

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

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PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 13, 1914

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## BASEBALL AND MARRIAGE FEATURES OF COUNTY FAIR

### Seth Ward College Offers Scholarship in Literary and Fine Arts as Prizes

Seth Ward College has offered a scholarship in literary work and one in any of the fine arts as premiums for exhibits at the County Fair. Details of what these will be given for will be announced by the committee a little later.

The literary scholarship is valued at \$60; scholarship in the fine arts is worth \$54 to \$72, according to what the winner selects. The Underwood Typewriter Co. offers a due bill for \$25 to be credited on the purchase of a machine as a premium. Other special prizes will be announced later.

An effort is being made to secure the crack semi-professional baseball teams of Swift and Armour for an exhibition game. The band has been secured for three days. The fire boys have been asked to give a water drill. There will be a drill by the militia, and efforts are being made to arrange a kite-flying contest for boys.

Perhaps the feature of the fair is a public marriage, for which there will be some splendid prizes offered. All amusement attractions will be carefully censored. No show will be permitted for the fair which has not been shown to the committee.

Reports from over the county indicate much enthusiasm among the farmers in the matter of giving financial support to the County Fair. Remarkable spirit is being shown everywhere.

## AMARILLO BOOSTERS SEE SOUTH PLAINS METROPOLIS.

### Special Train Brings Hundred and Twenty Leading Business Men on Trades Excursion.

The Amarillo boosters, 123 strong, came to town yesterday in a special train. There were four coaches. It was a visit of "good will" and a boost for the Panhandle State Fair, which is to be held in Amarillo in October.

The visitors marched to the Home Restaurant, where dinner was served. After noon the boosters "saw Plainview," and at 1:45 o'clock their train left for Lockney and Floydada. Returning, the train left for Lubbock at 5 o'clock.

Night stop was made at Crosbyton. It was planned to stop at Lubbock over night, but that town could not furnish hotel accommodations for so many. Special train will return tomorrow at 7:50 o'clock and take supper here.

The boosters were accompanied by their own band and a quantity of pennants and other literature telling of Amarillo, "the Queen City of the Panhandle."

## Hefflefinger Gets Hudson; Court Returns Indictments

In the case of Dennis Hefflefinger vs. J. R. Hubbard, suit was brought because check which Mr. Hubbard gave plaintiff in payment for a Hudson automobile was not paid. Mr. Hefflefinger was given the Hudson and a Ford, which he had taken in part payment. He paid Hubbard \$75 and all costs of suit.

Mrs. Mary E. Reddington was granted a divorce.

At the request of Judge Kinder, correction is made in the note concerning charges against Horace Peters. This case was dismissed on motion of the State's attorney for reasons filed.

Three indictments for felony were brought in by the grand jury.

## TWO MORE BIG WELLS.

### Dan Morgan and J. H. Stewart to Ir- rigate Farms.

The Green Machinery Company has just finished putting down a deep well on Dan Morgan's place, west of town. They are also putting one down for Dr. J. H. Stewart, northeast of Plainview.

W. W. Pugh and family are in from Olton by automobile.

## COUNTY INSTITUTE TO HEAR ABOUT HOG RAISING CLUBS

### C. C. French and T. J. McGalliard Will Talk With Teachers About Mak- ing Farm Life Profitable

Judge W. B. Lewis, Superintendent B. M. Harrison and A. G. Harrison, Principal of Lamar School, are arranging program for Teachers' Institute, the first week in September. School opens September 7.

C. C. French, of the Fort Worth Stock Yards Company, and T. J. McGalliard, of the State Department of Agriculture, will be here at that time. The Chamber of Commerce is working with these men to establish hog-growing clubs for boys and girls. They will also make an effort to interest our farmers more in intensive live stock raising.

Both Mr. French and Mr. McGalliard believe that the best way to do this is to work through our teachers. After the institute in Plainview, they will visit county schools. In connection with representative citizens, and place the matter concretely before farmers and the boys and girls.

## ROY ELLIOTT KICKED UNCONSCIOUS BY PONY.

### Minnie Webb Washes Wounds When Boy Starts Home After Accident; No Permanent Injuries.

Roy Elliott, the nine-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Elliott, was severely kicked Tuesday afternoon by a Shetland pony while the rest of the family were at a baptizing.

Roy entered his father's blacksmith shop and, in passing behind the pony, which was tied there, he was struck in the face by the vicious little animal.

As there was no one in the shop at the time, there is no telling how long the boy lay unconscious from the blow.

But for the heroic efforts of little Minnie Webb the injuries might have proved more serious. Upon going home he met the little girl, who washed his wounds and called in Dr. Pickett. The doctor took several stitches in the injuries, and no bad consequences are feared ultimately.

## LEWIS MITCHELL WINS FLY PRIZE.

### Boys and Girls Trapped Hundred and Sixty Pints Last Week.

One hundred and sixty pints were brought Tuesday to the Civic League. The children who brought them in received \$3.35.

Lewis Mitchell won the extra 50 cents given by Blasingame & Klinger.

## EN ROUTE TO STANTON IN FORD.

### Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Hacker Came from Hollis, Oklahoma.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Hacker and six children were here to-day in their Ford en route from their home, in Hollis, Okla., to Stanton, Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. Hacker spent last night in Hart, Texas, with a brother of Mrs. Hacker. They will visit Mrs. Hacker's sister in Stanton.

Mrs. Hacker said that the roads were fine until they got to Kress. Then they were bad on account of the recent heavy rains.

## WATER BOUND AT STERLING RETURNING FROM DEVILS RIVER.

### Carl Donohoo, J. O. Rountree, R. C. Joiner and J. N. Donohoo Are Marooned on Concho.

J. N. Donohoo, Carl Donohoo, J. O. Rountree and R. C. Joiner are marooned at Sterling City. Recent heavy rains have put the Concho out of banks. The party was returning by automobile from a hunting trip on Devils River.

They report no inconvenience, particularly, and are in good spirits. It may be several days yet before roads are passable.

Reports indicate that the Corpus Christi River is higher than it has been this year.

Frank Norfleet was a visitor in Plainview yesterday.



Dirigibles Play Part In European War

Here is shown a type of the smaller size war dirigible with which both Germany and France are liberally equipped. All kinds of aircraft will be impressed into service in the terrific conflict in Europe, and their effectiveness as a mode of warfare will be watched all over the world.

## BAILEY ANNOUNCES RACE FOR U. S. SENATORSHIP

### When Former Leader is Turned Down at El Paso He Vows to Be Vindicated

EL PASO, Texas, Aug. 12.—Joseph Weldon Bailey stood on the platform in the convention hall here this afternoon, raising hisses for himself and cheers for Ferguson, by dramatically shouting:

"You can beat me now, but I will go before the people two years from now, and I will be vindicated, too."

It was such a scene as has not been witnessed in a Democratic State Convention in Texas since 1892. Many delegates anticipated the fight; few expected so much bitterness.

When the platform committee report came up it embodied Ferguson's ideas. Bailey rose with a motion that his minority report be substituted. Two and a half hours were allowed for debate.

Jake Wolters and Ferguson replied to Bailey. His platform was rejected.

See Big Fight Ahead.

After it had looked as if Lane would be declared the nominee, the executive committee again declared Jeff McLemore nominee for Congressman-at-Large. There is no doubt that Lane received more votes than McLemore, but all of the counties did not report to the state executive committee, as required by law, and McLemore had a plurality on the counties that reported.

The action of Senator Bailey is the big topic of conversation. Can the former Senator rally his old-time support, is the question on every tongue.

Ferguson men secretly fear that it will injure their man's chances for re-election two years hence.

## "Biggest Rain of the Year" Within Three Miles of Town

"The biggest rain of the year," is the way Wm. Wilson describes the downpour east of town last night. Mr. Wilson says it took him two hours to drive six miles into town.

The rain extended east to Lockney and Floydada. Harry McRea says that it rained nearly 2 inches in Floydada and on east of there. A traveling man reports a good rain at Hale Center and for considerable distance toward Plainview.

Mrs. C. A. Christopher passed through Plainview yesterday en route from Ellen to her home, in Amarillo. Mrs. Christopher visited Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Bracken, in Ellen.

## EUROPEAN WAR AFFECTS LIVING IN PLAINVIEW

### Sugar is Up Dollar Seventy-Five a Hundred; Coffee, Eggs, Butter and Flour Advance

War in Europe is effecting the cost of living in Plainview. War always makes living high.

That even the housewives of Plainview are effected by the one that is producing the other was shown by an interview with the local merchants.

Upon receipt of a message from Dallas giving the advance in price there, the grocers were interviewed, and each reported that many articles are steadily advancing in price.

The high cost of living has been a vital question for months past. The club women, the press and even the pulpit have had something to say on the subject. Now they have the real thing to talk about.

Imports Are Soaring.

Even in the short time that has elapsed since the beginning of the war between the great nations of Europe, certain imports have "soared out of sight."

Sugar in the last few days has advanced \$1.80 a hundred pounds. Coffee has gone up two cents on the pound, and even country products are higher than they were. If the war continues much longer, the social cost of tea will be unheard of luxury and spice cake will go out of fashion, as the latest reports predict a dearth of these articles.

Just before the trouble began flour took a tumble, because of the immense wheat crop raised in the United States, but in the last few weeks it has gone up 75 cents on the barrel.

Helps the Producer.

"It is hard on us," said a local merchant yesterday, "as well as on the consumer." But to the producer on the farm the rise in prices has its advantages.

The merchants are paying 15 cents per dozen for eggs. Butter is selling at 35 cents a pound. These conditions make it possible for farmers who have raised their own feed—and most of them have done so—to view with complacency the present high prices.

Merchants Find Embroideries Up.

All imported articles in the dry goods line have taken an upward tendency. Merchants who are in the East buying their winter stocks say that embroideries and lace have advanced considerably since the war began.

"There is good in everything. The high cost of these non-essentials may put an end to the present extravagant era in dress," says a local philosopher.

Miss Esther Hannon, of Fort Worth, is visiting Miss Edith Edwards.

## KAISER INSISTS GREECE, BULGARIA, AND ROUMANIA SIDE WITH GERMANY

### Naval Battle Between Austrian, British and French Mediter- anean Fleet Expected; Emperor's Soldiers Accused of Barbarous Treatment of Civilians and Wounded

## FRANCE TAKES GERMAN ARTILLERY

### President Wilson Asks Attorney General If Abnormal Increase in Prices of Foodstuff is Justified by Situation in Europe; Asks Funds for Red Cross Work

BY UNITED PRESS.

ROME, ITALY, AUG. 13.—THE AUSTRIAN FLEET, CLEARED FOR ACTION, IS LYING OFF ITS NAVAL BASE AT POLA. THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH MEDITERRANEAN FLEETS ARE NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE ADRIATIC. A BIG NAVAL BATTLE IS IMMINENT.

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 13.—HASSELT IS NOW HELD BY BELGIANS, WHO INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE GERMANS. THE TROOPS OF THE KAISER THRICE CAPTURED THE CITY, AND WERE AS MANY TIMES DRIVEN OUT.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 13.—President Wilson has called the Attorney General's attention to abnormal increase in prices of food and asks investigation for prospective measures. He also makes inquiry as to whether or not this is conspiracy.

As president of the Red Cross Association, President Wilson has issued additional funds for relief of the sick and wounded soldiers in Europe's greatest war.

HIGHER TAX ON BEER.

An increased tax on beer, liquors and tobacco in order to make up deficit caused by loss of tariff revenues is practically settled as result of conference between Secretary McAdoo and Congressional leaders. They will confer later with the President for his approval. The bill will be brought out next week. An increase of the income tax is also being discussed.

The American consulate at Liege has been exposed to fire since hostilities began. Minister Brand Whitlock sent this report to the State Department to-day from Brussels.

BRUSSELS, Aug. 13.—Belgian officials charge that the Germans, madened by reverses, have resorted to barbarism. They say that soldiers of the Kaiser have tortured civilians and killed the wounded. Evidence of thousands of cases of this sort will be presented at a meeting of neutral diplomats, and will form the basis of protest to Germany.

German Losses Heavy.

It is officially announced that the German advance toward Namur has about the time war was declared.

been checked. German losses are said to be enormous. Belgians captured several of the enemies' guns.

Following a night of terror, in which the German army tried to break through the Belgian-French front, it was announced to-day that the Belgian positions are maintained. Fighting was unusually fierce at several points, and losses enormous.

Liege is still holding out. The war office claims that the Belgians have destroyed all bridges and railroad communication to the rear of the Germans.

PARIS, France, Aug. 13.—Capture of an entire German battery of artillery in Alsace is announced by the war office. The French made a brilliant bayonet charge. After hand to hand fighting, they withdrew and led the Germans to a point where reinforcements were waiting; then the French advanced and drove the Germans back to Spincourt with heavy losses.

War on Austria Now.

ROME, Italy, Aug. 13.—The Kaiser is making a supreme effort in the courts of Greece, Bulgaria and Roumania to get these nations to side with Germany and Austria in war.

LONDON, Eng., Aug. 13.—England declared war on Austria, effective last midnight. The Austrian ambassador was handed his passports at 11 o'clock to-day. Panic-stricken Austrians besieged the embassy for protection. There was no demonstration by the English.

It is expected that French-English-Belgian armies will assume the offensive in Belgium at once.

Amsterdam reports a special train conveying more than a hundred Americans, in personal charge of Ambassador Gerald, passed through there from Berlin to Rotterdam. This is the first party of refugees out of Berlin, and contained a number of well-known Americans.

It is a mystery why Gerald is leaving his post, but his action is supposedly to get into closer touch with Washington. Germany has no cable to America at this time. It was cut about the time war was declared.

## LATE NEWS FLASHES.

By United Press.

ROME, Aug. 13.—It is feared that the Austrian Ambassador will demand his passports. This will drag Italy into the war.

LONDON, Aug. 13.—The Turkish Ambassador gave formal assurances of neutrality to-day.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—The first formal meeting of the Federal reserve board was held to-day. It is predicted that the entire system will be organized by October.

Misses Kathleen and Lorine Alexander left yesterday for their home, in Meridian, in response to a message saying that their grandmother was very sick.

## FIREMEN ELECT OFFICERS.

By United Press

CONNELLSVILLE, Penn., Aug. 12.—Election of officers was the principal business before the Western Pennsylvania Firemen's Association in convention here to-day.

## SANITARIUM NOTES.

Dr. J. V. Guyton and Miss Darrough were called to Seminole this week, where they will perform several operations.

Dr. E. O. Nichols and Mrs. J. V. Guyton were called to Clovis yesterday.

Miss Mickey, a nurse in the sanitarium, has recently visited her parents, at Lockney.

Miss Minnie Howard, of Estacado, is in the sanitarium this week.

Mrs. A. J. Hudson, of Flomont, was operated on Monday.

Harrison Mayfield, son of George L. Mayfield, underwent a slight operation on Monday.

Mason Rountree was a patient in the sanitarium this week.

The old Sanitarium is now being thoroughly renovated and converted into a nurse home. New furniture and fixtures are being put throughout the home, and the study is being made particularly attractive.

