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VOLUME 53

ROBERT LEE, COKE COUNTY TEXAS

FRIDAY, Oct. 30 1942

NUMBER 12

Donated Stock To FFA And 4-H Boys To Be Sold

C. E. Arrott, president of the Coke County Livestock Association, informs the Observer that quite a number of head of stock have been donated to the FFA and 4-H club boys of Coke county to the show fund.

The plan is to sell these donated animals and buy War Stamps and War Bonds, to be given as awards to the winners in the Coke County Victory Show which will be held next March.

Mr. Arrott, aided by the FFA teachers of the Bronte and Robert Lee schools, and H. E. Smith County Agent, is pushing this movement - as the question of feeding the Coke County boys who are now in the armed forces is involved.

To feed the Coke County boys now in the armed forces will require 51 calves, 880 lambs and 124 hogs be fed out. And of course there will be many others yet to enlist.

Speaking of the matter, Mr. Arrott said:

"The animals donated will be sold at Robert Lee Saturday Nov 3. The sale will be to the highest bidder. We want the ranchmen and farmers to attend and make the animals to bring their value, for it is important that we carry this program over in a big way. These boys engaged in this work are not yet old enough to enlist and fight, but they have a bigger battle here at home to raise food Enlist in U.S. Navy Reserve for the boys who are fighting. Therefore we are very anxious Guion Hageman of Bronte, and Looney at Eden last Friday, that every one do his best and Arthur M. Humble of Silver, have that every one who can attend successfully completed applicathe sale Nov. 7.

date, for folks it is very impost- enlistment in the U. S. Naval Reant.

Locals

Buster Bradley and family of San Antonio have been here visiting home folks.

Mrs. S. F. McCabe renews her

car off a four foot bridge last tion of outstanding junior and at Lytle, Texas, Wednesday damaged the car bad- senior college students in instituly and bruised himself considera- tions from every section of the bly,

Iva Retta Braswell who is attending the San Angelo Junior College visited home folks from Saturday to Monday morning

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Buchanan ed at a point in the Aleutians Coke County. Islands.

of Fort Davis spent a weeks visit to our list of readers. with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Claud Dean and other relatives. Mr. Kingston come for them Sun-

Miss Ollie Green is the banner knitter in our Red Cross Knitting Club, having finished her sweater and turned in.

We have no idea whether or not this war will be followed by another depression, but we think its a good idea to plan your affairs

Gasoline Rationing Registation Days Set For Nov. 12, 13, 14

Boys Visit Home

Sgt. A. V. Hughes from Camp Roberts visited his mother Mrs. J. I. Murtishaw and other relatives, and while here visited in Monahans.

here visiting home folks.

Sgt. Eddie Lewis is here for a three days visit with home folks.

Robert Lee Man Volunteer

Diggs B. Collinsworth, Voca-Robert Lee High School, have volunteered for enlistment during milege Rationing Program. the past two weeks as specialists through Uncle Sam's newest San Angelo AAF Bombardier School

If accepted will be able to name his branch of service, the air forces, to pick the type of work he will do and in which he will 22, 1942. receive further training, and to select the bombardier school as the station to which he will in all probility be initially assigned.

Colonel George M. Palmer. commanding officer of the school warned all We tTexans that their last chance for such an opportunity is expected to end Nov. 1, Saturday.

tions through the San Angelo serve.

Makes Good Record

Alta Bell Bilbo, Junior student in Sul Ross State College at Alpine from Robert Lee, has been membership in "Who's Who Among Students in American Col United States,

Visit In Coke County

Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Lofton Box 378 Blythe, Calif. visited relatives and friends in and around Robert received a letter from their son Lee the past week. Mr. Lofton Hubert, and he has been station- had served as Commissioner of

While here he visited the Ob-Mrs. D. H. Kingston and baby server office and added his name

> Pay your water bill by 10th of each month or have your service discontinued.

City Commission.





CITY CAFE In Robert Lee

Tires Will Play a Part In The Rationing Program

On the above dates you will appear at the high school building where you will be issued a book something similar to the Robert Ganes, in the Navy who sugar rationing book but dealing of the Girl Scouts, Troup No. 2. saw action in the Aleutians, is with the gas you burn in your the scouts elected officers, they day. P. F. C. Lloyd A Payne Camp very short time rules and regula- Ann Taylor; Vice Pres. Billie Young, Calif, is visiting relatives tions that are authentic that will Davis; Sec. Jamie Bilbo, Treas. and otherwise.

Notice

November 12, 13, and 14 have tional Agricultural teacher in the been designated as Registration days in Texas for the Gasoline or terested to be present.

This Registration will be conducted along the same lines as was the Sugar Rationing Program

It is understood that the effective date of the Gasoline or Mileage Rationing Program is Nov.

Yours truly, H. O. Witt, Chairman Coke County War Price & Rationing Board.

LOCALS

few weeks.

Two more Coke Countians, to the bedside of her father Mr.

New Pastor Here

The new Methodist pastor Rev Don't forget this sale and the Navy Recruiting Sub-station for Vasco Teer, will fill the pulpit at regular services Sunday. You are invited to be present and get acquainted.

Exchange Pulpits

Rev. John L. Brown, Methodist pastor here has been moved to nominated by college officials for Pleasanton Texas, and Rev. W. Vasco Teer takes his place here. Rev. G. T. Hester formor pas-S. W. Lord says he jumped his leges and Universities," a selector in Robert Lee is now located

Rites For Soldier Boy

Funeral services for Carlos Ray Young 30, who drowned Saturday in the Cumberland River near Lebanon, Tenn., while on Army maneuvers, was held at 4 p. m. Wednesday from Vautrian Chapel with the Rev. C. R. Dunaway officiating. Burial in the Fairmount Cemetery, San Angelo.

Carlos Ray was a nephew of the editor.

Notice!

Beginning Nov. 3 the following gin days will be ef-

Tuesday, Robert Lee Gin Co. Friday Planters Gin Co

> Joe Dodson and Fred McDonald Jr.

Ariel Club

The Ariel Club met at the home of Mrs. McNell Wylie Friday Oct. 23. The subject for the afternoon was Child Study. The party will be at Mrs. G. C. Allens Thursday night

Seven members were present.

Girl Scouts

At the second regular meeting car, there you will learn in a are as follows: President, Ruth govern your joy riding conduct Ione Davis; Reporter, Frances

> They will meet again next Wed nesday at 5:30 p. m. at the Court House, to plan our program for the year. We want more scouts and we are inviting every girl in-

Reporter, Frances Taylor.

Mitchel Davis, Charlie Bessent! and Roy Taylor of Pecos, visited home folks this week.

State Health Officer Advise

It has been reliably estimated that within a year approximately Honolula to California. one third of the total number of 180,000 physicians in the United States will have left their practice to serve with the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps. In this connection Mrs. Preston Fitzhugh arrived the following rules, among others and Mrs. Dr. Turney visited in Wednesday from Camp Roberts, may be suggested: Eat nutritious the home of Rev. Hunt Sunday. California, where she had been foods. Obtain sufficient rest at Mrs. Jones is a sister to Mr. Hunt visiting Mr. Fitzhugh for the last night. Shun debilitating and exhausting habits. Keep the use can be given your personal sup-Mrs. Fred McDonald was called of stimilants of all kinds within port without any community sensible bounds. Exercise daily. drive. Detour worry as much as possible

Local News

Corporal Miliam C. Clark and wife, Miss Paulene Hurley of San Angelo were week end visitors in Mrs. A. L. Hurley's home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Wojtek and son V. V. went to Holland Texas. last week end to attend the funeral services for Mr. Wojtek's brother, John.

Henry Escue entered a San Angelo hospital for treatment Mon-

J. T. Thedford has been appointed as Post Master of the Edith post office.

W. H. Booher is now located in Bombardier Field at Lubbock. Mr. Booher was with the Tripple

Pickups will soon be in society. If bacon gets much scarcer, the hind quarter of a jack rabbit will

taste like Christmas ham. Claud Parker was in Robert Lee seeking recruits for the Bombardier field in San Angelo this last week.

Mrs. S. F. Malone got a letter from her sister Pauline White, who has been transferred from

Walter Young owner "Ranch Manana" subscribes for the Ob-

Mrs. Bill Jones of San Angelo.

The go-to-church movement

ALAMO THEATRE

"THE BEST IN SCREEN ENTERTAINMENT"

ROBERT LEE TEXAS

Friday, Saturday and Sunday Oct. 30-31 Nov. 1 It's the Prize Picture of the Year BOB HOPE-VERA SORINA-VICTOR MOORE IN

"LOUISIANA PURCHASE"

In breath taking Technicolor Also SUPERMAN and News

Wednesday only Money Nite Nov. 4 "SO'S YOUR AUNT EMMA" WITH

ZASU PITTS-ROGER PRYOR A Letter from BATAAN

TEXAS THEATRE

BRONTE TEXAS Friday and Saturday Oct. 30-31 CAROLE LOMBARD-JACK BENNY IN "TO BE OR NOT TO BE"

Also Superman and News

Tuesday only Money Nite Nov 3 "SO'S YOUR AUNT EMMA

WITH ZASU PITTS-ROGER PRYOR

A Letter from Bataan

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

1943 Record Breaking Tax Measure Clears Final Congressional Hurdle; United Nations Hunt Subs Off Africa; U. S. Objective: a 'Young Man's Army'

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

Released by Western Newspaper Union.



