

F. W. JAMES, President. W. C. POWELL, Cashier.  
HENRY JAMES, Vice President.

### The First National Bank of Baird.

One of the Largest and Oldest Banks in the West.  
Cash Capital \$100,000. Cash Surplus \$20,000.  
DEPOSIT RECEIPTS. MONEY LOANED.  
Your business solicited, every facility for the transaction of business.



When in Need of  
**PRICE PRINTING.**  
GO TO  
The Baird Star Job Office.

"'TIS NEITHER BIRTH, NOR WEALTH, NOR STATE, BUT THE GET-UP-AND-GO THAT MAKES MEN GREAT."

VOL. 14

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1901.

NO. 30.

## CHIEF QUANAH.

The Comanches say of him that he does two roads.

Kansas City Star.

Quanah Parker, chief of the Comanches, is easily the most conspicuous and commanding individual in that part of Oklahoma Territory. The Comanches revere him. The chief of the Comanches, in the parlance of the reservation, borrowed from the Indians, "does both roads." In his domestic affairs he goes the Indian road for part of the way and for the rest of the journey he travels the route of the white man. They were the Comanche chief at present, all living in a handsome home eighteen miles west of Fort Hill and the mountains. He has an indelible number of children, surely not less than twenty-five. His testimony on this point is conflicting. His grandchildren number six.

In his business methods and his ideas of the future for the Indians, Quanah Parker travels the white man's road. He steps to the same kind of a bed as the Indian agent at Anarko and has carpets on the floor and bears and other ornaments and lamps and other articles of furniture in his rooms which his pale faced brother has found essential for comfort.

The chief of the Comanches has not always limited himself to three wives. Time was when he could boast of seven, but two of them died and two of them quit him. But Toashook, aged six, and Topay, who is six and Tunaco, age 2, live with him at his splendid homestead. Each has her separate room and her household. Toashook's children are large enough to take care of themselves, and when Tunaco, who is Quanah's favorite, is away with her husband there is Toashook or Topay, or both to take care of her children. Nor does Tunaco appear to put on airs or patronize either Topay or Toashook. She nurses Topay's children with as much care and solicitude as if they were her own, for is not Quanah their father?

There are several men in the tribe who do not like Quanah, and behind his back they say he has no Indian blood in his veins. But one look at the Comanche chief is all that necessary to give the lie to this assertion. Quanah Parker is more like an Indian than a white man. There is the commanding high cheek bones, the combination color of yellow and bronze, the Indian gestures which no white man ever learns exactly to imitate. But these evasive ones tell a story if they feel quite sure that it will never get back to Quanah which credits his parents back to a Mexican and a Texas. Cynthia Ann Parker was his mother. All testimony is agreed on that point. She was a white woman, mere child by Nocona, chief of the Comanches. The Comanches and the Texas Rangers were at that time fighting for the possession of Texas. The Comanches swooped down on an outlying settlement in what was called the Panhandle of Texas, massacred some of those they found and made captives of others. Cynthia Ann Parker,

a mere child, was one of the captives. She had not yet learned to talk and the tribe adopted her. Nocona and the territory south of him includes the majority of the Comanche allotments. Sixteen members of the family of which Parker is the head have chosen their allotments in one body of land surrounding the homestead. The list includes three wives, their children and several sons-in-law making a family of 250 acres. Between the mountain ranges is a mammoth pasture on which hundreds of the Comanche chief's cattle and ponies range. His brand is a small circle within a large one.

Quanah Parker's home is a two-story frame building, almost square, with a wide porch running entirely around the south, east and west sides. His yard is inclosed with a white picket fence and serves, among other things, for a pasture for a handsome pair of sorrels as one would note in an hours drive along a boulevard. The time chosen by the Star correspondent for his visit was a fortunate one for observing the old life of a man who travels "both roads." One of the Comanche chief's sons who had spent six years at Carlisle had been compelled to return home on account of sickness and hemorrhages and in the neighborhood had gathered to combat the disease. When the Indians come for a visit they bring their tents

with them and likewise their cooking utensils and food. As far as the trading store, two and one half miles away the frightful din had been heard from beating Indian drums and appealing to the Almighty one for help. The Comanche chief had been awake all night. He was dressed in his full Indian custom in which he is rarely seen now, and was reclining on the floor surrounded by a half a dozen Indian women. The scalp exposed by the part through the center was painted yellow and the long hair was wrapped on either side with a rich heavier skin. A blanket richly braided was wrapped about his neck. The incongruity of a standing linen collar was conspicuous. A heavy silk tie almost as broad as kerchief was fastened about his collar with a semibreve smother pin.

