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IN THE MAIL

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Thursday June 2, 1988

R

MS

Our 99th year

30 cents



The Merkel 4th grade students were mad minute winners in math. They were required to answer 50 questions corectly in a minute. After they proved they could do this with their teacher, they were required to achieve this with Merkel elementary principal David Casey. Ryan Holmes was a double winner in multiplication and division. They are listed in the order they qualified.

Students are Jeremy Burt, Lanae

Baker, Tabi Reed, Rendi Meeks, Mike Deatherage, Mandy Fuller, Tessa Fudge, Brandon Linzy, Brian Hunt, Rhett Buntin, Bubba Jackson, Chris Bolinger, Joe Hankins, Natha Byers, T. J. Dohogue, Shelli Leamon, Oscar Cano, Nancy Stephens, Rebecca Hobbs, Andy Miller, Rachel Buddin, Elizabeth Acuna, Brandy Casper, Beth McClintock, Michael Minor, Molly Griffith, Shera Hammond, Junior Garza, Scooter Harris, Wendy Elliott. (Staff photo)



These Merkel 5th grade students were named students of the month during the school year. They are (top row from left) Cole Manahan, Juan Gonzales, Kevin Graham, Anthony Paden, James McFadden, Martin Hernandez, Joe Ben Roberts. Marcus Malone, Roberto Cano,

Adolfo Hernandez, Scott Walsh (bottom row) Lisa Biera, Laurie Hellums, Brandi Tarpley, Crystal Boone, Hope Maxwell, Amanda Myers, Aimee Robertson, Erin Folkes, Traci Smith and Lori Pirraglia. (Staff photo)

### Rain, trips, Fun Day music, golf . . . more

by Cloy A. Richards

It was a wonderful rain we had here Tuesday, unless you were trying to finish planting cotton, harvest wheat or get in a baseball or softball game. It rained hard for about 45 minutes and we even had a little hail thrown in.

You can't complain about the wet stuff in this part of the state.

Plans for Fun Day are moving right along.

The entertainment this year will be

Ray Pack and his band will return after a two year absence. A band known as the "La Garage" band will perform and they play music from the 1960s and 70s and then a band they tell me is very popular these days, Canyon will play from 8 until Midnight.

Marilyn has been taking a few reservations for food and game booths at the Chamber Office and there are still some spaces and ideas left.

We are looking for a rebirth of the event but with more and better musical entertainment, plenty of locally famous fajitas and activities for the young and old alike, it looks like Fun Day '88 will be a good one.

Donation tickets this year have also been changed. Tickets are 50 cents each and the grand prize winner will receive \$300, second place is a VCR and third in four tickets to Sea World in San Antonio.

If you would like more information about Fun Day, or want to reserve a booth, call Marilyn Tittle at 928-5722. After all, its only a month away.

I didn't have space in last week's paper for this column (I know some of you were relieved) but a couple of things need mentioning.

Melanie and I traveled to Washington

D.C. for my niece's wedding and we got a chance to get in some sight seeing with my brother and his wife. It was a wonderful trip.

This past weekend Joey, Melanie and I went to Lake Texoma and spent three days with Melanie's sisters and their families. It was nice and peaceful (except when all the kids wanted in the cabin) and we had fun playing games and watching the kids play.

Just wanted you to know where we have been in case you have been trying to find me lately.

They have started working on the forms for the foundation of the new City Hall building here.

I am sure Tuesday's rain will delay that activity a little but I can't wait to see that building start going

With that type of construction, you should see a lot of progress over the next month.

I spoke with a couple of recent MHS graduates about the Project Graduation event held Friday and they say it came off real well.

It was Merkel's first attempt at the event which is designed to provide good clean fun for graduating seniors and their dates, in an environment free of alcohol or drugs.

Many local business and individuals supported that effort by donating money and it was money well spent.

The Merkel Country Club is sponsoring a junior golf tournament Monday.

If you have a child, through high school age, that wants to play, give the clubhouse a call. While we are on that subject, a youth tournament is also being held in Stamford June 16th. More information on that event is available by calling 773-5001.

## Chamber names Fun Day entertainers

The Merkel Chamber of Commerce has signed the band Canyon to play from 8 until midnight at the Fun Day celebration July 4th at Merkel's South Park.

