

The Weekly Sentinel.

HALTOM & HALTOM, Proprietors.

Subscription Price, \$1.00 Per Year.

VOL. II.

NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1901.

NO. 38

Expert Repairing.

When we have overhauled your watch, or fixed your clock, or repaired your jewelery, the article is practically as good as new. That is what right repairing means here. We do careful thorough work and do it at reasonable prices.

Durable Work and Dependable Goods

are more than mottos here, they are fixed principles of our business. New goods arriving constantly now that you ought to see; dainty gifts for fall brides are among them.

PERKINS BROS.
DRUGGISTS,
STATIONERS AND JEWELERS.

DISORDERLY HOUSES.

We publish the following definition of "disorderly houses" and the law and the duties of officers pertaining thereto by request:

Article 359. [339]. A disorderly house is one kept for prostitution, or where prostitutes are permitted to resort or reside for the purpose of plying their vocations, or any theatre, play house or house where spirituous, vinous or malt liquors are kept for sale, and prostitutes, lewd women or women of bad reputation for chastity are employed, kept in service or permitted to display or conduct themselves in a lewd, lascivious or indecent manner, or to which persons resort for the purpose of smoking or in any manner using opium.

Article 360. [340] Any room are part of a building or other place appropriated or used for either of the purposes above enumerated is a disorderly house within the meaning of this chapter.

Article 361. [341] Any owner, lessee or tenant who shall keep or be concerned in keeping or knowingly permit the keeping of a disorderly house in any house, building, edifice or tenement owned, leased or occupied by him, shall be deemed guilty of keeping or being concerned in keeping, or knowingly permitting to be kept, as the case may be, a disorderly house, and shall be punished by a fine of two hundred dollars for each day he shall keep, be concerned in keeping, or knowingly permit to be kept, such disorderly house. Any owner having information that his house is being kept, used or occupied as a disorderly house, shall immediately proceed to prevent the keep-

ing, using or occupying of such house for such purpose, by giving such information to the county or district attorney against such lessee, tenant or occupant for violation of this article, or take such other action as may reasonable accomplish such result.

Article 363. [341b] Sheriffs and their deputies, constables and their deputies, mayors, marshals, chiefs of police, their deputies and assistants, and policemen of towns and cities are especially charged diligently to discover and report to the proper legal authorities, and by all lawful means to aid in the enforcement of the law for all violations of the articles of this chapter; the district judges are required to give them specially in charge to the grand juries, and the grand juries are required at every term of the district court of their county to call before them each and all officers charged with the enforcement of the articles of this chapter and examine them under oath touching their knowledge and information of violations thereof, and as to their diligence in their enforcement.

When in the market for a first-class farm wagon at a moderate price, call and see us, we handle all the best makes.

Cason, Richardson & Co.

There is plenty of room at the Nacogdoches University since it was repaired and remodeled inside. The attendance so far hasn't come within a thousand miles of crowding the building.

Remember we are selling all our buggies and surries at reduced prices. Come and see them.

Cason, Richardson & Co.

We are glad to report Bro. C. W. Butt recovered from his three weeks spell of sickness and again at his place of business.

PROGRAM ARRANGED.

For To-morrow's McKinley Memorial Exercises.

A meeting of the committee on program for memorial services to be held at the opera house tomorrow from 11 to 12 o'clock was held in Dr. Mayfield's office last night, as per call of Chairman John Schmidt. The meeting was called to order by Chairman Schmidt, and by request Rev. W. T. Tardy stated that the object of the meeting was to arrange a program, select speakers, appoint necessary committees, etc.

Dr. J. E. Mayfield was on motion elected secretary of the meeting.

Following committee was on motion appointed by the chair to ask all business houses, offices, etc., to close their doors from 10:30 to 12 o'clock tomorrow and invite all to attend the exercises at the opera house: V. E. Middlebrook, F. H. Tucker and R. W. Haltom.

Following committee on decoration was also appointed by the chair: Dr F C Ford, Rev W T Tardy, Rev W W Watts, D Rulls. Mesds. Ford, Garrison, Lindsey, E C Branch, E M Dotson, S T King, Geo H Matthews, H H Cooper, Chas Stinson, J E Mayfield, Howard Smith, P M Sanders, D Rulls, R W Haltom and Miss Mamie Shindler.

Revs. W. T. Tardy and W. W. Watts were appointed a committee on music.

Following program was adopted:

- 1st. Invocation—Rev. W. W. Watts.
- 2nd. Song.
- 3rd. Oration—"Public Life of McKinley."—Hon. S. W. Blount.
- 4th. Music.
- 5th. Oration—"McKinley as a man and citizen."—Rev. Mr. Tardy.
- 6th. Prayer and benediction—Rev. Gallaher.

Marriage License.

J. F. Partain and Myrtle Crawford.

Adolphus Watkins, col. and Mattie Wade, col.

Our stock of furniture defies competition in size, in quality and in price. Call and see it.

Cason, Richardson & Co.

Mrs. W. R. Falkner captured THE SENTINEL crew completely this morning by presenting a basketful of the finest peaches imaginable. They were great big ones and are wonders for this season of the year.

A complete stock of hardware at Cason, Richardson & Co.

If we haven't got exactly the stock you want in yet printing, we will get it, if it is to be found on earth.

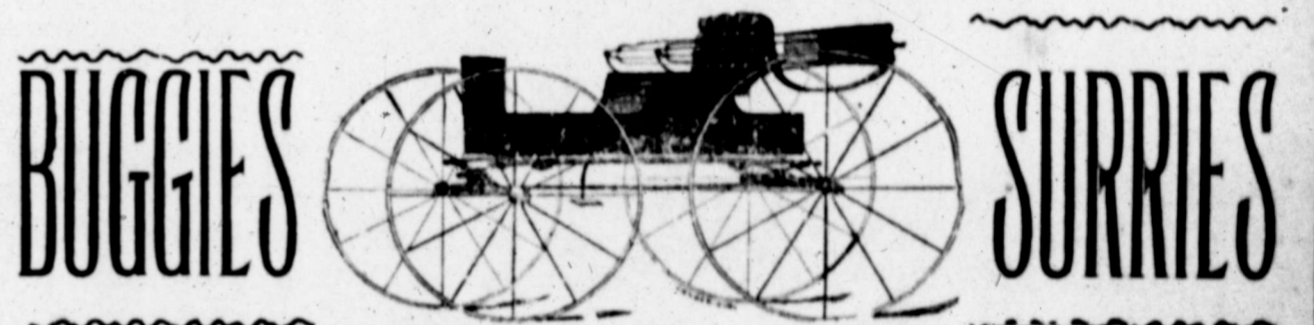
Cason, Richardson & Co.

To Make Room

For Our Immense Stock of

Farming Implements

Which will arrive shortly we will sell all our

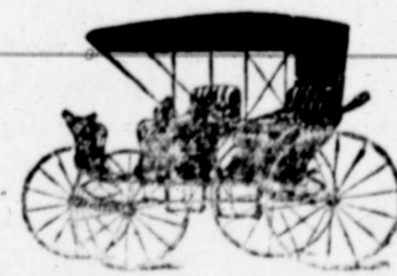


And SPRING WAGONS

At Reduced Prices.

Buggies at almost any price,
Surries at Low Prices
Spring Wagons very cheap.

We Handle The "Espenchied."
"Bain"



"Linstroth,"
and the Old Reliable
Peter Schuttler Wagons.

A Full Line of Charter Oak and Buck's Stoves
and the Great Majestic Ranges.

Our Stock of
Hardware, Glass and Queensware
Guns, Pistols and Ammunition

Is Now Complete

We carry the largest and best selected stock of FURNITURE in the city, and will be pleased to see you and make you prices on everything we handle, whether you buy or not. Come in and see us.

Cason, Richardson & Co.

NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS.

Weekly Sentinel.

TOM & HALTOM, Publishers
R. W. HALTOM, Editor.

OUR LAMENTED PRESIDENT.

For the third time in the history of this country the Nation mourns a martyred president. The ruthless hand of the bloodthirsty anarchist and assassin has taken the life of not only a president, but a statesman, a patriot, a philanthropist and a noble, upright citizen. That the Nation is in deepest sorrow over the horrible and tragical event is evidenced by the public demonstrations held everywhere throughout the land. Foreign nations are expressing sympathy for us in like demonstrations. Religious organizations, churches, political bodies and municipalities are holding meetings, expressing sorrow and passing resolutions lamenting the sad and untimely death of the Nation's chief. But the wicked deed is done; a life has been sacrificed and the country is robbed of a precious and cherished ruler that we could ill afford to lose in this hour. It is true everyone was not pleased with Mr. McKinley's administration and his policies, but all recognized him as a great and good man, honest, conscientious and sincere in all that he did, with a deep desire to serve for the greatest good to the greatest number.

Let us hope that his successor will serve as well.

THE Sylvan hotel at L. Porte has been sold to the Catholic church at Galveston and will be used in future as a seminary.

It has been announced after investigation that Czolgosz is a Pole, and that his family "hails from Cerk Kevice, near Znin, in the Province of Posen." The announcement seems to be satisfactory.

A JURY of negroes were summonsed at Vinita, Indian Territory, a few days ago to try a white man charged with cursing a negro, and now the papers are telling of all kinds of trouble that it is predicted will grow out of the event.

THE longshoremen are on a strike at New Orleans, involving three thousand men, and greatly affecting the commerce of the port. The contention is for a scale of 50 cents an hour for day work, 75 cents for night work and one dollar for Sunday work.

A DRUNKEN negro was arrested at Waco for robbing a car of beer. He had bored a hole through the bottom of a car into a barrel of beer which he drew out in vessels and had drunk so much while he was at the job that he got drunk and went to sleep and gave his "snap" away.

HON. M. M. CRANE is among the best campaign orators in the state, and when he takes the stump next year he will arouse enthusiasm wherever he goes. In the palmy days of populism Crane was a thorn in the flesh of populist windjammers. He could make even Cyclone Davis hunt his storm house.—Tyler Democrat Reporter.

SCHLEY WINS FIRST ROUND.

The Schley Court of Enquiry, of which Admiral Dewey is the head promptly pushed Rear Admiral Howison aside, sustaining the objections of the defendant to that gentleman. Speaking of the incident the Galveston Tribune says to the point:

The rejection of Howison shows that the majority of the court are resolved that Schley shall have an absolutely fair trial so far as the open mind of the judges constitutes fairness. It shows also that Admiral Schley must make his case good. His partisans will not be able to plead prejudice if there is an unfavorable verdict.

Howison was clearly prejudiced, though he may honestly think that he would have been able to reach a judicial conclusion. He lays great stress upon the sacredness of a naval officer's oath, which he seems to think is somewhat superior to a civilian's oath. That reveals the conceit that is common to the navy and the army. Members of both branches of the service think they are a degree above the common man. If a civilian were involved it would be a matter of some concern to the public, but since the accused and the accusers all belong to the same exalted set, people may dismiss this phase of the subject with a smile.

JUST think of it, Nacogdoches shipping eggs for home consumption from Houston. It is so. The grocery men will tell you so.

THE Lufkin Tribune is now receiving its new plant and will soon be in the position of the old woman that bought a new pot, it will neither have to lend or borrow and can do its own "washing" at home.

A MOVE has been started to reward the negro, Parker, who promptly assisted in taking Czolgosz into custody after he attempted to assassinate the President. If the negro is a loyal citizen he will resent the offer as an insult. Because his skin is black is no reason that less should have been expected of him than any other loyal citizen under similar circumstances.

ONE of the most appalling accidents in the history of architecture happened at Orange a few days ago. A large brick building that was just being completed collapsed and fell a crumbled mass of debris to the earth, killing one man and injuring several persons. The accident and the cause to which it may be attributed seems a mystery beyond mechanical solution.

THE South side is now without representation, and it would seem that all the rest of the town is to use it as a dumping ground for the filth. For years the scavenger has been using that section for such a purpose and they have now began to turn the filthy ditches in that direction. The weak and unprotected are ever thus imposed upon, whether it occurs among individuals or corporations. All alike look for the weak places to strike.

MRS. NATIONS was hissed off the platform in Coney Island while harranging the slums. She attempted to speak offensively of the president and was hooted down and was compelled to cease her "lecture."

If the city dads are determined to unload the filth of the town on the South Side, they might at least provide us with a foot bridge to cross it that will reach from one bank of the creek to the other. The foot bridge on South Fredonia street is a disgrace to the town and an insult to the people who have to pass over it daily.

THE Beaumont Journal remarks editorially that during the last sixteen years there have been 1,678 negroes and 801 white men lynched in the United States, the negroes outnumbering the whites just a little more than two to one. All the States have done some lynching except Delaware, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Utah.—Jefferson Jimblecute.

HERE is an extract from one of Emma Goldman's speeches at Union Square, New York, sometime ago: "When I die I would rather go to hell than to heaven. All tyrants go to heaven. They tell us by dispatching one tyrant we will not change society; that another tyrant will take his place. Yes, that is true; and another hero will come up to meet every such new tyrant. Wherever there is a Caesar there must also be a Brutus. I am against all laws. I do not believe in God. I do not think any church has ever done anything for the poor. My definition of anarchy is this: Anarchy is the establishment of a system without government of any kind and a perfect liberty to every individual to enjoy the highest knowledge. The marriage relation is a sham."

THE diversification of crops is rapidly assuming practical shape in Nacogdoches county. An organization has been formed that promises success. Tomatoes and orchard products will take the lead and other products will be raised. There will be more than 100 acres planted in tomatoes and hundreds of acres of peach trees are to be set out. The examples of Cherokee and Smith counties are encouraging to the people of Nacogdoches county because similarity of soil and other conditions. Up to the present time the marketing facilities have been lacking because of limited amounts offered for shipment. This obstacle will now be overcome by concentration and attention to varieties. The same awakening spirit noticed in Nacogdoches county is abroad over many sections of the State. The advance that is to be made is this State in the next decade in the way of fruit and truck growing and stock farming is simply amazing.—Galveston News.

Rev. S. F. Baucom will preach at Chireno next Sunday night, the 22nd, inst. He is desirous to meet all members of the Chireno Baptist church on that occasion.

CRAYON PORTRAITS FREE!

With every 1 Dozen Platino Photos I will give free of charge a Crayon Portrait

SIZE 16 X 20.

A Portrait this size, if purchased from an agent, will cost from \$2 to \$3.50. This offer is good

Until October Only,

And will not be renewed. All work guaranteed to be of best quality, material and finish.

Church Street.

C. H. CASLEY.

District Court.

District court was duly organized yesterday at 10 o'clock, with Judge Davis, District Attorney Donley, District Clerk Wells, County Attorney King, Sheriff Spradley and the usual attendance of attorneys, witnesses and visitors present.

Following grand jury was empaneled:

J. G. Orton, foreman.
G. W. Nettles, Lee Hardeman
I. J. Rogers, sr., Jno R. Hobbs,
A. J. Lock, Luther Swift,
L. G. Brown, L. V. Dennis,
J. P. Davis, W. C. Haney,
E. M. Stephens.

J. F. Perritte was elected door bailiff, and J. M. Tucker, Fritz Swift, J. B. Layton, Will Weatherly and Ed Skillern were elected riding bailiffs.

Peit jury for the week.
R. D. Smith, J. D. Gaston,
W. C. Stinson, Jas. Stone, jr.,
J. C. Jones, J. W. Boyd,
W. J. Shepherd, R. H. Irion,
W. R. Falkner, Jas. Legg,
Ed Parker, W. B. Pearson, sr.,
J. C. Stinson, B. L. Melton,
Tom Lowrey, Doc Ashley,
W. B. McKnight, J. C. Elliott,
T. J. Peterson, J. M. Wallace,
W. E. Banks, Lawrence Pye,
Dank Poskie, G. D. Boger,
W. E. Burgess.

Douglas Doings.

Douglas, Tex., Sept. 16.—We have had an abundance of rain lately. The first we had was on the 12th, inst.; has rained every day since. Cotton that was open is damaged to a great extent, the open cotton is sprouting in the burr.

Capt. McKnight is layed up with a spell of the chills.

Miss Sudie McKnight returned from Nacogdoches Sunday. She spent a week on a visit to relatives and friends.

F. L. McKnight came out to see his parents Sunday.

Capt. J. J. Watkins is at Hillsboro in attendance to Texas Synod.

