

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

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PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1914

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## COLONEL SMYTHE HAS NEW 800 BUSHEL POTATO KILN

### Seedling Potatoes Will Be "Sweated" to Help Keep Them Sound Until Spring

Colonel R. P. Smyth is one of the men in the Plainview country who is doing constructive and intensive farming. On his truck and fruit farm near Plainview he is now experimenting with a number of varieties of sweet potatoes, to determine which of them is best adapted to the Plains section. Experiments in the yield of the different kinds of potatoes have been concluded, and the question to decide now is which is the best keeper.

To keep seedling potatoes from one season to another Colonel Smyth has constructed a concrete kiln in the ground. Bottom, sides and top are of concrete. Bins, raised a few inches from the floor, have been built for holding potatoes. In one corner is a stove. The temperature of the kiln is held at one hundred and ten degrees. This is to dry out the potatoes. The process is called "sweating." After that two weeks the fire will be put troubles to potatoes will keep until is the method of keeping.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—(Special Telegrams recommended by horticulturists.)

Colonel Smyth's kiln will hold eight hundred bushels of potatoes, when dried to its capacity.

A twelve-acre apple orchard has made the Smyth place famous for good fruit.

Colonel Smyth is replacing his windmill with a small engine and pump. Next season he plans to keep his grape vineyard in shape for making the best possible yield, by overhead irrigation from sprinklers. A perforated iron pipe will supply water for three rows of trellis.

Incidentally, Colonel Smyth grew Bermuda onions from seed imported from the Canary Islands this year, and before they were harvested was offered \$1.25 a bushel for them. After all had been sold, another order was received for onions in large quantities, and there was not enough to supply the demand.

## DESOLATION AND RUIN IN FRANCE ABOUT PARIS

### Territory Eastward to Frontier and Northward to Holland Devastated; Food Supply Low

PARIS, Oct. 16.—(By William Phillip Starns, United Press Staff Correspondent.)—From Paris eastward to the frontier and northward to Holland is nothing but ruin. Two months ago this territory was a land of plenty under a smiling sun. To-day it is waste and desolate. On a trip through a portion of the district my food supply ran out. I was forced to travel thirty miles to the southward to get something to eat. On the tottering hills of Soissons was posted the note: "Food lacking. Strangers are ordered to leave by noon."

## McFarland and Family See Plainview Country on Tour

T. J. McFarland and family are in Plainview to-day en route from Drummond, Oklahoma, their home, to Littlefield, where they own land. A five-passenger Ford touring car, carrying a half ton of baggage and passengers, has made the trip without mishap. The only trouble they had along the road was when they crossed the South Canadian River, where they needed assistance.

Mr. McFarland has brought his family with him that they might see the country. He will move into the Shallow Water Belt if they find conditions favorable.

## ENGLAND RUSHING RAW TROOPS INTO SHAPE

### Kitchener Says No Untrained Men Will Be Sent Into Battle by Great Britain

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 17.—England is rushing preparation of her levies of raw troops. Another British expedition will shortly be routed to the front. The chief obstacle is the lack of supplies, ammunition and uniforms. Factories are working continuously. Kitchener is emphatic in his statements that untrained will not be sent into battle.

The Canadians in training will soon be finished and ready for service.

## Presbyterian Leaders Back from Texas Synod at El Paso

Rev. S. Park and H. V. Tull have returned from the Texas Synod of the Presbyterian Church, at El Paso, where they went as delegates from the Amarillo Presbytery.

They are both very enthusiastic over the work done at El Paso.

Near the close of the conference, a rally was held for raising an endowment fund for Trinity University, at Waxahachie, Texas. It is proposed to raise \$325,000 by January first; already \$300,000 of that amount has been raised.

The Board of Home Missions of the Texas Synod has appropriated \$50,000 for use in mission work in the Texas cities having considerable Mexican population. San Antonio, El Paso and Laredo are the cities included.

G. S. McCune, a missionary from Korea, made a number of interesting addresses before the synod. In the past thirty years there have been 300,000 conversions in this country. The larger part of that number represents returns on the last fifteen years' work.

About fifty ladies attended the Woman's Synodical Home and Foreign Missionary Society, which convenes with the Texas Synod.

Brother Park will fill his pulpit at both hours to-morrow.

## Four Americans Injured by Bullets from Mexicans

By United Press.  
NACO, Ariz., Oct. 17.—Four persons on the American side were injured in fighting between Villistas and Carranzistas forces to-day. Fierce fighting is in progress across the line.

## Cholera Spreads Alarmingly in Hungary and Galicia

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 17.—Ten thousand cases of cholera in one city is reported by the Rome correspondent to the London Star. The disease is spreading at an alarming rate in Hungary and Galicia.

## Father Falls Dead During Funeral of Son at Dallas

By United Press.  
DALLAS, Texas, Oct. 17.—While "In the Sweet Bye and Bye" was being sung at the funeral of his son, thirteen years old, who hung himself yesterday, Isaac Rupard, age 47, fell dead. His wife continued in the funeral service, ignorant of her husband's death.

## BAY CITY IMMIGRATION AGENT TRADES FOR HALE COUNTY LAND.

A. A. Highbarger, an extensive immigration agent for land in the Bay City Texas, country, has traded land in that section for land in the Plainview Country.

Mr. Highbarger returned to his home, in Bay City, to-day at noon.



VICTOR EMMANUEL, King of Italy

By United Press.

ROME, Oct. 17.—Behind King Emmanuel's efforts to prevent Italy from entering the war is Queen Helena's pregnancy complicated with cancer of the arm. She suffered a blow received during the relief work following the Messina earthquake.

Her condition has terribly saddened the king, whose attachment for his wife and family is one of the most beautiful stories of European royalty.

## GERMAN SUBMARINE SINKS BRITISH CRUISER HAWKE

### Only Three Officers and Forty-Nine Men Saved from Crew of Over Five Hundred

By United Press.

LONDON, Oct. 16.—Three English cruisers in the North Sea patrolling off the German naval base were attacked yesterday afternoon by a German submarine. The British cruiser Hawke, carrying a crew of 544, was sunk. The other two did not attempt to assist the Hawke for some time, as orders had been given to look out for the safety of the individual ships. When aid was given, many of the Hawke's crew had been drowned in the rough sea. Only three officers and forty-nine men were saved.

## Brother of English Foreign Minister Captured by Germans

By United Press.  
BERLIN, Oct. 17.—Colonel Grey, a brother of the British Foreign Minister, was captured when the Germans shot down an aeroplane near Peronne. This report is from the German war office.

## Marconi Company Regrets Telling of German Ships

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17.—When warned that their action in announcing the arrival of a German gunboat was displeasing to the United States Navy Department, the owners of the Marconi Wireless Station at Honolulu sent their regrets, and the station will be allowed to continue operation.

## CHANGE IN OPEN SEASON OF MIGRATORY BIRDS.

Just to even up the season so hunters in North Texas would have an equal chance with those in other Gulf States to kill migratory waterfowl, the season on these birds has been set forward two weeks by the Federal Department of Agriculture in a regulation to which has been affixed the signature of President Wilson.

Accordingly, the open season on ducks, geese and other migratory waterfowl opens day after tomorrow, Thursday, October 15.

## ALBERT OF BELGIUM WILL FIGHT TO LAST

### Place of Safety Offered Him and His Queen Will Be Refused; Will Continue Opposition

By United Press.

HAVRE, Oct. 17.—King Albert, of Belgium, has sworn that he and his queen will never accept an asylum. The Belgian army will continue to fight the Germans to the last.

## BELLIGERENTS WARNED TO RESPECT AMERICANS

### Chairman of Foreign Relations Committee Takes Action Following French Interference

By United Press.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17.—A warning has been sounded to belligerents that they will be held responsible for any interference with the rights of American citizens, by Chairman William J. Stone, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. This action followed a vigorous protest on the part of owners of the United Fruit steamship Metapan, which was boarded by men from a French cruiser and, although bound for a neutral port, was relieved of five German-American passengers.

## METHODIST PASTOR RETURNS FROM HOME-COMING AT WACO.

Rev. S. A. Barnes has just returned from Waco, where he attended a get-together meeting and home-coming rally of the Elm Street Methodist Church. On Sunday, the eleventh, Brother Barnes preached in his old pulpit.

## DONOHOO-WARE'S PRIZE PIANO TO MRS. LEMASTER.

In the piano contest which has just closed at the Donohoo-Ware Hardware Co.'s, Mrs. Grover Lemaster turned in the greatest number of votes, thereby winning the beautiful piano offered. The other contestants each received a certificate worth \$2.30 to \$2.50 on the purchase of a piano.

## GERMAN ARMY IN BELGIUM JOINS WITH RIGHT WING IN FRANCE

### German Plan is to Secure Sea Coast Points and Make Attack on England with Krupp Guns from French Side of Channel

## CITY OF ARRAS DESTROYED BY GERMANS

### Five Thousand Germans Occupy Ostend; Heavy Reinforcements for Kaiser's Forces Pouring in Through Aix La Chapelle Forming New Army

By United Press.