Canyon is a Dallas based band and has a couple of singles playing on area radio stations.

Also, Ray Pack and his band are set to open the day's music and the La Garage Band, made up of some Abilene disc jockeys are set to play the mid day shift.

The Chamber has also decided to get away from periodic prize drawing throughout the day. The Chamber will be offering a grand prize of \$300 in cash, 2nd place a VCR and third is

four tickets to the new Sea World Amusement Park in San Antonio. Donation tickets are 50 cents each this year.

Thirteen booth reservations have already been made and chamber Manager Marilyn Tittle told the Chamber's Board of Directors Monday she had received a lot of calls lately expressing interest.

Other entertainment already scheduled includes the Sweet Adelines of Abilene who will provide the music for the grand opening ceremonies.

More information about booths are available by calling Marilyn Tittle at 928-5722.

## Chapter will install officers Saturday

Merkel Chapter 212, Order of the Eastern Star will hold their installation of officers Saturday at 8 p.m. in the Masonic Hall here.

Being installed are: Hazel Pargamentment- Worth Matron; Ted Pargament-Worthy Patron; Margaret Hunter- Associate Patron; Roy Mashburn- Associate Patron; Mildred Starbuck- Secretary; Buddy Hunter- Treasurer; Mary Sue Eager- Conductress; Marilyn Baker-Associate Conductress; Doris Summers-Chaplain; Fern Windham- Marshall; Yvonne Sloan- Organist; Aileen Knight-Adah; Susan Detrich- Ruth; Anazell Bright- Esther; Una Mae Hays- Martha; Martha Allison- Electa; Curtis Sum-

mers- Warden; Lem Allison- Sentinel.
The Installing Officer will be Ruth
Hill, Installing Marshall Ethel Pratt,
Tommie McWilliams Installing Secretary, and Lou Dominy Installing Chaplain, Annabelle Shouse Installing
Organist and Charles Eager will give
the closing prayer.

## HmHA sets local election June 30th

Farmens in Taylor County and Runnels County will have an opportunity to choose one person from among two candidates running for the Farmers Home Administration county committee in the June 30 election, FmHA County Supervisor Don M. Newhouse said.

Any person who has an interest in a farm in the county as owner, tenant or sharecropper is considered a farmer and is eligible to vote, Newhouse said. Spouses of eligible farmers also are considered farmers for voting eligibility.

Ballots for the election are published in the local newspapers and also are available at the FmHA county office at 2203 Federal Building, Abilene, Texas. If they cannot be returned to the county office in person, ballots may be mailed in, Mr. Newhouse said.

Among other duties, county committees help determine whether an applicant is eligible for a FmHA farm loan. Two of the three members are elected by county farmer, and the third is appointed by FmHA.

## Stenholm's cotton bill before House

Congressman Charles W. Stenholm sponsored and successfully moved a provision through the U. S. House Agriculture Committee that will aid drought stricken cotton farmers.

Congressman Stenholm introduced in Ag Committee his bill, H. R. 4615, which extends the "Zero 92" program to cotton. Zero 92 allows farmers to set aside amounts of the crop base and protects deficiency payments. With allowances made for 1988, this option allows cotton farmers to sign up for

program participation and avoid soil erosion by plating on drought stricken land. In order to comply with government programs in place now, farmers must plant or risk losing some of the crop base.

"This bill will allow cotton farmers who experience drought problems to have an option," Congressman Stenholm said. "The same kind of program is applicable for wheat and feed grains. It just seems fair and makes sense to apply the same standards toward cotton.



These Merkel Elementary 4th grade students qualified for the Gone to Texas Club this year. In order to qualify, the students had to listen to discussions, read intently, look up answer correctly, remember what they learned and had to earn 25 stars. Their names are listed in the order they became mebers: Tabi reed, Bubba Jackson, Rina Rister, Wendy Elliott, Jessica McKee, Rendi Meeks, Lanae Baker, Sandra Juarez, Chrystal Beaird,

Paul King, Rebecca Hobbs, Ryan Reynolds, Rhett Buntin, T. J. Dohogue, Tessa Fudge, Andy Miller, Rachel Buddin, James Hester, Christina Danielski, Jessica Martin, Brandy Casper, Michelle Reyna, Holly Browning, Shelli Leamon, Michael Minor, Beth McClintock, Mandy Fuller, Cole Dempsey, Klint Doan, Ryan Holmes, Tabitha Sumrall, Oscar Cano, Quincy Hines, Jennifer Folkes and Molly Griffith (Staff

## Texas Public Schools: There Is a Better Way

#### Commentary by State Compiroiler Bob Bullock

State District Court Judge Harley Clark in the Edgewood v. Kirby lawsuit held that the Texas system of financing public schools is unconstitutional because it does not ensure all school districts equal access to the money needed to provide equality in education.