F. S. Rook and family will spend a day or two on a visit to J. P. Bruton's family.

Prof. Mullen opened school on the 9th with fair attendance.

A. D. Acrey is at San Antonio working for a Chicago mercantile company.

"QUICK SALES, SMALL PROFITS."

SAVING is MAKING

And also small profits and quick sales are better for me. You ought to consider and profit thereby that small expenses, no old last year accounts to be lost, no new debts to be carried over on account of short crops. No old debts on hand, with which older houses are burdened, which fact enables me to sell as cheap if not cheaper especially so, being a new man in a new business, that must build a trade. I can afford and will offer this inducement. I will do the proper thing and make all wrongs right. So, why can't I sell you a part of your fall dry goods, shoes, hats and groceries?

If Your Soul Sighs for Bargains Come Here and Be Satisfied.

I have pants for you, suits for you, dress goods, shirts, overcoats, shoes for all, ladies' underwear, oh, my! I've got 'em. Just ask for prices to make things lively and I offer special low prices in on Henrietta Cashmere, Worst Dress Goods and Jeans from 2 to 10c on the yard less than anyone else.

When I say cheap goods, I mean good goods at rock bottom prices.

You will find my goods to correspond with the short crops and I consider one man's dollar as good as any other man's one hundred cents.

I Must Sell You a Part of Your Fall Goods.

Chas. A. Hodges.

"Quick Sales, Small Profits"

PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION,

BUFFALO, N. Y., MAY 1st to OCTOBER 30th, 1901.

Southern Pacific.

"SUNSET ROUTE."

The Best Service in the South Between Points in
LOUISIANA, TEXAS,
MEXICO and CALIFORNIA.

Through Excursion Sleeper to Cincinnati and Chicago, making direct connections for Buffalo and the Pan-American Exposition Standard and Excursion Sleepers to all points North, East, South, East and West.

See their list on all trains.
S. B. F. Moore, Gen'l Mgr., L. J. Parks, G. P. & T. A.
Houston, Texas.

FRUIT GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

Officers Elected, Committees Appointed, and Other Business Transacted.

The Nacogdoches Fruit and Truck Farmers' Association met at the court house Saturday evening and completed organization by electing Jules G. Smith president and H. C. Fuller secretary.

F. W. Mally, State entomologist was present and delivered an interesting and very instructive address on tomato growing in particular and fruit raising in general. Mr. Mally is now a citizen of Nacogdoches county and stated that he would help in every way he could in establishing the tomato and fruit industry at Nacogdoches and elsewhere.

Messrs. Taylor and Sharp, of Craft, Cherokee county, were also present and each told of his experience in the tomato business.

The following members were enrolled:

- Prof F W Mally, B S Wettermark, Allan Seale, Robt Berger C G Monzingo, Chas Perkins, J C Harris, Robt Lindsey, H S Edler, H C Fuller, O F Murphy, M W Hall, Jim Rice T F Bridwell, Geo Reed, D W Muckleroy, C W Harvey, B T Wilson, W H Harris, J K Latham, Harry Wilson, W B Scarborough, J B Power, W B Barber, Sam Smith, T E Burgess, C D Clark, J G Smith, A Hatchell, R W Halton.

The president stated that the first and main object was to ascertain who would agree to go into the tomato growing industry and how many acres would thus be planted. The following parties responded with their respective number of acres.

- Wilson & Edler..... 6
Tom G Power..... 2
T E Burgess..... 5
J W Duncan..... 4
W H Harris..... 2
C W Harvey..... 1
G W Reed..... 1
S H Hall..... 3
Elario Cordova..... 2
J T Latham..... 1
C G Monzingo..... 2
Jim Rice..... 1
O F Murphy..... 2
Robt Berger..... 3
J B Power..... 1
D W Muckleroy..... 3
A D Rawlinson..... 1 1/2
Lindsey & Harris..... 5
M W Hall..... 2 1/2
H C Fuller..... 1

Total..... 49
The intention of the association is to plant at least 100 acres.

On motion the president appointed H. S. Edler, C. D. Clark, C. G. Monzingo and S. P. Smith as a committee on solicitation to see how much additional acreage could be secured, and report at the next meeting of the Association.

The president appointed Prof. F. W. Mally, J. C. Harris and T. E. Burgess as a committee to draft a constitution and by-laws, and report at the next meeting.

On motion, R. W. Halton, A. F. Henning and H. C. Fuller were constituted a press committee.

industry assumed sufficient proportions.

As to the matter of fruit, Jas. Rice said he would set out four acres, and J. B. Power has thirty acres.

The following was unanimously adopted by the association:

Resolved, That the unanimous thanks of this association be, and the same are hereby tendered to Messrs. Doherty and Taylor, of the H. E. & W. T. Ry., Prof. F. W. Mally, and Messrs. Sharp and Taylor, of Craft, and that a printed copy of this resolution be furnished each of the gentlemen herein named.

Meeting adjourned to meet Saturday afternoon, Sept. 21.

JULES G. SMITH, President.
H. C. FULLER, Secretary.

Center Letter.

Center, Sept. 10.—A National bank was opened up in Center today with a capital stock of \$30,000.

The little baby of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Crouch, after several day's illness, died last Saturday and was buried in the city cemetery Sunday afternoon.

Uncle Anderson Johnson died of old age at the home of Bob McLendon Saturday and was buried at Short Sunday.

Mr. Wolfe Bryon, of Nacogdoches, visited Center Sunday, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. A. B. Bryan, of Tenaha.

Center high School opened last Monday with an enrollment of 241, of whom 40 are boarding pupils.

Capt. D. M. Short is still confined to his room.

Mr. Allie Jones has returned from an extended visit to New Mexico and California.

Messrs. Jim and Willie Cox, Leonard Chalker, Jim and Bob King, of Nacogdoches county, came over Saturday and will spend the next nine months in school at this place.

Lost, Strayed or Stolen.

1 Black mare about 7 years old; 14 hands high, branded NE on top of left hip, and CT low down on left shoulder, last seen about two miles east of Martinsville on Attoyac road. Any information leading to recovery will be liberally rewarded. J. O. MARTIN, w 21. Martinsville, Texas.

A Club has been organized in Nacogdoches called the Nacogdoches Brotherhood Association. The aims, objects and purposes of the Association are for mutual protection or life insurance. Each member of the Club is assessed one dollar upon the death of a brother member, whose beneficiary receives the money. The membership is limited to one thousand. At death of a member as many dollars as there are living members are paid to his beneficiary. Ladies may become members as well as men. Study its merits; it will no doubt interest you. The percentage of death will average about 0.7; that is seven out of a thousand in a year. Seven dollars a year on the thousand dollars is very cheap insurance. The dues in the Association are two dollars a year.

ROBT. LINDSEY. JUNE C. HARRIS.

LINDSEY & HARRIS, Real Estate Dealers. FOR SALE

One two story brick store and lot on Main street, store 25x70, lot 25x140, rents at \$40 per month. Price \$3,000.

Hart hotel property. For terms apply at this office.

One house and lot on Freedom hill, rents at \$6 per month; fine water; price \$400. 200 acres of land 3/4 of a mile northeast of court house; price \$30 per acre.

10 acres two miles south of Nacogdoches on Procella road, \$12.50 per acre.

The Lang home place, two miles south of court house; for terms apply at office.

One store house and lot, also one fine two story dwelling, 1 1/2 acres in lot, titles absolute; \$2,200.

Three vacant lots on Freedom hill, 80x200; for terms apply at office.

One new 7 room house and lot on Mound street, lot 125x450; price \$1,500.

One 4 room house and lot on North street; \$1,250.

The Frank Summers, Sr., old home place on North Street, lot 80x212; for terms apply at office.

50 acres of fine land and all improvements, good houses and good fences, 5 miles on North street, 35 acres in cultivation; \$1,000.

4 acres in Seale & Donegan addition, 1-2 mile south of court house; for terms apply at office.

52 1-2 acres 1 1-2 miles west of court house, 1 good 4 room house. Price \$15.00 per acre.

J. B. Nix home place 9 miles from Nacogdoches, 108 acres and all improvements. Price \$900.

The B. L. Melton home place 10 miles N. E. of Nacogdoches; 100 acres of land, 60 acres in cultivation. Good houses, barn, fences, etc. \$1000.

One modern, new cottage and lot in south-west Nacogdoches. Lot 200x230, house contains 6 rooms, bath, and is nicely painted and papered. Price \$1,700.00.

One 4 room house and lot on South Freedom street; Price \$1,250.00.

One large, fine lot on North Street. Contains 3 acres, 1 1-2 miles from court house, for terms apply at office.

Two lots containing 1 acre each on Freedom hill. Price \$125.00 each.

The K. H. Harris home place on Iron hill West of Oil Mill. \$800.

150 acres red sandy land 18 miles north west of Nacogdoches. \$4.00 per acre.

The W. H. Dial home place in Seale & Donegan addition.

One 5 room cottage nicely finished, 5 acres of land, a bargain. \$1,600.

Two fine farms 5 miles south of Nacogdoches, containing 340 acres each, known as the Hardy Dial farm. For terms apply at office.

The H. H. Choate place 9 miles north west of Nacogdoches. 150 acres in tract; 80 acres in cultivation, fine springs, good pastures, 2 good houses, 1 1-2 acres in orchard. One of the best farms in this county. \$1,100.

Three vacant lots in east Nacogdoches, opposite Mora place, for terms apply.

One fine lot on North street adjoining Ratcliff home place; 75x250. Price \$1,000.

W. J. Blackman home place 1-2 mile north of Melrose, 75 acres and good improvements. Price \$750.00.

19 acres of pine land 1 1-2 miles south west of courthouse. Price \$300.

The Oscar Baxter home place 1 2 mile from courthouse on Freedom hill west of R. C. Monk home place. New 2 story 7 room house, nicely finished, fine water. One acre in lot. \$1,750.

This is only a partial list of our Real Estate. Besides the above we have numerous town lots and improved property in the city of Nacogdoches not mentioned above, also thousands of acres in this and adjoining counties.

Any inquiry concerning these lands will be gladly answered in either our office, or through correspondence.

LINDSEY & HARRIS.

Estray Notice.

In compliance with law and upon the return of D. C. Most, county commissioner for precinct No. 3, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large, and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown— One red roan horse, about 12 years old, about 14 hands high, white feet and legs, bald face, branded T.C. on left hip. P.T. Said animal left in care of W. L. Westberry, living 15 miles northwest from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised and sold according to law. Dated at Nacogdoches, Tex., this 15th day of Aug., 1913. E. M. WEAKE, County Clerk.

Estray Notice.

In compliance with law and upon the return of D. C. Most, county commissioner for precinct No. 4, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large, and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown— One dark bay mare, about 12 years old, has black mane and tail, has set-back on back, good in front. Said animal left in care of E. V. Fall, living 20 miles west from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised and sold according to law. Dated at Nacogdoches, Texas, this 15th day of August, 1913. E. M. WEAKE, County Clerk.

Estray Notice.

In compliance with law and upon the return of J. O. Thomas, county commissioner for precinct No. 2, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large, and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown— Two bay colts 2 years old, one mare, one h. colt, no brands. 90 lb animals left in care of J. H. King, living 12 miles west from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised and sold according to law. Dated at Nacogdoches, Tex., this 15th day of Aug., 1913. E. M. WEAKE, County Clerk.

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Estray Notice.

In compliance with law and upon the return of W. S. Satterwhite, county commissioner for precinct No. 3, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large, and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown— One sorrel mare, about 7 years old and about 12 hands high, branded R on 1 side of face. Said animal left in care of W. W. Ivy, living 15 miles northwest from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised and sold according to law. Dated at Nacogdoches, Tex., this 15th day of Aug., 1913. E. M. WEAKE, County Clerk.

Estray Notice.

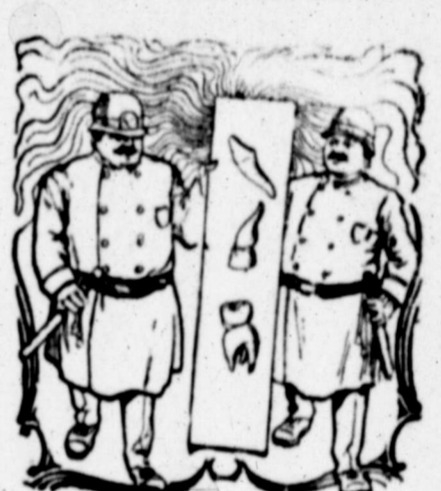
In compliance with law and upon the return of J. O. Thomas, county commissioner for precinct No. 2, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large, and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown— One dark bay mare, about 12 years old, has black mane and tail, has set-back on back, good in front. Said animal left in care of E. V. Fall, living 20 miles west from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised and sold according to law. Dated at Nacogdoches, Texas, this 15th day of August, 1913. E. M. WEAKE, County Clerk.

Dr. C. C. PIERCE, Dentist, Office over H. S. Hall's. Telephone 14. Get R. W. Halton to do your notary work.

Summer Clean-up of WARM WEATHER WEARABLES. Right now is the time when Summer Fabrics are most needed, and it is at this season that we start our cleaning up of spring and summer novelties, so that we may get them out of the way before our buyer buys our fall stock. A little ready cash at this time will get some magnificent bargains here. Short Coupled OSWEGO Wagons. Mason's Fruit Jars. Dotson Bros ESTABLISHED 1883.

A. WETTERMARK, Henderson. B. S. WETTERMARK, Nacogdoches. Wettermark's - Bank. Nacogdoches, Texas. Deposits receivable and payable on demand. Accounts of merchants and farmers solicited. Advances made on cotton. Money loaned on approved collateral.

Complete Stock Whiskies, Wines, Fine Brandies and Cigars. Also agent for the CELEBRATED OLD PARKER. TEN YEARS OLD. OPERA SALOON. Includes image of a bottle of Parker Rye.



GUARD THE TEETH against premature decay. Do not permit the inroads of disease. At the first sign see the dentist who will tell you frankly what the trouble is and whether or not there is any expenditure of money necessary. Only work which must be done to save the teeth is done. And this of a superior and lasting quality. Our filing is the most durable and satisfactory yet invented. J. A. DREWRY, Dentist.

Special Offer During this season we will sell— Shindler's Family Medicines For Cash Only \$ 3.00 Worth for \$2.50. 6.00 " " 4.50. 12.00 " " 8.00. This gives you an assortment of the best medicines on earth at wholesale prices. The following merchants handle them at these prices: Wortham & Paine, Douglass R D Chapman, Huntington Dr. C. B. Stewart, Anderson Bros, Denning J J Bland, San Augustine J. M. Blackshear, Appleby J. V. Birdwell, Martinsville C. E. Cade, Burkeville W. B. Crow, Etoile J. M. Fallo, Black Jack C. E. Garrett, Chireno J. J. Haver, at Farm B. B. Halton, Swift J. C. Jones, (near) Chireno King & Bingham, Douglass R. T. Patterson, Libby J. F. Stephens, Woden J. L. Wortham, Libert Leon Savel, Aken S. H. Watkins, Linn Flat M. J. King, Woden J. M. Cornelius, Toliver T. A. Hutson, Centralia. Yours for health, R. C. Shindler & Son, Nacogdoches, Tex.

BART T. BURK, Dealer in Furniture of all kinds NEW HOME and MAJESTIC SEWING MACHINES, NEEDLES AND ATTACHMENTS, Groceries, Lamps and Table Cutlery. C. D. MIMS, Attorney and Counsellors at Law Nacogdoches, Texas. Will practice in all the State and Federal Courts. Land and commercial litigation and probate matters given. Land titles investigated and abstracts of land titles verified. Investments made. Notice: Stock Raisers.

I now have two fine jacks and a fine horse. Stand on lower Douglas road, off line from Nacogdoches. With insurance, \$10; without insurance \$5. J. W. JOHNSON, MELROSE, TEXAS.

OUR SEMI-ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT



TO OUR CUSTOMERS AND THE TRADING PUBLIC IN GENERAL.

This is but the Beginning of a Weekly Bulletin we Will Issue Each week During the Coming season.

