The Devilse River Helvs

Seventh-Eighth Year, Twenty-Fourth Week

Published in Sonora, Texas - "The Capital of the Stockman's Paradise" The Devil's River News, Sonora, Texas 76950, Thursday, February 19, 1970

New Members Of

Honor Society

Smith Neal.

program also.

Alvis Johnson.

To Be Installed

Installation ceremonies honoring new members of the National Honor Society will be held Tuesday, February 24 at 10 a.m. in the High School Auditorium, according to

State Representative Hilary

B. Doran of Del Rio, will be

speak at the Downtown Lions

the guest speaker and will also

Club luncheon at noon that day.

Neal says parents of all .

children being honored will re-

that the public is invited to the

ceive special invitations but

. . .

CANCER SOCIETY TO MEET

Members of the Sutton

County Cancer Society will

meet in the office of Dr. C.

F. Browne, Thrusday at 3 p.

m., for their regular board

meeting, according to Mrs.

Price - 10¢

Cost Expected To Exceed \$10,000 In School Suit

Superintendent of schools, Ken McAllister, expects the costs to exceed \$10,000, in a complaint suit filed December 8, 1969, against the Sonora Independent School District. A copy of the allegations appears elsewhere in this newspaper, and an answer was filed in the District Court, San Angelo Division.

Most specifically plaintiffs in the suit charge that the Sonora Independent School District for several years operated three separate elementary schools-one comprised completely of Negroes, and one comprised almost completely of Mexican-Americans, and one comprised almost completely of Anglo-Americans.

In answer to this charge and others in the petition, the demost of the allegations.

In answer to paragraph 10 of Plaintiff's Complaint, the Defendants Original Answer states: 'Defendants say that by School Board regulation, no student is permitted to transfer out of the zone of his school, but all students who live outside the Sonora City Limits, but within Sutton County, are permitted to choose which elementary schoo they attend, and this policy applies to students of Mexican descent as well as to all other

Proceeds From Bake Sale Total \$289.10

The bake sale held by members of the Hospital Auxiliary Saturday was reported Mrs. Alvis Johnson to have been successful. Proceeds amounted to \$289.10 from sell of the baked goods and from cash donations.

Istudents and persons of whatever racial background or national orgin.'

In paragraph 11 of Defendants Original Answer "defendants deny all of the allegations contained in Paragraph 11 of Plaintiff's Complaint, and in particular deny all allegations which refer to any type of

track system". Defendants further say that the School Board has no regulations in connection with "track systems" or any other type or pupil group. these answers. ing. Defendants further state that the superintendent and principals of the schools do conduct a class in Junior High School principally concerned with remedial reading, and that the various teachers involved make the decision as

to whether pupils should be admitted to such class." The sofendants filed an answer denying called "track system" means that pupils are placed in special classes and are grouped accord-

ing to ability. Mario Obledo, general counsel, for MALO filed Interrogatories January 21, directed to Ken McAllister and the School District. They were directed to file answers within 15 days, but defendants were granted a 15-day extension to answer each interrogatory. McAllister, who is in the

process of answering these ques- tants have entered the tournations now, says that a number of the questions will be impossible to answer since such an extensive and detailed record of school business is not kept. As an example, interrog-

otory number 22 states: "list all of the persons who have applied for teaching or other pro-

fessional positions in your school district during the past fifteen years; their qualifications; whether or not they were

hired, and if not, the reasons | are curtailing expenses in every they were not hired. For those persons who were hired, list

the positions they were given, and in the case of teachers, the subject and grade to which they were assigned." A list of 44 questions were

presented to the defendants in the suit for answering, and several of the interrogatories have from five to six parts also. Mc-Allister says much of his time is being taken up searching for

McAllister says that he believes the cost of the suit will take up the surplus of the tax money and the budget will be severly affected by the added expense. He said the schools

PROGRAM

with small groups of parents or interested persons in this County to answer any question in regards to the allegations contained in the original petition.

23rd Annual Speech Meet Draws 250 Contestants

way possible in.order to try to

offset expected deficits. The

law firm of Griffis, Smith, Da-

vis, Rose & Finley has been en-

gaged by school officials to rep-

Complete copies of all peti-

tions which have been filed in

the District Court are on file in

the superintendent's office, and

McAllister says the records are

open to any interested citizen

of Sutton County. McAllister

also said that he and the prin-

cipals would be glad to meet

resent them in the suit.

Junior declamation, poetry Speakers, actors, timekeepinterpretation, humorous decers, and judges are being readilamation, prose interpretation ed as the final preparations are and informative speaking. being made for the twenty-third Schools presenting plays inannual Speech Meet scheduled clude Denton, Knippa and San for Friday and Saturday. Angelo.

Two hundred-fifty contes-ENTERTAINMENT According to Miss Jan Brown ment and participants are attending from Ozona, Buena Vising the meet, the Lions Club ta (Imperial), William Adams and the Chamber of Commerce

(Alice), Mason, Reagan County will sponsor the barbecue for Andrews, Denton, Knippa, contestants, coaches, and work-Seminole, Eldorado, Rotan and ers before the awards are pre-Central High Schools. sented Saturday afternoon.

The barbecue will be served Locally, twenty-nine stuin the school cafeteria and the dents from Sonora High School awards will be given in the are entered in the tournament. Other students will help with High School auditorium at 8 p. m. The traditional Saturday housing, timekeeping, driving, night dance will not be held publicity, entertainment, ais year, and the school is no long with other duties necessponsoring transportation for sary to make the meet a succontestants as has been the custom heretofore. Other than the U.I.L. contest held in April, the speech TROPHIES AND MEDALS meet is the only event of a lit-Trophies and medals are erary nature that is held for lopaid out of the entrance fees cal students during the entire which is \$1.25 per entrant.

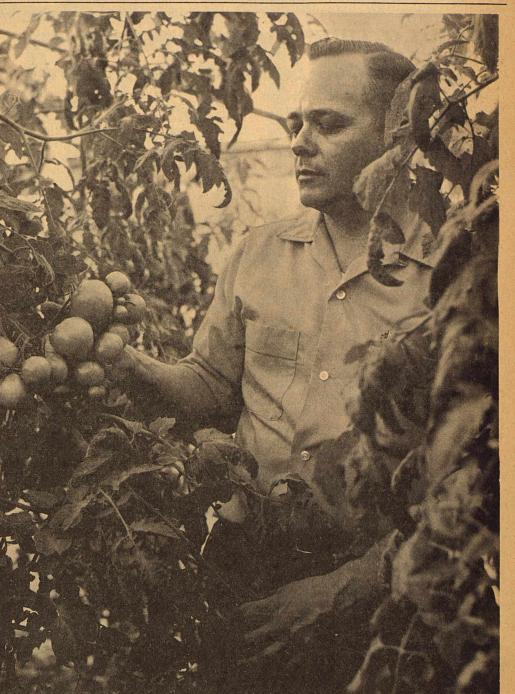
Medals are given for the second place play winners and also for second place boys' and girls' debate. Individual trophies are awarded to the outstanding male and the outstanding fe-

male contestants. The tournament directors expressed special appreciation and Smith Neal, who are direct to the townspeople for their

assistance in housing the visitors and to Mrs. Turney Friess forherhelp with the clerical work.

Surplus Food Program Underway In Sutton, Edwards And Crockett

A joint meeting of county W. Elliott, the county will representatives from Sutton, have to provide a storage place Edwards and Crockett Counties for the surplus food supplies. vas held with personnel of the



DISPLAYING A CLUSTER OF TOMATOES grown in a greenhouse is Fred Adkins. He and Dr. Tom White undertook the project last fall and equipped a plastic frame building with heaters, fans, and other equipment necessary to grow the specially developed variety of tomatoes. Their results have been rewarding as far as tomato production is concerned, but Adkins isn't sure if the project is a money-maker.



Proceeds from this sale are to be used to employ private nurses for patients in Hudspeth Hospital who would otherwise be unable to afford the expense.

Mrs. Johnson added that any further cash donations to this cause would be appreciated by members of the auxiliary.

Sonora's Weather cess. Compiled By Pat Brown Rain Hi Lo 75 34 Wed., Feb. 11 Thurs., Feb. 12 74 37 76 42 Fri., Feb. 13 school year. Sat., Feb. 14 76 47 Sun., Feb. 15 70 35 Mon., Feb. 16 67 24 Contests are scheduled in 73 36 Tues., Feb. 17 Rain for the month, .27; rainfall for the year, . 64. tation, persuasive speaking,

Medals are awarded to first. second and third place winners in all individual events. A first place trophy will be given for one-act play, debate, impromp the best play performance, and tu speaking, dramatic interpre- a trophy will be given to the first place boys' and the first place girls' debate. duet acting, Bible reading and

USDA and the Texas Department of Public Welfare, February 11 to discuss the administering of surplus food in the three counties.

Sutton County will be headquarters for the operation and according to County Judge J.

March Of Dimes Chairman Reports

Smith Neal, chairman of the March of Dimes for Sutton Coun ty, reports that \$948.25 in donations has been received in the fight against birth defects, in the fund-raising project spon-

sored in this county. Neal said that expenses incurred in this year's drive amounted to \$53.47, in compar ison to last year's expense of \$44.25; however, enough supplies were left over for next last year amounted to \$719.29.