Allegations have been made that Judge Clark's decision took the issue out of the hands of the Legislature.

After a careful reading of the decision, I beg to differ. Judge Clark simply said that the "hands" in the Legislature have until September 1 1989, to solve the problem. It has always been in their hands--and rightfully so.

Critics have also said the only way to solve the problem is by amending the Texas Constitution. Again, I beg to differ. Why put the state's seal of approval on an admittedly unjust system?

Judge Clark's decision has created a new set of challenges for Texas lawmakers, educators and taxpavers.

I say there is a better way to solve the problem, without amending the Constitution, and without consolidating the local districts or taking local funds from wealthy school

Judge Clark's decision reveals that two fundamental issues must be addressed by the Legislature for any new system to meet the tests of fairness and equality.

- · All students must have substantially equal opportunity to access the funds needed to provide a solid, quality education. Equal access is the key--not equal dollars.
- The state must recognize that school facilities are an essential plan and must begin sharing the cost of facilities with local school

search staff was called on by the Perot Committee to design a new public school finance mechanism that would ensure equality and excellence throughout Texas' public school system. We designed such a system and our proposal was adoptfailed to adequately fund it.

light of the Edgewood decision. students. This new plan, designed to be Based on this committee's ini-

cooling season.

all day," said the specialist.

Keep your summer utility bills

"No matter what kind of system you have, careful-

"Many of us are in the habit of over-cooling our homes. In the winter, we set our thermostats at 78

ly set thermostats can hold down utility bills."

according to Dr. Peggy Owens, a housing specialist

degrees to stay comfortably warm and then in the

summer we put them all the way down to 68 degrees,"

"For every degree below 75 degrees that you set

your thermostat, your operating cost goes up six to

ten percent," said Owens. "So, in a 1600 square

foot home, setting a thermostat at 76 degrees rat-

her than 72 degrees will save about \$220 during a

"When you're going to be gone during the day,

turn the thermostat up to 83 degrees. You can save

about 25 percent of your energy by cooling the

house once you get home, instead of keeping it cool

Owens advised turning the air condition off en-

"Thermostat control won't have much of an impact

"A clogged air filter causing a 10 percent reduc-

tion in air flow will increase your operating costs

by 11 percent," she said. "The air conditioner has

to work harder to reach the thermostsat setting, so

you are paying for energy that doesn't make the

Also, check the ductwork in the attic for air

Owens said a fireplace can pull cool air out of

the house and increase cooling costs by up to 20

percent. A tight-fitting damper will reduce any

leaks," said the specialist. "Use duct tape to seal

any leaking joints so you are not paying to cool

tirely when you will be gone for more than 24 ho-

on your utility bills unless you clean or replace

the air conditioner filter regularly," Owens said.

by following these tips

with the Texas A & M University System.

Airby found the cost of a quality education to be \$3,600 (excluding on: facilities) per student per year. • the level of tax effort local taxpay-The state's present school finance system has a goal of "equalizing" minimum spending per student at about \$2,700 per year. But as a practical matter this is not the actual result. Some poor districts able to raise local funds at a tax rate spend as little as \$2,112 per stu- considered by the Legislature to be dent despite excessive local tax appropriate, the state will make up rates. Wealthier districts spend as any difference between the much as \$19,000 per year per stu- amount it can raise on its own and dent. Actual average spending per the full cost of a quality educationstudent statewide is between these estimated to be \$3,600. two figures--around \$3,300 per year If a school district is not willing to per student. The difference between raise local funds at the legislative tar-

with local tax dollars. though some state money will have years) at around \$600 million. to go toward facilities, according to • \$400 million to fund the initial he court decision.

Under this proposal, the state would equalize each student's access to funds--either from local or state sources--at the level established by the accountable costs study-estimated to be \$3,600.

