market value of their stock. This is practical diversification, the reand will be called unless the sentiment This may and may not be a veracious sults of which are telling in the steady antagonistic to the administration bill story, but it is unquestionably a fact increase of valuations shown by assessthat the feeling against the trust evil ment rolls. has grown to be a national sentiment, fierce and aggressive. This has already After meeting many reverses in produced a large crop of products which South Africa, the British troops under are pressed upon public attention under Gen. Buller are pressing slowly on to the sole recommendation that they are the relief of Ladysmith. Vigorous and "not made by a trust." The easy road stubborn fighting is now in progress to favor for such product is the surest around the beleagured city, and before sign of the coming downfall of the the present week the fate of the Dutch trust. There is no guaranty that it will Republic will be horoscoped if not set- be dismantled by the law, but deter- Address by A. C. Hallinwell before market values are, there has been more rapid development of Western Texas, from the Atlantic to the Decider of the release of live stock jour- we indirectly represent. tled. If Ladysmith should be relieved, mined competition is an enemy which the National Live Stock Conven- of a boom in quality than in the prices he said:

cabinet, an outbreak in India, where ger earnings on an agreed basis of perfamine is at work fomenting discontent, and in Cape Colony, where the pass and special offices. In view of the

tent, and in Cape Colony, where the pass and special offices. In view of the

tent of the leaven put of the state is situated. The le tent, and in Cape Colony, where the ness and special offices. In view of the Dutch farmers are waiting with guns formation of being largely stop until good cattle are more common and special offices. In view of the way from a condition of being largely stop until good cattle are more common all read in the papers that in the great all of the railroads do not endorse Dutch farmers are waiting with guns fact that the railroads have never adin their hands for encouragement to the state that was known upon the state that

to deter him from further experiments disposed of by a committee report that sometimes makes the policeman and Rhome, Meyers, Parvell, Howard, Klip- forty-odd thousand dollars distributed to you railroad delegates, you have done now permit me to lay down five ax- has decreed that the terminal charges of this sort with sons of the wilderness who shoot much straighter and lectares him guilty, and recommends other tormentors think he is himself a stein, Krueger, Gillings, Freeland and a line transit and server for the heads and a line transit and server for the heads and a line transit and server for the heads and a line transit and server for the heads and a line transit and server for the heads are retained and a line transit and server for the heads are retained and a line transit and server for the heads are retained and a line transit and server for the heads are retained and a line transit and server for the heads are retained as a line transit and the line transit are retained as a line transit and the line transit are retained as a line transit and the line transit are retained as a line tran ness who shoot much straighter and that he be not permitted to qualify. In the declares nim guilty, and recommends other tormentors think he is himself a score of others has already been a great that he be not permitted to qualify. In the declares nim guilty, and recommends other tormentors think he is himself a score of others has already been a great that he be not permitted to qualify. It is a weight rate which means are the state of the shifted and the self-evident. fight longer than Aguinaldo's dusky The minority report from the committed to qualify. The minority report f tee concurs in the finding as to his guilt ned his war paint, as beingbut recommends that he be permitted "The only thing that doesn't give a d-n truly be said to have only fairly comto take the oath of office and excluded For a regiment of British infantree." menced. In short, it may be said that Whatever may be the fate of the Phil- afterward. The only difference between | ippines, it may be regarded as already the reports is a constitutional question he is not what would be called a stunsettled that the policy of the "open that affords small comfort to Roberts, door" will prevail in the regulation of he is always better than he looks. Not door" will prevail in the regulation of and his sympathizers in Utah. There their trade relations with the world at have been many indications of a revival Texas steer is considered to be best large. A recent cablegram disclosed the of polygamous practices in Utah, eninteresting fact that our government couraged seemingly by the fact that has taken an active part in the diplo- statehood placed the reins of power in times, but put him into an air-tight can matic negotiations for the establish- Mormon hands, and by the belief that and he may be a joy for a long time. ment of this policy in the far east, the Federal government would no long- Let that can be opened and carelessly through concurrence of all the powers er interfere with the internal affairs of exposed to Cuban heat and moisture Breeders' Association was held at Fort mayor of this thriving young city—the that claim the right to exert an influ-the state. The fate of Roberts is a and he easily kicks up a row in the Worth January 16, with President P. little giant of this star of empire—and ence there, and that it has virtually timely warning to the leaders of Morcommissary department that will B. Hunt in the chair. After the minpledged itself to maintain the open door mondom that there can be no shield threaten to be a "jaw" forever. in the Philippines, as a guaranty of its and hiding place for polygamy in this The old-time Texas steer hadn't any utes of the former meeting had been "If I had had at any time any doubt as

which they rejected as a European in- of the state, and submit a codification or refrigerator cars. Judge Finley, of the Court of Civil Ap- who had been out of the business for of thanks was extended to the Ameri-District, in which he said "the mere as cattle when he saw them. You could The following Directors were elected: All accounts agree that the war in the reading of the laws in this state in re- take him to the pen of Texas-bred W. W. Hudson, Gainesville: H. C. Philippines is virtually at an end, and gard to public free schools makes it at and Texas-fed steers and he'd tell you Holloway, Fort Worth; V. O. Hilthat the only fighting to be done in the once manifest that there is no real uni- they were high grade Herefords. Show dreth, Aledo; S. R. Jeffries, Graham; ment just mentioned, represent 2,200,000 the bravery of a Sampson and a Schley, must all remember that in matters of ed States. We remember agriculture future will be in hunting down scat- form system of public free schools in him some of Burke Burnett's "four- J. F. Green, Encinal; W. A. Rhea, Mc- head of live stock—a greater number and produced the hero of Manila, the legislator or con- employs 45 per cent of the workers and remains to be seen whether Senator under the district system, and thirty- of Colorado, Wyoming, Montana or Da- and Ike Forbes, of Illinois.

All Belong to Texas-

The meeting of the National Associa-

THE TEXAS STEER.

From Longhorn to No Horn at Al A Character Sketch.

macy to do its work. His emissaries likely that they will ever reach a volunhis cousins and his aunts in some deep-laid plans for the reformation to-day for the benefit of man. are in Washington soliciting the tary agreement for a distribution of their well known "can-can" spefriendly intercession of our govern- passenger earnings. While these are cialty in about every clime and hence, or they wouldn't be a skimming, be uinhabitable, fit only for the buffalo, "Compare this, gentlemen, with the friendly intercession of our government, and it is reported that he has
far less in volume than freight earnings with the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our children states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girdled the earth states, the description of our children states, the description of our government, and it is reported that he has girlled the earth states, the descri ment, and it is reported that he has lar less in volume than freight earnings in every land. He has girdled the earth bovine blood of the country to stock fund for the education of our children bovine blood of the country to stock ports that their last public sale of terstate commerce commission has no even offered to place the Transvaal unthey are the subject of much fiercer on such battleships as those that astonder the protectorate of Uncle Sam. competition among the railroads than ished the world at Manila and Santiago.

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The protectorate of Uncle Sam. competition among the railroads than ished the world at Manila and Santiago. He has reinforced "Tommy Atkins" in his battles with Fuzzy Wuzzy in the Slaughter, Kleburg, Ikard, Wilson, Burlis great state and this great state and this great an industry which should be lis-Soudan , and when he comes to town nettr Bell, Groom, Green, Clifton, Jen- of this great state and this great peo- resent an industry which should be lis-Soudan, and when he comes to town nings, Lewis, Hovenkamp, Stiff, Day, ple, it gives me pleasure to stand before tened to and heard in the way of fair and gets separated from the herd and nings, Lewis, Hovenkamp, Stiff, Day, ple, it gives me pleasure to stand before the separated from the herd and dealing between transportation common to toll them. Roberts, the polygamous member of gets the notion in his head that everyenough of his own with the Filipinos, the lower House of Congress, has been thing and everybody is against him he state, of the four hundred and the world's gold dollars to-day?

I answer again, it is the quality. And This great live stock organization

> unlike "my lady" in high sassiety, the American soil, live only in memory. dressed when he has the least on. He

peals for the Fifth Supreme Judicial a dozen years or so wouldn't know Tex- can Shorthorn Association.

This is a subject of far greater im- ten to one that the great man had had portance to the public than many oth- eggs for breakfast. The money was ers that claim closer attention, because promptly covered because that kind of of political considerations. The public a bet is considered by all true sports school is ultimately connected with ev- to be "good if you lose it." After ery home and fireside in the state. To swinging the mirror into action the

created by the regular session. This sessions, but somebody may ask if not, the cost of the state government, inreport is in the form of a bill that is why not?

It's a good deal so with Texas cattle.
You will see a lot of animals you are cluding the judiciary. Hence for both social and financial reasons, the school question is of commanding importance.

tle which lately sold at \$6.75, were as gives to stockmen.

Such grandeur, we have a country carved out of the wilderness in the face of good as cattle sold at \$8.75 when best gives to stockmen.

Such grandeur, we have a country carved out of the wilderness in the face of the charlot of progress?

We have gathered in Fort Worth, active working values in our horses, greatest dangers, where started and the Standard out synthesis and the charlot of progress? tle which lately sold at \$6.75, were as gives to stockmen.

give hoofs and horns, so to speak, to were more Texas cattle than any oth- in your neighboring county of Parker, we seek the ways and means here at the beautiful Lydia, or shall we be George Francis Train, or any other er kind in several states and territories murdering the men and carrying the me

According to conventional standards the revolt against the old Texas, or more properly speaking, Spanish steer, responded to the address of welcome

good faith in this course. Free trade country, no matter what cunning and beef on his ribs where the beef ought read and approved the following gen- to the wisdom of the action of our last in the Philippines, under the American diplomacy it may bring to its defense. to grow. He was long on tlemen were admitted to membership in convention regarding the advisability in this country, which twenty-five years of political effort failed to wanted: A UniformSchoolSystem— horns and legs and short on the Association: Homer. Smoot, Denwind. Like the modern racing yacht, ton; John Ledbetter, Quanah; H. O. dispelled by what I have just heard in The State Superintendent of Public he could put into the air a mighty Samuel, Dallas; J. A. Kuykendall, this magnanimous welcome to this commerce is lifted in the Philippines, Instruction, Prof, Kendall, has made a spread, but his architectural line in Boyce; Chas. M. Gailand, Aledo; M. great body. In fact, it seems to me to the good results will manifest them- special report to the Governor, which general showed that he was built rather W. Scofield, Hillsboro; Chas. Malony, be pre-eminently fitting that this conselves so speedily as to become an ob- recommends that authority be given for speed than for carrying weight. The Hasler; W. R. Powell, Pettus; W. A. vention should be held in just this state. ject lesson that will not be lost upon by the special session of the 26th legis- up-to-date Texas steer, however, is a Rhea, McKinney; I. J. Kimberlin, By nature it is intended to be just what the American people. Yet to the his- lature for the creation of a commission very different proposition. He travels Sherman; S. R. Jeffries, Graham; Jos. it is—the home of the immense stock intorian of the future it will appear a of seven to be appointed by the goverto Europe alive and visits probably evF. Green, Encinal; F. M. Hill, McKinterests of America, I might say, of the
nese Wall policy, and we are to-day enthe live stock laws of that state, and In the census of 1890, when the country

J. F. HOVENKAMP. Secretary and Treasurer.

The 26th legislature was convened in special session on Tuesday to con- who would propose to enforce the spirit amounting to over three millions of dol-Fort Worth.

> question is of commanding importance. In that they did originally come from Yet it has been made from session to the Lone Star state, but, like the egg Representatives Present From All Cattle Districts of the Country—Other Stock Interests Well Represented. President Springer's Annual Report,

Mr. O. B. Colquitt of Terrell, is that it that will enable vessels of deep of any sort. It is obvious that a state the work of the pioneer breeders seem. Important Subjects Discussed and Acted Upon—The Lease Issue Hotly Contested-A List of Associations Represented and the Delegates Present-To Meet at Salt Lake City Next Year.

small-bodied, big-horned coasters? Yet The third annual convention of the est cattle state in our union and one thrown in, while to-day the cow is dollars by reason of abolition of feedsuch is a fact. To be sure, there are a National Live Stock Association met in which should be considered by our na- worth from \$15 up, and the calf at least ing-in-transit rate, and \$10 by reason good many of the real old stagers with Fort Worth Jan. 16 for a four days' sesheavy horns and light bodies that have not yet been caught in the round-up, sion. It was estimated that over 5000 in the arid and semi-arid states and wool went "wool gathering" at 8 cents in the carrying trade for the railways but it must be admitted that when spec- stockmen were in the city that day. territories is this: Texas was the only per pound on the range, while next of this country, and yet they were imens of any kind begin to get into the The convention was to have been called state in the Union which had the fore- year's crop is now being contracted by "forced" to assail the already burdened dime museums or side-show class its to order and to have been ready for sight to retain all of the public lands the big buyers at 20 cents on the ranch. live stock industry, to increase their race must be about run. All who at- the introductory ceremonies at 10 as an inheritance to her public schools, While your sheep which wandered aim- revenues. This great organization postended the San Antonio fair last sum- o'clock. Gov. Sayers was on the pro- created for her children. We come lessly over the cactus plains and sage sibly should employ the best traffic mer will admit that the two specimens gram to deliver the welcoming address from the East, from the North and brush flats could find no buyer at \$1.50 manager obtainable and give him authe tax measure to be considered, it is These dissentent stockholders are re- the state is moving toward supremacy of old-fashioned long horns which only for the state, and Mayor Paddock for from the West to enjoy your sunny and \$2.00, whereas now anything with thority to route all of our live stock of old-fashioned long horns which only for the state, and Mayor Paddock for state, and Mayor Paddock for state, and Mayor Paddock for state, and see who will surnish the heat see a few years ago might have been round- the city of Fort Worth. The train upon clime and to cultivate those fraternal wool on its back is being searched for and see who will furnish the best sered up by the thousands in an hour's ride, in any direction, were decidedly layed. Mayor Paddock took the platin the side-show class among the splen- form and delivered his address on the try, one flag. in the side-show class among the splendid the form and delivered his address on the part of Fort Worth, welcoming the deliquing the exhibited.

Prices for Texas cattle are now comparatively high, but such Texans as sold at high prices during the boom of the early '80's are nothing like as high to-day, while the San Antonio Fair cathletic which lately sold at \$6.75 were as the form and delivered his address on the part of Fort Worth, welcoming the deliquing the deliquing the sold at high prices during the boom of the early '80's are nothing like as high the can hog; years ago he squealed for the American hog; years ago he squealed for can hog; years ago hog; years ago hog equaled for can hog; years ago hog equaled for can hog; years ago hog; years ago hog early standard oil combination so powers and the squeal diversity, one flag.

Yes, and not to overlook the American hog; years ago hog equaled for can hog; years ago hog equaled for takers at \$2.75 per hundred, while now stater and diversified in climatic condition that flower carnivals may be held in portions of its domain while the ice palace and toboggan slide may be furnishing pleasant diversion for those of another portion. Far surpassing all such grandeur, we have a country carvity of the Merican hog; years ago hog equaled for takers at \$2.75 per hundred, while now stater and diversified in climatic condition that flower carnivals may be held in portions of its domain while the ice palace and toboggan slide may be furnishing pleasant diversion for those of another portion. Far surpassing all such grandeur, we have a country carvity of the United States at \$2.75 per hundred, while now; takers at \$2.75 per hundred, while no

As a traveler the Texas steer could There have been times when there 1870 and 1871 Indians were marauding lash your Southern shores.

Responding to the Welcome. Hon. M. A. Daugherty of Nebraska,

"It affords me great pleasure in behalf of my fellow delegates who reprecellency, the governor of this great world, and that it is such is shown by joying at home our greatest prosperity has provided for state bounties for the prided itself on its greatness, we find By-laws and constitution adopted as this fact: The constitution of while our foreign business for 1899 destruction of predatory animals. The that the entire subject of agriculture this association prescribes in its apreached the unheard of figure of over officers of this association took special (which includes live stock) was given Prof. Kendall quotes from a decision by and are now in progress. A cattleman On motion of I. J. Kimberlin, a vote portionment of representation one delegate for 10,000 head of stock in any By the interposition of Divine Provi- of these laws, and it might be well for linquent classes had two large volumes.

tion is accredited with 220 delegates, intrepid valor of the Rough Riders of made the basis of similar laws have twice as much space given to it which, on the basis of the apportion- the West; the heroism of a Hobson; throughout the range country. You as the fools and criminals of the Unitwere poor indeed were this all. We are America's unconquered sons. What a ing precincts in the United States, take exact and harmonious compendium of proud to come to a commonwealth record presented to the astonished no interest in such laws as your live live stock for the first census of the whose history has been so glorious, so monarch of the Old World! It burned stock interests demand, you need not twentieth century. Such a statistical rich in pages it has added to our na- an unwelcome fact into the rulers of blame your legislators and congress- summary will aid materially every tion's history. Do not our hearts burn the earth, that these United States men if you get nothing. You deserve branch of the live stock industry, and within us as we recall and reread the were set apart by an all wise Provinothing. Just give your paid public start us right in our efforts to advance history of this section of our country dence to lead, under the symbol of servant to understand you have your the character and quality of live stock "Liberty Enlightening the World," eyes on him, and he will, like the breeding in the United States. I prebefore its birth as a state?

revere the noble and lefty patriotism of the chall me lead on fall me lead on most bitter antagonists of southern methods of dealing with the negro problem. New England's representatives in congress, as a rule, are following his leadership in this contest. It in his leadership in this contest. It remains to be seen whether Senator 274,324 square miles of territory, only a great nation, and the supreme contest accepted promise, made by certain rail-imprisonment.

second to Louisiana in our nation's era to-day is for commercial supremacy. way officials the feeding-in-transit The weather bulletin is another feature. Hoar as the representative of the New England idea and Senator Jones, as the England idea and Se monwealth—greater in area than any other state or territory of the Union—other state or territory of the Union—falling behind in population. In 1890 peoples who ask for our assistance. ager gave as a reason, when I asked off and warnings sent, especially over she ranked seventh in population, while We are ready and able to teach them for the restoration, that it was because the range country. Every such bit of so as to bring to the front again the erning the counties as school units. The negro question, with the site of the issue shifted from the cotton states to direction of these various school orthe Philippines and Puerto Rico. The strates are an an egg stain on his countenance. A committee went to Montsituation is a more complicated one for the politicians than it was for the genthe politicians than it was for the genthe politicians than it was for the genthe previously existing statutes."

Strate and strate one day with an expansive sintle in the precising ten in the precising than it was for the genthe politicians than it was for the genthe previously existing statutes."

Our bulletin service has been mainstrate one day with an expansive sintle
position. A committee went to Montstrate one day with an expansive sintle
position. A committee went to Montstrate one day with an expansive sintle
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"native" cattle sold at \$9.00@9:30 in Gov. Sayers arrived and was welcomed greatest dangers, whose star of empire Texas, to consult together about still cattle, sheep and hogs, owned by our 1882-83. This shows that as good as with hearty greeting. Speaking of the has ever kept its onward march west-further pushing along our enterprises, own members, to say nothing of those British Columbia to the waters which see that there are m

The work of Goodnight, Burgess, be proud to appear before such an au-

points of the compass, I am reminded deaf ear to the complaints of stock- have said to me that this charge must of the journey of the three wise men men. who followed the star in order that Third-That no live stock market the demands of the entire live stock men, and I trust that we, during our their yards. brief stay among you, may bring our best gifts of knowledge of the subjects per who does not read, and liberally who are alive to the changed condibefore this great convention and leave magazines. with you only a pleasing remembrance of our stay with you."

The roll call and approval of the list of delegates was postponed and Pres- his dealings in live stock. ident J. W. Springer read his annual report. Adjournment for dinner fol- has the National Live Stock associa- will ultimately come off.

President Springer's Report.

Stock Association of the United

the twentieth century new questions live stock in the Western and Southern sible for the world to know with new responsibilities and rapidly ex- States. I would commend the action of greater accuracy the extent of value tending markets. Conditions have Colorado, whose legislature since our and numbers of horses, cattle, sheep forced our nation to abandon the Chi- last meeting has entirely re-written and hogs throughout the United States.

dence the map of the world has been the other states to send and obtain Agriculture, including live stock, in-"The Texas Cattle Raisers' Associa- changed, and history has recorded the copies of these bills which could be stead of being given one-fourth, should

We, as American citizens, can not but The question that meets ambitious thrifty Dutchman, "Look a leedle out." dict that the time is close at hand

not directly and indirectly extend even to appoint a committee to act with a to the entire Western Hemisphere. committee from the Western Traffic asto-day, and the best the earth affords scalped. This offer is still good—but is none too good for our people. The the traffic managers have never offered its throbbing pulsations of activity up excuses were given as to why this and down the commercial highways of privilege so long in vogue was abro--progress-all ye who enter here."

new order of things? Less than ten pounds, which will come nearer paying years ago your range horses were sell- us for the service we render the stocking at from \$5 to \$25 on the market. | men." To-day they bring from \$20 to \$50, while Now, in the light of events for the your high class saddle and coach horses past six months, which official came are selling at their highest figure, even nearer the truth? You all know that to \$1000 each. Less than ten years these two additional burdens laid on ago your cattle down here in Texas the live stock interest, means an inwere sold at \$8 for a cow, with calf crease on every load of stock. Twenty

Yes, and not to overlook the Ameri- the Standard Oil combination so pow-

from the Atlantic to the Pacific, from nals, magazines, papers and books, we | Shall we take this railroad bull by handicapping our great industry, and the gladiator in Quo Vadis in saving Colorado man paid at the Kansas City that still arbitrarily fix rates, the deci-

Hailing as we do from the different ment will prosper long, which turns a roads terminating thereat. Both sides

they might bring their treasures and will continue to grow which imposes a world will soon be acceded to and the lay them at the feet of Him who terminal charge on every car of live Chicago market put again on an equal brought only peace and good will to all stock, for the privilege of unloading at footing with the other big markets.

tion of the United States done for its membership during 1899? I answer as The far-reaching importance of a follows: I called the attention of our thorough and complete live stock cen-Delegates to the Third Annual Live second annual congress to the urgent sus, has been conceded by Gen. Merrineed of uniform brand laws, inspec- am, the commissioner of the twelfth tion laws and regulations, and to boun- federal census, who has adopted the ties for the destruction of wild ani- recommendation of the National Live Ladies and Gentlemen-We face with mals which prey so disastrously on all Stock Association and has made it posinterest in the preparation and passage only half a volume. Defective and de-

ical destiny will be bounded by the roads an injustice in scalping feed-incohfines of North America, if it does transit bills of lading. I then offered American enterprise, crystalized sociation, whose duty it should be to through American labor into American draft a bill of lading for a feeding-inproducts, is directing the ship of state transit privilege, which could not be electric charlot of progress is sending to accept it or act on it. All sorts of the earth, and, my friend, if you can- gated, but the one which struck me as not keep up with the procession, you the most honest and nearer the fact will be rapidly relegated to that circle | than any other, was given by a leading of "has beens" whose objections, criti- representative of a railroad which cisms and predictions of dire and aw- runs into Fort Worth and also Chiful calamities should have written over | cago, who said: "We did it to get their chaotic domains. "Abandon hope more revenue out of the live stock business, and I make no bones of it, and we shall still further add to our reve-And why, pray, should not the stock- nues by changing the carload rate to men of the United States be for the the dollars and cents per hundred

dicate. We have nearly \$400,000,000 of

save a fat mayerick from being branded. In the language of the Bowery,

at stock vards in this country is Second-That no railway manage- cago Stock Yards, and with the rail-Fourth-that no stockman will pros- Stock Yards is made up of young men advertise, in stock journals, papers and tions and whose chief ambition is to Fifth-That the stockman who gains against any shipper to the city by the the greatest reward will be he who lake. This new management cannot places quality above quantity, in all of afford to continually apologice for their \$2 terminal charge. It is a poor Keeping these axioms in view, what business proposition, and the charge

eyes on him, and he will, like the breeding in the United States. I prewhen no citizen of this country will be

ter than at present, and the demand for meat is on the increase all over the

in-hand team during the year last past.

all ages history speaks of him, and the ments. At the sound of the coaching horn, he shall rush off beyond meadow and

field, from the plain even to the shadows of the mountain peaks. At the stretches of extending fields, just as Live Stock Bulletin. giving the sum- as a consquence to the members of this eager to hear the rush of feet, and the mary of American markets, prices in great organization individually. and women so safely carried along. supply and stock on feed, the classes of The horse shall ever stand for health, live stock as ascertained by the census At the afternoon session resolutions and speed. The hay crop was by far

expositions and shows, both large and zation bocomes, the greater influence it matter of rates, which the Interstate adapted to spring, summer, fall and mals will largely reduce the cost of International Live Stock Exhibition, will exert and the more specific to prevent. It proposed that the Intervaluable feed known to mankind. It will enable breders to dispense with the with \$50,000 in cash premiums, which influences.

will take place at Chicago the first was one of nature's first, best and use of shepherds and run their sheep will take place at Chicago the first with full power by congress to enforce with full power by congress to enforce grandest offers. Take from the earth and other foreign countries; its grasses and the world would be a

tle, and a beef production of near-twentieth century witnesses. It has reau of Animal Industry at Washing- had withheld his blessing. Where tion; therefore be it the hoof as high as 8.50 per 100, live hold as high as 8.50 per 100, live weight. This, of course, given for the highest quality—produced only by thereby the our humanitarian ideas, oughbred bulls. However, the average price of all beer at the markets has been satisfactory that I have yet to hear of a single complaint from any beef states men of the beginning of a world wide influence as Cattle Raisers Association—Speak in grammatical possibility of the beginning of a world wide influence as Cattle Raisers Association—Speak in grammatical possibility of the possibility of the beginning of a world wide influence as Cattle Raisers Association—Speak in grammatical possibility of the course, given for the beginning of a world wide influence. It means that our civilization, our laws, our combination of the beginning of a world wide influence. It means that our civilization, our laws, our combination in the business and for the linear and for the linear and for the course, given for the weighten and for the course with view toward placing in the visitions, our laws, our combination in the business and for the linear and for the linear and for the visitions, our laws, our combination in the business and for the linear a

The American hog numbers into Lincoln and Grant. of his disgruntled highness, the hog, your names with a benediction: are "pigs" it is bad policy to try to Local jealousies should keep no live and territory.