For those who assisted in the drive, Neal said he wished to express a special note of thanks. Mothers who helped with the march included Mrs. Mickey Powers as chairman, along with Mrs. George Wallace, Mrs. Warren Hemphill, Mrs. limmy Hugh Harris, Mrs. Dee

Mrs. Bill Morriss, Mrs. Jim Baldwin, Mrs. Bill Stewart, Mrs. John Weston, Mrs. Marion Elliott, and

Mrs. Pina Hernandez, Mrs. O-

Mrs. Juan Bautista, Mrs. Al icia Virgen, Mrs. Rosa Galin-Mata, and Miss Joyce Hearn. Neal also expressed appre-

with the coin collectors.

chapter can be proud of its battle against polio".

Elliott also stated that to date sixty-six families in Sutton County are eligible for the welfare program and more are expected when this surplus food program goes into effect.

Applications for the position of administering the surplus food are being taken and anyone interested in this position should contact Elliott for the proper forms.

According to Elliott, the position will pay \$438 per month, plus 10ϕ a mile for traveling time.

The accepted applicant will be trained by a representative of the Texas Department of Public Welfare.

Goat Progeny Test Initiated Dr. Leo B. Merrill of Sonora

Research Station announced that mine the future course of my progeny and performance test life; therefore . my stake in the was initiated at the station on natural resources of Texas is my February 4. stake in the future.'

These studies are designed of the winning conservation esto identify superior breeding say, prepared by Scott Jacoby. stock and to determine the most Other winners in the high school efficient means of improvement division included Letticia Galindo, Robert Griffith, Becca of Angora goats. A total of 131 kid goats are involved. Keath, and Norma Radle. Essay

In addition to six progeny in this division deserving hongroups of billy kids contributed orable mention inluded those prepared by Kathy Hardegree, by cooperating breeders, 70 head of billy kids, also contrib- Beth Davis, Ted Fish and Irma uted by registered breeders, are Leija.

being used in a feeding study to determine the most desirable rations for developing and testing young billies. Angela Korte and Larry Fink-

lea. Other essays were prepar-These studies involve three ed by Fred Leija, Jim Firnhab. protein levels, two energy lever, Bob Whitehead and Carol els, and also two experimental

AnnWeston. lots which were included to study methods of control of coccidiosis. In addition, one group ed by elementary school students of goats will be receiving a new Renee Rousselot, Lesa Joy, Marration additive known as Meththa Elliott, Karen Elliott and ionine Hydroxy Analog which Mary Sue Galindo. Other esis being investigated for potensays were prepared by Ruthie tial value in stimulating fiber Perez, Tammy Dietz, Ronda production of sheep and goats.

Hopkins, Pattie Merrill, John The studies are being con-Elliott, Flaire Lane and Gregg ducted by Dr. Maurice Shelton Parker. of McGregor, Hayden G. Haby of Rocksprings, and Joe Stew-art of the Experiment Station. Plateau soil and water conser-vation district, sponsors of the

annual contest, were particularly pleased that over 200 "The natural resources of our state play a very important role in our lives. The results of con-servation or misuse of these nat-ural blessings will greatly deter-

The directors also expressed appreciation for the fine cooperation of public school teachers in the project. These includ-

This is the opening paragraph ed Smith Neal, and Jan Brown in high school; Bob McMinn, Gayle Cade and Peggy Elliott in junior high; Clay Cade and Nellie Moore in Central Elementary; and Bill Gosney and Betty Hardegree in Elliott Elementary.

Three Local Boys Take Honors

Scott Jacoby took third place in the San Antonio Market Lamb Show with his light finewool lamb.

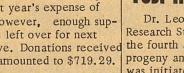
Also winning honors in the San Antonio show was Roger Langford who had 7th place in light ewes, 8th place in light ewes, and 22nd place in heavy finewool lambs.

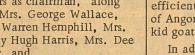
Chris Berger had the reserve champion Delaine ram and reserve champion Delaine ewe. He also placed 1st and 3rd with his ram lamb; 1st and 2nd with yearling ram; 2nd with 4-6 tooth lambs; 1st and 4th with ewe lambs; 2nd and 3rd with yearling lambs; 1st in exhibitor flock and 1st with get-of-sire.

TAKING TIME OUT from playing with his "Sugar Blues" band is Clyde McCoy. In the foreground are Mrs. Bill Stewart, Mrs. C. F. Browne, Dr. Browne, and Bill Stewart, Fling Ding president. About 2,000 attended the dance held in the

Sonora Wool & Mohair Co. warehouse Saturday night. Mrs. Browne was chairman of the decorating committee which used a Valentine theme to change the warehouse into a ballroom for the annual dance.

year's drive. Donations received the fourth annual Angora goat







By E. B. Keng

Winners in the junior divi-

Winning essays were prepar-

Directors of the Edwards

sion included Karen Hemphill,

Molly Sawyer, Paul Browne,

Tyler, and

Mrs. Dorothy Taylor, Mrs. James Pollard, Mrs. Clint Langford, Mrs. Marie Chavez, Mrs. Juventino Dominguez,

do, Mrs. Ada Duran, Mrs. Calvin Van Hoozer, Mrs. Minerva

Gosney and the secretaries and faculty members for their help

He said, "Sutton County

part in the fight against birth defects, and its continued

livia Longoria, and

ciation to Clay Cade and Bill



Editorials-Jeatures-Columns

The most effective single force in building a good community is a good newspaper.

Census a Time for Americans To Take Close Look at Themselves

Every 10 years Americans take a good look at themselves to reinforce the platform of facts on which to base plans for the future course of the Nation.

The occasion is the census of population and housing conducted once each decade as required by the Constitution. The 19th in a series stretching back without interruption to 1790 will be taken on April 1.

Responsible for the census is the Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Commerce. The count will be conducted from 395 temporary Bureau district offices throughout the United States, each of which will cover an area containing approximately 500,000 persons. District offices began opening on January 19, with the entire group scheduled to be in operation by February 9.

The census tells us what we are as a Nation and is a necessary stocktaking. History has shown us to be a practical people, busy in the pursuit of our concerns, and we need a careful look at ourselves at regular intervals. The census will throw light on all the changes that have taken place in recent years.

For the average American, the census will be a simple exercise. The Government asks that he devote a few minutes to answer questions about himself and his housing. The questions will be on printed forms that will be sent by mail to each household.

For 80 percent of the households there will be about 23 questions that require perhaps 15 minutes to answer. Fifteen minutes every 10 years is not a heavy burden. For the other 20 percent of the households, there will be an average of 69 questions that will require about 45 minutes.

Government leaders from the highest Federal authorities to local officials plan and devel- taking methods been made and successfully op programs involving billions of dollars on the basis of what the census tells of the characteristics of people and their housing. And the same holds for non-government leaders responsible for the stewardship of our many enterprises.

President Nixon has said of the census: "Even as our population has grown in size over the decades, so the functions of the regular census also have expanded. Today, we are interested not only in an accurate counting of heads but also in a better description of our social condinot make intelligent judgments about their future.

For the individual, the census is secret. No individual need fear that he is exposing himself to public view. The answers he gives about himself and his housing are held in strictest confidence. Census employees are forbidden by law from disclosing any fact about a person and would be subject to heavy fine or imprisonment for a violation of the law. In processing, facts about individuals are added in various ways resulting in statistical totals that depict the state of the Nation.

Change has even affected the mode of taking the 1970 census. This year, the 65 million U.-S. households can be their own census takers. Each household will receive a census questionnaire by mail on or about March 28 and will be asked to fill it out as of Aprill according to enclosed instructions. The number of questions asked will be on the average the fewest of any census in the past century.

In most of the large metropolitan areas, people will be asked to mail completed questionnaires back to their census district offices in a brown postpaid envelope provided for the purpose. The envelope and form with all questions answered should be mailed on April 1. These people need not see a census taker unless they return the form incomplete, neglect to return it at all, or ask for assistance.

In the remainder of the Nation, people will be asked to fill out the form on April 1 and hold it until it is picked up by a census taker.

About 185,000 temporary workers will be hired by the Bureau to take the census. Included will be 160,000 census takers (called enumerators); 13,000 workers in the 395 temporary offices, and 12,000 crew leaders and other supervisors, including a manager for each district office. Had not the changes in census proved out in field tests over a period of several years, it is estimated that 220,000 workers would have been needed to take this year's census using the same procedures employed in

1960. The total population was 180 million compared with an estimated 205 million for 1970. The cost of taking and compiling 1970

census will be about \$210 million.

Census workers will be employed 4-6 weeks, some longer. The process of hiring and training is underway now and will continue until April. tion. We know that unless a people can be ade- The record that these census takers compile will quately informed about their present, they can-become part of the fabric of American history. Their job is a challenging one, and the Nation awaits the results with anticipation.

withdrawing.

For County Treasurer

For State Representative,

For County Commissioner,

For Justice of the Peace,

L. D. (Big Boy) Martinez

Hilary B. Doran Jr.

R. L. Hardgrave

Precinct 2

District 65

Precinct 4

Precinct 1

Mat Adams

Bob Teaff

John Eaton

Buddy Brown

Collier Shurley

Sonora, Texas



For the second consecutive ime the Sonora Volunteer Fire Department brought home the trophy nozzle offered as a prize for the Firemen's Association winner of the hose race at the semi-annual conventions.

