



# Ranger Times



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## WAR APPEARS TO BE ON VERGE OF NEW PHASE AS SECOND FRONT HINTED

The war appearing to be moving today to the verge of a new phase in which Allied war planes and—later—land forces will strike at Nazi Europe with unprecedented fury.

London dispatches indicated preparations may be in full swing to subject Germany and the occupied countries to all day and all night bombardments.

The bombardments will be followed by moves to open a second front on the land, against Germany.

From the French frontier came revelation that a spokesman of the parliamentarians of the Third Republic still were fighting for the France which existed before the Germans took it.

The letter placed Marshal Henri P. Petain and Pierre Laval on notice that an effort to swing France into the war on the side of the Nazis would produce "convulsions"—a thinly veiled threat of revolt against the Vichy regime.

A sharply different reaction was revealed in a Moscow dispatch which expressed the Soviet's resentment and disappointment at what they regarded as insufficient aid by Britain and the United States in relieving German pressure on the Russian fighting lines.

The Moscow dispatch made it plain that there was a deep divergence of opinion between Winston Churchill and Josef Stalin regarding the conduct of the war.

Churchill was sharply attacked in the House of Commons today by Labor Party Leader Aneurin Bevan, who charged Churchill no longer represented the spirit of the British people and that his continuance in office would be "disaster."

On the Russian front the battle of Stalingrad held the Germans and Russians locked in bloody combat.

In the Southwest Pacific the Australians were holding strong positions in the Owen Stanley Mountains against a Japanese thrust aimed at Port Moresby, about 50 miles away.

The Royal Air Force was maintaining persistent pressure on Germany and carried out a heavy attack during the night on Frankfurt Am Main and over North France.

There was relative quiet in the Western Egyptian Desert.

## Victory Tax Is Again Approved By A Committee

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—The Senate Finance Committee today confirmed its previous tentative action adopting an additional five per cent "victory tax" on gross income to raise an extra \$3,500,000,000 in revenue.

Ethyl alcohol (the drinkable kind) can be made from ordinary wood by the use of hydrochloric acid to pick up the wood sugar and followed by fermentation.

## 'Cake' n Coffee



Possibility of coffee rationing fails to worry Margaret Eitson, Los Angeles, whose coffee trees are bearing beans after three years of careful tending.

## Dove Bag Limit To Be 10 Not 12 For This Season

AUSTIN, Tex.—The bag possession limit on mourning and white-winged doves is given as 12 in the printed matter on the reverse of the new 1942-43 State hunting licenses, but the actual limits are 10 per day and 10 in possession at any one time, the Executive Secretary of the Game Commission cautioned today.

The inconsistency is the result of new Federal regulations which conflict with State laws. A note to sportsmen warning them to check the latest Digest of Game Laws for any changes is printed on the reverse of the licenses as a further warning to sportsmen.

State law provides that new licenses must have printed on the back the bag limit and possession limits of game species, and the current State law limits provided by the Legislature last year were followed when the licenses were made up and sent to the printer months ago. Recently these State limits fixed by the legislature were superseded by Federal regulations issued by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, which has regulatory power over migratory birds and migratory waterfowl.

For the same reason, limits on geese and brant as printed on the new licenses are in error. Last year's Federal regulations, which had to be followed in printing the new licenses, provided a daily bag limit of four geese and a possession limit of eight. But the Federal authorities recently amended the waterfowl rules to provide for a daily bag to two geese or brant, and a possession limit of four.

There is a qualification, there was last year, concerning the goose limits. The daily limit is two, but in addition four blue geese may be taken. If blue geese only are taken, then the bag limit is six.

The possession limit on geese other than blue geese is a day, but in addition two blue geese are allowed and if only blue geese are taken the possession limit is six.

On the opening day of the season the possession limit is the same as the daily bag limit, and this provision applies also to ducks.

## Eastland County Lags Behind But Recruiting Grows

"The heartening picture of 3,243 Navy recruits being enlisted in August throughout the North Texas district is only half the story," Lieut. L. H. Ridout Jr., officer in charge, stressed today.

"The other half is not encouraging. Part of the reason may be found in the fact that Eastland County was assigned a quota of 28 recruits and obtained only 15 during the month.

"Despite this showing, the district as a whole, through the increased efforts of other counties, surpassed by 243 men its 3,000-man quota.

"But in this county willing to relax in its past diligence and allow other counties to carry the load of filling their own quotas as well as yours?"

"Renewed effort, revitalized energy, and an unswerving answer to the recruiting call which is your American duty will make this a banner month here, with the possibility that the September quota will be reached in addition to the remainder of the August quota.

"The Navy needs men from this vicinity, from every other vicinity in North Texas, and to get them, we need your help," Lieutenant Ridout concluded. "Others are doing their part successfully. This is a total drive and we're depending on this county to contribute its patriotic share."

## Ben Howard Now At Replacement Center

CAMP WOLTERS—Pet. Ben Howard, son of W. A. Howard, Ranger, Route 1, has arrived at this infantry replacement training center to begin basic training as an infantryman in the Army of the United States.

## Every City Is Urged To Aid In Fat Salvage

Every state and city in the union was asked today to do its full share in the nation-wide drive for one-half billion pounds of waste fat per year, as Conservation Division officials set state and city annual monthly quotas for the campaign.

City dwellers are expected to furnish more of the waste fats needed for the war effort than country residents, according to the basis used in determining collection goals. Quotas were arrived at by estimating a per capita yearly collection of 2.8 pounds per farm dwellers and 4.5 pound per capita for urban residents.

The smaller goals in rural communities take into account extensive farm use of waste fats in home soap-making and in feed for livestock, both consistent with the drive policy of getting fullest use from all fats before considering them as "waste."

In contrast to these goals, the actual average collection from the armed forces is two pounds per man per month. Despite difference in conditions, this indicates that the civilian quotas should be attainable.

The following tabulation lists quotas for Texas, Oklahoma and Louisiana, as well as for cities of over 100,000 population in the Southwest region. Monthly reports will be issued showing actual fat collections in these areas.

