

The Christoval Observer

Devoted to the Interests of Christoval and Tom Green Counties

VOL. XXV.

CHRISTOVAL, TOM GREEN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, JULY 19, 1935.

NO. 50

The Christoval Observer

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY.

FRANK C. VAN HORN

Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription \$1.00 per annum

Advertising rates on application.

Entered as Second Class matter Oct. 11, 1914, at the Postoffice at Christoval, Texas, under Act of March 3, 1879.

Cards of Thanks, Obituaries or Notices of Charitable or church entertainments, where an admission is charged, must be paid for at the rate of 5 cents per line.

Christoval, Tom Green Co., Tex.

Senator Capper Supports the President's Tax Program.

United States Senator Arthur Capper, Republican, in his address June 27, '35, in supporting President Roosevelt's tax program said:

"The proposed graduated tax on corporation net incomes will work to the benefit of the small corporations of the country, and tend to break down the super-corporations that are beyond local control and regulation.

"Personally, I am inclined to believe this is a most important part of the program. I want to see our government decentralized as much as possible. Government should be retained at home, but if our economic structure—the corporations—become so large that the states and local governments cannot deal with them, that will inevitably force the centralization of power in Washington.

"Just as important, graduated corporation income taxes, properly and equitably levied, will help the small business man, and he is the one we want to preserve in business.

"Now, we may as well face the facts. Certain powerful financial interests are going to fight this proposal for graduated income taxes on corporation very bitterly and to the last ditch. Also they will fight the increased individual and inheritance taxes, of course.

"But I say to you that the future of this country, and of your children and your children's children, as well as those of us who are facing today's problems, is more wrapped up in the success of the ordinary business man than in the continued aggregation of economic power and wealth in the hands of a few big corporations.

The fourth proposal of the President, to end the issuance of tax exempt securities, are the last and final refuge at present through which the overly rich can escape taxes. There are some 30,000 million dollars of these tax exempt securities now out over the country.

Today I have reasonable assurance that Congress will act on the submission of such an amendment to the States and that we will get action at this session of Congress. And I sincerely hope that the action by Congress will be favorable. I have little doubt what the people of the states will do when they get a chance to vote on such an amendment to the Constitution."

The Observer's Tom Green County Old Settlers' edition is published July 25, will take the place of regular edition issued Friday.

Fighting with the Eleventh Texas Cavalry.

In response to a letter of inquiry sent to Joseph E. Johnston Camp, Mo. H9 U. C. V. of Gainesville, Tex., concerning the fate of Sam Jackson, of the 11th Texas Cavalry, the following statement was made by Jasper B. Wells, official historian for the Camp, who served with Co. G, of the 11th Texas. In this statement he gives the movements of the command in which Sam Jackson participated up to the time he was killed, in which he says:

"The 11th Texas (dismounted) Cavalry left Knoxville, Tenn., in August, 1862, marching up the Cumberland Gap road to within thirty miles of the Gap. We camped one evening at the foot of the mountain, cooked four days' rations, consisting of our pounds of corn meal, and three pounds of bacon per soldier. At dark we began climbing the mountain, following a wild hog trail. We could not take wagons or artillery. The officers walked and let their horses rest. Every two hours the words would come: 'Forward; March!'"

"This continued until twelve o'clock the third night. We came down the mountain near Barboursville, Ky. We waded the Cumberland River, marched up through the town, and camped near a cornfield then in the roasting ear stage. I doubt that ever a drove of hogs in Kentucky did more damage to a cornfield than Ector's Brigade did that night. The next morning we marched up to Cumberland Ford about fifteen miles, and twelve miles from Cumberland Gap. This Gap was held by a Federal General, Morgan. We could hear the guns of Gen. Kirby Smith fighting the Federals on the other side of the mountain. After eight days, General Morgan burned his wagons, spiked his guns, and marched off across the mountain on a wild trail at night."

"As soon as the Gap was open our little army of 7,640 men received orders to march down the river to Barboursville, camping that night at the same cornfield about midnight and we about finished it. The next morning we took the Pineville pike leading to Richmond, Ky. Late one evening we camped on a creek about 12 or 14 miles from Richmond, and the next morning at sunrise we marched down the creek, crossing it then, then marching in column of fours, we left the pike and marched thru open woods at double quick. We were fired on by the Federal right wing, but our column never halted. We were ordered to right oblique, double quick. The 11th Texas was the third regiment from the front of Ector's Brigade, therefore we had to march rapidly to keep with those in front. The Federals had formed their line of battle the evening before and had slept on their arms.

"Our front engaged the enemy, first flanking their right and broke their line and continued to press them, and as our column continued to right oblique into line, the left of our regiment encountered the enemy first. They were continually flanked by our left, reaching their rear, and their entire line fell back rapidly.

