# ENERAL FELIX DIAZ ENTENCED TO BE SHOT

VOL. XII.

GIVEN PRISON TERMS.

Bench to Decide Whether Military or Civil Authorities Should Take Charge,

zico City: Gen. Felix Diaz, leadof the revolution recently inaugted in Vera Cruz, and three of confederates, have been sentenced eath by the court martial, before ch they were tried in that city. At same time word of the verdict st Diaz was received came the ort that the military court had ded to recognize the order of suspenof sentence upon the revolutionleader granted by the Supreme nt, pending investigation as to ther the trial of Diaz should be military or civil court. Popular hension regarding the fate of has not been greatly allayed, ver, by this action of the court

miands of Diaz here fear the con ces of the conflict of authority ich has arisen between the judiv and military courts If the mil court observes the order of the authorities the final disposition it would be no surprise to thouds here to receive a message anncing the excution of the rebel neral and his associates.

in Delaware River Wrecked When Hit by Raft.

a few grain

are the ple shirred egg in dishes, bear pots with cor-

jugs, individend cups.

nd seeds from hop what re dd this dress d-boiled eggs

one teaspoor of salt, the

aten into the

fine sugar.
I, pour in by
nd beat until
negar till as
hot enough

ttle Cayenne

o onions, tw

ce, a pint d
alt, gallon d
ald lay one d
of an earth
on it the ce
t again, the

half hour

alf of the

Pinch d

teaspoon of cloves tened application of solid attile hot wa

ls of bed put intractil tender add a pien gravy with er to taste plain passa e cold, con the. Servi

er of perordinal dit juice a lothing a can blotte be quickly in the feet me way.

omible party bound for Shaw-Pa, from their homes in Noble. were drowned when the ferry on Gilbert Jr. In the other automachines onto the flat-bottomed plain." used as a ferry at that point. ocked from its course by a raft. H Gilbert and W. H. Trump were Pennsylvania shore while Miss heavy sacrifice. ert and Nathan Trump jumped on e raft and managed to wade to the Jersey shore when the raft swung

The others clung to the machines windlass, which propelled the boat e thrown into deep water.

### Murdered Woman Identified.

n identified as Bridget Calnahan, years old. She was supposed by nds to have had considerable mo-, and it is believed she was mured in an effort to get possession the large sum she was reputed to we habitaully carried on her person. e body was found Saturday through mysterious note sent to the police. e deep gashes in the head are beved to have been inflicted with a tchet. The woman was in a sitg position with her back to the wall, tope around her neck being tied to gas jet across the partition. Her and were tied before her and a nny sack enveloped the upper part

To Circle Globe Without Smiling. ondon: Among arrivals here was aries Meyer of New York, who, it said, is carrying out a curious wager which he will make a trip around world without smiling or speakan unnecessary work. According his fellow-passengers. Mr. Meyer sily won out on the first stage of journey, nobody seeing him simle, ille the only time he was heard to eak was when some one occupied deck chair, when certainly no unessary words were used.

Pea From Sling Strikes Taft. Corry, Pa.: Some youngster fired slingshot at President Taft as he ged from his private car "Ideal" re to address a gathering at the rry station. The pea seemed to the President under the eyes, he brushed his hand as if to avoid sting of an insect, which at first thought had attacked him. He about to re-enter the car, but ged his mind and spoke. The podid their utmost to find the boy fired the pea which, luckily, missthe President's eye.

## **VERA CRUZ EASILY** TAKEN BY FEDERALS

THREE OTHERS, SOME SLIGHT OPPOSITION; KILLED AND WOUNDED LESS THAN 100.

## AWAIT COURT'S ACTION FELIX DIAZ IS A PRISONER

Revolutionists in Barracks Refuse to Surrender, but Declare Will Still Resist.

Vera Cruz, Mex.: The revolt of Gen. Felix Diaz, nephew of the exiled President, has been short-lived. The town of Vera Cruz, which he occupied with about 2,000 adherents for several days, was captured by the Federal forces Wednesday. The casualties were few. Two Federal columns, commanded by Col. Jimenez Castro and Gen. Joquin Beltram, entered Vera Cruz from the north and south.

There was slight opposition to their advance, Col. Castro, with less than fifty men, captured Gen, Felix Diaz. whose 300 men at police headquarters refused to fire at his command.

The revolutionists in the barracks have not surrendered. They say they will hold out until the last man is killed. However, the weaker spirits seem to be trying to escape. The killed and wounded number less than 100. No foreigner was hurt. Desultory firing continued after the Federals en- FIRST DEGREE MURDER, BULGARIANS WIN te red the town. Instead of a great battle, everything was in a muddle. Rebels and Federals encountered each other in the streets without one know ing which the other was affiliated with, as uniforms of all were alike.

The rebel officers have been made prisoners. It is believed they will be ordered shot by summary court-martial It is announced the soldiers will not be punished.

## SUCCESSES GAINED BY BALKANS

Servians Capture Novipazar, Purchasing Victory at Heavy Sacrifice.

Athens, Greece: The Greeks have occupied the town of Servia and have Becker was found guilty Thursday Greek victory was complete. The Rosenthal, the gambler. Greeks captured twenty-two guns,

Crown Prince Constantine, telegraph- manded for sentence to the Tombs by tion Mrs. H. W. Trump, ing from headquarters, reports: "Our Justice Goff until Oct. 30. troops are pursuing the enemy all

a the middle of the stream was of war tells of the countinued success Skinner, foreman of the jury. ched the boat was struck and of the allies. The Servians have capown into the water and swam to however, have been purchased at beyond this he had nothing to say.

fought over a wide semi-circular front moment lated the defendant was the road and terrible slaughter fol-Vassilka and Tirnovo, and are contin-

uing their advance southward. ing to official Sofia accounts, have none of them returned his gaze. A few days. reached the Arda River, close to Adrianople, which is being vigorously bombarded. Already the two outer forts have fallen. Some positions to to counsel, took his seat. The jury Getting Along Fine, Wound Healing, to have been taken after fighting of the severest character.

Chicago: Gov. Charles E. Osborn of Michigan was one of thirteen peo. charged in the indictment," Mr. Skin- after his physicians had examined his ple injured in train wreck here that ner said slowly and evenly, looking wound, they gave out this bulletin: resulted from a dense fog that cov. squarely at Justice Goff. "Do you "Col Roosevelt has been resting in ered the southern part of the city. The Governor was only slightly injured on the right arm. Mrs. Osborn, dictment?" asked the clerk. "We do," the healthy healing processes are gowho accompanied her husband, was the foreman replied. not hurt. Of the others injured, four The Court then directed that the Col. Roosevelt took a dip into polare believed to be dying, while the roll of the jurors be called for their itics once more. One of his visitors rest were not seriously hurt. The individual verdicts, As he repeated was George W. Perkins of New York. wreck occurred when a Big Four train the question, "Do you find the de Col. Roosevelt had been impatient to

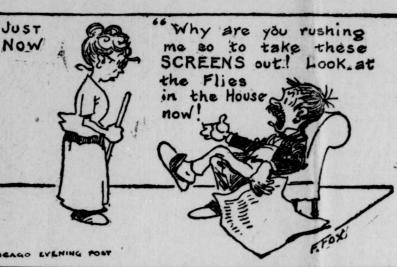
### Attempt to Hold Up Train.

road ties were piled on the track and 805,760, far more than for any other Bay. when the train stopped at the obstruc- branch of the Government service. Estion several men with rifles appeared timates forwarded to the Treasurey not far from the track. For some rea- Department by Postmaster General son, however, they were frightened Hitchcock of appropriations necessary away and never came near the train. to the operation of the Postoffice De-The passengers were greatly frighten- partment during the fiscal year begined and several women fainted. It is ning July 1, 1913, propose an increase understood a number of officials of of \$12,086,909 over the ppropriations the road were on the train.

Cordova, Alaska: Katmai volcano, which caused great damage on the Alaskan peninsula and adjacent islands last June, is believed to be in violent had been circling the exposition eruption again, the mail steamer Dora grounds for more than an hour at vahaving reported by wireless that she rying heights. He began his descent was forced to anchor off Whale Island in a spectacular glide. At 600 feet being unable to proceed further west- the aeroplane went to pieces. Mitchell ward on her voyage to Dutch Harbor was pinned under the heavy motor, capitalists, and up to the present has

### MAN IN FLY TIME---AND AFTER





AN APPEAL WILL BE TAKEN 15,000 ARE REPORTED DEAD

# **BECKER JURY VERDICT**

POLICE LIEUTENANT FOUND DRIVE TURKS FROM KIRK-KILLES. GUILTY OF DEATH OF GAMLBER.

sion Is Announced, but He Hears

Fate Without Flinching.

tense silence prevailed.

of the current fiscal year.

Head of American Aviators Killed.

Mitchell, president of American Avia-

control of his machine while making

a spiral glide and is dead. Mitchell

Montgomery, Ala.: Aviator Louis

verdict.

ed the jurors if they had reached a

## SEH WITH GREAT SLAUGHTER.

Prisoner's Wife Swoons When Deci- 52,000 Turkish Pisoners Taken and All Ottomans' Heavy Artillery Is Captured.

New York: Police Lieut. Charles Headquarters of the Bulgarian on which they were crossing also captured the bridge over the river night of murder in the first degree by Army, Stara, Zagora: The battle at the other boats. Aliakmon (Indje Karasa), thereby cut- the jury which has been trying him Kirk-Killesseh on Thursday resulted in ting off the retreat of the Turks. The for instigating the death of Herman the Turkish garrison, some 52,000 men, itive that six men had been carried 355 over August and a decrease of The verdict read: "Murder in the captured by the Bulgarians. It is could gain the lifeboats. e was Leon E. Gilbert, his wife, made many prisoners and scattered first degree," and was pronounced ex-

> Becker did not flinch when he heard Kilesseh makes the chances of ulti- Tampico, Mexico. London: The news from the seat the verdict pronounced by Harold B. mate success of the allies considerably rosier. The Turks appear to be de John F. McIntyre, Becker's chief moralized by the rapidity and ardor tured Novipazar and are the virtual counsel, announced that he would of the Bulgarian attacks, which they masters of Kumanova. The victories, take an immediate appeal, but added are unable to withstand. They fled from Kirk Kilesseh in the utmost dis-The twelve jurors with solemn order in the direction of Tchataljia. The situation in Thrace is becom- faces and measured steps filed into In their retreat the Turks were met ing clearer. A great battle is being the courtroom at 11:55 o'clock. A by the Bulgarians intrenched along 000,000 has been spent thus far in

before Adrianople, upon which town brought in from the Tombs. Justice lowed, the Turkish dead lying in heaps. the Bulgarians gradually are closing Goff had not yet entered the room, The opinion in military circles is when the ferryman lost control of in. On the east they have occupied and for a moment Becker took a side that the capture of Kirk Kilesseh has seriously compromised the defense of As he waited, he scanned with anx- Adrianople, which would cut off the Clerk of the House of Representatives On the west the Bulgarians, accordious eyes the faces of the jurors, but remainder of the Turkish army in a

#### At 11:57 o'clock Justice Goff en- COL. ROOSEVELT IS IMPROVING. tered the courtroom and, bowing low roll was called. The clerk then ask-

Healthy, Declare Physicians.

"We have," announced Foreman few visitors who were permitted to Skinner. The ury rose to its feet. see Col. Roosevelt, the Colonel "We find the defendant guilt as steadily improving. Wednesday night

find the defenat guilty of murder in bed since his return home and is disthe first degree as charged in the in- tinctly better. The wound shows that ing on."

crashed into the rear of a Michigan fendant guilty of murder in the first see Mr. Perkins and to get into touch degree as charged?" each juror ans- with the political situation again after being out of the fight for more than a week. He was thoroughly refreshed when he awoke and showed no ill Postal Service for 1913 Will be Costly. effects from his trip from Chicago so tempted to hold up a Midland Valley Washington: For the support of that it was thought safe for him to passenger train at Stony Bluff, a small their postal service the people of the talk politics fro a time and word was station thirty miles from here. Rail- United States next year will pay \$283, sent to Mr. Perkins to come to Oyster

> Springs, others are undergoing new sidewalks are being built all over the city. A conservative estimate of improvements recently completed and now under construction is \$300,000.

### Force Mine to Suspend Work.

El Paso, Texas: Looted by rebels, tors, while 200 feet in the air, lost the Rio Tinto mine, a Corrigan Kinney property, forty-five kilometers north of smelter and main shaft of the mine. The property is owned by Pittsburg

## STEAMSHIP WRECKED BY STORM IN GULF

THE NICARAGUAN CAUGHT BY DISTURBANCE WHILE ADRIFT.

### PART OF CREW IS RESCUED

Captain and Twelve Men in Boats Picked Up Near

Corpus Christi, Texas: Drifting, Government life-saving station at Port Aransas. Six members of Nicaragua's storm in the gulf, and the remainder of the steamer's crew, which numbered twenty-seven, are suppored to be drifting in small boats somewhere to the south of Corpus Christi along the

co on Friday, Oct. 11, for Port Arthur, tal. The child was not hurt. Texas, with a cargo of cotton and miscellaneous freight. After the steamer had been at sea five days and while east of Padre Island a rudder chain broke and the boat began drifting. The hurricane which swept that section of the gulf coast a few days ago caught the helpless steamer and drove it at random in the high sea. Members of the derelicts decided to take their chances in the lifeboats, and the crew was divided, two of the lifeboats carrying Capt. Echevarra and twelve men headed northward, while two other lifeboats took a southward course, each hoping to touch the Texas coast and to send relief for

Capt. Echevarra says that he is pos-

The steamer was used to ply in the actly at midnight. Becker was re- These figures, however, need verifica- gulf trade between the port of Tam-The prisoners include the son of It was stated that the value of the than deaths. Thirty-seven sets of in drills twenty-six inches apart. A Mrs. Becker, sitting outside the Mahmouid Mukhtar Pacha. The Bul- cargo carried on this trip was about twins were reported, a slight decrease surface agitator or cultivator follows along the line from Cumbunnia to the door of the courtroom, fell in a swoon garians also captured a battery of \$15,000. The Nicaragua is owned by from the month previous. sey and arriging at Delaware drove town of Servia and on the Aliakmon when the verdict was announced quick-firing guns. The capture of Kirk the Cia Consolidata di Maderas of

### HIGH COST OF POLITICS.

Upward of \$3,000,000 Has Been Expended by All Candidates.

Washington: That upward of \$3,vention managers of the various Presidential candidates and by the National committee of the three leading parties is made clear by the filing with the of the expense accounts of the Progressive National Committee and the Democratic National Committee. Chairman Hilles, of the Republican Committee, did not file his expense account, at the time the others did, but did so later and is given here only as an

The following gives a list of the different expense accounts which show the high cost of politics: Democratic National Committee, \$625,188: Progressive National Committee \$333,683; Republican National Committee, \$300,-000: Roosevelt preconvention expense, \$836,005: Taft preconvention expense, \$378,000; Wilson preconvention extracted to date, \$2,937,303.

### SEEK STATE HIGHWAY OFFER.

May Ask Senator Dupont of Delaware to Give \$2,000,000.

made to have Senator Dupont of Dela- est number of steers ever sold in one not learn how to use them to the best ware make an offer to Texas similar to string on the Fort Worth market. possible advantage. that extended to his State for the pur- They were purchased at \$5.30 by T. B. construction in every part of Sulphur pose of building a State highway. It Saunders, a stocker and feeder buyer has been practically agreed that if who is in daily competition on the use of some fly repeller or else a be will give \$2,000,000 toward the he will give \$2,000,000 toward the pro- local yards. Averages on these steers ject a like amount will be raised in ranged from 821 to 886 pounds. The Texas. This matter was discussed at consignment was billed from El Pasc the meeting of the Young Men's Busi- and is said to have originated out ness League directors.

> Santa Fe Shops at Longview Burn. that may be in excess of \$20,000, the roundhouse and machine shops of the an engine pit, making its way to the

# MARTIAL LAW IS PLANNED EFFECT OF PLOWING IN FALL

Frontier Situation Has Taken More Serious Aspect.

El Paso, Texas: A condition bordering on martial law exists here and at other points on the Mexican frontier. Gen. E. Z. Steever, who, from Fort Bliss, Texas, directs the American troops along the border, is said to have orders from Washington more

years of Mexican revolutions. It was learned on reliable authority that arrests may now be made by the military for offenses previously handled by the Secret Service and tried since Oct. 16, in two small lifeboats at in Federal Court. It was declared that the mercy of the turbulent waters of any movement to arm rebel fillibusthe Gulf of Mexico, Capt. Echevarra tering expeditions on American soil and twelve men of the crew of the probably will result in a declaration steamship Nicaragua were rescued of martial law over the strip along Tuesday afternoon by members of the the international line between Los Angeles and San Antonio.

strict than ever before in the last two

Waco, Texas: Walter Bradley, a young brakeman, is suffering from does not freeze in winter, such as irinjuries received when he saved a rigated regions and where dry farmlittle boy, Frank Mack, from death. ing is practiced, fall plowing is bene-The story of the wrecking of the The child had crawled onto the Cot-Nicaragua, a steamer of 286 feet ton Belt bridge, when Bradley, who soil caused by plowing will catch and length and a tonnage of 310 tons, was riding on the rear of a passen- hold more snows and rains than unwhile returning from Tampico, Mex- ger train which was being backed plowed ground. ico, with a light cargo for Port Ar. across the structure first saw hm. thur, and of the days spent on rough In stooping down to seize the child seas in small boats, is a most threl- his head came in contact with an iron of manure is turned under, fall plowing story in detail, as related by Capt. girder and he was dealt a hard blow. He was also bruised about the body, The Nicaragua left Tampico, Mexi- but his injuries are not considered fa-

#### BIRTHS EXCEEDS DEATH TOLL.

Report of Vital Statistics Shows Gen. PRACTICE OF "DRY FARMING" eral Health of Texas Good.

Austin, Texas: R. P. Bapcock, State Registrar of Vital Statistics, has given out figures for the month of September. Births are shown to be far ahead of deaths, so the general Hoard's Dairyman makes the followhealth of the State is good. As us- ing reply: ual, the white plague is the chief

There is a great decrease in deaths. there being only 1,677 deaths reported for September. This is a decrease of and all the enemy's bary artillery, overboard by the hurricane before they 425 deaths over the corresponding first stirring the soil to a good depth, month of the year 1911. Added to then packing the sub-surface soil with those facts there is an increase of a tool invented for that purpose, fol-Mexico and Port Arthur, Texas. Were 3,624 more births in September check evaporation. The grain is sown

"As leading cause of death tuberculosis leads, with a slight decrease over August of 12. Diarrhoea and enteritis 2 years and under follows with 109 deaths. This is a decrease over August of twenty-four. Typhoid 's Dakota, the yield of wheat by the inthird, with eighty-nine deaths, and it tercultural method, from 20 pounds of will be noted a decrease of twenty.

#### nine deaths for the month previous. INTERURBAN STOCK SOLD.

Approximately \$250,000 Sold for Fort Worth-Mineral Wells Line.

Fort Worth, Texas: Approximately \$250 000 has been subscribed toward yielded 0 to 20 bushels per acre." the fund being raised by Dr. W. E Brown and M. C. Hurley, promoters of the Fort Worth and Mineral Well; railroad. It is said that subscriptions Put her in the runs. Saw a hole in at Mineral Wells and intermediate the side of a salt barrel, turn on end towns are booming and that the nec and fill half full of straw. When a hen essary \$500,000 will have been raised brings off a hatch burn the nest matewithin another two weeks.

Farmersville, Texas: Fire, believ with coal oil. Spade up the runs once ed to have originated on the second a week and you will have luck with floor back in the building owned by chickens. Stewart Bros. on the north side of the square, caused damages to that pense, \$215,565; Harmon preconven. building and to tenants therein tion expense, \$150,964; Underwood amounting to more than \$7,500. One preconvention expense, \$51,951; Clark of the heaviest losers is W. T. Cook preconvention expeny, \$45,948; to- whose stock of goods on the ground tal expenditures and obligations con- floor is damaged by water. The second floor of the building was occupied by Stanford's photograph gallery and some roomers.

Big Steer Deal at Fort Worth. Fort Worth, Texas: More than 1, 000 head of feeder steers were in with young pigs for twenty-four hours. Waco, Texas: An effort will be stock yards here, this being the large world are of little use to us if we do volved in a single deal made at the near Marfa.