The Irishman stock association out of the National W. H. McKittrick of Californina, said ed. We have the grasses, diversified, to found out this characteristic of the Live Stock association. There should that the conditions in his state have which the gentleman from Penn-

organization is under renewed obliga- pork every year in the United States organization is the only one ever main- range cattle was now good. nating from the officers of the National live proof that well bred stock pays. know the needs of the live stock indus- yield with grace. Conditions are first up there to trade with them. Live Stock Association. We have Years ago, when a frontiersman caught try and then to transform needs to ac- class. found the Associated Press people al-one of the long-haired razorbacks, with tualities. ways on the alert and anxious to pro-snout over a foot in length, it was with

future will crown him as man's fittest. The general government should be We have come down into the Sunny This gentleman went into rhapsodies companion in the animal kingdom. entitled to keep the first year's revenue Southland to hold the third annual con-His place shall be nearer the family. from all leases of the public domain— gress of the live stock industry in the sarihed them in details said they more The children shall ride him and the lit- and each succeeding year's lease money United States. We have no apology to ideal roadsters, strong, and faithtle baby shall pat his arching neck. should be paid into the various state make for any branch of our allied inshall earry our young people treasuries, to be paid out by a uniform dustry. All are thriving and all owners the wedding feast and our state law for the destruction of preda- of live stock ambitious to make a sucbeloved dead to the Silent City. tory animals, and for the erection of cess of the various breeds represented He shall take us over hills and valleys reservoirs, dams and a better water in America. All have their strong

baying of the hounds, he shall carry enough in its membership to publish the rider over fences, ditches and long and distribute every week a National shout of the chasers, as are the men Europe and the world, the prospective enjoyment, and life-true, honored and of 1900, and probable number for the were introduced and referred as fol- the most valuable crop in the United market, the latest advance in feeding lows: One of the most pronounced indica- with rations, etc.; the whole situation By C. W. Baker of Illicois-This res- as the gold output. He believed that coyote, the wildcat and others, are a tions of renewed prosperity in all as gleaned from the country. The re-olution referred to the fact that the last Pennsylvania was one of the best grass great drawback to the development of branches of the cattle industry is the ceipts of this association should now be year had been one of unexampled pros- growing countries in America, if not in our wool and sheep industry, and are great number of special premiums doubled to keep pace with the growth of perity for the railroad, who, notwith- the world. "With us," he said, "it is likewise very destructive to cattle and which are hung up all over the United work at headquarters. The stronger standing this, has by consolidations and grass, grass. We raise grass all other branches of live stock; and, States for 1990 for exhibitions, fairs, numerically and financially this organi- other agencies stifled competition in the the time. Pennsylvania raises grasses

noteworthy. It is also reported that or is pulsating with progressive activally or is pulsating with the progressive activating with the progressive activation activation with the progr Kansas City will next October hold a ity. There is a smaller sphere for the By C. W. Baker of Illinois-Protest- cheerless waste. Take the grass from and, great show, while county and state uneducated man every decade, and a ing against the passage by congress of the world for one day only and desolafairs in scores of states will in 1900 diminishing possibility of success for a bill imposing a tax on oleomargarine. tion would follow. Grass, tender, offer their largest premiums for every the man who does not read. By Mr. West of Ohio-That suitable green grass, hid the blood-stained bat-We find the United States credited The United States never occupied such quarantine laws of the state of Ohio of our loved ones. Wherever it had with nearly 55,000,000 head of cat- a sphere of universal influence as the and the regulations imposed by the Bu- ceased to grow it had seemed as if God ly 4,000,000 tons per annum. Look been brought-about by active men, ton.

We are experiencing an era of pros- generation, must live and work and rights and privileges of statehood to the and Northwest of this state, with perity not soon to end, as consumption prosper under totally different environ- territories of Arizona, New Mexico and which I am more familiar, an ideal is increasing much more rapidly than ments, circumstances and conditions, Oklahoma. is the production of the country. As and a more active and cosmopolitan Mr. Tomlinson of Illinois-Endorsing As a result of the dry winter, I take

the millions and the demand Have the best of everything about The annual report of the executive and poverty of the cattle. grows ever apace. There is no you, and garner happiness rather than committee, it was announced, would But Texas in her live stock developpart of the earth but that a taste of supreme selfishness. Make the world not be submitted until a later day in the ment is making wonderful progress. am and bacon does not bring such better for your having lived, and your convention. The intimation was given You have heard the gentleman from people to pay their devoirs at the altar children will rise up and pronounce that this delay was due to the non-ar- Kansas and the gentlemen from those

I believe that during the late Spanish | All great movements are consummaticommittee. unpleasantness our great nation was led by centralized effort, and the maxi- Following this were reports from the trading with them, and Texas has been likened unto "pigs" by the bull-fighters imum efforts of this association will be several states and territories upon the trading with them, largely to her benbeyond the seas. We can't blame them, made possible when all the influential conditions of live stock interests efft. The result is that to-day we claim throughout the country generally, one in Texas and have in Texas thoroughnoses and shells in their teeth. If we here of this the federal organization, representative speaking for each state bred herds as large, or perhaps larger,

demand we have ever enjoyed will keep | wool from less than 37,000,000 of sheep, ranch home pass into other hands, and R Gentry were raised right up there. pony. prices firm for some time to come. against 50,000,000 sheep in 1884. The the old ponies, with their backs brand- We have good hogs in Kansas, but Heber Bennion of Utah—The live We come here not to grind axes, not consumption of mutton and lambs has ed with the hieroglyphics of the range they are not quite so big nor as brainy stock industry is flourishing in Utah.

ascertain what we need in which we have such a bell in cattle. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. M. M. S. Poultry Fencing. Lawn and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. M. M. S. Poultry Fencing. Lawn and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. M. M. S. Poultry Fencing. Lawn and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. M. M. S. Poultry Fencing. Lawn and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We hope you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We have you will go on and spirits of our people are high. Years barbed. We have you will go on and you will go on an ness, and to agree upon the best meth- sumed. Twenty cents redicted for the wife who was such a help in every time make a few more good trades with us. ago the sheep industry knocked out the od of securing what we want. We are wool crop of 1900-and every woolen of trouble. To-day, with prosperity all We want our cattle not quite so long in cattle industry. It was, I suppose, the here to originate legislation for the mill in the whole land running full time about you, you can't help this retro- the horn. There to originate legislation for the legisla courage the broadest markets and the wages than have been paid for over a standing the losses, the sorrow and the came down to see your growing country. villages and towns, and are some disgreatest reciprocity with all nations of decade. And yet, with this great in- heartaches, But with a ranchman's In our country the live stock industry tances apart and necessitate considerthe earth. We are here to encourage creased supply of wool, in 1899 we pur- nerve and perseverance, you grapple is entirely turned to the direction of able traveling. Sheep are better travel-American labor in its efforts to secure chased of foreign countries over 100,- with the cloud of disappointments and dairying. Dairying is profitable. Our ers than cattle, and, as you know, betsuch wages that their children may be 000,000 pounds of wool, most of which you grabbed hold again with indomita- butter has taken the first prize at every ter foragers. The time was when the educated; their homes may be better should and will be grown on our great ble perseverance, got you a new ranch, creamery convention during the last cattle business not only exceeded the furnished and better food may be found Western and Southern ranges. We must started with a few sheep or cattle and three or four years. We now have over sheep business, but our range was beton their tables, and better clothing give the sheep man his just dues and took better care of them, and after long 600 creameries. Our butter never sells ter than it is now. Our ranges have worn on their backs. We believe in admit that his flocks have as much years of struggling the light of better for less than 18 cents per pound, and been overstocked and depleted. The living and letting live. We believe right on the public domain as our times has fallen over your pathway and we make 50,000,000 pounds of it every range question is very serious in many also in the best money which the pro- herds. It is a very narrow and short- your debts are paid, and your sons year and 10,000,000 pounds of cheese. of the inter-mountain states. This is gressive nations on earth recognize, sighted policy which would close the about you aiding to conduct the modern We can do this because we have the the great problem of the West. It inand in such quantities that its stabili- forest reserves of the Western states ranch without drunkenness, without right kind of grasses.

be continued until the government Could any one have more on this right along. Magazine writers and some column compels both sheepmen and cattlemen earth? Away from the grumbling, Dr. J. E. Stuck, president of the Ne- they will be overcrowded. An effort fillers in many of our daily papers have to pay for using government grass. It reckless, nervous and discentented city vada State University—In these days made to conserve them or take care of during the past year wasted valuable is believed in some quarters that the life, whether the markets are either up one of the most marked evidences of them necessitates private ownership, I space over what they were pleased to sheep man is against the government, or down, where fortunes are won and our progress is that the university man think. I believe that private ownership term the "horseless age." We were and that his flocks should be driven lost in a day, the ranchman on the finds it necessary to keep in touch with will be the only way by which this mattold that man's best friend—the hourse even into the sea, but this is narrow frontier is the peer of any of the rushed the commercial and industrial progress ter can be solved and settled perma--would ere long be a reminiscence; and selfish and wholly without equity and desperate stock jobbing gang that of this nation. The lines of classic nently. that the 15,000,000 horses would ulti- in any sense of the word. During the make life in a city absolutly detestable. learning have been transformed until A. J. Bothwell of Wyoming-The mately bring up only at a soap fac- past year, when the flocks were kept They spend their miserable days bet- they are side by side with industrial range in our state is in fair condition tory, or at a fertilizing plant, and that out of the Uinta forest reserve, and ting that food products, railroad shares ideas and industrial and commercial this year. The sheep industry is our fortunes now invested in equine ani- starvation stared the flockmasters in or trust stocks will go up or down. progress. The stock growers of our principal industry. Sheep are selling at the face in Utah, the National Live They bet themselves into an early state have had many prosperous years. \$3.50 per head. In regard to cattle, we Among the horses, what a wonderful Stock Association came to the rescue grave, and it is the exception if they do The last one was the best of them all. are not very well represented in the impetus has been given in fine breed- of the members of this organization not bring dishonor upon their children Col. John F. Hobbs of New York- convention. Two years ago in Wyoming by the great horse shows, held and presented the facts before the ad- before they are called to eternity. What This gentleman deprecated the efforts ing we have Detroit as far south as New Orleans. sulted in all the under officers being compared to the range rider and driver terhouses at or near that city for the this hall wouldn't hold them. As you Our best society in the entire country overruled, and an order was issued to who clings close to nature in her every purpose of the slaughter of beet for are aware, we started in that year with

and coacher and roadster shall be their from great losses. It is well for us To live amid nature's smiles; to Col. William E. Bolton of Woodward, came out with probably a loss of 60 or let, Flax, etc. Will be Nothing can stand in the way of a so-clety fad, and as a result as high as ciety fad, and as a result as high as a monopoly on sunshine, air, water or mountains, hills and vales; to have so far has been a corner chipped from sold at a depreciation of over 50 per circulars free. Agents wanted. grass on the open range. The best your spirits attuned to the music of the sunny side of the angel's summer cent. These conditions have changed. W. J. BUSS, 17 Day St., Golden, III. stockman is the law abiding stockman, the meadow lark, the call of the Bob resort in Paradise, and has the brand You all know as to market quotations Coaching is just beginning to be popular in America, and its devotees predict are in America, and its devotees predict are disconnected by the continuous and its devotees predict and in Eastern markets. Right in Wyoming feathered tribe; to run an eager horse bears the ear marks of a climate not where a few years ago we were buying The beginning of a new century coyote, the antelope and the game of beautiful territory, soon to be a state. raise cattle that can't be bought for \$35 should witness a change in our public larger mien; to sleep under the stars The growth of the live stock industry in a head. Wyoming is now in good connever held as exalted a position as he land system. The citizens of this coun- while the mocking bird calls from a Oklahoma is satisfactory in the ex- dition does at the dawn of the twentieth cen- try should be encouraged to lease the near-by tree; to look out at such moon- treme. Oklahoma last year rendered Following these brief talks was an tury. We all rejoice that in the past great tracts of wild grazing lands and light scenes as the hand of a painter for taxation 980,000 head of cattle, 216,- address from Sidney Clarke of Oklahotwo decades the inhuman work of bring them to a state of usefulness. Ev- never dared to reproduce; to hear the 977 head of horses, 44.191 mules, 36,652 ma City on "Oklahoma, Its Relation to being compelled to pull loaded street ery homesteader should be given first lowing of the herds, the neighing of sheep and 238,498 hogs; total 1,516,318. the Live Stock Industry of the South-cars over slippery cobble stones in our choice to lease for from five to ten great cities the world over has ceased, years, at two cents per acre, twenty commune with nature and nature's God grazed in trail herds and we have a tosince electricity has dropped this yoke, acres for every acre he owns, and the amid such inspiring scenes, broadens tal of over 2,000,000 head of live stock, We are now aiding to still further un- balance of the public lands lying in the man as no painting ever did, liberalizes bringing returns to the ranchman and week shackle him from drawing the awful various counties of the Western states him as no social contact ever can, en- the stock farmer, in the youngest, truck loads of the great cities, as the should be valued by the county comautomobile will draw these heavy ve- missioners of the various counties, and noisy city ever should. His ideals are wealth in all these United States of Association held a meeting at which hicles and still further relieve the the land then advertised by the federal rounded out in sight of his altars, America—and the island of Luzon. The faithful horse. We shall place the government and leased to the highest which are the hills, the mountains, the most important branch cf this industry horse where he belongs—shall give him bidder—rent payable annually in ad- sunshine, the storm, the grassy slopes, is cattle raising. Owing to Western more freedom—shall honor him for vance for a period of from five to ten the bending trees, the running streams. Oklahoma's altitude, disease germs of what he has done in the ages past. In years, with good bond for future pay- Friends, life to you should be a benedic-

tion, a song, a prayer of thanksgiving! supply on the various ranges over the points; all are especially adapted to fill a place in the live stock world. Let us then enter the new century pledged to This association is now powerful render every aid within our power to the good of the whole industry first, thereby insuring the very best results

ing man is in the saddle. The thinking action be taken to secure the abrogation the fields where man had slaughtered man is guiding our national destinies. of the conflict existing between the his fellow man; it covered the graves

at the results at our great mar- reading men, thinking men. It marks By S. H. Cowan of Txas-Protest- A. P. Bush, ex-president of the Tex- to make an appropriation for the purkets this past year—beef selling on the beginning of a world wide influ-ing against the \$2 terminal charge at as Cattle Raisers' Association—Speak- pose of giving a bounty to trappers

teenth centuries, yet we, the present Calling upon congress to accord the this has been, especially in the West

long as this condition prevails, prices view of life than that enjoyed by Congressman Kleberg's bill, mentioned it, we had a short calf erop. In the will remain high.

Washington, Jefferson, Jackson, or even in the resolution offered by Mr. Cowan fall it was pothing. Why that was I of Texas.

don't know, except the extreme drouth rival of several of the members of this other states telling you of what they

and used by the friendly Asso- "pig" when he tried for half a day to be one great, active, energetic national improved materially. For two successivania, has so beautifully alclated Press agents all along the line drive him over a railroad track. We association, which should speak for the sive years they had had drouth. That luded, superior to that of any other of the newspaper world. This entire are slaughtering nearly 4,000,000 tons of allied live stock industry. The present had ended and the donaition of the state, and I predict with the growth of tion to the Associated Press for the (more than the balance of the world tained in the United States which S. A. Converse of Iowa-We have the ment of the stock, horses, sheep and most liberal manner in which its man- put together), and the consumption is could show results each year, continue finest live stock in the Union. But we cattle, that Kansas and Missouri and exement has accepted and spread rapidly increasing, the exportation ex- to expand and not get under the control will have to yield that to Texas in the Nebraska and Iowa will soon be tradbroadcast the items of interest ema- tending the world over. Here is a pos- of any set of politicians. We seek to near future, if not already. We will ing with us, and we will not be going

mulgate the news pertaining to the a shotgun or rifle, as he flew through the woods. They were almost worthmembership, and I take this method of membership, and I take this method of less. Now the well bred hog is seen that a shotgun or rifle, as he flew through can not help looking back over the coming back here last fall and bringing on with it, She is developing her minback to you a flag that was captured eral and agricultural resources. Consepublicly expressing our satisfaction less. Now the well bred hog is seen by the granderful from one end of the country to the we lived them. We recall the ups and from a Texas regiment by an Indiana quently, she is increasing her prosper-

to fix up political slates, and not to increased beyond the expectation of follow off after other masters. Some of as the Hogg of Texas. We con- Unless all signs fail it will continue to seek political offices. We are here to even the most enthusiastic sheep breed- you, with these great crials, were called gratulate Texas on her improvement flourish for some time to come. The Field and Hog Fence with or without bottom cable

ty or elasticity can never be questioned. A great nation can afford to be liberal with all of its people, and believed to the steep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the of life and property. The new conditions find you in peace with yourself them and we are proud of them. The sheep do not the sheep of the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste to the sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which are growing the gambling and without a reckless waste of fine sheep which a sheep do eat the grass and the small tions find you in peace with yourself them, and we are proud of them. The a law as unchangeable as those of the

feathered tribe; to run an eager horse bears the ear marks of a climate not where a few years ago we were buying after the baying hounds, to catch the found anywhere outside of our own cattle for \$12.50 to \$15 per head, we now any nature rarely ever find lodgment.

scribed them in detail; said they were ful, and beautiful. They were now raisued, that if you could raise good wheat Hon. M. A. Daugherty read a paper therefore Pennsylvania had good live stock to stock farming conditions. stock. It was the grass of Switzerland that had made the cheese of that country famous. It was the grass of Engmont had produced the Morgan horse-

winter. A year ago we had some losses.

have for Texans if they will just keep

Thomas H. Payne, Commissioner of Mortimer Levering of Indiana-Indi- Agriculture of Tennessee-Tennessee ana was the first state in the Union to has recognized the fact that this is a news agency—the Associated Press of other and our people have become con-The general outlook for cattle, and country sausage. They like it and heavy to bear and some dropped by the horses, sheep and hogs never was beted by the drouth and the blizzards. We hood to come down here and sell you hog and, if the gentleman who has just In 1899 the sheep of the United States saw land titles melt away before ad- folks for about \$2000 apiece. They are preceded me will pardon me, she is country, besides the greatest foreign furnished about 270,000,000 pounds of verse court decisions. We saw the old fast horses, too. Joe Patchen and John also trying to get rid of the Texas

make such a commonwealth absolutely invincible.

shrubs, they have been given this privincible.

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320,000 head of cattle in Wyoming, and foot) of Clover, Timothy, Mil-

Live Stock Exchange toward securing

Callister was appointed to draft some

you could make good bread, and if you prepared by R. N. Allen, the cattleman had good bread to eat you had good of Nebraska. The paper showed that neonle. Pennsylvania had good grasses, Nebraska was passing from range

> Wednesday's Session. Wednesday morning session opened

States. It was forty times as valuable tories, such as the panther, the wolf, the small. At the head of which the great will exert and the more speedily will its Commerce Commission was powerless winter grazing." Grass was the most producing well from the fact that it

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# TEXAS STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL.

Dallas, Fort Worth or San Antonio.

paper on "Live Stock Securities."

Products" was the title of a paper read ecutive committee. by Col. Jno. F. Hobbs, editor of the National Provisioner of New York. T. W. Tomlinson of Chicago, "The

Railroad and the Stockman." At the conclusion of Mr. Tomlinson's address Mr. Cowan of Texas, made the following motion:

"I move that the chair appoint a committee to provide for the publication and distribution of that document discussion was as follows: among the members of congress and in such other places as the committee may consider would be beneficial."

Baker of Chicago.

mended the adoption of the resolution Wantland of Utah. Mr. Wantland cause they are disconnected, and the would oppose some better plan by simply making this reference to the E. H. Callister of Salt Lake City,

The same committee recommended the adoption of the memorial on oleomargarine offered by Charles W. Ba-

In substance, this resolution or memorial was a protest against adding oleomargarine, as is now sought to be done by various members of congress cession and lead it along the best has some connection with the past would not vote to protect and care for a committee appointed by this convenit, and virtually took the other 600 from the Eastern portion of this coun- streets.

There was some debate on this subject. Col. John F. Hobbs of New York, it appears shows that the committee only on lands across the Pacific, but at cession plan. Another plan recently An emergency exists. The man who miles and miles of land, and the gov-

test the melting point. It has been members of congress. said that 102 is its melting point, while | "During the last few years the own- work. end that the melting point of butterine is just under 91 degrees and up to 97 degrees, the latter the highest melting point of the crudest butterine made government inspected factory

The memorial was adopted by a rising vote, there being just three votes lands to the care of anybody else, who en bare and pulled out by the roots. as well as prosperity. As the people of children. The young man of the future given that this memorial be sent to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House and the chairman of said to the world, 'We possess intellithere is now left nothing but a desert made for gradual appraisals and sales take up there a homestead, or locate the committee having this bill under gence and honesty enough to protect of drifting sand. consideration, signed by every member

pending in congress in reference to the United States and allow them to be un- main. The object of the flockmaster district should be restricted except in There is no question about that. Even Weather Bureau. This bill provided protected. for a fund that should be paid by the members of the Weather Bureau to formation to the delegates from other the future condition of the pasture. satisfactory, adopting a license system for its reserve in Utah, stating that support men who have been in this states, but while insisting upon the Thousands of sheep that can not find among themselves. Trails and roads they intended to stock it with 200,000 Chief Quartermaster. class of the service for twenty-five advantage of state ownership of pub- grazing on the plains are being taken to accommodate traffic to railroad ship- head of sheep. Should they succeed, to thirty-five years. Adopted.

The chairman read an invitation to ically correct for all states, they will the delegates of this convention to at- not at this meeting, I am sure, use tend the ninth annual convention of their votes to urge that as the only a more sensible policy regarding these ties of each state, leasing operations would ruin their homesteads. the Texas Live Stock Association in remedy for the land troubles in other public grazing lands. They should be should be subject to temporary suspen-San Antonio on January 22. This was states, where conditions are different, rented to individuals in sufficiently sion at any time, if the governor or legsigned by the mayor of San Antonio, and where the crying need is for im- large areas and for a sufficiently long islature in any state certify that further acres, and they depend upon their the president of the Business Men's mediate action on some temporary ba- time to induce the lessees to give at- leasing in such county would not be in stock for a living. It is useless or fu-

When the convention met after adjournment in the middle of the day the executive committee reported and rec- of which is unsurveyed. linson's resolution endorsing the bill Kleburg. The intention of this bill is Commission authority to enforce its tion of reservoirs, which is beyond the deem wise, either for educational purmaining two-thirds to be used for extremental to us. I trust and hope that

ed a resolution advocating the extension of the 28-hour feeding law. This was referred to the executive commit-

read an adrdess on "The Angora Goat acres, are of some use for grazing pur-Industry.

Col. Henry Exall of Dallas; read a paper on "The Harness Horse." A telegram was received as follows: estimated that of the 150,000,000 acres ment of the grazing lands.' "St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 17 .- To the remaining subject to reclamation prob-

Greatest National Organization in the World, Fort Worth, Texas: Your protege, the Kings and Queens of the ARE YOU Range, sends regards and new century greetings to the grandest lot of men ever assembled together—the live stock men of America. Your sister. "LALLIE D. GREGORY."

The following papers were then travagance in eating, by disre-

Packing House to the Live Stock Inly the stock growers of this nation, present, about one-half of the remainand who will blame them? of Chicago, was read by Mr. Sotham of Other great interests of the United enough revenue in ten years to cover have application for leases of more you to settle this question in your own

The Lease Question.

"Live Stock Exchanges," a paper to lease by stockmen who are citizens, over? prepared by W. H. Thomposn, the pres- at a reasonable rental and under such The public land states are now leas- to get lost in the shuffle. ident of the National Live Stock Ex- conditions as will tend to preserve the ing their lands on a basis of nearly "The fact that many have heretofore development agencies. Did anybody the other side "must show some good grass from destruction and improve a million dollars a year. Probably less opposed all leasing propositions be- ever suggest that they ought to be paid reason why this crime should be com-

Texas, indorsing the action of the Cat- "Stockmen will, of course, vote for we are talking about. If under control er and tried they could not full reports of land classifications, re- Association—I think that this leasing the Raisers' Association of Texas, the Or against this as they may feel it will the states could realize double the get up a good scheme which would satsults of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor the public lands is simply an odor of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not full reports of land classifications, respectively. They be stated they could not full reports of land classifications, respectively. They be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not full reports of land classifications, respectively. They be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not full reports of land classifications, respectively. They be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not full reports of land classifications. They be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not lands is simply an odor lands they could not full reports of land classifications. They be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they could not lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for leases of the public lands is simply an odor lands they can be a suits of surveys, applications for lands they can be a survey as a survey and lands they can be a survey as a survey a Chicago Live Stock Exchange and the affect their personal interests. They present revenue from lands they now isfy a majority of all concerned. Interstate Commerce Commission in are not lying awake nights worrying own, and the state taxes could be re-Instituting suit to have abrogated the about others, but sometimes it pays duced from 25 to 50 per cent. Heavy cession that it is not worth while to moneys, would be published and paid question was brought up time and time be considered. It may pay to round cent of the land area of the arid states say the states handle the lands they which would have to be created in the up the existing conditions affecting is now subject to taxation is becom- now have for revenue purposes only, general Land Office. Would not the pubthe public land question, and if the ing known.

make it practically certain that some the Missouri river are beginning to that state legislatures would not act method safe from the dangers generally change is coming, and coming quick, see that they also have some in- either promptly or intelligently on feared from the many plans hertofore then decide if it is not wise to get in | terest in the public land question. It | measures providing reservoir construc- | proposed? the bandwagon now and head the prois said the present high price of beef tion, and that the people of the state

Is it not reasonable to suppose that land with the springs and streams on a committee appointed by this convenit, and virtually took the other 600

Also good second-hand Organs, various a committee appointed by this convenit, and virtually took the other 600

been presented in the form in which discussing expansion these days not no danger of quick action on the state of the case? considers that some stockmen believe home. They think if the population urged provides that the title to public goes into a new district and braves the ernment and the people are cheated to "I don't want to be personal or talk it to be to their advantage to lease of the arid states is doubled their bus- lands shall remain as at present, but terrors of winter with his cattle and that extent. shop, but our chief chemist is a prac- and control range lands, and that there iness, too, will expand. Many farmers that the states should be allowed to sheep is as much of a pioneer in build- Mr. Stickney of Wyoming-Who is it tical packinghouse chemist. He has has been and is now danger from over- under the present irrigation system lease and use the proceeds for school ing and developing the country, and is leases these little forty acre tracts been in packing houses in the West for crowding the ranges, and that to have find that storage reservoirs are needed purposes and the construction of stor- entitled to as much respect, as the set- with springs and streams of water on afteen years. We have had him ana- them under control would tend to pre- to make sure the crops from lands now age reservoirs. The objections to this tler who moves onto the prairie and them? lyze a large number of samples of but- serve the grasses. Stockmen know irrigated. They favor appropriations plan are not great, and it is possible tries to raise grain; but the stories of Mr. Callister—The corporations have terine. These samples were made by whether there is any truth in such by congress, and as Western members that some method of joint control may fights between conflicting interests leased them. I want to say further well bred Hereford cows. every government inspected butterine claims. Uncle Sam's experts have of congress press for such help, they be worked into shape as a compromise now using Western ranges have been that the representatives of these coror oleomargarine manufactory in the been investigating the matter for are reminded that it is only fair that measure. United States. We have done this to years and their views are before the public lands should be turned into There has been recently presented in has been created in the minds of the I am not placing the blame on the cor-

the temperature of the stomach is only ers of livestock have secured many "The leaders of organized labor are —to which stockmen are objecting—as were opened to all. A few people inter- fact, and you know it is the fact. 93, therefore it couldn't be melted in leases of state land grants from the looking ahead, and they say the only being blanket schemes for long-time ested themselves in the subject and being paid are in many cases higher comes to the nation will be from the Now, as an offset to all that has been have been put to some trouble and extaken from trade and from factories, than lessees will be able to pay if an utilization of lands. Are we prepared proposed, is it possible for stockmen to pense to secure partial relief and are other period of adversity overtakes to say they are wrong?