L. L. Gulley was a business visitor in Sonora Tuesday and a guest of the Lions Club at their luncheon, at which time it was announced, he will take over the operation of the Club Cafe, now operated by J. O. Hightower.

Cliff Johnson, foreman of Aldwell Headquarters ranch, was taken to San Angelo early Wednesday morning suffering from brain concussion and a possible skull fracture, following an accident Tuesday when a horse which he was riding fell with him.

Margorie Davis attended the show, "Gone With The Wind" while she was in San Antonio Friday.

From the Sidewinder Column: Buster, Sue has her cap set for you! Watch out.

Wait till the teacher isn't looking next time Dorothy, This might be good advice. We wonder why Clayton stood a certain girl up last week

end. Can you tell us why Clayton?

FEBRUARY 17, 1950

Inexperience on the part of the thief still at large proved costly to the sonora schools

Wednesday night when the high

about \$10 or \$15, and estimate

The A&M mothers met at the

of the damage is about \$150. Construction will begin next

school building was broken in to. Estimate of cash taken is

N & COM MUNITY TALENDAR

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19 9-11 a.m., Social security representative in Judge's of fice in courthouse.

p.m., Dee Ora Lodge meeting at Masonic Hall.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20 Speech Meet

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21 Speech Meet 2-5 p.m., Sonora Woman's

Club Library open SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 22

Services at the church of your choice

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 23 7:30 p.m., Sonora Art Club meets

8 p.m., Elks Lodge meeting

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 24 12 noon, Downtown Lions Club luncheon in fellowship hall of First United Methodist Church

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 25 3-5 p.m., Sonora Woman's Club Library open

Mask And Wig School have named thier annual **Schedules** Play

The Mask and Wig Players of Southwestern University will present Jean Giraudoux's "Tiger at the Gates" in the Alma Thomas Theatre on March 4. 5, 6, and 7 at 8 p.m.

Appearing in the play will be Deborah Galbreath Peaslee, J. T. Stuart is preparing to sophomore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Galbreath. Uncle Johnny Brown and Joe

Ross have sold 750 muttons to **Lone Star Gas** Over an inch of rain fell here today, insuring a corn crop and fine range for stock of all **Directors Meet**

John T. Brown, Jr., of Ed-Directors of Lone Star Gas wards County and family, and Company meeting in Dallas Miss Cora Benskin, are visiting declared a regular quarterly dividend of 28 cents per share of common stock payable March 9 to shareholders of the Marlin Wells ranch, has rerecord February 20.

turned much improved in health Consecutive dividends have been paid on company stock since April 1912.

New License Program To Be Launched by DPS

The Texas Department of Public Safety recently announced

Most Important Event In Decade Discovered By Philosopher

Editor's note: The Devil's River Philosopher on his bitterweed ranch on Dry Devil's River reports on a new discovery this week.

Dear editar:

People are always saying "history will record so and so", forgetting that history is mostly what some self-appointed historian claims it is, but nevertheless I got to speculating the other day on what history will record as the most important event in the past 10 years.

Landing on the moon? Discovering pollution? Anti-ballistic missiles? Airplanes that hold 500 people? Color television? Discovering some vaccine that we have't even heard about yet?

As outstanding as these things are, they won't compare with something I read on page 14 in a newspaper last night.

According to it, a manufacturer has perfected and is now offering for sale men's socks guaranteed to last a lifetime.

That's right. He says he guarantees they'll wear forever and if they do wear out he'll replace them with a new pair free. He guarantæs them against everything except losing them in the laundry or having them pulled off the clothes line by a playful dog.

Now I haven't seen any of these socks and can't vouch for them but it's the idea that appeals to me

It never occurred to me before, but say the average man or boy wears out a dozen pairs of socks in one year. With a hundred million males in this country, that's 12 hundred million pairs. or 24 hundred million socks thrown away each year. No small tem of pollution in itself.

But in addition to the anti-pollution side effects, it's a giant stride in the right direction. In this modern society of ours things don't last long enough. Everything wears out too soon.

Think of the huge amounts of money the world can save if some day not only socks can be handed down from father to son but also shirts, suits, automobile tires, guided missiles, paved highways, television tubes, water fawcets, hydrogen bombs and all those other things man is always tinkering with and producing new models of, when any of them ought to last forever.

Yours faithfully,

minuting

V.

Before You Trade Cars SEE US . . .

J. A.

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Ozona, Texas

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nandez, a pre-first grade studen was elected by popular vote. A city election has been called for April 5 with Mayor and two commissioners to be elected. Mayor Gay Copeland and commissioners W.B. Mc-

Students at L. W. Elliott

Halloween Oueen. Mara Her-

Millan and A. B. Hightower

cut his crop of Johnson grass.

C. F. Adams at \$2.40.

relatives at his ranch.

Mrs. Kate Ross, who has

been absent for some time at

Herhousekeeper, Miss Mattie

Brown has cheerfully resigned

kinds.

her job.

65 YEARS AGO

have filed for re-election.



ALL TYPES OF INSURANCE Fire - Travel - Bonds - Casualty - Livestock - Auto Representing Southwestern Life Insurance Co. WEB ELLIOTT AGENCY

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These devilse River Hens

Published Weekly on Thursdays Exclusive newspaper serving Sutton County, rich ranching center of the Edwards Plateau in West Texas.

915 Phone 387-2222 - Box 768, Sonora, Texas 76950 Entered as second class mail on October 18, 1890, at the post office at Sonora, Texas under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879. YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES-DUE EACH SEPTEMBER 1 \$3.65 — Elsewhere \$4.35 Sutton County

John T. King, Editor and Publisher Mrs. Horace Hill, Teletypesetter - Kay Kerbow, Teen Editor Robert Griffith, Darkroom

Printing Department - Santana Noriega

Any erroneous reflection upon the character or standing of any person or firm appearing in these columns will be gladly and promptly corrected upon calling the attention of the management to the article in question.

News and Advertising Deadline - Tuesday, 12 Noon DISPLAY ADVERTISING-Open Rate-91¢ per column inch Volume and Frequency Rates Available upon Application CLASSIFIED and LEGAL ADVERTISING RATES

6¢ per word per insertion - 90c minimum charge

Classified Display - \$1.50 per column inch

Classified Ads and Legal Notices of more than 100 words will be charged at the rate of 6¢ per word (or 30c per 8 pt. display line) for the first insertion. Additional insertions will be charged at 5¢ per word (or 25c per 8 pt. display line).

Cards of Thanks, Average Length, \$2.00

Notices of entertainment where admission is charged, notices of events of a fund-raising nature, cards of thanks, resolutions of respect, and all such matters not news will be charged for at the regular advertising rates.

1970 -

PRESS ASSOCIATION

Polifical Announcements Listing Fees:

107A

week for six more units for the Commissioners \$15.00 Western Motel. Other County Offices \$20.00 State and Federal Offices \$25.00 home of Mrs. Joe Berger and e -(The above prices include one lected Miss Ethel Mae Alley, write-up of not more than 250 daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. words and the publication of can-

Alley, as duchess from Sonora didate's name weekly in this col- to the A&M College Cotton umn.) No refund to candidates Ball on April 28. Her escort for the affair will be Darrell Alley. Mrs. George S. Schwiening

The Devil's River News is auwas honored with a layette thorized to announce the follow- shower last week at the Masoning candidates for office, sub- ic Hall. Hostesses were Mrs. ject to action of the Democratic Bill Smith, Mrs. Ray Baker and primary of Saturday, May 2, 1970: Mrs. Tom Nevill. For County Judge

J. W. Elliott (re-election) FEBRUARY 18, 1960 For District and County Clerk Carl J. Cahill, contractor, Erma Lee Turner (re-election) was named Monday night to head the Chamber of Commerce Mrs. Lucille Hutcherson for the coming year. He succeeds Edwin Sawyer. Dr. C. F. For County Commissioner, Browne was named vice-president and Clayton Hamilton was

named treasurer. Miss Margaret Cable became the bride of Robert D. Galbreath Saturday night. Mr. and Mrs. Jim A. (Turk)

Martin became the parents of a daughter, Cheryl Ann, born Febru ary 14. Final plans are being formu-

lated for the 13th annual Speech Meet to be held Friday and Saturday, March 11 and 12. Jetty Young is in charge of the house arrangements.

an intensive, statewide driver licensing emphasis program to be launced immediately on the basis of a study revealing a disproportionate involvement of unlicensed drivers in serious traffic accidents.

Col. Wilson E. Speir, DPS Director, said the drive is in con-junction with Governor Preston Smith's coordinated traffic safety program to combat increasing deaths, injuries and economic loss in Texas traffic which cost the state an estimated 3, 580 lives, hundreds of thousands of injuries, and upwards of a billion dollars last year.

'Statistical data compiled from reports of motor vehicle accidents occurring on the public streets and highways of Texas during the first six months of 1969 reveal that some 9.6 percent of the drivers involved in fatal accidents were unlicensed; that 7.6 percent of the drivers involved in personal injury accidents were unlicensed; and that more than 5.8 percent of those Texas residents involved in all motor vehicle accidents were not licensed," Speir said.

In view of the fact that one out of each 17 Texas residents involved in motor vehicle accidents during the period were not licensed, and the higher percentage of fatal and injury collisions in which the unlicensed drivers were involved, an increase in enforcement efforts against un-licensed drivers would seem to be justified. It is estimated that there are as many as 400,000 unlicensed drivers in Texas at this time."