Watch this space, it belongs to TUCKER, ZEVE & CO., who occupy THREE stores and two warehouses on East Main street. The place where the farmer spends his money, the wage earner his cash, and the capitalist his hoarded gold and silver. Not all of these good people spend all of their money in our place of business all the time, but quite a large number of those who visit our town call at our store and make a few purchases each time they are in the Stone Fort City, and for the past five years, with but few exceptions, we have had the pleasure of always renewing these acquaintances whenever they come again to our little city in search of **Honest Merchandise and Honest Values for their Money** and fair and courteous treatment for themselves.

We Wish to Add to and Must Increase Our Friends

And acquaintances, and customers, by some several thousand more. How are we to do this? If you but come to our store, make one trial purchase and we will convince you that while it is to our benefit, but by just as much and even far more it is to your interest and welfare.

We are Great Believers in Reciprocity of Trade and do not only ask your very valued patronage, but make the announcement that we will furnish a market to you for your produce as well.

Your Cotton We are Especially Anxious to Buy and Pay You for It

In Cold Hard Cash; No Trade or Truck.

We bid you high bids We pay you the highest price and give you its topmost value in any of the markets of our country. We are not making this big talk just to hear the echo come back to our own ears, but we mean what we say. Come, make a trial purchase from us and you can then bear witness as to our statement being correct or false. We are not selfish, if we can't get all we will be well satisfied with a division of your trade. Make us a visit, we will appreciate it, and at the same time feel assured you will have no reason to regret having formed our acquaintance in a business way. Our motto is "we can best serve our selves by serving our customers well. Yours anxious to please.

Tucker, Zeve Company,

P. S. — Watch this space, keep your eye on it, it will tell you how to make a short crop supply your wants almost as well as a large yield.

DEATH OF THE PRESIDENT GARFIELD AND THE SURGEONS.

Bullet Fired by Assassin Czolgosz Completes Its Foul Mission.

**GOD'S WILL BE DONE, NOT OURS"
HIS LAST WORDS.**

The Entire World Mourns the Fate of the Victim of an Anarchist.

After every resource was exhausted for over twenty-four hours, after the sinking spell early on Friday morning, death came to William McKinley, the twenty-fifth president of the United States, at 2:15 o'clock Saturday morning at the Milburn residence, Buffalo, N. Y.

WILLIAM MCKINLEY.



For many hours the President's hold on life was so slight that the work of the surgeons was confined to watching the flickering spark without attempting to fan it into life artificially.

Hope Abandoned at Midnight.

Practically all medicines and oxygen treatments were abandoned a considerable time before midnight. All hope was abandoned then, and the only thing left to do was to wait for the worn out machinery to run down.

Mrs. McKinley had been with the President twice during the early part of the evening.

Just before the President lost consciousness Mrs. McKinley knelt at his side. He knew her and said: "Good-by; good-by. It is God's way; not our will, but Thine be done."

Loss of Consciousness.

The life of President McKinley, which had been sustained with power-



MCKINLEY AS A RAW RECRUIT.
(At the time of his enlistment in the Army.)

ful drafts of oxygen, seemed to fade away soon after 10 o'clock, and consciousness was lost permanently.

Around what was supposed to be the actual deathbed, besides the surgeons in the case, were Abner McKinley, Miss Helen McKinley, and Mrs. Duncan, the brother and sisters of the President. They were hurriedly called to witness the passing of a brother and a President. Yet an hour seemed to be delayed from one brief moment to another.

Members of Family Gathered.

Down-stairs and in the hall were the other members of the family, Mrs. Abner McKinley, a sister-in-law; Miss Mary Barber, the President's favorite niece; Mrs. McWilliams of Chicago, a cousin; Lieutenant James McKinley, a nephew; John Barber, a nephew; Mrs. Baer, a niece; with Mr. Baer, and Secretaries Root, Wilson, and Hitchcock, and Attorney General Knox. The latter, with Secretary Long, had arrived only a few minutes before midnight, and Secretary Long left about 10 o'clock, so that he was not present when the end came.

Officers See the End.

Next in official importance among

the watchers were Senator Hanna, Controller Dawes, Senator Fairbanks, Governor Yates of Illinois, J. H. Milburn, President of the exposition, in whose house the President died; Colonel Myron T. Herrick, with his wife; and half a score of others who came and went. Included among these were Colonel W. C. Brown, Abner McKinley's law partner; Russell B. Harrison, son of a former President; Webb C. Hayes, son of a former President; and

The Senate, being a continuous body, will be present officially, with President Pro Tem Frye at its head, and the Sergeant-at-Arms in charge of the details.

Secretary Root and Secretary Long will detail suitable bodies of military and naval forces to be present at the funeral.

Death Caused by Heart Trouble.
The President's heart gave trouble from the beginning, but its erratic action was at first thought to be due to the shock of the wound, but when the would had begun to progress favorably the heart gave more trouble and anxiety than ever. Its action became feeble and finally gave out altogether.

The President's death was due to heart exhaustion, but some of the physicians do not believe there was organic heart trouble. The theory of at least one of the physicians is that the original shock of the first bullet over the heart had much to do with the trouble which caused death.

Slayer Saved by Darkness.
A noticeable theme of comment was occasioned by the hour at which the death occurred. It partook somewhat of the providential that the event should have come in the dead of night instead of the early evening, when the thousands who gathered on the streets of the city were in no tender mood. Had the death come earlier it is possible that the authorities would have had to cope with more or less violence.

Crowds Surround Jail.
During the early part of the evening crowds began to gather about the station-house, where the assassin, Czolgosz, was confined, and the purpose of their gathering was at no time mysterious. People gathered rapidly, who openly declared they intended to lynch the assassin, if the President died.

The authorities were fully alive to the situation and agents of the secret service reported that the people were excited beyond measure. There were not only the people of Buffalo, indignant at the disgrace to their city, but strangers, who had no neighborly respect for the local authorities.

Gov. Odell acted promptly and gave orders to protect the jail. Thus the assassin was safe from penalty for the miserable death he had dealt out to the President.

All the World Mourns.
All Friday and Friday night 80,000,000 of Americans stood in thought and heart at the bedside of their dying President. A simple people, devoid of the arts which in other lands are used to decorate the emotions, they knew only how to sorrow in silence and hope that the impending blow would be spared.

In his daily life the President of the United States is merely its first citizen—a plain man in plain clothes, accessible to other plain men in plain clothes. By virtue of his office he is only the foremost among his equals, and as such he meets his fellow citizens without claiming or expecting from them the studied deference or ostentatious affection which is so sedulously displayed in the capitals of other lands.

Yet for days, while this man of the people lay stricken by the assassin, bound down by wounds, and hovering between life and death, 80,000,000 men, women, and children turned from the tasks of a crowded life, forgot their personal strivings and personal griefs, and in dire suspense reached out for the least word of comfort, of courage, or of cheer from their President's bedside.

Sorrow, affection, and anxiety were written across the face of the whole

MRS. WILLIAM MCKINLEY.



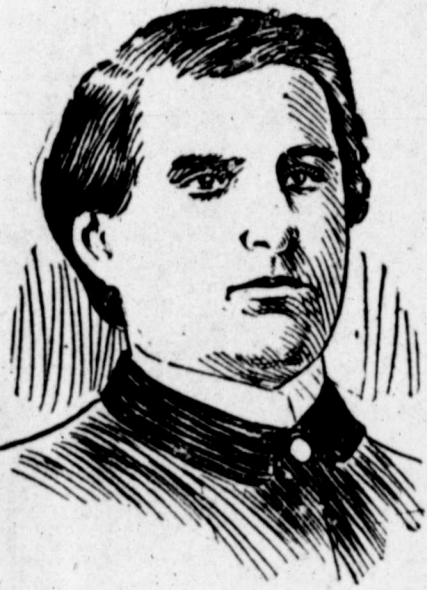
nation, throughout the days and throughout the nights, and now, with the blow fallen and the watching done, the land gives itself over to the mourning which no crown or scepter could command, which no throne could gather to it, and now the civilized world has joined us in grief over our calamity.

The republic may appear at times ungrateful, for its heart is deep, but he who finds that heart has not lived or died in vain.—Chicago Inter Ocean.

His Work Done.
The nation mourns as one which has suffered a great loss, but a loss which is not irreparable. His work has been, to a great extent, accomplished. Of the problems which confronted him when he was elected, or which have arisen since his election, nearly all have been happily solved by him.

The war with Spain has been conducted to a successful conclusion. The country is at peace with all mankind. It is tranquil and prosperous. There are no threatening clouds visible on the political or business horizon.

If the President thought of himself at all in his last moments he could have taken comfort in the reflection that he had well-nigh fulfilled his mission—that he had done for the people all and more than they had expected of him, and had won for himself fame that time cannot obliterate. So far as one can read the future there was



MCKINLEY IN 1866.
Little of great moment left for him to do for his country during the next three years except to carry out that policy of the extension of its commercial relations outlined by him in his last public address.—Chicago Tribune

The Return of the Cameo.
Old-fashioned cameos are now in the height of fashion, as is almost every kind of jewel that boasts of antiquity. Cameos are worn as ornaments and figure in belts and bands in the latest embroideries. Many of the old-fashioned brooches with huge jewels in the center, which we have abjured with a vengeance, are coming back to us, not to wear as a brooch, but in combination with leather, velvet or chiffon in the ornamentation of dress. Among the choicest new jewels are pendants of dull rough gold with imbedded jewels and pendants of natural pearls or bits of turquoise suspended by tiny gold links. The color combinations in many of these ornaments are rich and exquisite.

A Perfect Boy.
"I never heard of, but one perfect boy," said Johnny, pensively, as he sat in the corner doing penance. "And who was that?" asked mamma. "Papa—when he was little," was the answer. And silence reigned for the space of five minutes.

Over 100 delegates to Colorado Federation of Women's Clubs narrowly escaped death in dynamite explosion, thought to be work of Cripple Creek miners' unions.

As in McKinley's Case They Could Not Find Bullets.

The attempt to assassinate President McKinley, and above all the failure of the surgeons to locate the second bullet, of course turns the thoughts of every one to the plight of President Garfield when he lay for eleven weeks and more suffering from the effects of Guitteau's bullet, the whereabouts of which the surgeons failed to discover until the knife laid bare its course at the autopsy.

Guitteau's Bullets.
Gen. Garfield was shot at 9:30 o'clock in the morning of Saturday, July 2, 1881, in the ladies' waiting-room of the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad in Washington, while he was walking arm in arm with James G. Blaine. He was taken first to a private room in the station and thence removed to the White House. He had been shot twice, first in the right arm, just below the shoulder, and the second and fatal time in the back, just above the right hip and near the kidney. The surgeons who were hastily summoned probed for the bullet without success, but announced that its course had been downward and forward into the groin, and that the wound was serious but not likely to be fatal. The wound in the arm did not amount to much, save for the pain it caused. The President retained consciousness, and when he reached the White House he dictated a telegram to Mrs. Garfield, who was at Elberon. When he was shot down he was on his way to meet her in Jersey City, whence with some members of his cabinet he was to make a trip into New England.

Shock Caused by Shooting.
President Garfield's recovery from the shock of the wounds was very gradual. Later attempts to find the bullet failed, but there were no signs at once of serious internal hemorrhage and there was little external bleeding. Both of these symptoms developed later in the afternoon, with vomiting, and at 3:30 o'clock the physicians said that the patient could not recover. A former physician of Gen. Garfield's said that the President had very few chances. The President maintained his courage, kept a clear head and continued cheerful through Sunday, but he asked the doctors to tell him if he was going to die. Hopes of the medical men rose on Sunday, but on Sunday at midnight they had vanished. Serious inflammation had set in during the evening and at 9 o'clock Vice President Arthur was awaiting a summons to the White House to take the oath of office.

Relieving the Pain.
By noon of Monday the doctors had relieved the pain, which till then had been constant and which the patient had complained of all the time as being in his legs and feet. It was due to the injury of the nerves supplying the extremities. One New York surgeon said after the President's death that these pains he complained of showed that there was trouble in the sciatic muscle region and that this indication should have led the surgeons to make an incision there which would have let out the pus which afterwards caused so much trouble. At 2 o'clock on Sunday afternoon Gen. Garfield said he felt better than at any time since he was shot. He had then a pulse of 110, temperature 100 and respiration 24. The examination up to that time, it was announced, had only demonstrated that the bullet was in the neighborhood of the liver.

Error of Physicians.
From then until the autopsy disclosed their error the surgeons spoke of the President's wound as having penetrated the liver and statistics were evoked for an illustration of the chances of life with such a wound. It was found that of 160 or 170 cases of similar liver wounds in the Civil War, twenty-three were treated successfully. The great danger in President Garfield's case was acknowledged to be, as in the case of President McKinley now, in peritonitis, which it was said then was almost always fatal. On the first evening brandy and cracked ice helped Gen. Garfield to rally. But presently he could not retain that. On the second evening champagne and cracked ice aided him. Then his diet fell to milk and lime water, with, later, some chicken broth and rum of old vintage.

Waiting for Developments.
On the Tuesday following the shooting the patient had as comfortable a day as could be expected and on Wednesday there was the same waiting for developments, which it was hoped might be good, but feared would be bad. All that the doctors could do was to try to keep the patient's strength up. They feared blood poisoning all the time, but could do nothing to prevent it, as they did not know the course of the bullet. They were all ready for instant operation should it develop, as if it did there would be instant operation or death would be certain. The patient might appear to be getting well, but suddenly the blood might come into contact with the putrid matter sloughing from the wound and be turned to gall, and then the patient would die. The operating instruments were kept to hand and the surgeons stood guard.

The Physician's Bulletins.
The newspapers were printing extra editions almost hourly and the physicians were issuing frequent bulletins, but it was well understood—the doctors even saying so—that the bulletins gave little real information. They merely recorded the pulse, temperature and respiration and left the public to make its own deductions. No diagnosis was made public. From the rise of the surgical fever on July 3, the variations of the pulse to July 5 were from 98 to 126, of the temperature from 98.9 to 101.9, and of the respiration from 19 to 24. Gen. Garfield was told that the bullet had perforated his diaphragm and on that account he mustn't talk. He liked to converse and the doctors wanted to keep him very quiet. They got him to the point where he would even ask mutely for water by putting his hand to his lips. Later he lost all desire to talk.

Appearance of Pus.
Not until Friday was pus—which the physicians said showed that the wound was healing—seen. Ten days after the shooting the patient's temperature reached the highest point—102.5. The doctors all this time believed that the bullet had passed between the eleventh and twelfth ribs, through the liver, and to the abdominal cavity, where they said it had lodged in the anterior wall of the abdomen, from which they expected to be able to remove it readily, in due time, without danger.

Appearance of Evil Symptoms.
It was only learned by the public on July 13 that the President had "circumscribed peritonitis," and that he had it since the second day of his illness. This circumscribed peritonitis was defined by a tenderness in the abdomen and it was believed by the surgeons that this located the bullet. They thought that the tenderness due to the peritonitis marked where the bullet had found lodgment, but a little lump there which they thought was the bullet they concluded after the autopsy must have been hard pus at the end of a canal which it had bored for itself from a point near the beginning of the bullet wound. The pus worked forward, while the bullet had gone sideways across the back; but it was many weary weeks before this was learned, and the sufferer, from abundant health in the midsummer, had passed through all the stages to the knife of the post-mortem examiner just before the autumnal equinox.

The "Induction Balance."
The surgeons who attended President Garfield had not relied solely upon the manifestations of the pus-workings, but had employed upon more than one occasion the "induction balance." There had been at least two occasions of serious relapse in the latter part of July and at length Dr. Agnew made an incision. Explorations were made along the pus canal, the supposed course of the bullet, where there was a channel several inches deep, but the results were not satisfactory, so experiments to locate the bullet were made by the induction balance under the direction of Prof. Graham Bell and an assistant. The report of one of them on Aug. 1 said:

Surgeon's Report.
"Under the supervision of the attending surgeons, Profs. Bell and Taintor this morning made another application of the electrical apparatus known as the induction balance, with a view to completing the tests of last week, which were not entirely conclusive, and ascertaining definitely and certainly if possible the location of the ball. . . . They tried this improved apparatus on the President's body for the first time last week, and although it indicated faintly the location of the ball, it was afterward found to be slightly out of adjustment, and the experiment was not regarded as perfectly conclusive. The results of this morning's tests, however, are entirely satisfactory both to Profs. Bell and Taintor and to the attending surgeons, and it is now unanimously agreed that the location of the ball has been ascertained with reasonable certainty, and that it lies, as heretofore stated, in the front wall of the abdomen, immediately over the groin, about five inches below and to the right of the navel."—New York Sun.