Texas—Quota for month, 1,910,000 pounds; quota per year, 22,920,000 pounds.

Oklahoma—Quota for month, 670,000 pounds; quota per year, 8,040,000 pounds.

Louisiana—Quota per month, 690,000 pounds; quota per year, 8,280,000 pounds.

Quotas for cities with a population of 100,000 and up:

Dallas, Tex.—quota per month, 111,000; quota per year, 1,332,000 pounds.

Houston, Tex.—quota per month, 144,000 pounds; quota per year, 1,728,000 pounds.

Fort Worth, Tex.—quota per month, 67,000 pounds; quota per year, 804,000 pounds.

San Antonio, Tex.—quota per month, 95,000 pounds; quota per year, 1,140,000 pounds.

New Orleans, La.—quota per month, 185,000 pounds; quota per year, 2,220,000 pounds.

Oklahoma City, Okla.—quota per month, 77,000 pounds; quota per year, 924,000 pounds.

Tulsa, Okla.—quota per month, 53,000 pounds; quota per year, 636,000 pounds.

## All Branches Of Armed Forces Are Represented At U. T.

AUSTIN, Tex.—All branches of the armed forces—Army, Air Force, Navy, Naval Aviation, Marine Corps—are offering an opportunity to capable students who will attend The University of Texas this fall, and who can meet the physical requirements to enlist in the appropriate Reserve Corps, continue in college, and obtain a college degree. Registrar E. J. Matthews announced today.

This applies to all undergraduates—freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors. The primary purpose of enlisting college students in the various Reserve Corps is to furnish a source of future officer material.

A board of officers representing the six services listed above will come to the University in October, Mr. Matthews said. They will explain in detail the advantages and opportunities of their respective services, and the students will be given an opportunity to discuss their problems with these officers.

A few weeks later, a joint recruiting party representing the six services will come to the campus to enlist those men interested.

Upon enlistment in the Reserve Corps, the student is assigned to inactive duty and is permitted to continue his college work. In general, he is permitted a maximum of four calendar years from the time he entered college as a freshman to complete the requirements for his degree. Generally speaking, first year students will be deferred four years; second year students, three years; third year students, two years; fourth year students, one year.

State yield of revenue from motor-fuel taxation totaled \$915 million in 1941, 25 per cent of all State tax collections, according to the Department of Commerce.

## Ho-Hum! It's a Dog's Life



Tracer, who's anxious to put the bite on Adolf, yawns from sheer boredom in his ammunition-box seat aboard a plane at Army gunnery school, Harlingen, Tex. He wants action but student Raymond F. Nannen is just going up on a practice hop.

## If P.-T. A. Should Adopt Shoulder Emblem, It Should Be A Sanitary Drinking Fountain, Writer States

AUSTIN, Tex.—If the Texas Congress of Parents and Teachers ever adopts a shoulder emblem, like those worn by soldiers of the various army divisions, the shoulder piece likely will picture a small sanitary drinking fountain.

The first sanitary drinking fountain exhibited in Texas, according to best available information, was displayed at an early child welfare meeting held under the auspices of the organization. Soon they were placed in Texas schools.

The Congress was founded at a meeting in Dallas on Oct. 19, 1909, attended by a small group of school teachers and parents of school pupils. It has grown today in a membership of 143,013, which is considered too small. A membership drive is to be conducted the week of October 18-24.

Gov. Coke R. Stevenson has designated the week "Parent-Teacher Membership Week." The designation was made in recognition of work it has accomplished for Texas schools and their pupils.

"Texas is fortunate to have such an organization to promote child welfare through co-operative efforts of parents and teachers," he said.

## Five Couples Get Marriage Licenses

The following couples have been granted marriage license from the office of County Clerk R. V. Galloway:

Ernest Roland Green Jr. and Fern Meroney, Ranger.

Billy Cyrus Frost, Eastland, and Miss Alice Estel Spencer, Cisco.

Joseph William Edmondson and Minnie Lee Williams, Carbon.

Bonnie Boykin and Miss Pearl-line Mounce, Brownwood.

John W. Kindell, Nacolee, Fla., and Miss Swindle, Cisco.

## Doves Plentiful As Open Season Sept. 16th, Nears

AUSTIN, Tex.—Mourning doves in the northern tier of counties where the season opens September 16, are big, fat and numerous nimrods are having little difficulty bagging their limits each day, according to reports from Game Wardens in that section of the State.

The season opens in most of the remainder of the State on September 16. Mourning doves appear plentiful in almost all localities, but the white-winged crop in the lower Rio Grande Valley appears short of expectations.

## COUNTY SURPASSES ITS AUGUST BOND QUOTA A REPORT TODAY REVEALS

### MAN ESCAPES FROM COUNTY JAIL TODAY

Officers were searching in the vicinity of Eastland today for Lawrence Hays, 22, of Ft. Worth, who escaped from the County jail early this morning.

Hays, who the sheriff's department said was being held on car theft charges, made his escape when he got the advantage of Mrs. J. R. Crossley, County Jailor, as she was serving the inmates of the County jail breakfast about 7:00 o'clock this morning.

Mrs. Crossley said that Hays concealed himself in the building and when she unlocked the door to pass the food in to the prisoners, he grabbed her. She struggled with him and gained the outer door before he did, but he stuck his arm in the door as she attempted to close it and forced his way outside and escaped.

### Highway Patrol Standards Not To Be Lowered Soon

AUSTIN, Tex.—Standards for State Highway Patrolmen will not be dropped although the state safety department is hard-pressed for men. More than 100 of the state officers have been granted leaves of absence to enter the federal armed forces and the department has been forced to issue a call for applicants.

"Peace-time requirements for patrol applicants will remain in force," State Police Director Homer Garrison, Jr., said. "A lot of this war is being fought on the home front, and we must have capable men."