"Is this Mr. Quanah Parker?" the visitor inquired. The chief of the Comanches answered. "Yes," but did not change his position or offer to continue the conversation. When the purpose of the visit had been explained he quit the room in which his visitors had assembled and made his way to the parlor on the north side of the house. A verbatim interview with the chief of the Comanches would largely consist of questions and laconic replies in broken English. Parker is a magnificent type of manhood and in his Indian

custom he looked every inch a chief. He is six foot two inches tall, his shoulders square and he stands erect with his feet in the position the abolitionists is the proper one. By long association with the big chiefs at Washington and the little ones at Ft. Sill and Anarko he had acquired a good vocabulary.

Numerous questions which were answered without hesitation or waste of words can be reduced to what follows as a personal statement: "I am satisfied with the allotment. I think it is the best thing for the Indians. I want my people to become citizens of the United States. This house was built by me. It costs lots of money to build a house down here. I made this money by working hard for contractors, the government, everybody who would pay I urged my people to choose good farm lands. I have them all around me, one next to the other. I wanted it that way. They come around like his immense hands to gather who his thumbs outstretched so that they interlocked. His palms downward. The Comanche replied that Quanah Parker's homestead, and the fingers were the branch families of the tribe.

"Yes, we will stay together," he continued. "We will hold our councils and continue our customs." "Will you have a village?" he was asked. "No, by no means. About three miles and one-half southeast of here are two sections of land reserved by the government. I am going to ask for that for a Comanche village. "Some of the old people among the Comanche do not like me. They want to do now like they did fifty years ago. That's no good any more I don't mind them. Let them talk. After a while all of them will be gone and my people will be good farmers and work hard. Then we will be citizens of the United States like you."

PREVENTING HAIL.  
Five years ago Herr Albert Steiner, the burgomaster (Mayor) of Windisch-Peistriz, Austria, and a well-known grape-grower, invented a cannon to protect his vineyard from the ravages of hailstorms. His cannon, as we learn from an interesting article by Mr. Eugene Lyle in "Everybody's Magazine" is a simple air locomotive smokestack, set on an oak stump, with an opening cut in the side of the stump so that a mortar could be slipped in under the stack. This mortar was loaded with powder, plugged with a cork wad, and fired by a fuse.

"Within a year there were no less than thirty shooting stations in Herr Steiner's district, and it was not in that region since. The agriculturists of North Italy then took hold of the invention so vigorously that in 1869, the year of the first Anti-Hail Congress, over thousand cannons had been installed in Italy. Insurance companies had promptly reduced their rates by one-third. Sixteen hundred delegates of the Anti-Hail Congress met in the city of Rome, being the most eminent meteorologists and agricultural scientists. The year has shown a seven-fold increase of cannon stations for Italy alone. The European government are now interesting themselves in the matter— even so small a government as that of Bulgaria. The city of Rome is experimenting purposes with a view of placing them over the entire country. It is a very interesting question whether atmospheric conditions which would otherwise result in a hail-storm, Mr. Lyle considers other possibilities of the cannon, such as that of abolishing frost, for instance. An experiment in France in firing cannon horizontally over some fields resulted in making the ground warm and damp, though the surrounding soil was cold and frosted. Another instance of the use of this artillery is in fighting grasshoppers. It is claimed that the shot cuts a discouraging swath in the invading swarms. Finally Mr. Lyle puts the logical question, what might the cannon do for a cyclone?—Outlook

Go to Hotel St. James for Edward's cream brand. Two loves for the 12th

### A SUMMER SCHOOL.

Miss Fay Collier has been solicited to teach a summer school for five weeks in the College building. She has concluded to open a school on Monday, June 25th and will teach two hours each day from 8 to 10 a. m. She will teach English Grammar and Arithmetic. Any person who may wish to attend will please notify her as the number will be limited. Tuition \$3.00 payable in advance.