"The enemy in front of the 11th Texas then took position behind a stone fence. Farmers

of that country fenced their with dressed stone. I could see the left of our regiment scaling the fence by the time Company G was in near gunshot, we being on the right. The enemy could do nothing but retreat, being fired on enfilade and rear. They next took position in a fine country cemetery. Their reserves made a strong stand here, being protected by the monuments and the trees. Here Sam Jackson, of Company B, fell, fighting for a cause he knew to be right, and I think he was buried here.

"Our left, continuing to advance, was soon in flank and rear of the cemetery, and here the enemy lost its formality and a general route ensued. It was no more a fight, but a race between the Confederates and Federals, and a good many would have gotten away, but Morgan's Cavalry closed in from the flanks and captured all the footmen, General Nelson was known by his people as 'Bull' Nelson, because he had never before been whipped, he was a brave man and good fighter. He was with his men trying to check our advance until all was lost. It was told at the time that his horse having been killed, he mounted a mule and made his escape. He was that night in consultation with other Federal officers at Louisville, Ky., and, being criticized by one of them, both draw their pistols and General Nelson fell dead, so the Louisville paper reported next day.

"The fight being over, we marched through Richmond into a blue grass meadow, interspersed with sugar trees, where the Union people of the vicinity had prepared a barbecue dinner consisting of 12,000 men, after they had cleaned up the Confederates. Here was the finest public table I had ever seen. The barbecue, vegetables, cakes and pies were fine—O boy! The 11th Texas remained at table that night, and carried off all the good things they could the next morning, leaving wagon loads behind."

On Writing History.

(Concluded from Last Week.)
sleep in the mountains and valleys of Virginia and Tennessee have their graves marked as Harry Fiash so sweetly said:

"Yet a lily is their tombstone,
And a dewdrop, pure and bright,
Is the epitaph an angel writes
In the stillness of the night."

Let us preserve as far as we are able the story of the grandeur and heroism of our dead. These memories bring to us a sad but sweet pleasure, mingled with a melancholy regret for the lives lost on the field of glory.

And the memories are sweeter with the knowledge of the magnanimity and self-sacrifice of the spirits that are gone. If our men were heroes in battle every home in the South had its heroine. Every lover of true greatness in womanhood will find in their lives the highest incentive for emulation. From the past that is dear, and which is as clear as a waking dream, who does not recall their courage and fidelity? They left a record of loyalty and devotion that will ever remain a brilliant page in the annals of time.—Capt. James Dinkins, New Orleans, in Confederate Veteran.

Names of the States and Their Meaning.

Connecticut, Indian; the present Connecticut river, "Long River."

Delaware, After Lord de la Warr, one of the early proprietors.

Florida, Spanish, "Feast of Flowers," because discovered on Easter Day.

Georgia, After George II of England who chartered it as a colony in 1733.

Hawaii, Native name, called by Captain Cook the "Sandwich Islands" after Lord Sandwich.

Idaho, Indian; "Gem of the Mountains."

Illinois, Indian and French "Taibo of Men."

Subscriptions received at Observer office for any publication.

JUDGED BY THEIR CATS.

Miss Maud's Unique Way of Estimating Employers' Character.

"No, ma'am," said an Irish maid of much experience as she returned to a New York intelligence office the other day. "I didn't engage with that family. I don't like the looks of their cat." "Of their cat?" repeated the owner of the office in amazement. "Why, Katie, I'm sure they wouldn't keep a cat that was in any way dangerous." "Not dangerous, no, ma'am, but a restless, unhappy looking creature that didn't speak well for the family," replied the girl. "I always judge a family by their cat. A sleek, comfortable pussy who comes up and rubs against you means a quiet, good-natured family, and one that's not worrying about wages and means; but a nervous, unfriendly looking cat reflects a household which is on the verge of nervous prostration or financial ruin or some other horrible trouble. I've been living with families and studying their cats for 25 years, and I've never known the sign to fail. A family that can't make its cat happy is one to make any servant miserable."

Old Scottish Words.

A correspondent of the Glasgow Herald submits the following samples of old Scotch words from East Ayrshire: "Mowse"—To say anything is nae mowse means it is uncanny or dangerous. "Connached."—Spoiled; clean connached would mean utterly destroyed or rendered useless. "Blaud."—To blaud anything would mean to soil it. A child would be told, "Dinna blaud your clean pina." "Gardies" or "Gaurdies."—A child's forearm. The last is a very old expression, but I have heard it used. "Sic bonnie gardies he has," means the baby has plump arms.

Through the American principle of private initiative in business, electric rate reductions have been continued along with improvement in service. According to the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics electric service costs for the United States as a whole are now 39% lower, while the cost of living now is 38% higher than in 1913.

According to the National Industrial Conference Board, food is now 25% higher than 1933, clothing 22% higher, and rent 8% higher. Total taxes, including the numerous Federal taxes the consumers pay indirectly, have increased at an alarming rate and for the average family now amount to more than ten times the cost of electric service.