was 91 and a shade over. The melting fairs generally admitted to be unsat- sented in congress. point of the best butterine is 91 and isfactory; defective land laws, pracjust under 91 degrees. In butterine is tically putting a premium on perjury; mends a leasing system, and in support take effect. If our contention is correct and will bring stock growers into line We face to-day a condition such as we JOHN R. WARREN, Hillsboro, Texas used beef and hog products and cotton | conflicts over range rights, which con- of his recommendation says: seed oil-all of the highest and best stantly result in loss of life and propter—chemically the same. If congress West is lawless, and the whole situater—chemically the same. If congress West is lawless, and the whole situathe states west of the Missouri river. or can be adjusted satisfactorily. The lands the states west of the machine strain—one lands the states west of the machine strain and the states west of the machine strain and the states west of the machine strain and the states west of the states west of the machine strain and the states west of the state asses this bill, it will kill the indus- tion practically challenging the hon- The Department of Agriculture has lands should be classified by commis- passed by a unanimous vote. try. It will hit the cotton seed indus- esty and intelligence of Western men. been conducting experiments in most sioners appointed for each state. The try. It will hit every hog and every Such a negative position will naturally of these states with native and imcow in this country. There is 27 per force all who are opposed to a contin- ported grasses through the experiment separate leasing groups to be leased in part: cent of milk in it, and it will hit every uation of present conditions to retreat stations, private individuals and some for short terms, so that the best use steer in this country, and I want to or fight to a finish. Stockmen will con- times under the direct management of of the lands for agricultural purposes

shorter in this country than now. I great importance, and the signs of the ranges do not support more than half Terms of lease on land good for grazwant the people that are fighting butterine to supply this demand before times surely indicate radical action. the meat-bearing animals they did ten ing to be about five years, and at rates our public lands from the interior. fight for free grass that we would ever our public lands from the interior. This convention is meeting in a state years ago. These ranges have been ranging from ½ to 3 cents per acre— The homesteader will have no chance make. Think of the conditions as they stock and acclimated. They will be for sale. Parties wanting bulls are invited to inwhose people never gave up their overstocked, the grasses have been eat- low enough to cover years of adversity to establish a home for himself and any sense. never doubted their own ability to Where formerly nutritous grass sup- the West believe in the private owner- will not have an opportunity to go anyhandle their own affairs, who never ported a large number of animals, ship of property, provision should be where within our broad domain and life and a portion of our property, but not all of it,' and who would resent dition of the ranges is undoubtedly In the Desert Districts-Being the unless he had it by purchase, and N. D. Stickney of Wyoming, offered as an insult the suggestion that they that no single individual has an inter- winter ranges where sheep can only ex- even then his more fortunate neighbor N. D. Stickney of Wyoming, offered as an insult the suggestion that they that no single individual has an interwinter ranges where sheep can only exeven then his more fortunate neighbor ton, Texas, will be received here until 12
ought to turn over their lands to the est in any one part of the public doist by moving great distances, leasing would have already leased this land.
O'clock, noon, February 24, 1930, and then o'clock, noon, february 24,

club and by the chairman of the com- sis fair to all the interests concerned. tention to their improvement. The ti- line with good public policy. Lands tile for my friends on the opposite side Alaska and other distant possessions, so that the homesteader might have an homestead, desert act and mineral enabout 600,000,000 acres, about one-half

000 acres, from 50,000,000 to 150,000,000 able. The rents arising from these One-third of the gross receipts should tain individuals of the live stock men can be reclaimed by irrigation—de- leases might very well be given to the be paid over to the counties, thus ena- were willing to uphold this propaganpending largely upon future constructions as they might bling them to reduce taxation; the reda and do something that will be deability of the states to undertake, and poses or for irrgation work. A very penses, for irrigation surveys, to be this convention will place itself on recfor which there is little hope of secur- considerable amount of money would conducted by the United States Geolog- ord against the leasing proposition." ing private capital, therefore if ever come every year from these leases, ical Survey, and as additional appro- Mr. Daugherty of Nebraska-I have constructed appropriations must be se- with which the states could begin ex- priation for the completion of public listened to your speech with a great cured from congress. Probably two- perimentation in the way of building land surveys and the construction of ir- deal of interest, but I didn't hear from thirds of the remaining unappropriat-Mr. W. L. Black of Fort McKavett ed public lands, or say 400,000,000 time of need. My main object in mak- As nearly two-thirds of the public would do in the matter. What do you

The census of 1900 will show about

# constitution undermined by ex-

would have the land with the water by the general government. The debate on the arid, land ques- away. Again, at the average price at land boards have generally been suc- Probably no other class of business has tion then followed. This had been which the states now sell their grazing cessful and small stockmen have not been kept up to its standard so well.

"This resolution brings up squarely gress will be held in Chicago and the that will at least satisfy the majority? now, while the public land question is You might class it as semi-arid. MOUNTAIN VIEW SHORTHORNS, for decision this question: Shall any power of the Chicagos press will have I think so, and suggest a local option being acted upon, and because of that But, gentlemen, if this bill becomes a leasing be favored? And if voted down to be considered after that. Western plan. The registers and receivers of sleep are forced hereafter to pay heavy law, if this resolution receives your pobody else has a legal right to make it means that the National Livestock newspapers have recently given more the United States land office do the lease rates, or find grazing privileges indorsement, what will our boys do tt. It doesn't need paraffine to hold Association favors allowing conditions than usual space to the discussion leasing, the plan to apply to any coun- otherwise restricted, it will not be the ten years from now? If that law was It up. A pound of choice dairy butter to remain as at present—a state of af- concerning the land bills recently pre- ty, whenever the Secretary of the In- fault of people who call attention to

"The principal reason for this con- prices, and on long time.

mountain systems. dams and holding the water against a rigation reservoirs within the state.

10,000,000 acres under irrigation. It is perimentations looking to the improve- cessarily be slower than in other states, wanted to be left alone. "Will this convention call the Secre- sary adjustment to new conditions. tary of Agriculture either a liar or a

> plains says: "'That this vast acreage, capable of now blind them.

of irrigated farms, and Uncle Sam of additional grants or direct leasing charge. In the sparsely settled states,

get together and formulate any scheme still sucking the hind teat. You were "The next national irrigation con- which will be generally satisfactory, or asleep at the wrong time. If you sleep are in any of the other arid states. terior is satisfied that a majority of the present conditions, the proper handling to us right now. "The Secretary of Agriculture recom- stockmen in such county wish it to of which will be to your own advantage, that proper control improves the ranges with the spirt of progress which we have never been called upon to face "'I have looked carefully into the then this plan would soon spread where- claim justly belongs to the states of the before. It seems that the gentlemen ask this convention to pass this memorial with a rousing vote. Butter is now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in this country than now 27c per pound. Butter never was shorter in the direct management of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the line of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the line of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the line of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the lines under the direct management of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the line of the lines under the direct management of the lines under the direct management of the lines under the direct management of the sound that the lines under the direct management of the lines "The public land question is of inquiry shows that in many cases the to ten sections for each section owned. of lands at state periods, at fair 640 acres of arid land for range pur-

"Uncle Sam owns, exclusively of his the should remain in the United States, covered by lease to remain subject to say that such a condition would opportunity, under such conditions as tries, but these laws should be amendwould not interfere with the renting, ed to cover present defects. The receipts centralization of wealth, of trusts and "It is estimated that of the 600,000,- to make settlement whenever practic- for each state should be kept separate.

ing this recommendation is that the land of Idaho, Utah, Montana, Nevada want? lessee and the Department of Agriculard Arizona is unsurveyed, the extender. Mr. McKay of Wyoming-I indicated ture may enter into co-operative ex- sion of such a leasing system would ne- Mr. Daugherty, that I wanted, and we thus giving ample time for the neces- Mr. Harris of Colorado-I want to Stockmen must keep in mind the fact lighten my friend from Nebraska. He

population of at least 50,000,000 people have is to secure assistance from others, "Whereas, Our sister republic, the nation of France, has prepared for the inauguration of the new century a great exposition, to be held in her captual Paris in this year of 1900; theretail Paris in this year of 1900; ther

wor of the admission of Oklahoma, New wish them God-speed in their efforts ably 30,000,000 can be reclaimed at a the United States land offices will pay thousands of acres now under existing gation. The government investigated Mexico and Arizona as states of the and the success of this exposition; and cost of \$1 per acre, but if only 10,000,- better, more clerks and special agents canal systems; open to settlement large the matter, however, and found out that the president of this association is 000 acres can be reclaimed at that cost will be needed in Washington and in areas under new systems too expensive that the cost was so enormous that it Following this the following papers hereby authorized to forward an engrossed copy of this resolution to the double the irrigation farms in the ually on hand to serve their country, afford protection from floods, thus that the subject be turned over to the A. E. DeRicques of Colorado, read a President of the French republic, and arid states. At the average rental and as opportunities are presented to solving difficult interstate problems and intention to do that It is an impossito assure him and the people of France rates secured by the Mountain states members of congress, they in turn will conflicts. But the greatest assistance intention to do that. It is an impossibility There are a number of things dustry," prepared by Philip D. Armour will be represented among all of the ing grazing lands would produce and who will blame them?

Of Chicago, was read by Mr. Sotham of other great interests of the United and states of the United land states land who will blame them? States at their coming exposition." enough revenue in ten years to cover have application for leases of more you to settle this question in your own the cost of reclaiming this additional land than they now own may be used way, if that way is right, but you have present, there never has been a time "Our Broadening Markets for Meat This resolution was referred to the excluder way if that way is right, but you have land necessary to double the number as an unanswerable argument in favor no right to ask for such service free of when the hardy pioneer with his wife supply to dispose of, to sell or to give "Leasing operations by the state during the past years of depression. further, and what did he enjoy? All discussed in two preceding conven- lands it would require the sale of less been frozen out as some people pretend They are expected to give the best, but ther and further until they got into the tions, the association having not de- than 100,000,000 acres, or one-fourth to believe, but even the small stockman the people do not give them the sup- arid regions. There, God help him, it cided upon any definite action. The of the remaining public grazing lands who thinks all plans for improving port they deserve. In the new states the was hard enough to make a living resolution offered which opened the to double the irrigated farms. Ex- conditions are simply schemes to newspapers have greater burdens to without paying the taxes besides. perts say that nearly a quarter of a throw him down, ought to be in favor carry than in the older states. They Not only that, but I want to

motion here to help him, he is likely endeavoring to injure Western interman. ests, and also to act as immigration and He closed with the declaration that than 25 per cent of the state school cause they fear the plans proposed, for extra service? And I will be mitted before they fasten the shackles The discussion was opened by A. E. sections are under lease at all now, be- does not prove either that they charged now with trying to stand in on us." adjoining lands are in the open pasture or that if they got togeth- subjects. As part of the plan I propose, secretary of the Utah Wool Growers' and proposed action on such applica- of the animal that we killed when we "The opposition is so strong to state tions, and the distribution of lease quashed the arid land question. That and there is no assurance that the rest licity which would be secured by publisituation is found to be such as to "Some people of the millions east of would be handled on any other basis; cation of facts as suggested make this

Continuing the debate on the resolu- have reorganized and consolidated. Oak C.if. Texas.

"I offer an amendment to that reso- in this country has combined until tolution, as follows: 'Resolved, That it day individuality has no longer a place. lease.' If this original motion prevaits, a fight for free grass. As doubtless stockmen; besides, it will withGraw you at that time that it was the last 640 acres of arid land for range purposes, or to take any land whatever, Texas. San Antonio, Texas, January 24th, 1900. is to secure all the grass possible, irre- cases where the sheep owners form out in Utah, the great packing house "Texas people can give valuable in- spective of the effect it may have on themselves into associations generally firm of Swift & Company has applied lic lands as best for them and theoret- into the innermost recesses of the ping points could be arranged by coun- it would mean the ruination of hunty authorities. As conditions are dif- dreds of stockmen in that vicinity "'It would seem wise to inaugurate ferent in the various states and coun- Not only in their interests, but it

"These men in that vicinity have will purchase anything in this land, and we also know that this is a day of combines, and it seems to me as if ceryou any proposition as to what you

say that it is not my intention to en-

that other people generally do not un- has had but one cry: "What do you "The Secretary of the Interior refer- derstand the difficulties under which op- propose?" at every juncture of this ring to the possibilities of the arid erations were conducted during the lean controversy. Now I want to say to years of the recent past. High prices this gentleman from Nebraska that until the other side proposes something sustaining and comfortably supporting Probably the only way now to get that is better than present conditions, under a proper system of irrigation a what you want or what you ought to population of at least 50,000,000 people have is to secure assistance from others. We simply desire that the public dopopulation of at least 50,000,000 people have is to secure assistance from others. should remain practically a desert, is who also have interests to be advanced. We find that we have men read:
Geo. H. Davidson of New York,
"Mutton Sheep vs. Wool Growing Sheep."

A. C. Halliwell of Chicago, "The Travels of the Texas Steer."

D. N. Stickney of Wyoming, "The Evolution of the Range."

M. A. Daugherty of Nebraska, offered the following resolution:

M. A. Daugherty of Nebraska, offered the following resolution:

The tollowing papers and the laws of nature, or physical capital all gone, if so, the dass have its desert assistance in davaged.

In this Western country that can who also have intensts to be advanced. Under the plan Is suggest, one-thid of the lease money going into the country that can who also have intensts to be advanced in this wo also have intensts to be advanced.

In the lease money going into the country that can who also have in the law is observed he following resolution:
"Whereas, Our sister republic, the "But more than general indications terprises, as well as by co-operative Temporary for the "But more than general indications terprises, as well as by co-operative Temporary for the "But more than general indications" it was a most abominable measure. The property of the "But more than general indications terprises, as well as by co-operative Temporary for the "But more than general indications" it was a most abominable measure.

when the hardy pioneer with his wife

question, they have put up a subterfuge and called it the leasing of public lands. Now, take the state of Utah, for instance. What has been the history of it? Certain companies have sent surveying parties out. They have located the streams and springs and took abuses of the Western lands. Manure reservoirs, even if they were tion can formulate and push to success acres because there is no water what-"The fact that this resolution has facturers of the Mississippi Valley are constructed by public aid. There is a leasing system to suit the necessities ever. They have bought our railroad will A. Watkin Music Co., sections, and consequently they own

told and retold so often that a prejudice porations are in this audience to-day. cash to pay in part, at least, for such Washington a number of plans for di- public, which must not be overlooked. porations, mind you. They took adrect leasing by the general government A few years ago the forest reserves vantage of the laws, and such is the the stomach. There were many other objections raised that we had heard objections raised that we had heard of the special condition, which will be of the special condition, which will be had not suited the stockmen, and you little is on the west so is Nebraska Degistered Shorthorn Bull Calves

on the east of the government of forsale. My prices cannot be duplicated on the east of the government lands. The conditions in Ne-

George F. Patrick of Pueblo, Col.smelters have combined. Everything

The policy for us to pursue here is (Continued on Page 5.)

Sealed proposals in triplicate for furnishing about eixty Cavalry Horses at Fort Sam House opened Proposals for delivery at other points n Texas will also be entertained. Information furnished upon application. Envelopes of Capt. V. T. Hills, Delaware, Ohio. These should be endorsed, "Proposals for Cavafry bulls will a rive here February 1, 1900. For par-Horses," and addressed to Major Chas. B Thompson, Chief Quartermaster, U. S. Vols

# FOR SALE-WANTED. LOMO ALTO FARM.

A paper on "The Relation of the United States, and particular for their land grants, under lease at ly the stock growers of this nation, lustry," prepared by Philip D. Armour will be represented among all of the lustry, and the states of the secured by the Mountain states of the faitest race aver be willing to please their constituents, and the secured by the Mountain states of the faitest race aver be willing to please their constituents, and the secured by the Mountain states of the faitest race aver be willing to please their constituents, and the secured by the Mountain states of the faitest race aver be willing to please their constituents, and who will blame them?

ELECTRITE at 11 years of age, size of Blondle 2:13%, winner of the faitest race aver be willing to please their constituents, and who will blame them? season, and other stallions at reasonable rates. Stallions, mares in foal, race berest and read horses for sale. Horses broken, boarded and trained.

HENRY EXALL, Mgr., Dallas, Texas.

# newspapers have done a great work forge out a little further and a little fire Hereford and Shorthorn Cattle for Sale.

G. R. Reynnolds & Bro. will offer for sale at

## Fort Worth, Texas, on Feb. 20th,

"Resolved, that such of the public lands of the United States as are lands. Is not lands of the united States as are lands of the United State adapted to grazing should be subject this a valuable free pasture to scrap correct, and forces can not be put in and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will leave no chance for the young and report the doings of all who are will be a subject. offering, write

G. R. REYNNOLDS & BRO.,

PRAIRIE GLADE RANCH, HIGBEE, MO.

COR SALE-10 head of high grade red polled

Shorthorn Bulls for Sale.

Twenty Head-Ones past, and weanlings

from % to full bloods; sired by Registered Bull; inoculated against blackleg; in fine con-

R. A. SMITH, Ballinger, Texas.

EUGENE HAYES, Elgin, Kansas.

dition and wintering on chopped corn and cotton seed. Can be seen in twenty minutes

Osage Nation Pastures

FOR LEASE.

Hereford Bulls for Sale.

choice Bulls 1 and 2 years old; 6 Texas raised Bulls from choice cows. 10 months to 2 years old; 10 unregistered full blood Bulls 1 and 2

16 hands high, will be sold close. By
JOHN R. LEWIS, Sweetwater, Texas.

(Shackelford County.)

climate. Address

ma Chickens, Philander Williams strain—one cock, six hens—for pair Scotch Collie Pups.

and feed cattle, also large list of fine ran for sale. Good bargain terms, etc., by

at ranch, ten miles from Ballinger.

JACOB METZGER, box 452, Dallas, Tex.

COLLIER, HALL & CO.

MEMPHIS, TENN. to remember that the other fellows again in irrigation congresses. Seehave some interests which ought to
the considered. The recommendation was adoptto remember that the other fellows taxpayers all over the West are waking up, and the fact that only 10 per
to the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subterto the operation of the leasing division, they have put up a subter-

FOR SALE.

Second-hand Square Pianos, splendid val-ues.......\$30, \$38, \$45. \$60, \$90 and \$105 Upright Pianos.......\$85, \$190 and \$220 Easy payments.

DALLAS, TEXAS.

Sixty-five bull calves, from % up, weaned Also twenty yearling bulls. Also seventy-five heifer calves. All sired by regis-

Only 200 miles or ten hours run to Kansas City and St. Joseph. Southern cattle grazed in these pastures get fat for the June market. Located in the great corn belt. makes ready sale for all classes of cattle on the range and choap feed for wintering. These pastures are leased from the Secretary of the Interior. No interference by Federal authorities. Absolute control of pastures for time of lease guaranteed. Reference, First National Bank, Independence, Kansas. William Anson, Coleman, Texas.

500 Mules for Sale. Yearlings and up to five years old. First-class medium sized stock. Also broken horses ready for use. Address, C. B. METCALFE, San Angelo, Texas.

100-SHORT HORN BULLS-100 FOR SALE.

Sired by Registered Bulls and out of "High coming yearing bulls. Also a few pure bred cows and heifers. Address,

passed, this question would be brought Grade" Cows. All my cattle are deep cherry red; 350 head in herd. Buyers met by ap-

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Herefords at the Range Stock Show. We will have on exhibition at the Range Stock Show at Fort Worth: January 16, a few regis-

Parties wanting bulls are invited to inspect our stock. We also have registered and high grade Durham and Hereford bulls and heifers at our ranch at McLendon for sale.

I. B EDWARDS & SON.

McLendon, Rockwall Co., Tex.

fully registered, coming from the noted herd

ticulars and catalogue write me. C. S. MITCHELL, JR.,

American National Bank, Dallas, Tex.

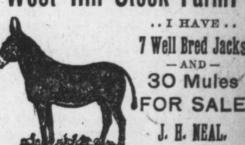
E. J. MARTIN, General Passenger Agent, San Antonio, Texas,

R. S. Caruthers & Co...

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Live Stock and Real Estate Com.,

The San Antonio & Aransas Pass Railway covers Central and South Texas Good lands, reasonable prices, mild and healthful



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STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL CO., Publishers,

### COMING EVENTS. LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATIONS.

Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas, Fort Worth, OTHER ASSOCIATIONS. South Texas Fruit, Vegetable and Melon Growers' Association, Beeville, Texas, Feb. 6th.

One of the most encouraging features of livestock industry in Texas is the

has had a depressing effect upon conin several large transactions, come togiving price of the oil and particulars, tinues as a rule about ten days and to prevent them. How to cure: pull
S. L. Franklin, a stockman of Tilden, stock of all kinds. This is a subject fatigably and successfully, obtaining an that her been agritated and advocated tracts for future delivery. While the gether in their views, and some import- addess, Dr. Bye, Box 464, Kansas City, ceases with a sudden fall in the tem- them off; don't cut, because you will is here this week. He says it has rain- that has been agitated and advocated Journal does not believe the reports of ant sales have been made. an increased acreage, the effect they are But the beneficent result of the ex- Dr. Bye: having on the market should be an effective lesson to the planter. Increased producers and dealers in range pro- gratitude to you and to the dear Father time from collapse. The severity of off, then carefully dig down to them sand dealers in range pro- time from collapse. The severity of off, then carefully dig down to the program acreage will mean reduced prices until ducts. Even the range stock men are forming you of the entire removal of animals appear but slightly affected that you will take the sucker combandation animals appear but slightly affected to number thousand the rest stock or stock o most of the crops have left the produc- giving some attention to certain forms that cancerous growth which has for while others may even show bloody pletely cut of the root, root stock, or while others may even show bloody pletely cut of the root, root stock, or ers. They can raise cotton for lowof agricultural industry, and there were six years been preying on my system.

They can raise cotton for lowsix years been preying on my system.

When I commenced your treatment on the crops have left the production to certain forms that cancerous growth which has for six years been preying on my system.

San Antonio will secure the next session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Conof hand during the session of the root, root stock, or sion of the root, er prices than those received for the many besides the range stock men who when I commenced your treatment on all grades are noticed. When the pri- by and by. crop of '99, if they will continue the joined in the tour. It was one that breast could searcely be covered by a policy of producing at home all the supgave them opportunity to see a vast explies their land will produce, and doing

gave them opportunity to see a vast explies their land will produce, and doing

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gave them opportunity to see a vast explies their land will produce. The produce is larger to the prominent visitors here is larger to the produce is larg plies their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural to see a vast expense their land will produce, and doing tent of some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense the some of the best agricultural the see a vast expense the see a vast expen this they cannot raise too much cotton.

The Texas farmers are well started in the United States. Aside from the enormous capacity of the large out, my body has resumed its normal to the best agricultural and 1 could only take liquid or the ver rises a second time. This we call horses intended for export will be en the burse of the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received the primary one in its severity but difference of the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received the primary one in its severity but difference of the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received the primary one in its severity but difference of the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received the primary one in its severity but difference on the desired to the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received the primary one in its severity but difference on the members of the members of the Barse Live forced by the burseau of animal industry, according to instruction received well posted on live stock matters, and The Texas farmers are well started in from the enormous capacity of the large out, my body has resumed its normal

meeting of the Texas Live Stock Asso- them, that besides the enormous supply but I will, whenever and wherever I ciation now in session at San Antonio of cattle, sheep and hogs, which Texas are full of interest, and the presence of can produce every year, the farms of a large number of the northern dele- the state can produce more cheaply gates to the National Convention must than those of any other state, all that have an important and useful influence, is needed to fatten and finish to the Highbee, Mo., which appears elsewhere both upon the visitors and the south- best marketable condition every animal in this issue. These gentlemen are western stock men. It is well for the suited to the feed-lots, that the climate breeders of pure-bred Hereford and men engaged in the same industry in is more favorable than that of other Shorthorn cattle, and on Feb. 20th different sections of the country to states to fattening processes, and that choice selection from their herd. avail themselves of every opportunity comparatively short runs by railroad which is headed by the celebrated buil of coming in touch with each other and will place their animals, or their dress- Glaucus, 69316, by Bean Donald, now ter the ticks may not be virulent, beof coming in touch with each other and of each learning as much as possible ed products after Texas packers shall owned by Mr. Curtis, of Kentucky. The offering consists of ninety head of the resources, the condition, the environment and the capability of the other. capacity, upon shipboard at Galveston, best breeding in Northern Missouri, The northern visitors are meeting this for transportation to coast cities of the and a cordial invitation is extended to The northern visitors are meeting this country or export to any port of the the steekmen of Texas to cal Rand see these cattle whether they become purrepresentatives of a breeding district of world. That Texas can breed, mature, chasers or not. Don't forget the date marvelous capacity, and they must note fatten and export more live stock than -Feb. 20, at Fort Worth, Texas. that the breeders there as in the north- any other portion of the country can ern portions of the state are showing wonderful enterprise in developing high standard, having learned to appreciate well for the world to know. the market value of quality in brecking and care in handling. Considering the greatly increased value of Texas cattle The work done at Fort Worth last cultivation is in order to destroy ity there must be a permanent infecting the commend of the cultivation is in order to destroy ity there must be a permanent infection. because both of quality and earlier de- week by the National Live Stock asso- weeds and to retain the moisture. because both of quality and earlier development, prices are not so high as velopment, prices are not so high as velopmen they might seem to those not fully in- men who know the needs of the indus- an illustration of which appears above,

industries must be made more profit endorse a senate bill introduced by Mr. | Knowles, La., Jan. 8, 1900.

development requiring that the cities measure, which, if adopted by the govand towns of the state must be built ernment, would enable any one to know up in order to create larger home de- each day all the important facts affectmand for agricultural products. Texas ing market conditions and values. The needs now cotton and wool factories, resolution relative to this was not reccanning establishments, packeries and ommended by the executive committee manufacturing establishments of vari- probably because a resolution introup exclusively with home capital. The ment of the same object. Relative to the Entered at the postoffice at Dallas, Texas, for transmis- increase of urban population, and the subject the secretary said in his annual on through the mails as second class matter. distribution of wages would make larg- report: Subscription, \$1.00 a Year. er markets for anything produced on "The resolution introduced by Mr. A.

line of effort to a common object.

TEXAS STOCK AND FARM JOURNAL has and farmers and stockmen are vitally similar one to that introduced in the fected blood, with the hypodermic syrwill receive prompt attention. As a matter of convenience to us, however, we would ask that all business transaction, be addressed to our Dallas office.

Texas fever, and the pathological we, the undersigned, have known F. J.

The convenience of us, however, we would ask that all business transaction, be addressed to our Dallas office.

The convenience of the undersigned have known F. J.

Changes, symptoms and results are perfectly honorable in all business transactions, be addressed to our Dallas office.

The undersigned have known F. J.

Changes, symptoms and results are perfectly honorable in all business transactions, be addressed to our Dallas office. Subscribers are requested to keep their sub- interstate commerce commission that it raising occupies so large a place in the s on which the JOURNAL is sold. The should stand as arbiter between the country's domestic and foreign busi- immunity afterwards that is practicalabel on your paper andicates the date to railways and their customer, but unforness, there have never been any ade- ly perfect. These observations have in Fort Worth several days under the you receive notice to pay up as it takes money tunately for the latter, the commission quate methods adopted to gather and suggested the plan of producing the care of Dr. Frank Mullins, the eye, orun a newspaper and a dollar from each one of the four subscribers means a great deal to your has not power to enforce its judgments. publish such statistics as will enable sub-cutaneous inoculation with the in- had a catarrhal condition of his throat, A. P. Rachal will be shipped to his paid a visit to the Journal office and In ordering your address changed do not A bill is before congress giving to the those engaged in any form of commer- fected blood, and thereby bring about which was giving him serious trouble, neighbor is always appreciated and does more Stock Association last week. More, few journals of the country have en- oculation. This may be practiced eith- tion to attend to his extensive cattle press opinions its existence is without cian of agriculture, have shown a hear- February in the infected district. It is I have, and oblige.