We carry disinfectants or carbon or California dog poison, also have a limited supply of Poisoned Millet Seed for extermination of Prairie dogs. See Powell and Powell. 21

Our time of Summer shifts is the only line in West Texas. We will say so when you come and see.—T. E. Powell.

# R. Phillips,

## DRUGS.

BAIRD, TEXAS.

### PALACE DRUG STORE.

We carry a full line of  
Drugs, Patent Medicines, Etc.  
We also carry a nice line of  
**WALL PAPER**  
In all the Latest Designs.  
Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Paint Brushes, Books,  
PERIODICALS, TOILET ARTICLES, ETC.  
R. A. SPEER, Proprietor

# We Have Moved!

To our New Brick Building just across the Street, where we will be pleased to have our friends to call and see our line of

## Hardware, Vehicles, Stoves, IMPLEMENTS, WIRE, ETC.

### A Select Line of Saddlery Goods.

When a customer gets what he wants he is generally satisfied to pay a reasonably price for it. The supposition is that our goods and prices must be right. The vehicles we sell are highly approved and no fault can be found with them. Our stock is secured from various manufacturers, each one celebrated for some particular vehicle. In this way we get the finest Buggies, Surreys, Runabouts, produced. Come and look them over.

We do all kinds of tinwork promptly and Guarantee our Work, isn't that fair. We have a car load of Wagons and Buggies on hand that we are selling at reasonable prices, come and see them. Ladies, come and see our line of Parlor Lamps, they are beauties and very cheap.

### WE HAVE THE FINEST LINE OF CUTLERY EVER BROUGHT TO BAIRD.

GET MY PRICES BEFORE BUYING. Yours for Trade Phone No. 5. R. E. CUB HADLEY.

ALMOST INDESTRUCTIBLE and best for health. This ware is very strong, easily cleaned and better suited for many purposes than either iron, or steel, tin or galvanized ware. There is a very pleasing assortment of useful articles shown here. Prices cannot be duplicated elsewhere in the city. Water Coolers, Butter Jars, etc.



# For Next 30 Days

WE WILL SHOW THE GREATEST LINE OF

## Mens and Boys Tailor Made Clothing,

In all the Latest Colorings and Designs, at unheard of Prices, money saved is money made. Think of it, all wool suits for \$7.50 worth \$10.00.

**We Will Sell You**



\$12, \$13, and \$14 Suits  
FOR ONLY  
For only \$8, \$9 and \$10.

All we ask is a chance to prove what we say. These goods are worth the money they claim, other people ask big prices, so do not pay high prices until you see us and see how much you can save by buying from us.



Strong argument backed up by the strongest line of Clothing ever seen in Baird.

**SEEING IS BELIEVING**

So Please Call and Examine our stock.

**T. E. POWELL, Baird, Tx.**

### THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

One hundred instructors and officers more than 100 students, including 200 Summer School students. Women admitted to all departments. Tuition free. Total expenses \$150 to \$250. Students from college of repute admitted without examination and given credit for work completed.

#### ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

Session begins September 30th; entrance examination, September 25th, matriculation for 250, 174 courses of study; university system of instruction and discipline, library of 35,000 volumes, Young Women's Christian Association, Young Men's Christian Association, gymnastics and gymnasium instructors for women and men athletes field. Teachers' courses lead to permanent State teachers' certificates. Engineering department confers degrees of civil engineers.

#### LAW DEPARTMENT.

Session begins September 30th, entrance examination, September 25th, matriculation fee, payable only once, \$20. A two years course leads to the degree of bachelor of law, and entitles holder to practice in any court in Texas. Law students may pursue academic courses without further charge.

#### MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Located at Galveston. Four years course faculty of twenty-two instructors school of pharmacy, school of nursing for women, matriculation fee, payable once, \$30. Complete equipment in all schools. Session begins October 1st, entrance examinations the preceding week. For catalogue of any department, or for information, address J. A. Lomas, Registrar, Austin, Texas.

#### COURT HOUSE NOTES.

##### REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

B. L. Boydston and wife to W. P. Cochran, Block No 95, City of Baird, \$9.00.

W. T. Reynolds and wife, to J. W. McEachron Jr of Section 36, T. & P. By Co., \$420.

O. A. Baerman and wife and C. W. Bradley and wife, to Edna M. Clark, 112 acres of the John Van Winkle survey, one dollar.