Net average rate for all the 160 communities served by the West Texas Utilities Company is today more than 60% below that of 1923.

Electric service is cheap. You should use more of it.

West Texas Utilities Company

The College Problem

If you are a high school graduate, planning a college career—you face two problems, as follows:

PROBLEM ONE
Going. Can I go? Yes, if you have the money or a place to work.

PROBLEM TWO
Staying. Can I stay? Maybe you can, but the chances are against you. Only ten per cent of those who enter ever graduate. Ninety per cent fall by the wayside.

SOLUTION
Train yourself first in business at Tyler Commercial College. Five to nine months in business training here will solve your four year college problem.
Write today for our new catalog and full information.

Mail this Coupon: Name _____ Address _____

TYLER Commercial College and School of Business Administration
Tyler, Texas.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Lobbying and Virgin Islands Investigations Develop Lively Scraps—House "Rebels" Are Tame Concerning TVA Amendments.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

FIFTY thousand dollars was appropriated by the house for investigation by the rules committee of lobbying for and against bills affecting utilities interests.

Representative Rankin of Mississippi declared that Representative O'Connor of New York, chairman of the committee, was unfit to conduct the inquiry because he was antagonistic to the administration.

PERHAPS it was the summer heat in Washington; perhaps there was a lot of pressure from the direction of the White House.

STANDING atop a cannon, Benito Mussolini told 15,000 Black Shirt volunteers and the world as well that in the matter of Ethiopia "We have decided upon a struggle in which we as a government and a people will not turn back."

ONE of the hottest scraps of the year developed between Secretary of the Interior Ickes and Senator Tydings of Maryland over the inquiry into the administration of Gov. Paul M. Pearson in the Virgin Islands.

FEDERAL Judge T. Webber Wilson of the Virgin Islands had given testimony that exasperated Ickes and the secretary demanded that the judge be removed from office for "official misconduct."

JUDGE Wilson had told the committee that there had been "administrative interference" with his court and that Morris Ernst, counsel for the Civil Liberties union, while a guest of Governor Pearson, had threatened to put him "on the spot" in the press unless he granted a rehearing to a government employee accused of theft.

NIKOLA TESLA, famed scientist, celebrated his seventy-ninth birthday in New York city by giving out the news of three astonishing developments in the sciences. They are: A new method and apparatus for transmitting mechanical energy over any terrestrial distance.

sioned five days before your press release was issued."

TO PROVIDE quick employment and end the dole, the entire four-billion-dollar works-relief fund must be expended within the next twelve months.

"In order to do it, of course, we are faced by a problem of arithmetic which is comparatively simple. We have four billion dollars and three and one-half million people to put to work with it."

"That has to include the cost of the material, so that the four billion dollars includes not only the amount we pay the men but also the cost of the material. It is a perfectly simple arithmetical problem—we have to work out an average that will come within the sum of money divided by the number of people we have to put to work."

"You know, of course, that we have spent a great deal of money during the last two years, but we find now not only that there are additional funds at our disposal but also that the need of permanent work all over the United States is not yet ended."

CRITICS of the President's program have made up their minds that he is deliberately building up a "crisis" which will provide excuse for a demand for constitutional amendments in the campaign of 1937.

THE secretary of the treasury appeared before the house ways and means committee which was trying to formulate the new tax bill and declared that, depending on the rates of taxation adopted, the measure might bring in as much as \$1,000,000,000 a year or as little as \$118,000,000 annually.

OUR army lost an able and distinguished officer in the death of Maj. Gen. Stuart Heintzelman at the army and navy hospital in Hot Springs, Ark.

SENATOR Charles L. McNary of Oregon, Republican leader, predicted that congress either would recess and reconvene in the fall or would put off enactment of the tax bill until the session beginning January 3 next.

Passage of an induction current with a varying flux one way only through a circuit without use of a commutator. Proof, after observation of cosmic rays, that many of the propositions of relativity are false.

CONTROLLED GENERAL McCARL doesn't care where the chips fall when he starts bidding. He has just given an opinion that ruins the President's plan to require bidders on government contracts to bind themselves to abide by any future legislation providing for minimum wages and maximum hours of labor in employment on such contracts.

THOUGH the naval treaties of Washington and London have been abrogated by Japan, the American government still keeps its eye on the maximum permitted for our navy by 1942 and is making a determined effort to reach it, much to the delight of the "big navy" men and to citizens generally who believe in adequate preparedness.

FLOODS in several eastern states, following torrential rains, took about three score lives and did vast property damage. The Finger lakes and Catskill mountain regions in New York suffered most severely.

NOBODY who knew Ray Long well was surprised to hear that formerly famous magazine editor had committed suicide at his California home.