The Public Safety Director said the emphasis program will consist of: 1. Urging all drivers in Texas to see that they are properly licensed. 2. An intensive, stepped-up program of enforcement by means of frequent, periodic license checks to be made on the road by DPS patrolmen. 3. Development of driver training schools for persons who need more knowledge and skill to qualify for driver licenses. 4. Urging employers in large plants and business establishments to encourage their employees. to obtain proper driver licenses, particularly those moving to Texas from other states.

Speir said the DPS will call upon all agencies and organizations concerned with the traffic problem, including municipal and county law enforcement agencies and citizens' groups, to make the statewide licensing drive a concerted effort.

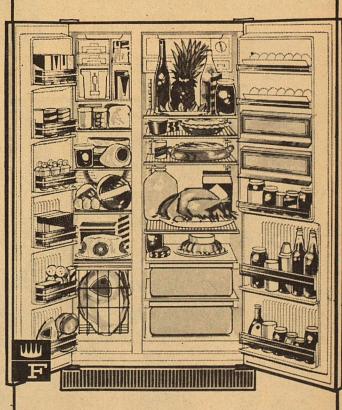
"It is our considered opinion," he said, "that a driver licens-ing emphasis program will have, in addition to tangible results, the effect of creating among the general driving public an awareness of the critical traffic situation and their involement in it, as permitted by their qualification to obtain and hold a license granting them the privilege of sharing the streets and highways with their fellow citizens.



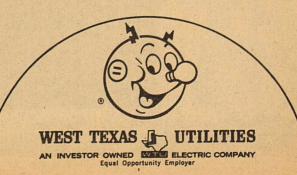
Which of the Following is Spelled Correctly?

Battallion Batallion Battalion (Meaning an army organizational unit) See Classified Page for Correct Answer.

Refrigerator/**Freezer Designed for You!**



Yes, the wonderful new FRIGIDAIRE refrigerator/freezers now being shown at West Texas Utilities include a model and size for every home. Right now we're telling you about a Frigidaire model designed for the average home. It has two great features women will welcome with open arms! One is, it is frost-proof. You'll never have to defrost again. So you escape the drudgery of defrosting, and you lose no space to frost. The other is the automatic ice maker. Does away with ice trays! No fill. No spill. No forgetting to fill. It fills, freezes and releases cubes right into the handy server. Just dial the level of cubes you want on the level control and you will have all the cubes you want to keep handy. For a couple. For a crowd. See this wonderful Frigidaire refrigerator-freezer at West Texas Utilities.



Expert Stock Drenching Prompt, Dependable Service

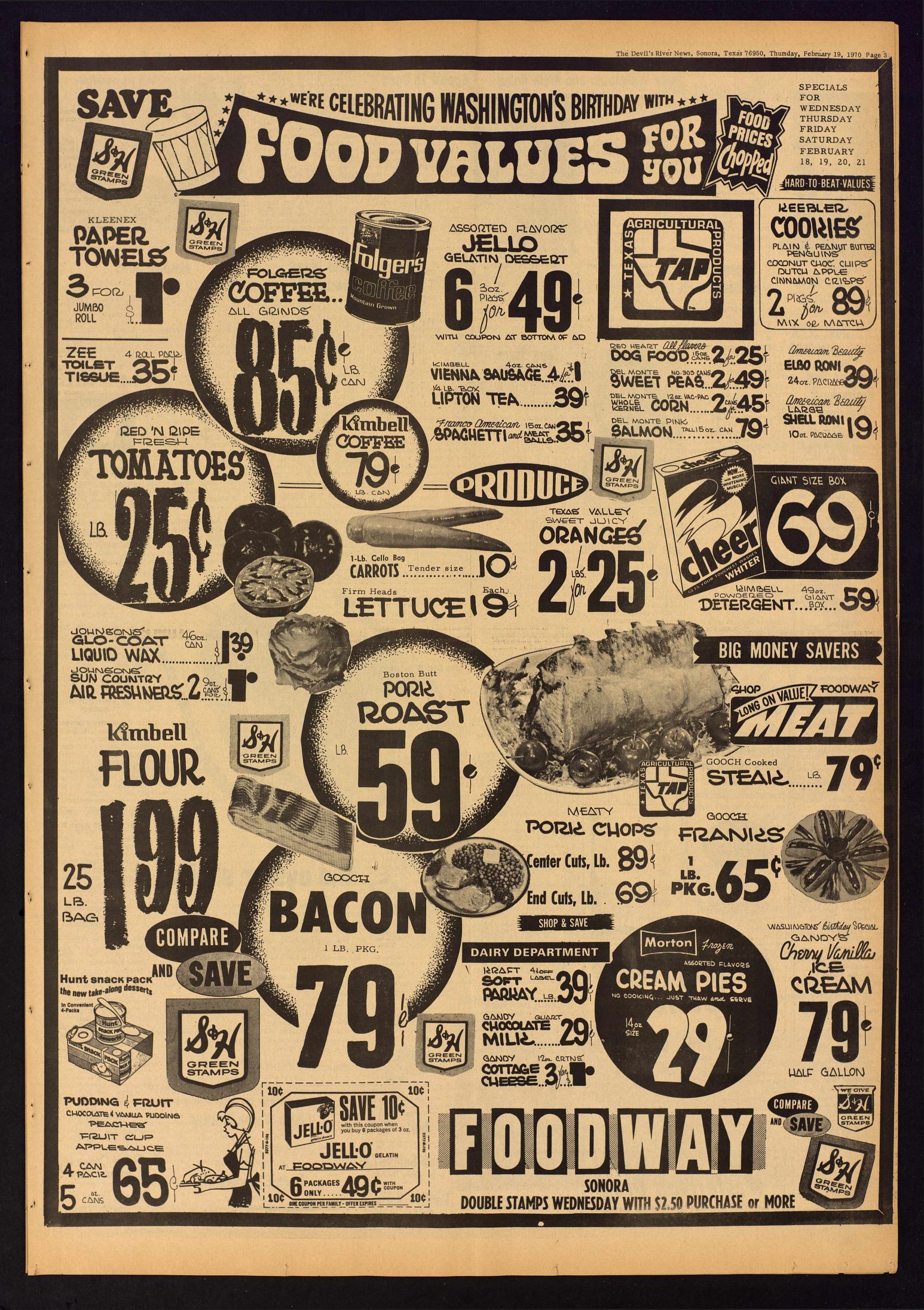
We drench your stock and get it back to the range in the shortest time possible.

We carry Stock Medicine and Vaccine

Richardson Drenching Service

Using Dr. Rogers Quality Products

Old Bakery Building 387-2459, Office Jim Hugh Richardson Phone 387-2804, Home



Page 4 The Devil's River News, Sonora, Texas 76950, Thursday, February 19, 1970

Beverly Johnson Bride-Elect Of Thomas Gillespie Smith



Dr. and Mrs. Alvis Johnson, Jr. of Dallas announce the engagement and forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Beverly Susan Johnson, to Thomas Gillespie Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas G. Smith of Midland.

The bride-to-be is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alvis Johnson. She is a graduate

Business And Professional Directory

Good Books Are Good Friends LOTTIE'S BOOK SHOP Box 1109 Ozona, Texas 76934

KOSCOT Mink Oil Kosmetics **Personalized Beauty Advice** Marie K. Aldwell 387-2618

TAN-DE **Beauty Shop** Sharon Kemp, Opr. 511 E. 2nd

> WELDING 301 Concho

SHELL STATION Phone 387-2669

of Thomas Jefferson High School in Dallas and is presently a student at Texas Tech University in Lubbock.

A member of Chi Omega Sorority, the bride elect is also a member of Who's Who in American Colleges and Univer- son of San Angelo, and the sities.

The prospective bridegroom is a junior student at Texas Tech and will graduate in May. He attended Lee High School in Midland and is a member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity.

The wedding will be held in the Walnut Hill Methodist Church of Dallas in July.

Happy **Birthday**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19 Artie Joy Mrs. Bill Fields Sears Sentell

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20 W. P. McConnell Nancy Reed Danneheim Mrs. Bud Swafford SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 21 Mrs. Robert Kokernot Mrs. Pearl Crites Mrs. R. L. Hardgrave Sheronna Lynn Kingston

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 22 James L. Powell Janice Sutton Mrs. Les Malmstrom Martarita Gutierrez

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 23 Mrs. Louis Olenick

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 24 Gene Schultz Mrs. Arch Crosby O. T. Wilford WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 25

Mrs. D. L. Locklin Henry Wyatt Mrs. Thomas B. Thorp Jan Werner Nancy Prugel Ralph Gonzales Cesario Martinez

Statues of Tom Sawyer and of Mark Twain.

Double Ring Ceremony Unites Mary Williamson and Keith Nolen. Miss Mary Carter Williamson

became the bride of Roger Keith Nolen in a double ring ceremony held in her parents' home February 9. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Williambridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Billie Wright Taylor. Given in marriage by her

father, the bride wore a white street length dress which had an empire waistline, long sleeves and v-neck.

Attending the bride as matron of honor was her cousin, Mrs. Dale McIntyre of Eden, Dale McIntyre served as best

White carnations were used

The bride attended Central

Carol Adamson

the bridegroom is a graduate of Base.

as floral decorations.

man.