J. W. Gaither and wife to W. D. J. B. and M. C. Clinton, 320 acres of the G. Padillo survey, \$100.

J. E. Clinton, to W. D. Clinton, 320 acres described by notes and books, \$1000.

Harry Meyer, to W. M. Hanley, Block, No 12 and 31, city \$500.

J. M. Groves and wife to M. M. Terry, lot 2 in block 74, city \$800.

We are in receipt of the eighteenth annual catalogue of the University of Texas. It is a volume of 360 pages, and contains much valuable information concerning the State's great enterprise in higher education. The list of alumni of the University number more than 1000 persons, many of them occupying prominent positions in the every walk of life. One hundred and sixty-two degrees were awarded at the recent Commencement, and during the past year there was more than 1000 regular students enrolled. There are 100 instructors and officers employed to administer the affairs of the institution. The growth of the State University is a matter of pride to every citizen who loves Texas, and who believes in free education for all the people. A copy of the catalogue may be obtained by addressing Registrar Lomas, Austin, Texas.

Don't fool your money away with agents for portraits and large prints, but simply get all picture work done at the Home Studio, we will treat you right.

WANTED.—An Exclusively General Agent in every town to represent the National riterion—a strong political monthly magazine—just coming out. (capital unlimited). A liberal commission or salary paid to writers with push and energy who write on time. Past experience not necessary. Newsdealers, Teachers, Specially men and Agents answer. Address, National riterion, P. O. Box 251, Dallas, Texas.

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS.

The University of Texas is issuing a handsome booklet of views giving glimpses of the surroundings and the inside life of the institution. A copy of this book or a catalogue of the University may be obtained by addressing Registrar John A. Lomas, Austin, Texas.

Master Willie Franklin and sisters, Inez and Beatie, entertained their little friends last night.

See our new line of shoe polish for ladies and gent shoes—you put the polish on; it does the rest—latest and best.—Powell & Powell.

This week we received another shipment of wall paper direct from the factory in Chicago.—Come and see us for wall paper.—Powell & Powell.

### Book-keeping, Typewriting, Shorthand, Penmanship.

Individual or class instruction in the above subjects by an experienced business college education. For further information see

W. A. SMITH,

or drop us a note and we will call at your residence or place of business.

#### For also visiting cards go THE STAR office.

Mrs. Mark Pace and sister, Miss Lydia Edgar, returned to Cleop Saturday.

Brown says will be glad to see all of his old friends at Hotel Seay and give them a fine dinner for 35 cts. 14-1f

#### \$100 REWARD.

The Stock Raisers' Association of Cullman and adjoining counties hereby offer a reward of \$100 for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of any person or persons who are guilty of stealing or killing any stock belonging to any member or members of this association. To be paid when satisfactory proof is made to the executive committee of this association. H. H. OVERMAN, Pres. J. BARNHART, Sec'y.

Why pay higher prices than T. E. Powell sells it for less? 10c.

You can get your meals at the Hotel Seay for 35 cents. 14-1f

A first class meal for 35 cents at Hotel Seay. 13-1f

You will find home news and home ads on every page of THE STAR this week. Read 'em.

#### Rate 82. New Sample Room.

HOTEL SEAY.

J. B. MEAY, Proprietor.

First-class Accomodations

Meals served for 35 cents to Cullman, county people. Hotel Seay is run strictly as a first-class hotel, and would be glad to have your patronage.

When you want a good meal go to the St. James. 13-1f

Preal Millet seed dog poison at Powell & Powell's for only 8 cents per pound. 10c.

We haven't a racetrack store; but carry a first class stock of drugs and druggist sundries, come and see us for drugs.—Powell & Powell. 21

Hotel Seay is prepared to serve family dinners, fixed up nice for families who wish to dine away from home, for 35 cents. 14-1f

You will have to hurry if you get a first choice at T. E. Powell's for there is a big crowd there every day and all finding bargains. 10c.

Posted, Our Pasture

is posted and all persons found haling therein will be prosecuted. HENRY JONES, JR. VIRGIL JONES. 21

See the new line of handsome box paper at Powell & Powell's. 30

We understand that Baird is to have another turpentine store.