William Jeffers, rubber administrator, visiting a synthetic rubber plant in Akron, Ohio. Jeffers appears to be taking a bite of the coagulated rubber, sinking his teeth into an extremely complex problem. Center: Wendell L. Willkie as he entered the White House to report to President Roosevelt the results of a 31,000-mile aerial trip of 17 countries. Willkie is emphatic in favoring a second front. Right: Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson as he testified before the house military affairs committee in connection with the lowering of the draft age from 20 to 18.

TAXES: Set a Record

Everybody agreed that it was coming but when the record breaking 1943 tax bill cleared the final congressional hurdle the public hesitated for a moment to look it over and then pushed on with their jobs in the nation's war effort. Analyzing the provisions of the bill as agreed upon by senate and house conferees in speedy action this is what the public learned:

The treasury estimated that federal revenues would be increased by just under seven billion dollars-\$6,881,830,000, to be exact.

Normal income tax rates were stepped up from 4 to 6 per cent.

Surtaxes which formerly ranged from 6 to 77 per cent have now been set at from 13 to 82 per cent.

A new tax-called the 'Victory tax' -was imposed on all income larger than \$624 per year. (This meant a gross tax on all wages over \$12 a week, although a portion of the tax will be rebatable at the end of the war, the amount of rebate would

persons and from \$750 for dependents at the same time was reduced from \$400 to \$350.

There are many other provisions to the bill but these were the ones which John Q. Citizen was going to feel most directly. He would notice, too, however, that there were increased excise taxes on such items as liquor, beer, wine, cigarettes, cigars, lubricating oil, slot machines, photographic apparatus, train, bus, and plane fares. He would also notice increased corporation taxes but to the average citizen these would hurt less, for they would be indirect

Financial experts reasoned that direct taxes would not be raised any higher even though the U.S. war needs become more urgent. Other means of increasing the government income would have to be found. Many plans, including compulsory savings, have already been given careful study by the treasury department.

PROMPT ACTION: On 18-19 Draft Bill

Prompt senate and house action keynoted legislative moves to draft 18 and 19-year-old men, thus adding approximately 1,500,000 'teenage youths to the ever-growing army, which is expected to reach 7,500,000 by the end of 1943.

Principal difference in the house and senate bill evolved around the "draft priority" system. This system, approved by the house and rejected by the senate committee, would prohibit the induction of married men in any given state until had arrived in the Negro republic of all supplies of single men were exhausted, and would prevent the induction of men with children until all childless married men were called.

Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, selective service director, opposed the measure. He stated that it would upset schedules until December 1, when the 18-19 draft group will be "processed" and ready for induction. Senator Taft took the lead in the drive for the system. He long has been an advocate of national Africa was looming large as a theuniformity in draft quotas.

PACIFIC: Showdown

There was a new name in the dispatches and official communiques reporting the results of the showdown battle for control of the Solomon islands and ultimate supremacy in the whole South Pacific battle zone. The name was Buin-a strong Japanese base in the northern Solomons. It was here that the United Nations learned the Jap had concentrated a good share of his striking power.

Buin is located on the southern end of an island (Bougainville) and is less than two hours away from Guadalcanal by bomber and only one day's run for Jap ships. Yet to reach this point, U. S. planes based at Port Moresby, New Guinea had to fly over 700 miles of mountains and then over miles of Japcontrolled sea. This was the same problem that U.S. land-based planes at Port Moresby and on the Australian mainland had to face in helping the marines, army and navy units at Guadalcanal.

Early in the final struggle for both points-Buin and Guadalcanal-U.S. Personal income tax exemptions scout planes determined how much were reduced from \$1,500 to \$1,200 | strength the Jap had actually gathered at Buin. They learned there to \$500 for single persons. Credit | were large numbers of cruisers, destroyers, transports, seaplane tenders, cargo vessels and a swarm of flying boats. This meant that the Jap really wanted to recapture his lost positions around Guadalcanal.

This came as no surprise to the U. S. forces for even last August when the first marine detachments dislodged the Japs from that area. military experts predicted that they would be back and would fight hard to regain their losses. And as the battle for Guadalcanal and the Solomons reached its climax both the Japs and the Allies admitted the truth of such prediction. The results spoke for themselves.

Northern Front

On the opposite (northern) end of the Pacific front U.S. army bombers continued their almost daily raids on Kiska, last Jap stronghold in the Aleutians. These raids were important because earlier reports indicated that the Japs had reinforced their garrison there and had also been building new installations at Gertrude Cove on the south side of the island. It was believed that when the Japs were chased out of Attu and Agattu, two other Aleutian bases, they took many of their supplies with them, preparing for a last ditch stand at Kiska.

NEW BASE: For Fighting Subs

That a good number of the Nazi U-boats had been shifted from the U. S. Atlantic coastal area to the Africa sea lanes was indicated by the announcement that U.S. troops Liberia and RAF planes were using that country as a base for hunting Nazi submarines.

Only 750 miles from Dakar, important base in French West Africa, and just across the Atlantic from the "bulge of Brazil," Liberia could serve as a vital point in protection of any threatened raid there by Axis

The fact that U.S. troops and the RAF were dispatched to Africa added to the growing speculation that ater of war.

RUSSIA:

Desperate Nazis

Hitler seemed to have forgotten his pre-winter policy of consolidation and defense as he continued his smashing drive along the banks of the Volga. Battling desperately to achieve its goal before winter, the Nazi war machine threw everything possible into the battle for Stalingrad and into the Mozdok area of the Caucasus.

The Soviet army announced that 6,000 German troops had been killed in one day's action on the Stalingrad front. "Our troops repelled furious attacks by enemy in-fantry and tanks," the Red communique said.

Battles of local significance were reported northwest of Stalingrad, where a Soviet relief army was moving toward the city. Fighting was restricted largely to reconnaissance operations, the communique

Major battles also continued in the Black sea area southeast of Novorossisk, where the enemy broke through to a highway. Soviet troops put up a stubborn resistance, counterattacking at several points.

FARM WAGES:

Wickard Gets Control Acting upon an order from James

F. Byrnes, director of the Office of Economic Stabilization, the agricultural department has assumed full jurisdiction for stabilization of farm wages. Secretary of Agriculture Wickard was directed to establish machinery to handle the problem.

Officials were reported to be considering a plan under which government subsidies would be payed to farm operators in order that they might increase farm laborers'

Meanwhile, the house committee on agriculture issued a report warning that a serious shortage of farm labor may result in a shortage of many necessities within 12 months. The report, released by Chairman P. Fulmer of South Carolina, said that "Before long, a few million hungry stomachs are going to awaken the people and the programmers to a better understanding and appreciation of those who till the soil.

EXPECT NAZI BOMBS: Churchill Tells People

The British people have been warned by Prime Minister Winston Churchill that Nazi air action against their homes this winter "may be heavy and menacing enough to call for everything that civil defense can produce to defeat it."

His warning was considered pessimistic-though true-when compared with his statement of early October that the Germans possibly would attempt "a very small return" in retaliation for smashing RAF raids over the reich.

Because of successful daylight raids over the continent by British and American bombing planes, Nazi Reichsmarshal Goering has regrouped the German air force. British officials pointed out that such regrouping might also increase the effectiveness of the Nazi air force over England.

Smashed



"I have never seen one man take such a beating." That is what a comrade said of Marine Private such a beating." Eugene Moore, one of a tank crew attacked by a horde of Japs on Gavutu island in the Solomons. After a hand grenade had been thrown down the tank turret where it exploded, Moore attempted to escape. The howling Japs kicked him, knifed him, bounced him against the tank. Left for dead, the marines picked him up. Navy doctors saved his life.

MISCELLANY:

RAIDS: Cologne remained a broken city as hundreds of Royal Air force four-motored planes bombed the Rhineland capital with two-ton "block busters" for the first time since May 30, when 1,130 British planes blasted huge sections of the

Washington Digest

Axis Nations Face to Face With Strong U. S. Air Power

America's Theoretical Aerial Strength Translated Into Actuality; Japanese Revise Three Major Campaigns.



WNU Service, 1343 H Street, N-W, Washington, D. C.

As this is written Washington is discussing a pitched battle in the Solomons and the beginning of a sharp rise in American air activity over Europe. Exciting stories are coming in from all quarters of the globe about the achievements of our pilots and our planes but few civilians realize the significance of these separate exploits. The enemy does. And in the opinion of air force officials in Washington the Axis partners have at last been brought face to face with the fact that America is in the war, that the theoretical striking power of the United States has been translated into a practical impact of American strength which is now being felt on every front.