MRS. KEITH NOLEN

Sonora High School. He attended Southwest Texas Junior Coll-A reception was held in the ege in Uvalde, prior to enternome of the bride's parents before the couple left on a wed- ing the United States Air Force. ding trip to San Antonio.

The couple will be at home in San Angelo where he is sta-High School in San Angelo, and tioned at Goodfellow Air Force

> Teen Scene by Kay Kerbow Many strangers invaded the

large" city of Sonora and added a weekend of activity to the normally hum-drum, slow-moving happenings.

The "drag" was literally bumper to bumper with traffic, a sight that's only seen once a year-Fling Ding weekend. The show was crowded with Sonorans and with a number of visitors who were being shown the major source of recreation of our metropolis.

Everyone seemed to enjoy the Fling Ding festivities. How-ever, I'll bet the accident rate went up from Friday to Sunday because of lack of sleep and other activities. -KK-

Sets Wedding Date An unusual amount of hustle and bustle was seen around good ol' SHS lately. The cause was March 27 has been set as the the upcoming speech meet.

wedding date for Miss Carol

1970 Easter Seal **Appeal To Open**

The 1970 Easter Seal Appeal will open in Sutton County on Monday, February 23, according to Mrs. Erma Lee Turner, who serves as Easter Seal representative for the county.

Mrs. Turner said that Easter Seal Appeal letters would begin arriving at homes in the county about March 1.

the many problems faced by

the families of handicapped

An Easter Seal representative, she is the local contact to request rehabilitation services from the Easter Seal Society for Crippled Children and Adults of Texas. These services include physical and occupational therapy, speech and hear ing program and special information services to help solve

children and adults. Last year 20,378 handicapped people received help from the Texas Society, she explained. But the costs of providing expert professional care are rising, and more money than ever will be needed, she said.

Funds help support 20 ceners in Texas, where crippled children and adults are treated, regardless of their ability to pay Walkers, wheelchairs and related services are provided to those who cannot provide for themselves.

"Since 1929 the people of rexas have always responded to our needs, and I feel certain they will make it possible to increase Easter Seal services to crippled Texans throughout the coming year," Mrs. Turner

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH Sunday School

Thursday night opens the 24-Wednesday Services th speech meet with the mixer

Friday morning begins with a general assembly in the elementary auditorium from 8:30 until 8:55. Student council president Ted Fish is in charge

Preliminaries in Impromptu

In Washington, D. C., the Distinguished Service Award of Freedoms Foundation was pre-sented to the Keister Advertising Service. Given only to those who have received 10 or more previous citations, the Keister series, produced for over a quarter century, was the only recip-Chamber of Commerce. The Keister church page is now ap-pearing regularly in this news-

paper. Vice - President, Mr. Burton Langhenry, of Freedoms Foundation presented the award to Dr. Henry B. Luffberry, major contributing editor, who ex-plained the origin and growth of the Keister service, which now appears in over 1000 newspapers. He stressed the Keis-ter conviction that a strong religious foundation is essential to the preservation of freedom and the character of America.

David Wuest Selects SWTS

Southwest Texas State football mentor Bill Miller announced the committment of three outstanding schoolboy football stars. The three Bobcat aspirants are David Wuest, and Tony Evans and Robert Benningfield of Houston.

Wuest, whose brother Mike set new SWT field goal marks this past season, is a 6-0, 175 pound all-district quarterback. The Sonora whiz, who played in three state final play-off games, was also a second team class A all-state pick.

Catgut is obtained from numer-Jim Luckie* ous animals, particularly sheep. but never from cats. SUBSCRIBE

Rev. Clifton Hancock, Pastor 9:45 a.m. Morning Worship 10:50 a.m. Training Union 6:00 p.m. **Evening Worship** 7:00 p.m.

7:00 p.m.

10:50 a.m. Worship Services If you do not worship at some Training Union other church we will be very glad Worship Service to have you worship with us. WMU, Monday



Distinguished National Award Presented To Keister Church Page



Mr. Burton Langhenry Presents Distinguished Service Award to Dr. Henry Luffberry of Keister Advertising Service.

Hospital News Carolina Martinez*

Patients receiving treatment at Hudspeth Hospital during the Lucy Morriss* period from Tuesday, February Mercedes Ramos, Ozona* 10 to Monday, February 16 in-Ionnie Morman clude the following: Muriel Brown Linda Valadez, Ozona* John Templeton, Rocksprings Vincent L. Lake, Winnenka, Illinois Evelyn Lattamus, Ft. Wayne, Blasita Reyes, Rocksprings Indiana *Patients released during the Selma Dickson same period. Elizabeth Morrison, Bangs Juana Noriega Andres Virgen MAYTAG

E. C. Alford, Ozona* Emmet Danford, Christoval. Effie Parker, Eldorado* Nettie Morris* Maria Zapata Lottie Lee Baker, Ozona* Collier Shurley Kathleen Connell, Rocksprings*

Guadalupe Gonzales, Rocksprings* John Bailey* Marion Stokes* Angelita Cortez, Ozona* Troylene VanPelt, Rocksprings'

> FIRST LATIN AMERICAN CHURCH OF CHRIST BAPTIST CHURCH Mike Puckett, Minister **Rev.** Porfirio Perez. Pastor Sunday Bible Classes 9:45 a.m Morning Worship 11:00 a.m. 6:30 p.m. Sunday Evening 7:30 p.m.

> > 7:30 p.m.

Wednesday Evening 7:00 p.m

9:30 a.m

10:30 a.m

6:00 p.m

Sales & Service

SONORA ELECTRIC CO.

Phone 387-2714

ST. JOHN'S EPISCOPAL

Rev. Norman Griffith, Rector

Holy Communion, first and third Sundays at 10:30 a.m. Other Sunday morning prayer services at Wednesday Bible School, 11:30

ST. ANN'S CATHOLIC



said.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS SAN ANGELO DIVISION

MARCOS PEREZ, HECTOR PEREZ, and VANESSA PEREZ, minors, by Isael Perez, their parent and next friend; RICHARD GONZAL- Elementary School in that: S, JR., and JOHN GONZALES, minors, by Eugene Gonzales, their parent and next friend; LETIZIA CHAVEZ, minor, by Victoriano Chavez, her parent and next friend; and CELIA HERNAN DEZ and MAURA HERNANDEZ, minors, by Santos Hernandez, their parent and next friend; and others similarly situated as a class,

Plaintiffs,

Defendants.

THE SONORA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT; THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE SONORA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DIS-TRICT; ARMER EARWOOD, its president; WILLIAM MORRIS, its ecretary; GENE SHURLEY, GEORGE WALLACE, ROBERT TEAFF, WILLIAM TITTLE, and L. P. BLOODWORTH, its members;KEN MC ALLISTER, Superintendent of Schools of the Sonora Independent School System; JAMES POLLARD, Principal of the Sonora High School; ROBERT MC MINN, Principal of the Sonora Junior High School; CLAY CADE, Principal of the Central Elementary chool; and WILLIAM GOSNEY, principal of the L. W. Elliott Elementary School, individually and in their official capacities,

COMPLAINT Filed 8 day of Dec, 1969 at o'clock M BAILEY F. RANKIN, Clerk By Debbie Dearby, Deputy

IURISDICTION

1. The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked under Title 28 U. . C. Section 1331. This action arised under the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, and the matter in controversy exceeds, exclusive of costs and interest, the sum or value of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00).

2. The jurisdiction of this Court is also invoked under title 28 U.S. C. Section 1343, this being a suit in equity authorized by the Title 42 U. S.C. Sections 1983, 1988, 2000c-8 and 2000d, and commenced by citizens of the United States to redress the deprivation under color of State Law, statute, ordiance, regulation, custom or usage of rights, privileges and immunities secured by the Constitution and laws of the United States.

PLAINTIFFS

3. Plaintiffs in this case who list themselves in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part thereof are parents and next riends of minor plaintiffs also listed in Exhibit "A".

, The said plaintiffs are all citizens of the United States, the tate of Texas, of Mexican descent, and residents of Sonora, Sutton County, Texas, and bring this action on their own behalf and, pursuant to Rule 23 (b)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, on behalf of all other children of Mexican descent and their parents in Sonora, Texas, who are similarly situated and who are affected by the policy, practice, custom and usage complained of herein. The members of the class on behalf of whom plaintiffs bring this action are so numerous as to make it impractical to bring all before this Court individually, but there are common questions of law and fact involved common grievances arising out of common wrongs, and common relief is ought for each plaintiff and for each member of his class. laintiffs fairly and adequately represent the interest of said lass.

All of the said minor plaintiffs and other minor children of Mexican descent similarly situated are eligible to attend and are presently attending public schools in Sonora, Texas, and reide within the boundaries of defendant Independent School Disrict.