Milkweed Cream, Artesia Cream, Cold Cream &c, for tan and sunburn. Powell & Powell's. 30

Arthur Yonge, attorney-at-law, had card in this issue.

A new line of tooth hair, clothes and bath brushes just received at Powell & Powell's.

A crowd of young people went out Thursday to angle for the fluy tribe. We haven't heard what hook they had.

Get the best "Security" stock and poultry powders, 25c, 35c, 50c and 10c packages at Powell & Powell's.

Burt and L. R. Clemmer, C. V. Martin and W. T. Gregory of Putnam were in town Saturday.

In another column will be found an announcement of the nineteenth session of the University of Texas. The growth of the institution has been almost phenomenal. It now has the largest attendance of any university in the South, and its advancement seems only to have just begun. Should the present ratio of increase be kept up for six years more, the annual matriculates will number over 200. Housed in splendid buildings, equipped with the latest and best scientific apparatus, with a library of 35,000 volumes, and a faculty of distinguished and learned men, our own university offers at home, educational advantages equal to the best. The parent who sends his son out of the state for an education is blind to his best interests. Frequently he goes to an institution of low grade, where he is situated out of harmony with home ideals. He comes back a stranger to his own people and entirely without the wide acquaintance acquired by his brothers who attend a home school. A year at the University of Texas means an acquaintance with more than a thousand individuals from every section of the state.

Handsome Jardiners, 50c to 81.25 at Powell & Powell's. 30

E. Sigal is reported quite sick this week.

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Remember the handsome line of Oxfords and sandals, 25 per cent cheaper than you can buy them any where else.—T. E. Powell. 10c.

We sell \$15.00 suits for \$10.00. The handsome line ever shown in Baird. T. E. Powell. 10c.

The cement floor being put in the Wristen building is now completed and they will probably move in shortly.

FRESH BREAD.—Mrs. E. K. Kane has fresh bread every day, made from the best flour. 13

Don't let your face get too long, the grasshoppers will die or leave soon and rain will come by and by.

YEAST.—Fresh yeast for sale at Mrs. E. K. Kane's. 10c.

W. H. Mills is home again from a visit in the east part of the state.

Perfection mixed paints are the best and cheapest at Powell & Powell's. 20

You can get an eight day clock, walnut or oak finish cheap at Powell & Powell's. 30

You can get a first class meal at Hotel Seay for 35 cents. 14-1f

Sam Cutbirth, Jr. was in town yesterday. Saw recently lost 15 head of fine cattle from eating Johnson grass. He says sorghum at times will kill cattle just as quick as Johnson grass.

The Eastman Kodak Co., of Rochester, N. Y., has an ad in this issue. Read it. Mr. J. H. Towell is agent for this celebrated Kodak. See his line of photographic supplies.

J. C. Walker of Putnam was in the city Sunday.

See the Baird College ad in this issue.

Mrs. W. B. Daniels has gone to Denver, Colo., to spend the summer.

Mrs. Hugh Ross and children are visiting relatives in Big Springs.

The saying now is how would you like to be the low man? Four or five months from now it will be how would you like to be the coal man?







Last Sunday evening at 4 o'clock, the elegant monument erected over the grave of C. W. Burns by the W. O. W., was unveiled with imposing ceremonies.

Baird Camp, No. 508, had previously issued invitations to all camps in this county together with Big Springs camp, of which, Rev. Burns was a member, to be present. Each camp was well represented.

Rev. Jas. H. Walker, C. C. of the Baird Camp called for the order promptly at 3 o'clock and stated the cause of the meeting, after which Rev. John W. Woods delivered an address of welcome to all visiting Woodmen, to which Judge Morrison of Big Springs camp responded. After disposing of some minor matters, the woodmen were formed in line by Rev. J. B. Cutbirth as Captain, about 150 strong, and with glittering badges and flying banners made a pretty sight to behold. The line of march was directed by the residence of Mrs. Rude-mose, where the carriage of Mrs. C. W. Burns, was escorted into line by the woodmen and from there they marched to the cemetery, where the officers of Baird camp with Mrs. Burns and relatives, gathered around the monument and the members of woodcraft formed a wedge around the grave. There the unveiling ceremony was laid down in the ritual as performed, Rev. J. B. Cutbirth, of Big Springs, a personal friend of the deceased, delivered an eloquent speech on woodcraft, also paying his respects to the deceased sovereign.