### Texas Ginnings Largest on Record.

Santa Fe at this place were destroyed 18 amounted to 6,838,841 bales, or 819, Chihuahua, has been forced to shut by fire Friday. The blaze started in 780 bales less than ginned to that date but not unless it contains a bit of under that the last year, when a record crop was thrashed grain. Remember that the mine, the store looted, pumping plant oil tank. Then an explosion occurred, grown, according to the Census Bu cow requires a very generous grain. destroyed and bombs exploded in the scattering fire to all parts of the buildsmelter and main shaft of the mine. Inc. Three consists were stated in the scattering fire to all parts of the buildreau's report. East of the Mississippi ration in connection with the straw. ing. Three engine were burned and the ginnings fell below last year's Unshod colts need inspection of the another so hadly damaged that it will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the ginnings fell below last year's unshod colts need inspection of the unit will be given by the given by another so badly damaged that it will figures were exceeded in every State. The occasionally, as they are likely feet occasionally. Texas ginned to that date a greater to grow more on one side than the because of darkness caused by falling dying before surgeons could reach the volcanic ash.

Capitalists, and up to the present has be of no use until repaired from tender to pilot. Nothing of value was saved,

Texas ginned to that date a greater dying before surgeons could reach the continued operations, though in the heart of the rebel zone, saved.

Practice is Recommended in Dry Climates Where Ground Does Not Freeze During Winter.

As a rule the object in fall plowing is to turn up the soil to the action of freezing and thawing, which benefits its texture or physical nature. It freeze in winter, except in very dry climates, fall plowing, as a rule, is not to be recommended, for the reaspring rains on heavy clay soils the soil is apt to become cemented and lifeless, making it difficult to prepare for seeding and often rendering the soil cloddy and unyielding for

cultivation not be an objection, since oats always spring rains would not be objectionbed. Still sod in any climate is usu-

some of the noxious insects in the soil

of humus, or where a heavy coating coat of manure is turned under the manure will be in a good position to decay, and will keep the soil light

Consists of First Stirring Soil to Good Depth, Then Packing and Providing Mulch.

In answer to a query as to the meaning of the term "Dry Farming,"

The term "Dry Farming" applies to a system first developed by H. W. and lightest in the late fall, winter and spring. Briefly stated, it consists in between the drills, stirring the surface between the rows the same as we do

The following yields are reported in

ture, page 400: "In an experiment at Lisbon, North 541/4 bushels; from three-fourths of a bushel of oats 82 bushels. These fields vere cultivated six or eight time, depending on conditions. By the ordinary methods the same year 11/2 bushels of wheat seed is commonly sown per acre yielded 3 to 7 bushels; 2 bushels of barley seed yielded 6 to 15 bushels and 21/2 bushels of oat seed

Never set a hen in the hen house. rial, scald the barrel and put ft in a new place. Don't let hens with chickens run with the breeding stock. Keep the hen house clean. Paint the roosts

Sows fed and cared for properly will

never eat their pigs. Sudden and complete changes in feed are dangerous for a horse.

If all is well, do not disturb a sow The best dairy appliances in the

Fly time means milking after dusk, having a darkened milking shed, the

grew before are all right, provided each one is as good as the first one, and also provided that the cost is not

Too much stress cannot be laid on the importance of a good supply of green food for poultry. Nothing tends more to keep them in good health and

condition. Oat straw makes a fair roughage;

Mortgages on the old homestead seem to have gone quite out of style.

The horse trot, much mooted latest dance, is probably the pony ballet

The sultan of Morocco left his 380 wives without saying goodby. That's the safest way.

An Indiana burglar fell asleep while robbing a meat shop. Evidently he wasn't a bit hungry.

Queen Mary is learning to play golf. A linguist is to act as her caddy whenever she plays.

"You can tell a consumptive by the way he coughs," remarks a Boston physician. Also a tightwad.

Smaller currency will enable the women to carry their money without creating so much of a bulge.

English scientist visiting here says matrimony and babies are decreasing. What does he expect, anyway?

Now that the fatherless frog has

been discovered by scientists, we may next look for the eggless chicken. If the submarines would stay up and the aeroplanes would stay down

there should be fewer accidents to both. Four New York policemen have been suspended for sleeping while on

duty. At least they were out of mis-

The barometer was discovered in 1634. But long before that wiseacres were prophesying the weather and hitting it about as closely as they do to-

It is announced that America is toset the fashions for Paris. This it is to be hoped the native spirit of freedom will take the styles out of hob-

It is reported that an English earl. who recently arrived in this country. is advertising for work. Just wants

to get his name in the papers, prob-

is not deleterious, but is, on the contrary, an aid to digestion. Good for him! Hot mince pie will soon be in

our midst. One can now pay for an acre of high grade farm land a price that would just about buy a nice little automobile. But the farm land never blows up its tires.

sional football playing as manual labor. Remonstrances against this deg. radation of the popular sport ought truths of the vegetable kingdom. to be made with the business end of

There is much that is good in the race is going to the dogs.

A Los Angeles woman says the great secret of managing a husband is not to bombard him with questions when he comes home late. Sure: if let alone,he will sooner or later incriminate himself.

Let us hope that the Minneapolis pastor who predicts the return of the "fig-leaf" skirt for women is not a true prophet. Remember some of the days last winter when the temperature was 15 degrees below zero?

Queen Alexandra has set the fashion of sending money as a bridal present. The fashion is likely to be very popular with the recipients, but hardly so for the givers, especially as the queen started the pace with a \$100

It is predicted that within a few years aeroplanes will be carrying passengers between New York and Chicago. It is impossible to deny any assertions of what may be the achievements of the coming years, but at present passengers feel they would prefer taking chances even with the "flyers."

State's Attorney Wayman of Chicago, urging that we must have women jurors to try women for crimes like murder, declares that only a woman jury can pass on a woman. "A tearstained face, white lips and trembling hands," he says, "unnerve men juries. Only a woman can read a woman's heart and tell whether her emotional display is true or false." And still there are men who will tell you that they understand their wives.

Moving picture producers object to paying \$10 and \$15 for some of the scenarios submitted to them. Perhaps it's more economical just to swipe

A western dentist says that pinkteethed girls make good wives. But when one is wooing a girl one does not care to have her show her teeth at him.

Fashion experts declare men's trousers are narrower and shorter. Well, so are the skirts of the women.

There are plenty of women politicians nowadays, but that woman who talked for thirty-six hours certainly should prove the champion spell-

A foreign paper reports the death of a "living skeieton." His wife has one consolation. The family skeleton is no more.

A Philadelphia man tried to com mit suicide by swallowing his fales teeth. It proved only a false alarm,

### NICHOLAS PICKED TO START WAR



Declaration of war against Turkey by King Nicholas of Montenegro, followed quickly by several severe engagements between Montenegrin and Turkish forces, are regarded merely as the beginning of a general conflagration in the Balkan states.

It is believed that the other units in the Balkan coalition will follow suit as soon as the mobilization of the armies is complete. There is only a faint hope now

that the representations of the powers will avert general hostilities. Montenegro's move is considered by many to be part of a prearranged plan. It is asserted that Greece was first selected by the Balkan confed-

gurate the war. This could easily have been done by Greece seating in the Greek parliament the deputies from Crete, which was certain to prove a casus belli to Turkey. Greece, however,

eration to force the issue and inau-

declined to accept responsibility for starting the flame of battle. Montenegro was then picked. She had a long standing quarrel with Turkey over the boundary question and Turkey's refusal to grant satisfaction was seized upon as justification for Montenegro's resort to arms. One leading European diplomat said:

"It looks as if our fine European diplomacy had been beaten by the cleverness of the Balkan states. These states have grown weary of Ottoman promises. Turkey's recent decisions to inaugurate reforms, which were considered unsatisfactory, and the slowness and hesitancy of certain powers to join in urgent intervention, has led the Balkan peoples to feel that the battlefield was the only sure means of exacting what they felt to be justice."

### NEW FIELD OPEN TO E. T. FAIRCHILD

E. T. Fairchild, president of the National Educational association, and superintendent of education of the state of Kansas, has been tendered the presidency of New Hampshire Agricultural college.

The practical benefits of education have been emphasized by Mr. Fairchild in his work in Kansas. The conventional treatment of the sciences in the secondary schools was objected to by Mr. Fairchild as unsuited to the pupil and to his actual needs when he got out of school. It is his idea that all text books, especially in high schools, should follow A scientist avers that hot mince ple the plan demanded by teachers of arithmetic-that all the problems presented be of things that concern the active life of the child. "The present text books are for

advanced work and are not practical," Mr. Fairchild said recently. "While the books are written for boys and girls of high school age, still they

are so technical and so full of definitions that often they are of no practical use to children after they are through school. "I believe there is a real demand for textbooks in botany that shall

A British official classifies profes abandon, to a degree at least, the conventional treatment and that will use, as illustrative material, the plant life about us. It is possible to study with profit the trees, the flowers, the wheat, and to learn from them the great "There is much practical knowledge to be gained in the physics, but in

these too much stress is laid to the theories and not enough to the practical everyday propositions which come up around the farm or the home."

Mr. Fairchild has worked for the betterment of the rural schools. His vorst of us and much that is bad in investigations showed that of the 12 million rural school children in the the best of us. In humanity as a whole United States only 25 per cent were completing the grades. That condition the good outweighs the evil and it is was due in a large measure, Mr. Fairchild believed, to the rural schools thema hard job to make folks believe the selves, their unattractive surroundings and the impractical method of teach-

### LE GAGNEUX BREAKS ALTITUDE RECORD



M. G. Le Gagneux, the aviator, who the other day at Paris reached the tremendous height of 7,067 yards. more than four miles, when he broke the man-flying record for altitude, has given a graphic description of his feat and sensations.

That his achievement was even greater than it at first seemed was proven by the official and corrected calculations made from the self-regis-tering instruments which he carried on his marine monoplane.

Le Gagneux has gone farther from the earth in a flying machine than

Le Gagneux says: "In two and a half minutes I was 1,500 yards in the air. In seven and a half minutes I was 2,500 yards up, and a little higher flew into a dead calm. At an altitude of 3,125 yards I found myself in a fog so thick that I could see noth-

"It grew very cold. I was warmly clad but I felt the chill keenly. The moisture turned to icicles on my face. Only by my barometers could I tell I was still ascending. At 5,020 yards I began to inhale oxygen, as I had been advised. They tell me I used forty quarts of oxygen. In thirty-five minutes I had reached 5,260 yards, beating all records, but I kept on up, up.

'At 12:45 I remembered my luncheon engagement. Ten minutes later had reached the height of 7,067 yards. I descended like lightning. At 1 o'clock I was at my lendezvous for luncheon, feeling certain that I could have gone higher."

### SENATOR T. P. GORE BLINDED IN YOUTH

United States Senator Thomas Pryor Gore of Oklahoma is known as "The man that never sleeps" and "The man that never forgets anything." He is one of the remarkable men in American history, because from a poor little boy in Mississippi, blind from the time he was eleven years old, he has arisen by his own effort and indomitable will and courage to become a statesman, a scholar and a foremost citizen. "The blind senator from Okla-

homa" is known all over the country and the people like him because of his amiability, his intelligence, his high character, his oratory and his success as a statesman.

Many persons wonder how he became blind. His sight is totally destroyed. When he was about eight years old he was struck in the left eye by a stick which a young compar.ion threw on the ground and which bounded back. The eye was



destroyed. And when he was eleven years old he was a page in the Mississippi state senate. He bought an air gun to take home as a present for a by collecting rewards for lost canines, brother, and at the hotel where he was stopping several children were eager has been unearthed by the police to see how the thing worked. Young Gore was just as anxious to show them. here. In endeavoring to manipulate the gun a rod become stuck in the barrel and young Gore "peeked" into the barrel with his good eye to see what was

wrong. In some manner the gun was discharged and the rod destroyed the right eye. For a time he could still distinguish certain objects, but by the time he was fifteen years old his sight was entirely gone, and he has beer to New York newspapers to furnish thetic pearl necklace with a \$500,000 totally blind ever since.

# UNTIL DEATH CALLED ATTRACTION OF THE TYROL

**English Priests Passed Through** Storm of Persecution.

Secret Places Where They Were Forced to Remain In Hiding Are Still Being Found in Homes Through Britain.

London, England.-For a hundred and fifty years or so after the reformation Roman Catholic priests were relentlessly persecuted, and if discovered in the performance of the rites of his religion a priest was put to death. But in spite of that there were during those times many priests in England who considered it their duty to brave death rather than cease to do what they considered their duty.

After the reformation many priests were concealed in the country houses of the Catholic nobility and gentry. Their hiding places were unknown to all except the master and mistress of the house and possibly to one or two old servants. As a rule, the priests did not stay for long in the priest hole at any one place, but a certain Father Blackhall spent many years thus concealed in the house of the Viscountess Melgum in Scotland.

There are many old houses which still boast priest holes. There is one in an old manor in East Sussex, which contains a good example of such a chamber. Artfully contrived among the huge chimney stacks in the roof is a small room, perhaps twelve feet in length and six in breadth. Until it was broken into a few years ago no one living knew of its existence, for the hidden stairway which led up to it through the ceiling had rotted away and been covered in again, and the little room itself was almost hermetically sealed with the vellow straw plaster, which was the best material known to plasterers of former times. Chill and wretched must the priest have found it, the daylight visible only through a few small chinks in the roof, the wind penetrating through the tiles and beneath the drafty eaves. At night he had the bats for company, the hard boards, with maybe an armful of straw for a couch, and the fear

Of houses famous for their priest holes, perhaps the most renowned is called "the three Graces," for truly Hendlip house, some four miles from they grace the head of that most Worcester, and said to have been built in the reign of Elizabeth by John Abingdon and a devoted partisan of



Gable End of Hendlip House.

alty of having known of the gunpowder plot, was hidden at Hendlip.

The government was made aware of his knowledge of the plot by the con- ploring the uninhabited portion of the fession of one Catesby, Bates' serv- coast of Lower California, the west ant. Suspicion having fallen on Hendlip as the priest's place of conceal- the coast as far as Cedros island. ment, Sir Henry Bromley was sent | Provisions and fuel for a fourthither with instructions which show months' trip were taken and in addithat the government had some experi- tion the craft carried a full equipence in the finding of hidden holes.

searched again from top to bottom, killing of such specimens of animal but Sir Henry could discover nothing and bird life as may be encountered. but some scholarly books. Mr. and These will be turned over to the Ex-Mrs. Abingdon, of course, denied any position Park museum of Los Angeknowledge of Father Garnet. Four les, but the one great prize which the days after beginning the search two party seeks to get is the \$50,000 herd men, half dead with hunger, gave of sea elephants. themselves up, but they proved to be The existence of the sea elephants servants. Several days passed, and was discovered by a party of governthe searchers were in despair, when ment scientists aboard the Albatross the confession of another conspirator early last year. At that time two of condemned to die made it certain that the sea elephants were killed and five a priest lay concealed at Hendlip captured alive. house. When ten days had passed Father Garnet surrendered and with here would not give out any informahim a Jesuit named Hall. Lack of tion as to the island where the refresh air had forced them from their maining ten sea elephants of the herd hiding place, not lack of food, for we were left, but it is said on good auare told "they had nutritive drinks thority that Captain Linton and his passed to them by a reed, through a party had secured this information. little hole in the chimney, that backed and as a result the present expedianother chimney, into a woman's tion was organized. George H. Child chamber." They could hardly move is in command of the Flyer. The other in their hiding place. Their limbs members of the party are George H. were much swollen.

British Earl Is Insulted. sought an interview with the earl of Leven, a young British nobleman, upon his arrival here on the Lusitania, were "bawled out" for not first securing an introduction.

Razing Old Dwellings. Naples.- Naples is demolishing old dwellings in the lower part of the city, where the people live crowded together, and is substituting modern build-

Dog-Stealing Syndicate. New York .- A dog-stealing syndicate, whose members make money

Wants Reporter as Guardian. New York .- Oscar Hammerstein. the famous impresario, has applied him a reporter to act as his guardian. | genuine air!"

Towering Mountain Peaks Continue to Challenge Man to Attempt Their Conquest.

London, England.—The Tyrol, that rugged land of mountain warfare, has ost much of its lust for battle. But far above its vine-clad valleys and crag-uplifted castles, hoary with grim memories of hurtling slaughter, there rises a region of embattled spires where the joy of victory may yet be tasted. The battle is not with dukes and their legions, but with those solemn sentinels of the silences,

the towering peaks of the Dolomites. These rocky giants, says George D. Abraham in the Strand Magazine, with their defenses of gloomy precipice, icy slope and storm-swept ridge, still challenge man to the fray. Health and strength are some of the rewards they offer if approached with due prudence and skillful assault. Otherwise they may take a relentless revenge.

Of all these wonderful mountains undoubtedly by far the most attractive for attack are the central towers that cluster around Marmolata, the snow-



Corner of the Tyrol.

crowned king of the Dolomites. Of of capture ever looming large before these the Grohmannspitze, the Funffingerspitze and the Langkofel are the most impressive. Well may they be beautiful Tyrolese valley, the Fassa-

Moreover, the Grohmannspitze, as Faith, upholds the simile well, for the man who climbs its shattered face trusts more to faith than to secure abiding places for hand or foot. "Hope springs eternal" with the climber of the Funffingerspitze, to Englishmen the best known and most famous of the Dolomites, for, however steep and threatening its beetling cliffs, the rocks are firm and trustworthy.

As to Langkofelspitze, charity is mainly required; only the guides know the most engrossing route of ascent, and the reward they ask is as high as the peak itself. And in this case the greatest of these is not charity, but hope; in other words, the Funffingerspitze is the best of the aree to climb. There equal it in all the Alps.

### AFTER SEA ELEPHANT HERD

Animals, Said to Be Ten in Number. Have a Reported Value of \$5,000 Each.

San Diego, Cal.-The power schoon er Flyer, owned by C. B. Linton, is on Mary, Queen of Scots. Thomas Abing. a cruise which has for its purpose the don, son of the builder, took great capture of the only herd of sea elepains to make the house a safe hiding phants known to be in existence. place, and hardly a room in the man. There are said to ten sea elephants sion was there but could be entered in the band. They have a value of secretly. For several weeks in 1606 about \$5,000 each and rendezvous on Father Garnet, who later paid the pen- an island believed to be about 300 miles south of San Diego.

The expedition was organized, so it was announced, for the purpose of excoast of Mexico and the islands along

ment of arms, traps and other ma-The house was searched and terial necessary for the capture or

The government scientists when Willett, an ornithologist; H. N. Lowe, marine scientist; William McCluskey, of the state museum of Los Angeles: New York.-Marine reporters who Ralph Johnson, Edward Bellringer, Paul McCreary and C. B. Linton.

> John L. Loves Farming. Boston.-Declaring that he is wedded to a farmer's life John L. Sullivan, the former pugilist, says that he will never live in a city again.

> > An Unprejudiced Opinion.

"See that man over there, he is a bombastic mutt, a wind jammer nonentity, a false alarm and an encumberer of the earth!" "Would you mind writing all that down for me?" "Why, in the world-"

"He's my husband and I should like to use it on him some time.

"What is your idea of an economical wife?" "One who can wear a \$200 syn-



MIS CELLANEOUS. .

Mis Cellaneous, though a small and dainty damsel, is one of the most extravagant; her expenses never amount the lard with a knife or rub in quick to much over five or ten cents, but travagant; her expenses never amount what enormous bills they foot up to, at the end of the month, often more

The old saw that tells us to look out for the pennies for the pounds will always results in a tough crust Handle it as little as possible, roll it

Five, ten and fifteen cents, with sometimes a quarter, doesn't seem much, and so we buy the new pin or collar, a magazine or some candy too often, and our purses are flat with nothing to show for the money spent. If these expenditures were only occasional, it would not matter so much, but the very smallness of the amount is our undoing.

It is the wise woman who keeps an account, itemizing even the miscellaneous purchases, for she will then see what even small things come to, at the end of the month.

One doesn't care to be penurious or miserly, traits that are decidedly unpleasant, but we must, if we live with- will start the fire just as well as if it in our income, use discretion in our buying. It is the little foxes, the little leaks

that we need to watch, for most of us consider well when large amounts are to be spent, that we get what we pay for, and need the article. Pineapple Delight.-Take fresh or

canned pineapple and cut into eights. Pare sweet, juicy oranges and remove each section, freeing each from the membrane and seeds. Sprinkle lemon juice over the pineapple. Arrange the orange sections and pineapple pieces in a dish, sprinkle with powdered sugar or a mixture of it and maple sugar. Over this sprinkle a layer of cocoanut. Any canned fruit may be used with the oranges; peaches and pears are especially good.

Savory Toast. - Chicken gravy poured over nicely buttered and softened toast makes a nice supper or luncheon dish. With a crisp salad and a cup of cocoa one has a good meal.