# Want Ads

Flyo-Curo will keep the flies off your stock. 25c, 60c and \$1.00 cans. The R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. Adv. D-1f

Try "Dyke's" Hair Tonic for Dandruff. Satisfaction or your money back. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE.

LOST—Auto tools, chains, etc. Please return to FRYE & HAYDEN. —Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE: Good work team. Terms if desired. ROSS HARP. Adv. 1f.

FOR RENT—2 rooms for light housekeeping; close in. Phone 215. —Adv. 1f.

BOARD AND ROOM—First house north of Christian Church. Phone 474. —Adv. D-1f.

Don't forget our SHAMPOO offer, for a few days only. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

McCroskey's Tonic will cure rheumatism. Try it at THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE—At a bargain, if taken at once, south 1/2 block 35, Wayland Addition. W. P. DAILY, Floydada, Texas. —Adv. 6-f.

For Cold Drinks and Cigars come to our store. We handle only the best. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. D-1f.

FOR RENT—3 connecting rooms, with bath and electric lights. Board if desired. Phone 585, or call 308 South Pacific. —Adv. 1f.

While it lasts we are giving 3 bars Palmolive Soap with one 50c bottle of Palmolive Shampoo. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

Do you suffer with Rheumatism? If so, try McCroskey's Tonic. It is guaranteed or your money back. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE O RRENT—The S. W. 1/4 of Survey 1 in Block D of Lubbock Co.; two miles south of Abernathy. GUY WALKER, Fennimore, Wis. —Adv. 1f.

## SILOS.

I want to figure with you to fill them. See or Phone DAN WHITE. —Adv. 1f.

## TO THE PUBLIC.

If it's Paint and Varnish you need, we have them. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. D-1f.

WANTED—To trade 160 acres good unimproved land in the Shallow Water Belt for improved residence property in Plainview. For particulars, see or address OTUS REEVES REALTY CO., S-1f.

FOR SALE BY OWNER: 114 acres choice Hale County land in Shallow Water Belt; fine neighborhood; on easy terms. Y. W. HOLMES, Plainview. —Adv. 1f.

## A GUARANTEE FOR RHEUMATISM.

THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE is authorized to guarantee McCroskey's Tonic to cure any case of Rheumatism. —Adv. 1f.

## FOR TRADE.

Good Kansas City income property to trade for Shallow Water Lands or Ranches. J. WALTER DAY, 215 Finance Bldg., Kansas City Mo. Plainview, Texas. —Adv. 1f.

## FOR SALE OR TRADE.

A league of land in Baylor County, Texas, for sale, or will trade for Plainview property or Hale County land. D. W. McGLASSON, Owl Drug Store. —Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—480 acres joining Kress. Will consider land further from town, or town property. Will divide if necessary. Write or see J. D. RAITT or SAM M. WILKS, Plainview, Texas. —Adv. 1f.

I have some lots to trade for an Auto; will put in some money. What have you? J. R. RAITT. —Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE: Jersey cow 5 years old; calf three days old. Call LONG'S DRUG STORE. Phone 327. Adv. 1f.

FOR SALE—Six-room modern house. Plastered; tinted walls; quarter-sawn white oak woodwork and floors. Two, four or twelve lots. 1301 Wayland Boulevard. J. C. GOODWIN, Phone 249. —Adv. 3f.

Let L. D. RUCKER PRODUCE CO handle your GREEN and DRY HIDES

## A BARGAIN.

Splendid home and 15 acres of land in two blocks Seth Ward College for sale or trade for cattle or horses. This property can be had very cheap. JNO. E. BROWN, Stanley, New Mex. Adv. 1f.

## NOTICE.

I have bought out the Pete Jones transfer line and will appreciate a part of your hauling. Car lots a specialty. A. L. LANFORD, Phone 550. Adv. 1f.

STRAYED—From my place three miles south of Plainview, one red heifer and calf. Branded J on right hip and 7 on right side. Reward will be given for her return or whereabouts. T. H. BROWN. Adv. 4f-pd. Tues. and Sats.

R. F. RUSSELL, Lawyer  
Office with C. D. Russell, First National Bank Bldg.  
PHONE 117  
Life and Fire Insurance

## CROP-MOVING FUNDS FOR NATIONAL BANKS.

Special to The Herald. FORT WORTH, Texas, Aug. 13.—Word has been received from Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo by the local National banks that they would in a few days receive their apportionment of the crop-moving funds.

## REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

W. B. Taylor to Myrtle Taylor, his wife, south one-half of section 11, block No. A1, Certificate No. 24, E. L. and R. R. Railway Co. Consideration, \$10.

T. M. Taylor and wife to C. L. Johnson, lots 4 and 5, block No. 35, Central Plains Addition. Consideration, \$850. Hugh McClelland and wife to J. L. Dorsett, lot 5, block 18, in town of Plainview.

J. N. Donohoo, Levi Schick and Sam Ansley, Trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, to G. M. Phelps, lots 1 and 2, block 25, Central Plains Addition. Consideration, \$60.

C. S. McBride to P. F. Bryan, lots 5, 6, 7, 14 and 16, block 36, Central Plains Addition. Consideration, \$450. Dr. L. Lee Dye and wife to L. D. Rucker, north one-half of lot 12 and all of lot 13, block 10, in the town of Plainview. Consideration, \$1,350.

## LOST BALLOTS FOR BALL.

HALE CENTER.—At the primary July 25 there were twenty-six votes that were lost, for the reason that two names were left on the ticket for Governor, instead of one. There are no negroes in or near Hale Center, but there are some Mexicans in the section.

The Ball supporters claimed twenty-four of the lost votes before breakfast the next morning, and we think they were right. They seem to think that Mr. Ball would have been elected if all the supporters of Mr. Ball had known how to fix their tickets so as they would have been counted. We don't think the intellect of this community is below the average of other places in the State.

R. R. NEWLAND.

## IMMUNIZED SOWS REACH PECOS.

Special to The Herald. PECOS, Texas, Aug. 13.—A solid trainload of immunized sows arrived at this place recently, and will be distributed among the farmers of the Pecos Valley for breeding purposes only. These hogs were sent here by the packing houses at Fort Worth, and are to be used to help build up the hog industry of this section. A sweeping campaign for more and better porkers is being waged by the Texas packeries, and it is bearing fruit.

## \$5,000,000 BOND ISSUE PROPOSED.

Special to The Herald. HOUSTON, Texas, Aug. 13.—A plan is on foot here to call an election for a \$5,000,000 bond issue. If successful, the proceeds will be used to construct wharves, docks and water terminals on the ship channel. A portion would be expended for drainage and sanitary sewers.

## 15 CARS OF GRAVEL DAILY.

Special to The Herald. SMITHVILLE, Texas, Aug. 13.—M. E. Maney ships from this place daily 15 cars of gravel for building highways in Harris County. A large loading machine has been installed in the pits to facilitate shipments.

Call The Herald for Job Printing

## WHAT IS CONTRABAND OF WAR?

From the New York Times.

The question of what constitutes contraband of war is causing the greatest concern to shippers, and the perplexed state of the international law on the question is making it difficult for steamship men to know when they are carrying a cargo that is reasonably safe from confiscation, in the event of further declarations of war in Europe.

While the definition of contraband is elastic, there is now an international list of articles which can never at any time be contraband. The most important of these articles to America is cotton, which heads the list of non-contraband goods. Of almost equal importance is the fact that gold is on the conditional contraband list. Gold becomes contraband if it is shipped to a nation involved in war, and is liable to seizure by ships of the enemy of that country.

Cotton was placed on the non-contraband list at the London naval conference, although it had been treated as contraband by Russia during the Russo-Japanese War. While the London declaration has not been ratified by all nations, it is practically certain, according to Dr. Ellery C. Stowe, assistant professor of international law at Columbia University, that its shipment would not be interfered with by any European nation in case of a general war.

Absolute contraband, which is always liable to seizure, consists of war material, guns, ammunition, military vehicles, etc. Other articles, except those on the non-contraband list, may be treated as contraband by a belligerent after giving notice to neutral nations of the articles which it has classed as liable to seizure.

Conditional contraband is liable to seizure at no time except when it is destined to the territory of an enemy, and then it can be seized with as little ceremony as if it were actual war material. Article 25 of the London declaration is as follows:

"Conditional contraband is not liable to capture except when found on board a vessel bound for territory belonging to or occupied by an enemy or for the armed forces of an enemy, and when it is not to be discharged at an intervening neutral port. The ship's papers are conclusive proof as to the voyage in which the vessel is engaged, and as to the port of discharge of the goods, unless she is found clearly out of the course indicated by her papers and unable to give adequate reasons to justify such deviation."

Article 24 is as follows: "The following articles, susceptible of use in war as well as for purposes of peace, may without notice be treated as contraband of war, under the name of conditional contraband:

1. Foodstuffs.
2. Forage and grain suitable for feeding animals.
3. Clothing, fabrics for clothing, and boots and shoes suitable for use in war.
4. Gold and silver in coin or bullion; paper money.
5. Vehicles of all kinds available for use in war and their component parts.
6. Vessels, craft, and boats of all kinds; floating docks, parts of docks, and their component parts.
7. Railway materials, both fixed and rolling stock, and material for telegraphs, wireless telegraphs, and telephones.
8. Balloons and flying machines and their component parts, together with accessories and articles recognizable as intended for use in connection with balloons and flying machines.
9. Fuel; lubricants.
10. Powder and explosives not specially prepared for use in war.
11. Barbed wire and implements for fixing and cutting same.
12. Horseshoes and shoeing materials.
13. Harness and saddling.
14. Field glasses, telescopes, chronometers, and all kinds of nautical instruments.

A neutral vessel is liable to capture when more than one-half of its cargo is contraband. The war vessel making the seizure may measure her contraband by value, volume, weight, or the freight rate, and if it can bring the contraband up to more than one-half of the cargo by any of the four methods it may make a prize of the ship.

The following are the articles which can never be classed as contraband, according to article 28 of the London declaration:

1. Raw cotton, wool, silk, jute, flax, hemp, and other raw materials of the textile industries and yards of the same.
2. Oil seeds and nuts; copra.
3. Rubber, resins, gums, and lacs; hops.
4. Raw hides and horns; bones and ivory.
5. Natural and artificial manures, including nitrates and phosphates for agricultural purposes.

6. Metallic ores.
7. Earths, clays, lime, chalk, stone, including marble, bricks, slates, and tiles.
8. Chinaware and glass.
9. Paper and paper making materials.
10. Soap, paint, and colors, including articles exclusively used in their preparation, and varnish.
11. Bleaching powder, soda, ashes, caustic soda, salt cake, ammonia, and sulphate of copper.
12. Precious and semi-precious stones, pearls, mother of pearl, and coral.
13. Clocks and watches.
14. Fashions and fancy goods.
15. Feathers of all kinds, hairs, and bristles.
17. Articles of household furniture and decoration; office furniture and requisites.

Of course, all non-contraband articles may be seized by a belligerent if they are conveyed in a ship flying an enemy's flag or if more than half of the remainder of the cargo is contraband.

One article enacted by the London naval conference which will operate to the advantage of the United States in case of a European war, according to authorities on international law, is the definition of "conditional contraband." Under the declaration, foodstuffs and commodities, which are not war materials in themselves, can only be declared contraband when they are destined for the territory of a nation at war.

For instance, if this country received orders from Germany for wheat or flour, it could make the shipment to Amsterdam, which would probably be neutral, and it could be forwarded thence to Germany. Under the old rule a nation at war with Germany could seize the cargo on the ground that Germany was its ultimate destination.

## TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION IN SIXTIETH YEARLY CONVENTION.

By United Press.

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Aug. 10.—Infantry Hall was filled to capacity to-day when Frank A. Livingston, chairman of the local committee, called to order the sixtieth annual convention of the International Typographical Union. State, municipal and civic representatives made addresses of welcome, which were answered by President Duncan, in behalf of the Union. President Duncan touched upon the growth and prosperity of the organization, its educational and welfare features, the peaceful relations existing between employer and employed through arbitration and contractual negotiations, and the general spirit of uplift that prevailed in the 700 unions with their 60,000 members.

The report of Secretary-Treasurer Hays showed over 200 delegates in attendance to-day. Immediately after the secretary-treasurer's report was read, President Duncan appointed the convention officers and announced the standing committees.

The financial showing dealt in large figures—\$618,354.38 in old age pension fund, \$158,559.38 in mortality fund, and \$176,710.65 in the general fund—with a total close to \$1,000,000. The Union Printers' Home, at Colorado Springs, is set down at an additional \$1,000,000. It costs about \$100,000 a year to maintain the home. The average earning per member, according to to-day's report, is \$1,042 a year; average death age 48.7, and the death rate twelve per 1,000. These last figures, it was explained, are the result of an active campaign for better sanitary conditions in composing rooms and the sorting of the work-day.

Los Angeles and Washington, D. C., the first thing to-day opened the fight to secure the 1915 convention. Washington wants the convention when that city celebrates its 100th birthday anniversary. Los Angeles wants the 1915 event because it has never had an I. T. U. convention and because it believes that the Panama-Pacific Exposition next year would be the biggest side attraction any city could offer the delegates. Each city had a big delegation of boosters on hand to-day. Both have headquarters at the Narragansett. At 12:30 the convention adjourned until Wednesday morning.

## SUNDAY ON KNIGHT RANCH.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Knight, their daughter, Miss Bettie, and a large number of invited guests spent Saturday night and Sunday at the Knight headquarters, twenty miles west of town.

## MISSOURI DAY TO-DAY.

By United Press.

MASSHALL, Mo., Aug. 10.—Missouri Day was observed here to-day by the third annual meeting of the Missouri Old Trails Road Association. To-morrow the delegates, who represent all sections of the State, will make a pilgrimage to Arrow Rock, the home of George C. Bingham, the artist of the Old Trails Road.

## NEWS PRINT PAPER IS GETTING SCARCER.

WATERVILLE, N. Y., Aug. 11.—There is only about twelve days' supply of news print paper on hand in all the mills of this country, according to Frank L. Moore, of Watertown, president of the American Paper and Pulp Association.

Seventy-five per cent of the chemical pulp used in this country comes from the war zone in Germany and from Norway and Sweden, and all the shipments have been stopped, according to Mr. Moore. Some mills, however, are manufacturing their own sulphite.

Ben F. Smith and family left last week for Lamesa and Snyder for a ten days' visit. Mr. Smith will leave Saturday afternoon for El Paso to attend the State Democratic convention. He will be joined by his brother, Judge Fritz R. Smith, of Snyder; Hon. Fred A. Pearce and Mr. Oakes, of Plainview; Joe Lee Ferguson, of Hale Center, and A. B. Martin, of Tullia. At Sweetwater, the party will join Governor-elect Ferguson and Mr. McKay. In the absence of the editor, Leonard Foster will have charge of the Beacon, and will be assisted by Ryan Downs, who will act as local editor.—Lockney Beacon.