Garrison admitted it probably will be more difficult to get men now. The last time the department announced that applicants were wanted, more than 5,000 inquiries were received. Now, the highest eight placed on the number of applicants is 500.

However, out of 500 who can meet the basic requirements, the department expects to pick 70 outstanding candidates to put through a 7-week training course.

The basic requirements are almost the same as those for the army—23 to 35 years of age, minimum height of five feet, eight inches, and a weight of not less than two or more than three pounds to each inch of height.

### Two Day Church Convention Was Well Attended

Due to the shortage of tires and a number of other things in connection with the emergency now confronting the Nation, attendance of delegates at the State Convention of Young Peoples' group meeting in Eastland last Sunday and Monday, was not as large as had been anticipated, but there was a good attendance.

Delegates began arriving last Saturday and continued to arrive through Sunday. Mrs. J. W. Gresham, chairman of the housing committee, and her faithful helpers among the young people of Eastland, were rushed Saturday night to take care of those coming in.

Miss Bethel Hudson of Tyler, vice-president opened the worship service at 8:45 a. m. and six or eight services were conducted during the day Sunday and several others on Monday.

L. J. Lambert, representing Mayor C. W. Hoffmann, welcomed the visitors to Eastland. He was introduced by Giles Boucher, president of the convention. Mr. Lambert's words of welcome were appreciated by all.

Rev. J. R. Hale, Eastland pastor, presented the "key of welcome" to Mrs. Sessums, the state secretary, as the representative of the delegates.

The services were conducted by good speakers and many things of interest to all were discussed. A vote of thanks was given the City of Eastland and the following firms for their efforts to make the convention a success: Texas Electric Service Company, Fuller Plumbing Co., Crowell Lumber Co., The Baptist Church, Dee High and Judge Earl Conner, Sr.

### County Chairman, Cyrus B. Frost, Reports On Sales In Leading Communities With Credit Not Yet Given On Bonds Bought On Payroll Deductions

### Getting Tough



Men of the RAF Army Co-operation Command must be hardening their fighting. Toughening tactics include training such as this. (Passes by censor.)

### Rayburn In Favor Of Stabilizing Prices and Wages

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 9.—Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn, Democrat, Texas, advised President Roosevelt today that he favors accomplishing the chief executive's request for a new anti-inflation control by brief resolution giving the president full authority to stabilize all prices and wages, "notwithstanding any provision of the existing law."

"We are going to try to go along with this thing as fast as possible," Rayburn said. "I favor a resolution couched in general terms, giving the president authority to stabilize things, notwithstanding the provisions of the existing law."

John W. McCormack, House Democratic Leader, interpolated that such a resolution would "include all factors."

### Check Your Guns Please

KAHUKU, Hawaiian Islands.—A reminder of combat conditions in areas served by USO comes from the clubhouse which the Princess Kawanokai gave the USO for its services to the fighting forces.

"Leave your gas masks and rifles," reads the sign on an outside bulletin board, "on the nail rack near the surf boards."

### Cramp Fails to Cramp Style



Ted Schroder of Stamford and Glendale, Calif., swung with plenty of gusto in national singles at Forest Hills despite cramp in arm which required strapping.

Cyrus B. Frost, Eastland county chairman of the War Bond and Stamp Sales Committee, has announced that the county exceeded its quota for the month of August, with Ranger leading in amount of sales, with Eastland a close second and Cisco in third place.

The county quota has been set at \$50,000, while a total of \$50,723.50 was sold, not including \$4,300 from the Brazos River Authority, which makes the total \$55,023.75, with credit for payroll deductions not yet added to the total amount.

The letter from Chairman Frost outlining the bond sales activities for the county for August, reads as follows:

The five banks and thirteen post offices reporting War Bonds and Stamp sales for the month of August show a total of \$50,723.50. The total sales reported by the post office and/or banks of each town follow:

Ranger	\$15,568.75
Eastland	13,821.50
Cisco	11,412.75
Rising Star	5,116.25
Gorman	3,162.50
Carbon	270.00
Olden	370.00
Desdemona	186.00
Okers	121.75
Pioneer	45.85
Nimrod	3.20
Seranton	.50
Dotlan	None

Total \$50,723.50 To this should be added \$4,300.00 allotted to Eastland County by the Brazos River Authorities through the efforts of Frank E. Harrell, Director, Cisco. Should this be added to the City of Cisco's sales, it would show their total sales to be \$15,712.75, making a grand total of reported sales of \$55,023.95.

Then we have not as yet received credit for payroll deductions for the month of August where the money is being accumulated or where the bonds were being purchased out of Eastland County. When we have received total credits for all items for which we are entitled to, I believe the total sales will approximate \$60,000.00.

You will recall that our quota was \$50,000.00 so Eastland County has well gone over the top for her August 1942 quota.

Our quota for the month of September is \$50,000.00 and I am sure that the efficient committees in the several towns and communities, being headed by such fine working chairmen, will be successful in reaching the Eastland County quota for September.

Let every citizen of Eastland County become quota minded and let all do our individual part to make this September quota a success.

Very kindly yours, Cyrus B. Frost, Eastland County Chairman.

THE WEATHER WEST TEXAS—Showers and scattered thunderstorms east, South today, tonight.

# RANGER TIMES

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**NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC**  
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## Must We Have Inflation?

Is inflation inevitable? Undoubtedly. Since we have it already, it would seem much too late to avoid having it.

The daily index of spot market prices, compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the first week in August, was up 67 per cent—two-thirds—above the August, 1939, level.

The cost of living for July, as computed by the National Industrial Conference Board, was up almost 10 per cent above July of 1941.

The price of manufactured goods, reported by the Alexander Hamilton Institute, last March already was up 24 per cent above August of 1939.

All of that, and much more of similar purport, denotes inflation just like the rising mercury in a thermometer indicates warmth.

But as yet inflation has not become distressing. There are those who make a convincing argument that much of the inflation thus far is not damaging, provided the brakes are put on promptly.