Barren Baffin Land.
When Peary practically outlined the northern coast of Greenland early in the last decade, geographers began to think they had overlooked an important section of the earth's surface, and so they placed Greenland at the head of the list of islands. At last Baffin Land looms up as an island 1,065 statute miles in length, with a breadth varying from 200 to 500 miles, the average being 305 miles. Its area is, therefore, about 300,000 square miles. In other words, the island is larger than the state of Texas by about 40,000 square miles, or about ten times as large as either Scotland or Ireland. Although it takes its place as second in the list of islands, Baffin Land appears to be of no great value, since it is composed, as far as we know, of barren rocks, partly covered with ice. The twelve largest islands of the world, in order of size, are: Greenland, Baffin Land, New Guinea, Borneo, Madagascar, Sumatra, Nippon (the largest island of Japan), Great Britain, Celebes, New Zealand (South Island), Java and Cuba.—Sun.

His Favorite.
"What is your favorite play?" asked the friend. "Ordinarily," said Mr. Stormington Barnes, "it is Hamlet." But when I need the money it is "Uncle Tom's Cabin."—Washington Star.

THE WORK OF ASSASSINS

Notable Assassinations Recorded in History.

ATTEMPTS OF RECENT TIMES.

Names of Celebrated Personages Who Have Died at the Hands of Maniacs and Conspirators—European Statesmen and Rulers Chiefly Victims.

- George III. of England, attempt by Margaret Nicholson on Aug. 2, 1786, and by James Hatfield on May 15, 1800.
- Napoleon I. of France, attempt by use of an infernal machine on December 24, 1800.
- Czar Paul of Russia, killed by nobles of his court on March 24, 1801.
- Spencer Perceval, premier of England, killed by Bellingham on May 11, 1812.
- George IV. of England, attempt on Jan. 28, 1817.
- August Kotzebue of Germany, killed by Earl Sand for political motives on March 23, 1819.
- Charles Duc de Berri, killed on Feb. 13, 1820.
- Andrew Jackson, president of the United States, attempt on Jan. 30, 1835.
- Louis Philippe of France, six attempts: By Fieschi, on July 28, 1835; by Alibaud, on June 25, 1836; by Munnier, on Dec. 27, 1836; by Darnos, on Oct. 16, 1840; by Lecompte, on April 14, 1846; by Henry, on July 19, 1846.
- Denis Affre, archbishop of Paris, on June 27, 1848.
- Rossi, Comte Pellegrino, Roman statesman, on Nov. 15, 1848.
- Frederick William IV. of Prussia, attempt by Sofeloge on May 22, 1850.

OTHER CRIMES RECALLED

By the Attempt to Kill President McKinley.

ARE MURDERED BY MANIACS.

Two Previous Attempts Have Been Made by Fanatics Upon the Life of McKinley—Jackson Was Once Shot at by a Madman.

- Antonio Canovas del Castillo, prime minister of Spain, shot to death by Michael Angolillo, alias Goli, an Italian anarchist, at Santa Agueda, Spain, while going to the baths, on Aug. 8, 1897.
- Juan Idiarte Borda, president of Uruguay, killed on August 25, 1897, at Montevideo by Avelino Arredondo, officer in Uruguayan army.
- President Diaz, attempt in the City of Mexico by M. Arnulfo on Sept. 20, 1897.
- Jose Maria Reyna Barrios, president of Guatemala, killed at Guatemala City on Feb. 8, 1898, by Oscar Solinger.
- Empress Elizabeth of Austria, stabbed by Luchini, a French-Italian anarchist, at Geneva, Switzerland, on Sept. 10, 1898.
- William Goebel, Democratic claimant to the governorship of Kentucky, shot by a person unknown on Tuesday, Jan. 30, 1900, while on his way to the state capital in Frankfort, Ky.
- Humbert, king of Italy, shot to death on July 29, 1900, at Monza, Italy, by Angelo Bresci.
- Albert Edward, then prince of Wales, now king of England, attempt by Brussels anarchist on April 4, 1900.
- William McKinley, president of the United States, attempt, shot at Buffalo, on Sept. 6, 1901.

TO PUNISH "REDS."

President's Cabinet Decides to Take Step.

President's Cabinet Decides to Take Step.

The cabinet sitting at Buffalo has decided upon the character and scope of the bill for the punishment of persons who in the future may attempt to assassinate a President of the United States. It will make such attempts treason, punishable by death.

The bill will be drawn so that not only the President but the Vice President and members of the cabinet shall be included in the protection guaranteed by the measure. Federal courts will be vested with authority and power to deal with the offenders. Federal grand juries may indict them. If they should be apprehended and arrested by the State authorities of the county and district in which the crime happened to be committed the United States marshal and United States district attorney for the district would be required to assume immediate jurisdiction over the prisoner and case. He could be tried in the Federal district or circuit court.

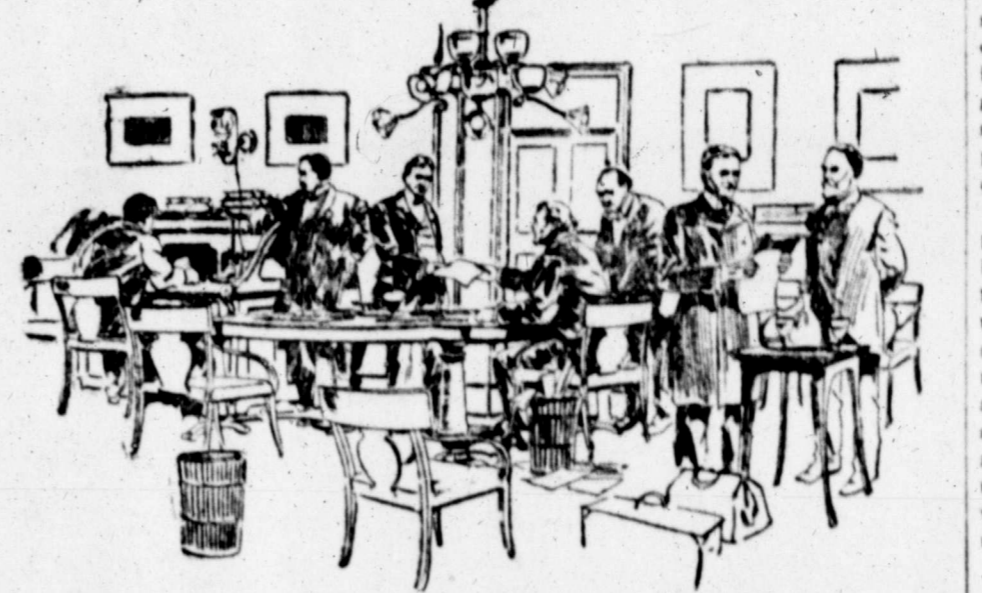
The cabinet ministers were at first indisposed to include themselves in the scope of the proposed bill, but were persuaded to do so by senators and representatives who happened to be in Buffalo. These members of Congress said that the measure ought to be broad enough in its scope and purpose to make it thoroughly effective.

Attorney General Knox was authorized to make a draft of the bill, which he will submit to his colleagues after their return to Washington. Later on it will be submitted to the President.

Senator Fairbanks of Indiana has consented to introduce the bill on the opening day of the first session of the Fifty-seventh Congress. He says he has no doubt that it will be passed.

General Grosvenor of Ohio will become sponsor for the bill in the House, and he says significantly in discussing its purpose, "I do not believe there will be much opposition to it."

have been laid before them that he acted entirely without consultation with a single person. Nevertheless these two astute lawyers of the cabinet are encouraging the work of the police departments of the country in running down every clew, every circumstance and every suspicious report that is brought to their attention. They are encouraged not so much in the belief that actual confederates of Czolgosz will be brought to justice as because they are confident that ratifications of the crime will be found in the groups that exist throughout the country and that perhaps some men and women who furnished Czolgosz with a motive for attempting the life of the President without actually en-



MEMBERS OF PRESIDENT MCKINLEY'S CABINET RECEIVING TELEGRAMS AT BUFFALO.

Secretary Hitchcock, Secretary Knox, Secretary Wilson, Secretary Clegg, Secretary Quinn.

wish to God that there were others just such men in the Bowden was speaking wagon on the campus. He his incriminating remark by saying, "This man who attempted to assassinate McKinley, like many other men believed that the people are oppressed." After his utterance Supt. of Police Downey ordered Bowden to cease talking, and on his refusal arrested him on the charge of disorderly conduct and inciting trouble. Police Commissioner Andrews declares that all advocates of anarchistic doctrines will be driven out of town by the police, says a Detroit dispatch.

SURE ASSASSIN HAD AID.
Part of Residents of Cleveland Certain of Plot.

Public opinion in Cleveland, the former home of Czolgosz, is divided on the question as to whether Cleveland anarchists were concerned in the attempted assassination of the President. The police have utterly failed in their search for evidence of a plot and are convinced that none existed, at least in the immediate circle of Leon Czolgosz's friends and relatives. There is still a widespread belief that such a plot existed, says a dispatch from that city.

Residents of the Newburg district, particularly the workmen who are brought into daily contact with the foreign element of the population, are unanimous in the opinion that the responsibility for the crime does not rest upon one person. The meeting places and the homes of the foreigners are said to be the breeding places for anarchistic propaganda. They are stolid, uncommunicative people and it is little wonder that the city police have been unable to find evidence of a plot.

Makes a Marrying Statement.
The police of Danbury, Conn., have been informed by employes in the shop of T. C. Mallard & Co. of that city that Albert Webber, a fellow workman, has stated since the attempted assassination of President McKinley that he was an anarchist and in common with several others of the cult in Danbury expected the attempt on the life of the President to take place during his visit to the exposition.

An investigation has been started which has thus far elicited the information, the police state, that there are about twelve anarchists in the city. Officers went to Webber's house, but he was not there.

Checked up.
"I never felt so cheap in all my life," declared the well-known business man. "I am a great stickler for honesty and will not have anyone around me of whom I have the least suspicion, and when I find a man that I know I can trust I regard his honesty as a valuable asset and pay him accordingly. The reason I have been so particular in the selection of my staff is that I have gathered around me a force of whom I am justly proud, from the janitor up to the cashier. The other day my old office boy left me, and I was obliged to hire a new one. Out



DRS. PARK AND RIXEY AT THE BEDSIDE OF THE PRESIDENT.

gosz's company in Chicago on Aug. 18. At the former date she was in Pittsburgh, visiting one Gordon, an anarchist agitator, and attending an anarchist meeting, accompanied by a young man, said to resemble Czolgosz. From Pittsburgh she went to Cincinnati, where she staid until Sept. 5, when she went to St. Louis and attended several conferences with anarchists. On the next day the attempted assassination occurred, and the following morning she went to Chicago to be near Isak, she says, in "his trouble."

This is all that is known to the public. What evidence the authorities may have is another matter. Meanwhile in his confession the wretch Czolgosz has acknowledged meeting her here in July, and the police have some reason to believe he had been with her in other places.

FRIEND OF CZOLGOSZ JAILED.
Street Speaker in Detroit Arrested for a Seditious Utterance.

Tom Bowden, a Detroit single tax advocate and street speaker, whose defiance of the police brought on the riot in the Campus Martius last May, has been arrested, just after he had declared, speaking of Leon Czolgosz: "I



THREE PRESIDENTS VICTIMS OF ASSASSIN'S BULLETS.

Francis Joseph of Austria, attempt by Libeny on Feb. 18, 1853.

Ferdinand, Charles III., duke of Parma, on March 27, 1854.

Isabella II. of Spain, attempts by La Riva on May 4, 1847; by Merino on Feb. 2, 1852; by Raymond Fuentes on May 28, 1856.

Napoleon III., attempts by Pianori on April 28, 1855; by Bellemarre on Sept. 8, 1855; by Orsini and others (France) on Jan. 14, 1858.

Daniel, prince of Montenegro, on Aug. 13, 1860.

Abraham Lincoln, president of the United States, at Ford's theater, Washington, by John Wilkes Booth, on the evening of April 14; died on April 15, 1865.

Michael, prince of Serbia, on June 10, 1868.

Prim, marshal of Spain, on Dec. 28; died on Dec. 30, 1870.

George Darboy, archbishop of Paris, by communists, on May 24, 1871.

Richard, Earl of Mayo, governor general of India, by Shere Ali, a convict, in Andaman Islands, on Feb. 8, 1872.

Amadeus, duke of Aosta, when king of Spain, attempt on July 19, 1872.

Prince Bismarck, attempt by Blind on May 7, 1866; by Kullman on July 13, 1874.

Abdul Aziz, sultan of Turkey, on June 4, 1876.

Husseln Avni and other Turkish ministers, by Hassan, a Circassian officer, on June 15, 1876.

William I. of Prussia and Germany, attempts by Oscar Becker on July 14, 1861; by Hodel on May 11, 1878; by Dr. Nobling on June 2, 1878.

Mehemet Ali, Pasha, by Albanians on Sept. 7, 1878.

Lord Lytton, viceroy of India, attempt by Buss, on Dec. 12, 1878.

Alfonso XII. of Spain, attempts by J. O. Moncast on Oct. 25, 1878; by Francisco Otero Gonzalez on Dec. 30, 1879.

Loris Melikoff, Russian general, attempt on March 4, 1880.

Bratiano, premier of Roumania, attempt by J. Pietraro on Dec. 14, 1880.

Alexander II. of Russia, attempts by Karakazov at St. Petersburg on April 16, 1866; by Beresowski at Paris on June 6, 1867; by Alexander Soloviev on April 14, 1879; by undermining a railway train on Dec. 1, 1879; by explosion of Winter Palace, St. Petersburg, on Feb. 17, 1880; killed by explosion of a bomb thrown by a man who was himself killed, St. Petersburg, on March 13, 1881.

James A. Garfield, president of the United States, shot by Charles J. Guiteau on July 2, 1881.

Mayor Carter H. Harrison of Chicago, shot by Prendergast on Oct. 28, 1883.

Marie Francois Carnot, president of France, stabbed mortally at Lyons by Cesare Sauto, an anarchist, on Sunday, June 24, 1894.

Stanislaus Stambuloff, ex-premier of

is broader and smoother than in England. The great holiday time in Glasgow is the fair week. All the shipyards are closed and man has time to marry. But many shirk the tollgates of the high road. Seventy irregular marriages took place this fair in Glasgow. The method is simple and inexpensive. The couple take each other for man and wife before witnesses, and then they go to the sheriff and ask for warrant to register. There is an absence of fuss and wedding cake which appeals to the modest and economical mind. Besides miners, laborers, engineers and shipyard workers generally, the seventy numbered a ventriloquist, a physician, a valet, a school board officer, a hotel-keeper, a coachman, a soldier, a sea captain, a lapidary and a motor car driver.—London Chronicle.

Bulls in Parliament.
If it were not for the Irish members of parliament half of the fun of parliamentary proceedings would be lost. "Sir," said an Irish J. P. "If I have any partiality for the honorable member, it is against him!" "Sir," said another, "I answer boldly in the affirmative, No!" "The silence of the Irish members of the house," said another, "shall be heard no longer!" Sir John Parnell declared that "Every man ought to be ready to give his last penny to save the remainder of his fortune!" while another spoke of "Re-deeming a character irretrievably lost!" Another member declared that he was not going to reiterate what he was going to say, but that "the time has come—indeed is rapidly arriving—when the population of Ireland will be decimated by two-thirds!"—London Tit-Bits.

Good Manners.
Good manners are the result of training and example. Nature makes a child selfish, and it is hard for a child to do the things he does not like to do. Society has long since agreed upon certain formal rules of politeness. Not one of these but teaches deference to others and unselfishness. Patient perseverance in repeating what must be obeyed and the order that must be observed will at last effect the well-bred child a satisfaction to his friends and a pride unto himself all his lifetime. Politeness and a self-respecting bearing is so much capital to the boy and girl who must work their way in the world.

Bacteria of Fatigue.
Professor Gantier, a member of the Institut de France, says that in isolating the bacteria of physical fatigue he has found that they are a poison strongly resembling ptomaine poison in nature. From this he argues that fatigue can be the use of disinfectants, be avoided like any other poison, and consequently man need not weaken or age.