### OUR VISITING STOCKMEN.

breeding animals. Hundreds of such an- other states through a portion of cen- practical stockmen, and will be a reli- eight to twelve months of age, that are roots, and all fruit trees of the great imals were at the stockyards at Fort tral and southern Texas will have a spending the winter here. Worth are spending the winter here. imals were at the stockyards at Fort trai and southern Texas will have a worth last week, and there seemed to good effect. The northern men who have to feed successfully and older ones are to feed successfu never before visited these sections will of agriculture. learn much of the people and resources A well organized bureau, such as that disease and die. We cannot insist too trate: take a string and knot it so that A number of important cattle sales of Texas in a way that will give improvided for in the bill of Senator Vest, strongly on these remarks as to the when wound spirally round a stick; resulted from the meeting of cattlemen from all parts of the country, opened satisfactorily the trading for the satisfactorily the satisfactorily the trading for the satisfactorily the sat satisfactorily the trading for the seafortunate that they have been able to place all transactions upon an intelliexperiment that one cc. (about sixteen first till you come to the sixth. You

Should be small. We have found by any amount of reading. It is
experiment that one cc. (about sixteen first till you come to the sixth. You son. There is no doubt that the visitgive several days' time at each of the gent basis. It would seem that if the drops) is sufficient; and that even this can wind the knotted string as close as son. There is no doubt that the visiting catlemen have learned much during their short stay in the state that industries. They have learned more of will have good results upon the bustwill have good results upon the busiconditions of those industries than they

respectively per cent of cases. In the experiments now in progress we consider one cc.

The cause of growth is, first, that it is herd in his pens there.

one of the gessor. could have learned otherwise, and as a they could easily secure its adoption of fresh blood a standard dose. This is one of the ways nature takes to multiresult they are in better position than by congress. The reports of the cotton markets show that to some extent a belief preserved about the tree has been checked back from about the tree has been checked back from about the tenth day, when the calves any cause, and on the renewal of viganty cause, and on the renewal of the convention propriation of funds for the use of the The reports of the cotton markets before to understand and appreciate the considerably increased this year, and while spot prices are good, that belief while spot prices are good, that the spot prices are good, that spot prices are good while spot prices are good while spot price

ly expected that they will take no step ter-grown vegetables, which must attract the attention of the visitors, there neighbors say, "It seems a miracle!" The matters to be discussed at the is the fact, more directly of interest to Words cannot express my gratitude.

formed as to the improvement effected. try. One thing that they have needed are used more extensively every year for the parasite in it, which requires and still need is reliable statistical in- in the wide corn belt. For the farm- the services of an expert and perhaps The Real Estate Men's Convention formation. To some extent the monthly ers' views of these implements write did wisely for themselves and the state bulletin sent out by the secretary have after reading the adv. in this paper. in organizing for the promotion of in- met their need, but while these have dustrial work in Texas. Their efforts in been reliable they have not given as full this direction will be those most useful and reliable information as is needed Editor Texas Stock and Farm Journal: to their individual business. In order in commercial transactions in live stock | Would be glad to correspond fo increase demand for and advance val- industries. Col. W. L. Black, of Texas with any one wanting to buy there will be little or no effect from with cows with first calves, having the week there were but few stockmen in matien will be gladly mailed on appli ues of real property the several rural made an effort to have the convention

able, and Texas has reached a stage of Vest of Missouri. This is an elaborate ous other kinds. These could be built duced by Mr. Bush looked to the attain-

the farm and range. Such markets are P. Bush, Jr., of Texas, requesting the ver is due to the invasion of the blood with the calf. needed if agriculture is not to be con- Department of Agriculture to issue dai- of cattle by an exceedingly small parafined mostly to the cultivation of a few ly bulletins regarding the condition, site, one of the lowest forms of ani- and 1899 are, that we inoculated about staples, cotton, corn and wheat. Indus- movements and number of stock in the mal life. These creatures, when they 450 calves, of which eight per cent died trial development means prosperity in country meets with the hearty ap- animals, enter the red blood-corpuscles afterwards of fever. all lines of activity, enlarged demand, roval of the secretary of that depart- and destroy them. This is the essential There are many important problems enhanced values. Patriotic impulse and ment. As this work will necessitate the pathological feature of Texas fever. yet to be worked out by observation self-interest will in this lead upon one establishment of a bureau it will re-

quire congressional action to put it into to another by the cattle tick. This is greatest confidence in the final outforce. In connection, you will permit the only method, we know of, by which come of this work, The great bulk of railroad tonnage me to suggest that if your association an infection is possible under natural comes from the fields and the ranges, can secure the passage of the bill, or a ed artificially, by the transfer of ininterested in railway changes and reg- United States senate by Senator Vest of inge, into susceptible animals. The dis- any ca e of Catarrh that cannot be cured by ulations. Upon whether these are just Missouri, and known as senate Bill No.

producers. It is natural, therefore, The expense of such a bureau might been induced by natural methods. Althat freight questions should form an be large but its importance to the sevimportant part of the work of all the eral departments of live stock industry in question, has noticed that the severgreat livestock and agricultural associa- would justify a large expenditure. Not- ity of the attack and the mortality vary tions. It was intended in organizing an withstanding the fact that live stock with the age of the animal infected. commission authority to make its rul- cial live stock transactions to know the a degree of immunity that would en- an obstruction being the cause, which ings effective, and the measure received important facts upon which intelligent able the animal to resist the infection having been successfully removed is the endorsement of the National Live adjustment of values can be based. A ditions. This is called preventive in- Mullins expects to have him in condihowever, is needed than the mere adop- deavored to collect statistics as to the er inside or outside the infected dis- interest in a few days. His many tion of an approving resolution. Rep- beef supplies that are to go from their the success. If the latter be friends will be glad he has recovered stockman, came down from Llano on Worth were the following: Col. I. T. bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from their bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from the bers to help them, and the visitors from the best of the blood from the bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from the bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from the bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from the bers to help them, and the visitors from the blood from the bers to help them. resentatives and senators from all the own territory, but individual enterprise cattle living in the infected area, or important farming and stock-raising cannot affect that is needed. Through from one which has become immune, states should be urged by their constit- the efforts of the National Live Stock either naturally or artificially, and is uents to press for the passage of the Association valuable matter has been bill referred to, or one similar in its promised in the next census, a work, in fully at almost any season of the year. objects. Unless the commission can do which Secretary of Agriculture Wilson For certain business reasons we prefer more that consider questions and ex- and Hon. L. G. Powers, chief statisti- October and November in the Missouri

ty and effective interest. This census not advisable to make these inocula- Floydada, Texas. extremely large demand for registered The excursion of the stockmen of eral ages in form, recommended by The best subjects are calves, from low the ground, and also along the for a short trip.

West Bridgewater, Mass, Dec. 28, 1895. physician says, "It is wonderful!" My may, proclaim the good news. Truly and gratefully yours.

Attention is directed to the advertisement of G. R. Reynolds & Bro., of will offer at private sale in this city a

THE CORN CROP. After the ground has been thoroughy ring is now a detriment. Shallow order to produce a permanent immun.

Has Cattle to Sell. cattle from this section.

AGAINST TEXAS FEVER.

INOCULATION-THE BEST METH-ODS AND THEIR RESULTS.

Discussion of This Important Subject by Dr. M. Francis, Veterinarian at the Texas Experiment Station.

The disease of cattle called Texas fe- the temperature is a very critical time ease produced in this way is genuine Texas fever, and the pathological most everyone who has had some practical experience with the disease

The noticed also that those that recover from the disease, possess an chosen, the blood may be supplied from from this serious trouble.

kept on hand as a supply animal. The process can be practiced successwork will give a classified report as tions during the hot summer season The water sprouts, or suckers, come J. W. Nutt, the veteran stockman of Over 1000 head of horses have recent. cold winter of the North.

day after inoculation. The deaths full of buds, which only multiply faswhich occur are usually about this ter; but if you can't tear the sucker June 6th, the hard bunch on my left mary fever has passed, the calves refers from it by being somewhat irreg- from Secretary James Wilson, early in coast country for the production of win- condition, and I can eat any thing I ular in its course. As a general rule,

> During the fever periods the calves should be kept as quiet as possible. Much mischief is done by meddlesome the addition of cotton seed meal to the contagion will be permitted to be head from Mr. Bluett. grain ration. As the blood during the placed on board any vessel for export fever stages is heavily charged with to any European country. broken down blood corpuscles, it is obvious that the eliminative organs, the bowels and kidneys, should be kept After about sixty days the cattle may be exposed-to ticks. If this be in wincause there are good reasons to believe that the fever germs in the eggs of the ticks have been destroyed by the cold. The presence of a considerable number of ticks on such animals during the early spring, followed by no

he the case. If the time between inoculation and exposure be much greater, say six W. W. Jackson of Iowa Park, Texas, without a microscopical examination some experimental animals to inocu-late and observe for the characteristic cannot do without your paper. We are

one small lot under experiment we gave a third inoculation; the result of which was not apparent. The effects of inoculating calves may be placed in three

1st. A large majority recover quite promptly and possess a practical immunity 2nd. A few animals contracted the

chronic type of the disease and recovered very slowly. They required the best food and attention to prevent an arrest in their development. 3rd. About one per cent die of inoculation from towards the close of the primary reaction. The sudden fall in

The final results of our work for 1898 gain access to the blood of susceptible during the inoculation fever period, or

One remarkable feature of the disease and experiment but enough has been is that it is conveyed from one animal done to warrant us to express the

### HOW'S THIS?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for F. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have knowu F. J igations made by their firm. WALDING. KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale week. Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous sur-Sold by all druggists. Testimonials free. Hall's Family Pills are the best,

Tom Grant, of Davis, I. T., has been when exposed to it under natural con- now improving very rapidly. Dr.

> Texas Stock and Farm Journal how to week. prevent water sprouts coming on fruit

WM. LOMAS.

ber and destination of cars, the local- panies him. ity from which the horses have been

## DALLAS

feeder of Ennis, Texas, visited Dallas

F. Montague, Hillcrest, Floyd counapparent sickness, is somewhat apt to ty, Texas, writes the Journal: "The mislead us into concluding that the Journal is the best paper I read out if

pulverized to a good depth and the months or so, the cattle may fever se- writing to Texas Stock and Farm Jourcorn has been planted, the loose, soft verely on exposure. Evidently immun- nal under date of January 16, says: "I corn has been planted, the loose, soft seed bed is in good condition for nurself the growing plant. Deep stir- turing the growing plant to produce a permanent immun. Southern the many inqui- Scuthern hotel, has exchanged to the day shift here. He knows all the stock- here this week. The biggest one of Stock and Farm Journal. Have had more orders for stock than I can fill. tion. In cases of this kind it is not a Farm Journal to anyone who wishes to ceived for his money."

> H. M. Gathing of Waring, Texas, blood.
>
> If the subjects possess immunity, plenty of feed. We have some trouble

SAN ANTONIO

Z. J. Carll, a stockman of Lytle, was here this week.

was here Thursday.

E. G. Polley was here this week from and water. his ranch near Floresville. W.E. Halsell, a stockman of Vinita,

I. T., is here to spend a week. George A. Noble of Tulsa, I. T., here to purchase some cattle.

L. C. Collins of Alice, came up from

his ranch there during the week. R. S. Anderson, a stockman of Gonzales, spent the day here Tuesday.

B. A. Harper, a stockman of Martindale, was here on a flying trip Tuesday. at \$16.50 per head. H. G. Pendleton, a mule buyer of El Dorado, Ark, is here making purchases.

T. J. Moore, a stockman and banker of Llano, is here to attend the conven-

Vincent Bluntzer, a prominent Pear-WEST & TRUAX. Whote sale Druggists, Toledo, O: sall ranchman, was here during the

> Wednesday. may buy 5000. R. S. Dilworth and C. M. Wells, two

her during the week

ranch in the Territory. On Thursday, in a difficulty at Yoakum, T. H. Webb, a stockman of Eagle

Lake, was shot and instantly killed.

Will some brother be so kind as to nent stockmen of Victoria, was among Powell, W. A. Clare, Frank Green-the convention. It is likely that the

with them under and near the top of the Coleman-Fulton Pasture Company's of Lytle, D. H. Ainsworth, John R. of this convention will be the most inthe ground, also how to get rid of what interests, came up from Gregory during Blocker, C. B. Lucas, J. F. Green, A. P. Bush, Jr., and A. C. McFadden.

to the number of live stock of the sev- in the South, or during the extreme from adventitious buds which lie in the Beeville, pased through here Friday en ly died in Live Oak county from a myscycles of growth on the root stock be- route for Alpine, where he has gone terious disease resembling spinal men-

simply injected under the skin with ply; second, in certain cases of grafted C. T. Kaun of Kansas City, a repretrees the root stock does not like the sentative of the Barse Live Stock Com- that will come up before the session of a hypodermic syringe of the ordinary grafts and so tries side issues as a rem- mission company, is here to remain un-

vails that the cotton acreage will be basing their ideas as to values. As is be read by all suffering ones. So many will show the usual symptoms of fever. orous root action the buds on the root went to the Fort Worth Convention propriation of funds for the use of the attractive amusements will be added.

perature. This would make the close leave part of the sucker or the root ed harder and there has been more rain by the Journal editorially and in its With the necessary funds for such purof the primary reaction about the 20th stock or root, and that piece left is there within the past week than for columns locally and generally. It is

Mart Adams, a well known stockman

appointed, and shippers are required wool king of the Rio Grande, is here from this section are commanding good to notify inspectors of intended ship- from the convention at Fort Worth to prices. I believe good prices for good ments, giving information as to num- take in the one here. His wife accom- grades of cattle will continue in force Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All

brought and the names of the feeders. A cheap sale of full blood Durham they sholud not. With all manufacturattention and useless medicine. The No horse showing symptoms of infection bulls took place here this week, when ing enterprises running on full time, Write the great Jesse French Plane most suitable diet is one of a laxative tious of contagious disease or known James M. Dobie and A. P. Rachal with orders to fill far ahead ad their and Organ Co., 231 Elm, Dallas, Tex. nature, such as green oats, cactus, or to have been exposed to infection or bought 7 head between them at \$70 per operatives getting good wages, the lat-

> sold 3500 head of two-year-old steers to packers under contracts that will ob- GLASSES fitted. EYES TESTED E. Surrues of Webox, Mont. Jim Dobie, a well known stockman of time yet.

Ramaena, who has been to Kansas John J. Giddings, a stockman and City, the Indian Territory and the National Live Stock Convention at Fort filed in the federal court here this week "Six weeks ago Mr. J. G. Griffith Worth, returned Thursday and left for by Seth A. and Ralph S. Cross, Rubrought from Eastland county to the

calves are immune, when such may not nine. Stock is wintering fine on the Fort Worth to make preparations for the firm, the Shiner Horse the state convention to be held here Company, who are N. Brod, L. D. Kenhas died since. Before treatment he this week.

men and is very popular with them.

highly esteemed here. symptoms of the disease. The matter having lots of rain and the weather is den is reported to be very high, having may be disposed of, practically, in warm. Small grain looks well and inundated the bottom lands, rendering Most of the local stockmen whose leg." (Signed) SAM YOUNG. quite a different way; viz: by making there is a large acreage which means approach through them to Tilden very names are mentioned elsewhere in Stoneberg, Texas, Jan. 16, 1900, another inoculation with infected less cotton. Stock could look better

Gras" at New Orleans and will be in the Mardi Gras parade there.

C. Heimsath, manager of the H. D. Kampmann cattle ranch near Beeville, came up from there during the week. feature be hidden under the orienta H. J. Timon, a ranchman of Mathis, He reports cattle there as thriving and standing the winter well, as they have had plenty of provender, grass

> circles, wrinkles at The stockmen and all of its other numerous readers here pronounced the the corners, tell Journal of last week, with its mammoth edition and supplement, one of the livest and most interesting papers ever issued in the interest of live stock and its kindred interests.

T. B. Jones of Wichita, Falls a member of the firm of Gunter & Jones, eased condition of was here Thursday and made one of the the womanly orlargest sales that has been made here for some time, representing \$105,500. He diseased condition sold to A. P. Rachal 7000 head of cows is cured there are

The Mallory Commission Company Dr. Pierce's Favorwill be represented at the Texas Live ite Prescription Stock Association this week by C. A. cures irregularity, Wiley and J. R. Seago, two stockmen Mallory of Chicago, G. H. Hoxie of inflammation, ulof Alice, were here during the past Chicago, H. P. Chesley of Kansas City, ceration, and fe-H. H. Lawson of Salt Lake, Harvey male weakness, Douglass of Salt Lake, and Wm. Ward stops enfeebling of Sioux City.

Senor Manuel Alvarez, who recently bought 500 head of mules here, but who since then has been at San Angelo, where he has also made extensive purchases, is expected to return here this week. He is buying them for the Mex-Considerable interest was devoted to ican government and expects to make the session of the bankers who met here contracts for at least 1000 head and

R. J. Profitt, editor and publisher of covery." well known ranchmen of Gonzales, were the Missouri and Arkansas Farmer and Fruitman, of Kansas City, is among the ing the sewer farm below the city. He The cloth-bound volume for 31 stamps. stated to one of its representatives that.

Among the visitors who will be here termine the disease, give remedies and the delegates in this city as pleasant as to do anything on account of there being no funds in the treasury of the com-

> one that should receive the attention of pose, the arrangements committee was importance of the matter.

the present year. Inspectors have been James McLymont of Del Rio, the Journal: "I am glad that the cattle for a considerable period, for I see E. W. Grove's signature is on each box. many reason why they and none why ter are apt to eat meat which will keep up the home demand for it, while the There has been another large deal in African and Philippine hostilities will Chappel Optical Co., 173 Main street, cattle which aggregates \$75,000. The keep up the foreign demand, as the Fort Worth, will have a large stock of Reynolds Bros. of Albany, Tex., have troops in the field are being supplied by FIELD GLASSES AND TELESCOPIC tain as long as hostilities continue, FREE OF CHARGE. which is likely to be for a considerable

> A voluntary bankruptcy petition was Worth: dolph E. Welhausen and Merrill Eidson of Lavaca county, their liabilities yearlings. He began to lose them from President C. B. Lucas, of the Texas being placed in at \$950 due to an illi-Live Stock Association, returned from nois creditor for a stallion. No assets Sent his son to me for Pasteur Vaccine Fort Worth to make preparations for members of the firm, the Shiner Horse and on that day lost four. He vaccindall, L. B. Richter, F. A. Wortling, lost in all 25 head. Mr. Griffith says Oscar Bell, who for the past three ed to join in the bankruptcy proceed- he will make affidavit to this if you years has been the night clerk at the ing.

> them was William J. Jones of Beeville, who had been to Kansas City to buy from blackleg, and they were dying at some full bred cattle and was on his and had a fine ranch in Uvalde county, says he will be here for the stock con- two after treatment. He was a prominent Mason and was vention this week The other one This fall blackleg reappeared. I lost was L. J. Jones of Junction City, who two; then vaccinated 330, and have spent several days here and reports had no losses since. Having now had The Frio river in the vicinity of Til- Junction City and vicinity prospering, two good trials I can recommend Pas-

here last Sunday night, Jan. 14, for ad. elsewhere in this paper. Pamphle Fort Worth, and during the balance of containing testimonials and all inforthe second dose. If they do not pos- what is commonly called 'creeps.' Will nize old Geronimo, the outlaw steer, he the city, as nearly all of the outside cation. sess it, some fever and further destruction of blood corpuscles will follow. In you kindly give some simple remedy?" prize to be awarded to the Boeuf ren, went to the Fort Worth National

810 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas

Yashmak. A woman's eyes are equally eloquent as to her health. She can tea her lips to laugh in spite of pain, but the eyes will never be partner in that deceit. Deep hollows, dark,

the story of pain and sleeplessness. Much of the nervousness, sleeplessness and suffering in general, endured by women, is caused by a disgans. When that no more hollow, dark ringed eyes. drains, strengthens ....

the nervous system and gives to the mother health for her duties, and happi

ness in their performance. "My niece was troubled with female weakness for about four years before I asked for your advice," writes Mr. J. W. McGregor, of 62d St. and Princeton Ave., Chicago, Ills. "You advised her to take Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, which she did faithfully for nine months, and now we must acknowledge to you that she is a well wom-an. We cannot thank you enough for the cure. We have recommended your medicine to all our friends, and believe it to be a wonderful

Dr. Pierce's Medical Adviser, paper covers, sent free on receipt of 21 onecent stamps to pay cost of mailing only. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

he was greatly impressed with this sec- Convention; but there will not be a tion and its adaptability to cultivation. dearth of stockmen here this week, for not only will all of the local ones be Among the stockmen who left here back to entertain the visitors, but the Sunday night, Jan. 14, to attend the cattlemen of this section and of the J. D. Middlebrook, a prosperous National Live Stock Convention at Fort whole state will be here in large num-Thursday and spent a day or two here. Pryor, John R. Holland, Archie Parr, other states and the nation at large will Capt. W. T. Way, A. P. Rachal, Wal- be legion. The city will be in gala at-William Simpson, one of the promiter Billingsly, W. E. Caldwell, N. R. tire and en fete during the holding of will some brother be so kild as to the visitors to San Antonio during the wood, H. L. Kokernot of Alpine, Willis visitors will stay here the greater part McCutcheon, H. M. Stonebraker, H. T. of this week, the convention alone be-Claire of Beeville, W. J. Moore, Jos. L. ing in session for three days and may trees? We are bothered very much Capt. C. E. H. Glazbrook, manager of Loving Vories P. Brown, John T. Lytle remain in session longer. The sessions ortant ever held by a live stock convention in this section and will be productive of great good.

> ed by West Bros. of this city informed is the subject that has absorbed all at-Commission, was notified and asked to ing a successful one. No pains have a veterinarian sent there to de- have been spared to make the stay of and guests, to whom tickets to this per-

> > more favorable opportunity than the

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

During the stockmen's convention

UNSOLICITED TESTIMONY. To the Pasteur Vaccine Co., Fort

wish." (Signed) J. B. BAKER, Per

teur Vaccine as a preventive of black-

810 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas.

### NATIONAL LIVE STOCK ASSOCIATION. (Continued from page 3.)

not to antagonize this, as it will mean fight against this simply means that ers' Association, Colorado. they will give you a law in which you

any time, my fellow citizens, when the W. A. Poage, J. T. Lyttle, C. E. H. bills for this particular purpose? The executive committee here has appointed a committee that has worked hard A. C. McQueen, J. B. Breathitt, E. S. tlemen: Your auditing committee, to neighbor will move his scabby flocks for the purpose of securing a bill that Gosney, Arizona; Casimere Barela, W. whom was referred the annual report across your range and bed them down will be of some protection to the big S. Seavey, Colorado; S. A. Converse, of the treasurer, beg leave to report as where they will infect your stock. man and the little man and every other | Charles Escher, Iowa; W. S. Van Nat- follows: We find that there was a Sheep men, if you vote against this man excepting the large corporations ta, C. F. Nave, Mortimer Levering, In- balance in his hands at the close of the resolution, you vote against your best who are endeavoring to get control of diana; C. O. Stockslager, J. M. Pierce, fiscal year, A. D. 1899, of \$932.75, ac- interest." it, gentlemen, just as sure as this con- G. O. Flenner, Idaho; Frank Lower, cording to the approved report of that vention passes a resolution opposed to Kansas; W. L. Foster, Louisiana; J. year; that he has received from the sonally, I haven't an animal west of the leasing of the public domains of M. Holt, Montana; Henry M. Hinds, J. secretary during the fiscal year ending the Mississippi, but I have suffered as the West.

in Montana and other states wouldn't son, H. C. Bartlett, G. W. Allen, Colo- nues during the year; that he has paid the which the government has paid for hold good in Idaho. What would be rado; J. H. Witzell, Georgia; R. G. out during said fiscal year, on vouch- at my expense. Manyan Eastern hillside good for other states would be detri- Ranney, G. D. Wamsing, Illinois; C. ers duly attested by the president and now is barren and desolate as the remental to my state. We have the H. Clark, Iowa; L. L. Evans, R. P. secretary, the sum of \$2,111.59, there- sult of the western range. I will ask Snake river there, and one prominent Chattin, Idaho; William Kelley, J. W. by leaving in his hands at the begin- that some person in the State of Texas, tributary. It runs through a large Robinson, W. J. Kennedy, C. A. Gain- ning of the present fiscal year the sum who understands the working of this area of desert and lava country. The ard, W. D. Riffey, Kansas; J. F. Bish- of \$437.56. Snake river proper and Salmon river, op, Montana; R. S. Seclecman, Missouthe tributary, water only a small plot ri; G. W. Post, O. D. Lyon, Nebraska; of land on either side. That land is L. H. Brown, R. E. Montgomery, New taken up by actual occupation. It is Mexico; E. R. Bolby, Oregon; F. M. very valuable. The land that we raise Hill, L. Wall, R. H. Brown, J. E. Chudour hay on is worth from \$20 to \$25 per low, S. C. Snead, W. S. I. Ran, Texas; fence it for grazing purposes is worth from \$2.50 to \$15 per acre for grazing purposes, Consequently we have no land that could be leased.

ty (Colorado) Sheep Association, 21,-M. A. Daugherty of Nebraska moved that further consideration of the ques- 300 sheel, John Lawrence, W. D. Wiltion be deferred until Thursday morn- son, Walter Shellabarger; Illinois Red ing, at 9:30 c'clock. This precipitated Polled Cattle Club of America, P. G. a hot discussion, and the motion was Henderson, president; Sheep Sanitary

Then Mr. Daugherty mounted the Lama, H. Kelly, V. T. Lee; Pecos Valplatform and said: "Gentlemen, the ley and Northwestern Railway, New opposition just simply says let us Mexico, F. P. Morgan; State Irrigation alone. That's all they have given us. for Utah, C. E. Wantland; Rio Grande They just simply say let us alone. If and Western Railway Company, Geo. the world stood back as on this ques- Sherrard; National Irrigation Association and said let us alone, where would | tion. George H. Maxwell. the civilization of the world be to-day? There were but eight association And, yet, that is what they have told members not represented. Gentlemen, I want to to you that you are dealing with a problem here to-day that you ought to deal with honestly and earnestly. I want to say to you, was called to order promptly at 9:30. ation, upon the payment of a member- owns her own land. Men went out gentlemen, that if you give a boy 160 Resolutions were introduced and the ship fee of \$10, an annual due of \$30 there in an early day and they had acres of that arid land out there he will annual report of the executive commit- and an amount of 25c per 1,000 head large herds of cattle extending from go to the asylum. You know it as well tee was submitted. The resolutions of livestock represented by its mem- thirty to forty miles up and down one

