The Kohert Tee Ebserver

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ROBERT LEE, COKE COUNTY TEXAS

FRIDAY, Nov. 26 1943

NUMBER 15

WHY NOT COME?

Why not come to church while

"OH GIVE THANKS UNTO FLOYD HIGGINS IS THE LORD" IN TRAINING AT CAMP WOLTERS

Psalms 136:1

you have life and opportunity? The Psalmist here in Thanks To The Observer: This is a serious question. The future of our country is in the giving remembers the goodness Camp Wolters, Texas, Novemkeeping of the Church. The of the Lord. "Every good and ber 19 .- Floyd Robert Higgins, power and influence of the perfett gift comes from God." age 20, son of Mr. Elbert O. Hig-Church depends on you. Your He also remembers His love in gins, of Robert Lee,, has arrivpresence and influence with- unending extended mercy. A- ed at this Infantry Replacement held from the Church weakens gain the Psalmist says: "It is Training Center to begin his bathe power and influen e of the good to give thanks unto God." Church. "Awake thou that We are to have a united He has been aassigned to a batsleepteh, arise from the dead Thanksgiving service at the talion stressing rifle training. and Christ shall give the light". Methodist church this Thursday Ephesians 5:14. This exhorta- night at 8 o'clock. We invite tion is to the Church and to you to come with us at this special service, regardless of At New Orleans

your church affiliations. Harry Hames, Pastor, Baptist Church.

* JOE BOYKIN BEGINS

Guests in the J. E. Garvin at this Infantry Replacement can, and British Isle ports.

Pvt. Harvey H. Garvin of Camp sic training as an infantryman. READJUSTMENT IS IN THE Barkeley, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. He has been assigned to a batver, Robert Lee, Texas.

last week.

ney, in Christoval last week. cres of land close in. A dandy dreds were trained in War E-

si, training as an infantryman.

Lawrence Higgins In Training ATTENTION FARMERS

Lawrence Elbert Higgins of Robert Lee, seaman first class with the U.S. Naval Armed have had a gross income of Guard Center at New Orleans, \$1,200 or more must file an In-La., has just returned from sea come Tax Declaration by Deduty as a member of the Naval gun crew assigned to an Ameri- that the 1943 or 1942 Income can merchant vessel. He is the tax, whi hever is the greater, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elbert O. must be paid at the time the

Robert Lee, Texas, has arrived months at sea he visited Afri credited to 1943 income tax.

MAKING

Home town newspaper, Obser- With the coming of pea e, there is going to be a readjustment of of making the Declaration. employment all over this coun-The editor and wife made a try. For the past two years, business trip to Miles Friday of men and women went right out work. Many without specific those who wish to use it.

REMEMBER HANKSGIV Its Purpose and History

AND RANCHERS OF

COKE COUNTY

All farmers and ranchers who cember 15th. The law requires Declaration is made. If a farmer's income tax in 1942 (March 15, 1943) was more than \$50. only a part was forgiven and

Farmers and ranchers who want some help in making out their Income Tax Declaration should get all receipts and expenses for 1943 together. This will greatly facilitate the work home Sunday from Carlsbad.

gent's office was equipped to Mrs. I. N. Eubanks and Louise. aid farmers in this work. The Sgt. Melvin Hamilton who is of high school into defense same help will be available to stationed at Deming, New Mex-

CARD OF THANKS

LOCALS

Carlos Rabb came in Thursday after spending six months of the western coast in ship-building.

Calvin Sparks who has employment at Houston spent the week end with home folks here.

Miss Eunice M Lure and Mrs. Alexander spent the week and in San Angelo.

Mrs. Otho Clarey of Water Valley has just spent several days in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Duncan.

Mrs. J. T. Hamilton returned New Mexico, where she had Last spring the County A- been visiting her daughters, ico, met his mother there. Mrs. Hamilton and Louise spent Armistice Day going through the

UNITED THANKSGIVING SERVICE All people of all classes, who INFANTRY TRAINING are thankful, are invited to at- AT CAMP WOLTERS

W. Vasco Teer.

tend the Cooperative Thanks giving service next Thursday To the Observer: night at the Methodist chur h. Camp Wolters, Texas, Novem- Higgins of Robert ee. at eight o'clock.

you. Will you sleep on?

. LOCALS

home over the week end were Training Center to begin his ba-M Broom, Mrs. Robert Scaeper talion stressing rifle training. and daughter Wanda, Henry Alton Garvin, all of San Angelo.

The drouth continues with spring like weather.

Mrs. J. E. Garvin visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J, Kee FOR SALE-House and ten a- training. It is true that hun-

ber 19.-Pvt. Joseph David Seaman Higgins joined the Boykin, age 18, son of Mr. and Navy on July 20, 1942. Mrs. B. H. Boykin, of box 2, During his five and one-half



ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, November 26, 1943



The water in which meats and vegetables have been cooked will add flavor and nutriment value to a kettle of soup.

Unusual and colorful tie-backs for draperies can be assembled by using celluloid poultry rings, which are available in assorted colors. . . .

Don't diseard that worn umbrella. Remove the cloth or oiled-silk covering and hang the frame in the basement or utility room. It makes a dandy drier for baby's clothes and dish towels.

Our State Legislatures Vary Greatly in Size

As most states have their own state legislature, the size of these bodies varies greatly throughout the country. For instance, the number of state representatives ranges from 35 in Delaware to 443 in New Hampshire, while the number of state senators ranges from 17 in Delaware and Nevada to 67 in Minnesota.

COLDS' COUGHING

in grandma's day was often treated ith medicated mutton suet to relieve colds' coughing and muscle aches. Now mothers just rub on Penetro. Modern medication in a base containing old fash-ioned mutton suet. Penetro works 2 ways (1) Vaporizes (2) Stimulates circulation where rubbed on. Stainless. Get Penetro.

When armored knights met, it was customary for each knight to raise the visor of his helmet as a means of identification. This gesture has come down through all armies in the form of the salute. Traditional, too, is the Army man's preference for Camel cigarettes. With men in the Army, Navy, Marines, and Coast Guard, actual sales records in their service stores show that Camel is the favorite. It's one of the favorite gifts with service men. And though there are Post Office restrictions on packages to overseas Army men, you can still send Camels to soldiers in the U.S., and to men in the Navy, Marines, and Coast Guard wherever they are .- Adv.

That Picture on the Calendar on Your Wall Is the Most Widely Known-Also the Most Profitable—Form of 'Art' in America Today

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON Released by Western Newspaper U VOU gaze upon one there on

I the walls of your home or your office every day and you enjoy looking at it. Chances are that you never give a second thought to that picture on the calendar any more than you do to any other familiar object in your daily life. But the truth is that when you look at a calendar picture you're looking at the method for the apportionment of most widely-known and most members to both houses of their popular form of "art" in America today.

> For "calendar art" is truly the "art of the people" and it is seen and enjoyed every year by more people than have seen or enjoyed the combined output of all the "Great Masters" in history. Moreover, it's the most profitable form of art because the art-calendar business is estimated at \$20,000,000 annually and that has been going on for a number of years.

Who selects these pictures that adorn our calendars? (Certainly, not the grocer or hardware merchant, or insurance agent, or some other business man or institution which provides us with a new calendar at the beginning of every year.) How do they know what subjects will be appealing and draw the eye to the picture (and incidentally to the advertising message that's usually just below it)?

Well, the answer to those, and many other interesting questions which suggest themselves when you begin investigating the subject of calendar art, can best be answered if you pay a visit to one of the "Big Six" art calendar companies-Brown and Bigelow of St. Paul, Minn., the Osborne company of Clifton, N. J .; the Shaw-Barton company of Coshocton, Ohio; the Thomas D. Murphy company of Red Oak, Iowa; the Gerlach-Barklow company of Joliet, Ill., and the Kemper-Thomas company of Cincinnati, Ohio.