President Roosevelt followed the suggestion of Attorney General Cummings that the legislation should be put through congress because "the situation is so urgent" and that the question of constitutionality should be left up to the courts.

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BEE'S "SWEET TOOTH"

Though they deal in nectar and honey all their lives, bees do not have as sensitive a "sweet tooth" as human beings, it has been discovered by Prof. Karl von Frisch of Munich.

Science Service reported that Professor Von Frisch had "trained" bees to expect supplies of ordinary cane-sugar solution at a given place. When they became used to visiting it regularly, he cut down the strength of the solution.

BURDEN on German Wives As the result of a recent ruling of a court in Berlin, rich American girls who marry Europeans must be ready to support their husbands in time of need.

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER For Perfect BAKING RESULTS

USE CARBOIL for BOILS Eases throbbing pain; allays inflammation; reduces swelling; lessens tension; quickly heals. Easily applied. Inexpensive. Results guaranteed.

CHINESE BRIDES MODERN

Chinese brides now have their wedding garments done in the best Paris styles. Time was when a Chinese girl, told by her parents she was to be married, prepared a dress of heavy red satin, a terrific breast-plate of pearls, a red satin veil and a shock-proof headdress.

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust

SICK HEADACHES Indicate Acid Condition

Chew one or more Milnesia Wafers and obtain relief You can obtain a full size 20c package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock.

MILNESIA WAFERS The Original MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

are wearing the wedding veils of the western world. Gone, too, are old wedding forms. Wedding dinners in one of the new hotels, dancing, photographs, honeymoons—all the accidental paraphernalia is customary.

SAMPLE MANTLE OFFER! GET A PAIR OF Coleman Mantles

SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coleman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light.

THE COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO. Factory & Home Office, WICHITA, KAN., Dept. WU135

HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles; feel upset and miserable.

DOAN'S PILLS

KILL ALL FLIES

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed effective. Neat, convenient, safe.

LET US MAKE YOUR VACATION TRIP SAFER

BEFORE you start on your vacation trip, let us completely inspect your car. There is no charge for this service and it will assure you of a safer and more enjoyable trip.

For the convenience and safety of car owners Firestone has established more than 500 Auto Supply and Service Stores throughout the country.

AVOID THE DANGER OF BLOWOUTS

Firestone removes the danger of blowouts by preventing their main cause—internal friction and heat. This is accomplished by Gum-Dipping.

THERE ARE THREE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS THAT WILL SOLVE YOUR PROBLEM OF WHAT TIRES TO BUY.

1 "Will the tread give me the greatest traction and protection against skidding?"

University tests show Firestone High Speed tires stop car 15 to 25% quicker. Gum-Dipped cords give greater blowout protection. Wider, flatter tread gives more than 50% longer non-skid wear.

High Speed Type Gum Dipped Made with the highest grade of rubber and cotton. Accurately balanced and rigidly inspected and we know it is as perfect as human ingenuity can make it.

Recent tests by a leading University show that Firestone High Speed Non-Skid Tires stop a car 15% quicker than any other of the leading makes.

For eight consecutive years Firestone Tires have been on the winning car in the dangerous Pike's Peak Race where a skid means death.

"Are they blowout-proof?" Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires have the most amazing records for being blowout-proof of any tires ever built.

Ab Jenkins drove his 5,000 pound car on Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires over the hot salt beds of Utah, 3,000 miles, averaging 127.2 miles per hour, with temperatures as high as 120°, without tire trouble of any kind.

"Without sacrificing these two important safety features will they give me longer mileage, thus making them the most economical tires I can buy?"

Firestone High Speed Tires not only give you more than 50% longer wear, but also lower cost per mile. In fact, unequalled mileage records of thousands of car owners add undisputed evidence of the longer wear and greater economy of Firestone High Speed Tires.

Equip your car with a set of Firestone Gum-Dipped Non-Skid Tires, the safest tires ever built and avoid the dangers of skidding and blowouts.

You Always Get Better Quality at No Higher Price when You Buy a Firestone Tire with the Firestone Name and Guarantee—LIBERAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE FROM THESE PRICES

Table of Firestone tire prices for various models: Century Progress Type, Oldfield Type, Sentinel Type, Courier Type. Includes prices for different sizes and proportions.

BATTERIES \$5.55 Each. SPARK PLUGS Each in Sets 58¢. BRAKE LINING As Low As \$3.30 Each.

Firestone Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Soper, Soprano—every Monday night, N.B.C.—WEAF Network

BIDS DEFIANCE TO HOT WEATHER

PATTERN 2319



2319

The hot weather brings us to the problem every woman of generous proportions must cope with—how to keep cool and fresh looking on those willing days? Well—Looking Cool goes a long way, and pattern 2319, with its loose, easy cape sleeve, soft treated waistline gives you a mighty cool outlook on life. And very flattering, too, are the graceful folds of the cape that does wonders to equalize proportions. The darts over the bust and at the waistline cleverly contrive to avoid a too-fitted look at the strategic points. Pick a summery printed voile or other sheer.