### The Membership Roll.

ciation had not been in attendance at prosperity and have had an increase in All livestock exchanges, annual dues the early part of the meeting, the call- business that has returned most re- of \$5 for each 100 members or fraction ing of the roll had been postponed, and markable profits on the capital invest- thereof and \$2.50 per each delegate to It was called for the first time at the ed; and, second day's meeting. The following "Whereas, there has been a dispolive stock associations and members sition on the part of the railroads to tions, an annual due of \$15 and \$2.50 were represented and present:

Colorado Cattle Growers' Associa- dition of times to increase transporta- titled. tion, Colorado; Union Stock Yards tion rates on livestock, in many cases "All chambers of commerce, dairy-Company, Omaha, Neb.; Kansas City to an unwarranted extent, and have men's associations, State irrigation as-Stock Yards Company, Missouri; Den- imposed upon shippers many incon- sociations and boards of agriculture, ver Union Stock Yards, Colorado; Pueblo Union Stock Yards, Colorado; Arizona Stock Growers' Association, Arizona; Fort Worth Stock Yards Company, Texas: South Omaha Livestock Exchange, Nebraska; American Feeders' and Breeders' Association, St. Paul, Minn.; Larimer County Stock Growers' Association, Colorado; Cus-Colorado; Stock Feeders' Association, Eastern Routt County, Colorado; Sioux Stock Association most earnestly pro-City Stock Yards Company, Iowa; Sioux City Livestock Exchange, Iowa; Livestock Sanitary Board, Arizona; and unless the railroad companies ments and representation at each an-Saguache Stock Growers' Association, Colorado; Kern County Cattle Growers' toward the livestock shippers, that the "Your secretary during the past year Association, California; Western South transportation committee of this as- has taken steps toward the collection Dakota Stock Growers' Association, sociation be and the same is hereby in- of vital statistic in relation to the South Dakota; Livestock Exchange, St. structed to call a meeting of livestock movement of livestock, of commerce, Joseph, Mo.; South St. Joseph Stock shippers of the West at some conven- and upon conditions governing the in-Yards Company, Missouri; Utah Wool ient point where organization may be dustry, but there has been some diffi-Growers' Association, Utah; Southern had and steps taken toward forcing a culty in finding ways and means for Colorado Stock Growers' Protective As- correction of an injustice which is disseminating the information thus sociation, Colorado; American Here- rapidly growing into an unbearable obtained. ford Cattle Breeders' Association, Mis- evil." souri; Union Stock Yards and Transit The following resolution offered by Company, Chicago, Ill.; Cattle Sanita- Joseph E. Wing of Utah, was adopted: tee be empowered to establish a publiry Board, New Mexico; State Sanitary Board, Colorado; Fort Collins Sheep eases of sheep are becoming increas- Livestock Bulletin,' to be issued week-Feeders' Association, Colorado; Ameringly troublesome to American shep- ly or monthly, for general circulation ican Shorthorn Breeders' Association, Illinois; Roaring Fork and Eagle River the region east of the Mississippi, and that those members receiving such Stock Association, Colorado: Unita County Wool Growers' Association, Wyoming; Cattle and Horse Protective Association, District of Columbia: vada; American Galloway Breeders knowledge of the nature of these para- to the whole industry, and to be in no Association, Missouri; Park County sitic diseases is incomplete, and our sense a local publication, but rather to Cattle Growers' Association, Colo- means of combating these evils inef- supplement the work now being done rado; Grand and Eagle River Stock fective, so that we are threatened with cation to be known as "The National Growers Association, Colorado; San not merely a continuance of loss, but by the agricultural and livestock press Luis Valley Cattle and Horse Protec- far greater loss than we have yet seen; of the United States. tive Association, Colorado; Texas Live | therefore, be it further Stock Association, Texas; Kansas City Black Range Protective Association. New Mexico; Western Nebraska Stock | their observation and destruction." Growers' Association, Nebraska; State Board of Livestock Commissioners, Illinois; Board of Trade, Tucson, Ariz.; Chamber of Commerce and association and of a large number of Board of Trade, Denver, Colo.; Union throughout the West, the Trans-Mis-Commercial Club, Lincoln, Neb.; Logan County Cattle and Horse Protec- souri Railway Association did, in May, feasibility of legislation permitting the tive Association, Colorado; Gunnison 1899, abolish the feeding-in-transit- leasing of government lands in the County Stock Growers' Association, privilege to livestock shippers-a Western States was resumed. Colorado; Cincinnati Union Stock privilege which had been in effect for Mr. Wing of Ohio was the first deba-Yards Company, Ohio; Colorado Mid- many years and had been proved to be ter. He said that he didn't think that TOM M. POOL land Railway Company, Colorado; Col- of practical benefit to both livestock the deserts of Utah and Nevada could orado and Southern Railway, Color- shipper and feeder, and which was pro- ever be leased, because the land was ado; Oregon Short Line Railway Com- ductive of remunerative returns for the too poor. He thought, however, that it pany, Utah; Chamber of Commerce, railway companies.

Chevenne, Wyo.; Fremont, Elkhorn

tion, Ohio: Chicago and Northwestern it

ers' Association, Colorado; Crystal tion, notwithstanding the protests of River Railroad Company, Colorado; the livestock shippers, an unwarranted National Association Exhibitors of and indefensible extortion, and that Livestock of America, New York; the members of this association will Northern Wyoming Wool Growers' continue to demand the return of that turning it over to the corporations, Association, Wyoming; Pecos Valley privilege and will work to that end who will formulate a bill of their own. Railroad, New Mexico; Cincinnati in every possible manner; and be it That is all that is left for us to do. It Chamber of Commerce, Ohio; Red further 4s immaterial whether you are for it or Polled Cattle Club of America, Iowa; against it, you are going to have these Oneida Wool Growers' Association, committee of this association be in-

J. A. Johnson, H. A. Chapman, H. C.

Snyder, Wyoming; D. H. Stickney,

New members-The Sagauche Coun-

Board of New Mexico, W. D. Prager, S.

Thursday's Session.

ace to the sheep-growing industry.

By Mr. Stoller of Missouri:

"Whereas, Notwithstanding the

earnest protests of the officers of this

livestock associations scattered

Wyoming University.

charges: and.

"Resolved, That the transportation public lands leased any way, and to Idaho; Saguache County Wool Grow- structed to use every endeavor toward securing a return to the feeding-in-Delegates at large-C. E. Leonard, transit rates, not only for the States will not be permitted to participate in W. S. McClintock, Wallace Estill of west of the Missouri River, but for the Missouri; Peter Jansen, Nebraska; R. whole western territory, including Il-If I thought you had a chance to win, S. Benson, alternate for Christian Ot- linois, Iowa and Missouri, and that gentlemen, I would be with you, but to New Mexico; John Sparks, J. E. they use every honorable means toyou haven't got it. One of the gentle- Stubbs, Nevada; N. J. Corder, North ward this end." men suggested here that we wait until Dakota; C. Y. Howtenstire, Sidney All the above resolutions were adopt- The Sharples Co, P. M. SHARPLES, Clarke, Oklahoma Territory; F. D. Mc- ed. us to do. Wait until after we are cap- Cully, Oregon; W. B. Powell, Pennsyl- The auditing committee reported as vania; Alfred Newton, South Dakota; follows, and the report was adopted:

Glazbrook, Texas; J. M. Smith, Utah; the Executive Committee of the Na- will get the scabs out of your flocks. G. F. Martin, J. M. Bohart, Arkansas; tional Livestock Association - Gen- You will then not be afraid that your D. Woodruff, Michigan; L. S. Dugnetts, Jan. 15, 1900, the sum of \$1616.40, mak- the result of there being so many J. B. Wood of Idaho-What is true D. T. Clark, J. H. Jones, H. J. Thomp- ing a total of \$2,549.15 available reve- places west of the Mississippi which Respectfully, "C. W. BAKER "PETER JANSEN, Committee of Audit."

> Executive Committee Report. The executive committee submitted its annual report. This report, which

was adopted, was as follows: "Your executive committee, in submitting to you the work done during the last year as set forth in the annual report of your secretary and the annual address of your president, desires to make certain recommendations for the future government of this association. "The National Livestock Association has grown in two years from nothing to the largest association in the United States, and as such has acquired obligations which the present income are

unable to maintain, and your commit-

tee would, therefore, recommend the following change in the constitution: "1. That Article VIII of the constitution be amended to read as follows: included in the above shall be assessed "Whereas, notwithstanding the fact as follows: All stockyard companies, that the railroads of the West have ex- annual dues of \$15, and \$5 per each As many of the members of the asso- perienced three years of remarkable delegate to which they are entitled.

> which they are entitled. "All breeders and feeders' associatake advantage of the prosperous con- for each delegate to which they are en-

> veniences in addition to increased delegates appointed by Governors and County Commissioners, commercial "Whereas, The train service of said clubs and all organizations not includrailways has not shown a correspond- ed in the above, \$5 per each delegate. ing improvement to warrant the in- "All dues and assessments from all

> of method of rating from carload lots ciations, are due and payable on or beto cents per 100 pounds; thenefore, be fore Sept. 1 of each year. "Amend Rule 3 so as to read: 'And test against injustice being done to the bership of such association and which livestock shippers of the United States, shall be used as the basis of assess-

> creased charges made and the change organizations, members of this asso-

show a disposition to be more fair nual meeting of this association.

"Therefore, your committee would recommend that the executive commit-"Resolved, That the parasitic dis- cation to be known as 'The National herds, and instead of being confined to among the members of the association, they are rapidly traveling westward, publication be asked to pay \$1 per year making a more and more serious men- towards the expense of publishing the same. That the said publication con-"Resloved, That our present state of tain only matters of general interest

"We herewith submit to you the an-"Resolved, That we request the De- nual report of the secretary, which Livestock Exchange, Missouri; Weld partment of Agriculture to set to work covers in detail all of the work done County Livestock Association, Color- on these problems the most competent during the year, and desire to call atado; Eastern Colorado Stockmen's scientists at their command, so that tention of the convention to the re-Association, Colorado; Sheep and they may give us a clear and satisfac- commendations made therein and also Wool Growers' Association, Idaho; tory history of these parasites, and defi- to the recommendations of your presinite knowledge of the best means for dent in his annual address.

"H. A. JASTRO, "A. B. ROBERTSON, "J. R. STOLLER, "F. M. STEWART, "E. N. STICKNEY, "Committee."

Discussion of the question of the

railway companies.

"Whereas, The railway companies make a permanent industry, and not Purebred Galloway Cattle, and Missouri Vailey Railroad, Omaha; no longer attempt to conceal the fact always be moving and moving and go-Rio Grande Western Railway Com- that the principal object of abrogating ing and going as they had been. He pany, Salt Lake City; American Shrop- said privilege was for the prime pur- had lived in Utah for four years. He shire Registry Association, Indiana; pose of increasing their revenues from told of the advent and growth of the St. Louis Livestock Exchange, Illinois; their livestock shipments; and, sheep industry in that country. In Sheep Sanitary Board, New Mexico; "Whereas, Said railway companies that country it was not a fight between Board of Sheep Commissioners, Wyo- are attempting to impose upon the sheep and cattle, but a fight between ming; Oklahoma Livestock Associa- livestock shippers of the West by ex- deserts and desolation on the one hand tion. Oklahoma: American Shetland torting charges for transporting stock and ranges with grass on them on the Pony Club, Indiana; Cincinnati Live- in excess of what would be a reasona- other. Let them take that country. stock Commission Merchants' Associa- ble profit for this work; therefore, be Let them divide it up among themselves, and no longer will there be that

Raflway, Illinois; North Park Stock "Resolved, By the National Live-temptation to destroy."

Growers' Association, Colorado; Chi-stock Association in convention as-"One can say, 'This piece of land is cago Livestock Exchange; Pacific sembled, that we declare the abroga- mine, not only now, but for next year Northwest Wool Growers' Association, tion of the feeding-in-transit rates by and the next and the next. This will Dregon; Fremont County Cattle Grow- the Trans-Missouri Railway Associa- give you the impulse to improve your Registered Shorthorn Cattle.

Save the Pennies.



The butter fat left in the skim milk by the old process of dairying would go a long way toward educating the boys and girls if saved and converted into fine flavored, high quality butter. The Sharples Separators will save the butter fat and make it sell at the highest market price. Learn all about them in

Canal & Washington Sts. West Chester, Pa.. CHICAG. "To the President and Members of sheep. You will get better rams. You

> Mr. Powell of Pennsylvania-Perleasing system will speak upon this question, in order that I may understand it. I understand that the lease system is in operation in Texas. I desire to know whether it is beneficial

> or detrimental. Another delegate wanted to know of the speaker to be selected from the Texas delegation in response to this question if it was not also a fact that range lands of this State had been gradually concentrated into the hands

Mr. Robertson of Texas was selected to answer these questions. He said: "About thirty years ago we had no lease law in Texas. A vast territory lying west of the Brazos River was occupied by cattlemen. There were some few sheep men in the country, of course, but the tributaries of the Colorado and Concho and all of that country with which I am most familiar was a range country exclusively. There were no pastures. Very little of the land was owned in fee simple. I wish to say, however, right here-per-"Article VIII. All livestock associ- haps some of you do not know, or that ations of the United States shall be all of you do not know-there is no Thursday morning the convention entitled to membership in this associ- government land in Texas. Texas as I do." Mr. Daugherty spoke at were as follows, by Robertson of Tex- bers, and all other organizations not of these streams that I have mentioned. They had vast territory.

"As the people would move out from the other Southern States and the East into Texas, they would move a little further out. These early cattlemen didn't want to be crowded. On one occasion, when I was a boy, I remember, I was working for a man of the name of Wylie. I tell this as an instance. Some fellow had driven up from southern Texas with a herd of cattle and had settled within twentyfive miles of Mr. Wylie. Wylie had a range on the Colorado River. He owned no land and he leased no land. He said that he wanted me to see who this was that had come within twentyfive miles and stopped with a herd of cattle. I went over, and when I got back I said that the man owned about 3,000 head of cattle. He says, 'I will have to move he has settled right in

my dooryard." "A few years later the legislature of the State of Texas passed a lease law. Some of the men in our country were clamoring agaist that law, just like I hear these sheep men and some say that after that lease law was passed and went into effect, people leased their lands, and they bored for water Herd Manager and had windmills and made large tanks by dumping at the draws, and they settled the country out there on the plains of Texas where a few years before there wasn't a block within a hundred miles of it. They have increased and improved cattle.

"They have cut down herds from 30,000 or 40,000 to 8,000 or 10,000. Of course it is costing more to raise cattle, but they have to take improved pride in them and better control the cattle. There are ten up there to-day

ORCHARD FARM HERD



SHORT HORN GITTLE C.S.BARCLAY PROP.

Car Loads for Ranch or Farm a Specialty. EITHER SEX

CLIFTON, TEXAS, Richard 2d, and Anxiety strains predominate. Champlos herd of the State. Sanhedrim 3rd No. 67034 and Ikare 6th No. 57013 head grade herd. This herd is located below BREEDER OF fine line. W. S. IKARD, Manager, Henrietta, Texas.

Quansh, Texas

Blue Grove Herefords. BULLS FOR SALE. W. H. MYERS, Proprietor. Breeder and dealer in registered and high grade Hereford cattle. Lord Wilton, Garfield and Anxiety strains predominating.

Registered Herefords. Ten registered Hereford buils. Top breeding, good individuals. Texas bred and vaccinated twice to prevent blackleg. Write S. T. HOWARD, Breeder of Registered Hereford Cattle,

WM. and W. W. HUDSON, GAINESVILLE, TEXAS, Exclusive Breeders of

DIRECTORY. BREEDERS'

SUNNY SLOPE HEREFORDS. I have 22 head of two-year-old heifers, bred; 15 cows and 25 yearling heifers, that I desire to sell at once, and will make prices that cannot be duplicated. I also have 150 head of bulls ready to go, and will make very low prices on anything you may want. Write for

C. A. STANNARD, Emporia, Kansas.

# GRANDVIEW HEREFORDS.

ing several grand-sons of Ancient Briton

prices or come at once.

Grandview Farm, which is the largest Hereford breeding establishment east of the Missouri river, is devoted to the breeding of the most desirable strains of Herefords. The principal stock bulls in service in the herd are Captain Grove 2nd, Hesiod 14th, Blue Grass (one of the best sons of Beau Real), Gentry Briton 3rd, Gentry Briton 6th, and Gentry Lars.

Over 100 choice registered coming yearling bulls for sale, includ-

C. G. COMSTOCK, Albany, Mo.

# O. H. NELSON,

Breeder of Thoroughbred Hereford Cattle,

And the largest dealer in the world in thoroughbred and high grade Herefords and Shorthorns 600 high grade one and two-year-old Bulls and 100 high grade Heifers for sale in Hall County, Texas, near Memphis. 300 thoroughbred Hereford Bulls one and two-years-old, near Kansas City, Mo. Cattle of both breeds for sale at all times. Address

O. H. Nelson,

Room 232 Exchange Building, Stock Yards, KANSAS CITY, MO.

THOROUGHBRED CATTLE LOWELL & DE WITT.

OWNERS OF THE

Ridgewood Herd of Herefords. (400 HEAD)

And General Dealers in High Class Breeding Cattle. Write us at Union Stock Yards, Denver, Col.

Bulls now doing service in the herd are: Imported Randolph 79296, 3 years old; Imported Soudan 75136, 3 years old; Star Wilton 18th 33254; Hesiod 20th No. 61363, 4 years old; and Tom Beau Monde—Son of Wild Tom—No. 71123, 2 years old. Three hundred breeding cows. Young stock both sexes for sale at all times. Also handle grade Herefords and Shorthorn Bulls.

## ESTABLISHED 1868. CHANNING, HARTLEY COUNTY, TEXAS.



MY HERD consists of 400 head of the best strains, individuals from all the well known families of the breed. I have on hand and for sale at all times cattle of both sexes. Pasture close to town. I have some 100 bulls for sale this spring and 100 head of choice Blossom Farm, Port Austin, Mich.

A CARLOAD of aristocratic Aberdeen Angus bulls and helfers at money-making prices. Address, Clover Blossom Farm, Port Austin, Mich. this spring and 100 head of choice yearling heifers, all Texas raised Bulls by car loads a specialty. WM. POWELL, Proprietor.

F. A. Nave, Attica, Indiana.

FAIRVIEW STOCK FARM, BREEDERS OF PURE-BRED HEREFORD CATTLE AND SHROPSHIRE SHEEP

Champion at Syracuse, N. Y.; champion at Indianapolis, Ind.; champion at Springfield, Ill., and champion at the world's greatest show, Kansas City. Mo., 1899. Herd headed by the great champion Dale 66481, assisted by his great son Perfection 92891, and Eye Opener 79538. My breeding cows represent the most fashionable strains and greatest prize-winners. few stockmen of the Northwest kicking against this resolution. I want to
say that after that lease law was passsay that after that lease law was passbash railroads.

My breeding cows represent the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place what is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior for the most fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable strain and greates place while it is a superior fashionable str JAMES PRICE,

F. A. NAVE, Attica, Ind

### Home Creek Hereford Ranch

Twenty-one Registered Bulls in Use.

20 Yearling Bulls. 80 Bull Calves. 75 Heifer Calves for sale.

WILLIAN ANSON, Coleman, Texas,

# ABERDEEN-ANGUS CATTLE. Allendale Herd, Oldest and Largest in the United States.

ESTABLISHED IN 1878.

Males and females always on hand for sale, all registered. Nearly all the popular families represented in the herd and the animals are never pampered or overfattened. Imported from Scotland in 1899 and now at head of herd, Erica Bull Elburg 34801 from The Queen of England's herd; Erica Bull Elberfeld 34799 from Sir Geo. MacPherson Grant's herd; Pride of Aberdeen Bull Pacific 34821 from Col. Geo. Smith Grant's herd; Blackbird Bull Monitor of Glamis 34816 from the Earl of Strathmore's herd, etc. Arrangements can be made to have animals inoculated against Texas fever, if for shipment south of the fever line. Apply to THOS. J. ANDERSON. Manager, Allendale P. O., Allen Co., Kansas. Or ANDERSON & FINDLAY. Lake Forest, Illa. N. B.—Allendale is 2 miles north of La Harpe on the Mo. Pac. Ry., 7 miles east of Iols on Bouthern Kausas branch of A. T. & S. F. Ry., and about 100 miles south of Kansas City.

Sunny Side Herefords.



P. O. - Blue Grove, Clay Co., Tex

Hereford Cattle of Rich Blood

Breeders of pure bred (registered) Hereford cattle. A choice lot of young bulls and helfers for sale at reasonable prices, breeding considered. All Panhandle raised. Only first-class bulls, both as to breeding and individuality, kept in service. Inspection solicited.

U.S. WEDDINGTON, Childress, Texas.

FORT WORTH, TEXAS. Breeders of registered and high grade

Hereford Grove Stock Farm,

CHILDRESS, TEXAS.

Shorthorn Cattle, One and two-year-old bulls for sale. Corres Drummond Farm Herd.

Registered Cruickshank-topped Shorthorn cattle, headed by Cleon 125537, May Day 125639, Young Gustavus 133412 Texas bred bulls for saile. Registration papers furnished with each animal sold. Address GEO. W. HUNT, or P. B. HUNT, At Ranch, Drummond, Dalias, Tex. Young Co.. Tex.

Red Polled Cattle. Ranch well below quarantine line. Cattle can go to any part of Texas without risk of acclimation fever. The richest blood in my herd—Lord Wiston, The Grove 3rd, Anxiety, Garfield, rir Richard 2nd, Tredegar, Tragrehan, Success. I offer for sale good Hereford cattle of all ages. Buy where you can find a selection. Four largest herds at Maquoketa, lowa Several carloads registered calves on view. For cata-

J. C. MURRAY, Maquoketa, Iowa, Editor American Red Polled Herd Book.

Ed. Rodgers,

Breeder of registered Shorthorns, Ranch near Chillicothe, Texas. Herd consists of thirty-four head, headed by "Lord Brunswick" No. 125341, a solid red 2200-1b buil, and assisted by "Youngster" No. 131390, a double standard buil. Three buil calves for sale, ages 21-2 to 41-2 months old. The very best time to send south of quarantine line and place with cow. Price from \$75.00 to \$100.00 each. Address F. B. BELL, Manager, Chillicothe, Texas. Or. ED. RODGERS, Hillsbore, Texas

Bulls for Sale. I have for sale, three miles from Beeville, a fine lot of one and two-year-old Here-ford, Durham and Devon bulls, all acclimated. Call or write

W. J. STATON. Beeville, Texas. JEREFORDS-Top cattle only. Rich breeding. Ten bulls of my breeding for sale. T. H. PUGH, Carthage, Mo.

### HEREFORDS. SCOTT & MARCH,

Breeders of Pure Bred Herefords, 150 young bulls and heifers of our own breeding at priv-ate sale. Also 50 grade bulls. Call and see us Belton is 25 miles south of Kansas City, BELTON, MO.

Red Polled Cattle.

orted and bred by S. A. CONVERSE, J. W. BURGESS, Fort Worth, - - . Texas BREEDER OF

Largest herd of regis-tered Red Polls in Amer-

Registered Shorthorn Cattle HEREFORD PARK STOCK FARM Rhome, Wise County, Texas, PURE BRED HEREFORD CATTLE B. C. BHOME, Prop., WM. LAWSON, M'gr., Fort Worth, Tex. Rhome, Tex

SHORTHORN CATTLE.

ranch in Jack county. Address.
W. P. STEWART, Jacksboro, Texas. Clint Lyons & Son,

RUNGE, KARNES CO., TEX. Breeders of high-grade Hereford cattle, Herd headed by the two famous bulls—Illard of Sunnyside No. 43513, and Blucher No. 68182, best Hereford bulls ever brought south. Youn bulls of our own raising for sale at all times

Herd open to inspection. Correspondence so

BULLS FOR SALE, 35 choice high grade and full blood, Texas raised, smooth, blocky Bulls, tops 110 male calves, by registered bulls as are their dams, and registered bulls have been used in the herd for 12 years: 4 Poll Angus, 10 Herefords,

balance Shorthorns. Also several extra good registered Shorthorn Bulls. One smooth, large red two-year-old show Bull, tried and alright in every respect. House and stock at Iona station, 15 miles west of Fort Worth, T & P. R. R. V. O. HILDRETH, Proprietor, Aledo, Texas.

N. R. POWELL. Breeder of Shorthorn Cattle. Has more Cruickshank blood than any breede in Texas. Bulls and heifers for sale. N. R. POWELL. Pettus, Texas

JULE GUNTER,

GAINESVILLE, TEXAS, Breeder of pure bred SHORTHORN CATTLE. Whole herd open toins ection. Handle strictly

F-D HEREFORD HERD. 300 high grade, pure bred and registered Hereford esttle. Bulls, cows and heifers always on hand and for
sale. Now have a lot of fine yearling bulls will sell
cheap. All these cattle thorou ghly acctimated. Would
sell the entire lot.

RIZER & ADAMS,
Meridian, Texas

Shorthorn Cattle. Bulls and heifers for sale. Write for bate ogue. W. H. FULKERSON & SONS,

Red Polled Bulls Bred and raised in Southwest Missouri from Imported Stock. Address L K. HASELTINE, Dorchester, Green Co., Mo.

Registered Herefords. 200 in herd. Herd bulls, ANXIETY

WILTON A. 45611 and MARMION 66646. 30 Bulls for sale, 6 to 18 months. FRED COWMAN, Lost Springs, Marion Co., Kas.

Camp Clark Red Polls Texas raised and acclimated Red Polls for sale. 6 miles from San Marcos. Address. J. H. JENNINGS, Prop., Martindale, Texas.

SWINE. Lon Barkley's Herd of Poland China Swine



ing strains represented. Few choice boars and L. M. BARKLEY, Birdville, Texas PRIZE WINNING

POLAND CHINA SWINE and FINE POULTRY,

My herd is headed by Whisper 2nd, No. 29078, weighs in good flesh 900 lbs., sired by Yeung Whisper, assisted by Best of 1895, No. 27,411, sired by the King of Poland Chinas, Double Wilkes, No. 26,759. Both of these Boars have a brilliant record as prizs winners, the former at such fairs as Ohio. Indiana, Illinoia, St. Leuis and Texas State Fair, and the latter at Texas State Fair. My sows are of the Tecumseh, Wilkes and Perfection strains. My herd is in prime condition.

My Poultry consists of the following varieties: Light Brahmas, Bhff Cochina, B. P. Rocks, S. S. Hamburgs, also M. B. Turkeys, Pekin Ducks and Toulouse Gesse. Eggs for hatching.

hatching.
You are cordially invited to come and inspect my stock, or to write and ask questions.
Always mention the JOUHNAL

Rockwall Co. Herd of Poland China Swine Herd headed by the great Leo Wilkes No. 16879; fam-

lyconnection the very best strain of the Tecum-reh family, Also Sampson of the brack U. S. family, Sews of equal breeding. Fancy pigs of the best style at the lowest possible figures, breeding consis-ered. Satisfaction guarnteed. Correspondence solicited.
W. C. LANHAM, Prop., Reckwall, Texas

Big Spring Stock Farm.