This is one of Andrew Loomis' paintings of the Dionne Quintuplets which, appearing on a Brown and Bigelow calendar, have made them America's favorite "pin-up girls" for the last nine years.

they've held that honor for the last nine years and it's doubtful if any Hollywood star or curvaceous Powers model will ever displace them since it seems that the plain people of America have, both figuratively

and literally, pinned their devotion to Annette, Cecile, Yvonne, Emilie and Marie Dionne, whose childish charms have been displayed the length and breadth of this land in paintings by Artist Andrew Loomis on Brown and Bigelow calendars. By actual count calendars bearing the picture of the Quints have sold into the tens of millions!

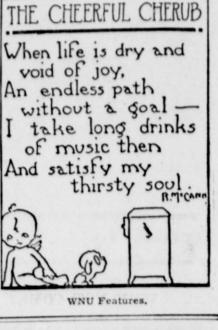
What is true of this picture is true to almost as great an extent of pictures produced by other artists mentioned above. For they have produced pictures in every field-landscapes, portraits, "leg art" and nudes, also some of the best known sporting pictures in the world. Undoubtedly the average American knows the baby pictures of Maud Towsey Fangel better than the "Boy With the Fife" of Manet and the Norman Rockwell "Boy Scout" better than the "Blue Boy" of Gainsboro. He has become better acquainted with the landscapes of Maxfield Parrish, and feels closer to his famous blues and purples than to the landscapes of Turner and Corot. And from daily glances in his office and on his living room walls, the average American who hunts and fishes (and there are 15 million more of him) has come to know and love pictures like Frank Hoffman's "At Bay," one of the outstanding calendar pictures in the Brown and Bigelow catalogue, better than any of Rosa Bonheur's masterpieces. No, the average American may not be tremendously art-conscious, but he likes pictures and knows what he likes. Moreover, you'll find what he likes hanging in his office, home, garage, work room, and rlaces of recreation. And he can hardly wait till his bank, grocery, gas, or tire company, or other concern with whom he does business, or doesn't, sends him a calendar with his favorite artist's picture on it. Whether it's a nude or revealing bit of anatomy by Rolf Armstrong or Zoe Mozert, or a more artistic landscape by Maxfield Parrish, a tragi-comic situation painted in his inimitable fashion by Norman Rockweil, or a hunting scene by Frank Hoffman, each of these artists has his fans, and as soon as the calendar is brought in by the postman, it is unwrapped, and the plain American or his Missus hangs it up at the time-honored spot on the wall. The subjects they like run from the Dionne Quintuplets to historical scenes such as Columbus Discovering America or Washington Crossing the Delaware. If you think the present "pin-up" craze is big, remember back to the days when practically every American home either hung "September Morn" on the wall, or fought bitterly about the propriety and even morality of having it there. But the favorite subject, according to a Brown and Bigelow survey, has always been the landscape. The scene must be a homely, comfortable and comforting one-not the noisy, over-colored, flashy, modern art. However, the outstanding favorite of the average American, a favorite that has held its leadership for nine years, are the calendars picturing the Quints. An-American home are five little girls | drew Loomis' drawings of Canada's who live up in Canada-the famous | chief peacetime industry have sold | ican's favorite artist.

10.14

Dionne Quintuplets. Moreover, | into the millions each year; 21/2 million at their peak, in 1936, and never less than a million a year.

Girl calendars, nudes, leggy pictures, what is known to the newspaper man as "cheesecake," are next in popularity. Men like nudes best, and steel companies and tire companies send these to their men customers, garagemen, contractors, mechanics, etc. But a close runner up is the plain picture of a wholesome American girl, the clean-cut type of young girl of about 17. These are favorites with storekeepers, small town banks, beauty parlors, etc. A more sophisticated type is chosen by city shops, florists, milliners, and laundry and dry cleaning places.

Besides the Quints, who are the essence of human interest, the human interest scenes go biggest in the average home-pictures like Norman Rockwell's, and the etchings of a boy and his dog. Religious pictures, which had waned somewhat in popularity, have spurted recently, undoubtedly due to the war. And the subject that is always surc of its popularity is the outdoor scene. Even the busiest of executives like them hanging in the office because it gives them a chance to relax for a moment by imagining themselves in the wide open spaces. Back in the decade from 1920 to 1930, the mother and child theme in calendar art was a popular one but it has fallen off somewhat in the last 10 years. Just why, no one knows. Calendar makers will tell you that the idea is "fundamentally sound" and the only explanation they have is that no artist recently has drawn a mother-child picture with exactly the right idea and technique. Similarly, ship pictures-especially the



CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

HOGS FOR SALE

REGISTERED HEREFORD HOGS for sale, all ages, a few serviceable boars, red with white face and feet. HERBERT FISH - Swearingen, Texas.

FOR SALE

KeySione Peanut Thresher complete with self-feeder tailing elevator and bagging

attach. One new McCormick Deering No. 10 steel cylinder corn sheller (all steel). Also one used No. 10 sheller in good condition, same as above, all complete with belts. as above, all complete with belts. One 2-can milk cooler. One 3-can cooler. One 4-can cooler, all new. JOHN L. MARTIN IMPLEMENT CO. Cleburne, Texas. Phone 669.

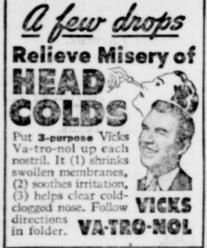
HOME BUYING

BUYING A HOME? Our modern methods saves you time and money. BE WISE, Join this thrifty group of HOME BUYERS immediately. Our booklet shows you how. Complete cost \$1. booklet shows you how. Complete cost \$1. HOME BUYING GROUP 7 Randolph Place - Washington, D. C.



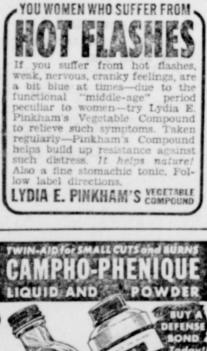
Whales and Subs

Aircraft of the Civil Air patrol guarding our coastal waters are required to report the sighting of whales as well as submarines so that surface vessels in the vicinity may be notified. In several cases under poor visibility whales have been mistaken for U-boats and torpedoed.



Largest and Smallest

The world's largest living creature, the whale, is many billion times as heavy as the world's smallest, a tiny kind of germ.









Boy meets girl (in an automobile) was a favorite calendar art theme around 1912.

biggest of the "Big Six," for instance-and you'll learn that they have experts whose business it is to "keep their ears to the ground" and find out what kind of picture Mr. and Mrs. America like best on their calendars.

They get that kind of picture from American artists who are outstanding in the field of illustration-from Maxfield Parrish, Norman Rockwell, Lawson Wood, Rolf Armstrong, Anton Otto Fischer, Frank Hoffman, N. C. Wyeth and Maud Tousey Fangel-and a few months later the art calendar company's giant presses are turning out full-color or blackand-white reproductions of their paintings to adorn calendars which will hang in millions of homes and offices throughout the United States.

Since our fighting men have been serving overseas, we've been hearing a lot about "pin-up" girls-Betty Grable, Rita Hayworth, Dorothy Lamour and other Hollywood celebrities. Are any of these the favorite "pin-up girls" of civilian America as well as military America? The answer is "They are NOT!"

The favorite "pin-up girls" in the



This bathing beauty was considered a very snappy number for calendars back in 1904.

sailing ship scudding along in a stiff breeze-have declined in popularity. However, as the American navy wins more and more victories, it is probable that pictures of warships will appear more frequently.

But whether they choose the Quints, landscapes, human interest. or girl art, the American public is "pin-up" minded. It has been long before the war, and will be as long as, about this time of the year, the postman comes around with a calendar and its picture by the Amer-



American War Prisoners

Of the 5,000,000 war prisoners now interned by the Axis, only 24,500 are Americans, 6,000 of these being held in 18 German camps in four countries and 18,500 in 42 Japanese camps in seven countries.