SOME FAVORITE RECIPES. A delicious frozen dish called, by some, velvet cream, others lemon ever make one like this? Spread sherbet and by most of us "So Good."

is prepared as follows: Take a pint of baking dish, add a handful of raisins, cream, a pint of milk, two cups of su- and pour over sufficient milk to cover; gar and the juice of three lemons. allow the bread to soak in the milk. Stir all together and freeze. A delicious home-made cheese may be prepared by adding two canned red peppers to a small cream cheese, add-

ing salt and red pepper, if needed. The addition of a little sour cream improves the cheese and makes it go farther. Quick Cake .- Into a third of a cup of melted butter break two eggs and fill the cup with milk. Sift together a cup of flour, a cup of sugar and a

teaspoonful of baking powder. Mix and bake. Fine served warm. When baking a pie, use some of the left-over pastry to patty shells. Roll the crust very thin and bake on the bottom of muffin pans. If care is used in baking and removing, the shells will be shapely and perfect. When serving any small amount of creamed vegetable or fish they are a great ad bake in a well greased dripping pan dition to the appearance of the dish.

Stuffed Tomatoes. - Select small. round, uniform-sized tomatoes, cut a slice from the stem end and remove the pulp with a spoon. Chop fine a or use left-over bread, butter and lar slice of onion and a small piece of into a deep pie plate. Cut up good be red or green pepper; cook these in king apples, putting a layer of apple two tablespoonfuls of butter until the on the bottom of the pan, then sugar chlon is yellow; add half a cup of sufficient to sweeten, then the break chopped cooked ham and a scant cup continue until the dish is full. B of bread crumbs, three tablespoonfuls until soft, turn out in a dish and of melted butter and a fourth of a tea- serve. spoonful of salt. Use the mixture to fill the tomatoes and bake in a hot two tablespoonfuls of butter, a half oven, basting two or three times with cup of hot mashed potatoes, one and butter and water. Bake about twenty half cups of sugar, one cup of seet

Breakfast Mackerel.—If the fresh fish is not obtainable, soak the salt teaspoonfuls of baking powder. ones over night, flesh side down. Place in a dripping pan and cover with wa- and delicious. ter, place in a hot oven; when the water is evaporated pour over thin cream. Season, and when hot, serve.

"Original" Old Man.

in the society of that old man?"

"Why do you spend so much time

is he original?" "He says he was a

private in the Civil war, that he was

not one of the best ball players among the boys of his day, that lots

of other boys could swim better than

he could, and any boy in town could

beat him fighting, and that he was not

at all good looking, and that he was

His Reasons.

pa? Do you think he will object?"

ing.'

"John," said the fair maid, "why do

you seem to be so afraid of asking

"Well, my dear Julia," answered

the timid youth, apprehensively, "I feel as if there might be a kick com-

A Silly Season Jest.

ier to borrow money in hot weather.

Owens-Do you know, I find it eas-

Bowns-That's not surprising. Or-

dinary friends become warm friends when the mercury is in the nineties.

never a favorite with the girls."



SUGGESTIONS AND HINTS.

When making pastry, a few remine. ers will be helpful. Have every uter sil and all the materials cold; cut is t the end of the month, often more too little rather than too much, for the old saw that tells us to look out too wet pastry needs more flour and always results in Handle it as little as possible, roll it quickly and lightly and if the proportions are good, a tender, flaty crust will reward your labor. A good hot oven is necessary for pastry.

A teaspoonful of hot honey is a fine

cough remedy. Also red pepper tea. which may be mixed with milk instead of water, and does not seem quite so Putting on children's overshoes, un-

ess large and loose, is a troublesome matter. Keep a shoe horn handy and see how easily they slip on. Charcoal is a splendid odor absorber. Keep in the ice chest, in

cupboards where there is any damp-ness, and renew it occasionally. The hadn't been used for a purifier.

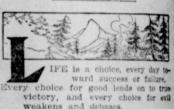
Ants will not return where tartar emetic has been sprinkled. It is polonous, and must be kept away from pots and food. To clean real lace, sprinkle it with

French chalk or calcined magnesia and let it lie under a weight for several days, then shake it out and it will be found quite clean. Slip the shoes when packing into stocking legs, the white ones in white

stockings and other colors to correspond, then they are kept free from other things and are easily found when needed. Dry bran is an excellent cleanser. Delicate suits, furs and rugs, if coured with it and then are well

the bran bath.

rushed, are wonderfully freshened by



SOME PLAIN DISHES. Bread pudding is such an ordinary ommon pudding that many feel that It is too common to enjoy. Did you slices of bread with butter, lay in a letting the dish stand where it will keep warm. After an hour or two pour over a custard such as you use for a cup custard pie. Bake until firm. Another Bread Pudding .- Take tro cups of bread crumbs, a cup of supr. a cup of molasses, half a cup of nie ins, a dash of cinnamon and two cup of sweet milk. Bake half an hour. stirring often, then add four cups of milk and bake two hours longer.

Serve hot or cold. Ginger Bread .- Melt a half cup of shortening, add it with a cup of molasses and sugar and one cup of sugar to a beaten egg; add a teaspoonful of cinnamon, a tablespoonful of ginger and three cups of flour. Mix well and add, just at the last, two level tesspoonfuls of soda dissolved in a cup of boiling water. Stir in quickly and If lard or fryings are used for shortening, add salt to make it palatable. Bake about forty minutes.

Surprise.—Cut a half loaf into slices

Mashed Potato Doughnuts.-Tale milk, two eggs well beaten, four eggs with a little salt and nutmeg and two These doughnuts are light, moist

Nellie Maguelle

The Wherefore. "Why do you call yourself a to-"He sorial artist?" "It's this way," explained the ber is such an original old chap that I love to hear him talk." "In what way

And then he went on to illustrate

with a few cuts. Never Is Elected. "Dubbs must be in politics for his health. "He's always running for office

"I know it, but all he ever gets for his pains is the exercise." Exonerating the Police. "Yes, sir," averred the New York

man, "my house was robbed. Loots in broad daylight." "Where were the police?" "Now hold on. I don't say the po

lice were mixed up in it." Expects Too Much. "You say Biffels is a great oft

"Yes. Why, he never cuts open cantaloupe without hoping to fin something else inside it

again, u

"Why. vhat are yo wuthless h "-Harpe Whilst I d or and I

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Ralph Wald different

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and conf about an on to a h A consid was cap

ith thinks of spelling her Oh, well, let her. It's about chance she'll ever have of

her name, anyway. Far Be It From Him. "You have inherited a lot ney; why don't you settle my Owens-My dear man, I t have it said for anything my newly acquired wealth caused arture from my simple hab Boston Transcript.

A Saving Man. William, who wasn't especialnoted for his generosity, was acin the village post office by s shrewd little nephew namesake. uncle, this is my birthday. you give me five cents?" Conlous of the amused gaze of the onters, Uncle William slowly reached to his pocket, saying, "I did have a kel, but," withdrawing his hand, "I ness I haven't got it now." ok again, uncle," said little Willie. you had one you must have it yet." nan's Home Companion.

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pastry.

True Brotherly Feeling. We must repeat the often-repeated aying, that it is unworthy a religious nan to view an irreligious one either rith alarm or aversion, or with any feeling than regret and hope brotherly commiseration.—Car.

Temporarily Postponed. "Why, Rastus," said Smithers, what are you doing here? I thought you were going to be married this "Why, yass, ah was, Misuh Smithers," said Rastus, "but dat emony am temporarily postponed, ah. De bride, she done run off wiv wuthless niggah Tham Jonsing, nh."-Harper's Weekly.

Our Own Business. Whilst I do what is fit for me and bstain from what is unfit, my neighpor and I shall often agree in our means and work together for a time o one end. But whenever I find my nion over myself is not sufficient or me and undertake the direction of nim also, I overstep the truth and ome into false relations to him .-Ralph Waldo Emerson.

Loose Photographs Stenciled linen makes a very good ase for photographs if a book is not wanted. The case folds and looks like book cover, but inside are pockets different size for the various picures. A stenciled border of plain colaround the edge, with a design in center, is sufficient decoration. Gray linen or crash are excellent maerials to use, as they are very dur-

Children's Right of Liberty. Do not forget that every child has right to some leisure and some freefrom observation. It is possible to be too watchful. If children are ight to drink after food and not with it, as a normal thing they will do naturally, and suffer less from digesve troubles than if they drink frently during a meal.

We Favor Stricter State Boards. We operate on general principles. weeks. Some are better than when they entered; most of them are worse. And yet few die. They have wonderful powers of resistance.-From a Young Doctor in Honolulu.

Simple Club Doings. While Mrs. W. was busy in her

kitchen preparing the light refreshents for her bridge club, which includes the more well-to-do of the neighring county, Sally Hill, a poor farmer's child, came in with a donation of ome-made pickles. "My mother belongs to a club, too," said Sally. "Does she? And what do they do? Play cards?" "No." "Sew?" "Oh, no: they just draw names out of a hat to see who'll have the next meeting."

Beauty in Expression. If the great number of women who leve that they are sadly lacking in beauty who pass valuable time and ney in vainly trying to acquire it could but be brought to realize that the highest form of beauty is that of expression! This is attained by the ossession of inward graces, which frequently transform a so-called plain face into one more beautiful and winning than the combination of a per-

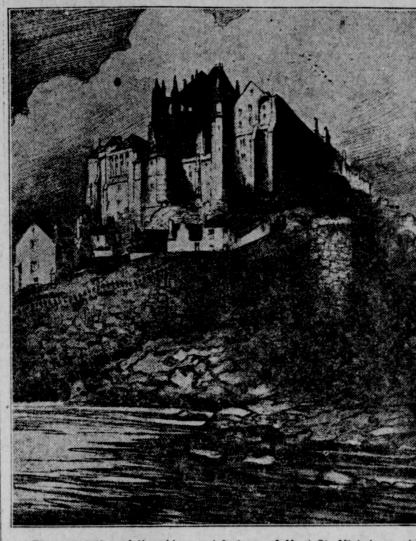
fect complexion and regular features. African Ants. These insects sometimes set forward in such multitudes that the whole earth seems to be in motion. A corps of them once was seen to attack and cover an elephant quietly feeding in a pasture. In eight hours nothing was to be seen but the skeleton of that enormous animal completely picked. The business was done, and e enemy marched on after fresh

prey. Such power have the smallest

creatures acting in concert. Monkey Enjoyed Brief Liberty. A monkey which escaped from a chop in Argyle street, Glasgow, Scotland, the other day, bolted into a fruit and confection shop, where it jumped about and evaded capture by getting on to a high shelf, from which vantage point it absolutely refused to be tempted with monkey nuts and other eatables. From this shelf it jumped on to the fanlight above the door, and in this way took its departure. It then climbed into an adjoining sausage manufacturer's, and got behind the counter, where it upset many articles. considerable time elapsed before it was captured.

SECOND HAND We pay cash for all kinds of second hand bags. Make us a shipment. Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills,

### **Famous Fortress Restored**



The restoration of the abbey and fortress of Mont St. Michel, on which the French government has spent money lavishly for a number of years, is now completed, and the famous mediaeval island in the Bay of Cancale, which that court hearing had taken place. attracts tourists from all over the world, is now good for another thousand years or so. The island has played a famous part both in romance and history, and was the only fortress which held out against the English when they overran northern France.

INDIAN "COP" WITH SUNSHADE | SPENT 32 YEARS IN TRANCE

There have been several cases of

long sleep quite apart from the cele-

Winkle. One of the most remarkable

ernment official named Arnheim, who

was still unconscious four years after-

asleep in 1875 and did not wake up

till 1907. Dr. Froderstrom of the

Salpetriere asylum in Paris has made

a detailed examination of her experi-

his inquiries in the asylum journal.

ence and now publishes the result of

It seems that "the sleeper of Okuo'

was born in 1861. The first fourteen

years of her life was passed in per-

fect health, although extraneous dif-

ficulties prevented her from attending

school. It was not till just before her

fourteenth birthday that she received

any schooling. At the following

when needles and such like things

were run into her arms. For thirty

years and more, according to her

consisted of two cups of milk a day.

"Jesus, have mercy on me"

Christmas she fell ill.

ward and may be sleeping still.

brated sons of Ephesus and Rip Van



The police of India believe in mak ing themselves as comfortable as possible when on duty, hence the device shown in the illustration. It is a sunshade fastened to the policeman's belt and protects him from the glaring heat of midday when he must be out in the open.

MARVELS OF LONDON LIFE

The immensity of the world's greatest city is strikingly illustrated by the facts and figures published recently in a report on London life issued by the London council. It is estimated, for instance, that £1,400,000 is paid every week in rent, and £420,000 in rates. while for the privileges of keeping about 180,000 dogs Londoners pay £61,000 a year in carriage and motor licenses, while altogether no less than £1,000,000,000 worth of property belonging to Londoners is insured.

It is remarkable that while 50 years ago only half the people living in London were born in the capital, today we are approaching the time when three-quarters of the population of London are natives, the figures being 668 per 1,000. Most people are under the impression as they notice the new streets of houses springing up in all directions in the metropolis, that London is growing bigger every day, but, as a matter of fact, last year £5,000,000 less was spent on house building than in 1902.

There are 7950 weddings in London every week, while the weekly average number of inquests is 100. No fewer than 53,000 drunkards are convicted in 12 months, while postmen deliver every day 4,000,000 letters, postcards. circulars and newspapers.

ODD FENCE MADE OF SHELLS

A unique fence of shells may be seen in St. Petersburg, Florida, and incloses the premises of Owen Albright. The idea originated with the owner, and he did the work himself. The framework of the structure is of iron meshing, and on this is plastered cement. While the cement was still wet every shell was carefully placed by hand. Two hundred thousand shells were used in the making of this peculiar fence, and over 40 varieties were brought into use. Many of the shells retain their pristine color. The idea is an original one, indeed, and the result is effective.

MOVING BOG IN IRELAND

A considerable part of a bog at Ana holty, within a mile of the village of Castleconnell, Limerick, has begun to move and has already covered a large quantity of turf which has been stacked and made ready for drawing home. The bog is moving parallel to the the grass and tillage lands in the stayed by the roadway and embank ment. The heavy rains and flood are thought to be the cause of the movent. The bog showed signs of instality some eight years ago.

sioned a second violent fit of weeping. The care of her then devolved upon a housekeeper and Caroline seems to have shown more intelligence and sharpness in noticing her presence. It

began to be noticed that her hair was always kept tidy and that her nails did not exceed the usual length. As the result of an experiment in leaving her alone for some hours of the day a suspicion arose that her trance could not have been so complete and unbroken as formerly. At last there was no doubt about it. Food disappeared mysteriously.

A few months later Caroline suddenly asked for her mother, and when her brothers hurried to her side she waved them away, saying, "You aren't my brothers; they were quite small." From that moment she was a different being. The trance had ceased and left her quite well and hearty. The most careful examination failed to reveal to the doctor the slightest trace of weakness or of mental defect. She remembered every detail of her early life, but showed a great reluctance to speak about her illness.

TRIAL ON A MOVING TRAIN

Arrested aboard a train operating between Joplin and Neosho, Mo., three men were given trials, convicted and fined with the train in motion by officials of Newton county, Mo.

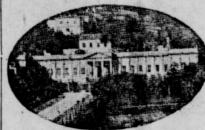
I. H. Collier, sheriff, arrested the men when he detected them drinking liquor aboard the train. He escorted them to a rear coach, where sat William Saxton, prosecuting attorney, and A. Wilson, a justice of the peace.

The coach became a court room and the prisoners presented to the jus-Each pleaded guilty and was fined \$5 and "court" costs. They paid the assessments and were discharged.

CHICKEN EATS LIVE SNAKE

Grown chickens and young pullets have been known to eat almost anyhungry, but it was supposed that the children have a few colonies? snakes were not included in their dainties, until a few days ago when a pullet at Clay City, Ind., topped off a hearty breakfast by swallowing a long garter snake while it was alive.

was the long sleep of a German gov-The snake appeared in the chicken yard while the fowls were being fed. had an accident in which his head Several chickens pecked the snake was injured in 1904, and falling asleep and it started back to the bushes when the pullet left its meal of corn and chased it. The reptile attempted But the most interesting example to fight the pullet but the pullet soon was that of a woman, Caroline Olsput a stop to the fight by swallowing son, living in the little island of Okuo, the snake. off the coast of Sweden, who fell



Napoleon's villa on the island of On the all-eventful day she came Elba has just been sold by auction home from the school, which was at Rome to Prince Camillo Ruspoli three miles off, and complained of for \$60,000. Among the conditions of toothache and indisposition and was sale is an obligation on the part of put to bed. A very few hours later the purchaser to maintain the villa she fell into a trance, uttered no in proper order and to preserve all word, seemed to hear nothing and the souvenirs of Napoleon, including showed no trace of feeling anything the furniture of his time.

CAT KILLS A BULLDOG

mother's evidence, Caroline remained A large Angora cat owned by Mrs. in this condition without a sign of change. Only once in reply to the Harry Lindley of Venice, Cal., attackdespairing cry of her mother for a ed and killed a full-blooded English prayer did she move her lips and say, bulldog, owned by J. C. Fromeyer, at Venice. Within two minutes the bulldog, bleeding and helpless, fell upon Some three or four times did the the sand. The cat then leaped upon invalid leave for a moment her bed, the dog's head and with claws and on which all the rest of the time she teeth severed the animal's jugular lay in a crouching posture with the bedclothes drawn up over her head. It is said that her whole nourishment

TOOTH OUT: CANNOT SMOKE

When her mother died Caroline must Ernst Kern of Silver Mine, Conn., have been conscious to some extent can breathe through his ear, but canof the fact, for she burst into tears, not smoke, since he had a tooth though otherwise no change was nopulled. The root of the tooth was abticeable in her condition. After the the charge of the sleeping girl and an open passage from Mr. Kern's ear her food, but after two years he was to his mouth.

Drying His Father's Bones



The burial customs of various peoples are an interesting subject of study, and some of them are most peculiar. The Andaman islanders, for instance, drop the bodies of their dead parents into the sea at the end of ropes, leave them there until nothing but bones remain, and then gather the bones together and hang them from the roofs of their huts. In the illustration one of these natives is seen watching the fire above which his father's bones are drying.

BEES

USE KELP AS A FERTILIZER

Many Farmers Along Maine Coast Gather Seaweed in Large Quantities and Scatter on Land.

The main in the picture is one of who gather kelp to put on their lands as fertilizer. Kelp is a seaweed which



ing used quite extensively in the manufacture of drugs and other things, it is becoming more valuable for those purposes than for fertilizer, and the wonder is what these seashore farmers will do next to obtain something to enrich their soil.

BEE-KEEPING FOR A FARMER

No Agricultural Property Will Make Equal Returns for Trouble Caused by Honey Insects.

A great many farmers seem to think that honey bees are not worth anything, but still they value what they The train was in motion the entire make very highly. Every one of them would be glad to have honey on his time and few passengers were aware table all the time. If they would just take a little extra time and labor they could have all they wanted.

Just have a few hives in the back vard, and you will have all the honey you want for your own use. If you have not any time at all to spend thing that crossed their path, when with bees, why not let your wife or

Bee-keeping is a light, pleasant outdoor work. Considering the time required and money spent, there is nothing that will net the owner any more than the keeping of bees. As high as ten dollars' worth of

honey has been gathered by a single swarm of bees; but generally they gather about two dollars' worth in one

Many people would keep bees if it were not for their stings. A beekeeper does not get stung often-he would not any more think of getting stung in picking up a handful of bees NAPOLEON'S VILLA ON ELBA than you would in picking up a downy little chick.

Honey is a good food for the sick and well, old and young. It can be used a great many ways in the kitchen in preparing things for the table.

TO HITCH A CORNSTALK POLE

Each Double-Tree Considerable Trouble Is Obviated.

Hooking a stalk pole by fastening a long chain from notches to cleavers in the center of the double tree, often causes a lot of trouble by the ends



jerking back and forth, caused by light and heavy places in the stalks. With the fastening of chain near the end of each double tree the trouble

Locating the Apiary. In starting an apiary the first thing to be considered is the selecmother's death a brother undertook cormally long and the extraction left hives. This should be in some open or nearly open place where there will be no overhanging branches from trees to interfere with the operation of the apiarist, convenient to some building to be used as a shop for preparing and storing hives and apparatus, and near enough to the house to be easily watched in swarming time and above all, in a place sufficiently level to make it easy to get around the hives and keep the grass mowed about and around them.

Buying Bees. Bees may be bought at this season very cheaply and, if you are a good judge of colonies, they may be bought and moved a few miles in a spring wagon if handled very carefully. But It is next to impossible to ship hives full of bees and honey by railroad at this time of year. Anyone contemplating buying had better conafter the most of the honey has been | soil. consumed, and the combs toughened

Late in the fall after the close of the honey flow bees cluster in a oil can. compact mass for the winter, usually on the central combs, and so remain until settled weather in the spring. or until brood rearing is well estab-

Winter Income

Many farmers have little or no in-

KILLING SURPLUS OF DRONES

California Bee Keeper Gives Description of Sieve He Has Used and Found to Be Satisfactory.