Since the smashing victory of Midway, the Japanese have been forced to change their whole campaigns in three different sectors: in the Aleutians, in New Guinea, in the Solo-

And, as Rommel girds for another attack in Egypt, it is conceded that what might have been a victory in the drive on Alexandria was turned to defeat in a not unimportant measure by American bombers and fight-

And lastly, with the great raid on Lille early this month, the Germans found themselves faced with the prospect of terrific destruction of their cities or the revision of their whole program of air defense.

From the beginning, the Germans knew that America had the men, the money, the resources to build the most powerful war machine in the world. But they never thought the parts of that machine could be assembled in time. Now as we approach the anniversary of Pearl Harbor, we are still unable to furnish our Allies with the men and material required to make any single front, of the many we are feeding, strong enough for an offensive in which there is combined action, air, land and sea. But in one arm we have developed the beginning of superiority and for the first time we are emerging on many fronts as the growing giant of the air.

This is now possible because we have been able to do three things: provide a terrific engine of precision destruction in our mammoth bombers; provide those bombers with such fire-power that it makes up for their lack of maneuverability and thus offers in a single unit the ability to carry out precision bombing of individual targets and at the same time the ability to fight off the enemy defense in the air, a combination perfected for the first time in this war.

A Comparison

To reduce this achievement to lay terms: Heretofore the big bomber which could drop tons of destruction on the earth below, was so cumbersome in the air that it was a prey to fast moving acrobatic fighter planes. Like the buffalo which could be pulled down by a herd of agile wolves. Now, because of the terrific effectiveness of the guns our bombers carry, those fighters cannot get near enough to them to damage them. The wolf pack is cut to pieces before its fangs can seize the monster.

In addition to giving our heavy ships their own protection we have built pursuit planes - the agile wolves - which are sinewed with some of the might of their bigger brothers.

Our pursuit planes are able to carry bombs, too, and perform some of the functions of the dive bomber with the added advantage of maneuverability.

With this equipment we have been able to make the Japanese hold on the Aleutians untenable. We have already dislodged two footholds (Attu and Agattu islands) and will probably force the Japs out of the third, Kiska, before the winter sets in. That is one radical change of plan which the Japanese did not anticipate we could bring about.

In the southwest Pacific there has been wrought another change of plan. In conjunction with Austraone directed at Port Moresby, by ern sea battling.

smashing enemy bases and supply' lines and forcing the Japs, who after incredible hardships had crossed the towering Owen Stanley ridge, to take to their heels and flee.

And in Europe we have definitely affected the tide of battle on three fronts. In Russia, vicariously it is true, because we have sent no pilots there. But American planes played a vital part in harassing the Nazi advance.

In Egypt, the British, according to dispatches, credit American fliers with a large part of the achievement of breaking down General Rommel's advance into Egypt.

Attack on Rommel

There our heavy bombers helped to render Rommel's supply ports of Tobruk and Benghazi virtually useless. Against Nazi ground forces our planes, notably the Airacobra. acting as a shallow dive bomber and also as a strafer, played a vital part in smashing the Axis supply lines.

But it was-and is and will be-American bomber wings over Germany itself that cast the most alarming shadow across the Reich. The Lille raid brought home the fact that Germany must now face American might.

In that raid 112 American bombers, besides carrying out their mission of precision daytime bombing, were able to bring down 115 of the 120 Nazi fighter planes that were destroyed.

Germany must rebuild her planes to match ours, or suffer an incredi-

ble handicap. And so we see the faith in air power and American invention justified. This, however, does not mean victory. It means merely the preparation. Smoking ruins are a triumph but possession is nine points of victory. No land is conquered until a human being stands upon it, his feet firmly planted, his position secure. And that means, in the last analysis, man power, not air power. That is the next step.

Aircraft Carrier-Fleet Spearhead

The aircraft carrier, says Rear Admiral Carl Sherman, naval heroof World War I, and commander of the Lexington, is "the spearhead of the fleet, the backbone of the navy, the slugger in offensive and defensive warfare."

The admiral may be a bit prejudiced, of course, but after you have read "Queen of the Flat Tops," which is the story of the Lexington's epic adventures, you may agree with him. Lest I be carried away with my own enthusiasm, I asked a lover of the sea what he thought about it. He pored over my copy and refused to return it. So I am going to quote his words.

"This is a fine book," he told me after he had read it. "The author-Stanley Johnston, sums up my opinion. He says that the 'flat-top' Lexington ushered in a new era in naval warfare which will rank with the battle of the Monitor and the Merrimac in the Civil war. And he makes you believe it."

Johnston was in the highly enviable position of being the only reporter on board, and now has given the world a first-hand picture of the terrifically important last cruise of this converted battle cruiser, right up to the time she was sent to the bottom by American torpedoes after withstanding Jap "tin fish" and direct bomb hits.

Johnston saw it all from the 'Lex," as she was affectionately known.

All of our new group of naval air heroes appear as modest young runof-mine men, in Johnston's record. He was struck by the complete lack of heroics, as he was struck during every action and particularly during the last terrible hours aboard the carrier, with the complete lack of confusion and the outstanding bravery of all aboard, even when the gallant ship was a blazing inferno. This is all the more remarkable when it is known that a great many of the ship's complement were making their first trip to sea. No naval or military man is going to miss reading and studying this volume, lian fliers, American forces have and no civilian ought to who has completely broken one offensive, the any interest in the methods of mod-

Gems of Thought

TOLERANCE means reverence for all possibilities of Truth . . . It means the charity that is greater than even faith and hope.—John Morley.

I hold it true, whate'er befall,
I feel it when I sorrow most;
'Tis better to have loved and lost,
Than never to have loved at all.
—ALFRED, LORD TENNYSON.

To Adam, paradise was home. To the good among his descendants, home is paradise.

—Hare.

Time is the one thing we possess. Our success depends upon the use of our time, and its byproduct, the odd moment.—Arthur Brisbane.

Pull the Trigger on Constipation, with Ease for Stomach, too

When constipation brings on discomfort after meals, stomach upset, bloating, dizzy spells, gas, coated tongue, and bad breath, your stomach is probably "crying the blues" because your bowels don't move. It calls for Laxative-Senna to pull the trigger on those lazy bowels, combined with Syrup Pepsin for perfect ease to your stomach in taking. For years, many Doctors have given pepsin preparations in their prescriptions to make medicine more agreeable to a touchy stomach. So be sure your laxative contains Syrup Pepsin. Insist on Dr. Caldwell's Laxative Senna combined with Syrup Pepsin. See how wonderfully the Laxative Senna wakes up lazy nerves and muscles in your intestines to bring welcome relief from constipation. And the good old Syrup Pepsin makes this laxative so comfortable and easy on your stomach. Even finicky children love the taste of this pleasant family laxative. Take Dr. Caldwell's Laxative Senna combined with Syrup Pepsin, as directed on label or as your doctor advises, and feel world's better. Get genuine Dr. Caldwell's.



stantly it releases vapor "Mentholations" that start 4 vital actions: 1) They thin out thick mucus; 2) Soothe irritated membranes; 3) Help reduce swollen passages; 4) Stimulate nasal blood supply. Every breath brings quick relief! Jars 30c.

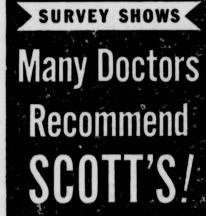
MENTHOLATUM

Town Is Man's Work
God made the country and man
made the town.—Cowper.



Fools and War

If there were no fools there would be no war.



For Vitamin A & D Dietary Deficiency
WANT TO HELP build stamina
and resistance to colds? Then try
good-tasting Scott's Emulsion—
containing the natural A and D vitamins. Look for the world-known



MODERNIZE

Whether you're planning a party or remodeling a room you should follow the advertisements... to learn what's new ... and cheaper ... and better. And the place to find out about new things is right here in this newspaper. Its columns are filled with important messages which you should read regularly.



SADDLE and RIDE By ERNEST HAYCOX WHU.



STORY SO FAR: Clay Morgan has decided to play a lone hand against Ben Herendeen, a rancher bent on running the cattle country his own way. The two men have been enemies for years, having first fought over Clay's wife, Lila, who died hating him and believing she should have married Herendeen. Morgan is a solitary figure, devoted to his nine-year-old daughter, Janet. Although two women, Catherine Grant and Ann McGarrah, are in love with him, they know he cannot forget Lila. Of his former friends, only Hack Breathitt has not gone over to Herendeen's side. Seen camping with Pete Borders, a rustler, he is a fugitive from Herendeen's men. Gurd Grant, Catherine's brother, hesitated about joining Herendeen, but became Morgan's sworn enemy when he discovered that Catherine had been to his ranch. Learning at the last minute that Government Valley is to be auctioned at Sage City 190 miles away, Clay rides all night and arrives in time to outbid Charley Hillhouse, Herendeen's foreman. When he learns that Herendeen has sent a party out to find Hack Breathitt and kill him, Clay starts out to find him first. He goes to Freeport, to Kern Case's store, where he thinks he will find Hack. As he is talking to Case, Herendeen appears. He shoots out the glass in one of the store

Now continue with the story.