HOME OF THE PRIZE WINNERS. Young Bulls ...... 8 Berkshire Gilts . 85 Barred Plymouth Rock Cockerels. 2 00 each Eggs for Hatching, only \$1.00 per 12

S. Q. HOLLINGS WORTH Coushatta, La.



REGISTERED POLAND. CHINA SWINE The Great American Hog. Represents the best families of the breed. Figs not re-lated. Farm between two rallroads. Satisfaction guar-anteed. W. J. DUFFEL, Ross, Texas, McLennan Co.

BERKSHIRE The very best quality, is
Black Prizos II 1864, win
ner of first and sweepstake
prizes at Dallas. Show
LEGHORN Chickens and Egys for cale at reason
able prices. ED. L. OLIVER, Cooper, Texas,

DUROC-JERSEY PIGS-Choice registered; now read, to ship. Artesia Farm. Tom France, Proprieted Kopperl, Bosque County, Texas.

Black Spanish Jacks. FOR SALE-A Few PURE-BRED Black Span-K. McLENNAN, Battle, Texas,

JACKS.

JACKS FOR SALE. Four fine Jacks, 3 to 6 years old. Large since All my own raising. Call or write for prices. WILLIAM PFLUGER. Pflugerville, Travis county, Texas.

POULTRY.

My Buff Leghorns are beautiful. They are egg machines. They are profitable. My Light

Brahmas are autocrats, massive in size, beautiful in shape and color. Eggs \$1,50 per 13. J. F. HENDERSON,

Fort Worth, Tex. Victory Again.

The Norton Poultry yards were awarded the gold medal and two gold specials besides 30 other premiums at the Southwestern Poultry Association's show held in Dallas, December 12 to 16. We breed S. C. White Leghorns EGGS C. Brown Leghorns . C. Black Leghorns )

White Plymouth Rocks--Eggs \$2 per 18.

Stock for sale. 439 Cole Avenue, Dallas, Texas.

Barred P. Rocks, Vigorous Farm Raised. Free range for roung and for breeding stock. A fine lot of roungsters for sale at reasonable prices.

Eggs \$2 Per Setting. Correspondence solicited. EX BOAZ, Benbrook, Tex.

WHITE AND
BARRED PLYMOTH BOOKS,
LIGHT BRAHMAS,
GOLDEN WYANDOTTES,
WHITE LEGHORNS, BLACK MINORCAS, BLACK SPANISH, Eggs from above stock \$1.50 per 15. PEKIN DUCKS \$1.50 per 11. Satisfaction guaranteed. W. W. JACKSON, Toxas.

White and Black Langshans, Barred White and Buff P. Rocks, Brown and Buff Leghorns, Golden Wyandottes, Light Brahmas, Pekin Ducks and White Guinea eggs, \$1. % for 18; M. Bronse Turkey eggs, \$1.50 for 18; Toulouse Gesse, \$1.40 for 7. Roup Curs, 15e and 25e pet box.

E. EDWARDS, Iowa Park, Texas

Benbrook Poultry Farm. J. W. PITTMAN, Prop.

DAVIS PRIZE WINNER AGAIN. My stock again victorious, winning over 40 promiums at the late Dallas Fair. I have a choice lot of young and old stock to sell at reasonable prices, of the following breeds: Barred, buff and white P

Rocks, S. and W. Wyandottes, White and Brown Leghorns, Light Brahmas and P. Cochins. Those wanting show stock will do well to write me early. I have them that will win. B. A. DAVIS, Merit, Texas.

Fox and Wolf Hounds America; 32 years' experience in breeding these fine dogs for my own sport: I now offer them for sale. Send stamp for circular. T. B. HUDSPETH Sibley, Jackson Co., Mo.

Wolf, Cat and Fox Hounds FOR SALE.

I have a few more two and three-year-old Rounds left for sais. These dogs comprise the following strains: Redbone, Irish Slasher and Birdsong; are thoroughly trained and as fast as any in the State. Over twenty customers as reference. Address B. J. POOLE Aledo, Toxas

10,000 to 150,000 or 200,000 acres.

that is unused because it is unwatered. If this land could be leased by stock-

the people of the West, and particular- then drive on another range.

West within the last decade has been Northcutt made a long reply. perfectly marvelous. The thrift, ener- Heber Benion of Utah said that he gy and determination of the tiller of was both a stock and sheep man. He the law just the same as the soil has brought barren portions believed in the private control of pubbaby, the hearthstone are here to stay, a five minutes' talk.

The matter which is before us to-day is not here in the shape of a bill with and provisions for passage, but we der discussion, as follows: United States would like to hear an of the United States adapted for grazexpression from and by the people who ing shall not be subject to lease." are to be affected by that matter or The issue was decided by a vote to every stock shipper that it would be

mold into a binding will any measure substitute 227, against the substitute upon this subject; but we can express 328. our satisfaction or dissatisfaction with the present condition of affairs, our de- adopted by a viva voce vote. sires as to what measures should be Following this was an address by ficulty which now confronts us, and let this subject as to whether or not these lands shall be leased will have greater weight with our Federal Congress than

"I know that some of the bills which certain of our Representatives and Senators, and the supposition is that it was a hobby with them; they have a personal ambition to mold that particular bill into law. I do not believe that such is the case. I know that such is not the case with the Wolcott bill. I desire to exonorate him in regard to that particular bill. It was printed and presented to him with the request that he introduce it.

He said that if this bill or any other measure tended to limit the rights of breeders. The paper of Dr. Francis is ranges are particularly wild, and while the small stockholder it would not get given in full elsewhere in the Journal more or less accustomed to the preshis support; but on the other hand if to-day. the measure appeared upon careful inwestigation to be to the interest and Thursday, the delegates visiting the of these cattle and inclosing them in ceived. the ultimate protection of the majority National Range cattle exhibition at the pens and loading and unloadstock industry, it would find him a went out to the yards and were sur- accompanied with much prod- cussion. father and a champion worthy of all prised at the high results of Texas ding and rough handling. Apart from that it merits; and we believe that the range breeding.

"We must consider the present condeal of talk here about the hometeader and the small stock raiser. I regret to say that it occurs to me that there is a great deal of humbuggery in the clamor that has been made here held at noon this day, there were pres- adopt a resolution as follows: relative to the homesteader. Who is the homesteader? The homestead law that builds into happy homes the vast McDonald, Levering, Baker, Smith, from the several States here representfields and forests of Missouri, Nebras- Patrick McAfee and Bolton. ka and eastern Kansas is not applica-

ble to this arid country. "It has been demonstrated beyond ceived the following action: the peradventure of a doubt that no man, let him live ever so economically, licothe, Mo .: Whereas, In the improve- After the words 'of any description' can maintain an existence upon 160 ment of American catile it has been for a longer period than over thirtyacres of land out there, and the effort found expedient to import fresh blood three hours during the months of June, to make homes out of this land has from England; and fritted away millions of dollars. It has destroyed the prospects of thousands of Europe are by the laws of the United cember, January, February, March committeeman; P. R. McGinnis, alter- and that these two constitute a board happy homes. People have come to States quarantined at the port of entry April and May for a period longer than nate. the West-did come during the Cresson for ninety days; fever of 1885 and 1886 with their sav- Whereas, Most of these importaions ings of years which they had accumu- come through the port of New York, the adoption of the above. lated for the purpose of buying a home. and are quarantined at Garfield, N. J., They were attracted by the induce- to reach which station it is necessary vada: ments and allurements of a peaceful to ferry the unimals over to New Jer- "Whereas, By the land grant act of teeman. and happy home as presented to them. sey and thence shipped by railway to 1862 and the Hatch act of 1887 and the Nevada—John Sparks, committee— cial examiner, shall submit to the reg-They came for the purpose of getting a Garfield; and

home upon the free public lands. "One class of these people honestly mals to the quarantine is unwarrant States and Territories of the Union to desired to get a home. They made ably expensive and the buildings there establish colleges of agricultural and every effort to procure homes on this are badly dilapidated, the management mechanical arts for the purpose of the western domain. In doing so they censurable and the entire quarantine higher education in agriculture, includspent their money in making improve- system much of a farce; therefore, be it ing livestock productions of all kinds, alternate. ments. They built houses, barns, pas- breeding animals for the improvement scientific investigation of all agricitture fences and dug wells. What was the result? They kept on year after year, hoping that next year would year, hoping that next year would the Department of Agriculture at Wash-portant part of the educational system. It is in sympa-portant part of the educational system. It is in sympa-portant part of the educational system. bring rain and they could grow crops, inton, a department that is in sympa- portant part of the educational system but repeated failure convinced them thy with the intelliently informed on the futility of their efforts in this the needs of our breeders; be it therelightenment and education of any man termination of metes and bounds of all verse routes.

South Carolina—R. A. Love, committed that is in sympath to the futility of their efforts in this lightenment and education of any man lightenment and education of any man lightenment and education of any man lightenment and education of the United sent to you without expense by sending your

prior to the time this lease law tions to this country, who are now door nothing. They don't want to pay that is in it. These homesteaders—the for what they have. Cattle are high; second class of them-took up a piece meat is high. One reason for that is of land, mortgaged it and took the that the grass ranges are fast playing money and went back to live with his out. The settler is encroaching upon wife's people. These mortgages were the stockmen of Texas. He is driving sold in the East, many of them to lady him out, and when you have to feed schoolteachers, accountants and bookcattle you will never raise as cheap keepers, who took the last dollar they beef as we could on the range when had to buy a mortgage upon a 160 we were allowed to lease it or take acres of land in either of these States. land and fence it up in tracts of from These mortgages were endorsed and guaranteed by big corporations, many "You could raise cheaper beef in of which have failed as the result, gothat way and cheaper beef would prob- ing to the wall or into the hands of a for 1900, we recommend be adopted. ably be a little better for a majority of receiver. These companies and indithe people in the United States. While viduals having these mortgages upon I am in the cattle business, and I like their hands, closing upon thousands to see them sell high, I say that in a and thousands of acres have combined attention to a matter of considerable few years beef is going to become and have made desperate efforts to importance to the livestock industry of

Western States. men or cattlemen, they could dig wells It is simply whether or not you are go- cattle, sheep, swine or any other aniand place tanks thereon, and thus ren- ing to have these ranges and pay for mals are conveyed from one State to der it most valuable for grazing pur- them and use them in the proper manner, or whether you are going to see Casimero Barela of Colorado was in them eaten right from your door and favor of leasing the land if the land from your lawn and your back yard. could be deeded first to the counties. You will have a sand bank instead of a and let the counties lease according to grassy plain. They talk to us about the provisions of the bill which would the small stock owner. I want to say soon be offered by Senator Wolcott. to you that under the present system However, he did not have much confi- the large cattle and sheep corporations dence in the Federal Government in a have every advantage over the small consecutive hours, unless prevented by Dr. J. E. Stubbs, president of the Neland and tills the soil. Why? For this dental causes, etc.

"Certainly I would not be found for cutt's remarks about the homesteader, one moment advocating a measure and declared that he had told the which I believed to be in any way in- truth and been honest when he made imical to the rights and interests of the his speech, and expected and demanded people among whom I live. The ad- the same thing of others who particivancement and development of the pated in the debate. To this Mr.

"We can not here formulate and This vote was as follows. For the

The original resolution was then

being, "The Children's Land." Mr. me say to you gentlemen here now that | Gage was at one time senatorial representative from his district of the state in the Texas legislature. His expe-

> some remedy. Texas Experiment Station, delivered an science or experience. It was all a pure address upon "Immunizing Cattle address upon "Immunizing Cattle guess and prompted by a selfish desire on the part of the stable-car companies. The principal cattle shipped from

expression of this convention upon the Friday morning gave evidence of the it might be well called in many ingeneral proposition will control the fact that the Fort Worth entertain- stances as inhumane. Even domestic tee resulted as follows: people who have the power to enact ment committee was just a little too animals instinctively refuse to be much for the delegates, and as a result moved in loading into and unloading man; Bert Dunlap, alternate. they were late in getting into the hall. from cars. dition of the ranges and the reason for The first matter taken up was the re- We fully realize and appreciate that easing. Now, we have heard a great port of the executive committee upon there is a limit to the time cattle can

vious day, as follows: ent Messrs. Stoller, Jastro, Robertson, Powell, Davison, McGinnis, Stewart, convention that each of the delegates

"Resolved, That the importation of and also experiment stations for the

all other quarantine stations be taken tutions may require. from the Treasury Department and "We, your committee, recommend teeman, Secretary of Agriculture.

"Recommended for adoption. "Resolution offered by W. L. Black west." scalps of wild predatory animals, we adopted. recommend be laid on the table. "Resolution of M. A. Daugherty of

Resolution of I. T. Pryor or Texas: "Gentlemen of the National Livestock Association: I wish to call your more dear after the ranges are all make the land pay the interest on the the Union, particularly of the South taken away to be utilized for agricul- investment, and as the result some of and West. Section 4386 of the Revised tural purposes. I have heard that in the largest Irrigation interprises in the Statutes of the United States reads as the Northwest there is vast territory world are to-day in operation in these follows 'No r:ailroad company within the United States whose road forms "We have gone right to the question. any part of a line of road over which another, or the owners or masters of any steam, sailing or other vessels carrying or transporting cattle, sheep or State to another, shall confine the teristics of Pure Bred Varieties of same in cars, boats or vessels of any Sheep.' and feeding for a period of at least five States."

than \$500, etc.'

in preference to old-style stock cars. eign." These stable-cars are provided with in these cars was practicable. Expe-

plied with. The question is so patent

argument to show the hardships resentatives in Congress from your parts of the country. law and its frequent un- conditions will make it necessary to happiness of the American people. fortunate effects upon the legislature unload in fifteen hours; again cattle pasture owner, that he did not indicate will run forty hours without cruelty or tion was begun: hardship. The limit of twenty-eight Dr. M. Francis, veterinarian of the hours was not adopted as the result of

the actual necessity of such treatme it

the resolutions offered upon the pre- be confined in cars. In our judgment this limit would not "Fort Worth, Tex., Jan. 18 .- At a be reached inside of ofrty hours. I meeting of the executive committee of would suggest that it is to the best inthe National Livestock association terests of the stock industry that you

"Resolved, It is now the sense of this ed request their Congressmen and Sen-"The resolutions presented to the ators during the present session of Conconvention during the morning re- gress to have a law passed changing the words of section 4386. Revised Uni-"Offered by T. F. B. Sotham of Chil- ted States Statutes, to read as follows: July, August and September; during "Whereas, The cattle imported from the months of October, November, De-

> forty hours.' "We, your committee, recommend "Resolution by John Sparks of Ne-

Morrill act of 1890, the Federal Govern-

homes.

"The other class of homesteaders are children of corporations. They are committee or such comm

where there wisn't one twenty years the fellows who invited the corpora- structed to bring before the proper au- third time in convention assembled, thorities at Washington the desirabili- that the colleges of agriculture and me- man; W. H. Dunn. alternate went into effect. It strikes me that ing more to mold this country into a ty of having a proper quarantine sta- chanic arts and experiment stations the only difference in this proposition, prosperous, productive, wealth-pro- tion for the port of New York located established in each State and Territory man; A G. Boyce, alternate. gentlemen, is that something is wanted ducing country than any other power on navigable water, so that the animals shall receive the cordial support and Utah—E. H. Callister, committeman; can be ferried at a minimum expense co-operation of the livestock associa- J. M. Smith, alternate. and thence direct to the quarantine tions and interests and be maintained from the ships, and that the same and as liberally as the needs of these insti-

placed under the administration of the that the above resolution be adopted "The Live Stock Industry of the South-

of Texas, in regard to bounties for The report of the committee was Hon. L. G. Powers, in charge of agricultural census in 1900, Washington, Nebraska, indorsing Paris Exposition read a paper on "Necessity for Reliable

Statictics in Live Stock Industry.' "The Potency of the Hereford Blood," was the subject of an address delivered by T. F. B. Sotham, president of the Hereford Association of the United States, Chillicothe, Mo.

James Pickerall of the American "The Western March of the Thor-

oughbred" was the subject that received Carried. the attention of Col. R. E. Edmondson Mortimer Levering of the American Shropshire Association of Indiana lecswine, or any other animals from one tured on "The Distinguishing Charac-

description for a longer period than | Col. I. T. Pryor of Texas told of "The twenty-eight consecutive hours with- Effects of the Spanish-American War W. Goulding of Colorado. out unloading the same for rest, water on the Cattle Industry of the United

case where a matter like this was in- stock owner—the man who takes his so unloading by storm or other acci- vada State University, delivered a ring-Hon. Jesse Northcutt of Colorado reason: The large stock herds can "Sec. 4388. No company, owner or the West and South Demand of the ing speech on "What the Stockmen of said: "It is gratifying to me that this come to your door, they can come there custodian who knowingly or willingly Federal Government." He declared convention has seen fit to devote a por- with their cattle during the spring of fails to comply with the provisions of that they demand that the Federal govtion of its valuable time to the consid- the year, during the months of May the foregoing section, shall for every ernment will recognize "that you are eration of this question, which I re- and June when the grass is good and such failure be liable and pay a fine not speaking and working for the intergard as of the most vital importance to they can eat it into the ground. They or penalty of not less than \$100 or more ests of a single state or a single section, ported as follows: but for the welfare of our great national ly to that portion in which I live, and Mr. C. A. Harris of Colorado, who "This law was introduced and passed commonwealth; that Federal legisla- mittee of the National Live Stock "The Wellare of Our great national are within a leased tract. upon the prosperity of which my fu- spoke on this subject yesterday, arose some years ago in the interest of the tion shall be just and equitable to all Association, the following committee ture success and personal prosperity to a question of personal privilege. He stable car companies for the purpose of interests alike, and shall foster animals was appointed to draft resolutions relatook vigorous exceptions to Mr. North- compelling shippers to use their cars and live stock, both domestic and for- tive to the question of leasing public

rience for years has demonstrated that tion implies that the stockmen of the lows: this was impracticable, and stock West and South have problems to solve "Whereas, the vast area of public shipped in them must now comply with and difficulties to meet which can not land now being occupied and utilized by the law just the same as if shipped in be solved and can not be overcome ex- stockmen of the West for grazing purfertilizing waters of the mountain vancement. Public occupation of and presume it was passed as the result of the Federal government to aid in same; and yielded bountiful returns. The cottage a mark of civilization—of high civili- measure. This is a mistake. It was tries and the agriculture of a nation, led to overstocking many of the ranges, passed through the influence and in the where such aid is necessary, is no thereby destroying the sod on large upon the hill, the church steeple at the who opened the side of the debate interest of the stable-car companies. I longer open to argument. Annual aptracts of public land to the detriment cross-road—all those things that fur- against this question yesterday after- think any stock shipper will agree with propriations for the improvement of of the national government, as well as hish us with a higher claim to civili- noon, gained the floor on a question of me in asserting that the law as it now the rivers and harbors of the state and to the stockmen; and zation are among us. The mother, the privilege and closed the debate with reads is an inhumane measure. It is nation are the government's contribua well known fact that when stock is tion to the promotion of internal and engaged in stock raising are more ca-was adopted with this amendment: Upon the occasion of his former riding well it is more cruel to drive foreign commerce. Legislation that pable of determining the most wholespeech Mr. MacKay offered the follow- them out of a dry, warm car into often establishes a protective tariff in favor some plan for the management of the when they arrive at within five or six a recognition of an established practice the existing evils; and have before us the one vital question "Resolved, That it is the sense of hours of their destination. The trans under the constitution of the United "Whereas, the stockmen feel that jusupon which the congress of this this convention that the public lands portation companies have no option; States. Our common demain is so exthe law is arbitrary and must be com- tensive, north, south, east and west, and suited in all matters pertaining to gress." so varied that there are some problems national legislation affecting the pubconcerning one section of our domain lic ranges of the West on which they taken on this amendment or substitute. a waste of time to present an elaborate which do not seem at first to interest the have lived and made their homes for worked on the owners and stock by the other sections. Nevertheless, further many years; therefore, be it operation of the law as it now reads. reflection shows that the problems of "Resolved, That it is the sense" of

several States to have the law changed "It seems to me that the stockmen of appraised and leased to the stocktaken in a general way to settle the dif- Hon. R. D. Gage of Texas, his subject to read during the months of June, Ju- the West and South may justly ask at raisers of the West for grazing pur- cept no advertisements was adopted. y, August and September it shall be the hands of the Federal government poses, under fixed limitations, giving lawful to keep stock in the cars for aid in carrying out plans for the conthirty-three consecutive hours, and servation and distribution of the flood said lands. during the months of October, Novem- waters throughout the semi-arid states ."That the mesa and prairie lands rience had made him familiar with the ber, December, January, February, and territories of the West and South." with abundance of grass and water public land questions in Texas, and he March, April and May of each year it The speaker also contended that the should constitute the first-class, and told forcibly of the impositions practiced upon pasture owners by men ticed upon pasture owners by men cars forty consecutive hours without lands should go to the states and terrible leased to any one person, copartseeking title or by men pretending to feed, water or rest. The owner of tories wherein the lands are situated, nership, corporation or association. seek title under the actual settler stock has the greatest interest in them for irrigation and development. He "That mesa and prairie lands with His Method Invariably Cures All provisions of the Texas land law. and certainly will not be a party to closed with a brilliant peroration to the good grass and without water should It is unfortunate that while Mr. any treatment that will injure them or effect that the bread and meat question constitute the second class, and the max-Gage showed the deficiencies of cause them to suffer. Many times the was fundamental for the prosperity and imum limit should not exceed 75,000

Discussion of the following resolu- poration or association, the West should be open to grazing, un- water supply and a comparatively small der such governmental supervision as amount of grass should constitute the will prevent injury to said forests. E. S. Gosney of the Arizona Wool should be placed at not to exceed 100-,

Growers' Association led off with a 000 acres to any person, copartnership, spech in favor of the reopening of the corporation or association. ence of man, they resent his control, in reserves. His spech, which was of fif- "That there should be a condition in There was no afternoon session consequence of which every handling teen minutes' duration, was well re- all leases that land thus leased should

> New Executive Committee, The election of an executive commit- way provided for in the lease to the lar- Treated. from Catarrh, Bronchitis, As-Arizona-Bert Mossman, committee

Arkansas-J. M. Bohart, committee-Alabama-A. Caffee, committeeman. California-H. A. Jastro, committeeman; W. H. McKivett, alternate. Colorado-G. F. Patrick, committeeman; H. H. Robertson, alternate. Illinois-C. W Baker, committeeman:

Indiana-Mortimer Levering, com-Indian Territory-C. E. Halsell, committemen.

A C. Halliwell, alternate.

Kansas-D. W. McAfee, committee- provided. man; J. W. Robison, alternate. Kentucky-Reuben Gentry, commitman; C. A. Tyler, alternate.

Missouri-John R. Stoneham, committeeman; W. F. Davis, alternate. Montana-J. M. Holt, committeeman; Paul McCormick, alternate.

Nebraska-M. A. Daugherty, co

committeeman. Oregon-R. C Judson, committeeman Pennsylvania-W. B. Powell, com-

Virginia-John T. Cowan, committee-

ditional vice president. which The Journal will not now enu- the larger bidders. merate, hoping to have opportunity to "That no person, copartnership, corture issues of the paper.

Colrado moved to amend the resolution other lands from the government of the passed yesterday which condemned the United States, under penalty of forfeitrailroads for the \$2 terminal charge ure of the lands already held and disassessed at Chicago on shipments of qualification for further leasing.

The executive committee announced committed in this particular. who will serve during the ensuing year: tions upon the public domain should be

num, and the announcement was made tricts in which the same was created

Report on Leasing Question. The executive committee further re-

"At a meeting of the executive comland: G. F. Patrick, D. N. Stickney, "What do the stockmen of the South J. M. Holt, A. B. Robertson, J. D. Wood ernment?" he continued. "The ques- committee, I beg leave to report as fol-

cept by co-operation of the power and poses are without management and con-

would suggest that your honorable one section satisfactorily solved do, in this convention that the arid and semibody pass a resolution asking your rep- the end, promote the welfare of all arid public lands in the Western States predatory wild animals was tabled. and Territories should be classified,

acres to any person, copartnership, cor-That all mountains and lava districts Resolved. That the forest reserves of which are practically without a natural third class, and the maximum limit

be fenced in severalty and kept so No one making objection, the resolu- fenced during the term of the lease, and of the people interested in the live- stock yards. Nearly all the visitors ing through narrow chutes is tion was adopted without further distracts lying within the larger bodies of leased land should be required to fence their tracts, but should have a right of All Biseases health thousands of sufferers

> the rights of the bona fide homsteader cers, Eczema and all manner of skin affections. to fence his homstead when taken within a hody of leased land

in a body of leased land. praised by the board hereinafter provided for as soon as a law is passed proed for as soon as a law is passed pro- Appliances. with all the latest electrical and viding for said leasing, and said ap- which, as well as the microscope, ne has worldpraisement shall be filed with the reg- wide fame as an expert. All of the medicines ister and receiver of the local land of- used by Dr. Hathaway are compounded in his fices in each district, and that said ap- own laboratories, under his personal direction, praisement shall not be made oftener than once in every five years, and that these lands shall be leased directly by Examination series of self-examination blanks the government of the United States Blanks. applying to the different diseases Iowa-C. S. Barclay, committeeman. through local land offices as hereinafter which he sends free on application: No. 1, for

"That the President or Secretary of point a special examiner, and that the Michigan-H. H. Hinds, committee- surveyer general of each state and ter-Minnesota—Theodore L. Schurmeier, uty surveyor for the local land district, 209 F Alamo Plaza, San Antonio, Tex. ritory appoint one United States depof appraisers.

"That it shall be the duty of the THERE IS United States deputy surveyor to establish the metes and bounds of all A SATISFIED lands for which there are applications glad I am going-expression on the faces of all

"Whereas, The cost of getting ani- ment has co-operated with the several New Mexico-Solomon Luna, com- report upon each application, upon our passengers to California and back take mitteeman; W. S. Hopewell, alternate, which report the registers and receivers advantage of the New York—George Howard David- are authorized to lease said lands after son, committeeman; John F. Hobbs, thirty days' advertisement in some local newspaper for bids. Upon the pay-Oklahoma Territory—W. E. Bolton, ment of the first year's rental and the the A. T. & S. F., westward through New approval of a good and sufficient bond Mexico and Arizona, eastward through Utah and Colorado. Ohio-N. H. Biggs, committeeman; for the future payments, preference being given to the occupant.

"That the lessee should be required

Tennessee Overton Les, committee veyor for the actual time consumed in with the necessary incidental expenses. "That the government of the United heretofore unsurveyed.