After the ceremony the woodmen marched back to the forest, and were there told that a nice supper had been prepared at Hotel St. James by the Baird camp for their special benefit to which they were respectively invited to attend. The count down in ritual was all repaired to the Hotel St. James and there partook of the splendid repast that "it was good to be here." That another duty of woodcraft was performed, and all departed to their respective places of abode, to rest themselves, their Maker and all mankind.

Willis Windham came in Sunday from Tecumseh to attend the summer school at the college taught by Miss Fay Collier. Grover W., his brother, came in with him and returned with the team Monday.

"There are others" but ones so good as perfection ready to accept of J. Powell and Powell. W. E. J. [21] Oland's family are all sick with the measles, Mrs. G. included. It looks as though one year is bound to have measles and this time of year is the best time to have them provided there is any good time to have measles.

Paul Keith, editor of the Cameron Inquirer, paid THE STAR office a visit Tuesday. We regret we were absent. Keith is a fine fellow and his work was traveling, but presume he is visiting relatives near Cleo. Mr. Keith edited the Pioneer Wood some years ago at German a paper that attracted more attention in the state than any other according to its title.

Tom Johnson, of Tecumseh was in town this week. W. E. Kennard was in town Tuesday shaking hands with his old friends. He has been rather under the weather lately but we are glad to know he is improving.

Doak Ramsey bought what he says is a fine Hamiltonian fly and expects to make a fast trotter out of her. Paul Keith, editor of the Cameron Inquirer, paid THE STAR office a visit Tuesday. We regret we were absent. Keith is a fine fellow and his work was traveling, but presume he is visiting relatives near Cleo. Mr. Keith edited the Pioneer Wood some years ago at German a paper that attracted more attention in the state than any other according to its title.

Miss Mattie Jones returned from Cleo Saturday. John Laird has sold his restaurant business to Irwin Seay.

More Jones, of Cross Plains, was in the city Tuesday. Mr. A. L. Vaughan left Monday for a visit to relatives in Palo Pinto county.

The west-bound passenger train was about six hours late Wednesday morning. Tillis Randall of Colorado City was the delayed west-bound train Wednesday.

The McCoy ranch on the evening of June 19th 1901 was the scene of one of the most elaborate and brilliant weddings that was ever celebrated in this county. The leading characters in the real drama of life was Mr. W. P. Cochran of Baird, and Miss Nellie McCoy the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jasper McCoy. Promptly at eight o'clock the first bar of Mendelssohn's wedding march pealed forth under the auspicious tones of Miss Edna James announcing the bridal party and Misses Sallie McCoy and Hestah Cutbirth carrying a rug of evergreen and roses placing it under an arch of evergreen bound with white satin ribbon tied in lovers knots over the main entrance to the hall. Next came Mr. Lips Cutbirth and Miss Nellie McCoy, close followed by the bride and groom and standing under the wedding arch. Next of the E. Church with a few well chosen words pronounced them man and wife.

Miss E. McCoy wore white brocaded silk trimmed with pleated chiffon ruffles edged with satin ribbon. Miss B. Cutbirth wore a dainty white silk trimmed with silver applique lace and ribbon. Miss Yarboro was an ideal picture of queenly beauty attired in a lovely costume of white tulle and organdie with lace applique and satin ribbon carrying an arm cluster of long stemmed pink La-France roses.

The bride was a lovely picture of perfect womanhood arrayed in her bridal robe, an exquisite creation of white lace over pure white silk encrusted with many tiny white satin ribbons, her veil was caught with a substratum of diamonds and one white comb. She carried a bouquet of white bride's roses and ferns.

The groom and Mr. L. Cutbirth each wore an appropriate suit of black and were looking their best. After congratulations supper was announced. The dining hall was festooned with evergreen and flowers the most delicious dishes were prepared to season, while the side boards held the most substantial of delicacies, tea, coffee and iced drinks.

After the supper the bride descended an elaborate traveling suit of brown cloth with gold trimmings, and the couple departed for a short trip to eastern cities.