## VEGETABLES VARY

in their taste, flavor and freshness, but there is no varying in the quality of the kind we offer to our patrons, for they come from the best market gardens and are fresh daily. There is nothing better for Summer eating than good vegetables, which help to keep you cool instead of heating up your body. Our prices are very moderate.

WRIGHT & DUNAWAY  
PHONE 35

## WHEAT AND OAT SACKS AT ALLEN & BONNER'S

## FEED YOUR COWS

Butter Fat is now 24c and going higher. Will take any quantity at the

PLAINVIEW PRODUCE COMPANY

## E. H. Bawden

CONTRACTOR OF Sidewalks, Steps, Floors, Curbing. All kinds of cement work. ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

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## The First National Bank

Plainview, Texas

CAPITAL STOCK \$100,000.00  
SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS 100,000.00

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT  
Your business solicited, appreciated and protected.

## A Little "Prescription" Talk

When you consult a Doctor and he gives you a prescription of course that prescription is your own property, and you have every right in the world to take it where you wish, no matter whose name is printed on the prescription blank. But you can assist your doctor to obtain the result he expects by having that prescription filled by a competent Registered Pharmacist, at a store where nothing but the very best of medicines are used.

Our Prescription Department is presided over by Registered men with years of practical experience. Our Prescription stock is as complete, and up-to-date, as careful study can make it.

We assure you that your prescription wants will have prompt and careful attention, and our prices will be as low as we can possibly make them.

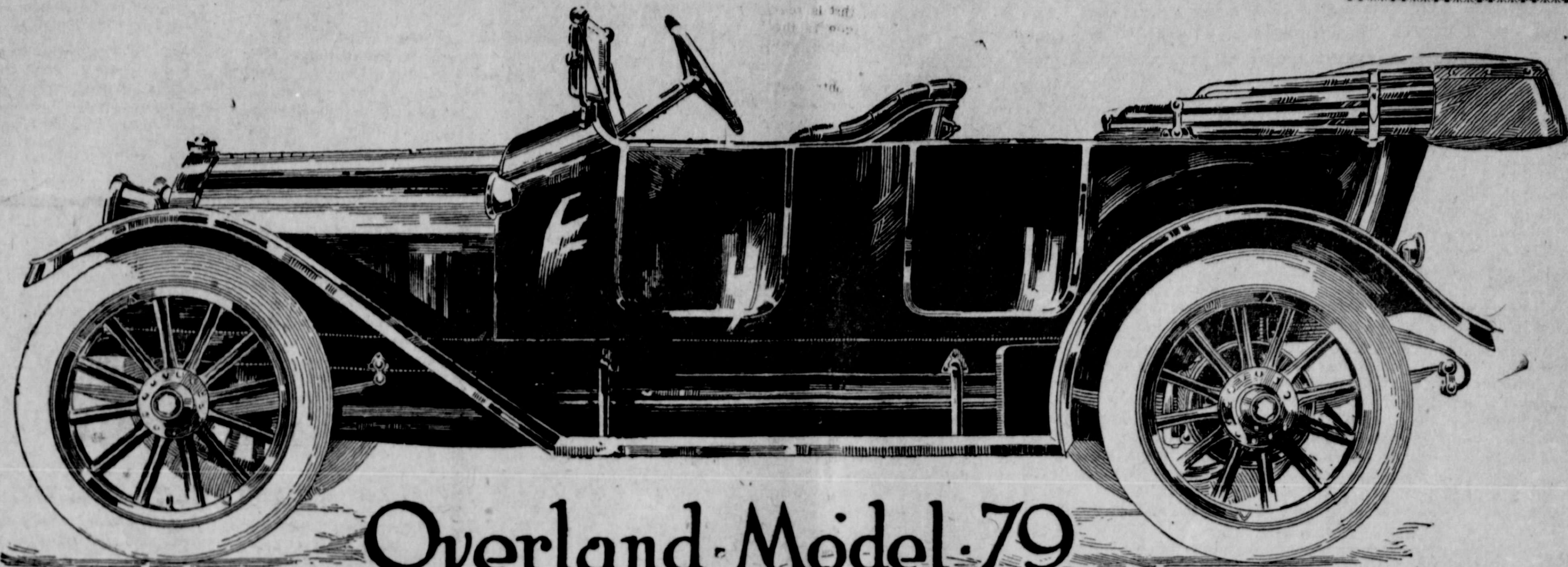
## Duncan's Pharmacy

"The Home of Nyal's Peroxide Face Cream"

Dr. and Mrs. J. T. Deacon and two daughters arrived yesterday from Hansford, Texas. They will visit Mrs. Deacon's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Armstrong.

Mrs. Shelby Williams left yesterday on her return to Nashville, Tenn. Mrs. Williams' daughter, Mrs. Hickman Price, and Mrs. Price's son accompanied her home.

# Whose Overland is This?



## Overland Model 79

This \$1160 automobile is going to be given to some one after September 14th. More than a month yet remains in which to work for this car, and no candidate is so far in the lead that a live worker cannot win. A splendid trip is the second prize—to New York or the Frisco Exposition in 1915. The Evening Herald is easy to sell to your friends. It is published every other afternoon with the latest county and state news and carries telegraphic press service. It gives the local and world news while it sells news. At

**\$1.50 PER YEAR**

No family in Hale and adjoining counties can afford to be without The Evening Herald. At this time some very special club offerings are being made.

**Would You Collect Unlimited Amounts of Money at Five Per Cent?**

The field for securing subscriptions is practically unlimited, and five per cent. of all subscriptions collected by each candidate will be paid him as commission if he does not win one of the prizes. For full particulars refer to back numbers of The Evening Herald or call at the Herald office.

# The Plainview Evening Herald

Telephone Number 72

### HALF OF THE WORLD AT WAR.

Unprecedented Proportion of Earth's Surface Involved.

From the Cleveland News.

The land surface of the earth is about 35 million square miles. One-half of this vast area is covered by the flags of the nations engaged in war.

The British Empire contains about 11 1/2 million square miles; the Russian Empire about 8 million six hundred thousand, France, with her colonies and dependencies, holds about 4 million three hundred thousand square miles. The German Empire and its African and Oceanic possessions includes more than one million two hundred thousand square miles. The Congo Free State is virtually a Belgian dependency, and with the Congo Free State Belgium controls more than nine hundred thousand square miles. It appears certain that Holland and the Dutch colonies will be drawn into the war by the German invasion of Dutch territory. This will add nearly eight hundred thousand square miles to the area involved in the struggle. Austria-Hungary cover about two hundred and sixty thousand square miles. Serbia, with its recent accretions of territory, has about twenty-five thousand square miles. Montenegro is extremely small.

The total for these warring countries, including their colonies and dependencies, is more than 27 1/2 million square miles, or a full half of the land surface of the globe, including 5 million square miles of uninhabitable wastes in the polar regions.

The proportion of the population of earth involved more or less directly in the tremendous struggle raging in Europe is equally great. More than half of the people of the entire globe live under the flags of the belligerent powers.

The British Empire alone contains 435 million human beings, of whom 329 million live in India. The population of the Russian Empire is at least 175 million. France, with her densely populated possessions in Indo-China, has more than 92 million subjects. Germany, with its African possessions, contributes about 82 millions to the war's total. Holland and the Dutch possessions, chiefly in the East Indies,

contain over 41 million inhabitants. Belgium, with the Congo Free State, counts for 28 million more. The population of Austria-Hungary exceeds 52 million. Little Serbia has about 4 million inhabitants.

The number of human being living on the globe is about 1 billion, 620 million. More than half of this enormous multitude are subject to the powers involved in the Titanic European struggle.

It need hardly be said that the actual fighting strength of European powers with vast colonies and distant dependencies is quite different from the figures which measure the population of their possessions. The British Empire, with 435 million subjects, contains not more than 60 million inhabitants of European blood who can be counted upon to aid England in her present hour of need. India will prove not only of no service, but will detain probably seventy-five thousand of the best troops of the British army to prevent internal revolt. Canada, Australia, New Zealand and, to some extent, the Union of South Africa, will be of real assistance to the mother country.

In Algeria, France has perhaps 2 million subjects who will be of military value in battling for the French

republic. The German colonies are entire, worthless for war purposes.

This is true, also, of the Dutch possessions, and of the Congo Free State, which is connected closely with Belgium. Austria-Hungary and Serbia have no detached possessions.

Never in the history of the world was any such proportion of its surface in any sense or degree involved in one gigantic struggle for supremacy. Never before were half of the inhabitants of this battle-scarred globe con-

cerned in a war fought on one continent or by the powers seated there.

There is no precedent for such a conflict as is now raging. Its consequences, for that reason, cannot be foreseen or foretold. Its destruction of human life will probably be beyond comparison with the bloodiest wars that have checked the progress of the human race. The loss of property will set back the foremost industrial and commercial nations of Europe for many years, perhaps for a generation.

In the face of such facts, Americans may well rejoice as never before in the safety and serenity of their National life. Their pride in their country should burn with a brighter flame than ever in the past. Their loyalty and devotion should be intensified in like degree by their new understanding of the immeasurable blessings of American citizenship.

### TEXAS UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

#### Special to The Herald.

AUSTIN, Texas, Aug. 13.—Fifteen universities, colleges and technological schools are located in Texas, and the total annual receipts, exclusive of additions to the endowments, of these institutions is \$1,756,000. These universities employ 631 professors and instructors, and the number of students enrolled during the school year 1913 was 6,959, divided 4,363 males and 2,596 females. Of these pupils, 1,753 took preparatory courses, 5,124 collegiate and 82 were resident graduates.

In the entire United States there are 595 universities, colleges and technological schools. Pennsylvania leads Clerk District Court, Hale County all other States, with a total of 42.

### OLD GUN RECLAIMED FROM THE SEA.

From the London Times.

There has now been mounted in the forecourt, outside the main entrance to Lloyd's, a 12-pounder gun recovered last year from the wreck of his majesty's ship Lutine, off the island of Vlieland. The Lutine was wrecked 115 years ago—October 9, 1799—while bound from Yarmouth for Holland with a large amount of specie.

### CITATION BY PUBLICATION.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, To the Sheriff or any Constable of Hale County—GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, That you summon, by making Publication of this citation in some newspaper published in the County of Hale, if there be a newspaper published therein, but if not, then in any newspaper published in the 64th judicial district; but if there be no newspaper published in said judicial district, then in a newspaper published in the nearest district to said 64th judicial district, for four weeks previous to the return day hereof, Theodore Davis, whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the Honorable District Court, at the next regular term thereof, to be holden in the county of Hale, at the Court House thereof, in Plainview, on the third day of August, A. D. 1914, then and there to answer a Petition, filed in said Court, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1914, in a suit numbered on the docket of said Court No. 1041, wherein Cora E. Davis is plaintiff and Theodore Davis is defendant. The nature of the plaintiff's demand being as follows, to-wit: Suit for divorce and custody of their minor daughter, Valeria Davis; alleging abandonment for more than three years before filing of this suit, with intention not to return, and without cause.

HEREIN FAIL NOT, And have you before said Court, on the said first day of the next term thereof, this Writ, with your endorsement thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Plainview, this, the 18th day of June, A. D. 1914.

(SEAL) B. H. TOWERY, Clerk District Court, Hale County Texas. —Adv. 4-wks.

## Seth Ward Primary School

Seth Ward College will have teachers for Primary Grades, and will appreciate the patronage of our people. Our terms are made as reasonable as possible so as to accommodate our friends. Two primary teachers under supervision of Professor J. E. Willis.

1st and 2nd Grades \$1 per month  
3rd and 4th Grades \$1.50 per month  
5th Grade . . . \$2.00 per month

For particulars see President McDonald or J. E. Willis.

## Service that serves!

With its own rails reaching all the principal cities in Oklahoma and Texas, the Katy Lines can serve you best, either as a traveler or as a shipper of freight.



## Lively Chicks

Disease proof, healthy little ones prove

### Pratts Poultry Regulator

Pkgs. 25c, 50c, 60c, \$1.00; 25 lb. pail \$2.50

best for parent birds and young stock. It helps digestion—keeps the liver on the job and purifies the blood. Makes more eggs and better chicks.

The first three weeks chicks need

### Pratts Baby Chick Food

just the right combination to nourish without straining baby's stomachs. 25c, 50c and \$1.00.

Lousy hens cannot lay—lousy chicks cannot grow.

### Pratts Powdered Lice Killer

sure death to lice, mites and vermin of all kinds. 25c and 60c. Refuse substitutes; insist on Pratts.

**Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Back**

Get Pratts 160 Page Poultry Book

Sold by First-Class Dealers in Philadelphia and Vicinity

For Sale by Duncan's Pharmacy; R. A. Long Drug Store

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

Published Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by—  
THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY  
Corner North Pacific and Second Sts.

BUFORD O. BROWN, Editor. E. B. MILLER, Business Manager.

Entered as second class mail matter July 1, 1914, at the Post Office at Plainview, Texas, under the act of March 3, 1879

\$1.50 a Year; 75c, 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

## A CHANCE TO FIGHT.

Are you a soldier? You must be if you are not playing traitor—to yourself, your friends, those you love and your country.

America is at peace with the world. There is no peace with self. Your battle? It is with anger, fear, worry, hate, the spirit of revenge, greed, grief. "The blues" are perhaps the worst of your enemies. Every thought that makes you hesitate in the doing of something worth while; every suggestion that robs you of a moment—these are enemies.

All of these things weaken your will, they palsy the hand, and, while you hesitate, the golden moments slip by. It was the momentary lapses which robbed Napoleon of his prize; closer home, momentary lapses have finally brought strong men to the asylum or almshouse.

We hew our pathway, advancing step by step. Anger, fear, worry, hate, revenge, greed and grief block our advancement. They rob any who may be around us of much of their effectiveness and most of their happiness. Unopposed, they undermine the nation.

You can't give way to these impulses and be a woman worth while. No man can be master who has not conquered them. It is remarkable how many men are puppets of their prejudice and passions.

Be a man! To be one you must fight. That is the call to war at home.

## AREN'T YOU THANKFUL, TOO?

The arrival of the "President Lincoln" at New York, August 8, brings the United States still more into the limelight as a haven of peace and, as was said by some of the passengers, "a country where civilization has reached its maximum."

The President Lincoln, being a German boat, was in danger of the accidents of war. Smokestacks were painted to resemble those of a White Star liner, and, running without lights through dense fogs, the trip was made in fear and trembling by the passengers.

At sight of the Statue of Liberty, a shout of thanksgiving went up.

Such is the feeling of foreigners for the United States.

While the nations of Europe are warring among themselves, Uncle Sam stands serene and overlooks the fray, praying for peace, and willing to act as mediator.

Do we wonder that the passengers on board the President Lincoln were glad to get to a land of plenty, where kinsmen are not fighting against each other and there are cool heads and steady hands at the helm of State?

## THE ROAD TO FARMING.

One way of cutting the cost of living, it was suggested at the annual convention of the Master Butchers' Association of America, is for the Federal Government to take a hand in the promotion of farming. Thousands upon thousands of men in our large cities, it was asserted, are eager to become farmers, but they have not the wherewithal to buy land and implements. The banks will not lend them any money because they can furnish no security.