As a result of the depression, prices had fallen so low that the administration deliberately devalued money, in an effort to force inflation. Temporarily the effect was small. Now the war has accomplished just about what Washington tried to do.

Moreover, realistic economists argue that in time of war some measure of inflation gets out from under control and begins to feed upon itself.

It is not the fact that some inflation could not be avoided, or even the fact that considerable inflation has taken place, that should trouble us now.

The danger, if effective permanent measures are not taken soon enough, is that inflation will go on in a spiral until our economy is upset.

Not only the industrial and commercial economy, the menace is equally to the household and personal economics of every family.

If such a thing happens, the poor will suffer more than the wealthy. In inflation, wages always lag behind prices, and the closer the family comes to a hand-to-mouth existence, the less it can afford to have prices always going up faster than income.

Also, the poorer a family, the closer it must figure its savings against emergencies, and the harder it is hit when the emergencies arrive and disclose that, because of inflation, the savings have become inadequate to buy what they were intended to buy.

Money can be lost in more ways than won.

A scientist says the average man speaks about 12,000,000 words a year. Must be more bachelors than we thought.

## MOVIE ACTRESS

**HORIZONTAL**

15 Pictured actress.  
 18 Perches.  
 25 Violent dread.  
 19 Kith.  
 17 Heavenly body.  
 21 Chair.  
 22 Bushel (abbr.).  
 23 Article of furniture.  
 25 Roman road.  
 27 New Latin (abbr.).  
 28 By.  
 29 Glass show-  
 cases.  
 31 Noblesman.  
 32 Cubic meters.  
 35 Place.  
 36 Emblem of morning.  
 37 Sun.  
 38 Symbol for erbium.  
 40 Matched group.  
 42 Quechua Indian.  
 44 Accomplish.

**Answer in Previous Puzzle**

18 Reverend (abbr.).  
 20 Made new again.  
 22 Babylonian deity.  
 24 Inflate.  
 26 Residence (abbr.).  
 28 Jail.  
 30 Size of shot.  
 32 Mince.  
 34 Aged.  
 39 Red Cross (abbr.).  
 41 Spinning toy.  
 42 Hostelry.  
 43 Air raid alarm.  
 46 Dolt.  
 47 Inquire.  
 49 Beige-colored.  
 51 Still.  
 53 Baglike part.  
 54 Rocky peak.  
 56 Exclamation.  
 57 Footlike part.  
 58 Wagtail.  
 60 101 (Roman).  
 61 Symbol for tellurium.  
 63 Jumbled type.

**VERTICAL**

2 Exists.  
 3 It is (contr.).  
 4 Dressed.  
 6 Near.  
 7 Affirmative.  
 8 Bird.  
 9 Papal cape.  
 10 Decay.  
 11 Transpose (abbr.).  
 12 Crowd.  
 14 Ironies.  
 16 Mongrel.

SO heavy are these levies that in January, 1942, the Dominion had to suspend the collection of income taxes by the provinces and municipalities. This had to be done for the salvation of the taxpayers—for at one time before the suspension order was put into effect Montreal people who made \$200,000 a year actually were called on for more than \$700,000 a year in taxes. In return, the Dominion was forced to pay the local government a subsidy, or assume their debts.

Canada's taxes today are supposedly the highest in the world. Tax-price control. There are fewer Canadian exemptions to price legislation than in America but there is a provision by which wage earners are paid a bonus if

## Question for Future Historians



## THE PAYOFF

BY HARRY GRAYSON  
 NEA Service Sports Editor

**QUOTE OF THE WEEK:** "If that Tummy doesn't lay off football, I'm going to have to clamp down on Shakespeare," at field in St. Louis. Sleepless nights and foodless days made this man a shadow of his former self. His world crashed around his shoulders. Meanwhile, far across the seas, battles are taking place but the implications seem to miss this fellow, or at least are being postponed until the Dodgers clinch or lose the pennant. Is this foolishness or just Freudian? We pass.

**FINANCIAL REPORT:** Someone told Branch Ricker that the Cardinals would win in a breeze had they not sold certain players, notably the veteran pitchers—Lon Warneke and Curt Davis. "But," replied the director of the far-flung St. Louis system, "we have to be solvent to be as close as we are."

**NUMBERS GAME:** Mortan Cooper of the Cardinals, 13 at the start, now wears the uniform carrying the number corresponding to the victory for which he is striving. Cotton Ed Smith of the White Sox could do a non-change performance of that Pitcher Cooper is setting a mighty alarming precedent. Suppose the fat laker's batting averages, rates of their children's birthdays, the date their mothers-in-law died or fell down a manhole or perhaps their income tax deduction. Fans will start playing bingo.

**PAGING PSYCHOANALYST:** The basest motive is a strategy

phenomenon, or, in other words, people are sometimes just plain nuts. Take, for example, a passing acquaintance who became a nervous wreck while his beloved Brooklyn Bums were doing the at field in St. Louis. Sleepless nights and foodless days made this man a shadow of his former self. His world crashed around his shoulders. Meanwhile, far across the seas, battles are taking place but the implications seem to miss this fellow, or at least are being postponed until the Dodgers clinch or lose the pennant. Is this foolishness or just Freudian? We pass.

**WHAT'S IN A NAME?** New York professional football Giants finally gave up on pronouncing the name of the Holy Cross full-back turned tackle, Al Klanskus. The athlete was perfectly willing to co-operate to the extent of being known as Joe Klanskus, but his teammates simply settled on Jones. As they point out, it is so much easier to shout "Atta way to go in there, Johnny, did you go in there, Klanskus?"

**RECRUITING NOTICE:** A Navy procurement officer, describes the most exciting episode he has to look for. A young man who wants to be an admiral, predicts only one thing.

BY EDSON  
 NEA Service Washington Correspondent

THE gag in Washington among the wartime economic planners is that if you want to know what life in the United States is going to be like six months or a year from now, or if you want to know what it would mean for the United States to get in this war a little more than the present "ankle deep" participation, all you have to do is take a look at Canada today.