Pattern 2319 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 3 3/4 yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth street, New York.

SMILES

MEATY PROBLEM

Customer—What kind of meat have you today.

Butcher—Mutton and venison.

Customer—Is your mutton deer?

Butcher—No, the mutton is sheep.

The venison is deer.

Exaggerated Statement

"My great-grandfather could have bought this whole township for a song," remarked the man from town. "I've heard them stories," replied Farmer Cortossel. "If they was all true there wouldn't be anybody ownin' real estate except musicians."

Limit in Selfishness

Ethel—He seems a bit selfish. Jack—Oh, he's frightfully so. Why, on our regular fall hunting trips, he always shoots somebody else's guide by mistake for a deer, instead of his own.

Safety First

Fireman—Jump into the blanket. Man—No, you might drop it. Put it on the ground first.—Pearson's Weekly.

WNU—L 29—35

Novelty's the Word for Swim Suits

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



and shakes out and dries, moisture injuring its appearance not in the least. See the velvet suit pictured in the center of the group.

Knits will prove grand choices. While there is nothing new in the idea of the bathing suit which is knitted yet there is everything new in knitted effects as brought out this season. Their chief claim to novelty is in the daring and bizarre colorings and patterned effects instead of plain solid tones. The new print or jacquard knits are so spectacular that they easily add as much color to the beach panorama as do the gaily striped parasols and deck chairs.

JUST what, do you suppose, "are the wild waves saying" in regard to the whimsical, colorful and sometimes amusing water sports fashions which are so merrily splashing, dashing, swimming, bathing, diving and floating and frolicing in ocean blue, or lake or river or new fangled swimming pool or wherever enthusiastic water fans happen to be?

Well, one thing is certain, if they are saying anything, they are undoubtedly holding an exciting conversation as to the trend to novelty which is so outstandingly characteristic of the latest in swim and beach suits. This is especially true in regard to media and materials, which are that novel they deny the theory that there is nothing new under the sun.

There's lace, for instance, which as a charming innovation, so far as bathing suits are concerned, has set the fashion world abuzz this season. Dilkusha, a youthful French designer of renown, conceived the idea. The lace makers obligingly followed along with a fabric that could be used with assured modesty and pleasing effect. Comfortable to swim in, attractive in appearance, lace threatens to be a leader in the race for beachwear popularity. In the picture, the suit to the left is fashioned of lace of firm dependable quality. Even the bathing clogs are of lace, closely woven and snug-fitting.

Another sensation is the debut of velvet as medium for the bathing suit. Of course the velvet has been processed to resist the ravages of water. Then, too, it is crinkled instead of smooth.

BEACH TOWEL WRAP

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Immense bath towels with fantastic designs, fish, lobsters, and palm trees being their decorative motifs done in eye-appealing colors are being used at leading summer resorts as rugs and beach wraps. The picture shows how smartly and artfully they wrap themselves about scanty bathing suits. Measuring 38 by 72 inches as they do, these enormous bath-and-beach towels serve as ample rugs on sandy shores, lending color and tone to the scene.

NEWEST STYLES IN OUTFITS FOR BEACH

From tailored severity to lacy laziness, the newest beach clothes range, with in-between numbers of quaint pastoral quality and daring modern themes.

There's a gay nineties air about a swim suit of polka-dotted red lastex wooden with white ruffles around the top and bottom, and forming the shoulder straps, which cross in the back.

Then there is the English schoolboy outfit, so popular with beach lollers this season, which usually consists of tailor shorts and shirt of navy or polka-dotted twill, a matching ascot and a tailored white pique or linen jacket.

The Bavarian note is with us, too, in pastoral beach frocks of flowered glazed chintz, with lace bodices and sometimes even milkmaid aprons.

There is the Tyrolean trend, in gay chintz shirts and skirt-length slacks, with suspenders and gay belts. You wear these with a plumed Alpine hat.

Summer Prints Are Using Flowers as Big as Plates

Prints splashed with the biggest figures Paris has ever used—flowers the size of a large dinner plate—are next on the summer style scene.

Black or white crepes printed with huge plate-sized yellow and green sunflowers fashion slender gowns whose hemlines and trains are encircled by diagonal flounces. Their tops are sometimes without shoulder straps, leaving shoulders and back bare, the décolleté often rimmed by a big ruche of the flowers cut from the material and strung with loops of horsehair ribbon. More prints, this time patterned in saucer-sized tulips, fashion other gowns cut along similar lines.

Gaudy Ornaments

Ornaments for afternoon and evening wear are gaudy and often introduce a contrasting color. Quaint jeweled belts are daring and sometimes have bracelets or other ornaments to match.