Such able, work-willing men, both immigrants and natives, it was argued, should be loaned money by the Government to buy and equip farms. The Government should even extend credit for food and clothing to them until such time as their farms begin to pay. Then with the proceeds from their work these farmers are to pay up the money loaned to them.

There may perhaps come a time in the distant or near future when conditions in American cities may compel the Government to adopt just such a course. At present, however, this suggestion smacks too much of paternalism. It is not at all certain that the men who might find such good fortune thrust upon them would know how to use it.

There is need in this country of agencies for the promotion of farming among aliens now crowding our cities. But these agencies, to begin with, must be private. The settlement of immigrants on farms should be begun by colonization societies supported by the immigrants themselves. The well-to-do Americanized aliens of the United States should start the work of directing their newly-arrived fellow countrymen to the land, not merely with advice, but with financial assistance. When they have made a success of it it will be time enough to appeal to the Government to encourage and further the work.—Chicago Tribune.

## LITTLE STORIES OF THE

### LOVE STAR STATE.

By United Press

The "Ku-Klux Klan" in Texas has never been found guilty of the violence toward negroes attributed to it in other states, where race hatred was deeper and older. The change made by the Civil War which placed negroes on equality with whites caused some feeling in Texas. In their new-born liberty, the negroes often made the whites "give way" on sidewalks and roads.

Just when it seemed that a conflict must come, there would appear at bedtime fifty to one hundred men on horseback, dressed in white, flowing shrouds and tall paper hats, with faces paper-covered and their horses covered with white sheets, marching into town in military array, passing from street to street, speaking to each other

in low guttural. Negroes were frightened by these "spirits" of the departed soldiers. The next morning whites and blacks were usually at peace, the same as before the war, and occupied the same social relations.

This was the "Ku-Klux" in Texas. It worked on the negro's superstitions. This method of treating the race problem crept over Texas without noise or notice. It was successful in many places and rendered valuable aid to the administration of order by averting race wars.

### STEAMSHIP 107

#### YEARS OLD TO-DAY.

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—Just 107 years ago to-day the first successful use of steam in water transportation was made, when Robert Fulton's famous "Clermont" steamed up the Hudson River.

## "JUST BE GLAD"

For we know, not every morrow can be sad;  
So, forgetting all the sorrows we have had,  
Let us fold away our fears,  
And put by our foolish tears,  
And through all the coming years  
Just be glad.  
—Riley.

## FIRST STATE-WIDE PRIMARIES ON IN OHIO.

By United Press.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Aug. 11.—Eyes of politicians throughout the country were turned toward Ohio to-day, when voters cast their ballots in the first State-wide primaries in the history of the State. The National aspect of to-day's primaries is due to former United States Senator Joseph Foraker, of Cincinnati, who seeks to "come back" as a candidate for the Republican nomination for United States Senator. Foraker's candidacy makes the Republican Senatorial fight stand out in National prominence. He is opposed by Warren G. Harding, of Marion, former Lieutenant Governor, and Ralph D. Cole, of Findlay, former Congressman.

The questions, "Can Foraker come back?" and "Can he efface the memory of the Standard Oil letters?" are being asked by every politician. He made his fight as an out-and-out stand-patter of the old school. Harding always had been a strong supporter of Foraker. He entered the race after a conference with the former Senator. Cole made his fight as a protectionist.

In the Democratic Senatorial field are: Attorney General Timothy S. Hogan, running on his record in office; former Congressman John J. Lentz, of Columbus, who advocates Government ownership of telegraph lines, and John L. Zimmerman, of Springfield.

Two warm gubernatorial campaigns were waged. Governor James M. Cox, seeking renomination, is opposed by Congressman J. J. Whitacre, attacking Cox as the "builder of the greatest political machine in the history of the State."

In the Republican field are Frank B. Willis, former Congressman, of Ada, and David Todd, of Youngstown, former State Senator. Most of their speeches have been featured by denunciation of the Democratic administration.

A. L. Garford, candidate for the Progressive nomination for Senator, was not opposed in the primaries to-day.

## BENEVOLENT LEAGUE HEARS ENCOURAGING REPORT OF WORK.

Disbursements up to July 31 Show Balance of \$63.85; \$44.00 Expended.

The usual monthly session of the Benevolent League was held yesterday afternoon, at the City Hall, with the president, Mrs. T. D. Lipscomb, in the chair.

The following good report was handed in by Mrs. O. B. Jackson, treasurer. The report was for the month ending July 31:

Balance	\$16.85
Paid by Ladies' Aid Societies	6.00
Receipts from Tag Day	85.00
Total	\$107.85
Disbursements—	
Care of Mrs. M. A. Beard	\$42.00
Paid to The Herald	2.00
Total	\$44.00

This leaves \$63.85 in the treasury.

In speaking of the case of Mrs. Beard, the president of the League had this to say:

"We are all benefited by having the care of Mrs. Beard. It has united the churches by a mutual bond of charity and love.

"It has developed the spirit of unity and generosity that pervades our town more than ever before," continued Mrs. Lipscomb, "and, strange to say, our treasury has increased four fold."

The League has no other case on hand, but feels greatly encouraged by the good work already done.

Scenes in Mexico Battlefields for ONE CENT EACH. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. tf.

## BE STRONG.

We are not here to play, to dream, to drift.  
We have hard work to do, and loads to lift.  
Shun not the struggle; face it. 'Tis God's gift.  
Be strong!

Say not the days are evil—who's the blame?  
And fold the hands and acquiesce—O shame!  
Stand up, speak, and bravely, in God's name,  
Be strong!

It matters not how deep entrenched the wrong,  
How hard the battle goes, the day how long.  
Faint not, fight on! Tomorrow comes the song.  
Be strong!  
—Maltbie Davenport Babcock

## EVILS OF THE POTATO HABIT.

Too Much Starchy Food Produces Obesity and Auto-Intoxication.

Ida C. Bailey Allen, in the Country Gentleman.

"Yes, my boys always eat hearty," a farmer's wife remarked as I stepped into her kitchen one summer noon. "Fact is, I can't fill 'em up."

On the table was a bowl of steaming cabbage, a dish of beets, another of cucumbers, an enormous plate filled with white bread, while the place of honor was occupied with a great platter of boiled potatoes; an apple pie lurked in one corner. I looked surreptitiously about. There was no meat nor any article that supplies protein in sight—only the table loaded with starchy food. Frank ate seven potatoes and ten slices of bread, while as for Gus, I lost count.

"It certainly is queer," the mother went on, "that her in this air Frank has headaches, but Gus is healthy enough; just see how fat he is."

"And lazy, too," in inwardly remarked, for he was overburdened with flesh.

Potatoes—three times a day, week in and week out, fried and boiled and fried again! Of course Frank suffered with headaches, for rebellious nature was remonstrating against the potato habit; of course Gus was fat and lazy, for Nature was kept so busy disposing of the excess starch that she finally gave up in despair and let obesity and auto-intoxication have their way.

Potato eating has become a habit, not because potatoes contain enough nourishment to carry on life, but because they are cheap, easy to prepare and bulky enough to fill up the stomach. The potato consists almost entirely of starch, and though this has a place in the diet, it is not capable of building up strength and muscle. Constant reference is made to the hardness of colonists and early settlers. They were not raised on a potato diet, for the potato was a luxury as late as 1800, to be served with sugar, nutmeg and mace. It is a product of more recent years, part and parcel of the struggle to keep down the living expense at the cost of the body.

This does not mean that potatoes should be eliminated from the dietary, for, like every other food, they have a definite mission to fulfill; but they must be used with discretion and in proper combination. Excessive use brings an inevitable trail of anemia, obesity and auto-intoxication.

## BOY SCOUTS ARE GUESTS OF EAGLES.

By United Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 13.—All capital boy scouts were guests to-day at a picnic given by the Fraternal Order of Eagles at historic Marshall Hall, on the Potomac.

## RAILROAD ANNIVERSARY TO-DAY.

By United Press

MONTREAL, Canada, Aug. 11.—Today was the anniversary of the opening of the Ontario & Quebec Railroad between Montreal and Toronto. This road formally opened its lines for traffic and transportation on August 11, 1884.

## FIRE PREVENTION.

By S. W. ENGLISH, Austin, State Fire Marshal.

Fire insurance is but a demonstration of the truth that every man is his brother's keeper.

Fire insurance rates are not hazardous guesses. They do not grow by chance. They are not increased through design. They are not lowered without justification.

Every fire is a tax upon every dollar's worth of property. It is a mistake to think fire insurance companies pay the losses, just like it is a mistake to think the State Treasurer pays State warrants. Fire insurance companies are but disbursing agencies, just like the State Treasurer is the disbursing officer of Texas.

Every time you hear the fire whistle blow, or the fire bell ring, or see the fire wagon go rushing by, it means that you will have to meet another levy to pay your part of the tax the fire lays upon you.

The fact that this tax is an indirect one may not cause you to feel keenly its payment. But you pay it just the same. And it is this anesthetic application of indirection that permits about 90 per cent of the fire of to-day to take place.

Eternal vigilance will reduce this enormous tax paid yearly by the people of Texas.

## "COLORED MATTY" HAS MADE A GREAT RECORD.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 11.—Rube Foster, the Christy Mathewson of colored baseball stars, has pitched twenty-three games for the American Giants, a colored semi-professional team, and won them all, according to the team's official record, which was published to-day and included games played up to July 30. These games include contests with the Portland, Oregon, and Spokane teams of the Northwestern-Pacific League. In the twenty-three games, Rube averaged one base on balls per game. He modestly admits that he'll never see the under side of forty again.

## CLEAN-UP AT WAYLAND COLLEGE.

West-Side Institution Getting Ready for Opening of School.

This week is general clean-up at Wayland College. Weeds have been cut from the campus. As soon as dry they will be raked and burned. The buildings are being overhauled and everything put in readiness for beginning of school.

College opens at the west-side institution September 14. Dr. Gates says that he expects to go well toward 400 in enrollment this year. Last year the school lacked only about two of reaching 300. This was more than double the enrollment of the year before.

W. H. Box, Deputy Sheriff, is taking a motorcycle trip to California.

## BERLIN GETS FOOD BY WATER.

Rivers and Canals Are Sole Means of Transportation for Supplies.

BERLIN, Germany, Aug. 12.—Berlin no waffles exclusively on its waterways for the transportation of food. All products are being shipped in large barges, moving at about ten miles a day, each barge carrying as much as a limited freight train. The army is using all the railway equipment.

Prices are rushing up fast in Berlin. The government has tried to fix the price of rye, wheat flour, maize and salt, but still the cost of living has doubled.

Salt has become a rare commodity, little less than eight cents a pound being asked. Lard costs up to sixteen cents a pound, and all kinds of meats have advanced nearly four cents a pound. Stores of coffee, eggs, butter and flour are under police protection. The entire food supply is now under orders of the minister of the interior. The harvest is ripe. Much is cut and tied in sheaves. Bands of students and schoolboys have volunteered to gather it. Women, toll day and night in the fields, but still the loss of food is incalculable.

## MATHEWSON CELEBRATES THIRTY-FIFTH BIRTHDAY NEAR TOP OF LEAGUE HEAP.

By United Press

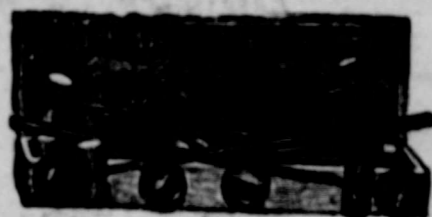
NEW YORK CITY, Aug. 12.—Old Master Mathewson, idol of the fans, and as great a pitcher as ever faced a batter, celebrated his thirty-fifth birthday to-day. Despite his "age"—thirty-five is pretty old for a ball player, and especially so for a pitcher—Big Six, after thirteen years of pitching in the Big Towns, to-day stands close to the top of the heap among National League pitchers.

The Cards to-day were to finish a three-day invasion of New York, and as Matty has an old grudge against this rejuvenated bunch from the West, it was expected McGraw would send him into the box. Only once has Mathewson been beaten on his birthday. That was in 1912, when Matty went in as a relief pitcher against the Cardinals after they had whaled the life and a bunch of runs out of McGraw's first selection.

In 1913 on his birthday, Matty went to the relief of Art Fromme after the Giants had a two-run lead over Brooklyn and Fromme had begun to wobble. He held the Superbas safe and won. On August 12, 1911, it was fortunate Matty didn't pitch against the Phillies, for on that day Chalmers held the Giants scoreless and beat them. Matty had a day off on August 12, 1910. On his natal day in 1909 he blanked the Cubs with four hits, and he pitched the Giants into second place August 12, 1907, when he beat the Pirates.

Mexico Battle Scenes for ONE CENT EACH at THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. tf.

# While they Last



4 qt. Ice Cream Freezer	\$2.25	Screen Cloth 1 1/2-c square foot	
6 Ball Croquet	\$1.35	English Floor Stain \$1.75 gallon	
Folding Cot	\$2.85	Fans	5 for 5c
50 feet Lawn Hose	\$4.50	Straw Hats	10c to 20c
		Folding Camp Stools	25c

Special on Rakes, Hay Forks and Shovels.  
NEW ARRIVALS IN BOOKS.  
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# WOOD'S VARIETY STORE

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# A. Carload of White Crest Flour

## ARRIVED YESTERDAY

It's of the same uniform excellence of quality—it's best for your baking.

Phone us to include a sack in your next order.

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# The 3 Big Days on the Calendar

## SEPTEMBER 22, 23 AND 24

The Days When There'll Be Something Doing Every Minute at

# THE HALE COUNTY FAIR

Watch the Papers for Announcements of the Many Big Special Features and Pass the Good News Along to Your Friends.

OF COURSE YOU'LL BE IN PLAINVIEW ON THOSE THREE BIG DAYS



### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH REVIVAL BEGINS SUNDAY.

Our revival meeting begins next Sunday. Rev. J. W. Caldwell, of Denton, Texas, who is to assist us, is to come in Saturday, and will preach the opening sermon Sunday morning. Brother Caldwell is a great gospel preacher, and will not fail to interest a Plainview audience.

We are expecting to make the music a special feature of the meeting. All those who sing are urged to come and assist us. The pastors and members of other churches have a cordial invitation to join with us in this series of services, that it may be for the good of Plainview as well as for the glory of our Father in heaven.

The day services are to be held in the church and the night services in an aerodome on the church lawn.

### KANSAS CITY WOMAN TALKS TO MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

The usual routine of the Methodist Missionary Society was changed Monday afternoon by a most interesting talk by Mrs. J. W. Mayhugh, of Kansas City. In her talk, Mrs. Mayhugh gave some of the details of the work in her home church.

Mrs. T. E. Richards, president, presided over the meeting.

The Bible study was led by Mrs. Thomas Gibbs, and the program from "The Voice" by Mrs. J. W. Alexander. Mrs. D. D. Shipley made a talk upon "The Working Girls, and What the United States is Doing for Them." A duet appropriate to the subject was sung by Mrs. Shipley and Mrs. R. E. Cochrane.