Shooting of Garfield.
On the 2d of July, 1881, all over the United States, at 9:38 in the morning, the telegraph instruments suddenly opened with the Washington call. Operators who wondered at the sudden interruption sprang to their keys and listened to the slow delivery of this message:

"President Garfield was shot this morning at the Baltimore and Ohio depot by Charles Guiteau."

This was the second presidential assassination to be spread on the pages of American history. That morning President Garfield, accompanied by Secretary of State Blaine, had gone to the Baltimore and Ohio depot in Washington to take a train to Williams College, Ohio. It was his old college and he was to be the guest of honor at the commencement exercises. He was in unusually happy mood and chatted gayly with Mr. Blaine. They entered the station waiting room together. As they passed the door Charles J. Guiteau, the assassin, stepped up behind Mr. Garfield and shot him. The president sank to the floor, officers seized Guiteau and the dread news was flashed to all parts of the country.

Suffered Intense Agony.
As soon as possible the president was removed to the White House, and later, by advice of his physicians, was removed to a cottage at Elberon, N. J., where he died Sept. 19, 1881.

The entire country lived with him during his hours of agony and mourned when he passed away. He was a man of superb constitution and his battle for recovery is one of the saddest stories to be recorded. Guiteau was a blind partisan whose mind had been worked upon by the stories of the bitter political fight then raging between the president and Senators Conkling and Platt of New York. The man had been a crank all his life, a monomaniac, and had gone deliberately to Washington to kill the president, believing that by so doing he would save the country and advance himself. He had sought office and been disappointed and he brooded upon this until he determined on his bloody deed.

During Andrew Jackson's administration a maniac attempted to shoot him, but was overcome and incarcerated in an asylum for life.

Wedding Ring Lure.
It is deemed unlucky when the wedding ring comes off the finger, whether from forgetfulness or accident. It is a common superstition that when the wedding ring has worn so thin as to break it is a sure indication that the married life of one will shortly end in death. It is suggested that this solves the cause of ladies wearing heavy wedding rings. Should a wife be so unfortunate as to break her wedding ring it is believed that death will soon rob her of her husband.—London Church Family Newspaper.

ACCUSED OF KNOWING PLOT.
Man Arrested Who Offered to Bet President Would Be Killed.

On the theory held by United States secret service agents that the city of Camden, N. J., contained one or more persons to whom the plot to assassinate President McKinley was known, Ethelbert Stone, an employe of the New York Shipbuilding Company in South Camden, has been arrested by County Detective John Painter. The direct cause of Stone's arrest was a remark he made while engaged in a heated discussion with Oscar Hansen and Andrew Peterson, fellow employes, just previous to the receipt of news from Buffalo. Stone concluded his argument with these words:

"I will bet \$5 that McKinley will be killed before 8 o'clock to-night."

When the news of the attempted assassination was received a few hours later the remark was remembered and on Monday the employes told General Manager May about the matter. He asked the Camden police to investigate it.

When taken before Prosecutor Lloyd after his arrest Stone admitted having made the offer to bet, but insisted that it was a joke. This story, however, is not believed by the detectives.

A search was made of Stone's house at Ferry road and Seventh street and incriminating evidence, it is said, was secured.

PROOF HARD TO FIND.
Assassin Falls to Invoke Other Anarchists

As events and circumstances begin to shape themselves the police of Buffalo and the men of the United States secret service who are there are being forced to the conclusion that Czolgosz acted without prearrangement with any living person when he shot President McKinley in the Temple of Music on the exposition grounds last Friday, says a Buffalo telegram.

This, too, is the opinion of Secretary Root and Attorney General Knox, who have heard accurate accounts of what Czolgosz has said to the police and the district attorney in the several interviews he has had with those officials. While they believe that he was encouraged to attempt the President's life by incendiary writings and utterances of anarchists possessed of greater intellectual resources than himself, they have been forced to the conclusion in the light of all the facts that

of the numerous applicants I selected a bright and honest appearing boy and put him to work. Then the old question arose. Was he honest? I am old enough to realize that appearances are oftentimes deceitful, and I resolved to test the boy in a mild way. So one night when I departed for home I left a nickel prominently displayed on my desk. After reaching home I felt sorry for what I had done. I realized that by my act I had been placing temptation in the boy's path, and that there was little to excuse my plan; so I was very much relieved the following morning to find the nickel where I had left it. Then I saw that there was something there that I had not left, and that was a bit of paper upon which the money lay, and upon which was written in the new boy's hand the inscription: "To be left until called for." I've got a smart lad in that new boy. Too smart, I'm afraid."

Wife—There is a burglar down in the cellar, Henry. Husband—Well, my dear, we ought to be thankful that we are upstairs. Wife—But he'll come up here. Husband—Then we'll go down in the cellar, my dear. [Surely a 10-room house ought to be big enough to hold three people without crowding.]

NACE OF ANARCHY



A GROUP OF CHICAGO ANARCHISTS, AND THEIR RESIDENCE AT 515 CARROLL AVENUE.

The man Czolgosz who attempted to assassinate the President at Buffalo and succeeded in wounding him so dangerously, may or may not be the emissary of a particular group of Anarchists; but he is unquestionably the representative and acted as the instrument of a spirit of anarchy which is present in modern society and menaces the civilization of the world. Its violence is not directed against any individual ruler or executive head of a state, good or bad, beloved or hated, by his people, but against government as a whole, against our social system as it has developed in natural order.

This spirit of savage resistance to the working of a law of human development as inexorable and unchangeable as it is benign, manifests itself in the beginning in futile attempts to run counter to the irresistible current of human progress, and to provoke rebellion against social conditions which can be improved and uplifted by its operation alone. The sentiment which would set labor against capital and destroy fidelity to duty in the employed, is a servile and despicable impulse which would turn the servant into an

implacable enemy of the master, always free to assault his interests and wantonly destroy his property, is the prolific mother of that savage spirit of anarchy which inspired the attempt to assassinate one of the most beloved presidents this Republic has ever had.

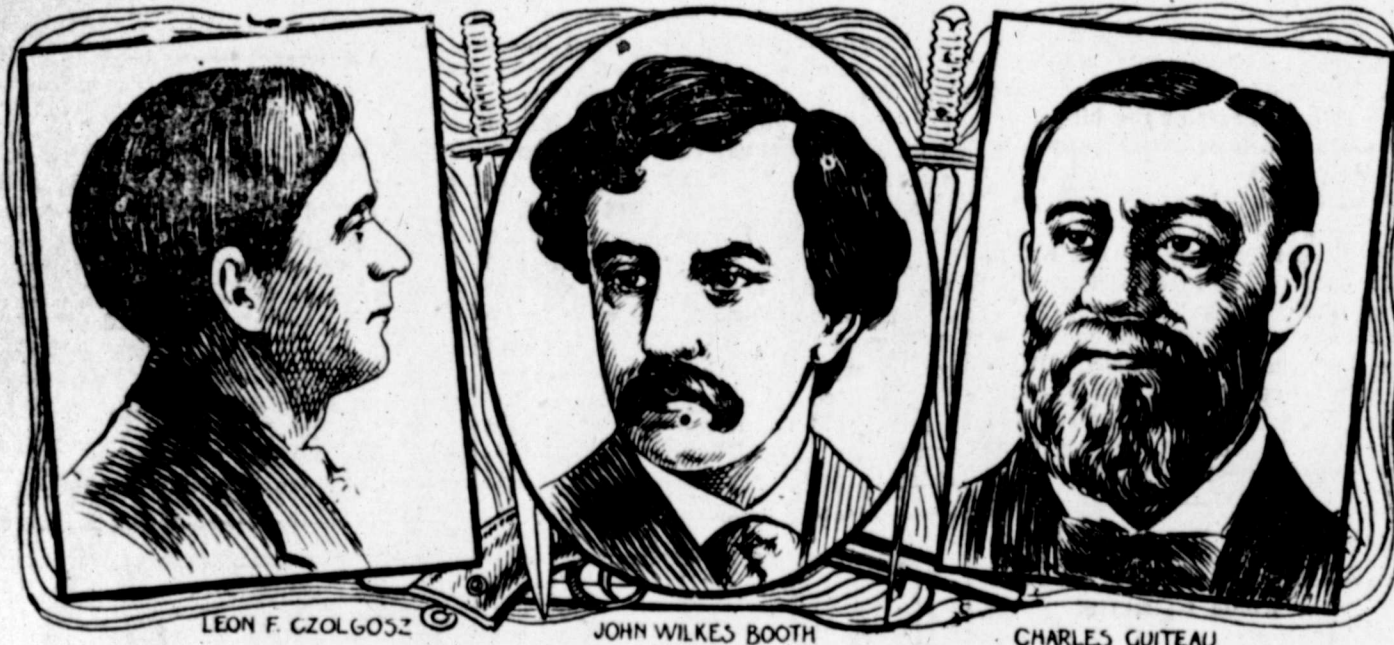
This attempt at assassination, however, was not made because of any enmity against Mr. McKinley individually, for such enmity does not exist; his character makes it impossible. The impulse that fired the shot came from the spirit of savage vindictiveness against the civilized government and civilized society and law and order which Mr. McKinley represents.

The cowardly assault was only the extreme and concrete manifestation of a feeling of ferocious hatred of a resistance law of human development which even clergymen from the higher places have been making themselves conspicuous of late by stimulating, apologizing for, and coddling, and for which they have been seeking to provoke sympathy as a reasonable resentment. It is a spirit of malevolence, of destructiveness, of envy, hatred and malice and all uncharitable-

ness. In its blind fury it would throw down and trample upon every monument of civilization and scatter and burn up the accumulations of treasure and beauty civilization has made and is making.

There can be no doubt but that the crime at Buffalo will result in the stamping out of anarchy, and of every other propaganda that leads to social restlessness. It will mark the decline of the agitator who lives by ranting against class. In Chicago already the police stations are full of prisoners who are accused of being accessories to the shooting of the President. This is radical action and some injustice may be done, but the step will be indorsed. From one building at 515 Carroll avenue, 12 persons were taken whose names are as follows: Clement Pfluetzer, Abraham Isaak, Hippolyte Havel, Henry Travaglio, Mrs. Marie Isaak, Miss Marie Isaak, Julia Mechanic, Morris Fox, Martin Razner and Michael Roze.

Emma Goldman, who has been arrested, was an associate of these as well as of Czolgosz.



THREE ASSASSINS OF OUR PRESIDENTS.

Prevention of Assassination.
The practical questions that civilization must answer, in view of the frequent recurrence in all lands and under all forms of government of anarchistic attempts to murder the heads of states, are these:

1. Can the person of the chief executive be more successfully guarded against such attacks?
2. Can the assassin be so dealt with as more effectually to discourage others?

The first question so far as the American Presidents are concerned, is certain to be answered affirmatively. Lincoln was approached by Booth without the slightest hindrance; he was sitting in a theatre box absolutely unguarded. Garfield was shot down as he was walking arm in arm with Blaine through a railway station, unattended by a single guard, just as any citizen might do. And now McKinley has been shot at point blank range by one of an immense throng

of visitors to an exposition who were allowed to pour in promiscuously to shake his hand, without tickets or restrictions of any sort, just as if there were no such characters as anarchists or cranks. Clearly it is possible to make it much less easy than it is for unknown persons to get so close as this to the President. It will be sentimentally objected that this would destroy the old American custom of Presidential handshaking free to all comers. But old customs must be changed to meet new conditions.

To the second question the answer is more difficult. The penalty of death is the severest that can be inflicted, though it might reasonably be extended to all attempts to kill the President, whether successful or not. There is, however, much plausibility in the suggestion made by many eminent criminologists that every assassin should, so far as possible, have his identity effaced. If even his name were suppressed in the reports of the crime, and he was hurried to trial and execution without having any personal prominence in the public eye, so that he would cut no figure at all either at the time or in history, it is evident that the stimulus of notoriety would be taken away. And that men of the Bresel and Czolgosz type love notoriety and public posing above all things, is believed by nearly all the scientists who have studied them.—New York World.

The Parents of Czolgosz.



Paul Czolgosz, father of the anarchist assassin, lives with his family at 306 Fleet street, Cleveland, and during his residence there has always had the respect of his neighbors. Mrs. Czolgosz's father used to live on a farm near Alpena, Mich., before he came to Detroit. He has eight sons—all of them by a first wife, now dead, and five of whom reside in Michigan. Mrs. Czolgosz agrees with her husband in the opinion that her stepson must have been set on by older and abler minds.

The entire family, it would appear, with the exception of the anarchist, has had little use for books of any kind, and he is crazy, although he has no hesitation in saying that he is weak-minded. The assassin's father used to live on a farm near Alpena, Mich., before he came to Detroit. He has eight sons—all of them by a first wife, now dead, and five of whom reside in Michigan. Mrs. Czolgosz agrees with her husband in the opinion that her stepson must have been set on by older and abler minds.

Senator James K. Jones and former Governor James P. Clark, of Arkansas, rival candidates for the senatorship, have agreed to urge the calling of a primary election by which the choice of the democrats of the state can be determined by popular vote. They have also agreed upon a joint speaking campaign to cover the entire state.

Charles M. Schwab, president of the United States Steel Corporation, has approved of the plans for a school building at Weatherly, Pa., for which he will provide the funds. The contract has been awarded. The building will represent an outlay of about \$100,000.

THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH

Text of Address on Day Before Shooting.

COMPLIMENTS EXPOSITIONS.

Says They Are the Timekeepers of Progress—Modern Inventions Have Brought Into Close Relation Widely Separated Peoples—Wonders of the Telegraph.

The following is the text of President McKinley's address at the Pan-American Exposition on the day before he was shot. The address is a masterpiece of progress. They record the world's advancement. They stimulate the energy, enterprise and intellect of the people to quicken human genius. They go into the home. They broaden and brighten the daily life of the people. They open up new stores of information to the student. Every exposition, great or small, has helped to some onward step. Comparison of ideas is always educational; and as such instructs the brain and hand of man. Friendly rivalry follows, which is the spur to industrial improvement, the inspiration to useful invention and to high endeavor in all departments of human activity. It exacts a study of the wants, conditions and whims of the people, and recognizes the efficacy of high quality and new prices to win their favor. The quest for a more inventive men of business to invent, improve and economize in the cost of production. Business life, whether among ourselves or with other people, is ever a sharp struggle for success. It will be none the less so in the future. Without competition we would be clinging to the clumsy and antiquated processes of farming and manufacture and the methods of business of long ago, and the twentieth century would be no further advanced than the eighteenth century. But, though commercial competitors we are, commercial enemies we must not be. The American exposition has done its work thoroughly, presenting in its exhibits evidences of the highest skill and the progress of the human family in the Western hemisphere. This portion of the earth has no cause for humiliation for the part it has played in the march of civilization. It has not accomplished everything; far from it. It has simply done its best, and will do better in the future. It is recognizing the manifold achievements of others, it invites the friendly rivalry of all the powers in the peaceful pursuit of trade and commerce, and will co-operate with all in advancing the highest and best interests of humanity.

Nearness of World's Countries.
After all, how near one to the other is this world of ours! Modern inventions have brought into close relation widely-separated peoples and made them better acquainted. Geographic barriers and divisions will continue to exist, but distances have been effaced. Swift ships and fast trains are becoming commonplace. The time which a few years ago were impenetrable. The world's products are exchanged as never before, and with increasing knowledge and trade. Prices are fixed with mathematical precision by supply and demand. The world's selling prices are regulated by market and crop reports. We travel greater distances in a shorter space of time and with more ease than was ever dreamed of by the fathers. Isolation is no longer possible or desirable.

Wonders of the Telegraph.
We reached Gen. Miles in Porto Rico by cable, and he was able through the military telegraph to stop his army on the firing line with the message that the United States and Spain had signed a protocol suspending hostilities. We knew at Santiago, and the subsequent surrender of the Spanish forces was known at Washington within less than an hour of its consummation. The first ship of Cervara's fleet had hardly emerged from that historic harbor when the fact was flashed to our capital and the swift destruction that followed was announced immediately through the wonderful medium of telegraphy.