Friday, November 26, 1943

ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Groceryman Was Just **Standing True to Form**

The village groceryman-who was also an air-raid warden of long standing-was very proud of the fact that his photograph had been published on the first page of the local newspaper.

While he was showing it to one of his customers, a rather formidable old lady, he detected a certain lack of enthusiasm on her part, and said apologetically: "Of course, it's not a very good photo. I'm out of focus."

"Yes," the old lady replied with a grim smile, "you're always out of something. You were out of string beans Tuesday and out of flour Friday!"

7638

The Questions 1. "Speak softly and carry a big stick" was the motto of what fa-

mous man? 2. In what war did the Poles Kosciusko and Pulaski command American troops?

ASK ME

ANOTHER

3. Our planes flying in the stratosphere encounter what degree of coldness?

4. What is meant by a deckleedged book?

5. What is gangue?

tions for pinafore.

Send your order to:

No.

nadan dan dita

6. In what country is the kopeck a medium of exchange?

7. When did the Boston tea party take place?

A quiz with answers offering

information on various subjects

The Answers

- 1. Theodore Roosevelt.
- 2. Revolutionary war. 3. Downward from 67 degrees
- below zero.
- 4. One whose pages are rough, untrimmed.

5. Rocks in which valuable metals occur.

6. Russia.

7. The Boston tea party took place in 1773.



He's In It!

Null-I started out on the theory that the world had an opening for me. Void-And you found it?

made of rubber. Native rubber articles - play balls,

bowls, bottles, bats, capes and shoes-were brought to Spain and Portugal from various parts of Central and

Northern South America years

before the commercial merits

A rapidly growing army of more

than 500 rubber-growing special-

ists from the U.S. is now in the

Amazon rubber district expediting

the collection of crude rubber and

of rubber were realized.

Traditional Thanksgiving turkey

Thanksgiving!



food can be done to a turn, the frills may be just as interesting, and your thanks can rise to a new height.

Trussing Chicken.

Insert trussing needle through body of chicken below knee joint and pull cord through; continue cord through wings. Tie tightly to hold wings close to body. Stuff neck opening of chicken with stuffing and tuck neck skin under cord. Use another piece of cord, and insert needle through legs' rear joint. Stuff body cavity and truss opening with truss pins or cord. Draw cord from legs around tail piece and tie legs

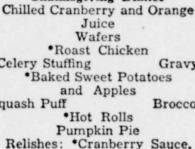
may this year give way to roast chicken, but the feast can have all the spirit of those you have had in former years. Though your meal may be less elaborate, every

 Baked Sweet Potatoes and Apples •Hot Rolls Pumpkin Pie Olives, Celery

(Serves 4) 2 large tart apples large cold cooked sweet potatoes 1/2 teaspoon salt 2 tablespoons margarine

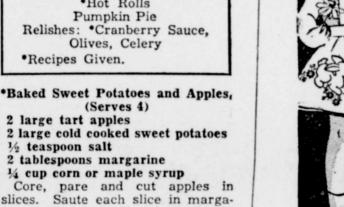
Squash Puff

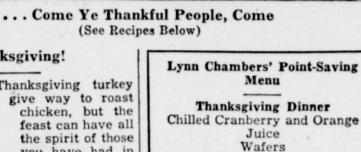
Relishes: *Cranberry Sauce, •Recipes Given. Baked Sweet Potatoes and Apples,



Celery Stuffing

Gravy





000

DO

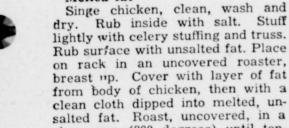
by Lynn Chambens

Broccoli

down close to body.

The stuffing is just as important as the chicken itself. Have it not too soggy, not too dry, and well seasoned.

*Roast Chicken. 4 to 5 pound roasting chicken Salt (1/s to 1/4 teaspoon per pound) Stuffing Molted fat



on rack in an uncovered roaster, breast "p. Cover with layer of fat from body of chicken, then with a clean cloth dipped into melted, unsalted fat. Roast, uncovered, in a slow oven (300 degrees) until tender, basting occasionally with drippings. Season with additional salt when half done.

Remove cloth near end of roasting period and allow to brown. A chicken weighing 4 to 5 pounds requires 30 to 35 minutes per pound to roast. A smaller chicken 40 to 45 minutes per pound.

Cranberry Sauce has a place with all fowl, and especially in the Thanksgiving dinner:

*Cranberry Sauce. 3 cups cranberries 11/2 cups sugar 1 cup hot water

Put berries, sugar and water into a saucepan and let stand for 5 minutes. Then cook 5 minutes. Remove from range and let stand 5 minutes, then cook for another 5 minutes. Cool and serve with roast fowl.

Now, for the vegetables. You will probably have several kinds in mind such as:

Lynn Says:

Conserving Fuel: You'll not only be saving on your own fuel bills but also co-operating with government requests if you save on cooking heat. Here's how: When using oven, plan to cook several items in it at once. Meat and vegetables, and even hot bread and dessert can all be cooked in oven. It's poor economy to use both oven and surface

heat to get a dinner together. Food should be ready for oven at the same time oven is correct temperature. Do not keep opening oven door to see "how things are coming along."



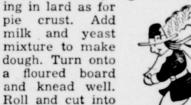
place a slice of fried apple on the side of each potato. Arrange in a shallow baking dish, pour syrup over all, dot with butter. Bake 1/2 hour in a moderate oven until potato absorbs syrup.

*Two-Hour Rolls. (Makes 12 to 16 rolls) 1 yeast cake

1/2 cup lukewarm water 3 cups all-purpose flour, sifted 1 level tablespoon sugar teaspoon salt

2 heaping tablespoons lard 1/2 cup milk

Dissolve yeast cake in lukewarm water. Mix dry ingredients, work-



Roll and cut into any shape. Let rise 2 hours. Bake 20 minutes in a hot oven (425 degrees).

Your choice for dessert may be a pumpkin pie, or perhaps an oldfashioned steamed pudding with lemon sauce:

Steamed Pudding. (Serves 6) 1 cup bread crumbs

- 1/2 cup sour milk ¹/₄ cup shortening 1/2 cup sugar
- 1/2 teaspoon vanilla 1 egg
- 1/2 cup sifted flour
- 1/2 teaspoon baking soda 1/8 teaspoon nutmeg
- 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/2 cup raisins
- 1/2 cup chopped nuts

Soften bread crumbs in sour milk. Cream shortening and sugar until fluffy. Add vanilla and blend. Beat egg and combine with milk and crumbs, then add to first mixture. Sift dry ingredients and spices, add raisins and nuts and combine with first mixture. Steam for 1 hour in a greased mold.

If you want sugar-saving suggestions, write to Lynn Chambers, Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Desplaines Street, Chicago, Illinois. Don't forget to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope for your reply.

Released by Western Newspaper Union.



WHAT a lucky girl to own this pinafore! It took very little of Mother's time to do this simple pattern and this easy stitchery. There are motifs for two pinafores . . . or use them on nursery linens or some tot's clothes or bibs. . . .

Pattern 7638 contains a transfer pattern of a motif 6 by 10 inches and six motifs

Mace Used to Impress Unruly House Members

The mace, or symbol of authority, of the speaker of the house of representatives stands in a pedestal at his right hand during every session, says Collier's. When a member ignores the order of the speaker to be silent and resume his seat, the speaker reminds one and all of his position and power by having the mace carried around the room.

Null-Well, rather. I'm in the hole now.

Of Course

Hoax - What relation does a stork bear to mankind? Joax-I don't know; don't keep me waiting.

Hoax-Either a son or a daughter.

That's Where

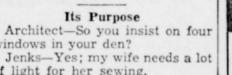
"Bobby, where are those tarts your mother put in this jar last night?"

"I guess, gran,' they must have vanished into the empty heir."

windows in your den? of light for her sewing.