The next topic for study will be "Mary, the Mother of Jesus."

### CHURCH OF CHRIST MEETING CLOSES.

Sermons by Elder McCarty Strengthen Leaf Church.

The meeting that has been in progress for the last ten days at the Church of Christ closed last night. During that time Elder Jack McCarty preached a series of able and convincing sermons.

On Tuesday night Mr. McCarty took as his text "The spirit beareth witness with our spirit that we are the children of God." On last night he preached upon "The Home of the Spirit."

The church was very much strengthened and encouraged during the meeting, and the membership was enlarged by several additions.

Mr. McCarty goes from here to Petersburg to conduct a meeting.

### LOS ANGELES PLANS RECEPTION TO ELKS.

By United Press.  
LOS ANGELES, Calif., Aug. 12.—Though the gathering is almost a year distant, preparations are under way here to-day for the entertainment of the Elks' annual convalescence in 1915. Plans were launched upon the return of the Los Angeles delegation from the Denver convention, last month. Every Elk lodge of Southern California will have a part in the entertainment of the delegates to the Los Angeles meeting.

### CITY OF ETERNAL SPRING CELEBRATES.

By United Press.  
QUITO, Ecuador, Aug. 10.—Quito, the city of eternal spring, to-day celebrated the anniversary of the establishment of Ecuadorean independence.

That Carbo-Magnetic Razor Shaves without honing. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

### THE TEXAS POTATO PATCH.

Special to The Herald

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 13.—The Texas Irish potato patch contains 44,000 acres this year and the total production will be approximately 2,605,000 bushels, according to estimates made by the United States Crop Reporting Board. The condition of the crop is 74 per cent of normal, and the price at the present time is averaging around 85 cents per bushel.

In continental United States there are 3,708,000 acres planted to this product, and this year's production is estimated at 360,614,000 bushels by the Federal Department of Agriculture. This year's crop will exceed the average crop of the past five years by approximately 4,000,000 bushels. The Nation's production last year was 331,525,000, was produced on 3,668,000 acres of land and sold for \$227,903,000, or an average of 90 cents per bushel.

### WANT TO PRY LID OFF BARBARY COAST.

By United Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Aug. 12.—Frantic efforts are being made here to-day to pry the lid off the Barbary Coast for 1915. Keepers of the coast resorts of all sorts don't care cent—not now, at any rate—how tight the lid is screwed on after the fair is over, but they did so want to get the benefit of that exposition.

Mist coasters had looked forward to such a rush of business while the big show was in progress that they could retire on competencies as soon as the gates closed. And then all at once, so suddenly that at first they hardly realized what had happened to them, down slammed the lid.

It was a step taken not exactly in the interest of good morals, though it pleased the reformers. The police commission issued its orders at the behest of business men who said the coast would keep more visitors away from the fair than it would attract. The coasters—and some of the business men agree with them—argue the contrary.

### SUFFRAGETTE "DENIAL DAY" SUGGESTIONS POURING IN.

By United Press.

NEW YORK CITY, Aug. 11.—Suggestions for the best way to observe suffrage "denial day," on Saturday, to-day poured into local headquarters. The same kinds of suggestions to-day were pouring into suffrage headquarters in Chicago, Denver, and Coast cities. The idea is for every believer in and advocate of suffrage for women in the United States to sacrifice some one thing next Saturday and send the money that would have been spent to suffrage headquarters, to be diverted as the shew of war in the fight for the ballot.

A fund of \$50,000 is the goal toward which suffrage leaders are working. To the Eastern person who suggests the best and most successful method of observing "denial day" will be given a prize. Instead of suggestions, a score or more of wealthy Eastern suffrage workers and advocates to-day sent checks totalling several thousands of dollars.

### BIG WHEAT MOVEMENT THROUGH TEMPLE.

Special to The Herald.

TEMPLE, Texas, Aug. 13.—Since June 1st, 15,000 cars of Texas grain have passed through this city en route to various ports. It is mostly wheat, and is considered to be the heaviest movement of this product in some time.

An average of 20 cars per day is maintained through here.

Dick Lattimore has returned from Louisville, Ky., where he has been attending the school of medicine at that place.

J. W. Grant returned to-day from Albuquerque, N. M.

### PENNSY FIREMEN MEEN.

By United Press.

CONNELLSVILLE, Penn., Aug. 11.—Thousands of Western Pennsylvania firemen gathered here to-day for the twenty-first anniversary of the founding of the Western Pennsylvania Fireman's Association. A number of companies from neighboring states were expected to attend and participate in the contests, sporting events and parades which are on the program of the celebration. One hundred and forty towns were represented in the delegations here to-day. The membership of the organization is well over 16,000.

### SOUTHWEST TEXAS STATE NORMAL SCHOOL PRINTS.

The Herald is in receipt of a catalogue from the Southwest Texas State Normal School, located at San Marcos. The school enrolled 1,380 pupils for the scholastic year of 1913-14.

The curriculum of the school is such as to insure trained teachers, and includes a four-year course—freshman, sophomore, junior and senior.

### POWER BOATS RACE FOR HARMEWORTH TROPHY CUP.

By United Press.

COWES, Eng., Aug. 12.—Disturber IV, the American speedboat, captained by Commodore Pugh; its owner, to-day was picked as a probable winner of the International power boat contests in Osborne Bay, near here, this afternoon. The Disturber IV was built to make sixty miles an hour. If she made this great speed this afternoon, according to experts, she would carry off the coveted Harmeworth trophy. The American boat was launched in Chicago July 2 and in her tests there came up to expectations in seaworthiness and speed.

### POULTRY RAISERS MEET IN ANNUAL CONVENTION.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 11.—Determined to prove to the world that the poultry industry in this country is the largest in the world, thousands of poultry raisers from every State in the Union and from many sections of Canada gathered at the Sherman Hotel to-day for the real work of the thirty-ninth annual meeting of the American Poultry Association, which opened its business sessions yesterday.

One of the most important features of the sessions will be the consideration of the proposed changes in the standards used for judging poultry. Numerous changes have been proposed, and, as many of them anticipate a betterment in grade, it is predicted that the year 1915 will be marked improvement in the quality of poultry offered at markets and seen at exhibits.

J. G. Halpin, of the University of Wisconsin, will deliver the first lecture on poultry raising before the convention to-night. Other lecturers will be Professor F. S. Jacoby, poultry husbandman of the Ohio State University; J. O. Linton, of the Michigan Agricultural College, and H. Lamson, of the United States Department of Animal Husbandry, Washington, D. C.

The first news of another probable boost to the high cost of living will be given to the public when R. H. Essex, chairman of the committee on market poultry and egg standard, makes his report to the convention. His committee probably will favor raising the price of poultry as the quality increases. Besides the regular business of the convention, dozens of sight-seeing trips and social entertainments for the members and their wives have been planned.

The Methodist Junior Wesley Philathea Class will hold a market at Sewell's Grocery all day Saturday. Cakes, Pies and Home-Made Bread will be sold. —Adv.

### CAPITAL TAXI TRUST BUSTED.

By United Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 12.—The "Taxicab Trust" here was "busted higher than Gilderoy's kite" to-day, when new traffic regulations went into effect, prohibiting favored taxicabs from monopolizing the choice hotel stands and giving all automobile live-ry owners an even break for the cream of the business.

### TEXAS INDUSTRIAL NOTES.

SAN ANGELO.—A number of citizens at this place are making an effort to have a State or National fish hatchery established, and are working vigorously to that end. The most interested in the project have offered to donate a site of fifty acres for the hatchery, and encouragement has been given their plan.

SMITHVILLE.—Work is in progress here on \$10,000 worth of street improvements. Graveled and graded thoroughfares throughout the entire city is the plan of the city officials.

FORT WORTH.—Work is progressing nicely on the system of cardinal roads throughout this county, and up to the present time \$614,528.88 out of the \$1,000,000 highway bond issue has been spent for this work.

SINTON.—The Attorney General recently approved the \$10,000 bridge bonds voted in this county. The certificates will be disposed of at once, and the proceeds used to construct a number of bridges in San Patricio County.

BIG SPRINGS.—The farmers in Howard County have under cultivation 6,000 acres of Spanish peanuts, which will average 50 bushels to the acre. The largest peanut farm in Texas is located in this county.

TEMPLE.—A large gang of men are busily engaged in grading and laying drainage sewers on the highways in road district No. 5, surrounding this city. The laying of gravel will commence shortly. About 100 miles of roads will be built from the \$600,000 road bond issue which was recently voted for this work.

SNYDER.—For the purpose of encouraging hog growing in this section, a hog show was held here last week. A great number of Duroc-Jerseys and Poland-Chinas were exhibited. It will be made an annual event.

GAINESVILLE.—For the purpose of helping the farmer market his crops and to promote a kindlier feeling between the tiller of the soil and the business man, the local Chamber of Commerce has organized a Farmers' Forum. The meetings will be held in the Court House each "first Monday."

CLEFTON.—Work is nearing completion on the new \$25,000 school building at this place. The structure is the last word in architecture, and is thoroughly equipped.

HAMILTONBURG.—A \$15,000 school bond election recently carried in the Three Rivers Independent School District, and the proceeds will be used for the erection of a brick school house.

SAN ANTONIO.—A modern theatre, with a roof garden, will be erected here to cost in the neighborhood of \$50,000. Work will commence at an early date.

GALVESTON.—A two-story brick building is to be erected here at once by the O. K. Laundry, and equipped for a steam laundry. The cost will be approximately \$10,000.

J. M. Oakes, cashier of the Third National Bank; Joe Lee Ferguson, of Hale Center, and Fred Pearce are in El Paso this week attending the State Democratic Convention.

### PENN FIREMEN PARADE.

By United Press.

CONNELLSVILLE, Penn., Aug. 13.—In bright uniforms, the thousands of Western Pennsylvania firemen attending the annual convention of the Western Firemen's Association marched here to-day. Several companies from nearby states made excellent showings.

### BANK OFFICERS MEET.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 10.—Informal talks were the order of the opening session of the annual convention of the office men of the American Bankers' Insurance Company, which opened here to-day.

Get a Carbo-Magnetic Razor. They need no honing. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

## TO-DAY'S MARKETS

STOCK YARDS, FORT WORTH, Texas, Aug. 13.—CATTLE—Receipts, 2,500, including 300 calves. The market is steady and easy.

HOGS—Receipts, 600. The market is one quarter lower. Top, \$9.25; bulk, \$8.80 to \$9.10; light, \$8.50 to \$9.00; mixed, \$8.85 to \$9.10; heavy, \$9.00 to \$9.25; pigs, \$6.00 to \$7.00.

SHEEP—Receipts, none. Daggett-Keen, Com. Co.

Miss Margaret Herring, of Amarillo, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. J. Walter Day.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Beasley and niece returned to-day to their home, in Shamrock, Texas. Mr. and Mrs. Beasley have been prospecting here for several days.

Mrs. R. L. Riggins and daughter passed through Plainview to-day en route from Fort Worth to Floydada. Mrs. Riggins will visit her brother, Harry Weatherly, in Floydada.

Mrs. F. T. McBride and child and Mrs. McBride's sister, Mrs. W. L. Hutchison, went to Finney to-day to visit Mrs. McBride's and Mrs. Hutchison's sister, Mrs. R. R. Cochrane.

Mrs. J. A. Slaton and daughter, also Miss Lela B. Slaton, returned to-day from an extensive trip to Mrs. Slaton's parents, in Anson, Texas.

Mrs. Alford Swan left yesterday on her return to her home, in Rotan, N. M. Mrs. Swan has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Campbell.

Mrs. Z. T. Hubbard and little grandson went to Dallas yesterday. Mr. Hubbard is, and will be for some time, in Dallas on business, and Mrs. Hubbard wishes to be with him.

Miss Olga Carter returned yesterday to her home, in Crosbyton. Miss Carter has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joe Carter and daughter, Miss Leona.

There are 63 bond security banks in Texas. Commissioner Collier says none of these banks have experienced any difficulty in having bonding companies make bonds for them.

The Texas law protects the non-interest bearing and unsecured depositors. Interest-bearing depositors, savings deposits and Government funds or other funds secured by bonds are not protected by the law.

There are eighteen bank examiners in the employ of the department.

If interested write or wire

**J. E. GARRETT**  
Room 402 Mills Bldg. Telephone 1714

George Lock was called to Lockney and Floydada on business Wednesday.

Misses Arley and Dixie Biles returned yesterday from Tulsa, Okla., where they have been visiting relatives.

Miss Mary Boener, of Floydada, who has been visiting Miss Edith Edwards, left Tuesday.

Elder E. J. Morris, of Dalhart, was here yesterday attending the meeting at the Church of Christ.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Edwards, of Barlow, Ky., are visiting the family of his brother, J. C. Edwards, on Boswell Heights.

Mrs. Ella Pogue, of Amarillo, is spending a few days with Mrs. E. E. Warren, on Adams Street.

Mrs. George Brewster, of Lockney, is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. M. Shafer.

Miss Hattie Fitzloff passed through Plainview to-day en route from Oton to Albuquerque. She will be joined there by a sister, and they will continue on to California, where they will reside.

### 874 STATE BANKS IN OPERATION IN TEXAS.

Commissioner Collier Describes Use of Guaranty Fund Reserve in Protecting the Unsecured Deposits of Banks Liquidating.

AUSTIN, Texas, Aug. 12.—There are 874 State banks in operation at this time in Texas. Information concerning the operation of State banks is told by W. W. Collier, commissioner of banking and insurance, in a letter to C. K. Boardman, secretary of the State Bankers' Association at Oklahoma City, Okla.

The department and closed and liquidated, through the guaranty fund law, four banks, with deposits aggregating \$378,497.75. In liquidating the deposits of the first three banks closed, it was necessary to use from the guaranty fund \$133,347.08. Of this amount, \$77,842.13 has been repaid to the guaranty fund from the assets of the three banks, leaving a balance due the fund from them of \$55,505.67.

The last bank closed was the First State Bank of Amarillo, and it was necessary to use \$87,476.62 from the guaranty fund. From the bank's assets the department realized a 30 per cent dividend, and it is expected that practically all of the funds advanced from the guaranty fund will be repaid. The bank owes the fund \$61,233.65. The four banks liquidated owe the fund \$116,739.31.

There are 63 bond security banks in Texas. Commissioner Collier says none of these banks have experienced any difficulty in having bonding companies make bonds for them.

The Texas law protects the non-interest bearing and unsecured depositors. Interest-bearing depositors, savings deposits and Government funds or other funds secured by bonds are not protected by the law.

There are eighteen bank examiners in the employ of the department.

## CATTLE FOR SALE

I have purchased the Luis Terrazas famous herd of cattle, which consist of many thousand head and are well graded Durhams and Herefords.

If you are in the market let us hear from you stating the number, class and age of the cattle you want and when we have them ready for inspection will wire you to come and will hold cattle until you arrive in El Paso to inspect them. All deliveries will be made f. o. b. yards El Paso, Texas.