World's Steam Railroads.
At the beginning of the Nineteenth century there was not a mile of steam railroad on the globe. Now there are enough miles to make its circuit many times. There was not a line of electric telegraph; now we have a vast mileage traversing all lands and all seas. Men have linked the nations together. No nation can longer be indifferent to any other. And as we are brought more and more in touch with each other the less occasion is there for misunderstandings and the stronger the disposition, when we have differences to adjust them in the court of arbitration, which is the noblest forum for the settlement of international disputes.

Unexampled Prosperity.
My fellow citizens, trade statistics indicate that this country is in a state of unexampled prosperity. The figures are almost appalling. They show that we are utilizing our fields and forests and mines and our manufacturing plants and employing throughout the United States, bringing comfort and happiness to their homes and making it possible to lay by savings for old age and disability. That all the people are participating in this great prosperity is seen in every American community and shown by the enormous and unprecedented deposits in our savings banks. Our duty is the care and security of these deposits and their safe investment demands the highest integrity and the best business capacity of those in charge of these depositories of the people's earnings.

Outlets for Surplus.
By sensible trade arrangements which will not interrupt our home production we shall extend the outlets for our increasing surplus. A system which provides a mutual exchange of commodities is manifestly essential to the continual healthful growth of our export trade. We must not repose in fancied security that we can forever sell everything and buy nothing. If such a thing were possible, it would not be best for us or for those with whom we deal. We should take from our customers such of their products as we can use without harm to our industries and labor. Reciprocity is the natural growth of our wonderful industrial development under the domestic policy now firmly established. What we produce beyond our domestic consumption must have a vent abroad. The excess must be relieved through a foreign outlet and we should sell everywhere we can and buy wherever the buying will enlarge our sales and productions, and thereby make a greater demand for home labor.

The period of exclusiveness is past. The expansion of our trade and commerce is the pressing problem. Commercial wars are unprofitable. A policy of good will and friendly trade relations will prevent reciprocal trade treaties and are in harmony with the spirit of the times; measures of retaliation are not.

Our earnest prayer is that God will graciously vouchsafe prosperity, happiness and peace to all our neighbors and like blessings to all the peoples and powers of the earth.

"Now, children," said the Sunday school superintendent, addressing the juvenile class, "I want you to be perfectly still—so still that you can hear a pin drop!" For a moment silence reigned supreme, then a small urchin exclaimed, "Let 'er drop, mister."

"Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkins, "I wish you would save up your money and buy a yacht." "What for?" "We need so many things for the table. And winning races seems such a cheap way to get silverware."

THE SECOND ISLAND

Text of Address on Day Before Shooting.

COMPLIMENTS EXPOSITIONS.

Says They Are the Timekeepers of Progress—Modern Inventions Have Brought Into Close Relation Widely Separated Peoples—Wonders of the Telegraph.

Excluding Australia, Baffin Land, situated near the east coast of the American continent, a short distance north of Hudson strait, is the second island of the world in point of size and still little is known about it. It has long been represented on the maps as composed of a number of islands. It is still shown in this way on a number of maps now in use. One by one these supposed islands, Cumberland island, Fox Land, Meta Incognita, Sussex island and others have been found to be a part of the main land; thus Baffin Land has been gradually increasing in size on the maps until today it is known to be inferior only to Greenland in size. The latest edition of the best map of the polar regions published in any American atlas, however, still shows Cockburn island, which is separated from Baffin Land by a wide channel, though a number of foreign maps show that it is a part of Baffin Land. Dr. Robert Bell, the new director of the geological survey of Canada, who mapped a long stretch of the west coast in 1897, has just published in the Geographical Journal a report of his explorations. He says that it is "the third largest island in the world, being only exceeded by Australia and Greenland." As Australia is now ranked by nearly all geographers as the smallest of the continents, Baffin Land will undoubtedly take its place among the islands as the second in area. All the best maps of Baffin Land now show a great lake region in the central part of the southern portion of the island. These lakes lie between mountain ranges. Dr. Bell says that the two greatest bodies of water are larger than any of the lakes in the whole peninsula of Labrador and that they may almost be compared to Lake Ontario in extent. He visited the southernmost, Lake Amadjuak, which may be 120 miles in length by forty in breadth in the middle. According to Eskimo accounts, Lake Amadjuak discharges northward into Lake Mettilling by a short river, without rapids, the natives passing from one lake to another in their kayaks. Lake Mettilling is perhaps 140 miles long and sixty miles wide and its waters reach the sea through a large and rapid river.

BAFFIN LAND RANKS SECOND IN SIZE IN THE WORLD.

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COMPLIMENTS EXPOSITIONS.

Says They Are the Timekeepers of Progress—Modern Inventions Have Brought Into Close Relation Widely Separated Peoples—Wonders of the Telegraph.

fifty or sixty miles long, that has a descent of about five feet to the mile. The conspicuous honor of being the largest island in the world has been held by quite a number of islands at various stages of geographical knowledge. School children were taught for many years that Australia was the largest island. Then Australia was properly to be regarded as one of the continental masses and Borneo took its place as the largest island. Less than twenty years ago it was discovered that New Guinea was larger than Borneo and so the latter island took second place. When Peary practically outlined the northern coast of Greenland, early in the last decade geographers began to think that they had overlooked an important section of the earth's surface and so they placed Greenland at the head of the list of islands. At last Baffin Land looms up as an island 1,005 statute miles in length, with a breadth varying from 200 to 500 miles, the average being 305 miles. Its area is therefore about 300,000 square miles. In other words, the island is larger than the state of Texas by about 40,000 square miles or about ten times as large as either Scotland or Ireland. Though it takes its place as second in the list of islands, Baffin Land appears to be of no great value, since it is composed, as far as we know, of barren rocks, partly covered with ice. The twelve largest islands in the world in order of size, are: Greenland, Baffin Land, New Guinea, Borneo, Madagascar, Sumatra, Nippon (the largest island of Japan), Great Britain, Celebes, New Zealand (South Island), Java and Cuba.—Chicago Chronicle.

Military Pensions in England.
England is imitating the pension system in the United States. There is a bill in parliament providing for a scheme for pensioning the widows and orphans of soldiers who have died in the South African war. This measure is being hastened by the officials of the war office in order to stimulate enlistments in the army, which are now very slow.

The British ..Soldier..

Much has been said about the hardihood and bravery of the British soldier, writes Bradford Daniels, who served 10 months in South Africa during the present war, but as I saw him both on the veldt and in the hospital his robustness may be seriously questioned. Often the regular, when he arrived at Cape Town, was not in a fit condition for an arduous campaign. Excesses had sapped his strength to such an extent that a body of regulars, trained as they were to carry a heavy kit and to march, could not follow any of the colonial corps for even two hours of hard marching. Many a regular died in the hospital from comparatively slight wounds because his blood was tainted while beside some dangerously wounded colonial who had lived a clean life, recovered.

The regular's bravery cannot be questioned, however. He simply laughs at death; and, all through the war, the English infantry would attack impregnable positions which the more wary colonial troops would never think of attacking. But this courage is largely the courage of the brute which does not realize what death is. To live in a hospital filled with regulars after a big engagement and hear them, even before their wounds are closed, fill the

Regarded as a Brute by His Aristocratic Officers.

air with jibes and curses and all the old obscene language of the barrack-room, strips them of all the romance in which fiction has clothed them and leaves them in the light of men who do not value life because they do not know its significance.

But there is every excuse to be made for Tommy Adkins. The army takes him in his ignorance and, instead of attempting to make a man of him, tries to crush all the self-assertive element that might make him insubordinate when ill-treated, and leaves him simply a machine to execute military maneuvers. So long as he keeps out of trouble and is present at roll call no further notice is taken of him. Usually the officers over him are rich and aristocratic and absorbed in social life. According to their standards a soldier is little better than a brute. That he is young, ignorant, among strangers and surrounded with temptations that would corrupt any but the strongest characters is all ignored by those who profess to have him in charge. If he breaks the law the extenuating circumstances of the case are not considered.

A woman always has her suspicions of a man who never lies to her.

CLERICS HIS VICTIMS

One morning a man came to me with a letter written on stamped paper and signed with the name of a clergyman of my church in a town in Massachusetts, says a writer in the Ladies' Home Journal. His story, told in great embarrassment, was that he had run away from home. According to the letter his aged mother was dying with grief, and the appeal of the rector was to the man to come back at once. The minister's check for \$8, drawn on a bank in the same town was inclosed with which to pay car fare. He was distressed and was anxious to go, but the difficulty was that he had been in New York only five days, knew no one and could not be identified at any bank. Would I cash the check? I told him to come back in a couple of hours, and meantime I telegraphed inquiries to Rev. C—. The answer came back: "Do not know any such man." When the fellow returned he was arrested, and in his pocket a neatly kept memorandum book was found containing the names of nearly every clergyman in Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Pittsburg and Philadelphia. This had been his route. On each page of the book were four columns, headed, "Name, date, amount and remarks," and in these, were such entries as: "Rev. R—, \$4. Got after an hour's work." "Rev. S—, No good. Can't work." "Rev. T—, \$6. An easy mark." The dates ran back through three years. When he had completed his tour he would probably either have

A Slick Swindler Who Made His Living on That Class.

sold his book for some one else to use, or he would have changed his appearance, invented a new story and approached a second time the people who were worth it.

American Argonauts.
F. L. B. asks: "Why were the people who crossed the plains in 1849 to seek gold in California called 'American Argonauts,' as well as 'Forty-niners'?" Answer—The name was applied to them by Bret Harte in his ballads of the "Forty-niners." The similarity of their conditions suggested the quest of the Argonauts of Greek antiquity. The original Argonauts are reputed to have undertaken a long journey into unknown seas. The expedition was under the command of Jason and its purported object was to fetch from Colchis the golden fleece of a ram which was suspended on an oak and guarded by a sleepless dragon. The adventurous spirit of the "Forty-niners" may be compared to that of the early Argonauts, hence the application of the name.—Ed.

Rich Men Without Change.
It is a rather curious fact that very rich men are so often caught without money in their pockets. The late George W. Childs was so careless in this respect that not infrequently other passengers in street cars would pay his fare for him.—Philadelphia Record.

JUST A FEW OF MANY THINGS

With which we intend to interest our Customers and the Public

DURING THE COMING FALL SEASON

WAGONS.

The "MITCHEL."

Strictly high grade. The very best made. Unequaled in Workmanship and finish. This most durable and stoutest wagon ever offered to the trade in Nacogdoches.

If you want a wagon that will do more hard work, stand more rough usage and last longer, BUY

The "MITCHEL."

WAGONS.

The "OLD HICKORY."

The best medium-priced wagon. Every piece of timber and iron in its construction guaranteed. Neat in design and finish. Has a capacity greater than any wagon of same price.

Come, examine its own special and exclusive features and you'll decide there's none better for the money.

THE LIGHT RUNNING

"OLD HICKORY."

WAGONS.

The "TENNESSEE."

The lightest running wagon made. Not Made By Convict Labor in the Tennessee Penitentiary, as were the old "TENNESSEES" formerly handled in Nacogdoches, but manufactured now by the Kentucky Wagon Mfg. Co. of Louisville, Ky., who guarantee it to be the lightest running, best made, of the very best material, by Skilled Labor and the best finished wagon in Nacogdoches.

LIGHT, DURABLE AND CHEAP.

The "TENNESSEE".

STOVES



THE GARLAND

RANGES



"THE WORLD'S BEST."

Manufactured by the Michigan Stove Co., of Detroit, Mich., a stove that will give you satisfaction or be taken off your hands. Every part of it guaranteed. "It takes less fuel to cook a meal's victuals on a GARLAND than on any stove on earth." Come examine and price our stoves before buying elsewhere.

WE WILL SAVE YOU MONEY.

Cane Mills, Evaporators, Furnaces, Etc.

We bought the first solid car-load of cane mill machinery ever brought to Nacogdoches and can sell you everything from a skimmer to a No. 4 Mill, Complete in every respect. We bought this car from the Brennan Mfg. Co., of Louisville, Ky., and we know they manufacture THE BEST. We are going to offer this car at prices that will please the trade. We want to figure with you if you are going to buy anything in the syrup machinery line.

Furniture

for every family in Eastern Texas. Our Messrs. Jno. Schmidt and R. C. Monk have just returned from Eastern and Northern Markets where they bought a complete line of furniture of all kinds. Elegant Bed-Room Suits, Double and single Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Sofas, Lounges, Rocking Chairs, Dining Chairs, Straight Chairs, Safes, Kitchen, Dining and Center Tables, Bed-Springs, Mattresses, Cots, Etc. We will have our Furniture stock in full display in a few days AND INTEND MAKING THIS OUR GREATEST MONEY-SAVING DEPARTMENT.

A Solid Car-Load

your syrup.

Jugs, Jars, Churns and all kinds of Pottery just received from the Monmouth Pottery Co., of Monmouth, Ills. The best made, cleanest looking and neatest ware ever handled by us. Buy 1/2 Gal., 1, 2, 3 and 5 Gallon Jugs from us for

Buggies, Surreys, Spring Wagons,

until you can inspect our line.

Stanhopes and Stylish Rigs. WE HAVE THEM COMING. Hold up on your Purchases

This is an advertisement strictly for our

Hardware, Implement, Vehicle, Wagon and Harness Department



We want you to know "we have the goods," and also to know that our prices will suit you. We cannot give space this week to a great many items, such as RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING, Doors, Windows and Blinds, Nails and Barbed Wire, all kinds of Building Material, Saddlery and Harness and Leather Goods, Pistols, Rifles and Ammunition, Delft, Granite, Glass and Tinware, Crockery, Etc. We sell every conceivable kind of implements, plow goods and machinery. Have lately taken the Agency of the American Ammunition Association, and have two cars of loaded and empty shells, all kinds and makes of cartridges prime s and caps coming to sell cheaper than ever before.

We Either Buy or Bid High on Your Cotton and Wool

So don't go around us to buy any of the above goods from the fellows who do nothing to hold up the price of your products.

FOR OUR MUTUAL INTEREST,

Mayer & Schmidt.

The Weekly Sentinel.

HALTOM & HALTOM, Publishers.
R. W. HALTOM, Editor.

THURSDAY'S LOCALS.

Dr. E. D. Williams, of Chireno is in the city.

E. J. Conn, of Lufkin, was here yesterday on a business visit.

H. P. Matlock, of Linn Flat, is in the city to-day on a business trip.

It looks as if several pretty chances for rain had been missed the past two days.

Z. F. Mize returned yesterday from a weeks trip up in North East Texas.

R. B. Shearer, of Lufkin, was in the city to-day on a short business visit.

Mr. E. A. Blount has recovered from his spell of sickness and is again at his office during office hours.

People in the market for wagons and other vehicles should never go around Nacogdoches.

Prof. and Mrs. Brown left yesterday for Tenaha to be absent several days. Mr. Brown has been suffering with a carbuncle on his arm.

John W. Bateman, cotton buyer of Henderson, is in the city. He is one of the oldest and best known cotton buyers in East Texas.

A number of wagons from San Augustine and Shelby counties were loaded with goods in Nacogdoches to-day.

S. T. Lightfoot, of Garrison was in the city yesterday. He is a prominent mill man and has operated many years along the line of the H. E. & W. T. railroad.

Summers & Tucker have their new front finished with large handsome show windows, adding much to the beauty of their store and the handsome display of their goods.

Matt Cartwright the ever courteous hack driver on the Tenaha route, spent a few days in Nacogdoches recently with friends and relatives. While there he had the pleasure of meeting an Aunt whom he had not met in nearly twenty years.—Center Champion.

Mayer & Schmidt are covering the earth around about Nacogdoches with wagons. What they have left is covered by Cason, Richardson & Co., or Lucas & Burk, all of whom enjoy a big wagon trade. The number of wagons, buggies, surries and such vehicles sold in Nacogdoches every year is almost fabulous.

E. C. Branch has disposed of his interest in the telephone business and will devote his time to the law practice. I. L. Sturdevant has now the management and full control of the exchange and long distance lines. More money is being put in these enterprises. There will be put on at once a copper metallic circuit to Beaumont and Shreveport.

G. B. Layton, attorney and agent. Collecting a Specialty.

FRIDAY'S LOCALS.

We have been blessed with one more fine rain.

Sam Hayter, of Huntington is in the city.

Tom Blackwell, of Chireno, was in the city yesterday.

Two new switches have about been completed at the depot.

The rain last night seems to have been general throughout the county.

The mammoth ditch was so full of water and mud today that work was suspended on it.