Jack Canuck, of course, dived into this war over two years before Uncle Sam struck in his big toe. That gave the Dominion previous knowledge of what the water was like, and how muddy and rocky it was on the bottom.

Canada discovered the crags and cross currents of manpower shortage, material shortage, need for increased revenue, price freezing, job freezing, curbs on credit buying and a lot of things like those long before the United States did.

Take taxation. Canada has a wage tax that begins at 7 per cent on wages for single people making \$600 a year or \$1200 for married people with dependents. This wage tax is levied on the whole income, and not just on excess over the minimums.

There are, in addition, minimum savings requirements, running from \$20 for single people making \$700 a year and \$25 for married people making \$1250 on up to \$800 for single people making \$10,000 or more a year.

These two taxes are in the nature of credits against income taxes, and here the fun really begins for Canada has in effect put a consumption tax on all income over \$2,000 a year for single people, or \$38,000 for married people with dependents. People making \$200 a year pay \$800 income taxes if the cost of living goes above a certain fixed base. It is paid as a percentage of \$25 weekly, which was set up as a minimum family "net" base. If the cost of living goes up 18 per cent, all workers get \$2.50 a week increase, regardless of what their salaries may be.

So effective has the Canadian price control been that cost of living has advanced only 2.5 per cent since the bonus law went into effect last October.

The manpower, Canada now has gone beyond the equivalent of "all employment." Its 30,000 unemployed are all definitely determined unemployed. Five million of its population of 11,600,000 population are employed. Three of those five million are in the war effort or essential industries. From now on the problem is to get more of the two million shifted from the non-essential industries.



Edson

## Birthplace Of Admiral Nimitz Of Pioneer Design

AUSTIN, Tex.—The house at Fredericksburg in which Admiral Chester Nimitz, Pacific hero of World War II, was born is one of the early Texas residences that typifies the best in pioneer architecture. It is pointed out in a new University of Texas publication.

A summer class in architectural history, taught by Prof. Samuel E. Gidson, collected material on the culture and architecture of early Texas, publishing a mimeographed booklet containing both discussion and illustration. Especial attention is paid to the

sturdy, simple stone houses—and the handmade furniture that was in them—in Fredericksburg, built nearly a hundred years ago by the original German settlers there.

DO WHAT THE DAY BRINGS AND GIVE IT ALL YOU'VE GOT. AND YOUR WAR-EFFORT WILL TAKE CARE OF ITSELF!

I BOUGHT WAR BONDS WITH THAT CATTLE MONEY, LITTLE BEAVER? WHERE ELSE BUT AMERICA PROTECTS A MAN'S EARNINGS... LET'S HELP AMERICA!

YOU BETCHA!

## We Can't Equal Their Sacrifices, but We Might Try



By Darling U. S. Treasury Department Copyright, 1942, New York Tribune Inc.

## Course Started In Identifying Models Of Planes In Use

By BERNICE SCHLEMMER  
 United Press Staff Correspondent

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 20 (UP)—The Twin Cities chapter of the National Aeronautics Association today inaugurated a plan for instructing civilians in airplane identification and warning.

Officials said it is the first such program for civilians in the nation. The program was organized by the plan, said an initial 10-week training course will be offered members of the Twin Cities NAA, who later would instruct other civilians.

The course, Swenson explained, differs from the type of training given a plane spotters working with the Army Interceptor Command, inasmuch as spotters will be able to identify, as well as locate, aircraft.

"Every child can identify an automobile either by its wheels, radiator cap or body, but only a few of us know what kind of aircraft is flying overhead everyday," he said.

"Our program will be useful, not only in defense, but also in giving the people a better knowledge of aviation..."

He said civilians taking the course will be taught means of identifying plane silhouettes, their basic features of construction such as wing shape, placing and number of engines and shape of fuselages, the way Army and Navy air corps cadets are trained.

After the initial course offered Twin City NAA members is completed the program will be extended to the general public, he said.

Leonard C. Olson, state supervisor of trade and industrial education, will supervise the first 10-week course of instruction.

Identification of five planes will be taught at each session so that students can identify 50 models of Axis and United Nations planes at a glance.

Swenson said prominent persons in aviation would "brighten" regular lecture sessions with personal appearances and talks.

Praise From the M. P.'s KETCHIKAN, Alaska (UP)—M. P.'s in this town are enthusiastic about USO parties, even when they can't go themselves because of patrol duty. Morning after a regular Friday night party at the clubhouse here, the Military Police reported to the club director that there had not been ten service men on the streets the night before.

DR. W. D. MCGRAW  
 Optometrist

Careful Eye Examination  
 First Quality Glasses  
 GUARANTEED TO FIT  
 Featuring  
 VISION-COMFORT-STYLE  
 Economy Prices  
 110-B West 8th St., Phone 26  
 CISCO, TEXAS

IT'S JUST  
 SIMPLE ARITHMETIC  
 THE MORE PEOPLE SEE YOUR AD  
 THE MORE RESULTS YOU'LL GET

Place your ad in the newspaper that goes into the homes of Ranger and you will be sure of a large reader group and big results. These results are based on the fact that your ad in the Ranger Times is not only seen by a large group of readers, but is accepted by them. Plan a Summer advertising campaign in the Times and watch the business roll in.

One plus one equal two. The formula for successful advertising is simple: a large reader group plus reader acceptance equals more results. Let us put this formula to work for you.

RANGER DAILY TIMES



### Society, Club and Church Notes

#### Approaching Marriage Announced.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McKelvin have announced the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Miss Loretta Avis McKelvin, to Stephen Franklin Fessler of Washington, D. C., formerly of Ranger.

The wedding will take place September 12 at Metropolitan Baptist church in Washington, D. C. Miss McKelvin will leave Thursday for the national capital.

#### Misses Matthews and Swaney Honored.

Honoring Miss Fannie Dell Swaney, who will leave soon for the University of Texas and Miss Jane Matthews, who left today for Stephen's College, Missouri, Miss Genevieve Boswell entertained with a breakfast at her home on Monday morning.