If interested write or wire

**J. E. GARRETT**  
Room 402 Mills Bldg. Telephone 1714

**PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING ARTICLE XI, SECTION 7a, OF THE CONSTITUTION— PROVIDING FOR AUTHORIZING COUNTIES BORDERING ON THE GULF OF MEXICO TO BUILD SEA-WALLS.**

(S. J. R. No. 22.)

**Senate Joint Resolution.**

To amend Section 7 of Article XI of the Constitution of the State of Texas, authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls by adding Section 7a, so as to authorize such counties to build sea-walls and designate sea-wall reclamation districts for the protection of life and property from storm overflow, and to build or condemn land for sea-wall and reclamation districts, the county to have State's title to the roads and bay shore line to low tide within the district, and the right to issue district bonds for acquiring and developing the district and building the sea-walls, and when district is developed as townsite to sell such portions of the land as not reserved for public use by the county.

**Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:**

That the following amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas be proposed to the voters of the State of Texas for their adoption in accordance with law, and that the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to add Section 7a of Article XI, and that Section 7a of Article XI shall read as follows, to-wit:

Section 7a. Where protection against the waters of the Gulf of Mexico is needed for protection of life, health, property or the sea-wall, any county bordering on the Gulf of Mexico may acquire title to the land for said sea-wall or sea-wall reclamation district as designated by the County Commissioners' court by purchase or condemnation of all the land desired for sea-wall and land for the sea-wall reclamation district from the sea-wall to bay shore tide line boundary of the property abutting on the bay, and the State hereby cedes to the county, for such district, for reclamation and general uses of the district, the title to bay shore lands in the district between the property tide line boundary and the low tide line of the bay shore, and any land in the reclamation district that may have been retained by the Republic of Texas of (or) the State for roads when the lands adjacent were platted and sold, and the county is given the right to dredge in the bay or in the gulf for fill for the district, and right to sell the land when reclaimed, and laid off as townsite or otherwise, and where condemnation is used to acquire the land the proceedings to be as under the Statutes for condemnation for railroads, provided that the condemnation shall vest title in fee in the county, and county may issue bonds or other evidence of district indebtedness for acquiring the property, building the sea-wall, reclamation developments and all incidents thereto as expenses of sea-wall and reclamation district, with lien on land and such terms and conditions as county, through its commissioners' court may deem best, and the county commissioners' court shall appoint two persons who are owners of land within the district, and who desire to sell for

reclamation and buy back from the county when reclaimed, who, with the county judge as chairman, shall continue a sea-wall reclamation district commission, whose compensation shall be fixed by the court, and this commission has power to make all rules and regulations for acquiring the land of district sea-wall building, reclaiming and plating land of district, issuing bonds or other evidence of indebtedness for same, subject, however, to all such rules, regulations and acts of the commission being authorized and approved and ratified by county commissioners' court. The district must bear all expenses of sea-wall and purchase of the land and expenses of filling (filling) same and other expenses, and the same shall not in any way involve the credit of the county or be a basis for a tax by the county on general lands of the county unless authorized by a vote of two-thirds of the property taxpayers of the county voting at a special election therefor. It is further provided that any owner of land in a proposed district may subscribe and pay for the district commission, when organized, as a pro rata of his land of the expense of the wall, reclamation, plating as town lots on a basis as such area of land is to be the whole land of the reclamation district and sea-wall, and at any time before the completion of the district may surrender the bonds and receive from the county a bond for title for his land in town lots, less streets and alleys deducted therefrom, for which on surrender deed may be demanded from the county after the district is walled, filled and platted into streets, alleys and lots, and bonds so bought shall so provide. It is further provided that no district shall be formally designated by the county commissioners' court until owners of at least one-half of the proposed area of district petition therefor, and subscribe out for bonds for repurchase from the county as herein provided. This amendment may be acted on without delay of legislation in aid thereof or legislative action may be had in furtherance thereof if desired by the county, acting through its commissioners' court.

**Be it further resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:**

That the foregoing proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Texas for their ratification and adoption at an election to be held throughout the State on the second Tuesday in November, A. D. 1914, and at such election those favoring the ratification and adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "For the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls;" and those opposing the adoption and ratification of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "Against the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution, providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls." Proclamation of such election shall be made by the Governor, as required by the Constitution and the law, and there is appropriated out of any funds not otherwise appropriated the sum of five thousand (\$5,000.00) dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to pay the expenses of advertising and holding such election.

**Be it further resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:**

That the foregoing proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Texas for their ratification and adoption at an election to be held throughout the State on the second Tuesday in November, A. D. 1914, and at such election those favoring the ratification and adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "For the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls;" and those opposing the adoption and ratification of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "Against the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution, providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls." Proclamation of such election shall be made by the Governor, as required by the Constitution and the law, and there is appropriated out of any funds not otherwise appropriated the sum of five thousand (\$5,000.00) dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to pay the expenses of advertising and holding such election.

(Note.—S. J. R. No. 22 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 24, nays 1, and Senate concurred in House amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 27, nays 0; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 114, nays 0.)

Received in the Executive Office April 1, 1913, and filed in the Department of State April 5, 1913, without the approval of the Governor.

—Adv. 4-w.

**JAPAN IS CONSTANTLY AT WAR IN FORMOSA.**

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Aug. 10.—Japan is having desperate troubles in its attempts to pacify Formosa, according to arrivals here from the Far East. At the time the Mikado acquired the island, great hopes were entertained, because of the fertility and natural resources of the country, of making it support a considerable portion of the home country's surplus population. It might be doing this already, say those who have been there recently, were it not for the intractability of the natives. After years of effort to conquer them with small bodies of troops, many of which were cut to pieces in the remote interior, it is stated that an extensive campaign has been launched in the hope of more speedily ending the constant warfare between natives and Japanese authorities.

**A. & M. APPOINTS NEW ROAD ENGINEER.**

Special to The Herald. COLLEGE STATION, Texas, Aug. 13.—R. L. Morrison, who has been appointed to succeed R. J. Potts, resigned as Professor of Highway Engineering at the A. & M. College, will assume his new duties immediately. The successor of Professor Potts is a practical man, and has had much experience in supervising road construction.

**PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING SECTION 24, ARTICLE 3, OF THE CONSTITUTION INCREASING COMPENSATION OF THE LEGISLATURE AND EXTENDING LENGTH OF REGULAR SESSION.**

(S. J. R. No. 26.)

**Senate Joint Resolution.**

Joint resolution proposing an amendment to Section No. 24, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, relating to compensation for members of the Legislature.

**Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:**

Section 1. That at the next general election of the State of Texas for the election of State officers, or at a previous general election, in case a general election for the State shall be sooner ordered by the Governor for other purposes, there shall be submitted to the electors of the State of Texas, for their adoption or rejection, the following amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas, as provided for in Section 1, Article 17, of said Constitution, relating to proposed amendments thereto, it being intended to amend Section 24, Article 3, of said Constitution, relating to the pay of members of the Legislature, and extension of term of regular sessions, so that the said Section shall read as follows:

Section 24. The members of the Legislature shall each receive from the public treasury as compensation for their services twelve hundred (\$1200.00) dollars for the year in which each regular session of the Legislature is held, payable in equal installments on the twentieth days of January, April, July and October of the year in which the regular session is held, and five dollars per day for each day of every special session held in the year next succeeding that in which any regular session is held. In addition to said compensation the members of each house shall be entitled to mileage going to and returning from the seat of government, which mileage shall not exceed five cents per mile, the distance to be computed by the nearest and most direct route of travel by land, regardless of railroads or water routes; and the Comptroller of the State shall prepare and preserve a table of distances to each county seat, now or hereafter to be established, and by said table the mileage of each member shall be paid. Each regular session shall continue until the business of such session is disposed of.

Sec. 2. The Governor of this State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation submitting this amendment to be voted upon by the qualified electors for members of the Legislature, at the first general election to be held in this State. Those favoring the amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "For amendment to Section 24 of Article 3 of the Constitution increasing compensation of the Legislature, and extending the length of the regular session of the Legislature." Those opposing said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballot the words: "Against amendment to Section 24, of Article 3, of the Constitution increasing compensation of the members of the Legislature, and extending the term of regular sessions of the Legislature."

Sec. 3. The sum of five thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the State Treasury, not otherwise appropriated, to defray the expenses of such proclamation, publication and election.

(Note.—S. J. R. No. 26 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 26, nays 0, and Senate concurred in House amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 23, nays 1; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 101, nays 22.)

Approved April 3, 1913. —Adv. 4-w.

**BABIES ON DISPLAY IN GLASS HOUSES.**

By United Press. DES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 10.—Sitting comfortably in amphitheatre seats, State Fair visitors this year will be able to gaze down upon a little glass house and watch the examination of babies in the baby health contest. Three years ago, when the first contest was held, the examinations were conducted in a tiny room in the State College Building, and spectators had to content themselves with peering through the cracks.

The babies this year will first be taken into a booth where they will be carefully examined by a skilled physician for traces of measles, mumps, chicken-pox or other contagious diseases. If such traces are found, the child will not be permitted to enter the contest. If all is well, the child will be taken to a large reception room to await his regular turn to go before two clerks, who will take down his history.

Next comes the psychology room, then the undressing room and next the general examination room, where the baby is examined for "fine points," much the same way in which thoroughbred dogs are gone over at a bench show. This last takes place in the glass house around which the amphitheatre seats are constructed.

**FIFTY CARS FOR WOOL CLIP.**

SAN ANGELO, Texas, Aug. 13.—A Boston firm recently bought 1,500,000 pounds of wool from local growers, and is having the product shipped. Fifty large box cars are being used to move the staple.

**PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING SECTION 1, ARTICLE 3, OF THE CONSTITUTION, PROVIDING FOR THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.**

(S. J. R. No. 12.)

**Senate Joint Resolution.**

To amend Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, so as to give to the people, or reserve to them, the power to propose laws and to enact or reject the same at the polls, and to approve or reject at the polls any Act of the Legislature.

**Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:**

That Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended to read:

Section 1. The legislative power of this State shall be vested in a Senate and House of REPRESENTATIVES, which, together, shall be styled "The Legislature of the State of Texas," but the people reserve to themselves power, as herein provided, to propose laws and to enact or reject the same at the polls, and to approve or reject at the polls any law, or any part of any law, enacted by the Legislature. The Legislature shall provide by law for submitting to the vote of the people, upon the petition of 20 per cent of the qualified voters of the State the enactment of laws and the approval or rejection of any law enacted by the Legislature.

Be it further resolved, by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That the above and foregoing is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State, and shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State of Texas for members of the Legislature, for their adoption or rejection as a part of the Constitution of this State, and shall be voted on by such electors at the regular election for the election of officers to be held throughout the State, on the second Tuesday in November, A. D. 1914, and those voting for the adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "For the amendment to Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, providing for the initiative and referendum," and those voting against the adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "Against the amendment to Section 1, Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, providing for the initiative and referendum." And the foregoing proposed amendment shall be duly published once a week for four consecutive weeks, commencing at least three months before the election at which it is to be voted upon, in one weekly newspaper in each county in this State, in which such a newspaper may be published. The Governor shall make proclamation of such election upon said proposed amendment by publication as aforesaid, and as required by the Constitution and laws, and the sum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) is now appropriated out of any fund in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expense of making such proclamation and publication and holding said election.

(Note.—S. J. R. No. 12 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 21, nays 5, and was further passed by a two-thirds vote, yeas 21, nays 7, and Senate concurred in House amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 23, nays 0; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments by the following vote: yeas 84, nays 26.)

Received in the Executive Office April 1, 1913, and filed in the Department of State April 4, 1913, without the approval of the Governor.

—Adv. 4-w.

**PLAN TO HELP COTTON GROWERS.**

Special to The Herald. DALLAS, Texas, Aug. 13.—The European situation has caused much unrest to the cotton growers of this State, and the local Chamber of Commerce has called a meeting to consider plans for a marketing system whereby the producer can either dispose of his staple at a nominal price, or hold it for a twelve months' period without a loss.

No Ames Portable Silo has ever blown down. It makes perfect ensilage and preserves it. Write to-day for low erected prices. H. E. HUME, General Manager, Amarillo, Texas.

—Adv. 1f.

**THE DALLAS PURE FOOD BUREAU.**

**Special to The Herald.**

DALLAS, Texas, Aug. 13.—The Pure Food Department of the Dallas Chamber of Commerce is working overtime replying to inquiries received from many Texas cities and practically every State in the Union, requesting information about the "Pure Food Campaign" recently inaugurated by that organization. A booklet has been prepared carefully outlining the workings of the plan, and many copies are being distributed.

The Pure Food Bureau was organized in December, 1913, and its membership consisted of grocers, dairymen, restaurant keepers and all other

dealers in food products. The purpose of the organization was to institute more sanitary methods of handling food products in this city. The club women of Dallas heard of the movement and offered their assistance. Mrs. Lena M. Stoneheart was made General Chairman of the Bureau. Score cards were adopted, the business section divided into sanitary groups and inspection committees composed of ladies were appointed. The results have been wonderful, and health conditions greatly improved. The Chamber of Commerce has received a great deal of publicity from the move, and numerous other cities have since instituted similar plans.

The Sign  of Service

**WE WANT YOU**

To open an account with us, whether you have a large or small amount to deposit. We want to show you what the Sign of Service really stands for.

**WE PAY INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS**

**Third National Bank OF PLAINVIEW**

Capital and Surplus \$120,000.00  
A GOOD BANK TO BANK WITH

**BUY your Lumber, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Mouldings, Builder's Hardware Direct from Mill, Saving 25 per cent, Payment After Examination Your Town.**

Have Shipped Hundreds of House Bills Over Plainview Country During Past Eight Years Saving Consumers Thousands of Dollars.

Send Us Bill of Just What You Need for House or Barn and We Will Make You Delivered Price on Same.

**Powell Land & Lumber Company**

**RUSK, TEXAS**

**COCHRANE'S STUDIO**

Where They Make High Grade Photos



Where They Make High Grade Photos

We have the latest styles in finishing, and try to make pictures that please. See our oil-colored portraits. Artistic framing. Kodaks to rent.

**Plainview Steam Laundry Co.**

"Does Every Kind of Work Except Bad"

A home industry that merits your patronage on quality, price and promptness. Our wagon will call. Ask for our price on rough dried family washings.

Telephone No. 125 Plainview, Texas

**REMOVAL NOTICE!!**

I have moved my jewelry repair shop to the Owl Drug Store where I will be permanently located. I carry a full line of repairs, and make a specialty of watch and clock work.

**J. M. Johnson, Jeweler**

If you need your automobile or buggy top



made new, see or write

**Henry E. Hagood**

THE TRIMMER  
PLAINVIEW, TEXAS  
Don't Forget The Hagood Way

**Dr. Norman Mayhugh**

OSTEOPATH

GRANT BUILDING

Phones: Residence 171; Office 538

**Grain Sacks 10c**

Flour, Bran, Grain, Poultry Remedies, Sprays, Oyster Shells, Chick Feed, Oats, Millet, Cane, Lawn Grass Seed, Everything in Seed for Late Planting.