C. G. Monzingo sold five thousand Elberta peach trees to a Rusk county farmer yesterday.

Mrs. J. E. Mayfield returned this morning from a visit to the home of her parents at Alto.

J. H. Muckleroy, of Martinsville, is in the city this morning. Mr. Muckleroy is postmaster of his burg.

Messrs. Chas. Flournoy, Sr. and his sons, Kemp and Charles, Jr., were in the city this morning. They are all from Altonia, San Augustine county.

Grandpa Wyzansky is once more a happy and contented man. He has secured a room on East Main street and has opened his little store again.

Mr. Madding, the painter, has gone to Martinsville, where he has the contract to paint the new residence of J. O. Martin. He will be out there about three weeks.

Mrs. Sibley, of Shreveport, who has been visiting her brother, Mr. Charles Flournoy, at Altonia, San Augustine county, the past two months, was in the city last night on her return home. Mr. Flournoy accompanied her to Shreveport where he will spend a few days on a visit.

A Wedding.

Mr. Floyd Matthews and Miss Lizzie Weaver were married last night at 7:30 o'clock. The wedding took place at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Weaver, in the western suburbs of the city, Rev. W. W. Watts officiating. Only a few friends and near relatives of the young couple were present.

The bride is a most exemplary and lovable young lady, a fit companion for a worthy husband, while the groom is an upright, honorable and popular young man, well worthy of the companion he has chosen. May they enjoy a long life of usefulness and unalloyed happiness and prosperity.

A Shocking Calamity.

"Lately befell a railroad laborer," writes Dr. A. Kellett, of Williford, Ark. "His foot was badly crushed, but Bucklen's Arnica Salve quickly cured him. It's simply wonderful for Burns, Boils, Piles and all skin eruptions. It's the worlds champion healer. Cure guaranteed. 25c. Sold by R. C. Shindler & Son.

Look Out

For loose pony mare, dark brown, with right eye out, had on saddle with no horn. Any information thankfully received. JNO. B. DORSEY; at Kaplan Bros.

SATURDAY'S LOCALS.

Prof. Malley was present at the farmers meeting this afternoon.

The town is good muddy once more, thank the Lord and the City Council.

The pulpit and the press are in unison upon the question of morality in Nacogdoches, but it will take the people to do the business.

Wm. H. Doherty of the H. E. & W. T. Ry. Co., honored the fruit growers meeting with his presence.

Harry Abram and wife, of Lufkin are spending the day with Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Goldberg of this city.

Messrs. Taylor and Sharpe, expert fruit men of Croft are here and met with the local fruit growers this afternoon.

About 240 pupils enrolled in the white schools this week. The enrollment will be much larger when the free school term opens.

There was a little ripple of excitement on the streets yesterday caused by a man from over in Houston county in search of his wife who had ran away with another fellow.

Mr. J. G. Cooper presented THE SENTINEL with a twig from one of his pear trees bearing eleven fine pears in a cluster, the very least one being much larger than a goose egg.

There were twelve little boys playing on the big ditch on Fredonia street this morning. Some of them nearly up to their waists in the water. School would be a much better place for them. It is bad enough to keep them from school much less to allow them to play all day on the streets.

Serious Cutting Scrape.

In a difficulty last Saturday between Prof J. R. Miles and Frank Robbins, the latter was dangerously cut with a knife. It seems that the two men had had some words over an umbrella that Robbins claimed to have loaned Miles, which he alleged Miles had failed to return. In the dispute the lie was passed, which Robbins resented by throwing a bottle at Miles. The row was stopped by the interference of friends for a time, but the two men met again on the street and the difficulty was renewed, resulting in Miles almost disemboweling Robbins and stabbing him in the back. Miles was arrested and placed in jail, where he remained until this morning when Justice Peevey held the examining trial. Miles waived examination and his bond was fixed at \$1000 to await the action of the grand jury, which he readily gave and is now at large. Robbins is badly wounded but is improving and at present his condition is favorable to recovery.

Prof. Hale says the people of Swift are sparing nothing that is required to build up the Swift school. This is one of the best schools in the county, and a large number of boarding pupils are enrolled. Boarding is good and cheap, the morals of the community are unexcelled, and the teachers are the very best.

MONDAY'S LOCALS.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Smith spent several days in Linn Flat the past week.

George Weaver has been seriously sick the past week and is still confined to his room.

District court is in session and the city is full of people from the country—jurors, witnesses, etc.

W. Watts arrived here from Georgia Saturday and will live with Mr. F. J. Lloyd. He is a nephew of Rev. W. W. Watts.

Neil Ingraham, Heb Lewis, Will Clark, Will Price and a dozen others, more or less, have gone on a hunting trip on the river.

Mr. J. C. Watts, recently from Georgia, a brother of Rev. W. W. Watts, of this city, left this morning for Beaumont, after a week's visit to his brother. He has a position in the Southern Pacific yards at Beaumont.

Dr. Ford and Judge V. E. Middlebrook have returned from Houston where they went to conduct F. D. Huston, Esq., to the St. Joseph Infirmary. They report that he stood the trip splendidly and was doing well when they left him in charge of the Infirmary.

Miss Annie Foote, an accomplished musician and experienced teacher has charge of the music class in connection with the school at Swift. A new music room, handsomely finished and substantially built has been erected for the convenience of the music class.

G. W. Nettles, who lives away up in the northwestern portion of the county, is in the city. He reports the Angelina on a regular rampage and that crops in the bottom all the way from Mt. Enterprise down as far as heard from have been swept away.

Bennett Baker and Miss Lizzie Harvin were married last week at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. K. Harvin. Both bride and groom are worthy and popular young people who start on their new voyage carrying with them the best wishes of all who know them.

Mr. Ellis Hall, of this city, was married yesterday to Miss Ida Rhodes, the marriage taking place near Cove Springs at the home of the bride's mother. THE SENTINEL joins the numerous friends of the young couple in wishing them happiness and prosperity. Mr. Hall is a popular young business man of this city, the son of Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Hall. The bride is the daughter of the late Tom Rhodes, who was well known and stood high in the estimation of the business men of Nacogdoches.

Baxter's Wagon Yard.

I am still running my wagon yard on West Main street. Have lots of room, good stalls and barn; water works and electric lights, comfortable camping houses. Good order is kept and no swearing and carousing allowed. Same old low price. W. E. BAXTER w 31.

REED'S RACKET STORE.

God Loves a Cheerful Giver.



Webster Unabridged Dictionary, has 1542 pages, 10,000 words a nice binding \$1.95

Dish Pans 14c to 38c


10 to 20cts

5 and 10c

Wooden piddle, 5c 15 to 24c Granite

Steak beater 10c

We will Have in stock this Season



Four or five patterns of Fancy Decorated Table ware. We will sell in any quantity as you like.

We Will Meet any Competition.

Brad all and tools, this is useful, 25c.

15c

10c

10 to 15c

5 and 10c

24c

20c

Glass cutter, can opener, cork screw 5c

15 to 45c

15 to 75c

5c

We have in stock about 24 sets, will sell at reduced price

We will have a big line of LAMPS This season at Racket Prices.

Don't forget Reed's Racket Store. See his big line of Ribbon and Towels






RACKET PRICES

5c

22c pk best 5c

5 to 30c

10c

All prices

SHIRTS

At RACKET PRICES

Granite 20c Steel 10c

5 and 10c

Large granite 10c

Hand painted beauty

10c

10c

10c


















REED'S RACKET STORE.



GET ON TO THIS!

WE KNOW what you are looking for just now, to save as much money as possible; you are right too. We will help you. We'll sell you DRY GOODS that will make you feel like a bale of cotton to the acre—here is how we do it. Your wants are promptly attended to, and you get what you want. We carry a first class line of Dry Goods and make a uniform profit. Never take advantage of your not knowing the value of an article. We are now located in our new store house (west end old Stone Fort) and would be glad to have you come and inspect our stock. Note the prices below:

Staples

4000 yards Bleach Domestic 5c value for 4c
 5 bales Brown Domestic, 4-4 wide 6 1-2c value, for 5c
 5 bales good Cotton Checks, 5c value for 4c
 2 bales good Heavy 8 oz. Duck for 7 1/2c
 10 pcs Outting, good colors, for 5c
 Standard Calicos good colors, 5c value for 3 1/2c
 Better Grade Calico for 4c

Gents' Furnishings

10 doz Laundered Shirts, 50c value for 25c
 Good pair of Suspenders for 10c
 Good Work Shirt for 20c
 Good Undershirt 20c

Shoes

50 pairs Ladies' Good Leather Shoes, \$1.25 value, for 75c
 100 prs Ladies' Dress Shoes, worth \$1.50 for \$1
 Men's Work Shoes, heavy, \$1.25 val for 85c
 Men's nice Dress Shoes \$1.25 val for \$1
 We have a large assortment of Shoes and can give you any style and price you want. Come and see.

We have a full line of Clothing, Hats, work Pants, Boys Clothing, Capes, Dress Goods, Ladies Hats. In fact everything that is kept in a first-class dry goods store and would be glad to price you before buying—will save you money.

MISTROT BROS. & CO.

LEADERS OF LOW PRICES

Down With The Trusts!

There are no more disastrous trusts than the

Patent Medicine Trusts.

Look at the big daily papers and notice the fortunes they are spending out of the people's money that never gets home again. Dr. Blank's "Gehula," Dr. "Sell-em-out" humbugging compound, Dr. Swindler's "Kill-em-quick" man poison, all guaranteed to cure incurable diseases. Three-fourths of the money you spend for these quack nostrums never comes home again.

We put up a line of simple remedies that have real merit. If you do not believe us, submit our formulas, which are not secret, to your doctor.

We absolutely do not want your money unless we give you full value, and the moderate profit we make circulates among our own people.

- Shindler's Sarsaparilla, for the Blood
- Shindler's Iron Tonic, for Building up
- Woman's Health Restorer for Women
- Comp. Exl. Celery for Nervousness
- Shindler's K. and L., Care for the Kidneys
- Shindler's Chill Tonic, Cures
- Shindler's Liver Regulator, the Big Package
- Shindler's Hair Restorer, the Best
- Shindler's Syrup, Tar and W. C., for Coughs
- Shindler's Aniseptic, the Best
- Shindler's Electric Liniment, the Best
- Shindler's Purg. Comp. Pills, the Best
- Tasteless Syrup Quinine, for Children
- Shindler's Soothing Syrup, for Babies
- Shindler's Worm Syrup, Knocks 'em
- Shindler's Worm Confection, Gets 'em
- Shindler's Carbolic Salve, the Best
- Shindler's Arnica Salve, the Best
- Shindler's Witch Hazel Salve, the Best
- Shindler's Condition Powder, for Stock
- Shindler's Poultice Powder, for Chancres
- Shindler's Hog Cholera Remedy, for Hogs
- Shindler's Eye Water, the Best
- Shindler's Eye Salve, the Best
- Shindler's Bed Bag Poison, Kills 'em
- Shindler's Cholera Cure, Cures
- Shindler's Corn Cure, Try it
- Shindler's Toothache Drops, Cures
- Shindler's Jamaica Ginger, the Best

\$3.00 worth for \$2.50, Cash only.
 \$6.00 worth for \$4.50, Cash only
 \$12.00 worth for \$8.00, Cash only.

Our patrons who have been benefitted will confer a favor by giving us written testimonials, as we are getting up printed matter for publication, and want the public to know the good our remedies are doing.

Yours for Health,

R. C. SHINDLER & SON.

Ring up THE SENTINEL office for a copy of the Galveston News.

REDUCED PRICES ON PHOTOS.

For the next 15 days you can get Cabinet Photos for the small sum of **\$1.50 per dozen.** Card, plain and square, 75c per dozen.

To get the above prices, you must pay cash when the negative is made. Yours to please.

hurch Street.

C. H. CASLEY.

A Night of Terror.

"Awful anxiety was felt for the widow of the brave General Burnham of Machias, Me., when the doctors said she would die from Pneumonia before morning" writes Mrs. S. H. Lincoln, who attended her that fearful night, but she begged for Dr. King's New Discovery, which had more than once saved her life, and cured her of consumption. After taking she slept all night. Further use cured her.' This marvellous medicine is guaranteed to cure all throat chest and lung diseases. Only 50c and \$1.00 Trial bottles free at R. C. Shindler & Sons drug store.

Marriage License.

- B. T. Baker and Lizzie Harvin.
- Jim Grayson and Eva Bruce.
- V. T. Pleasant and Emma Knox.
- B. T. Adams and Nevada Stoker.
- Tom Davis and Pattie Johnson.
- E. H. Hall and Ida Rhodes.
- H. Morris and Mary Mora.
- Floyd Matthews and Lizzie Weaver.
- Ike Collier and Martha McNeal, col.
- Jim Wade and Martha Yates, col.

For Sale.

160 acres of land, about 50 acres in cultivation and good cane pasture and 30 head of cattle, a good stock farm.
 W. H. SPARKS, copy of the Galveston News.

For Sale.

189 acres of land, 65 acres cleared, 20 acres fresh land, lying on the Douglass and Henderson road 2 1-2 miles north of Douglass; good house and barn with all necessary out houses, with one tenant house; 3 good wells of water on the place; title good. Apply to J. M. Cartright, or to J. F. Thompson, at the place.

Stood Death Off.

E. B. Munday, a lawyer of Henrietta, Tex., once toolled a grave digger. He says: "My brother was very low with malarial fever and jaundice. I persuaded him to try Electric Bitters, and he was soon much better, but continued their use until he was wholly cured. I am sure Electric Bitters saved his life." This remedy expels malarial, kills disease germs, and purifies the blood, aids digestion, regulates liver, kidneys and bowels, cures constipation, dyspepsia, nervous diseases, kidney troubles, female complaints, gives perfect health. Only 50c. at R. C. Shindler & Son drug stores.

Estrayed.

In compliance with law and upon the return of J. W. Byrd, county commissioner for Precinct No. 1, Nacogdoches county, Texas, I hereby give notice that there has been found running at large and estrayed, the owner of which is unknown. One gray mare, about 15 or 16 hands high, about 7 or 8 years old, no brands. Said animal left in care of M. J. Miller living 2 miles south from the town of Nacogdoches. If not legally proven away by the owner thereof within twenty days from the date hereof, the same will be advertised, and said commissioner will proceed to sell the same according to law. Dated, Nacogdoches, Texas, this 17th day of Sept., 1904. E. M. WEEKS, County Clerk.

Ring either 42 or 94 for a copy of the Galveston News.

Memorial Services.
 The ministers of the Methodist, Baptist and Presbyterian churches of this city, joined by other citizens in general, by previous agreement, held memorial services at the First Baptist church last night in respect for the memory of our lamented president, Wm. McKinley, and all other services at these churches were omitted. The attendance was large and the audience showed by close, silent attention the deep, sad interest felt in every particular.

Rev. W. T. Tardy in a solemn manner arose at first and announced that the object and the program needed no words from him, and that the services would begin with a song which he suggested, and after this Bro. Watts, the Methodist minister, would preside. Mr. Watts, when the song ended, called upon Rev. Mr. Bullard to open with prayer. After this and the reading of appropriate scriptures by Mr. Watts, and another solemn song, Rev. T. F. Gallaher delivered a half hour eulogy on "McKinley as a formative character." In a most erudite and impressive manner he showed up the model man, from obscure origin to illustrious end. Another song was followed by an eloquent speech by Hon. S. W. Blount, his theme being "McKinley the President." Mr. Blount directed his remarks along an acceptable line of thought, eulogizing the virtues and achievements of the great dead and expressing abhorrence of the deed of the villainous assassin. It was difficult for the solemn audience to withhold loud applause. After another song, Bascom Lewis, Esq., entertained the audience in a half hour talk on "McKinley as a citizen." The subject was handled in a most masterful manner. Mr. Lewis reviewed the life and lauded the character of the lovable man in every detail, emphasizing his philanthropy, fidelity and purity.

Rev. W. T. Tardy closed with a most impressive address on "McKinley as a Christian." His theme seemed to impress him with fervor, eloquence and sentiment and all this he ably imparted to the spellbound listeners.

The whole meeting, the songs, the prayers, readings, talks, and demeanor of the audience, seemed most becomingly carried out. Mr. Watts appeared to direct the program with subdued feelings, as if overcome by the magnitude and solemnity of the occasion, and all seemed to honor the memory, the greatness, of the Nation's last chief.