Texas, 68 percent or 730 school districts, representing 1.8 million of our three million students, had belowaverage property wealth in 1986. Students in all 730 of these districts could benefit from this proposal by gaining of the plan, the Legislature might set equal access to enough money-state a target tax effort of something like and/or local--to spend what the Com- 74 cents per \$100 valuation in the mittee on Accountable Costs says is first year. To put this in context, last a realistic and affordable blueprint year 611 school districts in Texas for a lasting solution to financing had a tax rate of 74 cents or higher. Texas' public schools.

equal access to funds.

school districts in providing ade-contribution. quate facilities, such as class- Texas is one of 10 states that does dents and teachers alike.

Committee in 1984 was the creation patible approaches, neither of ed by the Perot Committee and the of an Advisory Committee on Ac-Legislature--but the Legislature countable Costs. This committee is charged with determining how Based on our experience, we have much it costs school districts to prodesigned a new finance system in vide a quality education for

phased in over a five-year period, is tial studies, the court in Edgewood

The equal access would be based

- ers are willing to make, and
- the level of tax effort local taxpayers are able to make, based on the size of their tax base.

If a school district is willing and

the "equalized" \$2,700 and the ac- get rate, the state will still provide tual \$3,300 comes from local prop-funds, but will reduce the amount of erty taxes in those districts wealthy state aid proportionally.

enough to supplement state funds Assuming a five-year phase-in of this plan beginning in 1991, the ad-These cost figures do not include ditional cost to the state can be estiany state money for facilities even mated for the first biennium (two

- target cost of a quality education (about \$3,200 per student in the first year with an ultimate goal of \$3,600 per student in the fifth year plus whatever amount is included on top of that for basic facilities aid).
- Of the 1.062 school districts in \$200 million in transition aid for wealthier school districts, to minimize budget disruptions that might result from switching to the new system.

As an example, to meet the costs Another 217 school districts were There are two elements in the within 10 cents of this rate.

As property values and the part of any educational program . Part I addresses the cost of a qual- Texas economy continue their reity education and the means for covery, it is reasonable to expect ensuring that all students have that much of the added funding in later years could be realized with-In 1984 the Comptroller's re- . Part II addresses the need for the out local property tax increases state to participate with local and without a mushrooming state

> rooms, to meet the needs of stu- not participate in the cost of local school facilities. To address this One of the results of the Perot problem, the plan suggests two com-

which requires any constitutional or statutory changes.

School Fund's current policy of guaranteeing certain school district bonds, the Fund could also invest in local school bonds, at interest rates more favorable than districts can get on the open market.

School Fund bought local school district bonds. This former practice is still permitted under current law, and there is no compelling reason why they could not and should not do so today.

Also, in 1983 the voters approved a constitutional amendment guaranteeing local school district bonds with the full faith and credit of the state's Permanent School Fund. It only follows that, if these bonds are a good enough for the State of Texas to guarantee, they are a good enough investment for the Permanent School Fund.

ings could be used to:

State Board of Education's investments in local school district bonds would recognize that a direct investment in our state's schools represents prudent management of the fund for its beneficiaries--Texas' three mil-

These bond funds are administered by the Texas Public Facilities Capital Access Program (TEXCAP), and were intended for use as low interest loans to local governments for economic development.

THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED TO COME HEAR A 54 VOICE CHOIR FROM GREATER ATLANTA CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS ATLANTA, GEORGIA IN CONCERT AT THE

MERKEL CHURCH OF CHRIST 700 ASH STREET TUESDAY, JUNE 7, AT 7:30 P.M. THE PROGRAM WILL CONSIST OF GOSPEL MUSIC AND WILL LAST ABOUT AN HOUR PLEASE FEEL WELCOME TO COME AND BE ENRICHED BY THESE TEEN-AGE VOICES IN PRAISE OF GOD

#### Temperatures are beginning to rise toward their summer peak and without some energy saving steps your utility bills will rise right along with them.

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idle, must be loaned out by July of 1989 to avoid running afoul of IRS

No constitutional or statutory

as \$35 million per year in interest

payments. (TEXCAP's loan rate is

This plan in its basic form not only

meets the two main tests of the

Edgewood v. Kirby decision, but also:

does not require consolidation of

preserves the existing structure of

the state's system of education;

does not take away local funds

preserves and promotes local con-

may also be obtained from your local FmHA office.

political affiliation, marital status, sex, and/or handicap.