W. A. Sedding of Monterey, Cal., gives in Gleanings the following quick way of killing a surplus of "I have read in the bee journals a

description of a queen-sieve and its uses, but never saw a drone-sieve described, although the occasion for its use may arise in every apiary sometimes. Here is one that I have been using with good results: I nail a queen-excluder to the bottom of an empty hive body and set it on top of another hive body close to the hive to be operated on, and shake the many farmers on the Maine coast into this sieve bees and crones from every comb except the queen, and washed up on the shore, and at replacing the combs I put a Porter cover it as quickly as possible. After low tide, farmers along the Atlantic bee escape on top, and on this the coast gather it in large quantities sieve with the drones, after having and spread it upon their land. This brushed off the bees that have clusmakes a very good fertilizer, particutered on the under side of the sieve. larly as so few animals are raised in Next morning you find all the bees New England that stable manure is that remained with the drones have scarce. However, as kelp is now be- passed down the escape, and the drones on their backs kicking the bucket. To shorten the agony of death, I put the sieve over a teaspoonful of burning sulphur, and in a minute it's all over."

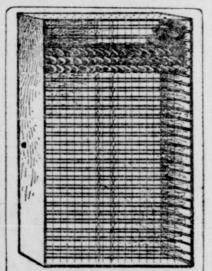
REPOSITORY FOR SEED CORN

Details of Rack That Is Mouse-Proof and as Each Ear is Separate They Dry Out Quickly.

Here is a very useful rack for saving and drying seed corn. To make it, take two pieces of 2x6, 4 feet long, for the bed pieces, and two pieces of 3x4, 6 feet long, for the upright posts. Gain the posts on to the bed pieces and bolt and nail them securely, says the Farm and Home. Then take two six-quart milk pans and place the end of the post in the center of the pan and mark it.

Cut two slits cornerwise across the place marked on the pan, turn up the my face and let it stay on for about points and slide the pan down over the post to a point 20 inches from the bottom and nail it to the posts. Now take 1x12-inch hardwood boards of whatever length you wish to make Virginia Woodward, Peb. 21, 1912. the rack and nail them to the posts 11/4 inches apart.

With a pair of dividers set to 25% inches, commence at one end 34 inch from the lower edgs of the bottom of



A Compartment for Each Ear.

the board and space up to the top of the boarding. Space up the same on the other end and with a chalk line strike lines from end to end.

and commencing 1/2 inch from the inside of the post space lengthwise on too, when it's ripe?" top and bottom of boarding. With a straightedge or chalk line make perpendicular lines. With a 11-64 bit or drill bore a hole at each intersection, and drive 20d spikes from both ways as illustrated. This will give a 3-inch circle for each ear of corn.

If you cannot get a 1x12-inch hardwood boards for this purpose, get 2x 12 plank and use 30d spikes. A space 21/2 feet square, using both sides of the rack, will hold a bushel of corn. The rows at the bottom of the cut show the heads of the spikes. This rack is mouse-proof and as each ear is kept from coming in contact with the others, the corn will quickly dry out.

Improving the Farm.

A farmer may not seem to be adding to his bank account at all these hard times, but so long as his farm is improving he is all right. A man who starts with a common farm and ends with a good one has made a success, and a good farm will carry tion of a suitable location for the him safely through the declining years of life.

> Bees and Farm Notes

Cut the silage into one-half inch Distribute thoroughly in silo and

pack well. Kep bees at any rate. They are no trouble. Corn cut too early makes sour, wa-

Cut corn for silage when kernels begin to glaze. Good farming is impossible without good teams.

tery silage.

A little wet straw with oats sown on it seals the silo effectively. The improvement and utilization of muck land is increasing rapidly

When plowing in the fall is one of tract now and ship in early spring the best times for deepening the If corn is dry when put into the

silo, wet it by running water into the Watch your machinery for loose bolts and nuts, and don't forget the

Barbed wire fences are not worth while if you can't keep them well stretched and stapled.

There is a tendency on the part of some seedsmen to introduce old varieties under new names. Muck is an abnormal soil consisting largely of the remains of plants in

BAD THING.



First Court Officer-Judge made a bad break yesterday Second Court Officer-What was

First Court Officer-He asked a woman prisoner if she had anything to say before he pronounced sentence on her, and she talked for two hours.

RINGWORM SPREAD ON FACE

Campbell, Va.-"I have been troubled with ringworm on the right side of my face for six or eight years. It began with just very small pimples in spots and continued to spread more every year until it covered the right side of my face. It was red, rough and in circles, and itched and burned very much. It was sore when I scratched my face and it worried me so much I couldn't keep from scratching. It looked very bad; I would hate to go out while it was on my face. Every one noticed it and some would ask

what it was. "I tried some home remedies before using Cuticura Soap and Ointment, such as --- and --- I could only find temporary relief until I began to use Cuticura Soap and Ointment. I put the Cuticura Ointment on an hour and then I washed my face with Cuticura Soap. I used the Cuticura Soap and Ointment for one month and I was cured." (Signed) Miss

Cuticura Soap and Ointment sold throughout the world. Sample of each free, with 32-p. Skin Book. Address post-card "Cuticura, Dept. L, Boston."

Alphabetically Speaking. Among a recent batch of candidates for appointment to the police force of Washington was a big darkey, evidently of rural origin, who announced his readiness to stand examination. "Are you a native of this city?" he

was asked "No, suh. I am from the first state in the Union.

"A New Yorker?" "No, suh. I am from Alabama!" "Alabama is not the first state in the Union, as the saying goes," responded the examiner.

"Alphabetically speaking it is, suh," said the candidate with conviction. "Alphabetically speaking."

Final and Fatal Question.

Bobby was in an especially trying mood, and had asked so many questions as to bring upon himself stern to be silent. By and by, however, he so humbly solicit ed permission to speak that this was reluctantly granted. And this was the time when poor Bobby put his foot into it with a vengeance.

"I only wanted to ask," he said, Then set the dividers at 11/2 inches. meekly, "what made your hair all come out, papa? Will I lose mine,

Tokyo's First Sky Scraper.

With the completion of a sevenstory building. Tokyo is able to boast of the first skyscraper in its history. The structure, begun in January, 1910, was but recently completed. It is considered fire and earthquake proof. It was designed for offices, and is especially noteworthy because it is probably the highest of its kind in the far east.

As a summer tonic there is no medicine that quite compares with OXIDINE. It not only builds up the system, but taken regularly, prevents Malaria. Regular or Tasteless formula at Druggists. Adv.

Ungrateful Guest. Brown—So you spent Sunday with the Suburbs, eh? How far is their house from the station?" Towne-About two miles as the dust

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children

teething, softens the gums, reduces inflamma-And every man who owns a dog thinks the animal has more sense

than his neighbor. LEWIS' Single Binder gives the smoker a rich, mellow tasting 5c cigar. Adv.

Many a bewhiskered man has been known to tell barefaced lies.

Smile!

That's proof that your liver and digestive organs are working properly-but if you have "the blues" -feel run-down and "half-sick"-try

HOSTETTER'S Stomach Bitters

It will help your stomach to "come back" and make life a pleasure.

TRY A BOTTLE TODAY ALL DRUGGISTS

Sered Nov. 10, 1902, at the Sterling Civ postoffice as second-class matter.

SUED EVERY FRIDAY AT STERLING

sor Subscribers falling to get their paper on time, will confer a favor by 1e-

CITY, TEXAS.

on scalps are making things mighty neighbors. rocky for the coyote these days.

started in Mexico a little more than | Loved ones, weep not as those of using Felix as a target for rifle to her reward.

Most of the taxpayers of this county will support the bond issue. Bear this in mind and vote with them for the bonds. Their business instincts tell them that it is the cheapest and best solution of the road problem.

"Prepare ye the way and make his path straight," say the scriptures

This applies to roads as well as religion. Are you willing to do this job off on your children?

few days ago, by the Balkan allies, abjection to the match, yet there that their yaller hides ever toted. was.

It is school house voting precinct No. 5; at Iolanthe school house, voting precinct No. 6; at Lacy school house, voting precinct No. 6 throat and robber for the last 500 Texas Ice & Cold Storage Co. plant voting precinct No. 8; at Morrow house, voting precinct No. 8; at Morrow years, and it is high time that civil- in this city and is esteemed highly school house, voting precinct No. 9; row school house, voting precinct zation should put an end to his by his employer and many friends butchery and rapine.

pers, tomatoes, sweet potatoes, with a big red-meated watermelon thrown in, are a part of the bill of fare of the average Sterlingite these Octo-November days. It has been mighty dry here this year, but we manage to have these good things to eat in spite of the drouth.

The man who is throwing "duckfits" about burdening our "chillern" with a bonded debt, is the same gent who wants to wait for his "chillern" to do the job. If any roads are to be built he wants his "chillern" to life. build them; for he is "ag'in' roads, an' sich." He is the fellow who always wants to ride and let the other fellow walk.

The open season for game begins today. Antelope and female deer must not be killed at all: but male deer may be killed, but not exceedind three are to be killed by any one person in one season. Not more than 25 birds must be killed in one day by one person. The game laws are very strict and will be enforced to the letter. There are deputy game wardens all over the country, and years ago. they are liable to pounce down upon violators of the law at any time.

If you see a big rooster on the Woodrow Wilson has been elected. While we feel confident and all that: yet, we are no prophet and can not be surprised to hear old "Betsy," the office artillery, telling the news to 30 gallons of that, \$150 for paint and Mary, and that bottle of booze which painting. was buried about sixteen years ago will be dug up to help out in the excitement.

The man who is liable to road duty, under penalty, is liable to work the road five days in the year. At 75 a \$1.50 per day this labor is worth \$7.50 per year. At this rate he is paint. taxed on \$5,000 worth of property which he does not own. If you gentlemen want to keep up this old feel that the man, who owns his shall hunt, cut or haul wood or thousands, but is too old to work the pherwise trespass upon any of road ought to help on the job, vote the lands owned or controled for the bonds.

### NOTICE

at \$7.50 per ton.

Transfer Man House.

#### Sister Sarah Jolly

one devout and humble, faithful to her Lord and friends. As her pas- of said Sterling county; and, tor, I was always encouraged and strengthened by her presence-ob- of Sterling county, Texas deems it ers of the County of Sterling, State serving her consecration to the advisable and expedient to issue of Texas, deem it advisable to issue Master's cause, her loyalty to her The high price of furs and the church and pestor; her devotion to appear. high price of furs and the bounty her family and her kindness to her

I commend her life and christian example as worthy of emulation to Felix Diaz's little revolution which her neighbors, friends and family.

and their works do follow them." Blessinds be upon her aged hus-

them to our Lord.

By her pastor,

## Parents Object

next Tuesday by supporting the bond Smith eloped to Bronte last Wed- the town of Sterling City, voting precinct residual liquor, after pressing, is issue, or are you going to shift the nesday evening and were married by house, voting precinct No. 2; at China Val- which has a ready market.—Harper's The Turks got the worst licking a py as if there had been no parental

ames of this city. Mr. James is

### Dr. Cillies Doad

iously ill. Dr. Gilles died before she Morrow, clerks, for voting precinct J. J. Morrow, clerks, for voting pre- should be learning some useful trade arrived at Tulsa, and his remains No. 9.

We offer sincere condolence to the

### Letter to J. A. Crabtree

Sterling City, Texas editorial page of this paper next Dear Sr. You are to paint Mr --- 's week, it will be a sure sign that house for \$ - we won't tell your private affairs-no matter what figure, it's a fair price.

What paint'll you use? We're thinking of one, all paint tell until the votes are counted, but and as strong as a paint can be; it'll if Woodrow is elected, you need not take about 15 gallons, \$75 for paint and painting.

Another, half paint; it'll take about The least-gallons paint, of course will wear a long time; the other is

good while it lasts. Least gallons, least cost, best job. It isn't every trade that lets a

man do a cheap job and make money and friends like that. F. W. DEVOE & CO.

POSTED

Our pasture is posted and al piece of injustice, vote against the persons are hereby put upon road bonds next Tuesday; but if you legal notice that any one who by us will be prosecuted to the ful! extent of the law.

10 -26-'01 Fisher Bros.

and ranches in Sterling County. Pope and W. A. Pope, kankrupts, Sterling City, Sterling County, Texas, bottom in everything he undertaken." See Lewis E. Alexager at Court will on the 3rd day of December, as shown by the Map or Plat of the

### **ELECTION NOTICE**

years ago, embranced the christian paying voters of Sterling County has ing voters of Sterling county, Texas, religion in her youth and lived a been presented to the Commission- has been presented to the Commisconsistent christian until the day of ers Court of said county praying said sioners Court of said county, praying ber death October 23, 1912 offer a Court to order an election for the that said court order an election for her death, October 23, 1912, after a purpose of submitting to the quali- the purpose of submitting to the lingering illness of more than forty fied voters of Stertling county the qualified voters of Stertling county Pope, a bankrupt and of the days. To know sister Jolly was to know county in the sum of \$20,000.00, for said county in the sum of \$10,000, the purpose of constructing, improv- to be used for the purpose of erecting and maintaining the public roads ing bridges on the public roads of IDEA FOR KEEPING POTATOES

Whereas, the Commissioners Court! Whereas, the county commission-Bends of said county for such pur- the bonds of said county for such pose, as will more fully hereinafter purpose, as will more fully herein-

Therefore, it is hereby ordered by Therefore, it is hereby ordered by 1912, at which election the following 1912, at which election the following in usable form.

a week ago, has all "swunk up," and who have no hope, for she died as they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety she lived—victorious and has gone they are considering the propriety in the sum of Two Thousand Dall she was a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and has gone they are considered to be a she lived—victorious and a she lived—victorious and a she lived—v county in the sum of Twenty Thous- ty in the sum of Ten Thousand Doland Dollars, payable in forty years lars, payable in forty years after the Revelations, 14:13, says: "Blessed after date thereof, with the option date thereof, with the option of reare the dead who die in the Lord, of redeeming same at any time af- deeming same at any time after smells somewhat like newly made for they shall rest from their labors ter ten years from the date thereof, ten years from the date of same, bread. It may be used or kept in bearing interest at the rate of 5 per bearing interest at the rate of 5 per this condition for considerable pericent. per annum, payable annually, cent. per annum, payable annually, ods. Pressed into cakes, it is used and to annually thereafter levy, as- and to annually thereafter levy, as- for animal food. In practice 3.8 band and his family. We commend sess and collect a tax sufficient to sess and collect a tax sufficient to tons of potatoes yield about one ton pay the interest on said bonds and pay the interest on said bonds and of potato meal at a cost of about 56 create a sinking fund sufficient to create a sinking fund sufficient to cents a ton. Twelve cents a ton add-J. B. Ward redeem them at maturity, for the redeem them at maturity, for the purpose of constructing, improving purpose of erecting bridges on the and maintaining the public roads of public roads of Sterling county,

Mr. Ray Davis and Miss Winnie court house of Sterling county, in Sterling county court house, in the 1.71; carbohydrates, 80.69. The precinct No. 1; at Mulberry school No. 1; at Mulberry school house, about 80 per cent. pure albumen, a local authority of that city. They China Valley school house, voting ley school house, voting precinct No Weekly. later returned home and are as hap- precinct No. 3; at Divide school house, voting house, voting precinct No. 4; at Kel- precinct No. 4; at Kellis school house, The Turk has been a hideous cut- Mr. Davis is employed at the West No. 7; at Sterling Creek school house cinct No. 7; at Sterling Creek school and the following persons are hereby No. 9; and the following named perby his employer and many friends appointed managers of said election, sons are hereby appointed managers who were taken somewhat surprised viz.: W. L. Foster, presiding judge; of said election, viz.: W. L. Foster, at the announcement that he had Emette Westbrook, assistant judge, presiding judge; Emette Westbrook, become a benedict. His bride is the L. E. Alexander, N. L. Douglas, W. assistant judge; L. E. Alexander, N. daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. F. Latham and R. L. Lowe, clerks L. Douglas, W. F. Lathan and R. L. James of this city. Mr. James is for precinct No. 1; G. A. Hodges, Lowe, clerks, for voting precinct No. presiding judge; G. G. Ainsworth, as- 1; G. A. Hodges, presiding judge, G. the efficient prescriptionist at the sistant judge: Fred Hodges and Joe G. Ainsworth, assistant judge; Fred Concho Drug Store. The bride is a House, clerks, for voting precinct Hodges and Joe House, clerks, for winsome young lady and deserves the best love of her life mate.

The Record joins the friends of the young people in wishing them the young people in wishing them the presiding judge; No. 2; D. D. Davis, presiding judge; Dr. J. T. Brannan and L. P. Grimes, clerks, for voting precinct the young people in wishing them presiding judge; No. 3; J. L. Copeland, presiding judge; Dr. J. T. Brannan and L. P. Grimes, clerks, for voting precinct no. 3; J. L. Copeland, presiding judge; No. 3; a long life full of happiness.-San ant judge; Jerry Brown and R. J. Neil Munn, assistant judge; Jerry Welch, clerks, for voting precinct Brown and R. J. Welch, clerks, vot-Angelo Record.

The groom is the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Zl Davis, and is well

No. 4: T. G. Brennand, presiding judge; W. presiding judge; W. E. Beyer and G. B. Slaton, clerks, for sistant judge; W. E. Beyer and G. B. shestra and see from the balcony known here. He has a number of voting precinct No. 5; T. M. Jackson Staton, clerks, for voting precinct at the same time. sunts, uncles and cousins here who presiding judge; R. L. Boswell, essist- No. 5; T. M. Jackson, presiding judge, wish him and his bride success in ant judge; J. W. Thomas and S. L. R. L. Boswell, assistant judge; J. W. Hull, clerks, voting precinct No. 6; Thomas and S. L. Hull, clerks, voting J. L. Glass, presiding judge; W. T. precinct No. 6; J. L. Glass, presiding Brown, assistant judge; P. E. Rey-judge; W. T. Brown, assistant judge; nolds and Stewart Pearce, clerks, P. E. Reynolds and Stewart Pearce, for voting precinct No. 7; F. M. Ask-clerks, for voting precinct No. 7; ey, presiding judge; W. T. Conger, F. M. Askey, presiding judge; W. T. Mrs. Jeff D. Ayres returned Sat- assistant judge; Harry Tweedle and Conger, assistant judge; Harry France and other European counurday from Tulsa, Okla., where she M. J. Askey, clerks, for voting pre- Tweedle and M. J. Askey, clerks, for tries are also employing them with went in response to a message that cinct No. 8; D. D. Parramore, pre- voting precinct No. 8; D. D. Parra- great success. And this is perhaps

> were shipped to Pueblo, Colo, for Said election shall be held under Said election shall be held under the provisions of Chapter 149, Acts the provisions of Chapter 149, Acts of the Twenty-sixth Legislature, of the Twenty-sixth Legislature, Dr. Gillies was well and favorably Laws of 1899, and only qualified Laws of 1899, and only qualified the proposition to issue said bonds, proposition to issue said bonds, shall the words, "For the issuance of the words: "For the issuance of the Bonds and the Tax;" and those de- Bonds, and the Tax;" and those dethe Bonds and the Tax." The man- the Bonds, and the Tax." The mangoverned by the Laws of the State be governed by the Laws of the of Texas governing general elections State of Texas governing general

A copy of this order, signed by elections.

B. F. Brown, County Judge. Sterling County, Texas.

#### DOCCOURTER CROSCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCC NOTICE OF SALE

State of Oklahoma ) Eryan County

ruptcy made on the 8th day of July, described as follows, towit: I have a consignment of first-class

New Mexico coal, which I will seil \$100.000.00 to loan on farms and bankruptey of the estate of C. F. block eighteen (18) in the town of

ELECTION NOTICE

said county; and,

cinct No. 9. know here, having resided and voters, who are property taxpayers voters, who are property taxpayers practiced medicine here several of Sterling county, Texas, shall be of Sterling county Texas, shall be other ways more fitted for the occuallowed to vote at said election; allowed to vote at said election; and pation, which is health-giving withand all voters desiring to support all voters desiring to support the out being too strenuous. bereaved relative in this sad hour. shall have printed on their ballots have printed on their ballots the siring to oppose said proposition siring to oppose said proposition shall have printed on their ballots shall have printed on their ballots the words, "Against the issuance of the words, "Against the issuance of ner of holding said election shall be ner of holding said election shall

the County Judge of Sterling county. Texas, shall serve as proper nothe County Judge of Sterling county tice of said election; and the county shall serve as proper notice of said judge of said county is hereby di- election; and the county judge of thus established by her-she having ted to cause a copy of said notice said county is hereby directed to sided it also from her private purse to be posted up at each of the sever- cause a copy of said notice to be post al places hereinbefore designated ed up at each of the several places for holding said election at least pereinbefore designated for holding Twenty days prior to the date of said election, at least twenty days holding said election; and shall fur-prior to the date of holding said ther cause a copy of said notice to elsetion; and shall cause a copy of be published for four consecutive said notice to be published for four weeks in some newspaper published consecutive weeks in some newspain Sterling county, Texas - the first per published in Sterling county, of such publication to appear not Texas-the first of such publications P. S .: Butler Drug Co. sells our less than thirty days immediately to appear not less than thirty days preceding the date of said election. immediately preceding the date of said election.