Recruiting Officer - Have you any preference as to what you would like to be? Draftee-Yes, sir, an ex-service

man with a pension.

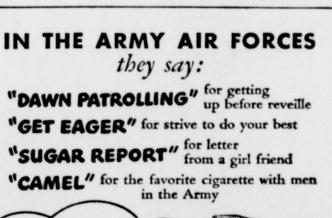


Big Jump

MI WAL



NY MAS



CAMELS HAVE GOT WHAT IT TAKES, ALL RIGHT_ PLENTY OF FLAVOR AND EXTRA MILDNESS



FIRST IN THE SERVICE

With men in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, the favorite cigarette is Camel. (Based on actual sales records.)

CAMEL





November 261943

ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

SPECIAL NOTICE

Uncle Sam is Calling for

Yes profits were Never bet

BREEZLAND.

New and Second Hand

San Angelo. Texas

PRICE FURNITURE STORE

ENTIRE 800 Block On North Chad.

NUMBER OF TRANSPORT

We Buy SELL or TRADE

NMERA

BOND CABINETS

You like to use crisp, clean station-

ery. Of course you do-and the

best way to get it is to let us sup-

ply you with prolessional or per-

Bond Cabinets.

velopo are used.

sonal stationery in Hammermill

These Cabinets are excellent for

glits. Each contains 103 sheets and 100 envelopes. Packed in an al-

tractive marcon-and-silver box . . .

the contents are kept fresh and

clean until the last sheet and en-

Hammermill Bond Cabinets of

personal stationery, printed with a dignified letterhead, offer a con-

venient and economical method of

purchase. You have your choice of

two sizes, Social and Secretary;

and three finishes, Bond, Ripple-

tone and Laid Antique.

Send Postal for FREE

ter. But to make the most,

the Largest Poultry out pu

n H.story

get the best,

Literature.

Self Service Laundry

Our Robert Lee, Patrons and Friends are Invited to Visit us while in San Angelo K-Wet, Dry and Finished Washing-- * Located at First and Gillis, One Block W. of Chad. Earnest Varnadore

NOTICE

Ambulance Service 24 Hours Every Day Phone Day Night 24 71 W. K. Simpson &Co

Backing the Attno

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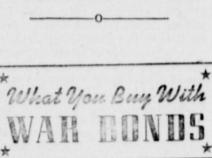
DRINK

Ch. Dime

KEEP ON

EDWARD

The American Legion is sponsoring a drive to buy cigarettes for the boys overseas. You will find jars in stores for contribut. ionsolany a mount



That new cooking range, whether it be gas, electric or otherwise, is something to look forward to when the War is won. But you can start ut a definite into War of your pay check. Bonds today.



When your Bos have the money range. You will have made a good investment, getting back \$1 for every \$3. And your purchase of War Bonds is helping that boy, husband or sweetheart on the fighting front.

BY GEORGE S. BENSON President-Harding College Searcy, Arkansas

Human Frailty

There are many things I will never be quite able to understand of course, but the one puzzling me now is a rather general impression that political appointees are, by nature, honest whereas business men just naturally have to be watched. Anybody who gives the matter a serious thought knows it's not true, but the idea exists just the same.

War contracts, and how they can be handled to keep business men from picking Uncle Sam's pockets while he fights a far-flung war, has been a lively topic in Washington for two months. One of the first things the 79th Congress had to think about was repealing or revamping the famous Renegotiation Law. An Old Subject

Renegotiation has been discussed at length three times in this column and the facts can't be reviewed in one paragraph but, in extreme brief: The law sets numerous political ap- uid they desire to do so. pointees re-figuring manufacturers war contracts to be certain (by revising the contracts if necessary) that none of the contract holders makes too much profit.

Do you ask "How much is too much?'

Well, it is seldom more than 16 per cent or less than 11/2 per cent of sales. Between these two indefinite rates the man who comes to check up is the judge. The law says so.

As you have guessed already, I capture" feature of this law. I think ember A. D. 1943. that part of it ought to be repealed. If I may includge in a little irony, let me say it this way: I don't think the New Deal's highly trusted scrutators ought to be exposed to such temptations. Some naughty business man is almost certain to corrupt one of them. Money bends men's princi- STABLE OF COKE COUNTY, ples sometime

A High Ratio

The foregoing sentence is not a pointed indictment. Jesus of Nazareth, highly regarded even among his enemies us a judge of human nature, selected twelve men and one of them was (putting it mildly) irregular. I don't believe any expert the Maritime Commission can hire many renegotiators and average eleven out of twelve who are strictly

CITATION BY PUBLICATION THE STATE OF TEXAS TO THE SHERIFF OR ANY CONSTABLE OF COKE COUN-TY, GREETIN G:

You are hereby commanded to cause to be posted for ten days exclusive of the day of posting be fore the return day hereof at the court house door of said Coke County a copy of the following notice:

THE STATE OF TEXAS To all Persons Interested In The Estate of Sarah Jane Patton, Deceased.

Mrs. Vera Mitchell, administratrix of said estate, has filed in the County Court of Coke County, Texas, a final exhibit of said estate dated the 16th day of Noven ber, 1943 at the court house of said county in Robert Lee, Texas, at which time all persons

interested in said estate may appear and contest said exhibit sho.

Herein fail not but have you before said court on the 6th day of December, 1943, this writ with your return thereon showing how you have ex-cuted the same.

VITNESS:

Willis Smith, Clerk of the County Court of Coke County, Texas Given under my hand and real of said court at office in Robert am opposed to the so-called "re- Lee, Texas this 16th day of Nov-

Willis Smith

Clerk County Court

Coke Caunty, Texas THE STATE OF THXAS THE SHERIFF OR ANY CON-GREETING

Mrs. Vera Mitcheil, administatrix of the estate of Sarah Jane Patton, deceased, having filed in our county court her final account of the condition of t h e estate working for the Army, the Navy or of said Sarah Jane Patton, deceas ed together with a n application to be discharged from said admin stration, you are hereby commanded that by publication of this writ at once in a newspaper legally published in the County dowed college, working at a rate of Coke, State of Texas, and said publication shall not be less than en days before the return day hereof, you give due notice co all persons interested in the account for final settlement of said estate to file the objections thereto if any they have in said court on or before Monday, the 6th day of December A. D. 1943, when said account a n d application will be considered by the court.

FOOD IS WEAPON

FREE Kitchen Chart shows how you can use food to shorten the war

American food is a weapon of war-like our planes," guns, tanks.

You are a fighter on the "Food Front". If you manage food wisely, you help to shorten the time till Victory.

SHARE

AND

PLAY SQUARE

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF

PRODUCE

CONSERVE

Pick up this Food Chart lav. kitchen. It will Hang it in you 1P you act ever, day to shorton the war.

Do you de t

SHARE your food?

milest

LAY SQUARE with food?

men and lighting

Score yourself and your lamity.

yeu possibly can?

In the Victory Garden?...... D

ONSERVE your food?

PRODUCE as much food as

On the form? ...

best of your abilities and opport

My sympathy goes out to any man who finds within his grasp a lot of money he can not honorably take. For years I have served an unento tax human endurance. But I sus-pect that if I might head a renegotiation board for three months and manage to block off my conscience with novocaine, Harding College could have an endowment that would make Harvard jealous Nothing Fantastic

There exists one corporation, I am told, with a billion dollars of var contracts. Many much smaller irms have more than 100 million lollars in government business. Mr. Renegotiator holds the whip on profits. He can permit a firm to earn six per cent or cut it to one per cent. One fifth of his generosity, a paltry million dollars, might tempt a weak character.

If the Weak One's prospect should show no interest in such monkeybusiness, he need not lose heart. He can mark time and make delay. The very fact that a firm is being renegotiated may cause its stock to go down. Friends of the renegotiator then can buy a block of it on a thin margin and sell at a profit after the firm has been treated more liberally than was expected . . . Just an idea.