The date of nominees for Taylor County

from wealthy school districts;

trol by local school districts:

our local school districts;

now at 5.05 percent).

First, in line with the Permanent tax exemption guidelines. change is required, and use of these TEXCAP funds for loans to school districts, in lieu of bond issues, could save school districts as much

Prior to 1975, the Permanent

This purchase of school bonds by PSF could result in substantially lower interest rates than some districts are now paying, and the sav-

- enrich some local school programs for the first time, or
- lower property tax rates.

lion school children.

Using a small part of the monies from the Permanent School Fund, as described above, would save local school districts as much as \$50 million a year in interest

The second approach calls for using \$660 million of existing state revenue bond proceeds in a similar manner for the purpose of lowering the burden school districts now bear for the cost of facilities.

These bond funds, now sitting

Billy W. Hamner \*Candidate(s)

· allows the Legislature to address

· does not require an amendment to

· recognizes that the goal of a quali-

ty education requires a partner-

ship between the state and local

school districts, and that such a

meets the test of fiscal responsibil-

Poor school districts are not a po-

litical issue--unless we want to make

them so. And poor school districts

are not primarily social problems.

nomic problem. This plan lays a

foundation for a system of quality

education that future Texans will

need if they are to compete and

vide our young Texans today in the

form of an education will determine

what they provide us tomorrow in

Taylor

Without question, what we pro-

contribute tomorrow

the form of an economy.

NOTICE OF ELECTION

this year will be held on \_ June 30th . The ballot below must be filled out,

detached and mailed and received or returned in person to Abilene county

office not later than June 30th If you do not vote in person

you should mail your ballot inside a blank envelope marked ballot to ensure a

secret ballot. This blank envelope should be placed inside the envelope you use

to mail your ballot. Your name and address must be legible on the outer envelope.

Fallure to provide this information will render your ballot invalid. Only one

ballot may be voted in person or by mail by any voter. Votes in envelopes con-

taining more than one absentee ballot will not be counted. Ballots and envelopes

in the ballot below. The qualifications of persons voting are described in the

"Voter Certification Statement." For further information regarding voting and

voter eligibility, see the County Office listed above. FmHA elections are open

to all eligible voters without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, age,

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION

BALLOT FOR COUNTY COMMITTEE MEMBER(S)

The Farmers Home Administration (FmHA) county committee election

Poor school districts are an eco-

partnership is essential;

ity, the only plan to do so.

the problem:

the Constitution;

VOTER CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

Subpart W of Part 2054 of Title 7, Code of Federal Regulations requires that all eligible voters for FmHA county or area committee elections meet the following eligibility requirements: (a) be farmers or spouses of farmers; and (b) have their principal farming operation within the county or area for which the election is being held.

By submitting this bellot, I attest that I meet the criteria to vote.

Cloy A. Richards - Editor - Co-Publisher Melanie Richards - Business Manager - Co-Publisher Published at 916 N. 2nd Street, Merkel, Texas Entered as Second Class Mail at the U.S. Post Office, Merkel, Texas 79536 County Delivery on Thursday

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### Fannie Keith will celebrate 90 years

celebrate the 90th birth-2 until 5 p.m. June 5th at the Senior Citizens

house feel any cooler."

the attic.

cool air loss.

Everyone is invited to Center on Edwards Street. No gifts are required day of Fannie Keith from at cake and punch will be

# Manage cattle for drought before it gets dry

Texas cattlemen facing droughs conditions need to skip one year of keeping replacement heifassess their options quickly in cases needed rain. don't come in the next few weeks.

"Many ranchers have already been hurt financially by drought condition, particularly in south and southwestern Texas,' said Dr. Barron Rector, a range specialist with the Texas A & M University Agricultural Extension Service. "Most of them have been feeding their herds since last winter because there has been no rainfall to boost forage growth on pastures and ranges. Many also have culled their herds to relieve some of the pressure on feeding."

Although some good rains between now and the middle of June would do wonders for the Texas livestock industry, the opportunity for forage production in the spring has been lost, Rector said. Grass and other forage plants in the drought areas have suffered from the lack of rain, and rains won't provide a "quick fix".

So, what's a cattleman to do at this point?