CLIFF DWELLERS OF PAST AGES

Apartment Living Traced Back to 85 B. C.

How many of us have the impression that apartment dwelling is comparatively modern?

No doubt a good many of us. However, surprising as it may seem, apartment dwelling dates back to about 85 B. C., according to official records.

How much further no one can answer, but an exhaustive research by the writer reveals that in 85 B. C. an entire apartment city was built high up in the Andes, a place called Machu Picchu, Peru.

The entire city was built about 7,000 feet above sea level, on a precipice leading up from the Grand canyon of the Urubamba. It was supposed to have been constructed to promote safety. These apartments were built of white granite and divided into one and two rooms per family, with one window and door in each building. This was quite the mode of living in that day.

We also find a troglodyte village in southern Tunisia, with apartment houses built of mud dauber, each apartment being separate from the others and consisting of one room, one door and no windows.

Crude, treacherous stairs, worn by much use, led to the doors from the outside. The life of these inhabitants was much like that of the Pueblo Indians of America and was another instance of apartment dwelling of that period.

We find in the Twelfth century in Kandy, Ceylon, a type of apartment better known today as the homes of the original cliff dwellers. These cliffs were built in the form of individual apartments, one above the other and served as a refuge for the Ceylonese against the invading Malays.

The Ceylonese monarch of that age was so much impressed by the apartment, or cliff dwellers, that he ap-

pointed priests to take charge of them, and dedicated lands for their support. That was probably the origin of our present superintendent or resident manager of apartment houses.

Coming to the North American continent, we find at Mena Verda, Colo., a large community apartment, known as "The Cliff Palace," tucked away under an overhanging rock, which afforded protection in the form of a roof.

Entrance was made from the top of the apartment, by a crude ladder, and the individual apartments were built in tiers, rising a few feet per apartment. This is still a famous relic of ancient Indian civilization in southwest Colorado.

What was probably the first example of set-back architecture was discovered at Taos Pueblo, New Mexico, where a large Indian communal house was discovered and housed about 200 Indian families. This house was inhabited by Pueblo Indians and was built of stone and sometimes mud. This communal house was often the subject for artists.—Raymond R. Keane, in the Philadelphia Record.

FRECKLES DISAPPEAR IN 5 TO 10 DAYS



WONDER CREAM WIPES AWAY BLACKHEADS—DULL, DINGY SKIN

All you do is this: (1) At bedtime spread a thin film of NADINOLA Cream over your face—no massaging, no rubbing. (2) Leave on while you sleep. (3) Watch daily improvements—usually in 5 to 10 days you will see a marvelous transformation. Freckles, blackheads disappear; dull coarse skin becomes creamy-white, satin-smooth, lovely! Fine results positively guaranteed with NADINOLA—tested and trusted for nearly two generations. At all toilet counters, only 50c. Or write NADINOLA, Box 41, Paris, Tenn.

Then It's Different Civilized people occasionally like to live as savages do until it is time to get a haircut.

MOSQUITOES inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood. Before he can draw your blood, however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy—are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX—proved best by 10,000 tests. Accept no substitutes... demand

FLY-TOX

ADVERTISING

is as essential to business as is rain to growing crops. It is the keystone in the arch of successful merchandising. Let us show you how to apply it to your business.

DIZZY DEAN pours one in!

GIVE ME THAT BALL! QUICK!

MAD DOG!

LOOK OUT!

MAD DOG!

GOSH, YOU SURE KNOCKED THAT DOG COLD

GEE! DIZZY DEAN

JIMINY CRICKETS IT'S DIZZY DEAN!

GOSH, IT SURE IS!

AND I RECKON YOU ALL BELONG TO THE DIZZY DEAN WINNERS

SURE—EVEN DOROTHY HERE!

AND WE ALL EAT GRAPE-NUTS—JUST LIKE YOU DO SO WE CAN HAVE LOTS OF ENERGY

WELL, GRAPE-NUTS WILL GIVE IT TO YOU. I'VE PUT GRAPE-NUTS ON MY ALL-STAR TEAM AS AN ENERGY-MAKER

AND IT SURE TASTES GREAT, DIZZY!

I LIKE GRAPE-NUTS—UM!

Boys! Girls! Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Join the Dizzy Dean Winners... wear the Membership Pin... get Dizzy's Autographed Portrait!

Send top from one 12-oz. yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual showing 37 fifty free prizes. And to have lots of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts right away. It has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Not good in Canada.)

Local and Personal.

Mrs. H. Chapple entertained the Busy Bee Sewing Club yesterday afternoon at her home.

Mrs. J. L. Mursay is visiting the A. E. Locke family near Rudd.

Mrs. Mack Van Court entertained her bridge club yesterday.