Germs of Hunger

In all seriousness, I am opposed to the present working of renegotiation. I have reasons apart from bribery and corruption. Renegotiation eats up cash reserves earned by manufacturers in war work, without which they will be obliged to start laying off men as soon as the war is over. And jobless men don't buy much of the good products farmers grow. The recapture feature of this law contains the seeds of depression and poverty and wapt.

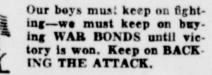


WITNESS

Willis Smith, Clerk of the County Court of Coke County, Texas. Given under my hand a n d s al of said court at my office in

the town of Robert Lee, Texas, this 16th day of November 1943. (SEAL)

Willis Smith Clerk of the County Court of Coke County, Texas.



Special Holiday Rates on the Standard-Times-good only until November 1, 1943:

By mail, daily and Sunday, in West Texas, \$7.45 Without Sunday\$6.45 Weekly Standard \$1.50 Leave your subscription at the Observer office.



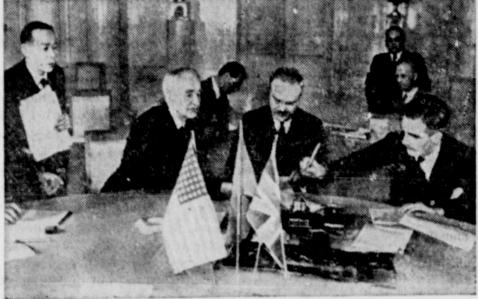
ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, November 26, 1943

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Nazis Wreck Northern Italian Ports To Hamper Future Allied Operations; United Nations Formulate Relief Plan; **U. S. Issues Current Casualty Figures**

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.) Released by Western Newspaper Union,



Allied Pact-Seated around conference table from left to right, U. S. Secretary of State Cordell Hull; Russian Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov, and British Foreign Minister Anthony Eden, sign historic pact in Moscow, calling for League of Nations to preserve postwar peace.

Said Hull: "We agreed upon a broad, basic program of international co-operation. The program contemplates the hastening of victory . . ., the preservation of peace and the promotion of human welfare . . ."

ITALY:

Destroy Ports

Italy's northern ports of Leghorn and Pescara were blocked by Nazi demolition squads to render them useless to the Allies for future operations, or in the event Gen. Dwight Eisenhower attempted landings above Rome to trap elements of five German divisions holding out in the mountainous country to the south.

Principal action in Italy centered on the Fifth army front, where Lieut. Gen. Mark Clark's mixed British and U. S. forces were edging forward at the mountain passes at Mignano, to gain the long, level valley leading to Rome.

Once General Clark's warriors burst through at Mignano, they still will have to buck elaborate Nazi mountain fortresses farther up the valley at Cassino, which stands some 60 miles from Rome. Because Allied troops must clamber up rugged slopes in the face of entrenched en-

CROPS: Weather Helps

Profiting from favorable weather, the 1943 corn crop was estimated at 3 billion, 85 million bushels by the department of agriculture on the basis of conditions November 1. This compared with last year's record crop of 3 billion, 175 million bushels

With October weather good and without widespread frosts, the large acreage of late corn reached maturity in Iowa, Missouri, northwestern Ohio, and parts of Michigan and Indiana. Checking summer drouths, rains perked up late corn in the South Central states. Record yields were in prospect for the Northwest.

Other crop estimates for 1943: Wheat, 835,816,000 bushels; oats, 1,-148,692,000; barley, 330,212,000; rye, 33,314,000; flaxseed, 51,486,000; soy beans, 206,017,000; rice, 69,019,000; potatoes, 469,092,000; sugar beets, 7,-239,000 tons, and peanuts, 2,681,955,-

RUSSIA: Attack Last Railroad

Russia's last north-south railway came under the attack of Red troops as they pressed forward on a 70mile front west of recaptured Kiev. As the Russians drove against the railroad, other forces of their army continued attacks on Nevel, less than 50 miles from the Latvian border in the north, and on Krivoi Rog in the south.

At Krivoi Rog, the Germans continued to hold open an escape corridor for the last columns of Nazi forces pulling out of the huge bend of the Dnieper river, where early Russian attacks had threatened them with encirclement.

Crossing into the eastern Crimea from the Caucasus, strong Russian forces drew up for a major attack on the 75,000 German troops reportedly massed in the huge peninsula, guarding the Black sea. The Nazis held their ground at the north entrance to the Crimea.

TIRES:

Continued Shortage

Although production of synthetic rubber is expected to total 818,000 tons in 1944 compared with 233,000 tons this year, only about 30 million tires will be manufactured to meet needs of essential users of cars, light * through their flight training program delivery trucks, taxis and farm vehicles. Ordinarily, 50 million tires are made, a year.

Tightness in the civilian tire supply will prevail because of military requirements, scarcity of manpower to operate fabricating equipment, reduction in the peace time inventory of tires, shortage of rayon cord for heavy duty tires, and the cut in crude rubber imports.

To obtain maximum use of present tires, the rubber manufacturers' committee counseled drivers to preserve their tire carcasses, or bodies, for recapping by protecting the walls and not running down treads. Further, the committee advised low speeds, adequate air for tubes, and proper alignment for wheels and axles.

Homemade Penicillin One of medicine's most precious cures, magical penicillin, is being

produced at "five cents a plateful" by Dr. Julius A. Vogel in the kitchen of his Pittsburgh, Pa., residence. Properly equipped, any doctor can grow his own supply, Dr. Vogel says.

Plant physician for the Jones and Laugh-Dr. Vogel lin Steel corporation, Vogel has used his penicillin to treat external infections, with complete cures effected in more than a score of cases.

Washington Digest U. S. Office of Air Safety **Guards Cadets in Training**

Accident Statistics Prove Value of Regional Safety Officers' Work: Program Has Three Main Divisions.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

Washington, D. C.

The army air force has been around the world 134,078 times! That is what air miles add up to-three billion, three hundred and fifty-two million in the fiscal year 1943.

Just how safe is the job of a pilot? Not the job where you have to

count on the enemy fighters and the ack-ack, but the job of learning to be a pilot.

"Ninety-five out of every hundred army air force cadets are going with no personal injury of any kind," says Col. Sam Harris, chief, army air force office of flying safety.

The office of air safety is the institution which has built safety into training programs as a highly emphasized part of the whole regime. It has three main principles.

Initial Phase

The first is "prevention and investigation," and the keynote here is experience. The 54 officers who take care of this end of the work have a total air experience of 33 years, 318 days in the air. These men, known as regional safety officers (RSOs) are assigned to each air force and command in the United States.

Here is an example of how the RSO works. He goes to a certain field. He meets some cadets who say they haven't had any breakfast. He puts that down in his notes. He looks the place over, notes a ditch parallel to a runway. He orders the ditch filled, talks with the mess officer and has breakfast served earlier. Then he tackles the boys themselves. He gives them a talk on the importance of instruments. Three separate moves and the accidents are cut down there.

The second principle is "flight control." Here is where the flight control officer, traffic cop of the air, comes in. For traffic control is as

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, ! Hutchings, who is the author of "A Psychiatric Word Book" published by the New York State Department of Mental Hygiene and now in its seventh edition.

> This is not a book for laymen but it is exceedingly interesting to scar its pages just to see how ordinary words can achieve new meanings as new thoughts about new things develop. The word book is invaluable to the doctor and many others who will be more and more concerned with this important study of interpersonal relations-psychiatry.

Let's take a layman's look at the pages of the little pocket volume.

Starting at the beginning with "aan." Not the simple articles they look! The definition is not new in this case but shows the special meaning the person who reads psychiatry must know. The definition reads:

"Prefixes derived from the Greek and having the same meaning as the prefix un- or the suffix -less. Without; absence of; not. Cf. amentia, anosmia."