B. F. Brown, County Judge, Sterling County, Texas

in the forenoon and four o'clock in the afternoon at Sterling County Court House Door in the city of Notice is hereby given that pur- Sterling City, State of Texas, sell to suant to an order of the United the highest and best bidder for cash States District Court of the Eastern in hand the following described real District of Oklahoma sitting in bank- estate belonging to said bankrupts,

1912, between the hours of ten o'clock town of Sterling City, recorded in

Boook 1, page 476, Deed Records of Sterling County, Texas.

Together with all improvements! The subject of this sketch was Whereas, a petition signed by Whereas, a petition, signed by W. T. Conger and 50 property tax
Whereas, a petition, signed by W. T. Conger and 50 property taxyay-subject to any taxes that may be assessed and due upon said proper-

> Signed this September 14th, 1912 in Bankruptcy of the Estate of C. F Pope, a bankrupt and of the estate

Proposed Method of Desiccating the Vegetable Is to Be Attempted in Germany.

An attempt is being made in Germany to save the five million tons of potatoes lost annually in that counthe Commissioners Court of Sterling the commissioners court of Sterling try through lack of immediate mar-County, Texas, that an election be county, Texas, that an election be ket by desiccating, or drying the vegheld on the 5th day of November, held on the 5th day of November, stable, so that it may be preserved

proposition shall be submitted; proposition shall be submitted: Pressure is used to withdraw the Shall the Commissioners Court of Shall the Commissioners Court of bulk of the water from the potato. of the original weight and occupies ed for pressing makes the cost of the cake 68 cents, which is not high for fodder of such quality. Chemical Sterling county, Texas.

Said election shall be held at the following places in said county, viz: in the District Court room of the in the district court room, of the 0.31; protein, 3.73; ash, 2.06; fiber,

#### DOUBLE PLEASURE



The Monk-If I had your figure

### GIRLS AS GOLF CANDIDATES.

Not only the German golfer is beginning to recognize that girl caddies have many advantages over the boy caddie, but golfers in England, her father, Dr. Neil Gillies, was serjudge; Joe Clifton, assistant more, presiding judge; Joe Clifton, as it should be. The employment of
judge; G. A. Stockton and J. J. assistant judge; G. A. Stockton and boys at a time of life when they constitutes a source of real danger to the youth of this or any other country. The girls are also said to be more intelligent and generally quicker and in many other ways

### HELPING RUSSIAN WOMEN.

Mme. Vera de Blumenthal, now co-operating with the Zemstvo of Rynzan, Russia, to establish a new lace school for the benefit of peasant women, is a born Russian, but for a number of years has lived in Pasadena, Cal. Ten years ago she became interested in this work while a resident of Chicago, and has since lisposed of much peasant-made lace and drawn work. Through the fund -five girls in one district are receiving training in lace schools.

### COULDN'T GET AHEAD OF HER.

He-Before I was married I thought women were angels. She-Well, finish it-now you. know they are.

### UP TO THE PRESENT TIME.

Alvin-Are you winning Lucille? Waldo-I don't know. Her greatest pleasure still seems to be to bid! me good day .- New York Globe.

### HER APPETITE.

"Inella likes to feed her mind, "Perhaps that is why one finds her

#### always devouring serials." RATHER ALARMING.

"Jack says he always goes to the all!" What was it saved him?" "Then tell Jack I won't go ont dying." rowing with him."

# COTTON SEED CAKE. MEAL AND HULLS

Write or phone us for prices, delivered at your nearest Railroad Station

We wil pay five cents each for second hand cake or meal sacks returned to the mill in good condition while we are in operation. Send them in to us

# Model Morlin REPEATING RIFLE

The only gun that fills the demand for a trombone ("pump") action repeater in .25-20 and .32-20 calibres.

Powerful enough for deer, safe to use in settled districts, ex cellent for target work, for for

The Martin Progras Co 12 Willow

#### @\$\$\$\$**\$\$\$\$\$**\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ Lyles Brothers Bealers in

Furniture, Undertakers Goods, Farm Implements d=252525252525252525 252525252525252525252525

J. B. Minyard Physician & Surgeon

OFFICE OVER COULSON'S DRUGSTORE STERLING CITY. - - TEXAS 

## Hanks & Kawls

DEALERS IN PURE BRED RAMBOULETTE One of the Leading California Herds. Heavy Shearers and Mutton Combination Sheep. For Sale by HANKS & RAWLS San Angelo, Tex. Car load lots

a Specialty.

Wait until the crime is committed -vou won't have long to wait-then

go out and get a clew. All the large department stores carry full lines of clews, but our best letectives consider these very much inferior to the kind that are to be picked up in saloons. The most genrally accepted method of picking them up is to order a drink, merely to disarm suspicion, and wait until some one says something that seems to have a bearing on the case in

Having found your clew. file it away and go out after another one. Keep this up until the newspapers find the criminal and put him behind the bars .- New York World.

### TECHNICALLY DISCUSSED.

"That statesman says he wants harmony."

"Yes. But he's no musician. Wis idea of harmony is permission to do perpetual solo."-Washington

### AND STAY THERE.

"Why do you call the heroine in your play 'Cinders'?" "Because I want her to be in the public eye."

### HIS FAVORITES.

"That tipsy old Jaggs, says he's very fond of birds." "Yes, and I don't doubt; partienlar pets are bats, larks and swal-

AN INJUDICIOUS MAN. Blobbs-Why do those two girls. both hate you so?

Slobs - I once innocently marked that they looked alike. DESTROYING THE ILLUSION.

"Nan, I should consider Jack ideal husband." "So should I, Fan, but he insists

### HIS HABIT.

on being a real husband."

"So the old miser recovered after "I think it was the higher cost of controlled by us, will be Prose

PRESSPASSNOTICE.

Any person hauling wood, fish ug, hunting or in any way tresspassing on any lands owned or controlled by me, will be prose-R. W. Foster

# Abstracts

Graham Abstract Co. WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS Office at Court House

> LOWE & DURHAM Dealersin



Coffins and Caskets Carry in stock fine, compl line of Undertaker's Goods

AMAMA OVER 65 YEARS - EXPERIENCE

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BIG GAME FIRST Cheice Big enough for the biggest game of North "Righ Power" Repeating Rifle No. 425. Ust Price - \$20.00 Use Rom. Auto-Loading Cartridges SURE FIRE HO BALKS NO LAMS Our "Mich Power" A Portion Rifles also furnished in fancy

grades. Ack your D

STEVENS ARMS

& TGOL COMPANY,

P. O. Box 5004

MCOPEE FALLS.

Notice to Hunters .- Posted. My pasture is posted accord ing to the taw made and provided in such cases and all persons are hereby warned and forbidden to hunt, fish, or otherwise tresspane upon any of the enclosed laude owned or controled by me, unget pain of prosecution to the full extent of the law. J. T. Davie

5-6.'02 TRESSPASS NOTICE Any person healing wood, feb ing, hunting, or in any way treaspassing on any lands owned of

W. B. MCENTIES & SO

SAM MAHAFFEY, ASS'T. CASHIER

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF STERLING CITY Capital \$60,000.00

rices,

ing "pump" ections it the most in solid normalist individual from Bead from ites.

All Marchine Write for it.

Willow Street Willow Street w Haven, Cons.

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Accounts are solicited from individuals, who may rely upon courteous consideration and the very best terms that are consistent with good business methods



The recoil does the work of reloading and ejecting instead of pounding your shoulder. Five shots-just pull and release the trigger. Your action stays open and warns you when it's time to shove in a fresh clip. You can never get in a tight place—the gun never logs. Each shot strikes a one ton blow. Simple action-simple take-down.

Send for a motion picture booklet explaining the Remington-UMC Autoloading Ride's big points. Remington-UMC Metallic Cartridges combine Made in all calibres for every standard firearm. When Remington-UMC cartridges are used, the arm is guaranteed to the full extent of the

> Remington-UMC-the perfect she Remindton Arms-Union Metallic Cartridge

# San Angelo Business College

Trains young men and women thoroughly for business. Civil Service and all Commercial Branches. Pesitions paying \$50 or more GUARANTEED to Graduates of complete Commercial Course Write for catalog and terms.

THE PRICES AND Goods COTTEN & DAVIS

# Baylor College For Women

four Years Academy Course Belton, Texas. Four Years Coll ge Course 1 College offers four-years course. Graduates State Teachers' certificates. Strong faculty of University trained teachers 2. Academy offers full High School course. Excellent separate faculty. 3. Fine Arts; Music: Expression; Art. Finest in the South. The celebrated Dr. thus. S. Lootee. Director of Music. Building well equipped; location heathful; outdoor athletics year round. Physical examination by competent Directress. Address John C. Hardy, Ll. D. Precident;

R.B. CUMMINS AND, LIVESTOCK AND RENTAL AGENT STERLING CITY, TEXAS.

E.E.REAMS Expert Concrete Work GENERAL CONTRACTING

stock of Cement for sale kept sale at very lowest prices. Room over First State Bank

I have a car of BEST ew Mexico Coal on hand, and will have cAlister's Best

on hand in August, and will meet all competition. T. H. WALTON

COAL bout the first of October I will on sale a consignment of first New Mexico coal. Those ag to buy coal at a reasonable living price, will find it to their est to place their order with at an early date.

-A. A. Gamble

Dr. C. R. CARVER.

General Practitioner with Surgery and Chronic diseases a specialty. Calls promptly answered day or night. Office first door north of Fisher Bros.' Drugstore. 'Phone 48

STERLING CITY, TEXAS. CERTIFIC CHA-CHA-CERTIFIED

> B. R. Vellott altorney.at. Law Office over First State Bank Sterling City, Texas

JEFF. D. AYRES.

LAWYER AND

NOTARY PUBLIC.

R. P. BROWN BLACKSMITHING

**AUTO REPAIRING & SUPPLIES** 

Leave your laundry with Norman

Some nice cottages to rent at re-R. B. CUMMINS. duced prices.

The Ladies Aid will give a dinner on Thanksgiving day.

the Baptist church next Sunday and relatives here this week. Sunday night.

Texas, is the guest of her nephew, Now come on and try him. 1t pd A. A. Rutherford. Now is the time to order that new

fall suit. See Norman, the tailor. He gives you fits. Lem Latham was putting in a concrete culvert for the county, on

the Big Springs road this week. Why go around with your suit can make it look as good as new.

H. W. Stoneham, Sterling City.

Money for Sterling County people. Will make loans of \$1000.00 and up. Lewis E. Alexader at Court House-

I have made arrangements to place loans to the amount of \$100. 000.00 on lands in Sterling County If you want to borrow money or sell Vendor's Lein notes see Lewis E. Alexander at Court House.

Mrs. P. D. Coulson, of Robert Lee, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Rev. E. L. Springer will preach at Coulson, jr., of Lockney, were visiting

NEW Cozy Barber Shop is now Mrs. M. E. Brandt, of Lampkin, open on West Side in Sterling City.

> Grover Potts says it is time to have your winter suits and overcoats cleaned up and made to look as good as new. All work guaran-

When you approach an automobile with a lantern, you run the risk of burning it and yourself up. Don't do it. Use a pocket electric run down when Norman, the tailor, flash light. They cost no more than a good lantern and can be carried For Sale or Trade: - A No. 4, Dens- in your vest pocket. Lowe & Durmore Typewriter, in fine shape. See ham have them in stock, together with extra batteries.20

# FREE BUGGY!

To stimulate cash sales we will

Cive Away...Absolutely Without Cost

A \$75.00 BUCGY Call for a ticket with every with every

dollar you buy for cash and take a chance It will not cost you a cent.

LOWE & DUREAM

THE BIG HENDERSON STORE AT SAN

\$75,000.00 WORTH OF CLEAN MERCHANDISE FOR THIS IS YOUR OFFOR-TUNITY. COME TO SEE US

C. B. HENDERSON CO.

Money to Loan: On 1 or 2 years time, interest payable semi-annually Apply at this office.

Lee J. Rollins and family left lins has just finished the new jail.

At a recent conference of the Baptist church here, Rev. E. L. Springer was called as pastor for the ensuing year.

Monday and received the jail. They er of water. also paid the bounty on a number of wolf scalps, including three gray

Remember, it don't pay to throw your old clothes away when Grover can make them look as good as new. If you have'nt any to clean, get your order in for new ones. All work guaranteed. With B. F. Rob-

Plenty of money to loan on ranch dollars to a hundred thousand dollars. If interested write at once as this ad. will not appear again. I am G. B. Harness, Colorado, Texas.

Our friend, W. B. Lobban, who are ideal, and that the outlook for law. the stockman was never better.

urday I will sell sweet potatoes, at Court House. the patch, on the Beyer farm, six Tuesday for San Antonio. Mr. Rol- miles west of Sterling City, at 50c T. A. M. Lefton

Commissioners court met last that they encountered a perfect riv- for this; for they are looking cut for

A special barber. On West Side of square He's there when it comes to Hair cuts and Shaves He's there today.

was assigned, by the Methodist con- work the roads when you are warnference, to the pastorate of the local ed. church here for the ensuing year. Brother Redmon is a good and uselands in sums from three thousand ful man, and we are glad that he will be among us another year.

NOTICE-KEEP OUT.

Notice is hereby given that any once resided here, but now a pros- person who shall hunt, fish, uic perous stockman of Alzada, Mont., or haul wood or otherwise treswas an appreciated caller at this pases on any of the lands owned office Wednesday. Mr. Lobban says or controlled by me will be prothat range conditions in his country ecuted by the full extent of the

G. W. Allard

SWEET POTATOES-Next Wed- Lein notes in amounts of \$1000.00 COULD THEY ALL SAY IT? nesday, Thursday, Friday and Sat- and up. Lewis E. Alexander at sected Men's Taunt Meant Much In

There are a few men in the county who are too old to work the road. T. A. M. Lofton and W. L. Emery and have wagons, buggies and herds brought in fine irrigation wells last of stock to travel over the roads; week. While the wells have not yet, they are opposed to the bond been thoroughly tested, they state issue. They are not much to blame number one, and if they can make you feliows, whom the law compels to sweat and toil on the roads for their benefit, vote against the bond issue it is only to their benefit to do so; and if you help them to defeat it they will be the first men who will We learn that Rev. J. T. Redmon sit hard on your case if you feil to

CARD OF THANKS

To our many friends who so willingly and kindly helped to care for our dear companion and mother, Mrs. W. J. Jolly, during her sickness and death, we extend our heartfelt

May great blessings rest upon you

W. J. Jolly and Children

A READY REBUTTAL

"Do you realize that you live in a billion-dollar country?" "No, I don't. L'end me a quarter."

Buenos Ayres, "Land of the Alias."

A. J. Drexel Biddle, entertaining Some of them own their thousands, t luncheon at Lansdowne 2,500 sembers of the great Drexel Biddle lible class, said to a reporter:

"This movement embraces some f the best people in our land; the ast majority of our members are cople of eminent respectability; but t the same time there is no 'downnd-outer whom we would reject.

"We, in fact, would do for the lown-and-outer what Buenos Avres loes and you know how many creeks and crooks and criminals Suchos Ayres has made over. "There's a traveler's tale illustra-

ive of this. "A young man got in a row in a

ashionable Buenos Ayres club and ras roughly ejected. Rising from he mud, he rushed back into the ub and shouted excitedly: "'Do you know why they call me

ameson here in Buenos Ayres?" "The club members looked at one nother in puzzled fashion, and the oung man continued:

"Because it's my name." "And with a taunting laugh he

DOGS IN BELGIAN ARMY.

Two Belgian army officers have invented a carriage for machine guns which can be drawn by dogs, the wheels having pneumatic tires.

MANY LEGENDS ABOUT DEW

Some Fanciful Bellef Concert ing the Moisture.

In many places dew is looked upon: s tears of the angels and of the ouls in purgatory shed on account of the sins of human beings upon arth; and dew is collected to be used to cure certain diseases, espenally those of the eyes, etc., freekles, raldness, cramps, open wounds and ruts, rheumatism, skin diseases, surns, etc.

The virtues of the dew as a beauty wash are also well known. One legend tells how by licking the dew off he plants on a certain morning when all the birds drink it one can earn their language.

Another folk belief is that "paked r with only their shirts on, the witches, at the time of the new noon, collect the dew from the grass with bark sieves; by this means they leprive of their milk the cows that have been pastured on the grass, and is soon as their sieves are full of dew they know that their pots at home are full of milk. The Polish people of Wongrowitz call the dew on which the birds are supposed to feed ptasia nicko, i. c., "birds' milk." Journal of Religious Psychology.

AVIATOR'S PARACHUTE.

A parachute for aviators that has been patented in England is compact enough to be worn in a cap, being ready for instant we

STREET SCENE IN CAJAMARQUILLA

is now quite safe to visit Cajamarquilla. In fact,

the thought of robbers was not connected in my

mind with Cajarmarquilla, until I read Squier's

impossible to make anything like measurements,

except with the eye, but as far as the vision ex-

tended towards the mountain we saw nothing

but ruins which stretched to a great distance to

right and left. Toward the river they seemed to

melt away into the plain. Squier says that they

cover an area of nearly a square league, and

Middendorf estimates their extent at four square

kilometers. From my observations, the ruins

consist of houses built of immense adobe blocks,

closely adjoining each other, here and there sep-

arated by streets. Some of the houses consist

of several apartments. Admission is gained

through a low doorway, but nowhere is there a

sign of a window. As in Pompeli, the roofs,

whatever may have been the material of their

construction, have long since fallen in. Outside

the buildings, the soil has risen to a great height,

sometimes nearly to the top of the wall, but in-

side the walls the depth gives an idea of the

original height of perhaps 10 feet or more. To-

ward the mountain, a large portion of the city is

almost completely buried in the sand, which in

the course of ages has come drifting down from

the hills. There are within the city a few eleva-

tions or small hills, which may have been occu-

pied by temples or forts. Pits are everywhere

within and without the houses, with a width of

from two to four and a depth ranging from six

to twenty feet or more. Human remains in the

shape of skulls and bones are found within the

pits or scattered over the ground, together with

bits of pottery and other articles, such as corn-

cobs, which were probably interred with the

dead. Some of these pits are said to have served

the purposes of storehouses or granaries, while

others were certainly graves. The inhabitants of

the city buried their dead within or in the imme-

diate vicinity of their houses, although the mass

of the people must have used the necropolis,

some distance away from the residences. Many

of these pits, excavated in the hard soil, are in

the form of a jar or urn, while others are square.

Squier thus describes the ruins as he saw

"These consist of three great groups of build-

on and around the central mass, with streets

passing between them. It would be impossible to describe this complicated maze of massive

adobe walls, most of them still standing, albeit

much shattered by earthquakes, or to convey an

idea of the pyramidal edifices, rising stage on

stage, with terraces and broad flights of steps

He adds that the history of the place has been

As standing on an eminence, surrounded by

the ruins, with the slience of death upon you,

you look down upon what was erre a city, cap-

able of containing a population of ten or twelve

thousand, you wonder what people dwelt there

The accumulation of soil and the fact that a large

leading to their summits."

lost to tradition.

During our brief stay among the ruins it was

work

the thousands of people who inhabit Lima, or of the many who, in the winter months, take a run up to Chosica, on the Oroya railway, there is probably not one in a hundred who knows anything of Cajamarquilla. I was about to leave the capital of Peru without dreaming that, within a stone's throw, there were slumbering the ruins of a prehistoric civilization that had not yet passed away when Pizarro laid the foundation of the City of the

The sacred city of Pachacamac is known to, and mentioned by every traveler who includes Lima within the limits of his itinerary. It has been visited and described from the days of the Conquistadores with more or less accuracy, until Dr. Max Uhle made a special study of it and published his monumental work. If these ruins of the Lurin vallev are world famous, it is not thus with those of the valley of the Rimac, and if Pachacamac is

VERIA NEAR

MARQUILLA

known to all, solitary

Cajamarquilla is buried

in an obscurity as deep

as the sand that covers

it, while few, very few.

authors even make men-

I said that I was about

to leave Lima. It was

the eve of my departure

when I learned from

Professor Saville, of

New York, the well-

known Ecuadorian ex-

plorer, that he had vis-

ited the ruins that very

day. How I wished that

I could have accompa-

nied him! I concluded

that regrets were use

less, and I was about to

I readily grasped.

other part of the coast.

relinquish all hope of ever seeing the old Peruvian city, when I learned that the departure

from Callao of the Ucayali had been postponed

for a day. Communicating this fact to Doctor Sa-

ville, he most graciously volunteered to accom-

pany me on the morrow. It was an opportunity

Thus it happened that we met by appointment

at the Lima station of the Oroya railroad at 8:30

on a morning early in July. Gray clouds, as

usually, hung heavily over the city when we

boarded the train, which soon pulled out of the

station, to begin the steep journey up the Andean

slopes. A little way outside of Lima the sun

was shining in a cloudless sky, scattering its

rays through an atmosphere as transparent as

any you could wish to see in Castile or Aragon.