The centerpiece for the table was suggestive of the return of school days. A two course breakfast was served to Misses Matthews, Swaney, Cia Faye Morgan, Francine Hatley, Electra Pearson, Caroline Robinson, Jane Harmon, Jay Duren of Freer, Texas, and the hostess.

#### Pre-nuptial Compliment Given Bride.

As a pre-nuptial compliment to Miss Fern Allen Meroney who became the bride of Lt. Ernest R. Green Sunday afternoon, Misses J. D. Johnson, Jr., Roy Earnest and Leola Martin entertained at the home of Mrs. Johnson Saturday afternoon from 3 to 5 o'clock with a gift tea.

The home was attractively decorated with garden flowers and as the guests arrived they were greeted by Mrs. E. R. Green, mother of the groom, Mrs. J. F. Meroney, mother of the bride and Miss Meroney.

Guests were then ushered to the dining room where tea was served from a table laid with an imported cut-work cloth and centered with an arrangement of garden flowers. Misses Marie Green and Catherine Moore presided at the refreshment tables and Mrs. Martin was in charge of the guest book.

During the afternoon a host of friends called and presented the honor guest with a shower of floral gifts.

#### Mrs. Whitefield Given Party.

As a compliment to Mrs. Fred Whitefield on her birthday, a group of her friends gathered at her home Tuesday evening and presented her with a surprise shower of gifts and a lovely birthday cake.

Following the presentation of the gifts those attending enjoyed games of cards after which refreshments were served to the following: Messers, and Misses, Bill Nichols, L. E. Bryan, Lee Ames, Firtle Robinson, B. F. Blanton, Mrs. E. E. Martin, Mrs. Jess Luckett and Charles David Whitefield, Earline Martin and George Blanton.

#### Ranger Rebekahs Meet

The regular meeting of the Ranger Rebekah Lodge No. 244 was held Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the I.O.O.F. hall with Noble Grand Viola Brink presiding.

In the business meeting war bonds were bought by the lodge and Mrs. Vela Stroud of Fort Worth formerly of Ranger, was a visitor and was installed as past noble grand and received a certificate of efficiency and a past noble grand pin.

Roll call was answered by 15 members and Mrs. Reynolds of Mineral Wells attended as a visitor.

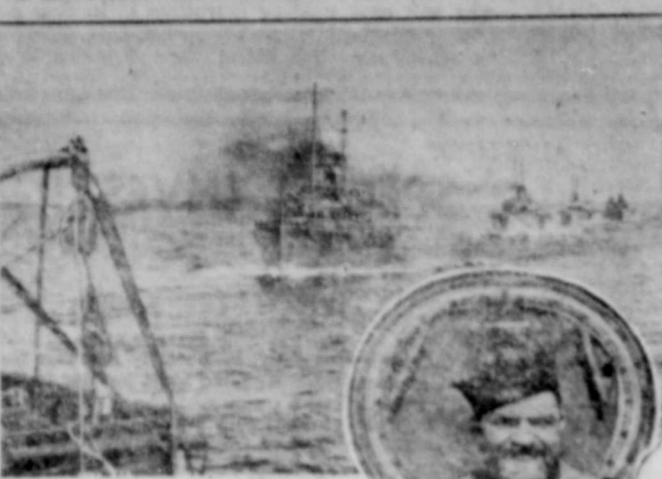
#### HAD GUESTS SUNDAY

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Vermillion of Olden had as guests Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson of Abilene, Sergeant Frederick Bailey of Camp Bowie, and Frs. Bill Holden of Texarkana.

#### Dairy Teams Are Being Trained By The County Agent

County Agent Floyd Lynch of The Extension Service of A. & M. College and his Assistant, E. H. Gossett, are training two 4-H club teams in the Dairy Production Contest. The winning team in the county will go to Graham, Friday, where they will compete in the area contest.

### Small Destroyers, Rugged Sailors Out-Menace Atlantic Coast Sub-Menace



PLOWING through calm off-shore waters of the Atlantic, these Canadian-built Corvettes, so fresh from the shipyards that their rivets are hardly cooled, head for the high seas to be put through their paces before being declared fit for service. Scores of these trim "pocket-size" destroyers, bearing names of Canadian cities and towns from coast to coast, are joined in the grim battle of the Atlantic to maintain vital life lines of the Allied Nations.

Alphonse Normand (right) of the Royal Canadian Navy, who sports a "navy beard," is typical of the seasoned, rugged sailors who man these new and modern destroyers. Normand likes to recall a sea battle that took place somewhere on the Atlantic when his destroyer played host to four Junker bombers of the Luftwaffe. All four attacking planes were brought down, two by the ship's Pom-poms, the others by a British fighter plane.

### Canning For School Lunchrooms Under Cooperative Plan This Year Proves To Be A Successful Venture

H. C. Wilkinson who had supervision over the 21-acre school lunchroom garden, in which many schools in the county share this year, has made a report on the number of cans of vegetables put up this summer, and the schools which receive a portion of the vegetables.

The 21-acre garden was operated as a WPA project, with the expenses paid by the participating schools and the labor furnished by the government. A total of 40 people were employed during the canning season.

Wilkinson's report shows that Eastland, Ranger, Olden, St. Rita's, Flatwood, Kokomo, Lone Cedar, Dadeville, Pioneer, Cisco, North Side, Alameda, Okra and Morton Valley shared in the expenses of the garden and canning project and each will receive a share of the vegetables. Not only vegetables, but pineapples were also canned.

Totals canned show snap peas, 7,200; carrots, 2,710; squash, 3,300; beets, 1,300 green beans, 4,700; shelled pinto beans, 500; okra, 700; greens, 2,650; tomatoes, 450; peppers, 110; gumbo, 150; mixed vegetables, 250; English peas, 750; and pineapples, 1,462, making a total of 30,270 cans of vegetables.