BERLIN, Oct. 17.—THE GERMAN ARMY IN BELGIUM HAS MADE A JUNCTION WITH THE RIGHT WING IN FRANCE. THIS WING ENGAGED THE ALLIES IN A SERIES OF CONFLICTS FROM NOYON AND ROYE INTO BELGIUM, WITH ALTERNATE LOSSES AND GAINS. BAD WEATHER HAS SLOWED THE TROOPS.

PARIS, Oct. 17.—Arras, a well-fortified manufacturing town of some thirty thousand population, about one hundred miles north of Paris, has been destroyed by the Germans, who are gathering their forces for an attempt to invade France along the sea-coast. The Allies are guarding the sea-coast in great strength.

OSTEND, Oct. 17.—Five thousand Germans are here. Others have continued eastward. The inhabitants have been treated considerably.

LONDON, Oct. 17.—The Germans are trying a new general advance. Heavy reinforcements are pouring in through Aix-La-Chapelle, comprising a new army. Reinforcements were needed in order to hold the German positions, since the Allies made such material gains in the northern campaign in the region of Soissons, Craonne and Berry-Au-Bac. Heavy rain is again falling over the Belgian-French battlefields.

Just where the new German army will strike, developments only will show.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17.—The Ger-

## SECRETARY OF COMMERCE REDFIELD OPTIMISTIC.

By United Press.  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.—"The business situation of the entire country is promising," said Secretary of Commerce William C. Redfield. "Imports and exports are both increasing. Neutrals and belligerents are both turning to the United States for supplies."

## DUTCH STEAMER ASHORE.

By United Press.  
DOVER, Oct. 17.—The Dutch steamer Tubantia is ashore, with a large number of passengers aboard. The steamer is in a dangerous condition. Tugs are going to her aid.

## FOUNDER OF DAUGHTERS CONFEDERACY DIES.

By United Press.  
NASHVILLE, Tenn., Oct. 17.—Mrs. M. C. Goodlet, founder of the Daughters of the Confederacy, died at her home to-day.

The organization now numbers 80,000 members. There are 1,380 chapters in the United States.

## ARRESTS CHECK REBELLION.

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 16.—Wholesale arrests are rapidly stamping out the rebellion in South Africa.

## COUNTY SINGING CONVENTION MEETS AT CHURCH OF CHRIST.

The Hale County Singing Convention will meet to-morrow at the Church of Christ. There will be singing all day and dinner on the ground.

A large attendance of classes from the county communities is expected. Everyone is invited to attend.

## MANILA BASE OF SUPPLIES FOR GERMAN CRUISERS.

By United Press.  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.—The British Ambassador has complained that neutral vessels are using Manila as a base of supplies for German cruisers.

## FORTS AT TSING TAU AGAIN BOMBARDED BY ALLIED FORCES.

By United Press.  
TOKIO, Oct. 16.—The Allies have resumed bombardment of Tsing Tau. One fort has been partly destroyed.

## TWO CRUISERS REPORTED SUNK IN NORTH SEA.

By United Press.  
LONDON, Oct. 17.—The big cruisers Invincible and Terrible are reported to have been sunk by a German submarine in the North Sea. As yet the report is unconfirmed.

## CHURCH TEA GIVEN AT MRS. WADE'S HOME.

Mrs. J. A. Wade was hostess Thursday afternoon for a delightful church tea at her home, on West Second St.

A number of ladies called, contributing to the free-will offering and enjoying the musical numbers given by Misses Leona Carter, Flora Smith and Myrtle Wade. Miss Lena Williams gave three readings, which added much to the informal program.

Dainty refreshments were served by Mrs. Wade, consisting of bread and butter sandwiches, fruit salad, tea and cake.

C. S. Ebeling expressed three fine sheep yesterday. One was sent to Melrose, N. M., and one to Lorenzo.

## The United States Taught Europe How to Use Cavalry

Unless the Present Conflict Surpasses It, the War Between the North and South Was the Greatest Cavalry War in the History of the World

The extensive use of cavalry by both the Germans and the Allies in the European war has come as a surprise to the general reader. Perhaps a greater surprise will be that America furnishes the textbook for the tactical and strategical operations of the mounted arm.

Unless the present struggle has eclipsed it, the Civil War is the greatest cavalry war in history. The employment of horse troops then revolutionized mounted warfare, and practically every variety of cavalry operation now used saw its inception in either the Union or Confederate army.

The cavalry lessons of the first part of the Civil War belong to Confederate history. The Southern recruits were excellent horsemen and riflemen when the war began. All they needed was a little primary military drill to make them efficient. It was two years before the North could train men to equal them. Each Confederate cavalryman furnished his own horse, relieving the army organization of considerable worry and labor.

### Confederates Used the Raid.

Previous to 1861 cavalry had been used principally to charge wavering or disorganized infantry and pursue a defeated enemy. The Confederates, under such able leaders as Stuart, Morgan, Forrest, Wharton, Wheeler and later the two Lees, developed the cavalry raid as a feature of the military campaign.

Stuart had contended that a compact body of cavalry could operate on the flanks and rear of an opposing force at will, so long as the enemy did not have an equally efficient mounted arm. His picturesque parade around McClellan's camp on the Chickhominy in 1862 completely substantiated his stand. He broke the Union line of communications by land and bought invaluable information to General Lee. Thereafter, all through the war, the Confederate leaders sent their independent cavalry on raids to divert the Union attention from the main army.

Bragg used his twelve thousand cavalry under Wheeler in a masterly manner in December, 1862. Forest, with three thousand, and Morgan, with four thousand, raided into Union territory. Wheeler, with the remainder, operated near the Confederate lines. Smaller raids were being made frequently. Stuart's riders particularly dashing up and down Virginia in haughty disregard of any Union force.

### A Raid Saved Vicksburg.

Van Dorn's raid on Holly Springs saved Vicksburg from capture in 1862, but it also taught Grant the need of independent cavalry. So, when he encamped around Vicksburg in 1863, he set in motion the boldest Union raid of the war. Colonel Grierson, with seventeen hundred troops, left LaGrange, Tenn., to sever railway connections in middle Mississippi. He split his force, about eight hundred returning by a wide detour under Colonel Hatch. With the remainder he penetrated to Baton Rouge, La., then in Union hands. In the last year of the war Union cavalrymen were raiding everywhere. Sheridan in Virginia, Wilson in Georgia and Alabama and Canby in Alabama and Mississippi were cutting wide swaths in the Southern States.

In 1863 the Union cavalry began to be the equal of the Confederate troopers, both in number and training. The operations that ear brought on several cavalry fights. At Beverly Ford, June 7, Stuart and Pleasanton, with eighteen thousand troops, matched sabers for an entire day. Pleasanton fell back on the Army of the Potomac,

which he was screening while it prepared to check Lee's invasion, then headed for Pennsylvania. Stuart's fondness for raiding aided somewhat in Lee's defeat at Gettysburg. He left his chief on a raid, and, in his absence, the Union cavalry under Buford discovered the Confederate advance at Gettysburg. Before Stuart could return the entire Union army was in battle front. A feature of the battle at Gettysburg was a sanguine encounter between Stuart's troopers and those of Pleasanton on the Union right. Stuart's plan of raiding the Union communications was defeated.

### Used Cavalry as a Screen.

The use of the cavalry corps as a screen to the major operations of the army originated with Northern commanders. Pleasanton effectively masked the Army of the Potomac in the Gettysburg campaign, and in the following year Lee found it almost impossible to locate the Union strength because of the clouds of mounted men Grant kept on both his flanks. Sheridan is given credit for suggesting that cavalry tactic.

Union cavalry leaders in the East laughed when Sheridan, an infantry commander, was given command of their corps. Their laughs soon stilled, however, for Sheridan proved himself one of the greatest of cavalry leaders.

He trained his men to fight as infantry and march as cavalry. He made the carbine and revolver the important weapons. The saber almost went out of use. It was still retained as an arm, however, and saw some service. Rush Pennsylvania Lancers, however, discarded their lances at this time.

### Praise for American Troopers.

Sheridan's troopers frequently upset the Confederate campaign plans. They would dismount and spread out into a strong skirmish line. Their steady fire would convince the enemy that it was opposing infantry. Consequently extensive battle preparations were started. Sheridan did as much damage as possible, then mounted his men and escaped. Early and Longstreet found they could not skip up and down the Shenandoah Valley as Jackson had done in the years before.

Lord Roberts, Sir John French, General Hamilton and General Baden-Powell, of the British army; General Al De Negrier and General Langlois, of the French army; General Von Bernhardi, of the German army, and General Rennenkampf, of the Russian army, the greatest cavalry leaders of the world to-day, all agree in designating the Union cavalry at the close of the Civil War as the most efficient body of mounted troops the world has ever seen.

### TEXAS INDUSTRIAL NOTES.

**GAINESVILLE.**—Tangible results were secured at the recent meeting of local citizens in regard to the construction of a cotton mill in this city, and preparations were made for placing the stock on the market. As it is planned now, the mill will contain 10,000 spindles, and will be capable of consuming 4,000 bales of cotton annually. The promoters of the project announce that 3,000 bales will be taken in exchange of mill stock.