Here and there on the route the adobe ruins of

pre-Inca civilization might be observed, for the

Rimac valley is richer in such ruins than any

we arrived at Santa Clara railway station. Leav-

ing Mrs. Saville to proceed to Chosica, the pro-

fessor, his young son, and myself alighted. A

little mule car, run on tracks, awaited us. It

might accommodate about nine persons. We

sprang to the seats, the driver whipped up his

mules, and off we were on the long, sandy road

between fields of sugar cane. Poor mules, cut

and bleeding, how we pitied them! But in those

A run of a couple of miles or more, passing on

the way the little train that is used to haul the

cane, or carry the laborers, we arrived near the

dwelling of the hacienda, now leased, I under-

stand, by Chinese. Some distance from the

house we alighted, to continue the journey on

foot in the direction of the mountains. For a

while we had a good, though dusty road, but the

greater part of the journey had to be made

through sandy plains, which did not improve our

personal appearance, so that we presented a pic-

ture of dust and wretchedness on our return to

the Hotel Maury in Lima. Our way was now

and then obstructed by adobe walls, or by the

canals used for irrigation, and over these we had

to climb or jump. It was not long before we

caught sight of the ruins, solitary and abandoned.

With the exception of a herd of cattle and the

mounted herdsmen, besides an occasional buz-

Cajamarquilla lies about 23 miles from Lima,

as you ascend the valley of the Rimac, but in a

side valley, in a plain among the spurs of the

Andes. The valley is watered by a canal, dug.

probably, at a period antedating the advent of

the Spaniards. in the vicinity are several ha-

clendas, such as Huachipa and La Niverea, and

an occasional "tambo" or rural inn, where, if

you care to, some kind of refreshment may be

had. These, however, are hardly visible from

the rules near which one solitary but is to be

seep Years ago, when Squier visited the place,

the ruins were the haunt of robbers that gave no

little trouble to the Peruvian authorities, but the

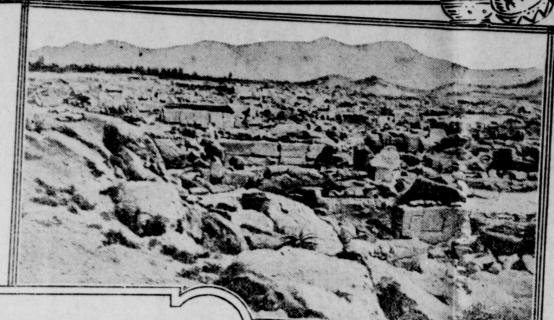
railroad has driven them out of business, and it

zard or vulture, no living being was in sight.

countries animals are handled without mercy.

The morning was bright and exhilarating when

tion of it



RUINS OF CHUAMARQUILLA, PERU

part of the city is buried would indicate remote antiquity, and a possible destruction of the place long before the advent of the Europeans, were it not for what Estete tells us. Miguel Estete accompanied Hernando Pizarro from Caxamarca to Pachacamac, at the time when Atahualpa's people were scouring the country to collect sufficient gold for the ransom of their unfortunate chief. He gives us the itinerary of Hernando day by day until the return to Caxamarca. Wherever he goes he finds the country thickly populated with towns and villages, surrounded by cultivated fields of maize and orchards, with flocks of a kind of sheep. He judges that Pachacamac is of considerable antiquity, and he finds within it a certain number of ruins. No mention is made of Cajamarquilla, yet it is probable that his journey led him through

the valley of the Rimac. and Markham even supposes that he passed over the present site of Lima.

According to Middendorf, who infers his statement from Estete's narrative, the valley was at that time thickly populated, having besides many smaller places three large towns, Huadca, now Huatica, Armatambo, and Cajamarquilla. Huadca, he says, was the principal town of the district. Its ruins still exist between Lima and the village of Magdalena, but they seem to be even less known than those of Cajamarquilla.

The valley, together with the entire coast, was overrun and conquered by the Incas, a century or more before the arrival of the Span-

lards, about the time that these lords of the Peruvian uplands imposed their rule on the Grand Chimu farther north and on Pachacamac. Though there is little or nothing to indicate an Inca occupation at Cajamarquilla, it is quite likely that after the conquest its population more or less mingled with the conquerors. To judge from the names of places in the conquered districts. the victors imposed their language, no doubt gradually supplanting the original tongue of the valleys and coastlands. Caxamarca is a Quechua name, meaning "rock city." Caxamarquilla is the Spanish diminutive of Cavamarca. The city in the Rimac valley was thus called Little Caxamarca, to distinguish it, no doubt, from that other Caxamarca to the north, so intimately connected with the sad history of Atahualpa.

Among old writers who have treated of the coast people that preceded the Incas, Don Francisco de Avila, priest in the principal village of Huarochiri, may be profitably consulted. His work was translated and published by Sir Clement Markham, in the forty-eighth volume of the Hakluyt series

Unfortunately, Cajamarquilla furnishes little data to the archaeologist. It contains no inscriptions, no works of art, and its pits have been opened and searched, probably by treasure hunters, who have long since carried off any objects of value they may have contained.

Yet the ruins are of the greatest interest for the beauty of their situation, their general plan, and their adobe architecture. Cajamarquilla must rank as one of the finest remains of that mysterious pre-Inca civilization which existed on the coast between the Pacific ocean and the mighty Andean ranges. Unlike the massive ruins on Lake Titicaca, or the oft-mentioned Pachacamac, it has attracted little attention on the part either of tourist or scientist, and its history does not exist. Yet a careful study of its houses, with their apartments, of its streets. and of its burial places may, I think, throw some light on the mode of life of the primitive people that once dwelt within it. The ethnologist may also find some material in the skulls that lie scattered throughout the ruined city, or buried in its pits.

As you wander through the Rimac valley and contemplate its vast solitudes and crumbling ruins, you ask yourself what has become of the population. Alas, what has become of the Indian population of the West Indies, and where are our Indians of the United States? They have melted away before Caucasian civilization. Some day a patient explorer and archaeologist

may pitch his tents among the ruiss of Cajamarquilla to study them in detail and force them to reveal some of their secrets. At least he may give us a plan of the city, and reconstruct it, drawing some order from its confr sion.

For the present, Cajamarquilla is a mystery It has neither history nor tradition; no legends cluster around it; its existence is ignored; even archaeologists appear to neglect it. It is, in very truth, a dead city of the desert.

PROPER CARE OF UTENSILS

Success in Serving Appetizing Dishes Depends Very Largely on Perfect

There may sometimes be observed in the cooked dish a loss of flavor, not a bad taste, but a lack of what is appetizing. It would be interesting to know in how many cases this comes from the lack of cleanliness in utensils and methods.

Personal cleanliness is, of course essential in the kitchen, and every good housekeeper endeavors to maintain a high standard in such matters Some food manufactories make special effort to secure cleanliness and hygienic surroundings, and the good example they set should be generally followed.

"Food and fingers are carriers o contagion." The proper way of washing the hands, if seriously taught and seriously practiced, in the market and in the kitchen, would go far to re move the source not only of infection but of such additions to the food as are disgusting. In this matter some food manufactories are cleaner in their methods than are our kitchens. In one large bakery, where information was collected, the rule is in force that every employe shall wash his hands on returning to the room after leaving it for any purpose whatever.

The running tap, like the shower bath, offers a great improvement over old methods of washing. Few will have patience to fill and refill the hand basin until the hands are bathed at last in clean water, but this result is easily accomplished under the tap. The nail brush and nail cleaner must have their place in the kitchen, and their use must be insisted on before bread or cake is mixed and after work at all soiling in character.

Every one will admit that there is need for exercising great care in coughing and sneezing wherever such necessary acts may be annoying to others. When one recalls that experiment has shown that a fine spray tions for a distance of four or five feet by a violent suceze or cough, and that ed with great aplomb: often the cause of the cough or sneeze is something which can be thus com: municated to others, it is evident that there is abundant reason for caution.

Particularly is this essential whereever food is prepared, exposed or

# HOUSEHOLD

When beating eggs use pinch of salt and they will be much lighter for

To prevent woolens shrinking hang them on the line dripping wet without turned everything he touched to wringing the rinse water out of them gold?" after washing.

When boiling shoulder turn off water after boiling half an hour; when boiled place in oven for 15 minutes and it will be just like ham.

To revive potted plants that are drooping put a teaspoonful of ammonia in three quarts of water and water the plants thoroughly with the mixture.

soak it in vinegar and hang it up to dry. In this way a brilliant light is obtained and the burners will last twice as long as usual, even in a drafty room.

Many otherwise good housekeepers are very indifferent about labeling. They trust to their memories as to

They trust to their memories as to what is in each jar or package, and sometimes with disastrous results. All stores should be plainly labeled.

More people spoil their plants by over-watering them than any other thing. To make young plants bloom keep them in rather small pots, shifting only when root-bound. Foliage plants should be kept in rather large pots and shifted to larger before they become root-bound. All plants should be well drained.

Baked Apples With Marshmallows.

Wash and core tart apples and place in an earthenware baking dish with just enough water to cover the bottom. In the center of each apple place a tiny bit of butter and an eighth of a teaspoonful of salt. Corer and bake slowly till thoroughly cooked, adding a little water if necessary. Before the apples are quite done press into the center of each a marshmallow; replace in the oven; in three minutes remove the cover and let the apples and marshmallows brown carefully. Serve cold with cream. Pears may be cooked in the same way, cutting a slice from the stem end, coring and placing the pear stem end up in the dish .- Good Housekeeping.

Chicken With Hollandaise Sauce. Singe the chicken, split down the back and wipe with a damp cloth. Season well with salt and pepper. Rub the fowl with butter, letting the greater part go on the breast and legs. Dredge with flour and put in the broiler with the breast to the heat at first. When the chicken is a fine brown, which will be in about fifteen minutes, place in a pan in a moderate oven for twelve minutes. Put on a hot platter with butter and serve immediately. This is for a chicken weighing about two and a half pounds.

Banana Pudding.

Cut an angel cake in two parts, slice four bananas an hour before using and sprinkle them with sugar, then whip one pint of cream. Spread onethird of the whipped cream on the cake, then put on this a few slices of banana, now another third of the cream. Place the other half of the cake on top of this and put the remaining portions of cream and bananas on the cake.

Apple butter is one of the most wholesome things a child can eat, the dieticians say. Strange to tell, nearly all normal children adore apples. Apples pared, boiled and pressed through a colander can be canned this way with very little sugar and are always easily kept and ready for making into apple butter.



NOTHING ELSE TO DO.

WOMEN SHOULD

BE PROTECTED

Against So Many Surgical Op

and Mrs. Moore Escaped

erations. How Mrs. Bethun

Sikeston, Mo. - "For seven

ed everything. I was in be-

have an operation. I would not listen to

told him about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and what it had done

for his wife, I was willing to take it.

Now I look the picture of health and feel

hoe my garden, and milk a cow. I can

entertain company and enjoy them. I

month. I wish I could talk to every

Murrayville, Ill.-"I have taken Ly.

and it made me a well woman. My

health was all broken down, the doctors

so that I began taking your Compound.

Gohlman, Lester & Co.

EXCLUSIVE

We are the oldest and

largest exclusive Cotton

Factors in Texas and

have every known facility

for the proper handling

of Cotton, including the

best warehouses in the

entire south. Inquiries

solicited and all letters

HOUSTON, TEXAS

to those who Being Given

Secure a Share simply by forwarding the scriptions of your frien neighbors and collecting als of our present subscri for this month's prizes.

Away

answered promptly.

BETHUNE, Sikeston, Mo.

No. 3, Murrayville, Ill.



'Why did you leave your last place?" "Well, I couldn't get along wid de boss and he wouldn't git out!"

Talk With Shakespeare. "But, Bill," says Shakespeare's friend, "I'll be bodkinized if I see the sense in that song Ophelia sings, nor that, and when a friend of my hus why you put the song in there for her anyhow."

"When you've been in the show game as long as I have excited over like it, too. I can do my own housework, bee my garden, and milk a course of "Hamlet" game as long as I have," replies "you'll know that when the producer can visit when I choose, and walk as far wants a song in a scene, the song goes in. Besides, this girl that's playcomedy, and the manager argued that suffering woman and girl."—Mrs. Deva somewhere in the piece. Let's go over to the mermaid and buy drinks for the critics."

dia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for a very bad case of female trouble Test Far Beneath His Capacity. The young son of a lawyer who said I must have an operation, and I was lives out south has just made his ready to go to the hospital, but dreaded it first appearance at kindergarten. The other day the teacher asked the children to look over the room and any who could count, to rise and tell her tion."—Mrs. CHARLES MOORE, R. R. the number of children in the room. of saliva may be thrown in all direc. The young South sider arose, and looking about over the heads, remark-

> "Huh! I cain't count these children, because I can count to a hundred, and there ain't that many here."-Kansas City Star.

"A thing is never so when it "I'll bet it is if your wife says it

If your appetite is not what it should be perhaps Malaria is developing. It affects the whole system. OXIDINE will clear away the germs, rid you of Malaria and generally improve your condition. Adv.

"It was King Midas, wasn't it, who

A Girl's Pity.

"I believe so." "Poor old fellow." "Why do you think he was a poor old fellow?"

"He never could eat a pickle with his fingers.' PIMPLES, BOILS AND DANDRUFF

Disappear by using Tetterine, a sure, safe and speedy cure for Eczema, Tetter. Infant's Sore Head. Chilblains and itching Piles. Endorsed by physicians; praised by thousands who have used it.

Lagging Behind.

"Did you see that double play in the last inning?" "No: I had a girl with me and was still busy explaining the first inning."

If a man doesn't know how to make love to a widow, she knows how to

As a summer tonic there is no medicine that quite compares with OXIDINE. It not only builds up the system, but taken regularly, prevents Malaria. Regular or Taste-

less formula at Druggists. Adv. Usual Answer. "What is this joy-riding accident

"The joy riders are about all in."

all about?"

FREE TO ALL SUFFERERS ases and the remarkable cures effected by be to he he medy "THERAPION" No. 1, No. 1, No. 1, No. 2, No. 2, Output and decide for yourself if it is the remedy in the second second

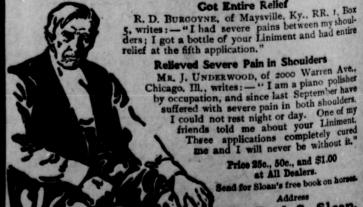


### Stops Backache Sloan's Liniment is a splendid remedy for backache, stiff

joints, rheumatism, neuralgia and sciatica. You don't need to rub it in-just laid on lightly it gives comfort and ease at once. Best for Pain and Stiffness

MR. GEO. BUCHANAN, of Welch, Okla., writes:—"I have used your Liniment for the past ten years for pain in back and stiffness and find it the best Liniment I ever tried. I recommend it to anyone for pains of any kind."

good for sprains, strains, bruises, cramp or soreness of the muscles, and all affections of the throat and chest. Got Entire Relief



Relieved Severe Pain in Shoulders MR. J. UNDERWOOD, of 2000 Warren Ave., Chicago. Ill., writes:—"I am a piano polisher by occupation, and since last September have suffered with severe pain in both shoulders.

I could not rest night or day. One of my friends told me about your Liniment.

Three applications completely cured me and I will never be without it."

Price 25c., 50c., and \$1.00 at All Dealers. and for Sloan's free book on horses

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.

LOOKED WELL AS ANYBODY

Thought as to Her Appearance

in Bathing Suit. Mrs. Stockwell stood on the beach

eet further up the beach could see

Portly Lady Was Not Wasting but she had seen her thus in her amlonger aroused her wonder.

n her bathing suit. The tide was low Mrs. Stockwell," remarked the petite now; I wouldn't get a new one. It's and there was a stretch of shining girl, as Mrs. Stockwell raised her fat not stylish, I suppose. But I can't see and between her and the breakers. arms in the act of drawing her cap as I don't look as well as anybody-

he slender, petite girl who sat a few over her hair.

And what do you think of my suit?" glance. "There was only one woman "All right," said the petite girl, po- here this summer whose bathing suit

litely. Mrs. Stockwell laughed oleaginously, plitude every day at bathing hour for her portly person shaken to its foundamany weeks and the phenomenon no tions by the act. "Why, it's nothing but an old suit," said she, "but it's "What a nice rubber cap you have, good enough. The summer's over else. Nobody locks nice," she went "It's good enough," was the breath- on, sweeping the dainty figure of the made has been perfected by a Swedish er superabundant form in profile; less response. "Keeps my hair dry. petite girl with a stern and critical scientist,

was becoming, and she's gone home. We all of us look funny and I don't look funnier than any one else." And with this parting remark Mrs. Stockwell rolled gelatinously down into the sea and dipped three times.

To Picture Aurora Borealis.

A camera which will enable motion pictures of the aurora borealis to be CALUMET BAKING POWDER Best-because it's the purest. Best-because it never fails. Bestbecause it makes every baking light, fluffy and evenly raised. Best -because it is moderate in cost-highest in quality.

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At your grocers.



World's Pure Food Expesition, Chicago, Ill. Paris Exposition, France, March, 1912.

You don't save money when you buy cheap or big-can baking powder. Don't be misled. Buy Calumet. It's more economical - more wholesome - gives best results. Calumet is far superior to sour milk and soda.

NAMED THE FIRST REQUISITE

Bright Boy May Have Lacked Originality, But He Surely Had Correct Answer.

"This brave man, beloved by all rance, was then buried with full military honors," a Baltimore boy read from the lesson, when his name had been called.

"What are 'military honors' in this onnection?" the teacher asked, and several boys seemed to be possessed of the right idea "And what must one be to receive

such honors?" was the next question. "A general?" "A hero?" "A captain?" were a few of the tentative replies. Only the "bright boy" of the class remained silent. "Have you no answer, James?" the

teacher suggested, "what must one

"Why, I should say dead, Miss Mary," was the reply.

Superior Attraction.

One of the two women who sat near the front of the car had been to the theater the night before to see a certain beautiful actress. "How does she hold her age?" eager-

ly asked one who had not been. "Well, to tell you the truth, Mamie, she wore such a lovely pink dress that I couldn't take my eyes off it the whole time she was on the stage; so I never thought of looking at her face to see whether she held her age or not-I should say she did, though."

A Husband in Jest.

Solicitor (endeavoring to discover elient's legal status)—But, madam, how long is it since you heard from your husband?

Client-Well, yer see, 'e left me the day 'e was married, and truth is. I same way. ain't 'eard nothin' of 'im since, nor wanted; least ways, I did 'ear casuallike that 'e were dead, but it may be only 'is fun .- Punch.

A Mistaken Idea.

"The storm caused me a great deal of suffering by breaking all the windows in my house." "Why, I always understood that breaking windows was a perfectly pane-less operation."

A Lucky Find. "Where'd ye git your new hired man?" inquired Farmer Heck. "He came along as a candidate, and did a little reaping for me. I persuaded him that he had no chance of election and he decided to remain with me permanently."



WAY OF FILLING SILO PROLONGING LIFE OF POSTS

First See That Huge Tank Is in Good Condition.

Expensive to Stop All Hands to Do Little Tinkering That Should Have Been Done at More Favorable Opportunity.

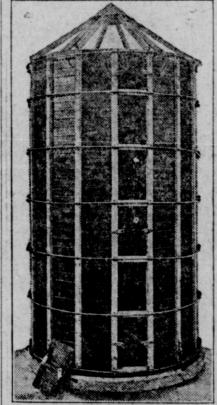
(By W. M. KELLEY.) Before it is time to fill the silo it should be examined and if a stave silo the hoops should be tightened and the doors numbered so that each door will fit properly in its place as soon as the silo is filled up that far. All of these things should be attended to before the crew and machines begin to work, for it makes an expensive delay to stop all hands and do a little tinkering that could as well have been avoided by a little work at some more favorable time. We figure that it costs us about \$60 or \$70 a day when we are filling our silos and plan to make every man's time count as much as possible.