Working Day and Night.

The burliest and mightiest little thing that ever was made is Dr. King's New Life Pills. These pills change weaknesses into strength, listlessness into energy, brain fog into mental power. They're wonderful in building up the health. Only 25c. per box. Sold by R. C. Shindler & Son.

WARNING.

We have no agents selling spectacles for us. All our fitting is done in our office at Nacogdoches, by modern methods. d&wt
R. C. SHINDLER & SON.

It Will Pay You

To visit our store and get our prices whether you buy of us or not. We will make it to your interest to come and see us. Our Fall Stock has just begun to arrive and as we are crowded for store room will make prices to move the goods.

- Ladies Shoes from 50c. to \$2.50
- Misses " " 50c. to 2.00
- Men's " " 75c. to 3.50
- Boys' " " 65c. to 2.00
- Children " " 25c. to 1.50
- Infants " " 10c. to 1.25
- 36-inch Brown Domestic 5c. yd.
- 8.oz. Osnoburg 8c. yd.
- Bleached Domestic 3c. yd.
- Calico, the best 5c. yd.

Cotton picking sacks 35c. to 75c. each.

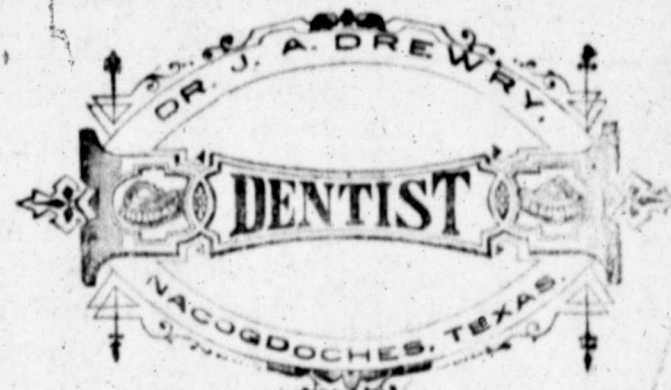
We handle the celebrated Buck Skin Breeches, the kind that never, in Boys, Youths and Mens sizes; Yours for business,

GEO. H. DAVIDSON, Est.

P. S. Get Our Prices on Bagging and Ties. To arrive, Car Each, Kansas and Texas Seed Oats.

Galloway & Wright L'b'r Co.

SHINGLES — MANUFACTURERS OF — MOULDING
 SASH Yellow Pine Lumber PAINTS
 DOORS OIL
 Telephone 97. NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS



C. J. CHILDERS, SALOON.

DEALER IN
 Fine Whiskies; Alcohol; Wines and Cigars.
 Chireno, Texas.

WHEN TRAVELING

One Wants the Very Best Service, and in Order to Secure Same You Should Travel

VIA THE

HOUSTON, EAST & WEST TEXAS RAILWAY

AND

HOUSTON AND SHREVEPORT RAILROAD,

The Most Direct Route to the

North, East and Southeast.

For rates and information call on local agent or address

W. H. TAYLOR, N. S. MELDRUM, J. M. DOHERTY
 G. P. A. Gen'l Agts. HOUSTON, TEXAS.

Banita Mfg. Plant,

IRESON BROS., Proprietors.

Lumber Yard and Manufacturers of Moulding, Doors and all kinds of Mill Work and Store Fronts.

Dealers in Sash, Shingles, Paints and Oils.

Contractors and Builders.

Phone 280. C. S. SOUTHERN is our Painter Nacogdoches



STOMACH TROUBLES

and fruit time comes together. The small boy is not the only sufferer, nor the green apple the only cause, but whatever the cause we have the best remedy in the world

Shindler's Cholera Cure.

Get a bottle at

SHINDLER'S.

Weekly Sentinel

HALTOM & HALTOM, Publishers.

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R. W. HALTOM, MANAGING EDITOR.

TUESDAY'S LOCALS.

Frank Sharp went to San Augustine yesterday.

Mrs. J. P. Bruton is seriously ill at their home on Iron Hill.

O. C. Baker was a pleasant caller at THE SENTINEL office yesterday.

Geo. F. Fuller, Esq., of Martinsville, is attending district court.

Judge J. C. Feagan, of Livingston, is in the city attending district court.

L. C. Mayes, of Fort Worth, is in the city, representing the New York Mutual Life association.

Miss Junier Dabbs, of Fort Worth, is visiting her cousin, Mrs. J. M. Spradley, of this city.

W. J. Blackman, of Melrose, was in the city yesterday and was a friendly caller at this office. He is talking of moving to Houston county.

Frank Robbins is improving nicely and will be able to leave his room in a few days. He was sitting up this morning and chatting pleasantly with friends.

Mr. S. P. Smith showed us a letter from his grandfather dated May 1871. The letter was written with a goose quill and is as legible as it was the day it was written.

T. J. Lowrie, of Etoile, is attending court this week. He says the discontinuance of the post office at Etoile brings a great inconvenience to the people there.

It is rumored that the Hazel building has been rented to a company who will establish a national bank here soon. We understand that Mr. Sanders, who has just started a bank at Center is at the head of the enterprise.

By oversight the name of Simon Mintz was omitted from the list of Jewish merchants who were closed Sat-

urday in honor of Rosh Hoshana, the Jewish New Year.

Postmaster Cooper has hung out a national flag, appropriately draped in mourning, and has decorated the post office in mourning in respect to our dead president.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Smith returned yesterday from a visit to Linn Flat. Mrs. Jno. W. Murph, Mrs. Smith's aunt, returned with them to spend several days on a visit.

In speaking of the wagon dealers of Nacogdoches a few days ago, we forgot Dotson Bros. who have an acre or two of wagons themselves and are doing their share of the wagon trade. They sell the Oswego wagon.

We have been informed that Ned Pye and W. N. Hardin, Ned Pye and Robt. Hardin, Ned Pye and Chas. Hardin, Ned Pye and Robt. Gresham, Ned Pye and Justice Cash, and Ned Pye, of Tolver are in the city. Ned Pye is in town, sure.

Mr. Hiram Morris and Miss Mary Mora were married Sunday at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Mora, in this city. The groom is a clever, industrious and popular young man, while Miss Mora is a sweet and charming little lady. Their numerous friends join in wishing them a life of happiness and prosperity.

A ridiculous report has obtained circulation that the Nacogdoches Oil mill would not sell cotton seed hulls and bran to the farmers and country people. No well meaning person would start such a report, and a person must be indeed simple who would believe it.

Mrs. Jno. P. Davidson is quite sick.

W. D. Jackson, of Etoile, is in the city.

R. H. Read, the music man, has returned from Houston.

Mr. Cuhne, the cotton man, has returned from New York.

John Green has sufficiently recovered from his long spell of sickness to be able to be on the streets again.

R. E. Morse has returned from Houston and will remain in Nacogdoches during the present cotton season.

A letter from Dr. Blount, who is in Colorado, states that he has gained ten pounds in weight and can walk six or eight miles without fatigue.

T. J. Dunn, Christian evangelist, will begin a week's meeting at Little's Chapel, about four miles from Chireno, commencing second Sunday in October.

Douglass Crow, of Henderson, is now an associate of the Nacogdoches cotton buyers. He is a son of Mr. J. F. Crow, the well known commission merchant and cotton man, of Henderson.

Mr. McGafferty began work on the brick culvert to be extended from the south margin of Pillar street across Main street to the ditch north of Mayer & Schmidt's warehouse, this morning.

Mrs. J. P. Josey, of Huntsville, who has been visiting relatives in Nacogdoches, returned home this morning. Mr. Josey came up a day or two ago and they returned together.

Repairing watches is a little different from some things. It takes an expert to do it correctly and when you find a man who can do your work right, you had better stay with him. Mr. Haselwood, of the firm of Stripling, Haselwood & Co. has been doing your work for six years and you know that when he works on your watch, it will be done correctly. You can find him at the new drug store 18 hours a day. d2w1

Miss Lena Justice, of Martinsville, has accepted a position with Kaplan Bros., where she will be pleased to meet her many friends from different points in this and adjoining counties, and will do all in her power to make business both pleasant and profitable to them. For several years Miss Lena has been a teacher of high standing and of marked success, and while many will regret to know that she has abandoned the schoolroom for the time being, yet we bespeak for her success in her new position.

Mr. R. W. Haselwood, one of the firm of Stripling, Haselwood & Co., who have just opened an up-to-date drug store, has been doing the watch and jewelry repairing of this place for the last six years, and he has been so successful that during this time he has had hardly a complaint. His work is fully guaranteed and he is now ready to promptly do all work left with him. Call and see him at the new drug store and have him do your work. Then you know that it will be done correctly. d2w1

Mrs. J. A. Richardson, of Chireno, came back from a month's visit to Kaufman county last night. The "old man" had just come up to the hub to have a good time for a few days, but the unexpected arrival of his better half warn him that he would have to be good.

Mrs. Bruton, wife of Mr. J. P. Bruton of this city, died at their home on Iron Hill this a. m. at 9:30 o'clock, after an illness of several months. The people of Nacogdoches deeply sympathize with the bereaved husband and children in their sad hour of trial. A devoted wife and mother, a kind friend and neighbor and a pure christian woman, her death is a sad loss to the community. She will be buried to morrow at Douglass. The funeral procession will start from the family residence as early as practicable to-morrow morning and interment will take place immediately on arrival at Douglass. Friends and acquaintances invited to attend.

Attention is called to the ad of Reed's Racket Store. These people are "natural born" racket store folks. If you visit them you will be delighted. They have goods and prices that cannot fail to interest you as their advertisement indicates.

Proclamation of Result of Election.

Whereas, at an election held at Douglass, it being the only voting place in Justice Precinct No. 2, in Nacogdoches county, Texas, said election being held for the purpose of determining whether or not the sale of intoxicating liquors should be prohibited within Justice Precinct No. 2, Nacogdoches county, Texas;

And whereas, a majority of the total number of votes cast at said election, on Tuesday, the third day of September, A. D. 1901, were cast "For Prohibition," it is therefore ordered, adjudged and decreed that the sale of intoxicating liquors is absolutely prohibited within said Justice Precinct No. 2, Nacogdoches county, Texas, except wines for sacramental purposes and alcoholic stimulants as medicines as set forth in article 3385 Revise Statutes of Texas.

It is further ordered that the County Judge cause the proper notice to be given by having this order published in some newspaper of Nacogdoches county for four successive weeks after date of this order.

Done by order of the Hon. Commissioners' Court of Nacogdoches County, Texas, at Nacogdoches, Texas, all members present and concurring, this fourteenth day of September, A. D., 1901.

Given under my hand [L.S.] and seal of office, this, 14th day of Sept. A. D. 1901.

V. E. MIDDLEBROOK,
County Judge Nacogdoches County, Texas.

The Hayseed Family.

Hayville, Texas.
TO THE SENTINEL:

I have received your No. of Sept. 11 and Vol. II, and see that it still keeps up a good standard gauge line of reading matter, which all the family read very cleverly, and whilst Mrs. Hayseed is usually much more taken to good housewifery than to book and newspaper talk, I notice she finds some spare time between eating to read THE SENTINEL. The whole Hayseed family is greatly moved with bereavement and sorrow on account of the untimely death of our very good and christian chief executive, and the disgrace it entails to a great political and religious liberty loving nation. But the great Hayseed family universal can take well to themselves that no ruler or chief officer of any nation in the world's history has ever been intentionally killed by a full bred Hayseed. And instead, all the great Wes, all the great statesmen, all the greatest minds and souls of of every kind, and of every nation sprang from the Hayseed stock. They have always been murdered by some hydrophobia struck politician or someone of the zolgoldamimps of the Darwinian tribe of the missing link.

HAYSEED.

Error in Texas School History.
J. M. Crossen in Livingston Local.

Mrs. Pennybacker in her history, on page 266, states: "On February 1st, 1862, Col. P. M. Sanders crossed from New Mexico into Texas and engaged Sibly in the battle of Val Verde." Canby never crossed into Texas. The battle of Val Verde was fought above Ft. Craig, 30 miles north of Texas.

Again on same page it states that Colonel Scurry,

with the advanced detachment of the expedition at Apache Canyon (so called by the Federals, but by us Glorietta) found his march blocked by Col. Slough with 1300 men and several cannons. The Union officer sent 500 of his bravest soldiers with the instructions to attack the enemy in the rear while he led a dashing charge in front.—The plan was well carried out.—The Confederates met a double attack, and though the assault was finally repulsed, yet so seriously had been the result of the five hours conflict that Scurry was forced to send in a flag of truce.—The Texans began a retreat.

Scurry had about 700 men. Col. Chaves, the officer sent to make the attack upon our rear, failed to find it, but seven miles in our rear made a "daring attack" upon our hospital and wagons, and in this fierce assault wounded only one man, Chaplin L. H. Jones, of Houston, while attending the sick, with a hospital flag in his hand. We never heard of the attack until the fight was over—and, Lt. M. L. Winston, who was very sick, was captured; he can state to you all about this "daring exploit." From the beginning of the fight we drove them back until at dark they were in full retreat.

Scurry sent no flag of truce, but Col. Slough did. We camped on the battlefield and remained on it all the next day. Lieutenant Giles B. Grain, of Nacogdoches, was ordered by Scurry to go over the field with the Federal squad in search of their dead.

That night Slough started for Fort Union. After he had gone Scurry, on account of no provisions, retired with the prisoners to Santa Fe.

Can't imagine where Mrs. Pennybacker got her information.

Old Wells.

While throwing out the dirt for the big ditch across Main street yesterday the men struck an old well that had been dug there some time in the past. No man in Nacogdoches is old enough to remember anything about this old well. A number of animal bones were found in the old well, among them the jaw bones of a cow. The well must have been dug there long before Nacogdoches was laid off as a town and used by the people who built the first mission in Nacogdoches. Several old wells have been discovered while excavating for brick buildings here, which no one could be found that had any recollection of. There is one under the Perkins building and also one under the new Blount building.

Cotton Receipts.

Following is the receipts at the various local cotton yards for the present season to date:
A. Y. Matthews' yard 203
P. M. Sanders' " 171
Alliance 129
Wm. Taylor's " 85

Total 588

We sell "Buck's" and Charter Oak stoves, the best in the world. Come and inspect them.

Cason, Richardson & Co.

If it is Wind You Want.
Get out in the open air and be refreshed. If you want plain facts about goods and prices it is this, we are prepared to sell you dry goods at prices you can afford to pay and the goods we will sell you are the latest styles and best quality.

We will lead this season in ladies' hats and millinery goods. We have the newest, largest and prettiest line of millinery goods ever shown here, and we are selling at prices that will astonish a bargain seeker.

Our stock of gents' furnishing goods, clothing and shoes is complete and we are selling at a short crop price.

Call and see us, give yourself a chance to save some money.
Yours to please,
Summers & Tucker

LET'S have a big crowd the meeting of the fruit ers next Saturday.

THE streets are alive little boys that ought to school. It is a shame.

THERE are too many boys idling on the streets they are not kept busy ought to be at school.

INTEREST is growing in fruit and vegetable growing in Nacogdoches county. It is more to encourage it than ever before. The roads and express companies have pledged us the same shipping rate that is given Jacksonville and Tyler, and the facilities henceforward will be equal to those points. There is absolutely nothing in the way now to keep us from going in on the big scale like our neighboring counties, Cherokee and Smith, except our own lack of interest and willingness to grasp a good thing and turn cotton loose. Things will be different here in a few years.

Play for Even.

The short crop this year and the low price it is bringing can be overcome one way—that is to make your money go further, buy your goods cheaper and get better qualities of goods. We have searched the markets, paid the cash and bought the goods at bottom prices, and now we are prepared to sell goods so that we will double your dollars in a great many things, while in others we will save you from 25 to 50 per cent. That we may be able to prove this to you please call and price our clothing, shoes and gents' furnishing goods. Ladies ready made goods, any garment you want, as well as dress goods and trimmings. We will please you even if you are hard to please.

Remember, millinery goods are our specialties—we propose to lead in this line this season. Our styles are the latest. The price is a "dead give away." Yours to please.
Summers & Tucker.

Lowrie & Brown

Does All Kinds of
Plating Watches, Jewelry and
Table Ware.

Up Stairs Derman Building.