Mr. W. P. Cochran received many beautiful and useful presents from friends far and near. Their long life of usefulness, happiness and prosperity.

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SALT WELL. Mrs. Moon had a well bored at her place in north part of town in which the water is so strongly impregnated with salt that it is unfit for use. Mr. Cozzins had some of the water boiled down and a considerable quantity of salt was found in the bottom of the vessel. The water in few wells in town is so pure as a taste of salt, but the water can be used.

Salt wells are not uncommon in this part of the state and especially west of Calahan, but we believe this is the first well we have heard of in this county that is unfit for use on this account.

WRECK MOST SERIOUS

Sixteen Persons Killed and Fifty Injured, Some Seriously.

DEAD ARE ITALIANS.

The Accident Was Caused by Heavy Rain Undermining a Trestle Through Which the Train Plunged With Its Load.

Pora, Ind., June 26.—Sixteen persons killed and about 50 seriously injured in a wreck of train No. 3 west bound Wash. limited, nine miles west of the city early this morning. All the dead were Italians en route to Colorado. Most of the injured undoubtedly will die.

The cause of the accident was undermining of a trestle by the heavy rains. Through this trestle the engine plunged into a deep cut followed by the express car, three chair cars and an engine car.

The injured were placed on a special train and brought to the hospital in this city. The wreck was one of the worst in the history of western railroads. The distance of the wreck from the town made particular hard to get.

Late attention was paid to the dead. They were laid aside and attention confined on helping the wounded out of the wreckage.

The train was attempting to make up some lost time when wrecked.

NO RIGHT TO MINERAL.

Those Found on Lands Bought from the State Belong to Purchaser.

Austin, June 26.—The supreme court has decided that in lands classified as agricultural lands belonging to the state and sold as such to actual settlers, the state has no right in the minerals on such lands that might be found there by the purchaser and that it is not necessary for the purchaser to make an affidavit before he makes application to purchase such lands to the effect that to the best of his knowledge and belief the lands contain no mineral deposits. This decision settles the question of the state's rights to the minerals on the school and university lands.

The case was that of August Schenkel against Leam and Commissioner Charles Rogers for a writ of mandamus to compel the land commissioner to issue a patent and the governor to sign the patent to a fractional section of school land in Fort Bond county. This question involved millions of acres of mineral lands in and around the Beaumont oil fields. The court held that the state has no claim whatever to the minerals.

Rehearing for Dent Overruled. Austin, June 26.—A motion for rehearing was overruled in the court of criminal appeals in the case of W. J. Dent, the alleged forger, from Cherokee county. The case was then appealed to the United States supreme court. Dent was tried as accessory to the forgery of a pardon which secured the release of George Inman, a lifetime convict, from the penitentiary.

Protest Against W. J. Selection. Philadelphia, June 26.—At a meeting of the Chinese-American society held here resolutions were unanimously adopted protesting against the selection of W. J. Dent as Chinese minister, ex-convict of the state, at the Fourth of July celebration in this city. The resolutions allege W. J. Dent "is a notorious forger of pardons, and has been publicly by statements in regard to his position toward them."

Italy Pays No Bounty. Washington, June 26.—An official statement from the Italian government was communicated to the state department to the effect that Italy paid no export bounty on sugar. This action by the Italian authorities follows the issuance of Secretary Gage's treasury order prohibiting liquidation of sugar imported from or produced in Italy on the ground the treasury had no authority in leading to the belief that Italian sugar received a bounty.

New With the Jury. Eldorado, Kas., June 26.—The case of Cook, the distinguished lawyer and author, is dead at his summer home in Ticonderoga. He was born Jan. 26, 1858. He had been in ill health for several years. Mr. Cook is best remembered by his efforts to show in his lectures the harmony of the Bible with science.

Never and Outside. Poplar Bluff, Mo., June 23.—Steven Clark in a fit of jealousy rage attacked Pearl Cook, a young woman with whom he had lived, with a butcher knife and after frantically stabbing her, beat her to death. The body was found in a plunger the knife into his own breast making a fatal wound.

The Canal Fronted. Joplin, Mo., June 26.—The steamship Cook of the Malbury line which went ashore early Sunday morning, nine miles south of Joplin, was then stranded. She is uninjured and will proceed on her voyage without assistance.