Judge and Mrs. J. A. Whitten of Eldorado are enjoying camp life here a few weeks.

John Wilkinson has built a ventilator in the roof and north end of the South Texas Lumber Company building.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Garrett have returned from Shreveport where Mrs. Garrett underwent radium treatment for some time. She also visited her mother, Mrs. B. D. Hodges, while away.

Mrs. T. B. Foley and daughter and son of Penwell, Texas, are here for a few days fishing. She is the daughter of the late J. I. Brothers who lived at Christoval 20 years ago.

E. C. Alford of Ozona was here Sunday visiting his mother, Mrs. Alice Alford and family.

Mesdames Donald McKenzie and Frank Van Horn, Jr., were hostesses at the social meeting of the Missionary Society at the Methodist Church. Refreshments were served and an entertaining program was rendered.

Harry Brown of Marshall, who is enjoying the cool nights and mornings here in his "batching" quarters next door to the home of the Observer family, is entertaining his old friend and former schoolboy chum, Chambers Bibb of San Antonio this week. It is nip and tuck who can talk the most about their boyhood days.

Hon. Lon A. Smith Coming.

Honorable Lon A. Smith, railroad commissioner, Austin, has accepted an invitation from the president of the Tom Green County Old Settlers' Association to make an address here on the first day of the meeting, July 25. Mr. Smith is not a stranger to the old timers here, as he made many addresses here during our Confederate reunions.

Dinner Committee will Meet Monday Afternoon.

Mrs. H. Chapple, chairman of the Christoval Day dinner committee at the meeting of the Tom Green County Old Settlers' Association here July 25-26, asks that the committee meet with her at the City Park Monday afternoon at 4 o'clock for the purpose of arranging for dinner on the first day.

Petrified Sunflower or Starfish

Cecil DeLong, son of Mrs. Will DeLong, who lives west of town, brought to the Observer office yesterday morning what looks like a petrified starfish or sunflower. It has six plainly marked petals of the flower, and the center where the pistils grow resembles those of the flower. It is round and about two inches across. He found it on the banks of the South Concho river.

Christoval raised tomatoes are the best flavored, thoroughly ripened and more smooth than any tomato grown anywhere. Our tomatoes are bought in preference to any raised anywhere else because of their high quality. If a cannery was established here Christoval tomatoes would top the market wherever sold.

Old Settlers' Committees Meet.

At a meeting of the committees of the Tom Green County Old Settlers' Association Monday at the St. Angelus hotel, St. Angelo, there were a good number present.

As Mrs. W. W. Rooks was reported ill, Mrs. Frank Van Court was selected to serve as chairman of the San Angelo Day dinner committee in her stead.

Charles W. Hobbs, chairman of the finance committee, reported that Ira W. Yates of San Antonio, had sent his donation of \$100 to the expense fund of the Association. Hon. Charles B. Metcalfe sent a check for \$5 and Mr. Hobbs contributed \$25 to the fund. These amounts were sent the Central National Bank to be credited to the account of the newly elected treasurer, J. Willis Johnson of San Angelo.

Mr. Metcalfe reported that Miles Culwell of the Culwell Packing Company, San Angelo, has offered to dress and put on gold storage sh animals for the barbecue sent him and deliver them at the pit in Christoval on evening of the 24th.

Miss Bera Cook, chairman of the San Angelo program committee, reported that she had her program ready for the San Angelo day.

It is estimated that it will take about \$850.00 to finance the expenses of the two day reunion of Old Settlers, and anyone who desires to donate can send the amount to the treasurer or Charles W. Hobbs, chairman of the finance committee, San Angelo.

Midland—By washing dew berries before packing them, M. O. Prestridge, Midland county truck gardener, found a better market for his berries, according to Miss Myrtle Miller, home demonstrator agent. Prestridge made a berry tray using a screen wire bottom. Water was then poured over the berries in the tray. As a convenience in packing, a trowel was used to crate the berries. The crop has found a ready market in Midland and surrounding towns.

Denton—Impressed with the results of her work as bedroom demonstrator of the Bellevue Home Demonstration Club in Denton county, Miss Mary Hunn has gone further and remodeled her entire house.

Miss Hunn made her bedroom attractive by adding a new floor, constructing a clothes closet and having the room papered and new draperies hung. Remodeling work on the rest of the house included the addition of porches, a bathroom with a bath tub, built in cabinets in the kitchen, a sink, and water piped into the house. The house has been painted, papered, and the woodwork refinished. A new roof and new steps have been added.

Posted.

All persons are forbidden to hunt, trap or trespass on my property.

MRS. ADA DOUTHITT.

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Recommended by Physicians for Aches, Pains, Neuralgia, Headache, Lumbago, Rheumatism, Neuritis, Sore Muscles, Constipation, Piles, Poor Circulation. Mrs. S. W. HAYNES, San Angelo, Tex., Rt. 1, Box 559, Phone 56984.