CHAPTER XI

Kern Case said: "That windowpane will cost you six bits."

"Charge it on the account."
"What account?"

"My beef account," said Herendeen. "Your friends keep you pretty well supplied, don't they? If I had a couple men to block off this damned joint I'd go through these rattletrap buildings and drag Breathitt out by the back of the neck. He's here"

Kern Case walked around the counter. He started to speak, but Morgan waved him back. "Maybe," Morgan said to Herendeen.

He was still by the stove, glance pinned to the butt of Herendeen's gun. Immediately afterwards, Herendeen's hand came away from it and Herendeen's boots seemed to crush into the floor as he jumped forward.

Bringing up his arms, Morgan realized he had his own chance to draw—and refused the chance. He started to move away from the stove as Herendeen's whole bulk swept at him; and stopped to smother Herendeen's fists as they drove in. He knocked the blows aside, no more. Herendeen's onrushing body caught him and drove him against the stove. He slid along the edge of the stove, falling backward. Herendeen hit the stove. Both of them dropped behind it.

Herendeen lifted himself from the floor, dashing a hand across his face to scrub the bright quick blood on his cheeks. Morgan's sharp heels had chopped the flesh of Herendeen's lips; one raw strip hung down, redly swaying over his mouth. The impact momentarily drugged him, it took him off his guard. Morgan moved in.

Morgan drove his aimed blows at the huge jaw, hooking his punches up against the long shelving chin.

Herendeen dropped his head and Morgan, missing his target, smashed his knuckles on that rocky-hard poll and felt pain knife along his left arm; it was a sudden agony that made him suck in his wind. He caught the dulling of Herendeen's eyes; he had this man half knocked out—and the old, violent, savage instinct rushed him in until he was at close quarters, trying for the kill.

It was a mistake. Herendeen's great outsweeping arms caught him in a bear's grip and drew him in, crushing his ribs. Morgan's arms, thus held, could reach nothing; he pulled himself backward, seeking to break the grip, but Herendeen held on, weathering through his punishment, tightening his grip until Morgan felt his skin burn and seem to burst

burst. He lay on his side, pushing his arms against the floor but finding no strength in them. He could move them but he had no feeling in them. All this room was gray-black and Herendeen was a blurred shape across the room, slowly trudging forward. He heard Herendeen say something, though he couldn't make out the words. Herendeen, coming nearer, grew taller and broader above him. Herendeen's foot struck him solidly at the base of the spine -and this brutality was a new stream of pain along his nerves. It moved Morgan around on the floor, loosely as though he were a straw dummy. He rolled completely over, coming against a cracker barrel.

Morgan got behind the cracker barrel. He held to its top rim and pulled himself up as Herendeen walked against the cracker barrel. Herendeen swept one fist out, striking air as Morgan jerked back. Herendeen started around the cracker barrel, flat-footed and patient. Mor-

gan, still on the defensive, still weak from his beating, kept circling. Suddenly Herendeen stepped back from the barrel, took a half-dozen sidesteps and seized a chair. He whirled it over his head and flung it at Morgan. Morgan dropped behind the cracker barrel and rose again, seeing Herendeen at once rush forward. Herendeen seized the cracker barrel with his hands and swept it aside, diving at Morgan.

Morgan knew what Herendeen meant to do before Herendeen's mind had recognized the ax-handle; and now Morgan, looking around him, saw a rack of new Winchesters on the wall. He seized one by the barrel, kicked his way out of the debris of nails and harness and circled Herendeen slowly, the butt of the rifle lifted like a club. Herendeen moved slowly forward, following Morgan's circle. Somewhere, as from a great distance, Morgan heard the rush of horses along the street and a voice calling.

Morgan backed against a hanging harness. He put his shoulders to this flimsy support; the harness gave way and he sat down, still gripping the Winchester by the barrel. He could not draw wind into his lungs;



Morgan drove his aimed blows at the huge jaw.

he was starving for air, his heart beat against his ribs and his head was light. He rolled over, sucking wind through his teeth, with his face to the floor; and heard a voice at the doorway, calling into the blackness.

"Who's here?" It was Bones Mc-Geen's voice.

Kern Case's voice was a lower and lower murmur. "Make a step and I'll blow your chest out." Bones yelled into the store. "Ben, you there? Hey, Ben!"

A shot broke along the street again, quick and hard, and other men ran rapidly across the dust. Bones McGeen swung from the door, rushing down the porch. The shots came in regular method; and the Three Pines men were beginning to answer, all the racket boiling up the dead echoes of the town.

Kern Case said, "I hope you've killed the—," and his easy voice laid terrible words on the past and present of Herendeen. "If you ain't I'm like to finish the job. You all right, Clay?"

Clay Morgan said: "Who's shootin'?"
"Breathitt started it. He's up in

the hotel. That's what I was going to tell you when Herendeen came in." Morgan pulled himself from the harness and found his legs snarled in it. He sank back to the floor and rolled clear and stood up. Light flashed red before his eyes, though there was no light in the room. His head ached in long, solid surges of pain, from the base of his skull all around to his nose. He tasted his own salty sweat, his own blood He drew deeper into his lungs for wind, catching the throb of his ribs. His left fist began to send up its steady racket and he knew then he had broken a knuckle. He could not move the middle finger.

Kern Case said: "That you?"
Herendeen's boots scraped the floor. Morgan bent down, catching Herendeen's shadow, on all fours, against the faint light of the doorway. He saw Herendeen come up and weave toward the door. He said to Case: "No."

Kern Case called: "Stop right there, Ben."

Herendeen moved on toward the door. He was out of it before Case got around the counter. He was on the street, calling through the spotty racket of the gunfire. "Bones—come here!"

Kern Case swore in the same, passionless voice. "I should of shot the—. Now we're in trouble." He stepped around the floor. He said: "Duck." The front windows clattered down before the sudden veering of gunfire. Slugs struck the store shelves. A can of wet goods, punctured, began to spill out its fluid with a gurgling irregularity. Another slug, striking metal, went Whanng!

Morgan crawled across the floor. He flattened himself near the doorway, catching a slanting view of the street-end. His horse, spooked by the firing, had drifted away from the hitching-rack into the farther shadows. Meanwhile he heard Herendeen calling from the Yellow Front saloon. "Get your horses off the street. Jim—" One more bullet struck the shelves. Kern Case said, so smoothly outraged, "I'll have a little slice of this," and walked back through the store. Rolling over to the opposite edge of the doorway, near the counter, Morgan heard Kern Case's fat weight groan up at a back set of stairs and across the second floor. From his new position Morgan saw a Three Pines hand lead four horses into an alley. At the moment there was no firing; but, watching the Yellow Front, Morgan caught a flutter of light on its windows and stared steadily at it, not immediately understanding the source of that flash.

Kern Case had reached an upstairs window and now waited for his chance. Somebody ran along the back of the store and came through a rear door. Morgan rolled against the base of the counter, listening to those quick steps advance. He heard Hack Breathitt's voice murmur: "You there, Kern?" Morgan said: "How you like our little party, kid?"

"Clay? Whut the hell you doin' here?"

Kern Case came down the stairs with a fat man's slow haste. He said: "We got to get out of here, Clay."

"Sure," said Hack. "We depart from hence, mighty damned hence." "You all right, Clay?" said Case. That drew Breathitt's interest. "Why wouldn't he be all right?"

"I tripped on a rug," said Morgan. He followed Case and Breathitt through the back quarters. The three of them paused by the back door while Case scouted the roundabout shadows; afterwards they drifted along the building line and paused halfway between the street and the down-bearing timber of the hillside. Light began to brighten at the other end of town; smoke-smell drifted with the wind. Morgan saw his horse in the shadows ahead of him and went over for it. When he came back he heard Case say in the same even tone:

"My dad built that store. I was born in it—and all my brothers and sisters. But she'll be nothin' but ashes in two hours from now. There ain't a single way to stop this whole town from goin' up." He let out his sigh. "Well, it was a good store. I'm goin' back to get the rocker my mother used."

Light broke the shadows. He saw Hack's face set in its restless half-smile and realized his partner found a malicious satisfaction in this chase. That was Breathitt's way. He had a wild kink in him and he was tough enough to run his luck out to the bitter end. Hack murmured: "Later, maybe."

Morgan said, "Get out of this light. If you bump into trouble, kid, you know where to come."

Hack raised his head. He said, "That's whut you came down here to say, wasn't it?" He was no longer smiling. His face was in the shadows, his voice was grave and troubled. "I guess I have brought a hell of a lot of trouble down on my friends. I'll remember it, Clay. If I don't see you again soon I want you to know—" This was as far as he got. He shrugged his shoulders, only adding, "So-long."