That takes us to amentia which means (1) absence of intellect; (2) a state of mind bordering on stupor; (3) feeblemindedness.

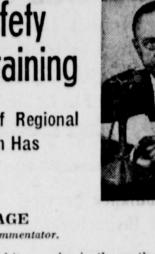
You have heard of behavior but what is behaviorism? It is "the psychological theory which holds that correct conclusions in psychology must rest upon objective study and interpretation of behavior."

You have also heard of conversion. Here is the psychiatrist's meaning of it. "The process by which an emotional trauma (that is an emotional 'wound') after repression becomes converted into a physical symptom in hysteria."

Practical Application

If you think that sounds too high brow, just recall the remark: "He's had that squint ever since he saw that terrible accident."

There are a lot more interesting



emy machine gunners and mortars, and U. S. artillery must rake whole mountain sides to clear out Nazi posts, progress necessarily is slow.

Fit Italy Into War

To get Italy functioning on the side of the Allies, Gen. Dwight Eisenhower established a control commission headed by Maj. Gen. Kenyon Joyce, formerly of the 9th service command.

Purpose of the commission will be to fit the country's agriculture and industry into Allied war plans, and to regulate Italian governmental administration.

To prevent any political party from establishing its hold over the country through military force, the commission will control Italy's revived fighting services.

Advising the commission will be the U. S., British, Russian and French committee on Mediterranean affairs, and Greece and Jugoslavia will be included later.

WORLD RELIEF: Allied Plans

Assembling in the east room of the White House, representatives

from 44 United Nations signed an agreement for the relief and rehabilitation of Europe, with each country providing supplies to the limit of its capacity.

Of the 46 million tons of food, seed, fuel, clothing, raw materials, machinery and medical supplies that will be needed for European relief during the six months fol-

lowing the war, the U. S. will furnish nearly 91/2 million tons, Great Britain 31/2 million tons, Europe 29 million tons, and other regions 4 million tons. Congress will appropriate the funds for American participation.

Herbert

Lehman

Slated for appointment as director general of the relief and rehabilitation administration was former Governor Herbert Lehman of New York. Purpose of the administration is to tide over distressed people of reconquered areas until they can put their factories and land back into serving abroad by the end of the production.

000 pounds-record highs for rice, potatoes and peanuts.

Hogs Crowd Markets

Chicago's sprawling stockyards teemed with over 60,000 live hogs after a high three-day shipment of 128,500 head, which compared with CHILD DELINQUENCY: 85,552 for the previous week and 66,-418 for the same period of 1942.

As a result, packers paid the "floor" of \$13.75 for only the heavier weights out of the 200 to 275 pound range on which the government has pledged price support. Packers obtained many bargains in classes for labor, declared. which no "floor" has been constructed.

So called "floor" prices were high on the flooded market, equalling the lowest tops since last December.

SOUTHWEST PACIFIC: At Japs' Rear

Pursuing his policy of pinching off Japanese strongholds in the Southwest Pacific by cutting off their communications, Gen. Douglas MacArthur has established U. S. forces to the rear of the enemy's important forward base of Buin on Bougainville island in the Solomons.

With U. S. marines and doughboys standing astride the Japs' communication lines leading to Buin, they were in position to strike against the enemy supplies, and his main body from the rear.

Bougainville is the Japs' last important holding in the Solomons, and apparently they were determined to take advantage of the wild nature of the humid, tropical isle for another long, delaying action.

U. S. CASUALTIES: Total 120,967

U. S. casualties totaled 120,967 for almost two years of war, with the army reporting 89,648, and the navy 31,317

Of the army casualties, 12,841 were killed, 30,263 wounded, 23,952 missing and 22,592 prisoners. Since the landing at Salerno, September 9. the U.S. suffered 8,556 casualties in Italy, with 1,295 killed, 4,764 wounded and 2,497 missing.

Of the navy casualties, 12,548 are dead, 5,542 wounded, 8,999 missing, and 4,228 prisoners.

Of the nearly 7,700,000 men in the army, about 2,500,000 men will be year.

Supervision Needed

During the last year, delinquency among girls has increased 38 per cent and among boys 11 per cent, Katherine Lenroot, chief of the children's bureau of the department of

With 51/2 million women with children under 14 years of age working, and many fathers in service or sleeping days, a general weakening in home supervision is a contributing cause for the delinquency. Miss Lenroot said. More than one million more women will be needed in industry this year, she reported.

Other factors of delinquency, Miss Lenroot asserted, are lack of school facilities in war-expanded communities, and the increase in child labor to five million this year.

"There would be little juvenile delinquency today if children were treated as as much of an emergency as armament production," Miss Lenroot concluded.

LEND-LEASE: British Aid

Up to last June 30, British lendlease assistance to the U.S. totaled 871 million dollars, of which the major share consisted in supplying base facilities, barracks and hospitals for American land and air forces in the United Kingdom. Incomplete figures indicated assistance to date has topped one billion dollars.

Not included in the accounting, the British said, was the cost of food furnished on the fighting fronts where no adequate records could be kept, and the value of informatior and experience gained in battle and relayed to the U.S. army and industry.

The British assistance does not include lend-lease granted the U.S. by Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and India, who operate under separate agreements. On August 25, President Roosevelt reported U.S. lend-lease assistance to Britain alone totaled nearly 41/2 billion dollars.

important in the air as on the street. The men of this force offer a Pilot's Advisory Counsel. This service leads pilots through or around dangerous traffic or weather conditions

Suppose the flight control officer in the Seattle center knows Lieutenant Smith is headed in that direction. He also knows that a "cold front" is moving across his path. So he radios Smith, tells him to make for an alternate airport. No. 3 on the list of safeties is 'safety education."

Safety Education

Most of the accidents in training in the United States are due to personnel error-the fault of the human being, not the weather or the machine. This education comes through special movies, through manuals, through cartoons and posters.

Here are some of the slogans that help:

"Hitler and Hirohito cheer . . when you forget your maps . when you pay no attention to telephone wires . . . when you jam on your brakes . . . when you don't check your gas .

Other points are driven home with a little sardonic humor such as "when a pilot thinks he's pretty hot, he's usually close to burning." "To grow old in the natural way, a pilot has to use his luck sparingly .

The first six months of 1943 compared with all of 1942, show these percentages of reduction of accidents:

In primary schools

- In basic schools
- In advanced schools

And just see the table for accidents as miles flown go up!

1921-30-Miles flown, 155,818,000accident rate, 2.11.

1943-Miles flown, 3,351,940,000accident rate, .716.

That's how America is learning safety in the skyways.

War Brings Recognition To Psychiatry

There will be so many changes after the war that a lot of words will not even have the same meanings. New things and new thinking will appear and people will have to learn the new words in order to think the new thoughts.

Already the war has caused psychiatry to be "adequately recog-nized." according to Dr. Richard war is done and over.

new meanings clear over to the last word "zoopsia" which you know all about if you ever saw "Ten Nights in a Barroom," the great prohibition play. "Zoopsia" is what we (incorrectly) call "D.T.'s." The definition is "a visual hallucination of animals or insects."

The little book also has an appendix in which there are careful and more detailed descriptions of the emotions-anxiety, fear, pride, vanity, etc., which we now know are as dangerous to our mental health when they get out of control as a flock of flu germs are to our bodily welfare.

I'll give you a definition of the one emotion which is highly important because when it gets the upper hand in politics, it can do as much harm to a form of government as to an individual.

"Egoism and egotism are not synonyms. Egoism is a self-seeking desire to gain advantages at the expense of the rights, convenience or possessions of others. It is essentially antisocial. Egotism is overvaluation of self, one's opinions, ability or cleverness and corresponding undervaluation of others.'

Now, just apply that definition of egoism to blocs, political parties, nations and you'll see why psychiatry is important in the new world. The more people who understand it, the more people will understand each other.

The words in "A Psychiatric Word Book" are important words.