**CORSICANA.**—The gas supply for Corsicana has been somewhat curtailed recently and plans are now on foot to bring gas here from the Mexia field. It is announced that the product will be ready for local consumers by the early part of December.

**WACO.**—The exact date of presenting the beautiful silver service recent-

ly purchased by Texans for the battleship "Texas" has been named as November 7th. The local Young Men's Business League took quite an interest in this matter and assisted in raising the larger share of the \$7,500 which was given for the service, and, as a result, will take part in the presentation exercises. Governor Colquitt will make the presentation speech. He also was active in raising the fund.

**DALLAS.**—On account of the increased street car traffic in this city, caused by the Traction Company extending its lines to various sections of the city, thirty-five additional cars have been purchased by the corporation and are rapidly being put into shape at the car barns for service.

**SAN ANGELO.**—Large quantities of fall clip wool are being received here by commission men and is being placed in warehouses to hold until the price advances. The fall clip will be curtailed to a certain extent, according to a number of sheepmen in this section, but the advance in price which is expected will offset the diminution in production.

**PARIS.**—Now that practically all of the right-of-way for the McKinney-Bonham-Dallas Interurban has been secured, it is expected that attention will be turned to other preliminary matters preparatory to the construction of this project. Heavy work on this line is expected to start within a very short time.

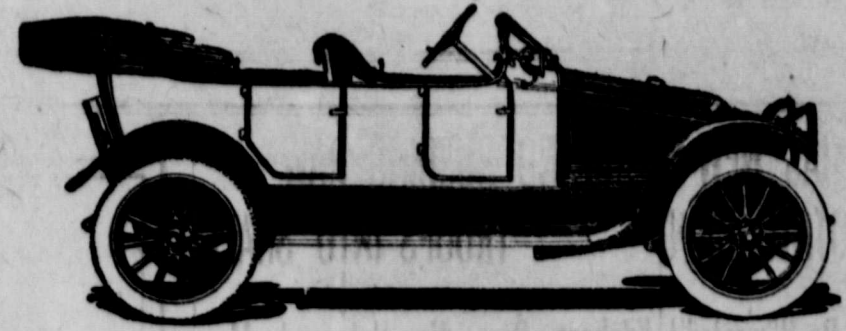
**TERRELL.**—The largest city to join in the cotton mill movement is Terrell, and unless the plans of the local Commercial Club miscarry, a cotton mill capitalized at \$250,000 will soon be in operation here. Two thousand bales of cotton at 10 cents per pound will be taken in exchange for stock. The remainder of the stock will be disposed of on a cash basis.

**DENTON.**—After lying idle for several weeks, the Acme Press Brick plant in this city has resumed operations with a full crew. The plant is on a sound financial basis.

### HOKE SMITH OPENS DEBATE ON COTTON BOND ISSUE.

**WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.**—Senator Hoke Smith, of Georgia, opened the Senate debate on the cotton bond issue amendment to the war tax bill. If defeated, the Cotton States Senators will not further block adjournment of Congress.

Please read this, too  
Some FACTS You Should know if you want the best automobile that money can buy



## Concerning the Franklin Car:

### THE GASOLINE ECONOMY

of the Franklin car was thoroughly established when 94 different stock Six-Thirty cars under official observation made an average of 32.8 miles on one gallon of gasoline on May 1, 1914.

### THE COMFORT

of the Franklin is well known and easy to understand because of the four full elliptic springs, wood sill, small unsprung weight, and great flexibility.

### FRANKLIN TIRE ECONOMY

is a byword. 34x4 1-2 inch high efficiency tires--Goodrich Silvertown Cord or Goodyear Power Saver--carrying a weight of only 2750 lbs. is self-explanatory.

### THE OIL ECONOMY

of a Franklin is attested to by the thousands of users who average more than 400 miles per gallon.

### THE CONSTRUCTION

of but one model and that model for the last four years means a great deal in quality and value in the car.

Now the Last Fact Nailed to the Board--

### DIRECT COOLING

not only cools, it cools so well we are justified in saying it is the cooling system--100 miles on low gear proved it.

Direct Cooling is the Simple Way and Best Way

**J. J. ELLERD, Agent**  
Plainview, Texas

What's Your Tailor?



At a price you'll feel like paying, we offer you tailored-to-order clothes of surpassing excellence in newness of style, perfection of fit and character of workmanship--made to your personal measure by our famous Chicago tailors.

## Ed. V. Price & Co.

Men who have always been extremely particular about their clothes leave their measures with us season after season, knowing that from no other source can they obtain such true clothes-value.

More than 500 handsome woollens now on display

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## "A DIFFERENT FAIR"

Policy of Management This Year Assures Greatest Meeting in History of

### STATE FAIR OF TEXAS

October 17--SIXTEEN DAYS--November 1  
All departments filled to overflowing with wondrous arrays of exhibits mirroring the progress of Texas people in every phase of human endeavor.

LINCOLN BEACHEY, WORLD'S FAMOUS AERIALIST  
Flying upside down, looping the loop, making 2,000-foot spirals, racing ten feet above the earth, destroying battleship from sky, presenting aerial feats without parallel.

### AMUSEMENTS STRIKINGLY DIFFERENT

Garden of Allah--Omar Sami's Human Butterfly--Panama Canal in Model--Other Rare Features staged on the Plaza of Pleasure--a \$100,000 Offering.

### MUSIC--SONG--VAUDEVILLE

Four Brilliant, Splendidly-Trained High-Class Bands--Famous Vocal and Instrumental Soloists--Powers Educated Elephants, Direct from New York Hippodrome--Attractive Misses Who Can Sing, Dance and Do Acrobatic Stunts--Other Splendid Acts Composing the Coliseum Bill.

### SUPERB GRANDSTAND PROGRAM

America's greatest trotters and pacers in daily contests for \$50,000 in stakes and purses October 20-30. THREE BIG GRIDIRON CONTEST.

### EDUCATIONAL--VACATIONAL

Popular Railroad Rates  
W. I. YOPP, President

ASK YOUR AGENT  
W. H. STRATON, Secretary

## MAHARAJA OF NAWANAGAR OFFERS ALLIES 1,000 MEN

"Our Duty Is Clear—Every Man Can Mitigate Effects of War by Continuing Trade"

**By United Press.**  
LONDON, Oct. 3.—(By Mail to New York.)—"Ranjit," the famous cricketer, now the Maharaja Jam Sahib of Nawanagar, has emulated the Indian Ruling Princess by making an offer to the English government to raise, maintain and equip a force of 1,000 for service with the Allies' army. In a speech to his subjects at Jamnagar, he said:

"You will be glad to know that I have placed the humble and limited resources of my state at the disposal of the Empire by my letter to the Agent of the Government.

"I have promised to raise and maintain a force of 1,000 able-bodied men to fight for the Empire, to give 200 horses and fifteen motor cars over and above two squadrons of Imperial Service Lancers.

"Our duty is clear at this anxious time. Not that ever man will be requisitioned to bear arms and fight, but every man can help in mitigating the effects of war by continuing trade and commerce under normal conditions."

LONDON, Oct. 3.—(By Mail to New York.)—According to a statement just issued by the local government board, six thousand refugees from Belgium are now being taken care of here. They have been sent to homes where individuals had offered to take care of some. The board announced that large numbers of offers from English people to care for Belgians had not been accepted, so that it is not feared that the government will have any trouble in finding places for any more refugees who arrive.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—(By Mail to New York.)—The Germans have some very odd ideas as to the progress their armies are making in the war, according to a Birmingham woman, who has arrived here from Hamburg, where she was detained by the authorities for some time.

Popular impression prevails at Hamburg, she said, that all of the people in England are on the verge of starvation. She said the report had been spread that England's fleet is hiding and that a big coal strike is tying up the country and that the general state bordered in a revolution.

The retreat of the German army from Paris was explained away, she said, by saying that it was a strategical move to get reinforcements and that Paris was explained away, she said, weeks later the Germans would be in London, the people in Hamburg believe.

The Kaiser has grown to be a popular idol now, she declared. The people think he strove to the last minute to avert the war, which they say England precipitated.

SWANSEA, England, Oct. 1.—(By Mail to New York.)—M. Thoreau, a professor at Louvain University, who it was reported was shot by the German troops in view of his wife, is to-day alive and well, although he has passed through some harrowing experiences, according to a letter received here by a cousin.

Thoreau wrote that he had been singled out by the Germans because he had openly expressed sympathy with the French. He said that a child was

born to his wife on the day the Germans entered the town and that he and his brother carried her and the baby into the cellar of the house on a mattress. They started to go back upstairs for some food, but before they could do so the Germans had entered the house.

Thoreau, his brother and his wife and the baby remained in the cellar for six days. All they had to eat was some rice which they soaked in a cistern in the cellar. The Germans burned the house, but the cellar was of stone and they were not harmed. A water pipe burst, however, and covered the cellar floor with a foot of water. When we rescued Thoreau and his family they were standing in this water, suffering terribly from exposure.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—(By Mail to New York.)—Gunner B. Wiseman, of the Royal Field Artillery, wrote home describing the final stand of an English battery. His letter read:

"Our battery had fired their last round. The Germans were only 300 yards away. The order was given: 'Retreat. Every man for himself.' It was a splendid but awful sight to see horses and men racing for their lives, with shells bursting all around them.