DEFENDANTS

4. The defendants in this case are the Sonora Independent school District, organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas; the Board of Trustees of the Sonora Independent chool District; Armer Earwood, its president; William Morris, ts secretary; and Gene Shurley, George Wallace, Robert Teaff, William Tittle and L. P. Bloodworth, the remaining members of the Board of Trustees of the Sonora Independent School Sysem; Ken McAllister, Superintendent of the Schools of the SooraIndependent SchoolSystem; James Pollard, Principal of the onora High School; Robert McMinn, Principal of the Sonora unior High School; Clay Cade, Principal of the Central Elenentary School; and William Gosney, Principal of the L. W, liott Elementary School. Defendant.Board of Trustees of the Sonora Independent School District is charged by the laws of the State of Texas with the duty of operating a system of free public education within the confines of the Sonora Independent School District, and said Board of Trustees is presently operating the public schools in said district pursuant to the laws of the State of Texas. Defendant Ken McAllister, Superintendent of the Sonora Independent School District, is the chief administrative officer of said Disrict. Defendants James Pollard, Robert McMinn, Clay Cade and William Gosney, principals of the schools within the Sonora Independent School District, are responsible for the day-to-day operation of the respective schools to which they are assigned. All of said defendants are under a duty to maintain an efficient system of public schools in said District which is wholly consis ent with the requirements of the Laws and the Constitution of the United States.

American students in Sonora are in these lower tracks and are thus placed in separate classrooms upon entering the junior high school.

12. The facilities offered to the students of the L. W. Elliott School are inferior to those offered to the students of the Central

I. The Elliott School has no library while the Central Elemen- with modifications which the Court deems proper insofar as those classrooms in the Elliott School is inferior to those in the classrooms in the Central Elementary School;

II The L. W. Elliott School lacks a cafeteria on the premises where students may be fed while Central Elementary School does have a cafeteria, and the students at the L. W. Elliott School are not given the opportunity to use a gymnasium while the students at Central use one several times a week;

III While the number of pupils at each of the elementary schools are approximately equal, the L. W. Elliott School has only one maintenance man while the Central Elementary School has several;

IV While the auditorium in the L. W. Elliott School is fairly small and contains folding metal chairs, the auditorium at the Central Elementary School is large, modern, and contains cushioned theater-type chairs.

V The Central Elementary School has a separate room in which films can be shown while at the L. W. Elliott School. has no such separate room.

1 13. There have never been nor are there at the present time any Mexican-American teachers employed by the School System which employs a professional staff of about 45 persons. While Mexican - Americans have applied for positions in the school system in the past, they have been rejected as being unqualified, despite the fact that they held degrees from accredited colleges.

14. Upon information and belief, defendant school system receives funds from the treasury of the United States through various federal programs, which totals approximately \$31,000 per year.

15. Upon information and belief, the Department of Health Education and Welfare investigated the Sonora Independent School System during the month of February, 1969, and found the district in noncompliance with the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and with the HEW guidelines. One of the major violations found by HEW was the existence of separate schools based on race.

16. Upon information and be lief, the members of the administrative and teaching staff of the secondary schools constantly degrade and harass the Mexican-American students, inflict severe disciplinary punishment for trival offenses, apply school rules as to discipline to Mexican-American students in a manner unequal to the way they are applied to Anglo-American students, and in general treat them as second class citizens.

17. Because of the actions of defendants heretofore alleged, plaintiffs and their class have been damaged in an amount not yet ascertained, and plaintiffs would ask leave of Court to amend their complaint when damages are certain.

CAUSES OF ACTION 18. Defendants, acting under color of the authority vested

in them by the laws of the State of Texas, operate a racially and ethnically segregated school system that came into existence as a de jure school system, and is presently continued, perpetuated and maintained by defendants' rules, regulations, policies, directives, customs, practices and usages. The end result of the defendants' policies is to perpetuate the effects of their past dual system rather than to carry out their duty under the Laws and the Constitution of the United States to dismantle the effects of their dual system "root and branch."

Unless restrained by this action, defendants will continue to operate the public school system of the Sonora Independent School District in such a manner as to discriminate against the minor plaintiffs and other in their class solely because of their national origin and in violation of Tilte VI of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, Title 42 U.S.C. 2000d and of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

19. Alternatively, defendants are operating a school system in which there are two separate elementary schools, one enrolling entirely Mexican-American and Negro students, and the other enrolling almost all Anglo-American students, such school enrolling entirely Mexican-American and Negro students being inferior to the elementary school enrolling almost all Anglo-American students. This results in a situation where the underprivileged minority groups receive an education inferior to that received by the Anglo-American students in violation of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

The Devil's River News, Sonora, Texas 76950, Thursday, February 19, 1970 Page 5

in grades four through six attending the Central Elementary School, or;

(b) All elementary school children grades kindergarten through six being assigned to the Central Elementary and Junior High Schools, and grades seven and eight being assigned to the L. W. Elliott School,

tary does, and the quantity and quality of books in the individual recommendations insure a totally unitary school system for all eligible pupils without regard to national origin, race and/or color.

Plaintiffs pray: (a) for judgement against defendants in damages, plus attorney's fees, expenses, costs and for such other further, or additional relief as may appear to the Court to be equitable and just; (b) that the Court retain jurisdiction of this case after Judgement, to render such relief as may become nec essary in the future; and (c) that this Court grant such other, further and future additional or alternative relief as may appear equitable, just and proper in the future.

Respectfully submitted,
MARIO OBLEDO,
PETE TIJERINA
GERALD LOPEZ
325 International Building, San Antonio, Texas
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

EXHIBIT "A"

Marcos, Hector and Vanessa Perez all attend the Central Elementary School. Isael Perez is their father.

Richard Gonzales, Jr., attends the Sonora Junior High School John Gonzales attends the L. W. Elliott Elementary School. Eugene Gonzales is their father.

Letizia Chavez attends the L. W. Elliott Elementary School. Victoriano Chavez is her father.

Celia Hernandez attends the L. W. Elliott School. Maura Chavez attends the Sonora Senior High School. Santos Hernandez is their father.



tf

Kelley, Fort McKavett, 396tractors. New homes, painting, remodeling. Foxworth-Galbraith 2336. 4p22 Lumber Co., phone 387-2536.

HELP WANTED

JOB OPPORTUNITY

Welfare will interview appli-

gram in Sutton, Edwards and

ton County will be the head-

car and trailer. Applicant

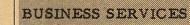
at the District Court room in

obtained from Sutton County

Judge, J W Elliott, at his of-

WIZARD deep freeze for sale. Call Mrs. Ben Berry 387-3288. The Department of Public

1c24 GERT'S a gay girl - ready for a whirl after cleaning carpets with Blue Lustre. Rent electric shampooer \$1. Home Hardware & Furniture Company. 1c



WHY NOT BUILD a new house? It's cheaper, and easier. Foxworth Galbraith Lumber Company, phone 387-2536. -----

AT STUD - Double bred grandson of Poco Bueno'. Call Mick-'ey Powers at 387-2949 or 387-2573. 4c22

Home Hardware & Furniture

FOR RENT

4-BEDROOM, 2 1/2 baths, den.

utility room, central heat, car-

peted. Call 387-2432, 387-

REAL ESTATE

HOUSE FOR SALE - 805 Water

Avenue. 3 bedrooms, large lot.

THREE BEDROOM, 2 bath house

LIVESTOCK

for sale. Phone 387-2680. tf24

HAVE A FEW good registered

Black Angus Bulls for sale. See

Frank Fish, Juno Ranch Co.,

2573 or 387-2417.

Phone 387-2564.

Phone YJ4-6804.

Service. 387-2966.

Company.

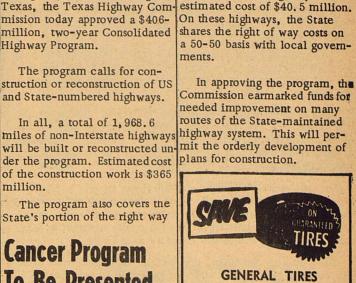
fice at 209 NE Main Street in WINTER DRIVING is safer when the City of Sonora, Texas. All applications should be returned you drive on Lee Tires. Get to the said J W Elliott prior more dependable cold weather February 27, 1970. starting with Willard or Southland batteries. Benson Repair

tf12

tf14

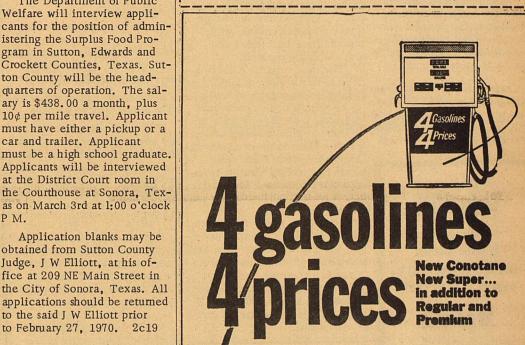
tf6

tf19





Sonora, Texas



Highway Commission Approves \$406- Million Highway Program

In action that will mean bet- cost on 1, 327.9 miles of US and ter highway facilities throughout State-numbered highways at an On these highways, the State a 50-50 basis with local govern-

highway system. This will per-

Sonoro

To Be Presented

Defendants are sued individually and in their official capacities.

STATEMENT OF FACT

5. Prior to 1965, the Sonora Independent School District operated three separate elementary schools- one comprised completely of Negroes, one comprised almost completely of Mexican-Americans, and one comprised almost completely of Angb - Americans. Prior to 1965, all Mexican - American students below high school level attended one single school, and prior to 1948, all Mexican-American students attended a single school.

6. The Sonora Independent School District has a total enrollment of approximately 854 students and of these students, approximately 52 percent are of Mexican descent, the majority of these minority school children being socially and economically disadvantaged.