(\$1 postpaid from the Hospitals Press, Mental Hygiene Department, State of New York, Utica, N. Y.)

Popular Questions

2.3%

5.5%

11%

Here are answers to three questions I was asked most frequently on a recent trip to the Middle West:

(1) When will the war be over? I don't know. I wouldn't be surprised if Germany cracked inside this winter. At least anothe: year to clean up Japan.

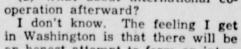
operation afterward?

in Washington is that there will be an honest attempt to form an international league, just as it is suggested in the Moscow conference.

(3) Will President Roosevelt run for a Fourth Term?

I doubt if even he knows that either. He probably will unless the

(2) What about international co-



Friday, November 26, 1943

ROBERT LEE OBSERVER



See Here, Private Hargrove!

The sufferers are men rather than

and usually painless life. You share each other's illness, fatigue, despair.

When Happy Menza grows home-

sick for Buffalo and McGlauflin

starts a wistful reminiscing about

the lakes and forests of Minnesota,

you are homesick for them rather

than for yourself. You are compan-

they were to go home for a week's

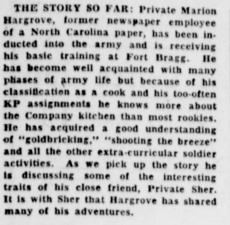
furlough. On their return, next Mon-

day, they will be assigned to their

permanent stations to enter the field

ions tested in misery.

boys.



CHAPTER X

There was one Sunday evening when Sher started a letter to his family and found, after a couple of paragraphs, that there was nothing for him to write about. "Here, Junior," he said. "Write a letter for your old daddy. Give them the old Hargrovian schmaltz."

Since Junior was in a devilish mood, he sat down and wrote a long and inspired letter to the Shers of Columbus, Ohio-telling them how their little Maurice was falling behind in his class by goldbricking and hanging out late at the Service Club, entreating them to return him to his true career, the Army. I finished by saying, "You see who's writing the letters; you should know where to send the cookies. Forget that bum Maury.'

Several days later-after I had swapped in skillet for a typewriter and had moved to Headquarters Battery-I came by Battery A to see if I had any mail from my nonwriting friends in Charlotte. There weren't any letters, but there was a package which looked about the size of a steamer trunk. There were enough cookies inside to feed a small regiment for three days.

The card inside read: "Dear Hargrove-We think your idea about the cockies is superb. Give Maury one or two; he's a good boy when he wants to be. Why don't you come up to Columbus on your furlough?"

It seemed that this beautiful friendship-with all its fragrant memories, its happy hours and hellraising, its beautiful cigarettes, cookies, and Samaritan relativeswas destined to end with the closing of the basic training cycle here. - - -

The old gang, which has lived and worked and played together for over

there, you grow closer through hard- | Again Private Hart retrieved the ship and privation than you can pospillow and again he lay down. sibly grow to any other group. After "Why," he asked, "must you behave you get out into a line organizationlike a two-year-old infant? Can't a real tactical unit, such as these you act like a normal adult?" boys are entering-any hardship or misery is just a part of the routine.

"Sure I can," Private Sager replied. "Kindly step outside with me and put up your fists."

Private Hart gave vent to a quiet But in this first training cycle, this and gentlemanly oath. "Please do rookie stage, you haven't been hardme the honor to shut your mouth," ened. You and the new soldiers he requests. "I should like to read about you are sensitive, delicate without the clamor of your big yap boys, newly yanked from home or roaring in my ears." school, accustomed to an easy-going

If you want peace and quiet on these stay-at-home nights, the best solution is to go to the second barracks down the line. There's nobody down there except fifty-eight members of the band, who are always rehearsing at this time of night.

-10-

Friday night was probably the last Slang runs wild in the Army. It's evening the boys of my old crowd like a disease or the liquor habit. Among the boys who sit around on would be together. At least, it was the last evening they were sure of being together. The following day



A new and gullible man is sent for the cannon report, or the rubber flag which is used on rainy days.

the back steps after Lights Out and bat the breeze far into the night, no simple and understandable English word is used where a weird and outlandish concoction can be substituted.

Water is GI lemonade. Salt is sand or Lot's wife; pepper is specks; sugar is sweetening compound. Milk is cat beer; butter, dogfat. Ketchup is blood. In the untiring imagination of the soldier, green peas become China berries; hominy grits are glamorized into Georgia ice cream; rice is swamp seed. Potatoes become Irish grapes; prunes change to strawberries; hot

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY JCHOOL L _esson By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for November 28

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

TRUTHFULNESS AT ALL TIMES

LESSON TEXT-Exodus 20:16; 23:1, 7; Matthew 5:33-37; John 8:42-45. GOLDEN TEXT-Wherefore putting away lying speak every man truth with his neighbor: for we are members one of an-other.—Ephesians 4:25.

God hates all kinds of dishonesty -a fact which is emphasized by the additional commandment regarding truthfulness which is before us in this lesson.

God is truth, that is, the very essence of His nature is truth. In Him is no darkness at all (I John 1:5). Lying or false witness therefore reveals a character opposite to God. Hence we are not surprised to find in our lesson that Satan is a liar and the father of lies, and that liars are his children.

I. The Nature of a Lie (Exod. 20:16; 23:1, 7).

The commandment against false witness brings before us one form of lying-for it has to do with perjury, that is, the telling of an untruth in court.

This is one of the worst forms of lying, because it may result in the one against whom it is practiced losing his liberty, his life or his property. It may mean the destruction of his good reputation.

It is obvious, however, that the commandment covers all forms of lying, whether in business, in social contacts, in the home, or in the church. We might do well to consider what the Bible has to say about whisperers, talebearers, backbiters, and others (see Lev. 19:6; II Cor. 12:20). A man's reputation may be as easily ruined by a whispered lie over the back fence or the luncheon table as by formal perjury in the courtroom.

II. The Practice of Lying (Matt. 5.33-37).

The people of our Lord's day (and who can say that the custom has stopped) were in the habit of telling lies and then trying to make others believe them by an oath.

They would swear by heaven, or the throne of God, or some other sacred thing, and thus try to enforce their false word.

Gems of Thought

There never was in the world two opinions alike, no more than two hairs, or two grains; the most universal quality is diversity .- Montaigne.

The manly part is to do with might and main what you can. -Emerson.

Being all fashioned of the self-same dust.

Let us be merciful as well as just. -LONGFELLOW.

God will always show His will to one who is willing to do it .--Anon.

Don't part with your illusions. When they are gone you may still exist, but you have ceased to live.-Mark Twain.



'Focus Cats'

The Focus Cats are pilots who carry no guns and whose specialty is photo reconnaissance in the European theater of operations.



Lizards Drop Tails

Many species of lizards are able to detach their tails when pursued, in order to distract the foe.



acne pimples, bumps (blackheads), and ugly broken-out skin. Millions relieve miseries with simple home treatment. Goes to work at once. Direct action aids healing, works the antiseptic way. Use Black and White Ointment only as di-rected. 10c, 25c, 50c sizes. 25 years success. Money-back guarantee. gw Vital in cleansing is good soap. Enjoy famous Black and White Skin Soap daily.

Glass Water Pipes

Los Angeles boasts a war workers' dormitory equipped with glass water pipes.



as soldiers. So they arranged to hold a party Friday night on the river beyond Fayetteville. When we rode to the river in our chartered bus, we rang the welkin with the old songs-the faintly fragrant songs you pick up through

the years and the "Caisson Song" and "Old King Cole" that you learn in the Army. They were boisterous, those songs, but a melancholy strain ran under all of them. At the party we ate barbecue and

we drank beer and we recalled the best anecdotes of the training cycle. We sang and we shouted. Two or three of the boys dipped a little too deep into the keg and became slightly sentimental. And although the food and the beer were the best, the songs were the songs we loved and the anecdotes were the cream of the season, it was empty joy. It had a dull undercurrent of sorrow.