The number of cans each school receives, in ratio to the amount of aid given the project, is as follows: Ranger, 5,436; Olden, 3,173; St. Rita's, 792; Eastland, 3,830; Flatwood, 794; Kokomo, 400; Lone Cedar, 792; Dadeville, 2,115; Ranger colored school, 792; Pioneer, 1,586; Cisco, North Side, 792; Alameda, 2,172; Okra, 792; and Morton Valley, 2,114.

The vegetables canned will go to the lunch rooms of the schools listed, and will furnish the major portion of the meals to be served to the children in those communities.

This is the first time a lunchroom canning project has been carried out on such a large scale, and the cooperative method of raising and canning the vegetables proved to be quite successful.

### Salvage Committee Head Urges All Citizens to Gather Up and Sell All Junk To Dealers As A War Need

George A. Murphy, chairman of the Ranger Salvage Campaign, has received a letter from Lewis C. Huff, assistant executive secretary of the Texas Salvage Committee, stating that he is worried because the people refuse to turn in their junk to junk dealers, in compliance with many requests.

The salvage material is badly needed, Huff states in his letter, and the junk dealers are doing a splendid service in sorting junk in various grades to make it immediately available for the war effort.

The letter from Huff, which urges more work on the salvage campaign on the part of the entire citizenship, reads as follows: "I am writing this letter in a hotel room several hundred miles from home. It will be sent to my office for typing so that you will not have to wrestle with my handwriting, but I want you to know that it is a message straight from my heart.

Frankly, I am worried—worried because so many people refuse to turn in their junk simply because it has to go through a Junk Dealer. I don't think that it is Axis propaganda; it is far more deadly than any propaganda those huzzards could possibly conjure up, and it is at work night and day gnawing at the very vitals of our war program. Either you and I and all the other Salvage workers are going to overcome this Prince of Saboteurs or else I shudder to think of the consequences.

This is a war of steel—it is being fought with steel ships, steel tanks, steel guns, steel bullets, steel submarines, and steel bombs. And one half of all of this junk is iron and steel scrap—Junk!

Every day we read in our newspapers that our shipyards could make more ships, but there isn't enough steel; our factories could make more tanks, but the steel isn't available. The outcome of this war may hinge upon our ability to produce steel in ever-increasing quantities.

And steel is made from 50 per cent iron and steel scrap and 50 per cent pig iron! More ships? Iron and steel scrap! More guns? Iron and steel scrap! More planes? Iron and steel scrap!

And still so many people refuse to turn in their junk because it has to go through a Junk dealer. Certainly it has to go through Junk dealers—that's their business and if we don't have them to sort, grade, collect, and prepare this junk for the steel making furnaces the war would soon be over for us. Bear in mind that there are over seventy grades of iron and steel scrap, and over one hundred grades and types of metal. All of this junk must be carefully and accurately graded and then shipped to the mills in car loads of one grade. Who else but a Junk Dealer has the knowledge, experience, equipment and ability to perform this very necessary service!

Our people must awaken to the fact that we are engaged in "Total War," and that our enemies are determined to destroy us. Our brave young men are fighting to save us, but bravery alone cannot avail—they must have steel.

And one half of all steel is iron and steel scrap. This is WAR—the time when we could not consider personal prejudices is past—either we win in ONE SUPREME EFFORT, or else we face the fate of those brave and valiant people of Greece, where in Athens alone hundreds of persons are dying each week from starvation, and the people are looting out the empty cans from the garbage of the invading soldiers!

Nothing must stand between us

### Listen, Mister!

There is a difference in hair cuts. A good one is a cut that suits the shape of your head and helps the hair lie neatly in place. Get your next one here and note the difference.

#### GHOLSON BARBER SHOP

Let Us Get Your Birth Certificate NOTARY PUBLIC SERVICE INSURANCE

C. E. Maddocks & Co. Phone 252 Ranger

FOR RENT 2 - 3 and 4-Rooms furnished or unfurnished Apartments With Bath GHOLSON HOTEL and JOSEPH'S FIREPROOF APARTMENTS



### Attention!

STOCKMEN - FARMERS SADDLES—re-finished and old saddles rebuilt the modern way. All saddle and harness worries relieved here.

Bell's Modern Shoe Shop 203A Main Ranger

DO YOUR EARS RING? Maybe somebody's talking about you! They noticed your bad breath, sour, gassy stomach after occasional occasional constipation. ADLERIKA blends 3 laxatives for quick bowel action and 5 carminatives to relieve gas. Try ADLERIKA today.

Ross Pharmacy and Oil City Pharmacy

### CLASSIFIED

WANTED—Waitress—\$10.00 per week and board. Gholson Coffee Shop.

FOR RENT—8-room house with two baths. On pavement one block from high school. See Chas. Bobo.

FOR RENT—Five-room modern furnished house, garage, hot, cold water, electric refrigeration. Mrs. Reynolds, 214 S. Marston.

WANTED—Boy to do sweeping and maling.—Ranger Times.

FOR SALE—Columbia model B flat clarinet, made by H. Betoppey, Boston, Mass. Phone 532 for information.

FOR RENT—Two-room furnished apartment, close in. Call 270-J, 455 Pine St.

FOR RENT—Three-room apartment with private bath. 214 Cherry St.

FOR RENT—Two room furnished apartment. 1201 Blackwell Road.

FOR SALE—At once. All buildings located at scenic Point. See E. T. Eubank or Hall Walker at City Hall or call 78 or 469.