7. The Sonora Independent School District consists of one high school, one junior high school, and two elementary schools. The elementary schools are divided by an odd-shaped boundary line into what are called the L. W. Elliott and the Central Elementary School zones.

8. The L. W. Elliott Schools consists of approximately 98 percent students of Mexican descent and 2 percent of the Negro race. Not a single Anglo - American child attends this school.

9. The Central Elementary School is composed of approximately 98 percent students of Anglo-American descent and 2 per- tion of the "track system" or any other ability grouping test or cent students of Mexican descent.

10. By rules and regulations of the School Board and the defendants, no student is permitted to seek the advantages of a better school by transferring out of his geographical area. However, Anglo-Americans who live outside the Sonora city limits but within Sutton County (the area comprising the Sonora Independent School District) are permitted to choose the elementary school they wish to attend while those students of Mexican descent similarly situated are forced to attend the L. W. Elliott school.

11. By the rules and regulations of the School Board and the defendants, the school system administers in the public schools under their supervision a rigid system of pupil ability grouping, referred to hereinafter as the "track system." This system consists of several tracks, or classifications, in which students are placed on the basis of tests which are administered in the elementary schools. The placement of a public school student in any one of the tracks, or classes, is normally decisive as to his future classification during the balance of his public school attendance, and this grouping is most evident in the junior high school.

As these tests which determine into which track a student is placed are geared primarily toward the middle-class Anglo American, the Mexican-American student who has not mastered the English language scores poorly on such examinations and is thus placed into a low track. The vast majority of the Mexican-

20. Defendants have staffed and continue to staff the schools in the Sonora Independant School District with teachers and staff who are totally Anglo-American despite the fact that qualified Mexican-Americans have applied for positions in the school system. Defendants have taken no positive affirmative steps to accomplish the desegregation of school faculties and professional staff members, but to the contrary, have maintained the faculties and professional staff members on a segregated basis in accordance with the practices and policies complained of herein, and in violation of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. 21. Defendants have provided and continue to provide to the

students of the L. W. Elliott Elementary School a physical plant, curricula and supplies inferior to those available to the students of Central Elementary School in violation of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

22. Defendants administer in the public schools under thier supervision a pupil ability grouping system, known as the track system, the result of its use being the deprivation of plaintiffs' Constitutional Right to equal educational opportunities under the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States as it tends to separate and segregate the pupils entering the Sonora Junior High School on the basis of national origin.

23. Defendants' policies and practices complained of herein are contrary to the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title 42 U. S. C. 2000d, and violate HEW guidelines and therefore defendants should be enjoyed by this Court from receiving or disposing of said funds received from the United States Treasury until such time as the intent and purpose of the act is fully complied with.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs respectfully pray that the Court issue a permanent injunction restraining and enjoining defendants and their agents, representatives, employees, successors and all persons who act in concert with them from:

1. The further utilization of plant, equipment, materials, supplies and curricula; the further discriminatory hiring of teacher and professional staff personnel; and the further utiliza device that is intended to or does in fact discriminate against the plaintiffs and their class on the basis of national origin,

race and/or color as between the pupils under the supervision and control of the defendants. 2. Any delineation or demarcation of school zones or boundary

lines that is intended to or does in fact discriminate on the basis of national origin, race and/ or color as between the pupils under the control and supervision of the defendants.

3. Harassing, degrading or treating the Mexican-American students in a manner different from the Anglo-American students under rules, policies, practices, usages or customs promulgated by the Board of Trustees of the Sonora Independent School District or by the administrative or teaching staff thereof.

4. Receiving and/or disposing of any and all Federal funds which are in their possession or control or are due to come into defendants' possession or control, and that such injunction continue until such time as defendants affirmatively comply with the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title 42 U. S. C. Section 2000d.

PLAINTIFFS FURTHER PRAY that the Court direct the defendants to accept all or any part of the two plans proposed by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, those being:

> (a) All children in grades kindergarten through three attending the L. W. Elliott School, and all children

HELP WANTED - At Bronco Cookhouse. Call Hillman tf20

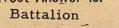
TAKE soil away the Blue Lustre Brown, 387-3066. way from carpets and upholstery Rent electric shampooer \$1.

PM.

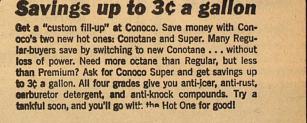
WANTED

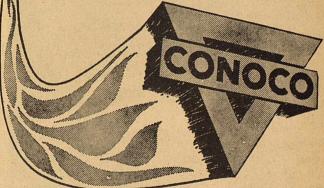
SMALL FIRM needs reasonably priced deer lease where as many as six men can hunt at one time on weekends or week days during season. Limited hunter days or limited kill would be considered. A place with turkey and/or squirrel would be desirable. Answer to Box 768 c/o this newspaper. 3c24





Looking Back . . .

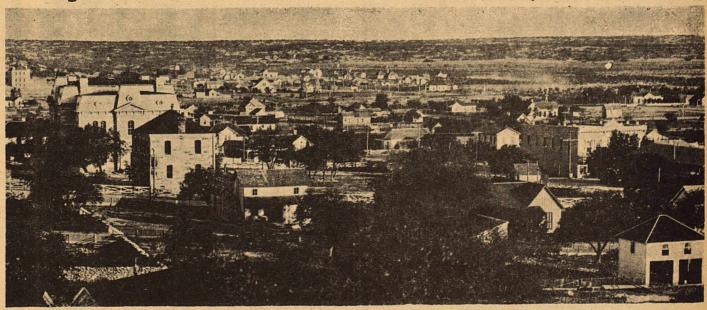




Ride The Hot One! CONOCO... Hottest Brand Going®

Sonora Conoco Sonora, Texas 104 SW Crockett

... By Sonora Motor Co.



AN UNUSUAL VIEW OF EARLY SONORA is depicted here. Left of center are the Courthouse and jail; the mercantile building and old Decker Hotel are pictured at right. The school is shown in the left background.

For the Best Possible Deal on a New or Used Ford Car or Pickup Come to Sonora Motor Company.

Page 6 The Devil's River News, Sonora, Texas 76950, Thursday, February 19, 1970

Miss Wool & Mohair For 1970-71 To Be Selected

"Not every girl can be Miss Wool & Mohair of Texas but perhaps you can.'

That's the message being conveyed to Texas college campuses this week as the annual quest for Miss Wool & Mohair of Texas 1970-71 begins.

Sponsored by Texas Sheep & Goat Raisers' Assn. and Mohair Council of America, the contest will feature 15 pretty finalists who will have been selected from applications from around the state.

Basic rules of the contest are that applicants be between 18 and .25 years of age, have completed at least one year of study at an accredited university or college, be a permanent resident of the state of Texas, at least 5'6" in height and able to wear size 8-10 apparel.

She will receive a wardrobe of the finest apparel in wool and mohair and other rewards. They include complete accessory wardrobes, the use of a new Chevrolet Monte Carlo for a year, extensive expenses-paid travel and the public spotlight as featured model in style shows in cities all over Texas.

The climax to her reign, or hopefully the continuance of it. will come in June, 1971, when she competes in the Miss Wool of America pageant in San Angelo.

Contest officials stressed that the Miss Wool & Mohair program is "open competition," that all qualified young women may submit entries since individual sponsorship is not required.

Deadline for all entries has been set for April 1, 1970. From all applications received, 15 finalists will be chosen following a thorough screening. Names of finalists will be announced May 1.

Interested young women are urged to contact Womack/Clay-IDLE HOUR BRIDGE CLUB poole Advertising, Inc., 301 W. Beauregard, San Angelo. the Idle Hour Bridge Club at

Natural Resources Of Texas

By Scott Jacoby 1st Place Winner High School Division

The natural resources of our state play a very important role in our lives. The results of conservation or misuse of these natural blessings will greatly determine the future course of my weed. The experts tell us the life; therefore, my stake in the natural resources of Texas is my the harmful effects of this instake in the future.

I have lived on a ranch all of my life and have intimate knowlege of the need for conservation of our land as it relate to the livestock industry and the hunting of game animals.

Years ago, our ancestors unwittingly overstocked the land. Grass was good and water plentiful, and it never occurred to them that a time would come



MCCULLOON

when there might be a shortage of either one. They were more concerned with their current needs than with the needs of

future tenants of the land. In Belle Steen, Bob Vicars, P. J. Taylor, Cleve T. Jones Jr., my personal experience, we have had to adopt a careful ro-tation program with our livestock and M. P. Hirsh of Houston. have had to adopt a careful robecause of the poisonous bitter-Vicars; high guest, Mrs. Taymost satisfactory way to keep

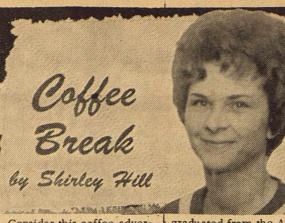
vading plant to a minimum is to imit the number of animal units stocked and practice rotation. This promotes maximum grass and weed growth, while discouraging bitterweed and other obnoxious plants.