We make a practice of starting one corn binder cutting the day before filling time and then keep two binders cutting while the corn is being run into the silo. We do not like to get too much corn on the ground before we begin filling, owing to the danger of rains and unfavorable weather.

When the corn is convenient to the silo we employ four teams to haul the corn to the cutter and four extra men in the field to hand the bundles up to the drivers. One man is kept at the cutting machine to assist the feeder and to save the strings that are used to bind the bundles. This we do as a matter of precaution more than to save the strings for there have been numerous instances where cows have been injured by eating the strings after they have been run into the silo.

Two or three men are kept inside the silo to keep the outside edges packed and to distribute the ensilage over the surface properly. With a good working crew of fourteen men besides the crew with the engine and cutter one hundred to one hundred and twenty tons a day is a good day's work. Of course, the exact cost of filling will depend upon how everything works and how the men are arranged so that they can do the most work in the easiest manner. None but good men should be sent into the

field to hand bundles onto the load. I find that on figuring everything on a strictly cash basis it costs about seventy cents a ton to harvest the ensilage crop, that is, allowing each



An Excellent Silo

man \$2 per day, the teams \$4 per day and the crew and machine \$2 per hour, running time. Of course, this is not the exact cost for there are numerous conditions that we cannot allow for, but taken one year with another I believe that seventy cents a ton is a fair average for the cost of cutting the corn and filling the silo.

When it is possible we fill one silo Saturday and allow it to settle over Sunday and fill the other Monday and then place a woven wire fence around the one that is filled first and refill to the top of the fence so that when the ensilage settles it will be as near full as possible, and after this we refill the other one in the

For a few days we make a prac-tice of keeping the edges packed down and lose but a small amount of ensilage. When it is possible for a all the lines and mend the breaks man to exchange help the cash cost of filling may be greatly reduced, but my figures are based strictly on a cash basis, bringing everything done by outside labor.

Weaning Pigs.

The most critical period in a pig's life is at weaning. Therefore I begin this as soon as the little fellows will build a pen in the field so that only at them again a month later. the suckling pigs can get in, and by from their mothers they can be very easily weaned and not check their no small undertaking. growth at all. I prefer leaving the and will fret less.

### Treatment for Foot Rot.

A lame sheep should be immediate ly examined. If it's a stone wedged in the hoof take it out or festering and loss of hoof may result. If the is hot, moist and smells bad it is rot. Trim the hoof thoroughly and apply a solution made as follows: Four ounces of nitric acid, 3 water. Put the sheep on a plowed potatoes.

field or anywhere so the feot won't be kept wet from dew and rain on

Sweet Potatoes for Cows.

In the south it is found that sweet potatoes fed to cows in connection with cottonseed meal and wheat bran will produce more milk than when ounces of pulverized blue vitriol, 2 sorghum silage is substituted for ounces of sulphate of potash, 1 ounce sweet potatoes. Even at the rate of of verdigris and 10 ounces of rain 140 pounds of silage to 100 pounds of

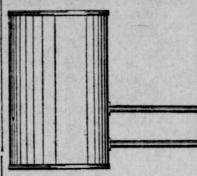
Cheapest and Most Effective Substance for Preserving Wood Has Been Found in Creosote.

(By J. A. FERGUSON.) The most effective method of pre serving fence posts is to thoroughly impregnate the outer layers of the wood with some substance that will poison the wood and deprive the fungus plant, which destroys the posts, of its food.

Many substances have been used for this purpose, but the cheapest and most effective is creosote, or dead oil of coal tar, formed as a by-product in the manufacture of coal gas. It is not only poisonous to the fungus plant, but being an oil, it also tends to exclude moisture from the wood.

The treatment is best carried out by the so-called "open tank method." Thoroughly seasoned posts are heated for several hours in hot creosote and then allowed to cool down in cold

When the posts are heated in hot creosote the high temperature causes the air and water in the wood to expand so that a portion of this air and water is forced out. When the posts are then placed in cold creosote, the air and water left in the wood contract, forming a partial vacuum; and



Tank for Treating Posts.

the creosote is forced into the wood by atmospheric pressure, to take the place of the air and water that have been forced out.

This forms a shell of creosoted wood from one-eighth of an inch to two inches in thickness around the post that effectively excludes moisture and prevents the entrance of fungi.

The simplest form of treating tank would consist of an iron tank four feet high and about three feet in diameter, set up over a brick fireplace with a stove pipe smoke stack. Such an outfit would cost about \$12 or \$15. Often an old iron boiler can be

found that will answer the purpose. A galvanized tank has usually too thin a bottom to set up over an open fire Such a tank, however, can be utilized and heated by means of a three-inch U tube. In this case, since the creosote is very inflammable, it should be shielded from the open fire. In either case a false bottom should be placed in the tank for the posts to rest upon. Creosote costs from fifteen to twenty cents a gallon in fifty gallon barrels, the cost varying with the loca say you only married me because I had tion, transportation facilities, etc. A money. gallon of creosote should treat three or four posts or more, depending upon the kind of wood, some woods absorbing the creosote more readily than others. To a farmer who furnishes his own labor, the cost should not be

above six or eight cents a post. The advantage of a preservative treatment lies in the fact that it perfence posts from the woodlot, or of material that can be purchased at a low price, which ordinarily could not be used for this purpose. Such posts, even with the cost of treatment added. will amount to less than the original cost of a durable post. As to length of life, a well creosoted post of perishable wood will outlast by many years the most durable fence post. Posts that ordinarily last but three or four years in the ground can be made to last over twenty years by preservinf the wood from decay.

# WOGENERAL

\$5 stallion service.

Fall is the critical period with the careless sheep raiser.

Oats are fine rations for the ewes until after lambing time next spring. The fall rains and suns will very soon put a plow left in the field to the bad.

Bullets are the best known cure for persistent sheep-killing dogs. The sooner the remedy applied the better. Have you found a 200-egg hen yet? Well, you never will if the lice and mites are thick in your poultry house. Live stock is hard on the fences. during the summer months. Go over

now. It takes a pretty good blacksmith to point a plow properly and unless one has the knack and skill better not try it.

The wise and prudent shepherd knows that his sheep require and greatly relish salt every season of the

year, winter included. Do not imagine that cold weather will discourage the lice on the pigs. eat, says a writer in an exchange. I Better kill the pests now, and then go

Apple orchards ought to be sprayed feeding them this way for several three times a year and when it weeks prior to separating the pigs comes to taking care of 500 to 1,000 three times a year and when it trees it will readily be seen that it is

Never buy a dairy cow that shrinks pigs in the field where they have been and shows signs of fear when her and removing the sows, for the pigs owner approaches-unless you simply are accustomed to the surroundings want to rescue an animal from the ownership of a brutal man.

LEFT THE HUSBAND SHOCKED BAD BACKS DO

MAKE WORK HARD

Backache makes the daily toil, for housands, an agony hard to endure.

Many of these poor sufferers have kidney trouble and don't know it.

Swollen, aching kidneys usually go hand in hand with irregular kidney action, headache, dizziness, nervousness and despondency.

When suffering so, try Doan's Kidney Pills, the best-recommended kidney remedy.

Here's an Oregon Case

DOAN'S HIDNEY

FOSTER-MILBURN CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

Pettits sore Eve Eyes Salve

HE WAS TAKING NO CHANCES

Small Boy's Precautions May Have Been Excessive, But He Still Had the Suit.

Rev. John N. Underwood, one

of Pittsburg's most eloquent and

earnest ministers, said the other day:

"In a temperance address in the spring

pointed out that drunken husbands

kill every year, with revolvers and

hatchets and clubs, 3,600 wives. That

2,500 babies are killed by drunken

fathers who crush them in bed. That

90 per cent. of all our divorces are due

Mr. Underwood paused, then added:

"I heard recently of a little boy to

whom a warm and comfortable suit

had been given. The boy's father was

a drunkard, and it was feared that the

suit would soon find its way to the

pawnshop. But a week after the lad

had got the suit he was still wearing

"'Good for you, Johnny!' said a city

"'Yes, sir,' the urchin explained. 'I

missionary to the little chap. 'Still

A Nice Distinction.

here. You don't notice it at first.

Once it is pointed out to you, however,

revealed to him during a conjugal

"People say,' quavered the old

The young woman smiled superbly.

"'Rubbish!' she exclaimed. 'My pri-

Choosing a Wife.

To Decorate a Bald Head.

Has To.

infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Charlet Flitchire.
In Use For Over 30 Years.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

"What interest has the dog in the

preachment by any other name

TO DRIVE OUT MALARIA
AND BUILD UP THE SYSTEM
Take the Old Standard GROVE'S TASTELESS
CHILL TONIC. For know what you are taking.
The formula is plainly printed on every bottle,
showing it is simply Quinine and Iron in a tasteless
form, and the most effectual form. For grown
people and children, 50 cents. Adv.

Negative Evidence

"I hear the gentleman who is visit-ing your daughter is a coming man."

To prevent Malaria is far better than to cure it. In malarial countries take a dose of OXIDINE regularly one each week and save yourself from Chills and Fever and other malarial troubles. Adv.

A man isn't far from right when

he's willing to admit that he is in the

"He must be, for he is certainly not

"I guess it is some purr scent."

chase of the poor cat?"

would be quite as unwanted.

going one."

ty problem, said in a speech:

quarrel over a diamond tiara.

that I had no money myself."

the morning.

City Star.

countenance.'

away."

Senator Gronna, discussing a knot-

There is a nice distinction involved

wearing your suit, I see.'

to drunkenness."

Wife's Departure From Ordinary Line of Conduct Both Puzzled and Annoyed Him.

Jimson was a little, sharp-eyed shoemaker with stooped shoulders and a chin whisker. He lived in a Missouri river town, and whenever he drank too much he used to wind up by going home and thrashing his w ie. She never failed to go over to a heighbor's after a session with the old man and complain bitterly of his treatment.

After a while the neighbors grew weary of the oft-repeated tale and remarked: "Well, you seem to like it. You always take it willingly. Why don't you pick up something and hit him with it the next time he whips you?"

The wife considered the matter, and . the next time her lord began to beat her she grasped a chair and smashed it over his head. The old man fell back in stark amazement, dropped, his hands, and stared at her.

"Why, Mary! Why, Mary!" he whimpered. "What on earth is the matter with you? You never done his way before."

IN BUGVILLE.



Mr. Beetle-At the inquest of Mr. Bumble Bee they called in several fireflies.

Willie Bug-Well, I suppose they wanted more light on the subject.

Surprise for Mother. A certain mother, given to mysticism and impressive theories regarding her highly natural children, one sleep in it."-Chicago Record-Herald. evening was entertaining visitors. Suddenly came the sound of little feet

pattering to the head of the stairs.

The mother raised her hand in solemn "Listen," she said, softly. "The children are going to deliver their goodnight message. It always gives me a you perceive its immense importance. feeling of reverence to hear them-"It's the sort of distinction that they are so much nearer the Creator Gobsa Golde's beautiful young wife than we are, and they speak so wonderfully, sometimes. Hush! One of

them is speaking now." Then, breaking through the tense siman, trembling with rage. 'People lence, came a shrill whisper: "Mamma! Willy's found a bug in his bed."

Safe Betting.

Little Andrew had been repeatedly mary reason for marrying you was urged to hasten his dressing. Suddenly he knelt, crossed and clasped his hands like a pictured angel and voiced hands like a pictured angel and voiced An old Virginia gentleman who said this earnest petition:

"Oh, God, don't let me dawdle. Or, he knew the way to pick a wife was willing to recommend it to young men. God, keep me from dawdling. But if His advice is: See how she looks in you want to, oh, God, make my the morning! The old Virginia gen- mother reconciled to my being slow!" tleman, when getting married himsel?, "There, mamma," he exciaimed, rissent his valet across the country to ing. "I've done my best, haven't I? take a look at two sisters in the early 'Course, if God chooses to keep me morning. One looked well and one from dawdling he will, and if he don't didn't. One found a husband. One I can't help it. But," with a sudden, didn't. So, ladies, beware; these facts joyous energy, "I'll bet you a dollar are important if true. And true they I'll be just as slow tomorrow as toare as sure as you are women. Men day." hate a woman who looks frowzy in

Her Neat Trick.

"When the actress in question visited that managerial firm to star her "My husband," writes Mrs. Pezozzle she used a paradoxical argument." to the chaperon, "was quite bald when "What was it?" I married him, although otherwise per-"She brought a backer to the front."

fectly good. I first washed his head with a cleansing solution and a stiff and prescribe OXIDINE for Malaria, because it is a proven remedy by years of experience. Keep a bottle in the medicine chest and administer at first sign of Chills and Fever. Adv. brush; then I sandpapered it, starting with the rough paper and using each grade down to the finest. After that rubbed it at intervals with my bare hand for several days and now it is lovely. It has all the dull rich finish

Very Likely. Congressman Henry decried mer-

so much admired and the natural grain shows beautifully."-Kansas cenary marriages in Waco. "Only the love match," he said, "insures beautiful and vigorous children. Hence I advocate the love match, and "Miss Oldgirl says that you ought I sympathize heartily with a New York not to show your feelings; that no heiress to whom an elderly earl promatter what happens she can keep her posed.

"The earl, gray, poverty-stricken "No wonder; she couldn't give it and decrepit, said to the beautiful young girl: "'Dear lady, I love you more than

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for words can tell.' "She wrinkled up her pretty nose "'But I suppose you could tell me

n figures,' she said, coldly."

COLD BLOODED AND
DEATH DEALING
Chills: Rev. James Reed, Gainesville, Tex., wrote:
"I have used your Cheathams Chill Tonic in my
family and can recommend it to everyone affected
with Chills and Fever. It cured when various
other remedles failed." Price 50c. Sold and guarnateed by all dealers. A. B. Richards Medicine Co.,
Sherman, Texas. Adv.

Couldn't Use Green Snow "Why are you writing your play on green paper?" "I hear managers tear up a good many plays for stage snowstorms. I'll fool 'em that far, anyhow,"

A great majority of summer ills are due to Malaria in suppressed form. Las-situde and headaches are but two symp-toms. OXIDINE eradicates the Malaria germ and tones up the entire system. Adv.

Way of Words.
"I must say this looks like sharp practice." "It does-that's flat."

ITCH Relieved in 30 Minutes.
Foolford's Sanitary Lotion for all kinds stagious itch. At Druggists. Adv.

"Doesn't the sight of a peach make you want to smack your lips?" "No, indeed. The sight of a peach makes me want to smack her lips."

2010

Toth Andrews Smoke Pleasure and other Pleasures for the Man Who Smokes Liggatt & Myers There is smoke pleasure in this pure old Virginia and North Carolina bright leaf. Thousands prefer it to any other pipe tobacco. Thoroughly aged and stemmed and then granulated. A perfect pipe tobacco-nothing better rolled as a cigarette.

One and a half ounces of this choice tobacco cost only 5c, and with each sack you get a book of cigarette papers FREE. The other pleasures are the presents that are secured with the coupons in each sack of Liggett & Myers Duke's Mixture. These presents delight old and young. Think of the pleasure that you and your friends can get from a talking machine, free, or such articles as-fountain pens, balls, skates, cut glass, china, silverware, tennis racquets, fishing rods, furniture, etc. As a special offer, during November and December only we will send you our new illustrated cata. log of presents, FREE. Just send us your name and address on a postal. Coupons from Duke's Mixture may be assorted with toget from FORSE SHOE, J.T., TINSLEY'S NATURAL LEAF, CRANGER TWIST, coupons from FOUR ROSES (12x-tin double coupon), PICK PLUG CUT, PIEDMONT CIGARETTES, CLIX CIGARETTES Premium Dept. OF THIS COMPOUND WILL





W.L.DOUGLAS

SHOES \$3.00 \$3.50 \$4.00 \$4.50 AND \$5.00 FOR MEN AND WOMEN

Stoes, because one pair will positively outwear two pairs of ordinary shoes, same as the men's shoes. W.L.Douglas makes and sells more \$3.00,\$3.50 & \$4.00 shoes than any other manufacturer in the world. THE STANDARD OF QUALITY FOR OVER 30 YEARS.

The STANDARD OF QUALITY FOR OVER 30 YEARS.

The workmanship which has made W. L. Douglas shoes famous the world over is maintained in every pair.

Ask your dealer to show you W. L. Douglas latest fashions for fall and winter wear, notice the short vamps which make the foot look smaller, points in a shoe particularly desired by young men. Also the conservative styles which lave made W. L. Douglas shoes a household word everywhere.

If you could visit W. L. Douglas large factories at Brockta, Mass., and ee for yourself how carefully W. L. Douglas shoes are made, you would her anderstand why they are warranted to fit better, look better, hold their shape and wear longer than any other make for the price.

CAUTION.—To protect you against inferior shoes. W. L. Douglas stamps his name on the look.

CAUTION.—To protect you against inferior shoes, W.L. Douglas stamps his name in the lot tom. Look for the stamp. Beware of substitutes. W.L. Douglas shoes are sold in 78 own stores and shoe dealers every where. No matter where you live, they are within your leach if your dealer cannot supply you, write direct to factory for catalog showing how o redeal by mail. Shoes sent every where, delivery charges prepaid. W.L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass

DEVELOP FLESH.

RINGTON, JACKSONVILLE, TEXAS

You Look Prematurely

#### FALL FRESH COWS ARE BEST

If Bull Is Confined and Service Controlled, Animals May Be Managed to Suit Owner's Wish.

(By W. H. UNDERWOOD.) It is a well known fact that by far a greater number of dairy cows are allowed to follow the most natural course, and either by indifference or intention, they freshen in the spring.

The producer of milk for sale, if he has an even trade, may want to have an even number of fresh cows in every month of the year.

ice controlled, this can be regulated several kinds of blankets as covercur and stubbornly resist correction.

But, if the prime object is to produce the greatest quantity of milk of made blanket, made from old wheat the best quality and the greatest profit | bags, serves the purpose as well as



Prize Holstein Cow.

in a year, evidence is overwhelming that the cows should be managed so as to calve during the autumn months. For like reasons. September is the best month in most parts of the country, for a heifer to drop her first calf in order to best develop as a cow. This almost regardless of the animal at the first calving.

Calves born in the fall are made easily reared and make better cows than those born in the spring and summer. It seems needless to rehearse the stock argument on the subject, based on long experience of successful dairymen, but a brief recapitulation

may be useful The cow or heifer calving in the fall needs the most healthy and nutritious pasturage just following the strain while coming into full flow. Just at this time, when some falling off is likely to occur, the animal is brought to the stable and receives good care; the winter feeding and the returns from it may be depended upon to exceed the midsummer results for any like period.

At the stage of milking and gestation, when another dropping off of the milk yield may be looked for, the fresh pastures induce a fresh cow, lengthen the milking season and increase the year's total product.

months in which to control and super- key, can readily open the lock and vise the service of a bull. Midsummer | swing the cover open for removal of and the dog days are a good time for the cow to be dry and preparing to

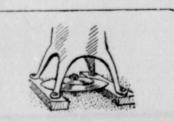
With fall-fresh cows, the greatest and richest product comes at the season when milk and butter are always comparatively high in price.

In actual practice four fall-fresh cows have been found equal to five which calved in the spring in 12 months' product and at about fourfifths the cost.

### MAKE THE SKIMMER SECURE

Scheme for Fastening Cream Separator to Cement Floor Tried and Found Very Satisfactory.

Here is a scheme for fastening a cream separator down on a cement floor which we have tried and found very satisfactory. Before putting in the cement floor a three-fourths inch bolt was threaded to the middle; then put through a hole in a small piece of scrap iron, writes Dan Belt of La Crosse, Kan., in the Farmer's Mail and Breeze. The bolt and iron were firmly imbedded in the fresh cement, leaving the threaded end sticking out. The base of the separator was then firmly bolted to two pieces of two by four,



Fastening Cream Separator.

and the machine set directly over the bolt in the floor. Then an old disk from a disk harrow was slipped over the bolt so the edge extended out over the two by four on each side. A nut was screwed down tightly over the disk. In case the cement floor has already been laid, chisel out a hole about six inches square, making it flaring at the bottom. Then set in your bolt and fill the hole with a mixture of equal parts cement and sand.

The Skim Milk Calf. Feeding and raising the calf on skim milk is not always an easy proposition, but I have had very good success. The calf stays with the mother until the milk is good to use; then it rator will lengthen the life of the mais gradually changed to skim milk. chine.

The calf will soon learn to eat alfalfa hay. By putting a little corn chop in be friendly with the young dairy the bucket when the calf is through stock. drinking it will soon learn to eat it. Corn will supply the fat that is taken out of the milk, writes J. C. Fry in an exchange. The calf must have exercise and is allowed the freedom of yard and farm. We have the best success with the fall and winter calves. Hay is better for the calf than grass.