Evaluate Forage, Cull Herds

"The main thing to do is constantly evaluate forage supplies and try to balance livestock numbers with available forage or feed," said the range specialist. "That process must continue even if rains come. A good rain will improve grazing conditions in two weeks to a month, but for more longterm range improvement, grazing should be delayed up to two months. Grazing perennial plants too quickly and too heavily after a rain can damage plants as well as the soil."

According to Rector, the best step for cattlemen to take in the face of a drought is to reduce stocking rates so as to reduce forage demand. This reduces damage to range plants from overgrazing allows for more rapid recovery of plants once the drought is broken, reduces supplemental feed costs

and reduces livestock losses to toxic plants which often are grazed when desirable plants are lacking. "Often it's best to sell part of the herd, particularly cows that are older, late calving and generally less productive," Rector said. "To feed cows during a severe drought is to mortgage them;

if you lose, you have spent the cow." In addition to heavy culling of the cow herd. other alternatives are to wean calves early to reduce the stress on cows, to sell yearlings early

Shelle Doan is recent MHS grad



SHELLE DOAN

Band 1-3, flags 1-3, color guard 1-3, drill team 4, FHA 1,3, Spanish club 1,3, book markers club 3, outstanding band award 1,3, AWBA scholarship 3, Western Horizon scholarship 3, Who's Who homecoming princess 2, Weinberger trophy 2-3, sweepstakes drill team award 4, nominee for superstar dancer 4. best dancer nominee 4, most improved rill team 4, top pom pom performer 4, Exchange Club student of the month 4, Who's Who Among American Fine Arts Students.

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ers. Also, look for alternative sources of good quality feed for calves and make sure that cows are kept in good condition during calving and breeding. Making sure that bulls are fertile is another key management practice.

"Current conditions aside, cattlemen should always manage their operations as is a drought is just around the corner," Rector said. "That means doing everything possible to preserve range resources. Perennial grasses with a good root system will stay in production longer when a drought hits and will recover more quickly once rains come. Litter and stubble on ranges also allow for more efficient use of rainfall and reduce runoff.

Prepare Drought Plan

Since droughts are inevitable, every rancher should have a drought plan that deals with flexibility in forage use, livestock numbers, livestock classes, marketing strategies and other matters that will allow for improved decision making. Such a plan should include a timetable for decisions on stock numbers, improvement practices, supplementation and marketing in relation to seasonal forage production and quality. Cattlemen need to realize, Rector said, that forage growth initiated at the mid-point of the growing season will go mostly to a plant's reproductive processes while leaf growth for livestock consumption will be reduced. Future forage production is dependent on rain and current management practices.

"Keeping a part of the livestock herd in a readily marketable state such as stocker animals is a good drought management practice," said the range specialist. "If no more than 60 percent of the grazing livestock units are in the reproducing herd, a cattleman has much greater flexibility in his marketing scheme in event of a drought.

"By all means, have a destocking policy and adjust the stocking rate to meet usable forage on hand," Rector said. "Also, be sure to allow for adequate stock water in the drought management

Use of a drylot all-concentrate feeding operation to maintain livestock during a drought will reduce needless exercise and energy expenditure in search of food and water and also allow forage to recover more rapidly once rain does come, the specialist

### Borrego's services held here

81, died May 23 after a long illness at a local hospital.

Memorial services were held May 25 at the Starbuck Funeral Home Chapel here. Funeral services were held May 26 at the funeral home's chapel with the Rev. Benjamin Gonzales officiating. Burial followed at Rose Hill Cemetery here under the direction of the Starbuck Funeral Home.

Born in Encinal August 18, 1906, he married Veronica Castillo in Cotulla in 1930. He moved to Trent from Laredo in 1963. He was preceded in

Salvador "Apa" Borrego, death by a son, Santiago Borrego.

He was a retired carpenter and a member of the Templo Las Buenas Nuevas.

He is survived by his wife, Veronica Borrego of Trent: four sons, Joe Borrego and Salvador Borrego, Jr. both of Abilene and Gabriel Borrego and Julian Borrego. both of Trent; two brothers, Pabb Borrego of Laredo and Ignacio Villareal of Casa Grande, Az; two sisters, Santos Ramos of Encinal and Julia Ramos of Laredo; 13 grandchildren and one greatgrandchild.