"That leases shall run for not less PUMPING than five nor more than ten years. "That no lease should be granted to a tract where the yearly rental would JACK. Wyoming-D. N. Stickney, commit-amount to less than \$25 per annum, Hon. R. J. Kleburg read a paper on teeman; Dr. J. N. Wilson, alternate. and where there are two or more par-The constitution was so amended as ties bidding on the same tract in part, to include in the list of officers an ad-each of the smaller bidders should be required to bid on an amount equal at A number of other papers were read, least to one-third the amount bid on by

give all that will interest readers of poration or association should be per-Texas Stock and Farm Journal in fu- mitted where interested in the maximum limit in either of the aforesaid At the afternoon session Mr. Harris of classes to become interested in or lease

this score against the Union Stock Yards, should be guarded by affidavits in this it being alleged that this organization particular, the same as is now providshared in the revenue thus derived, ed for under the homstead act, and severe penalties provided for perjuries the election of the following officers, "All drift fences and other obstruc-

President, John W. Springer of Color- at once removed, and the United States ado; first vice president, John M. Holt circuit and district courts, in which the of Montana; second vice president, J. old Spanish and Mexican and other D. Wood of Idaho; secretary, C. F. grant cases have been pending for years Martin of Colorado; treasurer, George should be required to have said cases disposed of. The salary of Secretary Martin was "That the funds derived from leased increased from \$1200 to \$1800 per an- lands should belong to the land dis-

> ment of a water supply in said district. preference where the redeemed lands

"That Utah and Idaho have large lava districts without water and with but racks for hay and troughs for water. It and West demand of the Federal govans supposed that to water and feed "The cure" the continued "The cure" to report as folthe maximum limit on all lands in these states that will fall in the third class. "G. F. PATRICK,

In commenting upon this report Mr. of the plains into cohabitation with the lic lands because it was a mark of adfind this law upon the statute books. That it is both the right and the duty facilities to protect and regulate the the stockmen of the Federal government to aid in same; and streams, and as a result they have lands was a mark of barbarism. It was yielded bountiful returns. The cottage a mark of civilization—of high civiliment to aid in same; and same; and "Whereas, said lack of control has yielded bountiful returns. The cottage a mark of civilization—of high civiliment to aid in same; and same; greatest evil ever inflicted on the cattlereport at great length.

all of its conditions and limitations ing amendment to the resolution un- a wet muddy pen and cold storm of various manufacturing industries is public ranges and for the correction of committee composed of one member from each of the delegations of the states and territories interested, who will frame a bill to be submitted to con-

> would appoint this committee later and notify the members of their appointment by mail. A resolution calling upon the govern-

> ment to offer a bounty for the scalps of A resolution providing that the offi-A resolution calling for the conferr-

# Treats All Diseases.

Catarrhal, Bronchial, Lung, Stomach, Liver, Kidney and Other Complaints, as Well as All Diseases and Weaknesses of Women.



In Dr. Hathaway's most extensive practice, cov ering a period of more than 20 years, he has been called upon to treat all manner of diseases of men and women and along the whole line of human allments he has been uniformly suc-

cessful. Dr. Hathaway's method of treatment gets directly at the seat of the trouble, purifies the blood tones up the whole system and neutralizes the polsons which produce the diseased conditions.

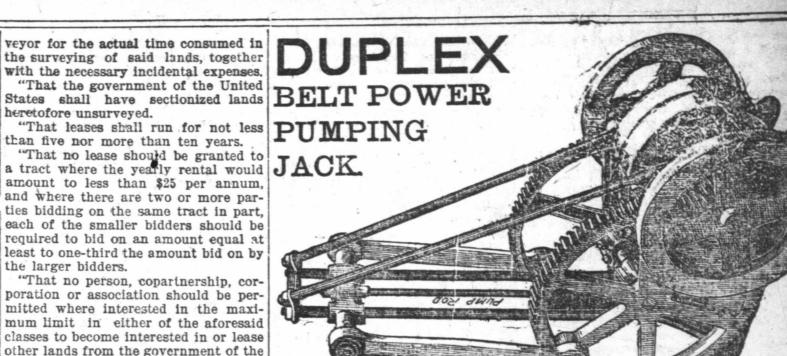
thma, Hay Fever, Lung Complaints, Stomach, "That all leases should be subject to Liver and Kidney Diseases, Piles, Tumors, Can-Women many distressing weaknesses and "That all said lands should be ap- diseases by which so many women are afflicted. and special remedies are prepared for each in-dividual case according to its requirements. Dr. Hathaway has prepared a

en; No. 2, for Women; No. 3, for Skin Diseases; No. 4, for Catarrhal Diseases; No. 5, for Kidneys. Dr. Hathaway makes no charge the Interior of the United States ap- Consultation for consultation at either his

J. NEWTON HATHAWAY, M. D.

"That he, in connection with the spe-THE DENVER ROAD.

X UNION STATION to pay for the establishing and de-Denver facilitate round trip tickets via di-



Shorthorn Association, read a paper on live stock, by including a protest on "That all applications for leases Well Drilling and Pumping Machinery, Pumping Jacks and Horse Powers, Gasoline Engines. ALAMO IRON WORKS, San Antonio, Texas.

The Dandy Windmill

Special Mills for Ranchmen

that H. A. Jastro of California had been and should be expended under the conmade chairman of the new executive committee.

Why it is the Best. It is the strongest built, it is the most durable, it is perfectly governed, it is perfectly regulated, Graphite Bearings require no oiling, it has stood the test, it SATISFIES ALL.

"All leases should be made subject to the rights the general government has in all redeemed lands, giving the lessee preference where the redeemed where the rest of Horse Powers, Feed Mills, Corn Shellers, Galvanized Steel and Cypress Tanks. Write for Catalogue.

Texas Challenge Windmill Company, Cor. Elm and Dallas, Tex.

## ADGITT BROS

DALLAS, TEXAS,

Makers of the Celebrated Flexible Stock Saddles,

Guaranteed not to break, to retain their shape either from hard work or getting wet. . . . We embrace quality, durability and a "The humane societies of the country wealth of the Federal government. trol of any authority with power and Patrick declared that this was the and it's time for the skeptic to stand aside.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

DALLAS TEXAS. PADGITT BROS., 

The S. C. Gallup Saddlery Co., Pueblo, Colo.

FIRST

PREMIUI

PALLAS

XPOSITIO

1895

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Illustrating 35 new styles and many improvements. BUCHANS Cresylic : Ointment,

> Standard for Thirty Years. Sure Death to Screw Worms and will cure Foot Rot.

> > It beats all other remedies. It won

First Premium at Texas State Fair,

Held in Dallas, 1895.

It will quickly heal wounds and sores on cattle, horses and other animals. Put up in 4 oz. bottles, ½ lb., 1 lb., 3 and 5 lb. cans. Ask for Buchan's Cresylic Cintment. Take no other. Sold by all druggists and grocers.

CARBOLIC SOAP CO., Manufacturers and Proprietors.

THE ORIGINAL Genuine and Successful Preventive Vaccine
Remedy for Blackleg. In Powder Form: {"Single" Vaccine \$1.50 per packet—Ten to twelve Read "Double" Vaccine \$2.00 per packet—Ten to twenty Head BLACKLEGINE."

Single Application Vaccine ready for use-19 head \$1.50; 20 head \$2.50; 50 head \$6.00. Beware of substitutes for and imitations of the well known "Pasteur" Vaccines. Pasteur Vaccine Co., Chicago. 810 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas.

Attend the Alamo City Business College. Undeniably the Best. The latest methods Up-to-date instruction. Teachers that teach. Absolutely thorough. A Penman of national reputation. For elegant Catalogue, address C. H. CLARK, Pres., Alamo Insurance Building.

HAT AND DYE WORKS

We have the largest Steam Hat and Dye Works in the Southwest. All the latest processes for cleaning and dying. Lowest prices for a st-class work. Stetson and other felt hats made equal to new, Men's clothes cleaned, dyed and pressed at lowest prices. Write for catalogue and prices of our TEXAS MADE HATS. Write for prices of our cleaning and dying. Agents wanted. WOOD & EDWARDS, BALLAS, TEXAS

CASH PAID FOR BONES By the STANDARD GUANO AND CHEMICAL MEG. CO.

714 Union Street. New Orleans, La. Send for Agricultural Almanac and Prices.

2-Fast Trains-2

DAILY

For St. Louis, Chicago

and the EAST.

Superb New Pullman Vestibuled

Only Line Running Through

Arizona.

AND California.

New Mexico

L. S. THORNE, E. P. TURNER

DALLAS, TEXAS.

DIRECT LINE TO

Buffet Sleepers, Handsome

Coach es and Sleepers to New

New Chair Cars, (Seats Free.)

Orleans Without Change ....

mended to President McKinley for ap- rousing vote of thanks.

John Sparks of Nevada, offered a resolution endorsing the agricultural colleges and experiment stations of the country. Adopted .

A resolution endorsing the Nicaraguan canal proposition was adopted R. Menefee, Ben O. Smith, R. L. Van Secretary F. J. Skaggs submitted his

plauded.

### Salt Lake City Selected.

The question of the selection of a

vor, it became apparent before the bal- Quanah. Third prize—R. E. Ward, he maintained, was to tax debtors on the passage by the terested in the animals that were offer-Chicago, as the case might be, rushed ent. to the standard of Salt Lake City. The result was never announced, for it was soon discovered that the Western town AM'S. "votes to throw at the birds," as one delegate expressed it, even the 150 votes of Texas being finally changed in her favor. The selection was made

The president and the secretary were thanked for their labors during the convention, a few unimportant announcements were made and the motion to adfourn prevailed.

This closed a most interesting sesthroughout the country.

The active interest which stockmen Penefield of Houston. About one hundred to a distribute the transaction of business."

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The active interest which is a stockmen Penefield of Houston.

The active interest which is a stockmen Penefield of Houston. About one hundred the transaction of business and the penefield of Houston Penefield of Worth meeting was demonstrated by at the opening of the meeting. The statute books. Such changes as had ecutive committee recommend to the of Herefords. the throngs that crowded the lobbies of the state were well of the principal hotels and the streets in their vicinity. The number of visitors and delegates in the city Monday evening was estimated at 5000, and this was in gas estimated at 5000, and this was in the city Monday evening was estimated at 5000, and this was evening to the city Monday evening was estimated at 5000, and this was evening to the c swollen greatly by the arrivals that of large commercial, transportation ment. He asked the convention if it and with the approval of the president night and during the following day. and other interests, were concerned in believed that the receipts from the tax-

visitors was in some respects remark- the association.

night. There were many present and lands.

all the Texas territory in reach.

Geo. T. West, chief ranch boss of the diversify. Fort Worth herd, with the following Our railroads have aroused themaids: Jas. G. Cattelle, J. H. Maddox, selves and are building more lines and C. G. Arnold, N. T. Stabbs, B. L. Wag-gomann, James O'Dowd, John L. Ter-too, there is gold in Texas; no doubt gomann, James O Dowd, John L. Ter- too, there is gold in Texas; no doubt rell and Henry Steinfeldt. Many of the there is gold ore, and we know there is prominent citizens of Fort Worth are gold in sight to be reached by enter- interests of Toyce and to make the chief of this in 1903." Mr. R. E. Montgomery spoke there is gold ore, and we know there is association to advance the real estate for some minutes in favor of the Tor- interests of Toyce and to make the chief of this in 1903." Mr. R. E. Montgomery spoke calves.

selections, and upon motion of A. P. Vegetable Festival had a stupendous class of people. It was by resolution also that Col. Bush, ex-president of the Texas Catcle patronage beyond all previous occa-John N. Simpson of Dallas, was recom- Raisers' Association, were given a sions.

Zandt, W. P. Hardwick, E. H. Lowe, W. report, which contained among other members, and shall furnish the same to A rising vote of thanks was tendered A. Durringer, Sam Davidson, James W. things the following: The Texas State the members of this association. the citizens of Fort Worth for their en- Swayne, E. M. Schencker, Maude Peters | Real Estate Association, being the only

Ducker, John B. Slaughter, H. W. one of the kind in existence and hav-The board of trade of Denver offered Williams, E. J. Archinard, H. L. La- ing been heard of in the other states, to print the minutes of the convention throp; Misses Mary Whitla, Maggie requests have come from various as in former years. Accepted with McLean, Lena Evans, Virgie Paddock, sources to have the Texas association Annie Felds, Minnie Nash, Marie An- promote a national or international The resolution calling for a bounty derson, Maggie Littlejohn, Mamie Wil- convention. Your secretary has looked years of all such institutions. on the scalps of predatory wild animals son, Lula Hogg, Francis Tarleton, Pat- into the matter and finds that various was reconsidered and again tabled. tie Burbridge, Susie Belle Beaumont, cities will be glad to entertain such F. H. Brandenburg of the United States Mabel Bradley, Grace Hollingsworth, convention and defray the necessary and we endorse any movement that will ing, because they had had no especial tered bulls. Weather Bureau service, delivered an Gertrude Byers, Annye W. Samuels, expenses. I would recommend that secure its construction by our national care. Had these animals been purchasaddress on "The Weather and the Live Lois White, Leila Le Batte, Tommie this convention authorize and indorse government. Stock Industry." He was frequently ap- Montgomery, Mary Waller and Masie such a movement.

place in which to hold the next meetthe stock yards, and the cars going to the yards were crowded during all ing business for Texas, and with proptinue the present committee to report lesson that on the range the use of preing came up. Telegrams of invitation parts of the day suitable for a visit. er organization and co-operation we at the next meeting. were received from Mayor D. S. Rose Many prominent Texas breeders were can have. Through this association it "8. That a committee of five from such as are by their breeding entitled and the Commercial Club of Milwaukee, there, among them being Mr. Ikard, will be possible to accomplish in a few each congressional district be appoint to registration, are prepotent, results in move his entire herd. He has already the Business Men's League of Cleveland, Mr. Kimberlin, Col. Hunt, M. S. Gor- years what would otherwise require, ed by the president of this convention, big commercial profit. O., and from Gov. Hazen S. Pingree of don, Col. Burgess and a number of perhaps, a period of a lifetime in the whose duty it shall be to confer with The competition was not as large as Michigan, in behalf of Detroit. Nomi- others. Most of these men, however, way of populating the state and mak- the members of the coming legislature had been hoped for, and some of the nations were made as follows: Kansas did not have stock on exhibition be- ing the necessary internal improve- at Austin at such time or times during premiums were not contested for at all. City, by W. S. Hamm, president of the cause it would have precluded ments. Kansas City Live Stock Exchange; St. them from exhibition at the March Joseph, Mo., by M. B. Erwin; Chicago, show. Those who brought stock there, pers were read, one by A. J. Peeler of amendments to the present tax law as take. There will probably never again

In his speech nominating Salt Lake
In his speech nominating Salt Lake
One of the beneficial results of this meeting was the organization of the City, Mr. Moyle used this language:

Taxas Shorthard Broaders' Association

Taxas Shorthard Broaders' Association

Taxas ord that sale and Taxation."

In their sales.

One of the beneficial results of this meeting was the organization of the property owner and not be burdensome on capital nor hinder the development the way of breeding and developing North.

here assembled, to come and see our terest to some, but not of very much interest to the practical cattleman and contended that its provisions will have made no reservation as to price, them—with those where I was born, visitors to the composing a large proportion of the have headen and representatives in congress in their but have bought the best wisely thinkand of whom I am now one. We want you to see their merits as well as their faults, and I guarantee you that when you come away from Salt Lake you will you come away from Salt Lake you say that good can come out of Naza- Time—0:46½. Third prie—R. B. Wil- adopt a different method of taxation that appropriations therefor be made at which they were grading up their stock. eth."

Son, Knox county. Time—0:57. Riding for local purposes. Material things, this session of congress in order that which they were grading up their stock.

Son, Knox county. Time—0:57. Riding for local purposes. Material things, this session of congress in order that weighing 1200 pounds, and one by Process.

Son, Knox county. Time—0:57. Riding for local purposes. Material things, the people may have the benefit of resolution that the weighing 1200 pounds, and one by Process.

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Son, Knox county. Time—0:57. Riding for local purposes. Material things, the people may have the benefit of resolution that the weighing 1200 pounds, and one by Process. delegation were cast solidly in her fa- den, I. T. Second prize—Bruce Norton, ed, should be taxed. To tax mortgages, duced freight rates.

that the two great packing centers were and resident ladies a concert in the nor of Galveston, T. H. C. Peery of Northwestern delegations that had program was an excellent one and the Ralph Beaton of Corsicana, L. Sea- sies and co-operation. heretofore held out for Kansas City or music was highly enjoyed by all pres- brook of Port Lavaca, and S. R. Etter

The best of all Pills are BEECH-

### REAL ESTATE DEALERS

Meet in Annual Convention-Addressed by Gov. Sayers-Advertising the State at the St. Louis Exposition.

sion of the largest gathering of live- in Fort Worth last week the meeting of W. L. Grogan of Sweetwater and J. and secretary, and that said committee the stock men that has ever assembled in the Texas State Real Estate association W. Riggins of Waco were placed in be required to devise plans for the car-eral the United States or any other country. was certainly not the least in interest nomination for president. The vote rying out of the design and report to at cross breeding, while it youngster was the best Texas bred calf The results of the meeting will be felt and practical importance. This was stood: Riggins 681/3, Grogan 57%. the convention at its next meeting; fur- will produce in the first cross a mertry, but there is reason to believe that vention of a body of men imous. He addressed the association, sociation pledge himself to give such must rob the breeder of all that was the educational effects of the various engaged in working heartily saying among other things that he information and suggestions to the of value to him in his foundation stock. papers that were read will have a good for the promotion of all the industrial wanted the slogan of the organization member of his district, and render such As was said above, the entries were

The personnel of the convention and and in sympathy with the objects of ation of real estate should constitute

able. It was strictly a gathering of President Penfield then read his ad- in the state. He pointed out that the Resolved, That the general and assist- selected as judges of the range cattle. business men, the leaders in industries dress. Among other things it said: that demand quick and broad intelli- We all feel the good effects of the and county purposes amounted to 97 immigration agents of the railway system that demand quick and broad intelligence. That the representatives of stimulated business activity; these cents on the \$100 valuation, nearly one tems of this state be hereby declared but as they agreed in their decisions these industries were competent by vir- times of hopefulness are the times for per cent of its value, and asked if the members of this association without throughout there was no occasion for tue of native intellect and acquired improvements for advancement. We country could prosper under such a payment of dues and that the president the third selection. learning was evident throughout the are all encouraged to new effort and burden of taxation on real estate. proceedings of the convention, and that new enterprises. Our pulse is quicken- Gov. Sayers further said he wanted of this action.

The big-hearted hospitality of Fort witness the enormous transac- capitalists who had them were well sat- ity of the St. Louis World's Fair, and vestment Company of Chicago, Aber-Worth never fails. The Journal is not tions in Texas pine lands at such rap- isfied with the security of their invest- wishing to lend our endorsement of Mr. deen-Angus, first premium. sectional enough to designate it as idly advancing values as to bring forsectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the sectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the sectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the sectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the sectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the sectional enough to designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the section of this designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the section of this designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the section of this designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the section of this designate it as ldly advancing values as to dring the section of the se It is more. It is the hospitality of ing, but in its infancy, already has out of Texas," he declared. "Invest- state and as a suitable person for said Bros. of Childress. cultured people to those worthy of it, brought not less than \$2,000,000 of adand it is found in every state of this ditional capital to our state for investand it is found in every state of this distributed capital to our state of thi of the world. The recipients of the high grade tobacco, now past the ex-Fort Worth hospitality were worthy of perimental stage, increasingly prom-Worth ladies to the lady visitors at the creased value to the large areas of what was one of the most interesting ad- The following vice presidents were shown by J. T. Day (Shorthorns) A reception was given by the Fort bring into use and thus develop intea rooms on Houston street Tuesday are heretofore comparatively useless dresses made to the convention and the selected: A. T. Bishop of Waxahachie, There was no competition for premi-

the occasion was a most pleasurable Witness the seemingly spontaneous, future occasion. one to all. The musical program was but concerted efforts all over our state The convention opened on the mornsimply delightful. The next morning for the establishment of factories, some ing of the 17th with ac ensiderably larthe ladies visiting the city were in for cottoth mills in emulation of our ger number of delegates present. Dur- Houston, James Anderson of San An- poses and for sale. The Journal undervited to a drive, the course followed sister Southern States, who have so ing the morning session it was proposed tonio, S. D. DeCordova of Austin. giving them an opportunity of seing all convincingly demonstrated that the by Mr. A. N. Winters of Fort Worth, The following executive committee- exhibition at this time are barred from logical home of the cotton mill is near that the association should be, as its men were agreed on: C. S. Penfield of exhibition at the Fat Stock show dur-The spectacular event of Wednesday the cotton field. Some for canning name indicated, a real estate dealers' Houston, W. L. Grogan of Sweetwater, ing March while the Cattle Raisers' Asnight was the grand parade and ball of factories urgently demanded to proper- organization. Mr. Winters made a vig- J. E. Howard of Denison, B. F. Moore sociation of Texas is in session. For the Mystic Knights of Bovinia. The ly and profitably utilize the surplus of orous speech in support of his proposi- of Sherman, J. N. Winters of Fort this reason many of the best breeders our vegetable crops—and they are comilliancy of color and picturesqueness our vegetable crops-and they are com- tion, which led to an earnest discussion. Worth, S. R. Etter of Greenville, Lu- of Texas were not able to exhibit their of the parade made it a pleasant exhi- ing, some for creameries, to abolish Mr. Richardson of Houston, believed cian Minor of Galveston, H. F. Statti stock. What was the reason for this bition. The fire department and police the paradox that a cow country yields that other interests should be represent- of Waco, Lucian Seabrook of Port La- ruling the Journal is unable to underand the Knights all were in the pro- no milk. The packing houses at our ed, although the real estate men should vaca and W. P. Gaines of Austin. and the Knights all were in the procession. The sidewalks were thronged
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not only with delegate the convention, but with visitors from proportions of the older ones at Chica- and an amendment by C. S. Penfield to Build Texas Towns." Prof. H. P. Att- entries upon the register, however, were go, Kansas City and Omaha, are rap- of Houston that the name of the asso- water of San Antonio, read a paper on as follows: The parade was in charge of Capt. idly showing our farmers the way to ciation be changed to the Texas Real "The Undeveloped Resources of Texas Murray & Sweeney, Maquoketa, Ia.,

aggregated about 20,000.

At an interval in the proceedings of Wednesday the Whiting sisters, cornections, who are touring with the "Who met with most gratifying results."

Season. The great State Fair and Dalacter of that position was greater than ever dustry to which the soil, climate and reduction and Sherman were placted in its success. San Antonio and Sherman were placted in its success. San Ant

committee was as follows: Mrs. J. velopment and alert to keep up the Industrial Association. F. O. Barron, S. B. Burnett, John P. our most broadminded and liberal bus- association shall be \$2 and the annual King, R. H. McNatt, B. B. Paddock, M. iness men, never failing in their share dues \$1. M. Barnes, F. D. Thompson, John T. in every move for developments and

by W. E. Skinner; Salt Lake City, by however, were remarkably successful Dallas, on the subject, "How to Best will meet the requirements of govern- be an opportunity to show to the stock-"Sometimes our people, like the people of Texas, are misunderstood, and I should very much like to have the grand manhood of this convention, representing the great interests that are here assembled, to come and see our here assembled assembled and Taxation." In this paper Mr. Ring asserted that the home of Texas, and that said on capital nor hinder the development of Texas shorthorn Breeders' Association. Permanent organization was effected the way of breeding and developing of Texas, and that said on capital nor hinder the development of Texas shorthorn Breeders' Association. Permanent organization was effected that the home of Texas, and that said committee shall not necessarily be commission bill that be seen that are busyers at all the Hereford sales in the way of breeding and developing of Texas, and that said committee shall not necessarily be commission bill that be seen the way of breeding and developing of Texas, and that said committee the development of Texas, and that said committee shall not necessarily be commission bill that be development of Texas, and that said the Hereford sales in the way of breeding and developing of Texas, and that said committee the development of Texas, and that said committee the development of Texas, and that said the Hereford sales in the way of breeding and developing of Texas, and that said the Hereford sales in the way of breeding and the wa

of Greenville. ported, recommending the readoption Among the several interesting events election of officers was in order.

75 per cent of all the ad valorem taxes adopted:

body had for consideration several questions worthy, by reason of their general importance, of the best practical importance, of the best practical intellects.

Best car two-year-old steers (Herebody had for consideration several questions worthy, by reason of their general importance, of the best practical intellects.

Gov. Sayers further said he wanted to capital to come to Texas and it would the difficulty of the state board of education had met an applicant for the position of the capital form.

Best car two-year-old steers (Herebody in the state of the said he wanted to capital to come to Texas and it would the difficulty of the state board of education had met an applicant for the position of the capital form.

The big-hearted hospitality of Fort witness the enormous transac-

ments are too good." At the conclusion of Gov. Sayers' Resolved, That this convention fully only one car shown, J. T. Day of perimental stage, increasingly promises to reach proportions that will ed the convention on "Cotton ment of the St. Louis World's Fair for (Herefords), shown by Swenson Bros. Second best car two-year-old heifers

adopted.

interests of Texas and to promote gen- rens land title system.

on the terriories of Oklahoma, New is Who" company, rendered several Houston, with its Fruit, Flower and the state of a desirable and thrifty THE RANGE STOCK SHOW. "2. That real estate owners and agents

and all others who are interested in The press of Texas (what a tremen- the welfare and development of Texas LIST OF ENTRIES AND THEIR pointment as the representative of the Southwest on the commission to the Wednesday night at the Commercial heartily, and enthusiastically in line association, and that the name be now Club rooms. The ladies' reception for all that looks to progress and de- changed to the Texas Real Estate and Burnett Collins, chairman; Mesdames good work. The railroads are among "3. That the membership dues in this A Creditable Exhibit of Breeding

"4. That the secretary shall be required to keep a list of the names, occupa-

"5. To encourage the establishment dustries in Texas we favor the amendment of the state constitution to permit the exemption from taxation for ten "6. That Texas is vitally interested in

This association, whose prime object of land titles and request the legislature cultural portions of Texas, they would been retevently animals that would have Certainly not the least interesting is to promote immigration, should, if of Texas to take some action have received feed and shelter from feature of the week was the show of Possible, arrange to have a number of looking to the adoption of that range stock and breeding animals at active immigration agents in the field system in Texas and we ask that and of the range, purely range products, the stock yards, and the cars going to all the fall and winter season, solicit- the president be requested to con- and demonstrated in an effective object

Advertise Texas Abroad;" the other ment, at the same time be just to the men of the whole country what the

visitors to the city. The following, terest, force wholesale merchants and representatives in congress in their but have bought the best, wisely think-

lot had progressed very far that Utah's Oklahoma. The prizes in each contest the money borrowed as well as on the state legislature of a law granting to ed for exhibition, many of which were metropolis had the upper hand. Chicago's were as follows: First prize, \$65 sadgo was a poor third. Finally Chicago's dle; second prize, \$35 cash; third prize, themselves by bonds, or otherwise for had the idea that by use of different large stock.

At the afternoon session the following committee on resolutions was appropriate to tax themselves by bonds, or otherwise for large stock and districts the right to tax not in the competition as range animals, themselves by bonds, or otherwise for large stock and districts the right to tax not in the competition as range animals, themselves by bonds, or otherwise for large stock and districts the right to tax not in the competition as range animals, themselves by bonds, or otherwise for large stock and districts the right to tax not in the competition as range animals, the general exhibition was highvote was gradually withdrawn and si5 cash.