**C. E. WHITE SEED CO.**

**CEMENT CONTRACTOR**

All kinds of Cement Work—Sidewalks, Foundations, Etc. Contracts executed promptly. All work guaranteed.

Figure with me before letting your contract.

**W. R. SIMMONS**

PHONE 477

5c  
AND  
10c

# MARY FULLER IN "DOLLY OF THE DAILIES" PROGRAMS NO. 1 AND 2 SATURDAY, AUGUST 15 THE MAE I. THEATRE "The Photo Play House of Quality"

5c  
AND  
10c

## WHEN THE GERMANS MARCHED INTO PARIS.

According to the terms of the armistice of January, 1871, following the German siege of Paris, it was provided that 30,000 German troops should occupy a part of the French capital. E. B. Washburne, United States minister to France at the time, gives a description of this event in his "Recollections of a Minister to France," from which the following is an extract:

The treaty having provided for the entry of 30,000 German troops into Paris, accordingly on March 1, 1871, the German soldiers entered the city. At 9 o'clock in the forenoon three blue hussars entered the Porte Maillot, proceeded up the avenue of the Grand Army and walked their horses slowly down the magnificent avenue of the Champs Elysees, with carbines cocked and finger upon trigger. These hussars looked carefully into the side streets and proceeded slowly down the avenue. But few people were out at that early hour in the morning.

Soon after this, six more hussars made their appearance by the same route, and every few minutes thereafter the number increased. Then came in the main body of the advanced guard, numbering about one thousand men, consisting of cavalry and infantry (Bavarian and Prussian) forming part of the Eleventh Corps, under the command of General Kanamichi.

By this time the crowd on the Champs Elysees had increased, and met the advancing Germans with hisses and insults. A portion of the German troops halted and, with great deliberation, loaded their pieces, whereas the crowd, composed mostly of boys and "roughs," impatiently took to their heels. According to a previous understanding among the French, all the shops and restaurants along the route had been closed, but notwithstanding the vigorous asseverations that no consideration whatever would induce them to look upon or speak to the Prussians, I found, on going to the Champs Elysees at half past nine o'clock, a large number of

them attracted thither by curiosity, which they were unable to resist. In walking down the avenue to the point where the main body of the force had halted, in front of the Palace of Industry, I counted a body of twenty-five French people, men women and children, in the most cordial fraternization with the German soldiers.

Stopping for a moment to listen to the agreeable conversation which appeared to be carried on, a German soldier advanced to salute me and addressed me by name. He turned out to be the clerk of a hotel at Hombourg les Bains, where I had lodged during my visits to that place in 1867 and 1869.

From what I could learn, the great body of the German troops were reviewed by the emperor at Longchamps, before their entry into Paris. Instead, therefore, of the mass of the troops entering at 10 o'clock, as had been previously announced, it was not until half past 1 o'clock in the afternoon that the Royal Guard of Prussia, in four solid bodies, surrounded the Arc de Triomphe. Then a company of Uhlans, with their spears stuck in their saddles and ornamented by the little flags of blue and white, headed the advancing column. They were followed by the Saxons, with their light blue overcoats, who were succeeded by the Bavarian riflemen, with their heavy uniform and martial tread. Afterward followed more of the Uhlans and occasionally a squad of the Bismark cuirassiers, with their white jackets, black hats and waving plumes, recalling to mind, perhaps, among the more intelligent French observers the celebrated cuirassiers of Nansouty and Latour Maubourg, in the wars of the first Napoleon.

Now came the artillery, with its pieces of six, which must have extorted the admiration of all military men by its splendid appearance and wonderful precision of movement. Next fell into line the Royal Guard of Prussia, with their shining casques and glittering bayonets, which had been massed around the world renowned Arc de Triomphe, erected (and with what bitter sarcasm, it might be said) to the glory of the Grand Army!

I witnessed this entry from the balcony of the apartment of a friend, Hon. Elliott C. Cowdin, of New York

City, which was at the head of the Champs Elysees. A good many French people were on the sidewalks on either side of the avenue. At first the troops were met with hisses, catcalls and all sorts of insulting cries, but as they poured in, thicker and faster, forming by companies, as they swept down the avenue to the strains of martial music—the crowd seemed to be awed into silence, and no other sound was heard but the tramp of the soldiery and the occasional word of command.—Kansas City Star.

## ROMANCE OF WAR NOW IS DEAD; SCIENCE IS CAUSE.

By HENRY M. HYDE, in Chicago Tribune.

The glory and the romance of war is dead. It has become chiefly a matter of cold calculation, a bloody business of long-distance slaughter, with no longer any opportunity for dashing personal heroism.

Never again can a Napoleon, looking down from a hill top, direct the movements of his army of 30,000 men as it maneuvers under his eye on the plain below.

The modern general, directing a battle line 150 miles long—such as the Japanese had at Mukden—will never be within sight of his troops. Oyama, the Japanese chief of staff, was fifteen miles to the rear when that great battle was fought.

Never again will a courier, bearing orders from headquarters to division and corps commanders, have two horses shot from under him as he dashes across the battle front. Orders go out to-day from headquarters over the field telephone wires, which reach every brigade commander, as he, too, sits in safety far back of the line of fire.

Never again will a battery of field guns gallop madly into action, with the gunner sitting with crossed arms on the caissons and the infantry cheering their rescuers.

Modern field guns are located out of sight over the shoulder of a hill, three miles or more away. The gunners never even get a sight of the army they are firing at. Their fire is guided by calculations carefully made by an expert mathematician, who sits down in a hole in the ground and figures trajectories and curves and makes allowances for wind pressure.

"Hold your fire until you see the whites of the enemy's eyes," is an heroic command that will never be given in a modern battle.

Modern infantry dig themselves a nice deep ditch in the ground about two miles away from the first of the enemy's lines. To the present-day soldier a spade is almost as important as the gun. He gets down into his ditch so that only his eyes and the top of his head are in sight at all. And he looks across an apparently perfectly empty plain to where in the dim distance he is told the hostile entrenchments lie.

Never in a modern battle picture will a solid column of charging men be shown rallying around their cherished battle flag, which can be seen but dimly through the clouds of black smoke.

There are no battle flags, no smoke and no charging columns on modern battlefields. The presence of a flag on the battle line would instantly reveal its location to the enemy. Smokeless powder has taken the place of the old cloud-belching explosive, and one may look over a modern battlefield with a hundred field guns in action and not be able to locate one of them. As for solid columns of charging men—a modern infantry attack is a far different affair.

On almost any modern battlefield it will be found that each of the contending parties will have in its possession maps showing every most minute variation of the ground. It is likely that each commander will have copies of his enemy's field map as well as his own. One of the delightful features of modern warfare is the creation of an international spy system, through which the various nations attempt to obtain by bribery and theft the maps and war secrets of each other.

On these maps there may be shown, 300 or more yards in advance of the first trench occupied by the infantry,

a small brook running through a shallow ditch. The immediate object of the infantry is to move forward and occupy that new cover.

First the field guns—and nowadays a whole regiment of such guns, each of which can fire ten shrapnel shells a minute, is the recognized artillery unit—do their best to smother the enemy's artillery fire and to drown his trenches in a flood of bullets. Each shrapnel shell bursts into from 100 to 200 projectiles. Then, while this fire is at its height, the infantry gets up, a squad or two at a time—and runs, dodging and bent over, to the ditch through which flows the little stream. They take advantage of every little hillock. A rise of a single foot will afford fairly good protection for a man who lies flat on the ground. So, by fits and starts, running and then dropping behind quickly-dug and shallow embankments, they advance toward the enemy's lines. All the time the field guns are firing a rain of shrapnel over their heads. It is this delicate task of the gunners to so time their shells that they shall burst when they reach the enemy's line—and not before, else the bullets may kill their own infantry.

Perhaps by the time the infantry is within close striking distance of the enemy its field guns have silenced his artillery. Then it may be possible to order a charge with bayonets over the last few yards, which will finally drive the foe from his trenches.

On the other hand, the enemy's gun fire may prove superior, and the infantry may be driven back across the field it has crossed. But the skillful commander will have figured out the chances and weighed the cost beforehand.

## DR. WAYLAND'S NEW DWELLING HOME OF MODEL APPOINTMENTS.

Stucco Building Overlooking Plainview Has 24 Rooms, Tub and Shower Baths; Other Conveniences.

In a place the size of Plainview, it seems unusual that there should be private homes containing twenty-four rooms, inclusive of baths; yet this is the case.

Dr. J. H. Wayland has recently moved into such a home, on College Heights.

Crowning the highest elevation in or near Plainview, the house overlooks the town, nestling at its feet, and from its windows can be obtained a charming view of the surrounding country.

The dwelling is built of stucco, with hardwood floors in every room. The walls are plastered and beautifully tinted in delicate colors.

In the basement are five good-sized rooms. One is a laundry, containing an electric washing machine and other electric appliances for lightening labor. The others are used, respectively, for fresh fruit, meat and a general store room. There is also a bath room in the basement, containing a shower bath.

On the first floor is a spacious hall, music room, dining room, two guest chambers, conservatory, kitchen, summer kitchen and a breakfast room, the two latter having a southern exposure, entirely of glass, which gives a warm and sunny effect in winter and a delightfully cool one in summer, when the glass panels are thrown back.

Upstairs there are six bed rooms, a large hall, a library and a living room, or, rather, a sun parlor, as the south side is composed entirely of glass.

The house is well supplied with closets and bath rooms on each floor. Elegant simplicity are the words that best describe this beautiful home—for home it is in every sense of the word. There is nothing superfluous, nothing for show. Quiet and solid comfort pervade the whole house.

## MACHINE PRINTERS MEET.

By United Press. PHILADELPHIA, Penn., Aug. 10.—With delegates present from all sections of the country, the National Association of Machine Printers and Color Mixers of the United States to-day opened their annual convention here. Questions of starting a campaign for increasing the membership of the Association were among those to be discussed to-day.

## CHICAGO CALLED WESTERN DIVORCE CLEARING HOUSE.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 10.—Chicago is a clearing house for divorcees of the entire Middle West, according to Judge J. A. Baldwin, of the Cook County Superior Court, who recently looked into the question of steadily increasing divorces in the Windy City. New York, said the jurist, performs the same function for the East.

"People come here to obtain divorces without having the folks back home know about it," said Judge Baldwin. "If they were divorced in their home cities, the papers would be full of it. They come here to escape publicity, unless one of the parties to the suit is sufficiently prominent to attract the attention of the local newspapers.

"Those of us who hear hundreds of divorce cases every year feel that the evils of divorce can hardly be overstated. Every separation not only breaks up a home, but also weakens society. It furnishes a precedent in each instance for another action for divorce.

"The remedy for this distressing condition must be found, in my opinion, in amending the marriage laws.

"I favor legislation requiring from thirty to sixty days' notice before a license to marry is granted. Other data regarding the proposed marriage, so that full investigation might be made by friends of the contracting parties, should be furnished when notice of intent to marry is served.

"Of course, I would require that both parties be proven to be free from any serious diseases or taints that might be passed on to their offspring."

## DR. FRANK P. CULVER COMING.

Fort Worth Preacher to Be Assisted by Professor Hendry.

The revival will begin at the Methodist Church August 24. This will be the fourth Sunday. We had hoped to hold this meeting later, but were unable to secure the services of Rev. Frank P. Culver, D. D., of Fort Worth, for a later date. He will reach Plainview on Monday or Tuesday after the fourth Sunday, and will remain with us two weeks.

Dr. Culver is well known throughout Texas, having been president of Polytechnic College and now being pastor of Polytechnic Church, one of the strongest churches in the city. He is one of the strongest and most eloquent preachers of the South, and Plainview should feel indeed fortunate in securing his services.

Prof. C. H. Hendry, well known in Plainview, will have charge of the music. Mr. Hendry will arrive the week before, to begin his work with the choir.

We give a cordial invitation to all to join with us in this meeting. Both saint and sinner will find a warm welcome.

S. A. BARNES,  
Preacher in Charge.

## WOMEN PRISONERS TO BE DAIRY MAIDS.

By United Press.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Aug. 10.—Ohio is planning to turn its women prisoners into dairy maids. This is the plan announced by the State Board of Administration in connection with the new reformatory for women, near Marysville. It is expected that the new buildings there will be ready for occupancy before the first of next year. The reformatory is said to be one of the most modern institutions of its kind for women in the world.

Board of Administration members plan to send a herd of cattle to the Marysville institution as soon as the prisoners are transferred to that place. The women will be given a chance to work in the dairy. They will also be assigned to light farm work, on the theory that it will be beneficial to them. Of course, only the women who have passed certain physical tests will be given this kind of work to do.

## INDUSTRIALS COMMISSION MEETS.

By United Press.

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 10.—With all its members present, the United States Commission on Industrial Relations convened hearings here to-day to continue through August 22.

## IOWA TROOPS IN CAMP.

By United Press.

DES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 10.—Four regiments of State troops and several smaller organizations went into camp at Fort Dodge, north of here, to-day for ten days. They will spend the time maneuvering under the instruction of regular army officers, as usual. In the camp there are forty-eight companies of infantry and four bands, under the command of Gen. H. A. Allen, of Cedar Rapids. By to-night 3,200 men will be under canvas. Governor Clark will review the troops some time this week.

## \$41,000 IN PURSES OFFERED.

By United Press.

KALAMAZOO, Mich., Aug. 10.—Purses amounting to \$41,000 await winners of the Grand Circuit and Great Western trotting races, which opened on the local track to-day to continue through Saturday.

**HOTEL MISSOURI**  
Mrs. J. F. McClary  
\$1.50 per Day  
21 Meals for \$6.00  
209 North Covington Street  
Next to Nash Rooming House

**PAINTING and PAPER HANGING**  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
PHONE 459  
W. D. Jordan

CARRY your car troubles where they will fix them right at reasonable prices. A new repair shop just opened at Hatcher's Blacksmith Shop.  
Wood, Toone & Ballard

Whenever You Need a General Tonic Take Grove's  
The Old Standard Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic is equally valuable as a General Tonic because it contains the well known tonic properties of QUININE and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and Builds up the Whole System. 50 cents.

**More Visitors**  
THAN EVER BEFORE ARE BEING BENEFITED BY THOSE WONDERFUL WATERS AT  
**MINERAL WELLS**  
Now is the Time to Go  
Excursion Rates Daily  
Ask T. & P. Railway Agent for Particulars or Write  
A. D. BELL GEO. D. HUNTER  
Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt. Gen. Pass. Agt.  
DALLAS, TEXAS  
August is the Big Month at the Wells.

## STOMACH TROUBLE FOR FIVE YEARS

Majority of Friends Thought Mr. Hughes Would Die, But One Helped Him to Recovery.

Pomeroyton, Ky.—In interesting advices from this place, Mr. A. J. Hughes writes as follows: "I was down with stomach trouble for five (5) years, and would have sick headache so bad, at times, that I thought surely I would die. I tried different treatments, but they did not seem to do me any good.