Mr. Nix Not Indicted. Little Rock, June 26.—Mrs. Bennett Nix, who was declared by a coroner's jury to have murdered her husband, a prominent man in Dallas county, has been released, the grand jury having failed to indict her.

St. John, N. P., June 26.—The Oregon Navigation company's steamer Fort Worth, June 26.—B. Morgan, the man who has been raising postoffice money orders in North Texas and using them to defraud jewelers, was caught in Denton in the net of passing raised money orders. He is now in jail at Dallas.

Miss McKinley Impressed. Washington, June 26.—Mrs. McKinley is in excellent health and that she is able to take a drive with the president.

WEST VIRGINIA FLOOD

The Dead Are Now Piled at Not Exceeding Fifty.

MANY TOWNS SUFFER

Houses Carried Off by the Scour and Railroad Fills and Bridges Are Washed Away—The Damage Will Go into Thousands

Roanoke, Va., June 26.—The loss of life now estimated will not exceed 50. The damage in the coal fields begins in Coalfield, which is 15 miles west of Bluefield. At that place great embankments supporting the railroad track have been washed out.

Algonia lost houses and tracks, but no fatalities have as yet been made. Elk Ridge lost a number of houses, oaks ovens and trestles.

Greenbrier lost a number of houses and railroad tracks damaged. At Reelfoot, the tips and trestles were damaged.

At Arlington, bridges are gone above and below the tipples and the loss is estimated at \$10,000.

Gilliam's loss is heavier in small houses. Italian Ridge lost a number of houses and the storehouse was damaged.

Ashtand's loss is between \$5000 and \$10,000. Bottom Creek, \$25,000. Tidewater lost heavily.

At Keynote, the crooks are washed and debris is everywhere. The first opposite Calhoun's on the other side of the creek all houses are entirely swept away, including the most of Belcher's.

Property is undermined and badly damaged at Burke. Eighteen families have been found between Burke and Eskman.

The loss at Peerless is estimated at \$50,000 and at Shawnee \$50,000. At Keynote, between 10 and 15 people were drowned and 40 houses washed away at that place.

At Cedar Bluff, 16 miles west of Tazewell, 15 dwellings were swept away, but no lives were lost.

Knobs, a little town seven miles, was almost completely destroyed. Ravens was badly damaged and many houses were destroyed. The damage to county roads will not be less than \$50,000.

College Destroyed by Lightning. Chicago, June 26.—During a heavy thunderstorm Tuesday lightning struck the College of Physicians and Surgeons on Harrison street, between Dear and Howe streets. The fire in a short time destroyed the building, which was one of the finest of its kind in the west. None of the patients were injured. The loss on the building and equipment is practically total and will approximate \$200,000.

Centenarian Dead. Fayetteville, Ark., June 26.—Mrs. Alice Hodges died at her home in this city Tuesday morning. She was born on Tennessee 107 years ago. She came to this town 54 years ago and had lived in the same place continuously until within the last few months. She was frequently seen upon the streets. She has been married since 1860. She is buried in her home a widowed daughter 69 years old.

Shot Over Town Lots. Guthrie, O. T., June 26.—A quarrel here over town lots in Eldorado, Kiowa Indian reservation, R. S. Castleman, J. E. Kalmanson, prominent in the First National bank three times, fatally wounding him. Then he shot and killed Kalmanson in the shoulder inflicting a dangerous wound. He surrendered to the marshal.

Rife Breech Blaw Out. London, June 26.—During artillery practice on the Isle of Wight the breach of a 12-pound rifle blew out killing Captain A. L. E. M. Bray of the Royal regiment of artillery and one who had been wounded eight other men, three of whom will die. Colonel A. M. was killed by the explosion. He was slightly wounded by the explosion.

Joseph Cook Dead. Whitehall, N. Y., June 26.—Joseph Cook, the distinguished lawyer and author, is dead at his summer home in Ticonderoga. He was born Jan. 26, 1858. He had been in ill health for several years. Mr. Cook is best remembered by his efforts to show in his lectures the harmony of the Bible with science.

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NOTICE.

Until further notice my store will be closed at 8:30 p. m. T. E. POWELL.

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