Ing committee on resolutions was applaced on Kansas City's side of the placed on Kansas City's side of the pointed: W. B. Slosson of Houston, believe it would be wise to amend our accustomed to use, they could make that by use of different ly creditable and the results to those pointed: W. B. Slosson of Houston, believe it would be wise to amend our accustomed to use, they could make scale. As soon as it became apparent Regimental Band gave to the visiting Edwin Moore of Sherman, Lucian Mi- constitution so that this may be done. better improvement in their stock by bight and some state of the constitution so that this may be done. pooling interests in the matter the dining-hall of the Hotel Worth. The Seymour, L. F. Kullak of San Antonio, and railroads of Texas for their courte- combine in one stock the excellencies of sold out every head he had on exhibi-

Hon. W. L. Grogan of Sweetwater, on of action on the part of the Texas State stock highly bred in one line of the beef behalf of the executive committee reReal Estate Association, by which Texas breeds it would certainly be better to fore the exhibition closed. should be represented and exploited at continue it in that line. It here ex- fore the exhibition closed. of the rules governing the last con-vention at Waco. Adopted. The rules were to the effect that all matters of a 1903, respectfully present as their opinare good—but it would be better for political nature were entirely out of ion that one member of a committee be the stockman who has developed his order. That all resolutions should be appointed by the chair at his will and stock highly in one line of breeding not referred to the committee without de- convenience from each congressional to attempt to improve it by introducing of Nacogdoches one two-year-old regisbate. That each congressional district; that the president have the the blood of other breeds, hoping by should have one vote for each delegate power to fill all vacancies that may oc- that to infuse into the stock the excelup to fifty and that each district should cur on said committee and to remove lencies of both breeds. tes if represented at all. | any member for inefficiency and substi- It has been demonstrated repeatedly Penfield stated that the tute some other more active man; that by breeders who are skillful, experithis committee elect its own chairman erced, and intimately acquainted with a 13-months-old registered Shorthorn semi-annual con- Mr. Riggins' election was made unanthermore, that each member of this as- chantable beef animal of high quality, influence upon breeding results and public measures that can result to be "Texans at work for Texas." aid to the object in question as he not such as to compete for all the prethe general welfare and prosperity of Governor Sayers was then introduced shall have opportunity of doing; that miums that were offered. The followto the convention and delivered an ad- the president and secretary of this as- ing was the list of entries: The convention was called to order dress devoted almost entirely to the sociation be members of this committed and secretary of this asing was the list of entries:

Capitol Freehold Land and Invest
Capitol Freehold Land and Investin the auditorium of the City Hall at Tax Commissioners' report. He said tec, ex-officio, it being understood that ment Company of Channing, Hartley

present taxes on real estate for state ant general passenger agents and the It was arranged that in case they differand secretary shall duly notify them and The awards were as follows:

ments and were not willing to part Holland as one of the foremost and Second best car two-year-old steers position. Therefore, be it

Journal hopes to refer to it on some V. W. Grubbs of Greenville, E. P. York ums offered in other classes. of Rock Island, J. W. Alexander of

The following resolutions were adopt- Houston was read on the subject "The the yards.

made an imposing appearance in this, The buoyant, hopeful spirits of our erally the development of all interests, The present secretary, T. J. Skaggs, Hereford calves and 41 Aberdeen-Anits first general parade, and they were people are brightly illustrated by the including agriculture, stock raising, stated that he did not desire to be re- gus. These blacks were beauties and greeted with demonstrations of enthusuccess of our popular gatherings this stated with demonstrations of enthusuccess of our popular gatherings this struction and every other branch of incity was chosen for that position with the did not desire to be regular gatherings were manufacturing, mining, railroad concluded and Mr. A. N. Evans of this won much admiration.

W. M. Powell, Change of the property of the pro

OWNERS.

Stock by Well Known Breeders of the State.

To the practical cattleman the range high grade Shorthorns. stock show was a more interesting and | E. M. Daggett, Fort Worth, had at attractive exhibition of live stock than the yards 116 head of cows, 20 bulls and and development of manufacturing in- the shows of registered and pure bred 54 young cattle, all grade Shorthorns stock that are seen at the several fairs from three-fourths up, all by registered of the state, for the reason that in it bulls. were presented the merchantable pro- I. B. Edwards & Son, McLendon, ducts of their industries, products high in character and bringing in the marthe construction of the Nicaragua canal kets the best results solely from breed-

"11. That we thank the newspapers introducing a different breed, hoping to the several breeds with they proposed "12. Your committee on resolutions, to use. The Joural does not hesitate

excellencies of the sev-

in the auditorium of the City Hall at Tax Commissioners' report. He said tec, ex-officio, it being understood that ment Company of Channing, Hartley five of said committee be a quorum for county, three cars of Herefords and one county, three cars of Herefords and one county, three cars of Abandeen-Angus.

Swenson Bros. of Childress, three The following resolutions were adopted:

Charles Maloney of Haslett, and Business Thomas Trammell of Sweetwater were

Best car two-year-old steers (Here-

Best car of two-year-old heifers

stand, but not knowing the reasons that

ciation be changed to the Texas Real "The Undeveloped Resources of Texas Estate and Industrial Association was and Our Exhibit at the St. Louis Fair." 78 head of Red Polls. Mr. Murray sold for Hiustrated Book. Sent free. Address A paper from Col. W. B. Slosson of at his pens about everything he had at OR. BYE, Gor. 9th & Kansas City, Mo St. Louis World's Fair and Exposition | S. T. Shropshire, Van Horn, Tex., 26

> A. G. Boyce, Channing, 35 grade W. M. Powell, Channing, 39 head of

Shorthorns and Red Polls. Jno. W. Lowell, Leavenworth, Kan. 52 Herefords.

Col. J. W. Burgess of Tarrant county, 26 head of Shorthorns. S. J. Kimberlin, Tioga, Tex., 3 young bulls. W. H. Curtice, Emiuence, Ky., 38

head of Herefords. Frank Hovenkamp, 43 grade Short Hovenkamp & McNatt, Fort Worth, 4 registered Shorthorn bulls and 20

C. H. Brown, Denton, 18 head of

Among the Lowell Herefords was a ed on Northern farms or in any of the two-year-old bull weighing 2350 pounds 7. That we favor the Torrens system Northern states, or in any of the agri- and in the same pen were a number of tion. He also had a separate pen of 25 which was 1050 pounds. Mr. Lowell potent bulls, and only the pure bred, enworth and has purchased a ranch of move his entire herd. He has already Prices right. Send for Catalogue. moved 70 head and will also move to that ranch all of unsold. Few herds of the country are as rich in breeding as that of Mr. Low-

> istered Herefords. Mr. Powell has long been known as one of the most liberal

cattlemen who were visiting, while in- testion, the son of Corrector, 18

who were instructed to report a plan to advise them that when one has his reason to believe that a large propor-

terd Shorthorn bull at \$200. Frank Ho-Palo Pinto, one two-year-old registered Shorhorn bull at \$200. J. F. Hovenbreeds, that this attempt in weight, for \$400. This splendid youngster was the best Texas bred calf at the Dallas Fair last fall. He is Cruickshank topped, his dam being a Manor, Tex. The same breeders also sold a number of high grades, all by registered bulls, at satisfactory prices.

No vacation. Enter any time. Both sexes. Cheap board. Each student has opportunity of securing enough "cash rebates" by our "rebate coupon system" to equal cost of scholarship or "home study course." Catalogue and sample "Rebate Coupon" free. Address
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S GALVESTON, TEX. TEXARKANA, TEX. ST. LOUIS, MO. SAVANNAH, GA. FT. WORTH, TEX.

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Standard Beet Sugar Company. Best car of cows, three-year-olds, STANDARD CATTLE COMPANY, AMES. NEBRASKA.

> Southern Hotel Main Plaza and Dolorosa St. Stockmen's Headquarters. Rate, \$2 00 Per Day.

Elite Hotel. European Plan. Main Plaza and Soledad Street. Sample Rooms For Traveling Men.

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WITH SOOTHING, BALMY OILS.



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R. T. FRAZIER

registered Hereford heifers, all calves. The best Saddle shipped from Pueblo for the money.



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The H. & T. C. reaches Galveston, House Brenham, Austin, Waco, Corsicana, War ahachie, Fort Worth, Dalias, Piano, Mc Kinney, Sherman and Denison, and gives First-Class Service. W. BEIN. M. L. ROBBINS. Trame Manager. Gen'l Pass. & Tkt Agt.

D. J. PRICE, Gen'l Pase. & Ticket Agent. Palestine, Texas. AUSTIN, SAN ANTONIO,

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A. C. TOWNSEND, G. P. and T. A., ST. LOUIS.

R. L. Ball of San Antonio, banker Mr. Rachal at Alice in the spring. and cattleman, attended the conven-

Stock convention.

Leer Bivens of Sherman, Texas,

tended the convention.

interests at the convention.

L. F. Wilson, ranching at Holliday, Texas, reports cattle in good condition and everything satisfactory.

B. W. Farris, ranching in Fisher

Col. Chas. Goodnight, one of the prominent cattlemen of Texas, was in Fort Worth during the convention.

Wm. Flato of Drumm-Flato Commission company, Kansas City, represented that company at the convention.

company, was in attendance at the con- and 25 heifers from the Ridgewood big Northern and Eastern shows.

Chicago 4000 coming two-year-old lot indeed. Although not in show consteers, terms private.

C. E. Wantland of Denver, Colo., rep- registered animals and is one of the resenting the Union Pacific land de best known Hereford herds in the let, second pen, first cockerel, first hen, tate convention last week.

sas City Live Stock Exchange, attended the convention and went to San Antonio for the convention there.

for the St. Louis Southwestern railway, Chicago, Kansas City, South St. Jos- vis , Merit, Tex., first and second cocktion in the interests of immigration to Sioux City, have opened up a campaign third pullet, first pen; Alex Sterling,

E. T. Ambler is president, recently During the recent session of the Na- Waco, first cockerel, second and third sold to Geo. Keeline & Son of Wyo- tional Live Stock Association they had hens and third pullets; R. C. Stewart, Caught Without Fishing For. ming, 1500 coming yearling steers at temporary quarters in the office of the Scuth McAlester, I. T., first hen and

Yards, attended the National Live H. P. Chesley, Kansas City, formerly and second cockerels, first, second and Stock convention and made friends for general manager of the National Stock third pullets.

Louis National Stock Yards and will Texas representative of Clay Robinson pen, first, second and third pullets, secthat market.

Live Stock Commission company, at- Louis, South St. Joseph, South Omaha, first and second hen, first and second tended the convention, as did Edgar South St. Paul and Sioux City.

called at the Fort Worth office to say Their business has grown and con- third pullet; Savage Bros., Belton, third a good word for the Journal, saying tinues to grow. At every branch, they cockerel, first hen; W. A .and B. E

appreciated it.

ed great interest. H. A. Heath, manager of the Kan- tion of Frank Crowley as manager of E. Lawther, Dallas, first cock; J. F. sas Farmer, Topeka, Kans., and secre- their Southwestern department they Henderson, Fort Worth, second cock. tary of the Kansas Improved Stock have exercised most excellent business

ance on the convention. The Journal's old friend J. M. (Doc) the position. Day of Woodward, Okla., was in attendance on the convention last week. Commission company success in this

Doc is full of energy and looks as field. young as he did twenty years ago.

D. N. Stickney of LaraMie, Wyo., a member of the executive committee of the National Live Stock Association is one of the large ranchmen of that section and a most successful financier.

Dr. W. R. Clifton, near Waco, bought Commission of Kansas in the Journal of J. W. Martin, Richland City, four of Jan. 3 there was an error as to first imported Red Pole heifers and eight section, and to correct that the followregistered Red Pole heifers and bulls, ing is given: which he said cost him a very long Bulletin No. 3 of the Kansas Live

vention was 11,000 head to M. K. Parquarantine line after Jan. 1, 1900: sons of Salt Lake City, Utah, by Jno. Section 1. That cattle to enter Kan-Sparks of Reno, Nev. Price was \$22.50, sas from the area above described shall \$29 and \$32.50 per head.

called at this office on Saturday. He territory described in rule 7, rules and ponies for fair attractions. He has regulations of 1899, until further notraned several driving ponies, jumping tice. Except as to inspection, all rules and regulations issued April 28, 1899.

White-Breasted Polish Bantamsfrom a platform 25 feet high.

W. A. Drake, a sheep dealer and fruit fect. grower of Fort Collins, Colorado, found Sec. 2. On and after Jan. 1, 1900, all great pleasure at the convention and cattle from points south, east, west and said that the winter in Colorado had below quarantine line, as described in been unusually mild and that his sheep the governor's proclamation of Feb. 25, were in the best of condition.

E. H. Grubb of Carbondale, Colo., order of was a delegate to the convention. He LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMIS- of interest to cattle raisers in Texas, as had with him some pictures of his SION. road that are the equal of anything in Colorado. He lives not over fifteen miles from Mount Soprias and Hayden.

Another sale reported at the convenion was 7000 cows from Gunter & Jones to A. P. Rachal, San Antonio, at about \$17 a head. The cows are to be taken from Messrs. Gunter & Jones' Cameron county ranch and delivered to

S. A. Converse, Cresco, Iowa, and P. G. Henderson, Central City, Iowa, two Dr. Sol Book, State Veterinarian for of the most prominent Red Polled Colorado, attended the National Live cattle breeders in America, attended Jos. Wing, representing the Gazette Polled. They have been most successful in the business and offer only pure-

Mr. C. C. French of the Geo. B. Loyranching in the Panhandle section, was in Fort Worth Saturday.

Mr. C. C. French of the Geo. B. Loying in the Panhandle section, was ing company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention of this branch of the live stock industry, a fact attested to by the immense present healthy condition of the cattle convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention. Texas breeders are rapiding company, said during the convention of the importance of this branch of the live stock industry and the convention of the convention of the convention of the importance of the properties of the convention of the convention of the convention of the convention of the importance of the convention of the con and Jack McGregor of Ballinger, at situation from the range standpoint was that there were absolutely no two-Thos. C. Hay of Stonewall, Texas, tine line being offered for sale. This exhibition, representing nearly all stanhad a good word to say for the cattle he says is a condition that he has nev- ard varieties of land and water fowl.

county, was at the convention offering 1650 to 1750 pounds, to Eastman at an seen in the state. I have had the strong- who have tested their product, and in seen in the state. I have had the strong- our opinion it is well worth investigation on my entries for pre-

One of the best exhibits at the Range last year." herd near Leavenworth, Kansas, which The awards were as follows: herd near Leavenworth, Kansas, which these gentlemen have recently purbased and required for the cavalry horse is Buff Leghorns—J. E. Randall, first high, and it is said that in India the the heifers were long yearlings. The let second pullet. E. Leberman of Olney, Ill., sold 43 head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at sold at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at leading bull in the exhibit was Tom head of cattle weighing 1020 pounds at Moore & Allen of San Antonio, sold Mond. Tom Beau Mond is one of the ast week in Fort Worth 1200 three most attractive show animals in the Barred Rocks—E. L. Cunningham, severe requirements. raylor, Texas, at \$23.

Reynolds Bros. of Albany, sold durthe convention to W. S. Keenan of the convention dition, they averaged 1050. The Ridge-

ulated upon securing such exhibits.

PANY.

It may be of interest to cattlemen and stock farmers who read Texas Stock and Farm Journal to know that the Mallory Commission company of Chicago, Kansas City, South St. Joseph South Omes City St. Joseph South J. H. Kaslowsky, Immigration Agent the Mallory Commission company of Silver-Laced Wyandottes-R. A. Daattended the State Real Estate conven- eph, South Omaha, South St. Paul and erel, first hen and second hen, first and for business in the Southwest. They Fort Worth, second pullet; Nogel Bros., are just now setting their stakes as it Cuero-third cockerel. The Llano Cattle company, of which were, and will be heard from later. White Wyandottes-T. E. Hubby in this city. The company was repre- ond and third cockerels. M. B. Irwin and H. R. Johnson rep-sented at the meeting by C. A. Mal-Buff Wyandottes-J. J. Williamson, resenting the St. Joseph, Mo., Stock lory of Chicago; G. H. Hoxie, Chicago; Cleburne, first and second pens, first Yards at East St. Louis; H. H. Law-Jas. W. Steere has located in Fort Lake; Wm. Ward, Sioux City, Ia., and Worth as the general agent of the St. Frank Crowley, Fort Worth, recently hen; Matt Bradley, Tioga, Tex., first

The Mallory Commission company Andrew Long of Sweetwater, Texas. of their operations in former years being in the North and West. Of late head of cattle, delivery to be made in

that the farmers in his section greatly claim, as at the parent office, business Pouncey, Waco, first pen, second pul-G. H. Hoxie, who is the vice prest- cockerel,

Breeders' association, was in attend- judgment. If they had raked the coun- Fort Worth, first and second hens. try with a fine tooth comb they could not have found a man better suited to

The Journal bespeaks for the Mallory

KANSAS QUARANTINE.

Stock Sanitary Commission. In publication of the quarantine regulations' of the Live Stock Sanitary

Stock Sanitary Commission has the One of the large sales of cattle reported during the meeting of the convention was 11,000 head to M. K. Par-

comply with the rules and regulations C. H. Clark of New York, Iowa, will be required for cattle coming from are and shall be in full force and ef-

> 1899, are prohibited from entering Kan- Editor Texas Stock and Farm Journal: sas, except for immediate slaughter. By

M. C. CAMPBELL, Chairman, TAYLOR RIDDLE, Secretary, F. H. CHAMBERLAIN, Treas. "In a carload of cattle shipped Journal.

A SUCCESSFUL SHOW.

Second Annual Show of the Fort Worth Poultry and Pet Stock Association.

Worth Poultry and Pet Stock Associa- of the steer \$225."

er known to exist before at this season Judge D. M. Owens of Athens, placed the awards to the entire satisfation of C. F. Brown, Flora, Ill., a delegate Ex Boaz, president of the association, International Food Company, Minnefrom Illinois appointed by the gover- said: "We have a much better show than apolis, Minn. The International Food nor, reported a sale of a train load of we've ever had before, and it is one of Company has the strongest recommengraded Hereford cattle, weighing from he best collection of birds I have ever dations from farmers and stockmen cattle were fed on soaked corn and miums that I have ever met in the tion by the readers of this paper. made a gain from May 1st to Dec. 1st show room. The people have taken the Upon application the above mentioned of 108 pounds, also fed on Whippor- greatest interest. They have given us company will send free, postage prewill peas, mow peas, and put up like a good patronage, which we appreciate. paid, a book descriptive of the Interhay; said to be equal to cotton seed Interest is increasing greatly in the national Stock Food. Write and get a w. P. Davis. poultry business and the attendance copy of the book. It will cost you here has been much larger than it was nothing and will be both interesting

Stock Show last week was that of the It will be safe to predict that in the Joseph L. Loving, with the San AnHerefords of Mesars. Lowell & DeWitt
tonio office of the Evans-Snyder-Buel
of Denver, Colo., consisting of 27 bulls

T. R. Kerr, Cambrey, N. M., says the chased and will move about the 1st of cock , second pen, second cockerel, sec-Journal is taken by every one in his May to their ranch near Denver. The ond hen; J. A. Kinkhead, first pullet, best height is 15.2 or 15.3, but if the bulls on exhibition ranged in age from third cockerel; J. F. Henderson, first horse meets the other requirements six months to two and one-half years, hen, first cockerel, first pen, third pul-

the Sunny Slope herd. His dam is Beau Jones, first pullet, third cockerel, sec- will prevent the acceptance of an ani-

second cockerel; J. W. Pittman, first hen, first cockerel.

wood herd contains over 150 head of Merit, Tex., first cock, first pen, first pulpartment, attended the State Real Es- country. Fort Worth is to be congrat- second hen, second pullet; W. L. Terrell, Dallas, third pen and third pullet. Buff Rocks-W. D. Bowen, Waco, W. S. Hannah, president of the Kan- THE MALLORY COMMISSION COM- first cockerel and third pullet; John

Farmers and Mechanics National bank first pullet; C. W. Martin, Decatur, sec-

Golden Wyandottes-O. P. Lawson, son, Salt Lake; Harvey Douglass, Salt McGregor, Tex., first cockerel, second PUMP with removable upper and lower valves on the pen, first cock, first hen and second ond and third cockerels and second hen. has been in business since 1862, most Buff Cochins—J. Armstead, Com-

head of cattle, delivery to be made in years they have been looking to the and second pullets, first cockerel, first the wants of stock FARMERS and RANCHMEN.

Wyoming. The terms of the sale work. wyoming. The terms of the sale were not reported.

Years they have been looking to the Southwest and last October it was decided to open a branch at Kansas City with Mr. Chesley in charge. The company now has houses at Chicago, St.

Live Stock Commission company, at-Louis, South St. Joseph, South Omaha, South St. Paul and Sioux City.

These branches give the company unrivaled facilities for the prompt

Elack Langshans—F. P. Preutt, Fort

Tor power.

I have recently sold pumps to the following well ham, second cockerel, third pullet.

Black Langshans—F. P. Preutt, Fort

Fort Worth, John Scharbauer Fort Worth; John Scharbauer Fort Worth, and John B. Slaughter, Fort Worth. Oversteet, representing that company These branches give the company ham, second cockerel, third pullet. transaction of business, and the ship- Worth, Tex., first cock, second and G. E. Hurt of Grapevine, Texas, per an unexcelled choice of market. third hens, second pullet, second pen,

is done entirely upon its own merits. let: Earl Blakely, Fort Worth, second H. A. Heath, secretary of Kansas Im- dent of the company, feels very much Black Langshans-F. P. Preuitt, Fort Stock Breeders' association, at home in Fort Worth as this was Worth, first hen and third cock; G. W. Topeka, Kansas, was in attendance at once his home. The company decided Ratliffe, Fort Worth, first cockerel, first the convention last week and express- to open an office in Fort Worth and pen, second and third pullets and third has appointed Mr. A. F. Crowley as hen; R. A. Davis, Merit, Tex., first Southwestern manager. In the selec- pullet, second cockerel, second hen; J.

Dark Brahmas-E. L. Cunningham Black Javas-E. L. Cunningham

Fort Worth, first hen. Blue Andalusians-E. L. Cunningham, Fort Worth, first cock, first hen.

Black-Breasted Game Bantams-J. Y. Webb, Dallas, first cock, first hen, first cockerel and first, second and third pullets; Savage Bros., Belton, second for Catarrb, has been organized, by which this Regulations Promulgated by Live cock and second and third hen; S. B. Ferrell, Granbury, third pullet.

Brown-Breasted Red Game Bantams -S. B. Ferrell, Granbury, first pullet. Red Pit Game Bantams-S. B. Ferrell, first cock, second and third pullets; Irvin Johnson, first hen. Silver Duckwing Bantams-S. H

cialist in All Chronic Diseases.

Golden Duckwing Bantams—S. B.
Ferrell, first cock, first hen, first cockerel and first pullet.

Black-Tailed Japanese Bantams—S.

B. Ferrell, first hen, first, second and

Covaries or Womb. Positive cure. Correspondence 2 of fidential Terms liberal. Send for symptom blank. Address,

DR V. S. MACNIDER,

B. Ferrell, first hen, first, second and third pullets. Partridge Cochin Bantams-S.

Ferrell, first pulllet. White Cochin Bantams-S. B. Ferrell, first cockerel, first hen and first White-Breasted Polish Bantams-S. Eggs—E. L. Cunningham, best white DR. J. ALLEN,

eggs, best brown eggs, heaviest eggs

Worth, best duck eggs.

One notice reads:

Value of Good Blood. In reading one issue of the Kentucky Gazette I find two notices which may be it shows the difference in the grade of

nearly six feet high that only weighed 750 pounds. The animal was almost twice as long as an ordinary cow and had horns extending four feet from tip

The other one is as follows: "A Shorthorn steer weighing 3900 pounds was sold last week on the Louisville market to a local butcher at 7½ The second annual show of the Fort cents per pound, making the total price

and made many friends for the Red tion was held in that city last week It does seem to me our Texas breedof Chicago, attended the convention as ful in the business and offer only purea delegate from Ohio.

Live Stock Association. The event was greed bulls that can be purchased. If blood. proved to be one of the features of the about such a result I will feel that I am convention. Texas breeders are rapid- amply repaid for clipping them out and crowd of visitors which daily thronged neighbor's pocket. I need not say another word, except read both notices

> THE INTERNATIONAL STOCK In this week's issue will be found the every one. Speaking of the results, Mr. handsome display advertisement of the

> > and instructive. Africa. In the British army the stand-

mal, though otherwise fully up to the

GOMBAULT'S' Baisam A Safe Speedy and Positive Cura The Safest, Best BLISTER ever used. Takes

Something That Stockmen Should Know.

pump, the valves or all the working parts of which could be removed, repaired and replaced without removing the pump, pipe, cylinder, etc., from any depth well, I am manufacturing the FULTON, the only PRACTICAL There are other pumps on the market that have what is alled a FISH lower valve that is the lower what is A. T AMES, Galt, California,



Wilson's Cowboy Stirrup. Malleable fron tinned. The on stirrup ever invented that does not hurt the instep. The top bar is thrown forward so as to prevent striking the ankle. No danger of hanging in stirrup in case of accident. Ask your dealer for it; if he does not keep it, write us. Speer, Steinmann & Co.

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1010 Congress Ave., Houston, Texas DR. W. B. WEST, Specialist. Skin, Genito Urinary and Rectal Disease

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| 2.017.484 | 2.959.073 | 953.241 | 1.883.773 | 2.891.252 | 761.401 Official receipts for 1899.

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Stock Yards, South St. Joseph, Mo. Bee Market Letter in this issue.

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Wm. N. Stowe, Cashier First National Ban', Galveston, Texas; B. K. Wood & Son, Vernon,
Texas, and all the responsible parties who know me in or out of Texas.

E. A. PAFFRATH, (or so-called "Pat,") Fort Worth, Texas.

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No. 356. This ranch contains 58,000 acres in a solid body and is situated immediately adjoining the town of Pearsall, on I. & G. N. Railroad, Frio county. It fronts on the Leona river and is intersected by the Frio river, besides being watered by several creeks. The ranch is well fenced and is sub-divided into eleven different pastures, each pasture being abundantly supplied with water. There are but few acres on the ranch, as a whole, but what are susceptible of being cultivated; the soil varies from a deep red loam to a black loam; it is well grassed and has not been overstocked. There are nearly 400 acres now in cultivation. This is one of the best ranches and best tracts of land in Southwest Texas. A very low price is given us on this ranch; easy terms. Write for maps and full particulars.

-----No. 351. In this we are offering 53,000 acres, in a solid body, of A-1 land in Castro county, 15 miles from Hereford, the nearest railroad town. This body of land is not surpassed, for richness of soil. anywhere in the Texas Panhandle. With the exception of one canyon there are no breaks and no land but what is suitable to cultivate. Water can be had anywhere on the tract at from 20 to 60 feet. This entire body of land is densely coated with native grasses. It is well fenced on all outside lines. Might sub-divide and sell half alone. price \$1.25 per acre, 1/3 cash, balance long time at 6%. Maps and full particulars furnished on application.

@~~~@ No. 394. Leased ranch in the San Angelo country, contain 60,000 acres, leased for a term of years. All land enclosed is controlled by the ranch owner. This is one of the most desirable ranches in that section of the State, splendidly grassed, abundance of water, furnished by wells and wind-mills, 45 miles of good fencing, ranch house of 6 rooms, tenant house, all necessary ranch improvements, etc. The ranch is stocked with about 4600 head of well graded, native cattle, embracing about 2000 cows, 1250 heifers (1s and 2s), 600 steers (ls), 150 bulls. Price for ranch is \$5,000; cattle.

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