"The Germans rushed up and I lay helpless. A German pointed his rifle at me to surrender. I refused, and was just on the point of being put out when an officer saved me. He said, 'Englishman brave, but fool.' Then he dossed my wound, gave me a drink of brandy and left me."

GLASGOW, Sept. 29.—(By Mail to New York.)—Sir Charles Cayzer, former M. P., has received a letter from the King, congratulating him at being the head of a "fighting family." Nine members of his family are serving with the forces. The two best known are the sons-in-law of Admiral Sir John Jellicoe and Admiral Madden.

### COMPANIES FINED FOR UNLAWFUL SHIPMENTS.

**Special to The Herald.**  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 17.—Adulterated or misbranded extracts, apple butter, and vodka are among the products unlawfully shipped in interstate commerce which have brought substantial fines to their shippers, according to a recent announcement from the United States Department of Agriculture.

O. J. Weeks & Company, of New York City, were fined \$150 and costs because their "Fruit Wild Cherry Compound," which was shipped in interstate commerce, was deemed adulterated and misbranded by a jury and because "Special lemon, lemon terpene and citral" was deemed misbranded. The Royal Chemical Works, of Chicago, Ill., was fined \$100 and costs for shipping adulterated and misbranded peppermint essence in interstate commerce. Individuals doing business under the name of the same concern were fined \$100 and costs for the interstate shipment of adulterated and misbranded peppermint and ginger extracts, while the Polk & Calder Drug Company, of Troy, N. Y., was fined \$50 for the misbranding and adulteration and shipment in interstate commerce of a number of flavors, extracts, etc., such as Paxton's brand strawberry flavor, Polk's extract raspberry, Stuart's brand lemon flavor, Andrews' brand lemon flavor, and Trojan seal lemon extract. John Hickok and Bert Hickok were fined \$30 for interstate shipment of adulterated lemon yellow color.

Two furnished rooms for rent; close in; modern. Phone 98. —Adv. 1f.

## HOW TO PICKLE EGGS

If you want fresh eggs all the year round, and you object to paying 45 cents and more a dozen for them in winter, why just follow these simple directions furnished by Mrs. Joseph Ellms, president of the National Housewives' League, who pickles eggs now, declaring they will be "strictly fresh" at Christmas time.

Mrs. Ellms has been preserving eggs for years, and says they will easily keep six months or more in this solution, and be as good then as on the day they were preserved.

Mrs. Ellms purchases at a drug store a quantity of silica sodium solution, known as "water glass," which costs her 40 cents a gallon. Then she boils 10 pints of water, in order to sterilize it, and when it has cooled adds one pint of "water glass." This amount of solution is enough to cover twenty dozen eggs, which she puts in a four-gallon crock. She places the crock in a cool place, preferably the cellar, and covers it to keep out dust and prevent rapid evaporation. Her eggs are then preserved.

When she wants fresh eggs, all she has to do is to go down in the cellar and gather a few from the crock.

"I obtained the recipe for the 'water glass' from the United States Department of Agriculture. It is the cheapest that can be procured," said Mrs. Ellms.

"The housewife must be sure to boil the water before putting in the solution. You can mix up any amount of the preservative so long as you keep

the proportions, one part of 'water glass' to ten parts of water. Buy your eggs in the spring time, for spring eggs are the cheapest, and be sure you get them fresh to start with."

## CANYON NORMAL WILL HAVE NEW THREE-STORY BUILDING.

The plans for the Canyon Normal have been completed by George A. Endress, of Austin, the architect chosen some time ago by the Regents at their Dallas meeting.

The building is to be of fireproof construction throughout, with three stories and basement, measuring 289 feet by 70 feet, not counting the projection of an auditorium and swimming pool at the center.

In a letter to the Randall County News, President R. B. Cousins says: "The public is acquainted with the fact that there is now available the hundred thousand dollars derived from the insurance on the house that burned. The Regents found that it was not possible to make a contract to complete the house as planned, without assistance from the Legislature which will meet in January.

"The Governor, acting through the 'automatic tax board,' has agreed to let the Regents have \$50,000 as emergency appropriation, but this must be appropriated by the Legislature, together with whatever addition amount necessary to finish and furnish the house. The Regents have asked for bids for completing certain parts of the house, and leaving others unfinished until sufficient money can be made available. They are of the opinion that a contract which is safely within the law and the necessary limitations will be made on November

9, prox., and that work will begin a few days after that time and that it will proceed without interruption until the house is completed."

## DON'T MISTAKE THE CAUSE.

Many Plainview People Have Kidney Trouble and Do Not Know It.

Do you have backache?  
Are you tired and worn out?  
Feel dizzy, nervous and depressed?  
Are the kidney secretions irregular?  
Highly colored; contain sediment?  
Likely your kidneys are at fault.  
Weak kidneys give warning of distress.

Heed the warning; don't delay—  
Use a tested kidney remedy.  
Read this Plainview testimony:  
Mrs. T. R. Alexander, Archer and Slaton Streets, Plainview, Texas, says: "I suffered from a feeling of distress

in the small of my back and was languid in the morning. Doan's Kidney Pills, procured from the Long Drug Co., removed this trouble and strengthened my back. From my experience I can recommend them. You are at liberty to continue using my former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills." Price 50c. at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Alexander had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo N. Y. —Adv.

\*\*\*\*\*  
DR. C. E. ROBINSON,  
VETERINARY SURGEON.  
Treats all diseases of domestic animals.  
Office Aker's Barn.  
Calls answered day or night.  
Day Phone, 88; Night Phone, 306.  
\*\*\*\*\*



## SPECIAL EXCURSION TRAIN THROUGH TO DALLAS, TEXAS

Account Texas State Fair. On October 24th there will be a special train run via Sweetwater and T. P. carrying both chair cars and day coaches, also tourist and standard sleepers, at fare of \$7.35 for the round trip good for return limit October 27th. Please make your reservations early. Phone 224.

R. F. Bayless, Agent

Letter Heads	<b>SERVICE</b>	Envelopes
	We recently heard of a little girl who planted a peanut one day, and dug it up the next expecting to find a Steam Roaster with an Italian attachment.	
	We know lots of men who will shave their printing appropriation with a non-safety razor and then get busy filling their fountain pens to make out deposit slips.	
	Remember, printing does not demand price alone—but quality and service, and the minute you expect to get more out of it than there is in it, you're in the class with the little girl and the peanuts.	
	<b>The Herald Press</b> Commercial and Job Printers Telephone No. 72	
Bill Heads	<b>QUALITY</b>	Booklets

"Put Your Duds In Our Suds"

And We'll Do The Rest

Telephone No. 125

—or—

Flag a White Wagon

Plainview Steam Laundry  
REX LINDSEY, Manager

**Attention, Cream Producers!!**

We are in the market for an unlimited amount of cream. Tests, weights and prices guaranteed. We want a live cream buyer in every town.

**Peerless Creamery**  
D. M. MEBANE, Manager, Weatherford, Texas

**12 Elegant Xmas Presents**

for a nominal sum. An artistic portrait of yourself will be more treasured than anything else you can give.

**COCHRANE'S**

**Come Now and Avoid the Rush**

**It's Stove Time**

Radiant Home Base Burners, Charter Oak Heaters, Charter Oak Ranges, Bachelor Stoves, Drum Stoves and a splendid assortment of second hand and nearly new stoves of all makes and kinds.

Positively We Are So Situated That We Can Save You Money

If you need a few pieces of furniture or a rug before winter sets in we will take your old furniture in part payment—we might even be persuaded to take something in on your stove purchase. Anyhow see us first and

"If It Isn't Good We'll Make It Good"

**W. E. WINFIELD**  
TELEPHONE NUMBER 95

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

—Published Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by—  
THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY  
Corner North Pacific and Second Sts.

HERBERT S. HILBURN, Editor. E. B. MILLER, Business Manager.

Entered as second class mail matter July 1, 1914, at the Post Office at Plainview, Texas, under the act of March 3, 1879

\$1.50 a Year; 75c, 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

## CONSTRUCTIVE FARMING BRINGS BIGGEST DIVIDENDS.

Supply and demand are two of the most important factors in determining the market price of any commodity. This is especially true of farm produce, which is more or less perishable. Thus the farmer who studies the market, making an intelligent survey of the supply and demand for goods, is the one who is most likely to succeed with his farm.

Of course, a detailed, technical study of the market is not possible for the layman, but the Department of Agriculture sends out free crop estimates, and reports of crop condition, information on new crops being introduced, etc., in such simple terms that the uninitiated can not fail to understand.

This studying the condition of farming, planting what will be in demand, is just what distinguishes constructive and destructive farmers.

There are in the Plainview country men who are interested in constructive farming to the extent that they are experimenting for the time being at a loss in order that they might find the best-adapted varieties of produce for this section, hoping in the end to reap greater returns from their farms than under the haphazard methods.

Often those engaged in constructive farming get higher returns from a given area of land, of practically uniform value, than those who just followed the old channel without bearing the initial loss incident to constructive work. They offer produce of increased value and deserve the returns.