Morgan turned up the trail, winding with the steep grade until he had reached the last high point before going into solid timber. From this elevation he looked down on the white-red tangle of high leaping flames. The roof and sides of the hotel were eaten away and what he saw now was the inside skeleton of the building penciled darkly against the swirling fire. One wall of the store had caught. All the surrounding gulch was day-bright and he made out Gale and Gale's family slowly crossing the head of the gulch, toward the Potholes. Herendeen, apparently, had gone. Some of the adjacent trees began to catch fire. (TO BE CONTINUED

I'd like to be a little breeze

And blow through all the nights.

And rock the birds to sleep in trees

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WNU Features.

MINDR. SKIN IRRITATIONS MOROLINE WHITE PETROLEUM JELLY

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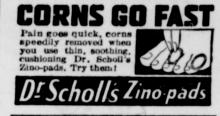
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Scorn of Evil

Nobleness of character is nothing but steady love of good, and steady scorn of evil.—Froude.



Unity, Liberty, Charity
In things essential, unity; in
doubtful, liberty; in all things,
charity.—Rupertus Meldenius.



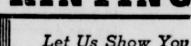


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S. R. YOUNG Editor and Publisher

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Another world war is being fought ... a war between a group of countries (the United Nations) which believe in certain liberties for the individual and the institutions he has created, and a

group of countries (the Axis) which do not believe in such liberties.

Meanwhile, a war is being waged within our own borders . . . an economic and political revolution, with those who believe in perpetuating free enterprise and opportunity on one side and those who favor political control and operation of productive resources on the other.

Bureaus exist within our government today that are completely disassociated from the war effort, methodically doing things to discourage free enterprise . . . constantly forcing the individual out of business through government subsidized projects.

This means only one thing in the end, if allowed to expand unchecked: the inauguration of government in business, or the socialized state-in plain English, the Nazified German system-at a time when the nation is fighting a second world war to prevent that very system from engulfing our American ways which have been contrary to that doctrine.

From the first blueprint to the finished bomber, electric power is speeding the production lines that are vital to the fight to preserve the American way of living. Uncle Sam has a tremendous power advantage, you know, because he commands the greatest supply in the world.

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The electric industry was ready, with the power on hand, when war began. There was no delay waiting to get power out of the blueprint stage after Pearl

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For Commissioner Precinct No. 3: T. R. HARMON (Re-Election)

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ABSTRACTS

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FIRE AND HAZARD INSURANCE

Hot Rolls That Are Different

By Katharine Fisher

Director, Good Housekeeping Institute

Even though your baker may have a wide variety of bread and rolls, we're sure he won't have these specialties which are picked from among many recipes we've been trying out in our Institute kitchens. You'll find them delicious. What's more, they don't call for overnight raising. The dough grows light and feathery as you go about your other work, and you'll have all the ingredients on your pantry shelves.

Orange Bread

(All Recipes Tested by Good Housekeeping Institute)

Use Institute-approved measuring cups and spoons.

Measure level.



KATHARINE FISHER

Director of Good Housekeep



large, thick-skinned orange . granulated sugar . butter or margarine 11/4 tsp. salt compressed yeast cake 1 egg, beaten About 3 c. sifted all-purpose flour

Cut orange in quarters, remove white core, and grind, using fine blade of food chopper. There should be 1 c. of pulp and juice. Combine with sugar, butter, and sait, and bring to a boil. Cool until lukewarm. Add crumbled yeast, and beat with a rotary beater until well-blended. Add beaten egg and enough flour (about 2½ c.) to make a stiff dough. Knead on a well-floured board for 5 min., adding flour as needed to keep it from sticking to board. Cover with clean towel, and let rise in a warm place (80 to 85°F.) until double in bulk. Then knead for 1 min. on a floured board. Cover with clean towel, and let rise in a warm place (80 to 85°F.) until a little more than double in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven of 375° F. for 50 min. Brush with melted butter, and cool on cake rack. Makes 1 loaf.

a little more than double in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven of 375° F. t 50 min. Brush with melted butter, and cool on cake rack. Makes 1 loaf.

Statler Rum Rolls

1 c. bottled milk, or ½ c. evaporated milk and ½ c. water ½ c. granulated sugar ¼ c. shortening 114 tsn. salt 1 compressed yeast cake

1½ tsp. rum extract 8½ c. sifted all-purpose flour 2 thsp. butter or margarine, melted 34 c. seeded raisins, cut up

Pour scalded milk over 1/4 c. sugar, shortening, and salt. Cool to luke-Pour scalded milk over ¼ c. sugar, shortening, and salt. Cool to lukewarm, and crumble yeast into it. Beat with rotary beater until smooth. Add beaten egg and rum extract. Add ½ the flour, and beat with rotary beater until smooth. Add remaining flour, and mix until smooth. Cover with clean towel, and let rise in a warm place (80 to 85° F.) until double in bulk—about 3 hrs. Roll dough into two strips, each 12" long, ½" thick, and 4" wide. Brush top with melted butter, and sprinkle with ¼ c. sugar and raisins. Roll up, pulling dough out at edges to keep it uniform. Should be 15" long when rolled. Cut rolls in crosswise slices ¾" thick. Place in 3" greased muffin tins; cover with a clean towel, and let rise in a warm place (80 to 85° F.) until double in bulk. Bake in moderately hot oven of 400° F. for 15 to 20 min. As soon as rolls are removed from oven, brush top with icing made of 1 c. confectioners' sugar, 2 thesp. hot water, 1 tsp. rum extract. Makes 18 rolls.

Jam Buns

2 c. bottled milk, or 1 c. evaporated milk and 1 c. water 1/2 c. melted shortening 1/4 c. granulated sugar

Scald milk; add shortening, sugar, and salt; mix well. Then cool lukewarm (80° F. to 85° F.). Soften yeast in lukewarm water, and into milk mixture. Add well-beaten egg and enough flour to make a tbatter. Mix thoroughly. Brush surface of dough with melted fat or soil. Cover with a clean towel, and let rise in a warm place (80° to 85° When dough is double in bulk, turn it onto a well-floured board, knead, adding flour as necessary until it can be easily handled. The break off small pieces to form into 2° balls by folding the edges until the top is smooth. Arrange in a greased pan, 13° x 9° x 2°, the rolls just touching. Cover with clean towel, and let rise in a place (80° to 85° F.) for about 15 min. Then make an indentation pushing the handle of a wooden spoon held upright halfway down into center of each roll. Fill each hole with jam, and let rolls rise for a 25 min. longer. Bake in moderately hot oven of 375° F. for 25 to 30 Makes about 2 doz. roll.



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FRIED TOMATO SLICES 4 to 6 ripe tomatoes cut in

1/2-inch slices Sifted bread crumbs 2 eggs, slightly beaten with

2 tablespoons water 1/4 cup margarine

1 cup grated American cheese % cup evaporated milk 1/2 teaspoon salt Dash of cayenne

Sprinkle tomato slices with salt and pepper. Dip in crumbs, then in beaten egg, then again in crumbs. Saute in margarine in frying pan until brown on both sides. Combine cheese, milk, salt and cayenne in top of double boiler. Heat over hot water stirring constantly, until cheese is melted. Whip lightly with rotary beater and serve at once. Serves 6.

Other favorite recipes are found in a full-color, 32-page cookbook "Foods for Fighting Trim." Send to National Cotton Council, Box 18, Memphis, Tennessee.

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The ROBERT LEE Observer

LAND-BASED AVIATION NEEDED TO WIN THE WAR, SAYS DE SEVERSKY

HOW are we going to win the war?

MOTOR OIL

While there is no question in our minds that we are going to win there is tremendous difference of opinion among the military and naval leaders of how it is to be won.

Probably no authority in recent months has created such a furor as has Major Alexander P. de Seversky in his best-seller, "Victory Through Air Power."

In the September issue of Cosmopolitan Magazine, Major de Seversky again presents his views and charges flatly that "Land-Based Aviation

Will Win the War." Pointing out that Congress has just approved the building of new aircraft carriers, Major de Seversky says, "The aircraft carrier happens to be the most vulnerable vessel afloat. It is doomed as soon as it ventures

within the striking radius of land-based aviation.' Continuing, the famous aviator says, "In this war bitter experience has taught us the importance of dispersing airplanes and facilities. We no longer huddle planes and repair shops and supplies in one spot for

the convenience of enemy sky raiders. Instead, we scatter them over a large area. But the carrier defies this principle of dispersement. On the contrary, it packs a maximum of aircraft and other equipment in a minimum of space. As a result, it is the answer to a bombardier's dream

minimum of space. As a result, it is the answer to a bombardier's dream of a concentrated target.

"If any doubt of the futility of carriers in offensive operations remained, it should have been wiped out by the events of Coral Sea and Midway. Those engagements were played up as "sea battles" in the official communiques, but they were nothing of the sort. The naval forces never even came into contact. Those were sea battles only in the sense that aviation fought over the sea and that navies provided the targets.