The Babcock test is the greatest and most authentic check that can be put upon the cow. It tells without any question just what every individ-

#### VALUE OF BLANKETING COWS

Practice Adopted in Australia Found to Give Excellent Results During Cold Weather.

For some years past a number of dairymen in Australia have adopted the practice of blanketing cows during wet and cold weather. The results in every case are spoken of as being highly satisfactory. When cows are kept warm the food they consume, instead of being utilized to maintain daily heat, is largely devoted to the production of milk, and in this way the dairyman realizes a large profit on the very small outlay required to provide blankets for his cattle in cold weather.

Men who have studied the subject closely say that the effect of covers on cows is very remarkable. The quiet cows become more quiet and contented, while those that are shy or nervous have their nerves soothed. and submit of being handled without fear. This is no fad of one or two men, but has become so common If the bull is kept confined and serv. that the manufacturers have placed as a rule, although unpleasant irreguings on the markets, with a view of larities in breeding will sometimes oc- supplying the demand that has arisen.

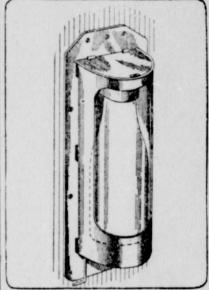
It is said, however, that a home with any given number of cows with-for a short time they become thoroughly waterproof.

#### SAFETY HOLDER FOR BOTTLES

Authorized Person by Use of Key Can Open Lock and Remove Jar From Receptacle.

In describing an invention of G. F. Barr of Manhattan, N. Y., for holding milk bottles and other receptacles,

the Scientific American says: In the present invention is an improved safety holder for milk bottles, jars and the like receptacles, intended to be attached to a suitable support and to receive and retain a bottle against unauthorized removal



Holder for Bottles.

December and January are good An authorized person, by use of a acle from the casing, as pic tured in the perspective view of the safety holder for a milk bottle locked in position in the holder.

When a heifer calf is raised for the dairy it should be handled and petted all the way up, and she will seldom cause much trouble. Our heifers raised in this way are very tame. When we put them away to pasture we go occasionally and salt them, always endeavoring to give them a kindy pat, and when it is time to take them home the; are easily caught, says a writer in an exchange. Others will take young stock to pasture and never go near them from spring till fall. Then when they do go will take a "fool" dog-made so by having a fool master-and chase their young | Produces More Rapid Gains on Hogs stock all over the hills to catch them. I have known one or two cases where a "professional" dog was sent for ten miles away to catch the heifers. What a foolish waste of energy, and how easily it could have been avoid-

### Make-Up of Cow.

a large producer, should be of a quiet disposition. The nervous, bad tempered cow, not only tries the patience of the owner, but wastes his time as able data on the subject.

Profit of Cow.

The milk production alone is not what measures the profit of the cow. It is the difference between the cost of feed and the returns which the



Close skimming means more skimmilk left on the place. A bit more feed now that the tures are getting shorter.

Is your bull gentle? Then get ring in his nose before night. Draining butter well before salting price. will help its keeping qualities.

Better a nose ring for the young bull than an accident afterward. A brush to wash dairy utensils is more sanitary than the time honored

A solid concrete base for the sepa

It pays in more ways than one to

Cooler weather and fewer flies will make milking a pleasanter chore from now on.

One mess of milk spoiled for lack of proper cooling will pay for a good aerator.

The big secret in keeping butter is to have it good to begin with, then keep it cold. For a cheap but effective milk

strainer nothing beats several thicknesse of cheesecloth. Let the cream can have the coolest place in the cellar if a tank of cold water is not available.

#### ROTATE THE CROPS AND KEEP STOCK.



A graphic illustration of the benefits of the rotation of crops as prepared by Prof. W. C. Palmer, agricultural editor of extension work, North Dakota agriculture college.

(By W. C. PALMER, Agricultural Edi- | grasses, clover and manure holds the tor, North Dakota Agricultural Col-1. Crop Rotation Is Crop Co-Opera-

tion. Rotation includes crops that prepare the land for the next crop. In continuous grain-growing, weeds, insects and plant diseases are encouraged. Wheat, not being a fighter like these, gets the worst of the battle.

trough."-J. H. Worst. 2. Crop Rotation Keeps Up Fertility. Alfalfa and clover enrich the soil in nitrogen and humus. Grasses add humus. Corn makes plant-food available. Manure is the best fertilizer.

"Letting weeds grow in grain is like

feeding a hog and a lamb in the same

3. Crop Rotation Eradicates Weeds. The cultivation given corn and potatoes kills weeds. Alfalfa, grasses and clover crowd out weeds and prevent their seeding.

Crop Rotation Eliminates Plant Diseases and Insects. Each plant-disease lives on

crop for a few years, so the plantdisease starves out. Insects likewise prefer certain crops. 5. Crop Rotation Saves Moisture The cultivation given corn and po-

tatoes saves moisture. The humus added by alfalfa, grasses, clover and manure increases the water-holding capacity of the soil. The enriched soil has a more concentrated solution of plant-food, consequently the plants need less water to make a given Crop Rotation Decreases the Drift

ing of the Soil.

soil-grains together. This prevents drifting, just as the bunch of shingles will not blow, but when the band is cut the wind carries the shingles away one by one. 7. Crop Rotation With Live Stock

the Most Profitable. In feeding crops to stock the pro-

duct secured is worth from twice to several times as much as the crop. The capital, work and expense needed in feeding the crop is not as great as that required in producing it. From this it is plain that the most profitable part of farming is stock-raising. 8. Crop Rotation Distributes Work. In grain-growing the work bunches.

This makes the labor expensive, in efficient and hard to secure. When crops are rotated the work is spread over a longer season. Competent help is then more easily secured at reason 9. Crop Rotation is Crop Insurance.

tain crop. Rotation removes that returns and returns every year, favorable or unfavorable, and continuously through the year. In grain-growing the returns grow less and come only at threshing time. Some years threshing time never comes. 10. Crop Rotation's Better Returns

Necessitate more manufacturing more transportation, more banking, more merchandising, more profession al work. Keeps more boys and girls on the

farm, and brings better farming, better roads, better homes, better living. The products of the farm are the foundation and measure of commerce The humus added by the alfalfa, industry, prosperity and happy homes.

Individual Making Money by Selling

Farmers Formula Obtainable at

Experiment Stations.

A shrewd fellow who lives in the

south where a great deal of com-

mercial fertilizer is used is advertis-

ing a recipe for fertilizer. He charges

them what ingredients to use and how

to mix it. He claims to have a patent

on the recipe, but this is denied by

the patent office. The fact is, any

state experiment station will give to

a farmer of the state any number of

recipes and tell him how to mix them

if he cares to make his own fertilizer.

This looks a great deal like fraud

to me. Any recipe that this man sells

can certainly be of no value to farm-

ers, because any man can mix a com-

mercial fertilizer and does not have

to ask anybody's permission to do it.

I have no doubt that this man has

made a great deal of money through

### HOMINY IS EXCELLENT FEED RECIPE FRAUD IN THE SOUTH

Than Cornmeal-Results of Trials at Indiana Station.

The high price of corn in recent years has caused many farmers in the vicinity of hominy mills to resort to the use of hominy feed for fattening hogs. Such a large number of inquiries have been received by the \$3 for it, and the recipe simply tells The first-class cow, besides being experiment stations in regard to the comparative value of hominy feed and corn for hogs that a series of trials was planned in order to secure reli-

The result of these trials in Indiana are as follows:

1. Hominy feed must be considered as a substitute for and not a stoplement to corn.

2. Hominy feed, like corn, should be supplemented by some feed high in protein content such as tankage, linseed oilmea!, shorts, milk, etc., in order to secure the most rapid and most economical gains.

his scheme because it seems that there Hominy feed produces more rapare always plenty of people ready to gains on hogs than does cornmeal. 4. Hominy feed produces gains on less grain than does cornmeal. 5. As a general rule, the high cost

hominy feed hinders its more general use as a hog feed and prevents its economical substitution for corn, except when the latter is very high in

### Molasses for Cows.

It is becoming pretty well known feed for cows. There is a great deal of vile stuff on the market in the shape of patented stock foods which which are not all they seem.

The cheapest way to harvest pea nuts is to cut the tops and put them up the same as alfalfa hay and then turn the hogs into the field to eat the nuts. Where the nuts are desired for market, however, some sort of a plow or lifting device is necessary to lift the vines. In some parts of the south common two-horse plow with the moldboard removed is used. Labor ers then follow to shake the plants

#### bite at any bait held out to them no matter how much of a fraud it may be. Reclearing Old Fields.

There are many old fields that have been thrown out years ago and have so grown up with scrub timber, green briers and other filth that it looks to be almost an impossible undertaking to reclear them.

If it is undertaken to kill them b grubbing out the briers and brush it that molasses is a good and cheap is indeed a hard job, and the briers will sprout for years, but if the brush is hacked down and let dry, then burned over, the land can be effectualare alleged to contain molasses, but ly cleared by pasturing it with cattle

### Harvesting Peanuts.

free from soil and pile them in heaps

afterward gathering the bunches together in large cocks for curing. In Oklahoma a two-horse potato digger with rods for a moldboard has proved a satisfactory machine for harvesting peanuts. This lifts both the vines and pods and deposits them in a row and they are easily raked together into heaps. From eight to twelve acres per day can be harvested in this way.

In these days of specialties it takes to make money growing fruit.

### DROGRESS of the WORLD SOME THINGS THE BUSY WORKER IS DOING FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF CIVILIZATION

"MAKE GOOD" EARLY MEANS WASTED TIME

Begin to Cultivate This Is

in Boyhood.

Enterprise, Courage and Straight forwardness Prominent in the Makeup of Youth Who Bids Fair to Take High Place in the World.

"Boy Wanted-Not a common boy. but one with uncommon snap and courage, a boy who knows the meaning of the big word 'initiative.' He must know how to use the talents he has without being told more than other boys that the job was filled.

"There!" said the busy superintendent of one of Chicago's smaller in boyhood." manufacturing companies, as he finished dictating his ad for a boy. "I hope I can get a boy who can do a few things without having to tell him each time. I certainly do need a bright boy to take an active interest

Then he ordered his stenographer to telephone the ad to the paper, with instructions to get it in double space. At 8 o'clock the next morning the passageway to this man's outside of | parative figures for the man and the

fice door was crowded with a motley aggregation of young candidates, who thought they could qualify. The superintendent was regretting the trouble of picking out the right boy from is crowd as he elbowed his way on into his office. There he was surprised to face one bright looking lad, hat in hand, calmly waiting for him.

"Why, what are you doing here? exclaimed the superintendent. "I came for that job," the boy re plied. "I was here first and I climbed

through the window there in order to

get to see you first. The other boys don't know I'm here." "Where was the last place you worked?" asked the superintendent, without showing the interest he really felt in this lad of slight build, who had foresight enough to avoid the rush and crush at the door, courage enough to climb in the window, and

ful eye of Jake, the janitor. "At the Blank company," the boy promptly replied. "Why did you leave?"

sufficient cunning to avoid the watch-

"I was fired," was the equally prompt reply.

"Yes; it was like this. Another boy and I were told to carry some pack-Rotation of crops brings increased ages from the shipping room and load learn, until perhaps too late, that it to themselves much valuable time, and them on the delivery truck out in does not pay to fritter and idle away render much more satisfactory service front of the factory. My boss told his time. Make a study of those to those by whom they are employed me that the bundle should be down who have gone to the head; ascertain They are living demonstrations of the at the depot just as soon as possible. what they did in an emergency.- fact that "carelessness wastes rails And he told me to tell the truck | Henry M. Byllesby.

Best Possible Time That One Can driver to start right out with them and not to wait for any more. But the truck driver didn't show up and I couldn't find him, so I jumped in. It was an suto truck and the driver had let me learn how to run it. I drove downtown and delivered the packages YOUNGSTER HAD RIGHT IDEA and was back to the factory in about 25 minutes. But when I got back the boss fired me on the spot. He told me that I had a whole lot more nerve than was good for me. That is exactly how it happened. But I want the job you advertised. I can make good."

> the boy's statement, then asked him when he could come to work. "Right now," replied the boy, showig eagerness to begin.

ephoning the Blank company to verify

Then the superintendent stepped to the outside office door and told the "The best time to get the habit of making good," says this youngster, "is

Picks Up Big Things.

The introduction of the lifting magnet, however, has rendered it unnecessary for such laborious work as the handling of pig iron to be performed by human effort at all, and the results, as given in the unloading these days of keen competition minof the steamship Erwin L. Fisher at these days of keen competition min-Indian Harbor, Ind., give the commachine. With a cargo of 4,000,000 pounds of pig iron, the time required to unload this vessel with twentyeight men was two days and two nights, which corresponds to about 3,000 pounds per man per hour, or about 15 tons per day of ten hours. but remembering his great falling. When the lifting magnet was introduced the total time required for unloading was reduced to eleven hours, that \$10,000 check that Smith & Jones and this was done by two men, whose sent us." Without giving him the labor consisted in manipulating the least assistance, his employer remarkcontrollers in the cages of the cranes.

Thus two men and two magnets did

Thus two men and tw the work of 28 men in less than one-mate carelessness. If you exercised fourth the time. Under these conditions the handling capacity of a man tematically, you would be worth much and a magnet was nearly 1,000 tons in eleven hours, or about 900 tons are.' per day. Furthermore, the operation was chargeable with less than onefourth the amount of overhead charges, while the vessels were enabled to double their number of pro- the remark of his employer caused ductive trips.-Cassier's Magazine.

From today you must bring to him and great success in business. bear an ever increasing wisdom—the There are thousands of young men application of lessons learned. Every incident of your daily toil should be made an educational incident.

The average young man does not systematic in what they do, would save

of What Constitutes Labor-Here

Are Some of Them.

Brakeman-Work is what you can't

Locksmith-Work is the key to suc

The street lamp lighter-Work is

The baker-Work is what makes

Nurse-Work is something that it

Theophrastus Beanne (aged six. of

lar potency in activities devoid of im-

mediate pleasurability but charac-

terized by financial advantageousness.

dangerous article except soap and

Jobless Jim-Hunting work is work

Housewife-Work is labor in a fac

Jones-Work is my job. But Smith's

Smith-Work is my job. But Jones

Clock repairman--Work is what

Horace Bushnell-Work is activity

for an end; play, activity as an end.

One prepares the fund of resources

of enjoyment, the other is enjoyment.

Billions-Work is a verb, signifying

Druggist-Work is labor in small

Gambler-Work is what other peo

Artist-Work is what draws

work for the guy who's the guide.

ed the pleasure of housekeeping.

do to make the clockwork work.

work is mere play.

work is mere play.

Weary Willie-Work is de most

Generally Merely a Habit, but it Wi Be Found to Stand Between a Man and His Success

CARELESSNESS ALWAYS FOE OF

GOOD BUSINESS.

others. Those who are extrem are, perhaps, not wholly to blame, to in many instances they but show the lack of home training. Those who permit themselves to drift into the hab The superintendent lost no time telit—for habit it is—are wholly responsible.

They are responsible responsible. sible. They are responsible only the habit itself, but for the rai

uable time that is wasted. It makes no difference what the profession or occupation of the man may be, or what engages the attention of the woman, there is no justification for waste of time. If the man is a physician he needs every moment he can command to keep abreast of the progress of his profession. If he is a business man, he can, if he will, con spare moments into hard cash. If the woman presides over the household she will find enough to engage her attention without wasting time in looking for misplaced articles or undertaking to undo what a little forethought and care might have prevented. In

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serious loss. The other day a business man suddenly entering the office of one of his principal assistants, found him standing in the middle of the room a ploture of desperation. At first the business man could not understand the almost tragic attitude of his employe, asked, "What have you lost now?" The young man replied, "I have misplaced greater care, did your work more sysmore to this firm than you now

The young man found the check between the leaves of the ledger, in which he has entered it, after searching two or three hours for it. But him then and there to make the resolve that he would correct the one habit that seemed to stand between

and women, yes, of older men and women, who, if they would exercise a little care, if they would be more

# HAS MANY DEFINITIONS

WORTH A LITTLE THOUGHT! Vhen Self-Indulgence Must Be Pald for With Deterioration, Is It Wise to Go On? GREAT VARIETY OF MEANINGS IN THE WORD "WORK."

light labor.

the "dough."

bulldogs.

who do well by you.

There is an easy philosophy of life, which a man expresses when he tells you he is no saint, or that he is human, in order to excuse himself for Almost Every Man Has His Own Idea inexcusable lapses of conduct, for behavior that not only injures himself but society. And right here, if he could only see himself as others see him, his deteriorations might stop. sharper-Work is play. There is a whole world of stored experience for him to be guided by, but ne is neither guided by it nor will he tolerate suggestions. "I am my own broke if you do so. boss. This experiment is mine," is what he acts if he does not say these

very words. The chain of a man's life, the whole thread of his character is no stronger than that place where there is a serious flaw and weakness. When the years of real pulling come, the years that must pull a man safely over the ferry from youth to settled middle age, the strain begins to tell on the chain. The links were all strong to start with, but here and there has been indulgence, a link has been soaked in the deteriorating acids of life, which even wrought steel could not endure, and now when the pull comes, the hardest pull of the lifetime, it is unfit for its work.

All the preventive teachings of today are aimed to strengthen a man's physical chain, his mental chain, his spiritual chain. The old foolishness of "eat, drink, and be merry, for tomorrow you die," means under modern conditions of comfort and amelioration, eat, drink, and be merry, and drag out years of miserable existence afterward, because of your excesses.

Excesses of every kind, unless remuneration is very soon made for them, cause deterioration. Weak indulgences bring deterioration. The signs of loss may not for a long time be evident. A tree which is rotten at the base may stand seemingly fair and handsome for some years. You to squeeze money out of "the govhave to have sense enough to know ernor. what you have done to yourself if you want to recover lost ground and stop doing such things. You need to cring yourself up standing now and pay when you draw what pays. then, and see whether the losses or

Items for the Worker. British railroads carried more than 1,326,317,000 passengers last year,

exclusive of season-ticket holders. For feminine use a dainty bracelet has been designed, to which is attached a clip to hold a small handker-

pneumatic latch to permit the main

ple do in order to let me "do" them. operated in a new hand power wash- | than the latter enjoys over the Ge

> A piano stool containing leaves tha can be spread to hold two persons has been patented by an Illinois m An electrical method for recovering tin fro mscrap metal economically has been perfected by a Paris engineer.

American Workers Ahead The Times of London says: The workingman in America enjoys an The bottom is revolved at the enormous advantage over his fell same time that a verticle plunger is in England, an advantage far greater

Writer-Work is doing write with a Convict-Work is doing right in &

Chauffeur-Work is a "joy ride" that a man is paid to take. Paying teller-Work is no secret because it pays to tell. Organ grinder-Work is the ever

lasting grind that makes music along Planist, actor, first baseman, card the road of life. Steeplejack-Work is what make man rise in the world, provided he

break away from, because you'll go aims high. Counterfeiter-Work is any effort that "makes" money. Salesman, peddler, sailmaker, sall

or-Work consists in making a sale Little brain-Work is toiling for ome other man. Big brain-Work is making other

nen toil for you. is well to do well for the well to do Farmer-Work is work. But the city man thinks farm work is not ing but dropping a few seeds and at Boston)-Work is the compulsory expenditure of psychological or muscu-

miring the scenery. Man at the top-Work is usually brain and industry, but the man at the bottom thinks that every top notcher reached the heights by chest ing and grabbing.

### SCIENCE NOTES

North woods guide-Hunting is The United States exported more than 3,500,000 long tons of anthracite and more than 13,800,000 long tons of tory or office; but at home it is callbituminous coal last year.

An American sewing machine company has opened eight schools in China in which the natives are taught to embroider with silk by machinery. Pay-as-you-enter street cars, just coming into general use in many diies, were tried in Brooklyn, N. Y. half a century ago and discarded. One year's supply of coal for New York, loaded into fifty-ton cars, would make a train reaching from that city Reginald, son of William Tightwad

to Salt Lake City. A Chilean province has established two floating schools to enable the residents of its many islands to obtain

A simple attachment for a plane to prevent pages of a music book being blown about by a breeze has been patented by an Ohioan.

man or the Frenchman. He earns 10 more than two and a quarter times as

much money and works shorter hours for it; so that his hourly rate of ears for it; so that his hourly race ings is as 240 to 100, or pretty near ings is as 240 to 100, or pretty near twice and a half as much. Against twice and a half as mu expenditure. Rent is twice as high, and food is about one-third higher than in England, but the cost of living a together is only as 152 to 100, or about

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