## The Best Editorial of the Day

### THE WAR AND ONE'S OWN WORK.

(From the Kansas City Star.)

"I see," said Goethe in 1830, "that important events are about to take place in Paris; we are on the eve of a great explosion. But since I have no influence upon it I shall wait for it quietly, without allowing myself to be unnecessarily excited every day by the interesting progress of the drama. I now read neither the Globe nor the Temps, and my Walpurgisnacht progresses the better for it."

Miss Jane Addams has just spoken of the set-back to social service in this country that the "explosion" in Europe has given. Implying the psychology of this, Miss Addams said: "When a million men are suffering with cold and wounds in the trenches, what are a few children suffering under hard conditions in factories? What are old age pensions and the problem of infant mortality?"

We have work of our own to do over here, but we may not attend to it because we are too busy directing the battles for the Germans and the allies. It is a pity that we are not as modest as Goethe, and, acknowledging that we have no influence upon European affairs, go on with our own knitting.

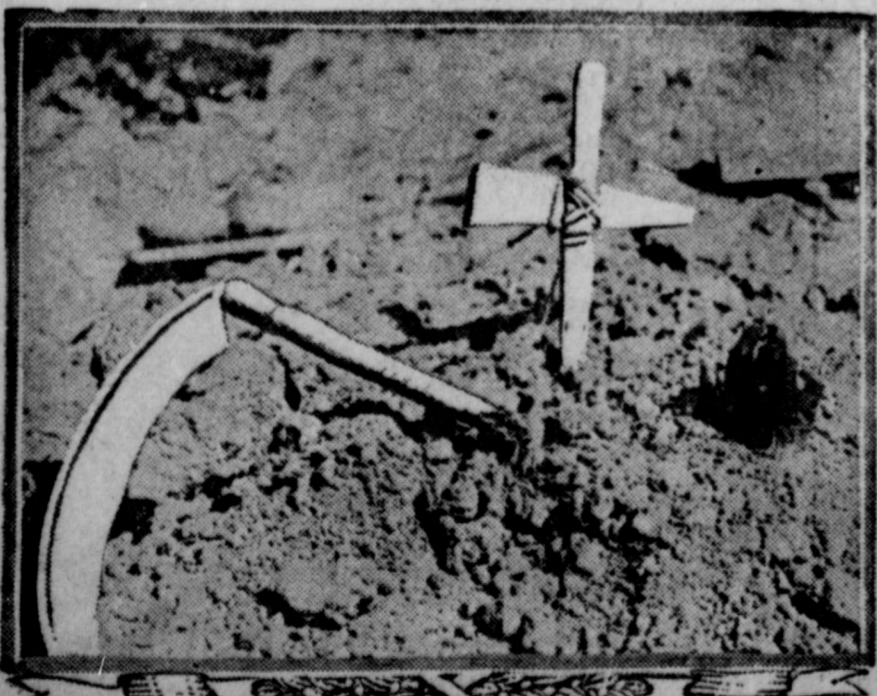
## Spicy Talks on Co-operation

### CO-OPERATION AND FRESH MEAT.

The farmers of the Topsy neighborhood, in Coryell County, own co-operatively a slaughtering house, paying a butcher \$3.00 per day to kill the animals, keep proper records of the club, and decide whether or not a given animal is in fit condition for the table. The principle record kept consists of a large sheet posted in the slaughterhouse showing the names of the members, the amount of meat taken by each member, and the amount furnished by each member. At the end of the year, if a member has used more meat than he furnished to the club, he pays ten cents per pound for the excess. Simple, isn't it?—this thing of having fresh meat on the farm throughout the long, hot summer at actual cost—no rake-off, no middleman, no discontent, no grumbling—just fresh meat any time in any quantity at cost.

This, as well as many other adventures in co-operation by Texas farmers, is chronicled in detail by Professors Austin and Wehrwein in their 100-page bulletin, No. 355, distributed by the University of Texas in the hope of encouraging the co-operative movement among the farmers.

## GRAVE OF A BELGIAN SNIPER.



© 1914, by American Press Association.

Notice the hand projecting from the earth near the rude cross. This may have been due to haste or carelessness or it may have been done purposely as a warning.

## News of Interest to Stock Raisers

### A Woman Making Good.

Plain, everyday hard work and lots of it has made for Eva McMaken-Bonnell a fine ranch home, plenty of live stock and lots of land. With her husband she was in to-day's market with a load of calves and yearlings, all good quality cattle. It was when the country opened that Eva McMaken, with her father, filed on a claim, and ever since then she has been pounding away day after day and week after week, always determined that if there be anything to hard work she would be a beneficiary. Tract after tract of land was recorded as her property, and she bought cattle, bred cattle and grazed cattle until now her herds number in the hundreds. Well educated and, while not a petted child in her youth in Canada, Eva McMaken, only a girl when the government opened the country now her home, she relished the rough living and hard struggles. Her pluck and determination have made her name a household word in the Wichita Mountain country and her friends are all who know her, said a rancher here to-day, who is well acquainted with her fight for comfort and a home.

### Buy 1,000 Head at \$50 Per.

AMARILLO, Texas, Oct. 13.—In a deal just closed, E. B. Masterson, of Amarillo, Texas, paid \$50,000 for 1,000 cows of the Angus breed, with which he will restock one of his Panhandle ranches, on which he has been raising for many years the Hereford and Shorthorn breeds of cattle. He is now disposing of the latter. The 1,000 cows were purchased on the ranch of J. M. Shelton, in Hartley County, Texas, at a cost of \$50 per head. This is said to

## SHORT HUMAN INTEREST STORIES OF EUROPEAN WAR

By United Press.

### English Girls Refuse to Nurse Germans.

ROTTERDAM, Sept. 28.—(By mail to New York.)—Declaring that German officers had tried to force them to act as nurses for German wounded, a party of young English girls arrived here the other day, after a perilous journey from Germany. They had ridden thirty miles in a wagon through lines of soldiers, dead and alive.

One of the girls—the oldest, and herself but 24—told of how they were locked up in a room all night by the Germans. She said that in the morning an officer entered and, after looking them over, said he "guessed they were husky enough" to act as nurses for the wounded. This girl said she "gave him a piece of her mind" and told him that they would die before they helped take care of the Germans. They were thereupon released, she says.

### Members of Parliament Fight.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—(By Mail to New York.)—More than one hundred members of Parliament are at the front, fighting for England. The Prime Minister has a nephew on a battleship; Lord Crew a son-in-law; Lloyd George's second son is in the Territorials; Winton Churchill's brother recently enlisted; Sir Edward Grey has a nephew in the service, and, in fact, all the prominent officials have either sons, brothers or nephews on the firing line.

### FOREST NOTES.

Wireless telegraphy is being used in Canada in reporting on forest fires.

The best excelsior is made from basswood, or linden, Aspen and cottonwood, however, supply nearly half of the total amount manufactured.

The King of England has given permission to have a part of the royal estate placed at the disposal of the school of forestry at Cambridge University for the purposes of experiment and demonstration.

William Penn, in his Charter of Rights, provided that for every five acres of forest cleared one acre should be left in woods. Foresters to-day maintain that on an average one-fifth of every form should be in timber.

Recent experiments indicate that round timbers of all the pines, of Engelmann spruce, Douglas fir, tamarack, and western larch, can be readily treated with preservatives, but that the firs, hemlocks, redwood and Sitka spruce, in the round, do not take treatment easily. This information should be of value to persons who contemplate preservative treatment of round posts, poles, or mine props.

be the largest deal in cows for breeding purposes ever made at one time in the range country. The cows are extra choice in quality.

### Big New Mexico Cattle Deal.

A \$200,000 cattle deal has just been consummated in New Mexico. John S. Dorsey and J. W. Huddleston have just bought from Secret & Runyon, whose ranch is near Lakewood, on the west, their entire stock of cattle, consisting of 3,000 cows, 2,000 steers and 1,500 calves. Huddleston is a Texas man and lives at Canadian. Mr. Secret is quite an old man, and desires to retire from business. Mr. Dorsey, one of the purchasers, in discussing plans, says: "It is our intention to begin the movement of calves from the ranch immediately. We will sort them over, ship out 1,200 of the heaviest, and winter 300 head on the ranch. We expect to sort over the cows also, and make a few shipments, but will hold most of them, as well as the steers."

### VOLUME OF TEXAS RIVERS.

The determination of the amount of water flowing in the streams of the Rio Grande basin, which covers the greater part of New Mexico, large areas in Southern Colorado, and a considerable territory in Texas and old Mexico, is of unusual importance to that region, which is for the most part an arid agricultural country, entirely dependent on its streams for irrigation.

Water-Supply Paper 328, just issued by the United States Geological Survey, contains records for 1912 of the discharge of the Rio Grande and its principal tributaries, together with that of Brazos River and Colorado River of Texas.