"Practically all the aircraft carriers mixed up in the operations were sunk or crippled. We lost the Lexington and the Japs lost at least four, perhaps five, of their carriers. The tragic helplessness of this sort of vessel—exposed to assault horizontally, above and below—was exhib-

of vessel-exposed to assault horizontally, above and below-was exhib-Ited as if in a laboratory experiment.

"The fact is that the epoch of naval offensives is ended. War has resolved into a struggle for mastery of the skies. Air power has taken the lead. Surface forces are either reduced to auxiliaries or entirely immobilized until the issue of who controls the air is decided. Until we take this fact to heart, we shall blunder from disaster to disaster. We must recognize that there has been a revolution in war-making due to the advent of the air-weapon. None of our traditional strategy applies, because it was a two-dimensional strategy, whereas air power has yanked warfare into the third dimension.

"We can and we will win this war-provided we face the fact that this is primarily an aerial war and proceed to develop the strategy and the aircraft to win it. In the final analysis, that means long-range, hard-hitting aviation based on land. It means air power capable of carrying an offensive across water directly to the source of the enemy's power—to his home land.

"By reversing the process, by using powerful land-based aviation, we can conceivably turn back recent Pacific history and retrieve the lost territories, island by island. That, we may judge from the kind of preparations now under way, is what United Nations strategy proposes

"The logic of these elementary truths must be hammered home until cur nation realizes that our war effort must be revised, with aviation as its decisive element. Only then will we begin to channel the main part of our national wealth and skills, labor power and materials, to the creation of an irresistible force of land-based air power.

"The waste involved in a construction program on irrelevant types of weapons would not be serious if we could afford it. But we can't. We are reaching the point of industrial saturation when we no longer can indulge in the extravagance of building anything and everything that comes to mind. We must concentrate on the weapons essential for direct offensive. That means, in the first place, long-range, land-based

Grass and Hay

Grass and hay produce such beef and brawn as horses and bullocks possess and yet are unsuitable for humans because the digestive apparatus of the herbivorous animals has become specially adjusted to deal with the coarse fibers of grass, and specially enlarged to cope with the great bulk that must be taken daily in order to secure adequate nourishment. Humans can eat young, tender shoots of some kinds of grass without ill effects, but the hard stalks that cause no inconvenience to a horse would be as damaging to us as the grit a chicken swal-

Many grass-eating animals like cows and camels have multiple stomachs to help them.



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Misers mistake gold for good, whereas it is only a means of obtaining it .- Rochefoucauld.

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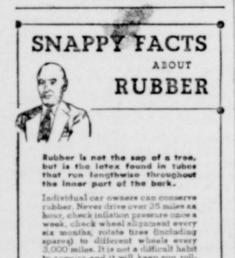
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nous ands of rubber-tired trucks, ast one of which for a 214 ton ve-icle, takes more than 7 times as such rubber as your passenger car. Pontoon bridges are built on

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by Lynn Chambers



Pack a Lunch That Gives Them a Lift (See Recipes Below.)

Victory Lunch Box

How's the vim, vigor and vitamin content on the put-up lunches for



your school children and defense workers? You may not realize it, but the three "v's" have an important bearing on their intelligence

tient, for good, well balanced food makes both child and adult fit for whatever the day may bring. A poorly nourished body isn't receptive to learning exposure, nor is it capable of meeting the intensive requirements of physical or mental

Yes, it's a challenge, homemakers! You may bake the best cake in miles around or turn out a roast that's proud to behold, or a dessert that's purely ambrosial, but if you don't put up a lunch that your child or defense worker husband eats with gusto, you won't get my vote for excellence.

Now, let's get to work! Sandwiches are a standby, but let's make them something more than peanut-butter and jelly or cheese between a couple slices of bread.

Sandwich Ideas.

Sliced or chopped hard-cooked eggs, combined with pickle and moistened with salad dressing. Sliced tongue or ham with mus-

tard or horseradish. Liverwurst, mashed and seasoned

with catsup. Chopped ham, chopped hardcooked eggs, minced green pepper,

cooked salad dressing. Cream cheese, grated yellow cheese, chopped pimiento, chopped green olives, salad dressing to

moisten. Ground corned beef, chopped pickle, and chopped ripe olives blended with mayonnaise.

Have a hot dish, too. This makes for top-notch efficiency besides giving the luncheon a hearty and substantial angle that your children or defense-plant husband will welcome.

How to do? Simply use a thermos bottle for soup or a hot drink or unwaxed paper cups and containers for hot foods. Packing the kind of lunch your family can work on should be your aim-an aim, which is fast gaining prominence because hours lost out of the plant or by children from school by illness, mean savotage on the nutrition front.

LYNN SAYS:

Ideas in a Box: Surprises are as welcome in a lunch box as on a birthday. Try adding a few stuffed prunes (with cream, cheese, honey and peanut butter or dates) just as an extra. It will go over big, as will a few salted nuts, a bit of stuffed celery and whole carrots.

Dress up lunch with a perky salad. They'll like cooked or canned green beans with cooked or canned carrots with lettuce and French dressing. Shredded cabbage with shredded carrots, strips of green pepper; grated carrots, diced pineapple and raisins; canned peas, chopped onion, hard-cooked egg. Devilled eggs are nice, too-with a touch of

paprika for color. Creamed meat or fish in the hollow of a bun which has been scooped out, and the top of the bun held on together with a toothpick is good. Try creamed dried beef, creamed sausages, tuna fish or salmon salad, or creamed stuffed eggs.

This Week's Menu

Lunch Box *Vegetable Soup Tongue Sandwiches *Grated Cheese Sandwiches Grated Carrot-Pineapple Salad Devilled Eggs Fresh Pear *Honey Brownies *Recipes Given

Do you ever realize how much the family raves over your good homemade vegetable soup? Yes, they do, and it will be especially welcome in the lunch box

> *Vegetable Soup. 1 soup bone quarts cold water cup chopped onion cup diced carrots cup sliced okra 1 cup green beans, cut cups diced potatoes 2 cups tomatoes

Wash bone and remove all loose, small pieces of bone. Cover with water and let simmer for two hours. Remove bone from broth and cook all vegetables until tender. Season.

Salads make a complete meal of lunch besides providing the day's quota of vitamins. Neatly packed in small, waxed containers salads will retain their original freshness and appeal:

*Vitamin Salad.

11/2 cups spinach leaves, raw 2 tablespoons chopped, mixed

pickles 1/2 cup diced celery I teaspoon chopped onion 1/2 teaspoon salt

4 tablespoons mayonnaise 1 cup cottage cheese

Add pickles and celery, chopped onion and salt to spinach and mix Chill overnight in covered waxed paper container in refrigerator. Pack cottage cheese and mayonnaise in separate small paper containers to serve with spinach mixture.

Bright, fresh, juicy fruits such as oranges, pears, apples, bananas,



grapes, individually wrapped in waxed paper will give a lift in the middle of the day. Then for variety's sake you might have a pudding packed in an individual paper container.

Cookies with fruit or puddings polish off the dessert course, and child or plant worker is ready for an afternoon of real "production." Favorite cookies made with honey to keep in tune with the times are:

*Honey Brownies. (Makes 2 dozen) 1 package semi-sweet chocolate

chips 1/3 cup shortening

2 eggs, beaten 6 tablespoons strained honey

1/2 cup sifted flour 1/2 teaspoon baking powder 1 teaspoon vanilla

1 cup chopped nuts Melt chocolate and shortening

over hot water. Cool. Beat eggs until lemon-colored and add honey gradually. Add sifted dry ingredients. Mix in chocolate, add vanilla and nuts. Pour into greased, waxedpaper lined 8 inch square pan. Bake 35 minutes in a moderate (370degree) oven.

Cake Making? Bread Making? Cookie Baking? Budget Fixing? Housekeeping? You name the problem and explain it. Miss Lynn Chambers will be glad to give you expert advice if you write to her, enclosing a self-addressed, stamped envelope for your reply, at Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Desplaines Street, Chi-

cago, Ill. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY CHOOL LESSON

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. f The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

Lesson for November 1

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THE CHRISTIAN VIEW OF MARRIAGE

LESSON TEXT-Genesis 2:18-24; Matthew 19:3-6; John 2:1-5.
GOLDEN TEXT—Marriage is honorable in all.-Hebrews 13:4.

The home is not just one of the institutions of our social order, it is a part of God's plan for man. It thus holds a position of greater importance than institutions of society, and should take first place in our thinking.

I. Its Origin-Ordained by God (Gen. 2:18-24).

Nations and states have marriage laws, and certain civil requirements must be met. But true marriage from the Christian viewpoint is far more than a civil contract. It is an ordinance which God Himself ordained from the beginning for the welfare of man.

As Adam gave names to the animals (which, incidentally, tells of his intelligence and ability) they passed before him. It became evident to him that there was no true fellowship between man and beast, that there must be a "help meet" for man, one of his own kind, with his capacities of personal being.