The state requires a hunting their home February 12. icense of all nimrods and places a limit on the number of animals to be killed, Land owners have taken an increasing interest in improving game numbers and in keeping them in better condition. Almost everyone feeds their

deer and turkeys, Hunting revenues have become a dependable source of income in our area of Texans are proud of our state

Stencils

and Mrs. J. B. Wright. High score was held by Mrs. and its numerous natural resources. We fiercely defend them and Nevill; J. B. Wright won the constantly guard against their de- men's bingo; and ladies bingo letion. I want my children to was won by Mrs. Willman. be able to have the satisfaction Heart shaped cakes were given of seeing a healthy cow raise a as prizes. -SKHgood calf on well-watered gras-



a very Wholesom and Physical

drink, having many excellent

the Stomach, fortifies the heat

quickeneth the Spirits, maketh

virtues, closes the orifice of

within, helpeth Digestion,

What that copywirter could

have done with freeze-dried

Mrs. J. F. Howell hosted

her home February 10. The

in attendance were Mmes.

Valentine theme was carried

out in the decorations. Those

Sterling Baker, Ben Cusenbary,

of San Angelo, Joe Brown Ross,

High club was won by Mrs.

A valentine theme was car-

when Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Loef

fler hosted the 42 Fun Club at

Mrs. W. O. Crites and Mr.

club bingo, Mrs. Baker, and

guest bingo, Mrs. Jones.

ried out in the decorations

42 FUN CLUB

R. A. Halbert, Edwin Mayer

-SKH-

instant coffee!

Consider this coffee adver- graduated from the Alpine Votisement from the "Publick Adcational School of Nursing. viser," published in London o-Judy is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Martin of ver 300 years ago: "In Bartholomew Lane, the Fort Stockton. drink called Coffee, which is -SKH-

Jane Sawyer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Sawyer, was on the dean's list at SMU for the first semester. She has also pledged Kappa Kappa Gamma at the University.

Mrs. Bob Carruthers, daughthe heart lightsome, is good against Eyesores, Coughs, Colds, ter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Faw-Rhumes, Dropsy, Gout, Scurvy, cett, made the honor roll at King's Evil and many others, is Angelo State University this to be sold both in the morning semester. and at three in the afternoon.

Visiting Mrs. Belle Steen are her brother and sister-inlaw, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Crawford of San Diego, California.

Visiting Mr. and Mrs. Cashes W. Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. Billie Wright Taylor this past weekend were Lt. Col. Ret. and Mrs. Jimmie Taylor of Waco, Lt. Gregory F. Taylor of Laughlin AFB in Del Rio, Mr. and Mrs. Basil H. Taylor of San Antonio, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Landers of Bronte, Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Young Sr., of San Angelo, and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Saulter of Brady. Mrs. Eunice Sutton of Menard is also visiting the Taylors.

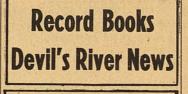
MONDAY NIGHT CLUB lor; second high, Mrs. Halbert; traveling prize, Mrs. Mayer;

Mrs. W. T. Black entertained the Monday Night Club at her home February 16. Peach and cherry cobbler were served to Mmes. Clayton Hamilton, Wayne Herrmann, Bob McMinn, Joe Neil Smith, Horace Hill, Jimmy H. Harris and John T. King.

Mrs. Herrmann won high; A barbecue supper was serv-ed to guests prior to 42 play. Mrs. Smith won consolation; and Mrs. Hamilton bingoed.

Those attending were Mr. - SKH and Mrs. Freeman Miears, Mr. J. D. Cook will assume the

and Mrs. Ervin Willman, Mr. duties at the Sonora Wool & Moand Mrs. Pete Thompson, Mr. hair Company formerly held by and Mrs. A. W. Awalt, Mr. Dee Tyler. and Mrs. Tom Nevill, Mr. and



UP

OUR NEWSLETTER By O. C. Fisher

Regarded as probably the most radical and irresponsible organization in America (aside from the Communist Party USA and its subsidiaries) is the Americans for Democratic Action ADA.

As early as last June, ADA was demanding total unilaterial and unconditional withdrawal of all our forces from Vietnam; It was bemoaned the "mistreatment" accorded Castro's Cuba. For years ADA has plugged for U. S. recognition of Red China. It maintains that "personal use and possession of marijuana" should not be a crime.

ADA, a 23-year-old combine composed of mostly intellectuals, recently made known its new domestic program for this year. It is a whopper! The program calls for a 50 percent increase in Social Security benefits; a minimum wage of \$2.75 an hour and a minimum for all workers of \$5,720 a year. For those who can't work (for reasons best known to themselves) ADA would have the government pay each family of four \$5,500 annually.

For good measure, this radical, socialist outfit demands an annual \$5-billion program to provide jobs at government expenses for those unable (or unwilling) to find employment in private industry.

Crime, housing, education, and mass transit are among other subjects included in ADA's grandiose schemes to spend other people's money in sums that would curl your hair. Their total federal budget for the next fiscal year would exceed \$300billion.

ADA throws a lot of weight around in liberal-socialist circles.

Their annual conventions glitter with affluence and formality, and on their programs appear many big names in the political and educational world.

To keep their partisans advised about voting habits of members of Congress the ADA picks out what to them are decisive and meaningful votes at the end of each session, and publishes the vote ratings of each Congressman and Senator.

Only recently ADA came fourth with the voting records (from their viewpoint)covering Congress last year. Included were 15 issues. My rating was "0". That is, during 1969 I did not cast a single vote in Congress that pleased ADA!



No-Return Bottles Become Hazard

Exploding soft-drink bottles head of the list of 263 housenave become a common hazard hold products under jurisdicto families and delivery men tion of the National Commisever since no-return bottles hit sion of Product Safety, reports the market. One mother reported that a second after her young son closed the refrigerator door, a soft-drink bottle exploded inside, burying fragments of glass in cheese, vege tables, meat and everything else not protected by metal or

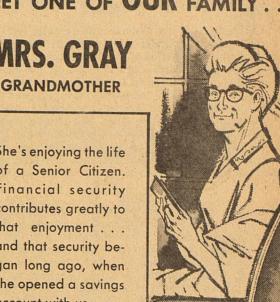
Bottling companies blame the lack of strength in no-return bottles. "We've reduced carbonation as far as we can to take the internal pressure down," reports one manager.

glass.

Horse show at the San Antonio The injuries caused yearly Livestock Exhibition. Judging puts the glass bottle at the was held Friday, February 13.

MEET ONE OF OUR FAMILY ... **MRS. GRAY**

She's enjoying the life of a Senior Citizen. Financial security contributes greatly to that enjoyment . . and that security began long ago, when she opened a savings. account with us.



Doris Myers, Extension home

management specialist at Tex-

ploding soft-drink bottles total

about 150,000 a year, accord-

ing to the specialist. A recent

insurance survey showed that

bottles outnumbered the next

greatest hazard, power mow-

ers, by more than three to one.

Frosty Bar Mac, owned by

Maggie Galbreath, was among

the entries in the 1970 Quarter

Accidental injuries from ex-

as A&M University.

NATIONAL BANK

SINCE 1900

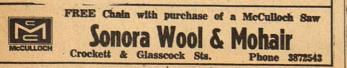
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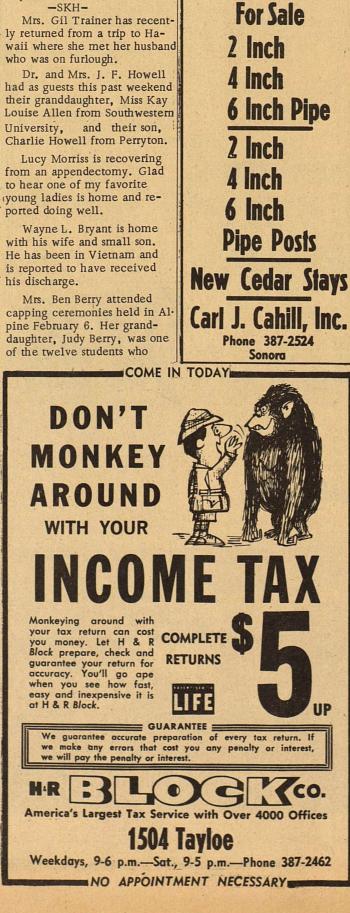
Power Mac 6 Pak carrying case with the purchase of a **McCulloch Power Mac 6**

Here's the easy way to carry and store your new Power Mac 6. Keeps the saw clean and in top condition. There's plenty of room for files, wedge, extra sparkplug and chain oil-a complete carrying outfit for the world's lightest chain saws. This regular \$14.95 value is free with purchase of Power Mac 6. Better hurry while the supply lasts.



Good ideas! Do-it-yourself projects -from bridges to birdcages-in McCulloch's new booklet "101 Reasons to Own A Chain Saw' Yours free for test-cutting any McCulloch chain saw.





Take a quiet break. Get a price break!

The facts favor Ford! Special value edition of our quiet Ford Galaxie 500 now sale-priced below all full-sized V-8 hardtops. (Our 4-Door Sedans are also sale-priced.)

Our special White Sale Galaxie 500 with 302 V-8 and special interior trim is priced below anything else in its class. And Galaxie outclasses them all, too, with 100% nylon carpeting, a longer wheelbase, a rear bumper attached to the frame instead of the body . . . and a whole lot more. See for yourself!

SIXTH ANNUAL D DEALER **BUY NOW! ENDS FEBRUARY 28**

SONORA MOTOR CO. Sonora, Texas

Dallas District Ford Dealers Advertising Fund