I got so bad, I could not eat or sleep, and all my friends, except one, thought I would die. He advised me to try Theodor's Black-Draught, and quit

taking other medicines. I decided to take his advice, although I did not have any confidence in it.

I have now been taking Black-Draught for three months, and it has cured me—haven't had those awful sick headaches since I began using it.

I am so thankful for what Black-Draught has done for me."

Theodor's Black-Draught has been found a very valuable medicine for derangements of the stomach and liver. It is composed of pure, vegetable herbs, contains no dangerous ingredients, and acts gently, yet surely. It can be freely used by young and old, and should be kept in every family chest.

Get a package today. Only a quarter.

## "All is Well That Ends Well"

Along with dyspepsia comes nervousness, sleeplessness and general ill health. Why? Because a disordered stomach does not permit the food to be assimilated and carried to the blood. On the other hand, the blood is charged with poisons which come from this disordered digestion. In turn, the nerves are not fed on good blood and we see those symptoms of nervous prostration, viz: Irritable head work that does it, but poor stomach work. As in these conditions the body is not protected against the attack of germs, grippe, bronchitis, consumption, etc. For this reason we will

**Golden Medical Discovery**  
L. E. PIERCE'S  
More than 30 years of experience has proven its superior worth as an invigorant, stomachic, tonic and blood purifier. It regulates the stomach, liver and bowels, purifies the blood, and cleanses the system. It can now also be had in our associated tablet form of most druggists in medicine. If not, send to our office, 1000 Broadway, New York, for a trial box to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel and Surgical Institute, Buffalo, N. Y.  
**The Common Sense Medical Adviser.**  
IS A BOOK OF 1005 PAGES HANDSOMELY BOUND IN CLOTH. TREATS PHYSIOLOGY, HYGIENE, ANATOMY, MEDICINE AND IS A COMPLETE HOME PHYSICIAN. Send 33 cents for a copy to Dr. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

1915

Overland

\$1075  
Model 80

New Stream Line Body--Electric Starter--Electric Lights--Left Drive--Larger Tires  
Demountable Rims--Larger Tonneau

This announces the latest Overland— Model 80.

This is the handsomest Overland ever built. Up to date in every respect, artistically designed and finished. The powerful, larger, roomier and smooth running car establishes a new standard.

The price has not been advanced.

This season we shall build 75,000 cars. This increased production again places us in the enviable and supreme position of being able to give still more value for still less money.

Here is the proof:

Model 80 has a brand new full stream line body. Its full sweeping lines blend and harmonize perfectly with the balance of the symmetrical design. All visible lines are absolutely clean, un-

broken and uninterrupted.

The new crown moulded fenders, new rounded radiator, new hood slightly sloped, and flush U doors with disappearing hinges, contribute those additional touches of exterior grace and modishness which distinguish those costly imported cars.

The new tonneau is much larger— both in width and in depth.

The new cushioned upholstery is also considerably deeper. The new long and improved underslung springs supply unusual and easy riding qualities. This model is equipped with one of the highest priced electric lighting systems. All switches, in a compact switch box, are conveniently located on the steering column. Thus in the driving position, without stretching forward or bending

down, you start the car, drive the car and control the electric horn and all head, side, tail and dash lights.

This model has the left hand drive and center control.

The tires are larger this year, being 34x4 all around. These tires can be quickly detached from the rims which are demountable. One extra rim supplied.

Ignition is high tension magneto, independent of starting and lighting systems. It requires no dry cells.

Fundamentally the chassis remains as before. The front axle is larger; the wheels are larger; the frame is heavier and stouter; gears are made of 3 1-2 per cent. nickel steel; there are many integral grease cups in spring bolts; and many other mechanical refinements

which are described in detail in our new catalogue. Otherwise we could in no possible way improve the splendid Overland chassis that is giving such satisfactory service to 50,000 nineteen four-teen owners.

There is a powerful, economical and quiet 35 horsepower motor. The wheel base is 114 inches long.

This car comes complete. Electric starter, electric light, rain-vision, ventilating, built-in windshield, mohair top and boot, demountable rims and one extra rim, jeweled magnetic speedometer, electric horn, robe rail, foot rest and curtain box. This new model is now ready for your inspection in practically every city and town in the country. Dealers are now taking orders. Make arrangements for your demonstration immediately.

Two Passenger Roadster \$1050

The Willys-Overland Company, Toledo, Ohio

All Prices F. O. B. Toledo, Ohio

EGGE-CORLETT AUTO COMPANY  
PANHANDLE OVERLAND DISTRIBUTORS

SOCIETY

WHERE ARE YOU GOING, MY PRETTY MAID?

"To Miss Mary Margaret Francisco's Birthday Party," She Said.

Two little girls were seen coming down the street in quaint and charming costumes.

"Where are you going, my pretty maids?"

"To a dress-up party," they answered.

"It is a birthday party," they added, "at Mrs. Francisco's."

Sure enough, Mrs. J. P. Francisco had invited ten little girls and boys from three to five o'clock in honor of the eighth birthday of her little daughter, Mary Margaret.

Autumn flowers and ferns were used in decorating the home. The little folks were dressed like miniature men and women. For awhile they acted like grown-ups, but finally the child nature asserted itself, and games were in order.

The many pretty gifts brought by the guests made the day a memorable one for the little hostess.

Those present were Bernice Boland, Era Snodgrass, Charlotte Coleman, Roberta Tudor, Ruth Williams, Lucille and Margaret Whitson, Vincent Tudor, Robert Kennedy and Tom Boland.

HONORING MISS TOT BRYANT.

Miss Blanche Gist Entertains Younger Set.

A jolly crowd of Plainview young people were very pleasantly entertained last Monday evening at the home of J. M. Gist, 701 Restriction Street. The party was given by Miss Blanche Gist in honor of Miss Tot Bryant, of Memphis, Texas, who is a guest at her home.

When the guests arrived they were served with delicious punch by Misses Nell Harp and Cleo Gist.

A few minutes were spent in conversation and music, and then tally cards were passed and Progressive Party-Two entertained the guests until they were further entertained by

apricot ice and angel cake.

At rather a late hour an appreciation for a very delightful evening was given the hostess by Misses Garrison, Fowler, Harp, Harrington, Rushing, Bolton, Head, Harlan and Keys, and Messrs. Murphy, Mitchell, Hooper, Hancock, Lindsay, Hooper, Ayres, Dillingham, Bryan and Westcoat.

HISTRIONIC TALENT AT EARLY AGE.

Six Little Fort Worth Girls Entertain Guests at Home of Mrs. Simmons.

There is a coterie of little girls in Plainview who are developing a certain amount of histrionic talent at an early age. They are Titia Belle and Elizabeth Simmons, Fayola Warren, Thelma Magee and Vivian and Curtis Hewitt, of Fort Worth, who are visiting their aunt, Mrs. J. H. Buntin.

These little girls have given several entertainments all by themselves. They gave one last Saturday night at the home of W. R. Simmons, 214 Adams Street. Plays, drills and songs constituted the program which was carried out before a delighted audience of friends and neighbors.

HOUSE PARTY AT SAIGLING RANCH HONORING MISS EDNA HARRINGTON.

Hundred Brothers Barbecued to Serve Guests from Plainview, Lubbock and Hale Center.

An example of the magnificent hospitality of the Plains was given Tuesday night by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Saigling, at their ranch below Hale Center. The occasion was a house party given in honor of Miss Edna Harrington, of Plainview.

A number went down on the train. Others went in cars later in the afternoon. The Plainview party was joined by friends and relatives of the host and hostess from Hale Center and by a few from Lubbock.

A chicken barbecue was served under the shade of the beautiful trees on the banks of an artificial lake.

whose placid waters were gilded by the last rays of the setting sun. A hundred and odd delicate broilers were sacrificed for the event. Other dainties were served in proportion, including sherbet served in cantaloupes.

In the afternoon the young people enjoyed auto riding and other out-door sports. A dance was given at night, and enjoyed until a late hour.

The gay party assembled again around a delightful breakfast, enthused over the genial hospitality of their hosts and the charming outing enjoyed.

The guests from Plainview included the popular honoree, Miss Edna Harrington; Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Fyffe, Misses Mae and Lucille Kinder, Laura Mastin, Allie Ware, Bettie Knight, Lucille Scott, Nell Jones, Louise Donohoo, Dorothy Bolton, Celestine Harp, Daisy Gidney, Margaret Lewis, of Temple, and Harrel, of Gainesville, and Messrs. Jones, Arthur Scott, Harold and Casey Hughes, E. L. Doland, Maple Wilson, Bob Malone, George Saigling, Charlie Spencer, Lawrence Gray, Austin and Jennings Anderson, Beal Pumphrey, Ellis Carter, Ben Smith, Paul Pierson, George Wyckoff and Vere Calvin.

The guests from Hale Center were Messrs. and Mesdames J. J. Roberts, R. F. Alley and Nick Alley.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY CIRCLE THREE WITH MRS. MAYHUGH.

Circle 3 of the Methodist Missionary Society held a social meeting with Mrs. J. T. Mayhugh yesterday from 4 to 6 o'clock. After devotional services, a short business session was held.

The topic given by the hostess was then discussed: "When Women Vote." As there was no prophesies present, they did not hold very closely to the subject, but gave an animated and interesting reasoning why women should vote.

An ice course was served in the reception hall, which was decorated with flowers of the Missionary Society colors. All went away feeling that they had spent a very pleasant afternoon and at much profit. We had with us as guests Mrs. John W. Mayhugh and sister, Miss Bridger, of Kansas City, Mo.

MES. MONT AND TOM CARTER ENTERTAINING FOR VISITORS.

Mesdames Mont and Tom Carter are entertaining this afternoon with one of the largest receptions of the

season, in honor of their guests, Mrs. E. L. Whitney, of Dallas; Mrs. W. H. Payne, of Seattle; Mrs. J. W. Mayhugh and Miss Bridger, of Kansas City.

GIVES PICNIC AT PIONEER PARK HONORING MISS GLENN'S GUESTS

After Games and Supper, Young People See Lucile Love, at Olympic.

A picnic given in honor of Elmer Stearns and Miss Myrtle Criswell, of Matador, and Miss Ruth Elliott, of Wichita Falls, left Plainview for Pioneer Park at 6 o'clock yesterday. Gentlemen in the party were the honoree, Elmer Stearns; Reynolds Shofner, John Wade, Clifford Shook and Rupert Andrews. The young ladies were the honorees and Misses Callie Glenn, Ruby Hatcher and Lottie Shook. Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Watson and Miss Amy Glenn were chaperones.

After spending a pleasant hour in games and partaking of a sumptuous supper, the party returned to The Olympic to see "The Girl of Mystery," Lucille Love.

OH, JOHN! HEY, JOHN! LISTEN TO THIS ONE.

By United Press.

EATON, Ind., Aug. 13.—John's Day was celebrated to-day at Riverside Park. The surest way for a well-intentioned millionaire to find himself broke was to rent a megaphone and shout:

"Have a drink, John?"

Hundreds of Johns would have answered him, and they would have led hundreds more little Johnnies up to the pop emporium and wheat their thirst. Probably never in the history of the country were so many Johns gathered together in one spot. The John's Day idea originated with a group of Eaton residents whose wives call them to breakfast by carolling their name. Last year the Johns and their families numbered 6,000 persons, and word from surrounding cities indicated that this year's crowd would be as large.

Representative John A. M. Adair, of Portland, Ind., was one of the speakers who was to jolly the other Johns late this afternoon. There were loads of prizes for the fattest John, the slimmest John, the oldest and youngest Johns and the most handsome and the ugliest Johns.

WANTS NO MARRIAGE ALLOWED AFTER DARK.

CLAYTON, Mo., Aug. 13.—"No more marriage licenses in Clayton after dark." That is one of the planks in the platform of John S. McNulty, candidate for Recorder of Deeds of St. Louis County. His announcement has caused a near panic among his opponents, who fear that the town Clayton will sink into oblivion if he is nominated and elected.

Clayton is known in St. Louis largely as a haven of elopers and old residents dislike the prospects of losing their chief source of entertainment and publicity.

MINNESOTA NEEDS HARVEST HANDS.

By United Press

ST. PAUL, Minn., Aug. 13.—Harvesting wheat in Minnesota, "the bread basket of the world," gives promise of the greatest crop since the famous crop of 1895, according to experts. No wheat has been cut, aside from the small per cent of winter wheat sown, but a great deal of winter rye and barley is being harvested. The rye crop is an average one, there being some exceptionally good fields. The barley crop is better than the average. Early barley this year appears better than the late-sown barley, this being the reverse of the usual condition. Some damage from rust between St. Paul and Aberdeen was reported to-day by C. P. Bull, agronomist of the University of Minnesota College of Agriculture. A party from Crookston took a 100 miles automobile trip from Crookston, and reported finding no rust.

While there are a few cases of slipshod, haphazard farming throughout Minnesota, the cases are exceptional. The average farmer in Minnesota is imbued with principles of scientific farming, as well as with the hope some day to become a landowner of considerable magnitude—a thing not at all impossible—and few have this year failed to make every acre pay.

Considerable apprehension exists that the supply of harvest and threshing help will not be sufficient to meet demands. The usual influx of thousands of men is smaller this year, probably due to alleged untrue statements previously made. The lack of a crop in Canada, is however, considered encouraging so far as the supply of harvest hands is concerned.

DAVIS CUP TENNIS MATCHES ON TO-DAY.

By United Press.

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The Davis cup matches, which will determine the tennis championship of the world, began here to-day, when the challengers met the present title-holding United States team on the courts of the West Side Tennis Club. More than 5,000 spectators crowded the newly-erected stands to witness the matches. There was a brilliant turning out from Newport, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington society circles.

DAVIS CUP FINALS WILL DRAW A RECORD GALLERY.

By United Press

NEW YORK CITY, Aug. 12.—Arrangements were completed to-day for handling the record crowds that are expected to witness the international challenge matches for the coveted Davis cup trophy, which will begin on the West Side tennis courts to-morrow and continue through Saturday. Extra stands have been erected to seat the 4,000 or 5,000 who have secured tickets to see the play. Tennis devotees from many sections of the country are here to-day. Newport society is represented by scores. Betting odds favored the challengers against the American team.

TOUR IN DETROITER AND FORD.

R. S. and R. T. Gowan and Families, of Bellevue, See Plainview.

R. S. Gowan and family and R. T. Gowan and family, all of Bellevue, Texas, spent last night in Plainview. They had intended to go to Lubbock, but the rain persuaded them to halt.

During the afternoon these visitors saw several of the big wells. "I want to get all of this water I can," Mr. Gowan said. "We don't often find anything as good as it is."

The party will visit San Antonio, and may go into New Mexico before returning home. They are driving a Ford and a Detroit.

BIRTHS.

To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Abraham, August 11, a girl. The young lady's name is Jennie.

Mr. and Mrs. Clint Shepard have christened their little daughter "Julia Maurine." She was born August 7.