CITATION BY PUBLICATION

THE STATE OF TEXAS, To the Sheriff or any Constable of Tom Green County—Greeting:

You Are Hereby Commanded that you summon by making publication of this citation in some newspaper published in the County of Tom Green if there be a newspaper published there, but if not, then in the nearest county where a newspaper is published, once in each week for four consecutive weeks previous to the return day hereof, H. E. Gardner whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the Hon. 119th District Court at the next regular term thereof, to be holden in the County of Tom Green on the 16th day of September, A. D. 1935, at the Court House thereon in San Angelo, Texas, then and there to answer a petition filed in said Court on the 27th day of April, A. D. 1935, in a suit numbered on the docket of said Court No. 9608-B wherein Fain-Townsend Company, a corporation, is plaintiff and H. E. Gardner and C. C. Crocker are defendants.

The nature of the plaintiff's demand being as follows to-wit: The petition of Plaintiff alleges that the City of San Angelo is sued to L. E. Whitam & Company, a certificate of special assessment dated the 8th day of January, A. D. 1929, executed by the City of San Angelo, to L. E. Whitam & Company and its assigns, for the cost of paving and improving the herein after described property, payable by the true owner of said property who is and was the defendants, H. E. Gardner and C. C. Crocker; the said property against which the said assessment was levied being described as follows, to-wit: Situated in the City of San Angelo, Tom Green County, Texas, being Lots 10 and 11, in Block 78, of Ft. Concho Addition to the City of San Angelo, Tom Green County, Texas.

That said certificate further certified that by virtue of an ordinance of the Board of Commissioners of the City of San Angelo, Texas, passed on the 9th day of October, A. D. 1928, there was levied an assessment and tax in the sum of \$497.13 against said property and said owners, payable in six equal installments, due respectively on or before; thirty days, one, two, three, four and five years, respectively, after said date, to-wit: 8th, 1929, with interest from said date at the rate of 7 percent per annum, payable annually, and said certificate further recites substantially that all proceedings with reference to making such improvements have been regularly had in compliance with the laws and charters of said City, and plaintiff especially alleges and charges that all prerequisites to the fixing of the lien and claim of personal liability evidenced thereby, required or provided by law, have been taken, had, done and performed; that default has been made by the defendants in the installment due on the 8th day of January, 1932, and for such default the said Fain-Townsend Company, the present owner and holder of said certificate, has declared the entire balance of said certificate due, both principal and interest, and, though often requested, the defendants and each of them have failed and refused to pay said indebtedness to plaintiff's damage in the sum of \$293.20, together with interest thereon at the rate of 7 percent per annum from the 8th day of January, A. D. 1932, and attorney's fee in the sum of \$100.00.

That the defendants and each of them have or claim some right, title, lien or interest in

and to the premises, but such right, title, lien or interest as they or any of them have is subject and subordinate to the lien and claim of the plaintiff created by said proceedings.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays that it have judgment against said defendants and each of them for the balance of said assessment, together with interest thereon and reasonable attorney's fee and costs of suit and that it have judgment establishing and foreclosing as against all defendants its lien upon the premises securing said assessment; and that said premises upon foreclosure, be sold as under execution after issuance of order of sale.

Herein Fail Not. And have you before said Court on the said first day of the next term thereof this Writ with your endorsement thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court at office in San Angelo, Texas, this the 20th day of April, A. D. 1935.

[Seal] C. W. BARNETT, Clerk 119th District Court Tom Green County, Texas. By Abbeybelle Jones, Deputy.

Austin, Tex., July 16.—This is the time of year when we put much effort and money into the summer outing and justify the expenditure on the ground that we and our families require an opportunity to recuperate through change of surroundings and to improve our well-being. But there is often very little common sense in the management of the vacation, especially that of the children, of good care are ignored, to the child is often in less satisfactory condition physically and mentally at the opening of the school in the fall than he was at the beginning of summer, said Dr. John R. Brown, State Health officer.

Insufficient rest and over exercise are particularly common. It is more difficult, of course, to see that the child obtains sufficient rest during the summer, the long days and planned diversions being largely responsible, but more rest, not less, should be the rule during the summer months. Heat and exercise may interfere with proper digestion, indiscretions in diet are often permitted or even encouraged. Milk, the child's staple food, which deteriorates rapidly in warmth, is not sufficiently protected; and other foods are subjected to contaminations which would be less likely to occur in winter.

A sudden change from an indoor to an outdoor life often leads to long exposure to the summer sunshine and when this is unduly prolonged sunburn often results. Children who have played out in the sun all the year have become more or less hardened to the effects of the sun, but those that don sun tan suits for first time should be careful not to prolong the exposure at first. Exposing the skin a short time at first and gradually increasing this will soon build up a beneficial tan without sunburn.

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