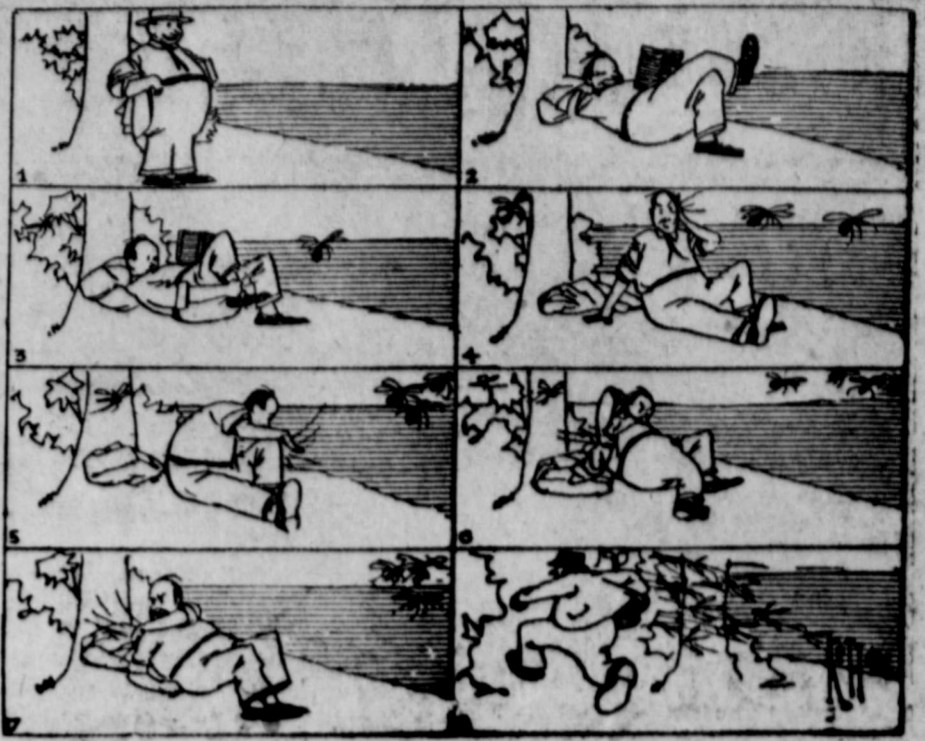
The data are of international importance for it is alleged that the iniquitous division of the water in both Colorado and New Mexico has destroyed large agricultural values in Mexico. Certain issues have also arisen between the States of New Mexico and Colorado, because the people of New Mexico contend that a disproportionate part of the water of the Rio Grande originating in Colorado is diverted in that State, to the detriment of interests in New Mexico. These international and interstate complications are now being investigated under competent authority, and the results of the stream-flow measurements contained in this report of the Geological Survey constitute a part of the evidence that will be used in the final decisions. In addition to the results procured by the Survey in co-operation with the States of New Mexico and Colorado, the report contains records of the discharge of the Rio Grande proper, obtained by the International Boundary Commission, the stations at which the measurements were made being at El Paso, Presidio, Langtry, Devils River, Eagle Pass, Laredo, Roma, and Brownsville, all in Texas.

### JOHN LIND TO A HOSPITAL.

Rest is Needed by Wilson's Envoy to Mexico.

BATTLE CREEK, Mich., Oct. 13.—John Lind, special diplomatic representative assigned to Mexico by President Wilson, arrived at the sanitarium here to-day for a period of treatment. He is not dangerously ill, but will be under the care of physicians while resting here.

## STORY WITHOUT WORDS



## LITTLE STORIES OF THE LONE STAR STATE.

By United Press.

San Antonio had not had time to forget the invasion of General Vasquez and 1,400 Mexicans in March, 1842, when along came General Arien Woll, a Freshman by birth, at the head of 1,400 Mexicans and surprised the city at daylight Sunday morning, September 11, 1848. In both these invasions the Mexicans were forced to quit Texas, but in the case of the Woll invasion, the Mexicans took a sound trouncing. Vasquez retreated when a superior force of Texas volunteers confronted him, and Woll was "licked" by a force of 203 men, only one-seventh of his force.

The enthusiasm with which these few hundred Texans went into the battle was characteristic of all battles of Americans with Mexicans, and helped to form the generally prevalent belief to-day that one good Texan can lick seven Mexicans.

In this particular instance, a handful of the Texas volunteers went close

to the Mexican lines and, by waving hats, shouting and challenging, drew the Mexicans into an attack on the strong position of the Texans. Woll's losses were so heavy in this engagement that he retreated on the morrow. But fifty-three volunteers coming from Fayette County to the relief of the Texans happened upon a superior force of four hundred Mexican cavalry then unemployed in the fighting. Captain Nicholas Dawson commanded the company of Texans, forty-one of whom were killed or massacred after surrendering. This is known in Texas history as Dawson's Massacre.

Winter Rye Seed  
Fulcaster Fall Wheat  
Alfalfa Seed  
Mill Run Bran  
All Kinds Grain Sacks  
C. E. White Seed Co.

## How About Those Hands?

Can you take them to church with you tomorrow and feel satisfied with their condition and appearance?

If they are chapped and rough get a bottle of DUNCAN'S HAND LOTION and use it every night for a week and if you are not perfectly satisfied with the results tell us about it and we will gladly refund the price, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

Made and sold only by

**Duncan's Pharmacy**  
"The Store Where You Feel At Home"

## Shoes! Shoes!! Shoes!!!

Children's--Women's--Men's

WE are receiving express shipments of best selling styles on which the sizes have been broken. You can come to our shoe store and feel sure of getting the style you want and of having them properly fitted by expert shoe men.

**Carter-Houston's**

# SOCIETY

## ANNOUNCEMENTS.

The Junior Philatheas of the Methodist Church will entertain the Baracas Monday night, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Harp, 715 Restriction Street.

The "As You Like It" Club will give a benefit for the Public Library Monday night at the Olympic.

The Public Library is open on Tuesdays and Fridays from 2:30 to 5 p. m.

## MRS. GARRISON HOSTESS FOR HIGHLAND CLUB.

Dainty little bamboo baskets tied with the club colors, lavender and white, and filled with home-made candies were the favors given at the meeting of the Highland Club Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. J. F. Garrison was hostess for the club, at the home of Mrs. J. C. Anderson, 314 White Street. Eight tables were placed for the members and the following invited guests: Mesdames J. R. Kerley, R. W. LeMond, J. O. Rountree, C. C. Gidney, L. A. Knight, Geo. Doubleday, H. C. McIntyre, J. M. Adams, W. L. Harrington, J. C. Anderson, Jr., D. H. Stovall and Charles Saigling.

After ten exciting games of Forty-Two, an elaborate three-course luncheon was served, including grape fruit with sherry, a salad course, brick cream in the club colors and angel food cake.

## PROGRAM TRAVEL STUDY CLUB.

Saturday, October 24.

- "German Painters and Writers." Miss Amy Glenn, Leader.
- 1. Goethe's Criticism of Art—Miss Edna Mayhugh.
- 2. Albert Durer; His Rank as a German Painter—Mrs. Tom Carter.
- 3. Give Description of Durer's "Christ on the Cross"; "The Adoration of the Birth," by Ailsaint; "The Adoration of the Magi"; "The Four Apostles"—Miss Susie Glenn.
- 4. Durer as an Engraver; Give a Sketch of His Work—Mrs. Curtis.
- 5. Hans Holbein; Give a Description of His "Madonna," of "Burgomaster Meyer," and Holbein's Wife and Children—Mrs. J. W. Pipkin.
- 6. Holbein as a Portrait Painter—Mrs. E. F. Sansom.
- 7. The Windsor Drawings of Holbein—Mrs. B. H. Towery.
- 8. Contrast Holbein and Durer—Mrs. C. A. Malone.
- 9. Hofmann as a Writer, Musician and Painter—Mrs. Fyffe.
- 10. Lessing and His Masterpiece in Comedy; What Place Does It Hold in German National Drama?—Mrs. Longstreth.
- 11. Schiller, His Minor Poems; Give a Sketch of "William Tell."
- 12. Goethe and His "Faust"—Mrs. L. T. Mayhugh.
- 13. Goethe's Prose Writings—Mrs. O. B. Jackson.
- 14. Contrast Byron and Goethe—Mrs. J. W. Wayland.
- 16. German Customs. "Elizabeth and Her German Garden"—Mrs. Nell Dorsey.

## TUDOR-DORVILL.

Ben Dorvill and Miss Susie Tudor, of Plainview, were married Saturday, the 10th inst., at Sausalburg, Mo.

The bride is the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Tudor and a sister of R. B. Tudor, both prominent business men of Plainview. She is a graduate of the High School and also attended the Texas Christian University. She is popular among her associates for her sweet disposition and pleasant personality.

The wonderful Montessori material is now in place in Mrs. Holmes' kindergarten. Started at three, your child will write and read when four and a half; started at five, he will be doing considerable first year work by the time he is six; started at six, he will have all first grade work by the end of year. Even youngest child learns distinctly geographical forms in his sand play. Everything taught through medium of play, because "Play is highest phase of child development." Is Plainview to be the only community in the whole world to have the Montessori work at its very door and not come to look? Come any afternoon or Saturday and learn how we teach them the "Three R's."—Adv. It.