REMEMBER... YOUR Prescriptions ARE YOUR'S BRING THEM TO ROSS PHARMACY

FOR SALE—NEW ALL ELEGTRIC 6 case Frigidaire Pop Box H. H. VAUGHN T P Gas & Oil Call 23 for Road Service Washing, Greasing

WHEN YOU THINK OF INSURANCE Think of C. E. MAY Insurance, Real Estate Notary Public Service

ARCADIA Wednesday & Thursday The Old Homestead LITERARY ARTS & CRAFTS PLUS JOHN NESBITT SHORT TED HUSING "INFORMATION PLEASE"

Let Us Keep Your RADIO So You Can Receive the Latest War News Phone 301-W for Free Tube Testing. KEN-RAD TUBES JOHNSON RADIO SHOP Located at My Residence 318 EAST MAIN ST. 2 Blocks East of Ratliff's Feed Store

SEE BROWN'S Transfer and Storage For MOVING CONTRACT OPERATOR T. & F. TRANSPORT Phone 635

It's All In Knowing How—A lot of things look easy until you try to do them yourself. It may be riding a bicycle, fighting fire or nursing the first born—all easy jobs if you know how to do them. And it's that way with the abstract business. We have been doing this work for 20 years. We have the skilled personnel, all modern equipment, and the records down to date. May we have your next order? Earl Bender & Company, Inc. ABSTRACTERS 1923-1942 Texas

WEEK DAY MEALS AT BARGAIN COST Sunday and holidays are "fancy food" days but week day meals can be just as good and lots more inexpensive. Keep Junior on his good behavior by promising him his favorite foods every day. Powell's has them. WE CARRY A COMPLETE LINE OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES A. H. POWELL GROCERY & MARKET Phone 103 We Deliver

Let Us Help You—KEEP 'EM ROLLIN' "Read up" on tire care... get every mile remaining in your tires! Repair any damage at once. Our supply of repairs is both limited and uncertain, but we'll have them if anybody has... and at low, money-saving prices! IF YOU CAN BUY TIRES—If you're so authorized under the tire rationing program, investigate— DAVIS TIRES Built to last and last... they've been setting entirely new standards of safety and long, trouble-free mileage! tested, guaranteed! Low prices that spell VALUE! USE OUR BUDGET PLAN Montgomery's WESTERN AUTO STORE Phone 300—Ranger

### OPENING EXERCISES FOR RANGER SCHOOLS HELD HERE TUESDAY MORN.

A good program was presented at the opening of the Ranger Schools Tuesday, when pupils, the faculty and a number of patrons and friends of the school were present.

Dr. G. C. Boswell, president of Ranger Junior College and superintendent of the Ranger Public Schools, made the principal address, in which he stressed the critical times through which the world is now going.

Dr. Boswell pointed out that there was a job for every citizen to do in helping out the country's efforts to preserve democracy, and said that the schools had a place in developing a better understanding now that the nation faces its greatest crises.

He said that we, as citizens, must rededicate ourselves to the causes that the men of America established in the Constitution of the United States, and stressed that every citizen should rededicate himself to the cause of democracy.

He said that it would take money and sacrifices and that the schools were planning to do whatever they could in the way of aid to the great cause.

The program opened with the assembly singing a verse of "America," followed by scripture reading by Rev. H. B. Johnson, president of the Ranger Ministerial Alliance, who also brought greetings from that organization.

Pleas E. Moore brought greetings from the Chamber of Commerce; Mrs. Walter L. Jackson brought greetings from the 1920 Club; Joe N. Graham from the Lions Club; Mrs. Eugene Baker from the City Council, P.T.A.; E. T. Eubank from the Rotary Club; Mrs. Mamie Ruth Hamrick from the American Association of University Women; Mrs. Saunders Gregg from the Child Welfare Club; and L. L. Bruce from the Ranger School Board.

The board was introduced, as was the faculty, after which Dr. Boswell's address was given.

The assembly sang one verse of the national anthem, after which benediction was pronounced by Rev. David M. Phillips, pastor of the First Baptist Church of Ranger.

### Legion Post Will Meet On Thursday

The regular weekly meeting of the Carl Barnes Post of the American Legion will be held Thursday night, officers of the post reminded today.

### Mansion Becomes Museum

WHEELING, W. Va. (UP)—The history of the Ohio Valley is told briefly and vividly in exhibits at the Oglebay mansion museum. The former estate of Earl W. Oglebay, who willed it to the city of Wheeling, the mansion contains rooms which represent the various periods through which it has passed. The kitchen reveals the vigorous life of frontier days in the early part of the 19th century. Other rooms are furnished in Pennsylvania German and French Empire styles. The mansion also contains Victorian parlors and bedrooms. Exhibits on travel and transportation are also on the estate.

### PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Jones have as their guests, Mrs. Raymond Hise and son, Richard of Wichita Falls, and Mrs. W. B. Paulson of Temple.

Mrs. Tom Brown and daughter, Judy of Fort Worth are the guests of Mrs. Betty Craver.

Mrs. Dorothy Williams of Fort Worth is the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Wilson Guest.

Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Scott are spending today in Fort Worth.

Mrs. S. B. Crissey of Eastland visited in Ranger, Tuesday.

Mrs. Stella Jarrett of Olden was a Ranger shopper, Tuesday.

Miss Jane Matthews left today for Columbia, Mo. where she will again enter Stephens College.

Mrs. Lane Turner and children, Lane and Lasa, of Jal New Mexico are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James L. Turner.

Mrs. J. F. Collins of Eastland was a Ranger visitor, Tuesday.

Mrs. W. F. Parks of Eastland visited in Ranger, Tuesday.

Miss Edna Marie Blanton will leave in a few days to resume her studies at N. T. S. T. C. where she is majoring in voice.

Miss Glenna Johnson of Eastland was a Ranger visitor, Tuesday.

Mrs. H. E. Woods was shopping in Ranger, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pedersen and Clifford Lindloff of Waco, were the week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Proctor of Hamilton left Thursday for their home after spending the week-end as the guests of Dr. and Mrs. E. R. Green.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Ross had as their guests for the week-end, Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Stewart and Ben Hibbler, Jr., of Houston and Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Hubbard of Stephenville.

Miss Elizabeth Rodgers, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. F. G. Rodgers, left Sunday for Marshall where she will again enroll in the College of Marshall.

Navy Gets Hard Tester BAKER, Ore. (UP)—Add war duty hard testing in Baker, county, Ore. The reason: The only available tester enlisted in the Navy. His job is join gield opn.