God quickly and adequately meets every real need of man, so He created out of Adam's own flesh one who was to be his true companion. "If man is the head, she is the crown," said Matthew Henry. "The man was dust refined, but the woman was dust doubly refined, one move further from the earth. She was not taken out of his head to top him, not out of his feet to be trampled upon by him, but out of his side to be equal with him, under his arm to be protected, and near his heart to be beloved."

So God ordained marriage, but down through the ages man has seen fit to tamper with God's holy arrangements, adjusting them to suit himself, so we need to be reminded of the truth.

II. Its Control-Not Subject to Man (Matt. 19:3-6).

Because of the hardness of man's heart Moses permitted divorce (Mark 10:4, 5), but God did not intend it from the beginning. The Jewish rabbis had so stretched the interpretation of that act of Moses that a wife could be divorced for almost any reason. The same was true among heathen nations.

Our Lord makes it very clear that man has no authority to determine such matters at all, that the union of life in true marriage is by the act of God, and that no man has power to sunder such a relationship.

The whole trend of thought on marriage has been away from its sacredness as a divine institution, and we need to return to a proper appreciation of it as such. All too often, marriages are mere civil agreements, hastily made before a justice of peace. We need to encourage our young people to recognize

III. Its Dignity-Sanctioned by Christ (John 2:1-5).

The wedding ceremony tells us that marriage "is an honorable estate, instituted by God in the time of man's innocency, confirmed by the teaching and hallowed by the presence of our blessed Lord, and likened by St. Paul to the holy union that exists between Christ and the Church; and therefore is not by any to be entered into unadvisedly, but reverently, discreetly and in the fear of God."

At the very beginning of His public ministry Jesus performed His first miracle as His share of a wedding feast. It is true that He does share every occasion of joy and sorrow of His people, but it seems to be significant that this first occasion for His miraculous power was a wedding.

He was there to rejoice with and to bless those who had exchanged their vows in marriage. Should He not be the unseen guest at every wedding? Whether in the home or in the church; whether the occasion be a simple or an elaborate one; whether a host of friends attend or only the witnesses-always and everywhere Jesus Christ should be recognized as the One who stands by to bless, and to unite the two lives for His own glory.

This means that the ceremony should be a Christian one, with prayer a vital part of it, and the will of God paramount. Then indeed, God may and will join together that which no man can put asunder.

Surely Neighbor Would Be Happy to Contribute

Answering a determined tap at the door, Mrs. Jones opened it to face her neighbor, who was obviously very wrought up about

something. "It's that boy of yours," she snorted. "He's just thrown this brick through my window. It came within an inch of hitting me."

A pleased look came into Mrs. Jones' face.

"Really! How interesting!" she exclaimed. "I wonder if you will let me have the brick? We're trying to keep all the little mementoes of his youthful pranks; they'll be so interesting when he grows

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

Correspondence Course

viation Cadet preparatory course by mall. Thoro instr. assures success in passing Air Corps educational exam. Capt. A. T. Beil, Dept. D, 119 Franklin Blvd., Merrick, N.Y.

WOOL and HIDES

WOOL & SHEEP PELTS WANTED LA SALLE WOOL CO., 423 N. Sangamo

There is really nothing more pleasant than the warm glow you get when you know your gift is well received. For assurance of that this Christmas, send those smokers on your list Camol cigarettes or Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco. They're favorites both, especially with men in the service. You have your choice of three distinctive gift-wrapped packages. Camels in the Christmas Carton, 10 packages of 20's-also the gay "Holiday House" containing four boxes of "flat fifties." Either way you give 200 mild, flavorful Camels. Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco comes in the pound canister all wrapped and ready to give. The packages even include space for your "Merry Christmas" message. You'll find them featured by your local dealer as gifts sure to please.-Adv.



there are no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different-act different. Purely regetable-a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as mil-lions of NR's have proved. Get a 10¢ Convincer Box. Larger economy sizes, too.



It Would!

"What lovely salmon!" "That's not salmon; that's cod blushing at the price they're ask-

PENETRO COUGHING

SNIFFLES

ACHES

Many users say "first use is a revelation." Has a base of old fashioned mutton suet, Grandma's favorite. Demand stainless Penetro. Generous jar 25¢, double supply 35¢.

Comparing Things

Thus I knew that pups are like dogs, and kids like goats; so I used to compare great things with small.-Vergil.



PUT HOUSEHOLD BUDGETS TO WAR WORK HOARD YOUR





Pins and needles are made of vital wartime metal so have pincushions or special receptacles for keeping them.

A receiving shelf in a niche at the top and bottom approach to a stairway for articles to be carried up or down will save steps and prevent accidents.

By starting with a moderate flame and gradually increasing its intensity, the temperature of an oven can be controlled more easily.

Soiled playing eards can be cleaned by rubbing them with a soft cloth slightly moistened with camphor solution.

Mildew stains should be removed while fresh-by laundering.

Buy sheets and blankets extrawide, then use them part of the time with the length across the

The best way to get even distribution of heat in a room is to run a small fan.

Come to That "According to the law of supply and demand-," began her husband, who liked to explain things.

"No one demands anything at a store now, dear," she interrupted; "it's the law of supply and request."

A woman's face is her fortuneas long as it goes on drawing interest.

Have a Care

"I owe my figure to swimming exercises."

"Say, did you ever take a look at a duck?"

PREPAREDNESS

SO THAT America will be well prepared on the home front, the American Red Cross has set a goal of one person in every home

AMERICAN RED CROSS

to be trained in home nursing. Red Cross home nursing courses teach simple methods of keeping the family well, and how to care for its members in sickness. The students-mostly women, many men and large numbers of young people-are also taught to recognize symptoms in the early stages. This is expected to help prevent the usual wartime epidemics.

So far in this war, more than 90 per cent of the civilian casualties have not been hospitalized. Instead they have been given first aid and whatever emergency treatment was necessary and then

A large portion of such civilian war casualties have required home nursing care which, due to the shortage of nurses, had to be provided by members of the family.

To enable every family to provide home care for the sick, whether due to enemy action or natural causes, immediately after the attack on Pearl Harbor, the Red Cross started a plan to teach home nursing to every family.

Since our entry into the war, more than 500,000 men and women in nearly every county in the United States have completed their home nursing course. Another quarter of a million are now taking the course in more than 3,000 Red Cross chapters.

Any group of 20 or more can form a home nursing class by agreeing on a time and place of meeting. After being notified, the county Red Cross chapter will then appoint a graduate nurse instructor.

Prepared Exclusively for WNU.

Gay Motifs for Guest Towels



GAY little motifs — intriguing little motifs—a multitude of little motifs for guest towel embroideries are given on pattern Z9464. Every one of these is delightfully easy to do, so make your spare moments productive by using this pattern to replace your

own linens or make gifts.

There are His and Hers motifs, a crane and a swan, three harmonious flower designs, and the dainty bluebird. Grand for a fall bride! Pattern Z9464 is 15 cents. Send your order to:

AUNT MARTHA Kansas City, Mo. Enclose 15 cents for each pattern desired. Pattern No..... Name Address

Checking Infection

In this war, probably few American soldiers will die from infection. Before going into battle, each man will be given a box of twelve sulfanilamide powders to be dusted over wounds and burns so he can check infection himself while awaiting medical aid.



HEALTH FOOD





ON THE

TIFRE is a sketch of a corner in a smart living room. Over the desk hangs a piece of applique work that any woman who can sew a seam can make with a piece of natural colored linen, a few scraps of gingham and odds and ends of embroidery thread. The design is of poppies, cornflowers and wheat, with graceful green leaves. The poppy petals and leaves are of gingham applied on the linen. The bright blue cornflowers, the yellow wheat and stems are embroidered in simple stitches.

This quickly made piece of hand work was framed by stretching it over cardboard, and it set the color scheme for the entire room. No one would ever guess that the desk is a transformation of the fancy oak one shown at the left. The top was sawed off and a plain board added. The bookcases were

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DALLAS, TEX. 208 Med. Arts Bida.

then added at the sides and the plywood door was hinged to them. . . .

A hot fron transfer has been made of this applique design with extra patterns of cornflowers and poppies for a luncheon set or guest towels. You will love working with these fascinating colors and the quick results are just the thing for Christmas gifts. Send your order to:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Bedford Hills New York
Drawer 10 Enclose 10 cents for appliqued de-Name

Address

ASK ME A General Quiz

The Questions

1. What is a confabulation? 2. Who said: "From the sublime to the ridiculous there is but one

3. What is another name for the thumb?

4. What is the meaning of the legal term "compos mentis"?

5. In mythological lore what did Narcissus do?

6. In the Bible what city's walls were felled by the blowing of 7. Approximately what part of

a mile is a kilometer? 8. Who founded the military Or-

der of the Purple Heart?

The Answers

1. A conversation.

Napoleon. 3. The pollex.