## CARD OF THANKS.

I want to thank the good people of Plainview for their kindness to me during my husband's illness.  
MRS. O. J. RENFROE.

## CHARLES KLEIN BRINGS NEW SUCCESSFUL PLAY

"The Money Maker" Pronounced a Success on Initial Appearance at Booth Theatre

By BEAU RIALTO.  
(Written for the United Press.)

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—Charles Klein has put over another success. "The Money Maker," his latest contribution to the stage, made its debut at the handsome Booth Theatre recently, and it was pronounced a success in all ways.

A notable company—notable mainly because of the total of its abilities—insured the safe landing of the play in the list of successes.

James Rodman, a multi-millionaire, is the central figure in "The Money Makers." The plot is built around Rodman's sudden determination to make restitution to the persons who had suffered financially in the deals he had put through to make his fortune. Rodman had amassed his wealth in an unscrupulous manner.

Rodman's children and his second wife are the other leading characters. The children had been heard to be ghouls. They were seemingly sitting around waiting for their father to die

## GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN FRANCE.



This detachment of the Kaiser's troops, captured by the English, are being taken back to the English army base.

in order to divide his wealth among them. His wife, too, looked upon him as rather a burden and simply bided her time until death would remove him, when she could be free with plenty of money.

Considerable pandemonium reigned, therefore, when Rodman, believing he would live but another year, set out to make his peace with God by giving up his wealth to those he had wronged.

On his wife and his sons his actions have opposite effects. The sons, facing a bleak existence if their father maintains his speed in getting rid of his wealth, endeavor to forestall him by having him adjudged insane. It seems that their plot is about to succeed, too, when the wife takes a hand on her husband's side.

Rodman's efforts to cleanse his conscience has awakened a love for him in his wife's heart. This she confesses before the final curtain. She blocks the move of Rodman's sons by telling the district attorney of the plot.

Emmett Corrigan, as Rodman, is all that could be desired. Alexandria Carlisle, as his wife, does splendid work in her part. Of the rest of the cast, all of which are excellent, the work of Calvin Thomas, as one of Rodman's sons, stands out strong. He makes much out of the role assigned him.

Paul Armstrong's latest offering, "The Heart of a Thief," has come out. It is doubtful if it remains long. It made its appearance at the Hudson

Theatre before a good-sized crowd, that left after the performance in not the best frame of mind. The general judgment seemed to be that the "Heart" didn't beat quite strong enough. Not that there wasn't enough action—oh, dear, no! It fairly teemed with action, but the said action was of rather a lurid hue.

A Norwegian girl—a governess—is the central figure. She refuses to bow to the will of an old rogue, and he has her "framed" and sent to prison. There she meets a real female crook, who has a big heart. The crook takes the girl into her bosom, as it were, and when they leave the prison they live together. The crook teaches the Norwegian girl how to separate men from their money. Then the hero enters. He is a big, young Norwegian who had met the girl on several occasions in dear old Norway. He had heard about her arrests and rushed to the Tombs, only he was a little too late. Then he meets her after she had taken up the new life. The crook who had become the girl's protector tells the hero if he wants to see the girl he must bring his savings along, to show that he is sincere and can afford to support a wife. He brings along his savings, and the girl very deftly "nicks" them. After that she falls in love with him. That's about all, and that is told in two acts. Then two more acts are added to show how the girl got the old rogue who had caused her trouble into a compromis-

ing position. She marries the young Norwegian, of course. The cast is good, deserving of a far better vehicle. Martha Hedman makes all that can be made of the leading role. Leonard Hollister, Paul Doucet and W. J. Kane all did well considering their chances.

Phyllis Neilson-Terry, the well-known English actress, has arrived in New York and may be seen soon in a production of the "Twelfth Night." The Liebler Company, which has charge of her appearance, had not expected her before November, and no arrangements had been made to have her appear before late in that month. She surprised them by coming over early in October, so that they set about at once arranging for her appearance.

## FRANKLIN WINS FOUR PLACES IN CONTEST.

J. J. Ellerd has received the following message from Franklin headquarters:

"Out of thirty-two entries, Franklin wins first, second, third, fourth and fifth places in St. Louis automobile owners' reliability tour conducted by St. Louis Automobile Club. Details by mail."

## PLAYER PIANOS.

We have two high-grade player pianos to sell at factory price. Will take cotton at 8c. Address C. C. HECK, Plainview. Phone 500. Adv. 1t-1d.

**This Wash Boiler makes washing easier with its handy features.**  
**Patented cover is a soap shaver that shaves soap and time and makes plentiful suds.**  
**Patented hanger keeps the cover in its place.**  
**Patented hook handle makes emptying easy.**  
**Patented even-riveted handles can't pull out.**  
**Seamless covers fits perfectly and keeps the steam in.**  
**Double seamed bottom stands Banging and wear without leaking.**

**This "Rochester" Wash Boiler costs no more than the common kind.**  
 Donohoe-Ware Hardware Co.

## CHORAL CLUB WILL MEET IN DONOHOO BUILDING.

The room in the Donohoo Building formerly occupied by the J. W. Willis Drug Co. has been secured for the use of the Choral Club during the winter. A piano will be moved in to-day, and everything will be in readiness for the first rehearsal, Monday night.

## FEDERATED CLUB GETTING FUNDS FOR PUBLIC LIBRARY.

The Federated Clubs of Plainview are getting up a cook book for the benefit of the Public Library. Anyone having tested recipes will please hand them in to the chairman, Mrs. J. L. Wheeler, or any other member of the Library Committee.

## RUBY CARRIES SIX REELS.

The Ruby is running six reels every night, selected from the Universal and Mutual companies. There will be a feature night each week, with always an established play. There will be plenty of comedies of every kind, including Keystone and others.

## REGAL SHOE COMPANY JOINS "BUY-A-BALE."

That the patriotic movement to help the South and "Buy a Bale of Cotton" is spreading among the captains of industry and heads of "big business" is indicated by the latest recruit to the ranks—the Regal Shoe Company, which operates 100 stores of its own throughout the United States and has 900 agents.

## QUININE AND IRON—THE MOST EFFECTUAL GENERAL TONIC

Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic Combines both in Tasteless form. The Quinine drives out Malaria and the Iron builds up the System. For Adults and Children.

There is Only One "BROMO QUININE" That is LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. Look for signature of E. W. GROVE on every box. Cures a Cold in One Day.

## RELIEVES PAIN AND HEALS AT THE SAME TIME

The Wonderful, Old Reliable Dr. Porter's Antiseptic Healing Oil. An Antiseptic Surgical Dressing discovered by an Old R. R. Surgeon. Prevents Blood Poisoning.

Thousands of families know it already, and a trial will convince you that DR. PORTER'S ANTISEPTIC HEALING OIL is the most wonderful remedy ever discovered for Wounds, Burns, Old Sores, Ulcers, Carbuncles, Granulated Eye Lids, Sore Throat, Skin or Scalp Diseases and all wounds and external diseases whether slight or serious. Continually people are finding new uses for this famous old remedy. Guaranteed by your Druggist. We mean it. 25c, 50c, \$1.00

**OUR BINS ARE LOADED WITH COAL**

with a good summer price applying. Better get your coal now, winter is coming.

**Our Line of Feed Stuff is Complete**

Have you tried any of our Steam Cooked Molasses Feed. Everybody who used it is giving repeat orders.

**E. T. COLEMAN**  
 Coal and Grain Dealer  
 Telephone No. 176

**ANNOUNCEMENT!!!**

THE CRYSTAL CAFE under the ownership of J. C. (Doc) Burleson and the management of Lee Kemble was opened in the Stephens Building

**Wednesday, October 14th**

The rooms formerly occupied by Wells Fargo, Western Union and A. E. Harp Investment Co., have been thrown into one room for us. All equipment is new and up-to-date --is constructed with the greatest sanitation in view. The entire cooking and serving equipment is in full view of patrons.

**We Serve the Best on the Market**

We'll be glad to prove the quality and efficiency of our service.

**THE CRYSTAL CAFE**

PRZEMYSL IN MANY SIEGES.

In 981 Poland Lost the Fortress to Galicia, Then Russian Had It 300 Years; Then to Poland and Austria.

To the Kansas City Star: Hardly a day passes but what I have several requests to give the proper pronunciation of the name of the Austrian fortress Przemysl.

I thought it might be of interest to the readers of the Kansas City Star to learn something of the history of that ancient city as well as of its present condition. I have translated from the great Russian Daily Russkale Slovo, published at Moscow, the following:

Przemysl (pronounced Prshemyshl in modern Russian and Peremyshl in ancient) is one of the most ancient cities of Galician Russia. The origin of the city goes back to antiquity. The name is first mentioned in the ancient annals in the reign of Oleg (879-912 A. D.)

It is related that "the victorious hordes of Oleg, after a successful siege of Peremyshl, have concluded peace with the Dulebians, Chorvatians and Pouljanians and, accompanied by their new allies, they moved toward Tsargrad (ancient Russian name for Constantinople)."

Relative to the year 981 A. D. the annals continue the description of the war with Poland as follows: "Vladimir, the son of Sviatoslav, the Duke of Galicia, had occupied their cities of Peremyshl, Cherven and others."