It was the sort of feeling that you know in the last hour before the New Year's bells, the feeling that reaches its fullest when "Auld Lang Syne" is heard. Since we left our homes last July

we've learned a lot. Drills and rifles, pup tents and gas masks, all of that.

This, though-the scattering of our first fraternity-is another thing we have learned, now and for the first time. It is our first lesson in a new kind of homesickness, bred only in the Army.

three months and has grown into a close and sympathetic brotherhood, is dissolving now. The training cycle is being finished and already the old ties are loosing.

The student cooks whom I grew to know and feel a fondness for during those months are not so fortunate as some of the other soldiers. The Charlotte boys who were inducted with me and who went



I've spent too much time flirting with that cute little waitress at the delicatessen in Fayetteville.

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through their antitank training together will go together to Fort Knox and will continue to be with each other for at least a while longer. On the other hand, these student cooks of Battery A will not go sent a whole battery of cooks. One cook will be needed here, another be scattered from hell to breakfast.

An old thirty-year man, with five or six hash marks on his sleeve, will tell you that no matter how long you stay in the Army, you'll never find a battery that quite stacks up to the first battery in which you served, no group of buddies quite like the old gang you knew first.

There's a reason for it. In your first organization, you learn for the first time all the regulations and the customs and the traditions of the Army. When you first face them, they're tough or they're uninteresting, and when you finally get to understand and agree with them, they're identified in your memory with the battery where you learned them.

With the men who serve with you arms.

- 10 -"Private Hargrove," I said to myself, "you have been doing quite too much gallivanting lately. There have been too many movies, too many bull sessions, too many hours spent at the Service Club and too much time spent flirting with that

cute little waitress at the delicatessen in Fayetteville. Tonight, Private Hargrove, you will take this interesting and improving book, read it until Lights Out and go to bed promptly at nine o'clock.'

There was a little back talk, a little argument, a little entreaty. However, the forces of Truth and Progress prevailed. Immediately after supper I adjourned to the squadroom, arranged myself comfortably on my bunk and dug into the interesting book. Peace and quiet held sway about me.

Private Wesley Sager, late of Amsterdam, New York, grew weary of the quiet. Yawning widely, he rolled over in bed and with a sudden swoop yanked the pillow from beneath the head of Private Melvin Hart. "Yippee," screamed Private Sager, tossing the pillow across the squadroom to a willing accomplice. "Yippee," screamed the willing accomplice, tossing the pillow back to Private Sager.

Private Hart rose and retrieved his pillow with dignity and formaliout together. No Fort is going to be ty. He placed it on his bunk, smoothed it and laid his head upon it. Three privates sighed in resignathere, and the old third platoon will tion. The incorrigibles were at it again.

Private Sager lay quiet for a while. Then he broke into a loud, regular, but unconvincing snore. The three sighing privates did not return to their occupations, but lay in philosophic expectation. Once the boys in that corner got started. nothing but physical exhaustion could stop them.

Private Sager turned as if tossing in his sleep. Private Hart noted the move and held his book ready to strike if a hand came toward his pillow. Private Sager turned again, facing away from Private Hart, and Private Hart relaxed his vigil. When he did, the hand shot out once more and the pillow sailed across the room and into waiting

cakes become blankets. Bread is punk and creamed beef on toast is punk and salve. Meat loaf and hash are kennel rations.

It is strictly against the code of the Army to say a complimentary word about the food or the cook, no matter how good the food is or how hard the cook labors to make it so. Oscar of the Waldorf in the Army, would still be either a slum-burner or a belly-robber.

Back at the News, the boys in the composing room and the mailing department used to send greenhorns searching all over the building for erasing ink, striped or dotted ink. paper stretchers, and other non existent items. Here, a new and gullible man is sent for the cannon report, or for the biscuit gun, the flagpole key, or the rubber flag which is used on rainy days.

Here are some of the most popular figures of speech:

Army Bible-the Articles of War; regulations.

Barrage-a party, especially where the Demon Rum rears its ugly head.

Blanket drill-sleep.

Butchershop-a dispensary or hospital.

By the numbers-like clockwork; with precision and efficiency.

Chili bowl-regulation haircut. Chest hardware-medals. Didie pins-the gold bars of a

second lieutenant. The eagle-money. On pay-

day, the eagle flies.

Flying time-sleep. Gashouse-a beer joint.

Glue-honey. Goof off-to make a mistake.

Higher brass - the higher ranks of officers.

Holy Joe-the chaplain.

Honey wagon - the garbage truck.

Jubilee-reveille, which is too often pronounced "revelee." Mother Machree-a sob-story

alibi.

Pocket lettuce-paper money. Pontoon checks - canteen checks, good for credit at the post exchange.

Ride the sickbook-to goldbrick the easy way by pretend-

ing to be ill. Shoulder hardware-the shoulder insignia of a commissioned

officer. (TO BE CONTINUED)

The liar is always under necessity of doing something-perhaps telling another lie-to cover his falsehood. When his comfort or advantage seems to be endangered because he is not believed, he brings an oath to bear upon his statement.

Jesus taught the great virtue of simple living and simple speech. A plain "yes" or "no" is usually sufficient for the situation. Qualifying words are apt to lead us astray. The life of a Christian should be so true and above board that no oath should be needed to assure one of his sincerity and honesty.

Since not all are Christians, it is a necessity that men be placed under some kind of oath or affirmation in judicial matters. Hence we need not interpret this Scripture as forbidding an oath in court.

It may be well to say a word about swearing in general. It is all too common among men, women and children. No Christian should ever be guilty of it, or that which sounds like it. We need admonition and correction at that point. III. The Source of All Lies (John

8:42-45).

The devil is a liar, and the father of lies. Liars are members of his family. Jesus said it, "Ye are of your father the devil."

Liars had better consider their "family tree" and see how they like their spiritual father. He is lustful, murderous, and there is no truth in him (v. 44). If you belong to that family would you not like to change families and be born again into God's family?

Sadly enough the constant lying of the world seems to have infected the minds and hearts of Christians, Instead of being cleansed from this worldly defilement they carry its awful tendencies into the church. Is it not too true that gossip (which is almost always lying), false witness, the tearing down of someone's good name, is all too common in the church?

The great lie within the church, and one of Satan's prize exhibits, is the falsehood of modern religious liberalism (so-called) which is essentially a denial of real New Testament Christianity. Jesus said (v. 42) that if God is our Father we will accept Him as the Christ.

Note that in verses 45-47 Jesus challenges His enemies to convict Him of sin or of falsehood. No one has ever been able to meet that challenge.

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FLOUR ROYAL OWL 24 lb \$2.1		D.AYS of the	No. 2 Extra Sifted Peas-18 pts- 18c No. 2 Kuner's Green Lima Beans-20 pts- 20c
Flour Pillsbury's Best 6 lb. pkg	29 C	STAR-TELEGRAM This year on account of the	14 oz, Kuner's Katsup -18 pts- 18c
Salad Dressing Frankie's FARM Quart	33c	news print shortage we can not print as many copies as needed to supply the de- mand. We feel that our old	46 oz. Tomato Juice-6 pts- 36c
Tissue Sott Weave 3 roll	25c	subscribers must be served	1
Corn Flakes KELLOGG'S small size 09c. large	13c	Present readers have all been sent a Renewal Certificate	Stor sack \$1.25, 48 lb. \$2.47
Coffee Maxwell House 1b. 3	sie	with instructions on how to use it. We pledge a newspaper	Large MILK R & W or Carnation -3 pts-, 3 28e 24 oz, Peanut Butter Jar 37e
Noodles Gooche's Egg 12 oz pkg.	11.	which will supply ALL the NEWS. As the size shrinks,	
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Roach Killer \$1,000, 4 oz. pkg.		cook stove For sheep, chickens or mak cow See Mrs Mattie Tinkler	MARKET
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