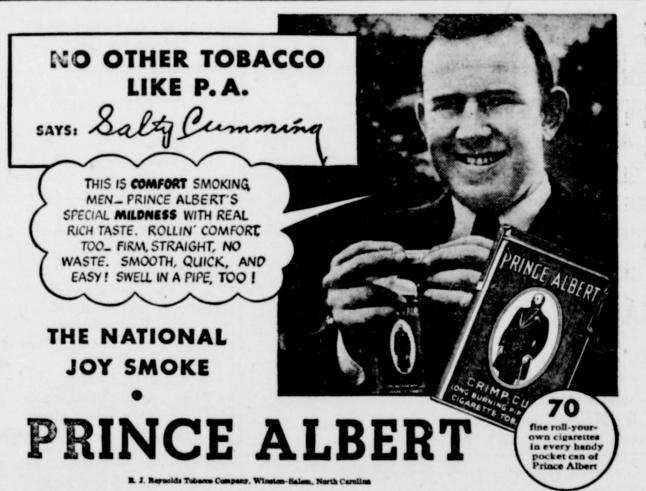
4. Of sound mind.

5. Fell in love with his own im-

·age. 6. Jericho.

7. Five-eighths.

8. George Washington (in 1782).













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M SYSTEM	E20143 11
* PAY CASH—PAY LESS	* /
Pillsbury FLOUR 24 lb. sk. \$1.05 \$1	1.99
Pillsbury Pancake Flour 20 oz.	10c
Kidd's Marshmallow Creme while	15c
Peanut Butter Delicious brand new crop full qt.	43c
Mince Meat Homelike 16 oz. Jar Sherr	
Funit Coalstail All in one No. 1	25c
Cut Pickles, sour or dill, full quart	15c
GEM BROOMS 53c each	100
Gallon Jar colored distilled VINEGAR	
PEANUT Crunch 19 oz. Jar	15c .
Large assortment of Schillings extracts & s	
Worth's Crystal White Syrup No. 10 glass 69c. No. 5 glass	39c
No. 10 cans Apricots water pack	69c 1
Frank's Pudding date, plum, fig, 12 oz. can	10c
Pop SOAP Makes washing all things easier pkg.	23c
O'Cedar Mops No. 15 size	49c
CORN Nation's Pride whole kernel 12 oz. vac. pack	14c
Brooks Tabasco Catsup, large bottle	15c
Heinz Catsup 14 oz. bottle	20c
FLOUR Royal Owl make your own S guarantee 24 lb, sk. 95c, 48	1.75
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Coffee Red&Gold See it freeh ground 2 lbs TOBACCO Velvet or Prince Albert 2 oz. can MILK Armour's 6 small cans OATS National 3 Minute large family pkg. Windex makes dirty windows sparkle 6 oz. bottle 14c, 20 oz. bottle Light House Cleanser 3 Bon-Ami powdered can 14c, Cake DUZ, large package 23c, regular pkg Ivory SOAP large 10c, regular Guest Ivory SOAP Tomatoes Red Crest brand new crop, can PEACHES Nugget in heavy Syrup No. 1 tall can 2 For 1 lb. K-B Peanut Butter Betty Croker Angel Food Cake, small size DINNER ROLLS per dozen Tender Krust Bread large loaf 10c, small FANCY FRUIT CAKE lb. PRODUCE DEPARTMENT LEMONS Collifornia Sunkist each RHUBARB, Strawberry Red 3 lbs. TOKAY GRAPES 2 lbs Apples Washington Jonathans doz. MARIKET Loin or T Bone Steak lb Seven Steak lb Chuck Steak lb Rib or Brisket Roast lb	10c 25c 21e 30c 14c 10c 10c 10c 06c 05c 10c 29c 15c 25c 06e 07e 79e 01e 10c 17e 23e 35e 33e 29e 25c
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Drugs!

New Shipment of Drugs Arrived!!

ENTORAL Oral "Cold" Vaccine - LILLY'S -

Bacterial Antigen -- VACAGEN Oral "Cold" Vaccine **TABLETS** MULFORD'S

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Bilbo's

DRUG STORE

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City Commission.

Want Column

OR SALE

Bundls feed, maize and cane t 2c One good gentle horse. See Loy Wyatt

to pay all cash for a 2 or 3 section ranch, Write or see Editor of the Observer

FOR SALE Listed Pigs See L. E. White

FOR SALE

One single row, Allis Chalmers tractor on rubber with equipments all in good shape will take in good team. K. F. Shropshire

FOR SALE

A new John Deer power binder mounted on rubber. See Victor McCabe Silver Texas

FOR SALE Choice Buck Lambs See Gerald Allen

RADIO JIM Radio Service New and Used Radios Trained Technician 211 N. Chad. S. A.



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WAR GARDEN INSECT SERIES-No.

Garden Enemy No. 1-The Aphid

There is no vegetable immune from attack by aphis and almost no crop but what suffers appreciable loss thereby. In our war effort to produce food, the aphis is on the side of the enemy and we must combat it by spraying as soon as any of those little green or pinkish insects are seen in our lon of soapy water to kill aphis.

Their effect is not through the vigor of their attack, for they are the quietest, least noticeable insect in the garden; they barely move, and are of such a color that only careful examination will disclose them. Their damage comes through their overwhelming numbers. Their method of eating is to draw sap from the plant through a bill, just as a mosquito draws blood from a person. One aphid would do little harm, but the damage done by many thousands per plant is often disastrous. They drain the life from the plant and often inoculate it with poison from their saliva, which causes bad after-effects. They also may introduce plant diseases, such as mosaics and blights, that are as bad as the effect of the and are of such a color that only that are as bad as the effect of the

insect damage itself.

Most aphids give birth to young

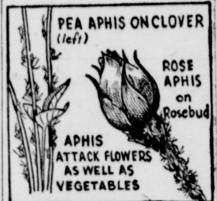
and this without mating—so that a single aphid in two weeks can become the center of a colony of become the center of a colony of any plants in the garden. Here, if female will produce in that time. In two weeks the process is taken up by each of the fifty, they in turn giving birth to young. The overwhelming possibilities are readily seen.

Aphis Are Not Hard to Kill

garden and field crops, where only pests are the sprayer in the hands of the process.

attack. Probably the best advice on this is given by the United States Department of Agriculture, when they say, "When aphis is found, do not wait to find out whether or not it is going to in-

Nicotine sulphate in the form of Black Leaf 40 should be used at the rate of a teaspoonful to a gal-



Wet the aphis with this solution and they will be killed by the con-tact and also by fumes given off from the spray. A second or third coverage may be necessary if the infestation is heavy.

The main thing to remember is to get the Black Leaf 40 going the ever, is proved the adage that a "stitch in time saves nine."

Cleaning up the garden in the fall is also an important part of the anti-aphis campaign. In the fall, a generation of winged fe-males is born and these are egg Aphis Are Not Hard to Kill layers. The eggs are laid on tresh of one kind or another around the place and if the garden is cleaned up and all old stems, treeds and the like destroyed, the aphis eggs go with it. Many other kinds of insect

TABLE

		CAAPLE	ENTE-VIEW DUS,	LITE	
	Read Down	1		Read I	p
. 7. 6:00 A	.M. Lv. 3:15	P.M.	Abilene	Ar. 12:15 P.M.	Ar. 9:30 P.M.
v. 6:20 A	.M. Lv. 3:35	P.M.	Camp Barkeley	Lv. 11:55 A.M.	Lv. 9:10 P.M.
.v. 6:25 A	.M. Lv. 3:40	P.M.	View	Lv. 11:50 A.M.	
.v. 7:05 A	A.M. Lv. 4:20	P.M.	Happy Valley	Lv. 11:10 A.M.	
Lv. 7:45 A	A.M. Lv. 5:00	P.M.	Bronte	Lv. 10:30 A.M.	
Lv. 8:05 A	A.M. Lv. 5:20	P.M.	Robert Lce	Lv. 10:10 A.M.	Lv. 7:25 P.M.
Ar. 9:00 A	A.M. Ar. 6:13	P.M.	San Angelo	Lv. 9:15 A.M.	

RED & WHITE

SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY & SATURDAY

24 lbs. 99c \$1,82 Blue & White Salt 15 lb. 05c Red & White Milk tall can 25c No. 303 Kuner's Sliced Beets 10c Spinach No. 2 Crystal Pack 2 cans for 25c Tomato Juice 13½ oz. tall can 3 for 25c

10 lbs. Red&White Meal 38c Cherrioats WHEATIES, or llc Prince Albert Tobacco, can 10c

PRODUCE

Delicious Apples 100s, 3 10c No. 2 Idaho Pot. 10 lbs 29c Bananas 2 lbs.

A D IZ E T

MAKKE	1	
Loin Steak	lb.	35c
Plate Ribs	lb.	25c
Chuck Roast	lb.	27c
[PURE] Pork Sausage	lb.	33c
Bologna	lb.	17c
Choice Lunch Meats	lb.	33c
Pure Pork LARD	lb.	18c