Besieged by the Mongols.

Following the death of the Vladimir, Peremyshl goes back to Poland once more, having been conquered by Boleslav the Brave. In 1030-1031 Iaoslav, after a stubborn and bloody battle, again retakes Peremyshl, and for about three hundred years Peremyshl continues as one of the appanaged cities of Russia.

In the reign of Danill, Peremyshl saw under its walls the besieging hordes of the wild Mongols, but after a conference with the Mongolian Chan the city was left in the hands of the Poles during the reign of Kazimir.

The struggle for the possession of Przemysl continues up to the division of Poland, when Galician Russia became annexed to Austria-Hungary. During the reign of Kazimir, Peremyshl enjoyed the same autonomous right with the capital, Cracow.

At present Przemysl is a provincial Austrian city with a population of 46,000 Poles, Jews and a few Austrians. Situated along the bank of the River San, the city ascends a hill in the form of an amphitheater, on the summit of which are the ruins of an ancient castle. From here one may have a bird's-eye view over the city with its numerous church spires and the suburbs. The city is the seat of both the Roman Catholic and Uniat bishops. It also boasts of two high schools, a college for teachers, a good theater and several up-to-date newspapers. The main industry consists of small trade in lumber, grain and linen.

A Key to the Roads.

From the standpoint of a fortress, however, Przemysl has a greater significance—it shuts off all the roads that lead in the space between the River San and Dniestr towards the most accessible part of the Carpathian Mountains, and effectively secures the right flank of the line of defenses of the river San as well as the crossing of the latter.

The fortress has been fortified three times within this century, in 1850, 1876 and 1880-1890. The outer belt of fortifications surrounding Przemysl—forty-two kilometers in length with a radius of seven kilometers—consists of forty-two forts, of which sixteen are of a modern type on both sides of the River San. The inner belt consists of eight forts.

The inclosure of the inner chain is nearly fourteen kilometers long and consists of twenty-four forts on both sides of the river. The center of the forts is the bridge across the River San, and not the city. All parts of the fortifications are connected with each other by a network of macadam roadways and railway tracks, in all about one hundred kilometers in length. The building and fortifying of Przemysl amounted to about 50 million dollars

DR. M. W. PICKARD.

WANT ADS BRING THEM RESULTS TRY D SURE FROM WANT ADS

PRIMARY FOUND TO BE FAULTY, MANY DECLARE.

By United Press.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Oct. 17.—While Congressmen in Washington have debated resolutions to investigate the campaign expenditures of Roger Sullivan, Democratic candidate for Senator from Illinois, legislators back home have been and still are pondering the much weightier and farther reaching problem whether or not the system of primary elections by which Sullivan, Lawrence Y. Sherman and Raymond Robbins, respectively, became Democratic, Republican and Progressive candidates for the Illinois toga, is essentially faulty and will have to be revised.

Though the Illinois primary costs the state a little over a million dollars—about seven thousand dollars for every state and legislative candidate nominated—it is being generally conceded that in the main the same men would have been nominated by party conventions and caucuses—and the million would have been saved.

And probably much more than one million would have been saved to the twelve hundred odd candidates who entered the primary, in large expenditures for advertising, canvassing and maintaining headquarters. For those no one in Illinois kept any available record of Candidate Sullivan's campaign expenses, a superficial survey of his extensive advertising and campaigning leads to the conclusion that the nomination cost thousands of dollars. The same is true of other candidates in greater or less degree.

The primary furnished a striking refutation by example of the claims that primaries serve to offset the influence of party organizations and machines. Sullivan was the candidate of the Democratic organization, with the endorsement of the State Central Committee and the presidential electors, and not even the strength of Governor Dunne, Mayor Harrison, of Chicago, and Secretary of State Bryan could muster serious opposition. Sullivan would have been nominated by a party convention. On the Republican ticket, Senator L. Y. Sherman was renominated with the support of the surviving party organization of former Governor Deneen and Roy O. West, chairman of the State Central Committee. Sherman would have been nominated by a Republican convention. On the Progressive ticket, Raymond Robbins, Illinois exponent of Rooseveltism, was easily nominated. He would have been nominated, probably unanimously, by a state convention. Then why the millions of expense, is the question being asked from several quarters.

WANTED—A few choice Vendor's Lien Notes. Must be gilt edge. Give full description first letter. BOX 325, Plainview. —Adv. 21

"A Perfect Woman Nobly Planned To Warn, to Comfort and Command" DR. PIERCE'S FAVORITE PRESCRIPTION

STOMACH TROUBLE FOR FIVE YEARS

Majority of Friends Thought Mr. Hughes Would Die, But One Helped Him to Recovery. Pomeroyton, Ky.—In interesting advices from this place, Mr. A. J. Hughes writes as follows: "I was down with stomach trouble for five (5) years, and would have sick headache so bad, at times, that I thought surely I would die. I tried different treatments, but they did not seem to do me any good. I got so bad, I could not eat or sleep, and all my friends, except one, thought I would die. He advised me to try Theodore's Black-Draught, and quit taking other medicines. I decided to take his advice, although I did not have any confidence in it. I have now been taking Black-Draught for three months, and it has cured me—haven't had those awful sick headaches since I began using it. I am so thankful for what Black-Draught has done for me." Theodore's Black-Draught has been found a very valuable medicine for derangements of the stomach and liver. It is composed of pure, vegetable herbs, contains no dangerous ingredients, and acts gently, yet surely. It can be freely used by young and old, and should be kept in every family chest. Get a package today. Only a quarter.

DENVER VOTING ON OFFICIAL'S RECALL.

By United Press.

DENVER, Colo., Oct. 16.—The voters of Denver to-day are deciding whether Alexander Nisbet, one of the five commissioners who govern Denver, shall continue as commissioner of public safety or shall be retired. A special election ordered last month by the city council is being held. The principal candidate against Nisbet is Attorney W. C. Danks, who was put up by the petitioners for Nisbet's recall.

Nisbet is charged with having failed to enforce the laws forbidding gambling and regulating saloons and with having failed to furnish adequate police protection. The council originally set this date for the election, and then voted to change it to November 17. The petitioners went into court, however, and got an injunction preventing the change, on the ground that it was illegal.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION INVESTIGATES TEXAS COTTON.

Special to The Herald.

ORANGE, Texas, Oct. 17.—Conditions as they exist concerning the cotton situation in this State will be delved into by members of the Board of Directors of the National Chamber of Commerce, who are at present on their way to Texas.

It is their intention to recommend some plan that will afford immediate relief for the distressed product after their investigation.

The party, which is in charge of Mr. John H. Fahey, President of the organization, will arrive in this city on the morning of October 22nd, visiting Beaumont, Houston and Dallas the same day.

According to the schedule, they will leave Dallas October 23rd for Louisiana, spending the day in that State, and from there will go to Arkansas and Tennessee for a number of days.

JAPANESE ARRIVE FOR WORK AT FAIR.

By United Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Oct. 16.—Goichi Takeda, Japanese architect, who drew the plans for the Japanese pavilion at the Panama-Pacific Exposition, arrived here on the liner Tenyo Mura. The Japanese pavilion will be a reproduction of the temple of Kin Ka Ku Ji, at Kioto. Much of the work is being done in Japan, and but little time will be required to assemble the timbers on the Exposition grounds.

"The materials for the Japanese buildings are ready to be shipped," said S. Ishi, Japanese commissioner to the exposition, here to-day. "The first shipment of building materials, stones and trees for the garden left Kobe on October 8, on the ship Shinyo Maru."

FIRST THREE-GUN TURRET FOR NEVADA.

By United Press.

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 16.—Within a few days there will be installed on the new battleship Nevada, at the Fore River Shipyard, the first three-gun turret ever placed on an American battleship. They will be the best protected of any in the world, and will be the heaviest ever set up, weighing on the average about 80 tons, or some 11 tons heavier than the turrets on the Argentine battleship Rivadavia, which was considered the "last word" in naval construction.

Each of Nevada's turrets will have three fourteen-inch guns, the most powerful on any United States battleship, and rivaled only by a few in the British and German fleets. They weigh about 147,500 pounds each, will be fifty-three feet long and will throw a projectile weighing 1,400 pounds. The latter will carry a much larger amount of high explosives than the 875-pound projectiles of the 12-inch pieces.

Two of these three-gun turrets will be installed, one in the forecastle deck and one on the quarter deck, with a two-gun turret behind and slightly above each other, so there will be five fourteen-inch guns pointing ahead and a similar number facing astern. Thus the fire of all ten guns may be concentrated at either side or almost directly head or astern. The advantage of such an arrangement has deeply impressed naval authorities the world over. The New York and Texas, the only American ships now in commission with 14-inch guns, carry them mounted in five two-gun turrets instead of our, as on the Nevada and her sister ship, Oklahoma.

It is estimated that about three more months will be needed in which to complete the work of laying on the Nevada's armor. Because of the fact that she will use only oil for fuel, there will be but one smokestack and the boilers can be concentrated in the middle of the ship. The boilers can thus be given heretofore unknown security in the form of the heaviest armor ever employed for this purpose.

PRESIDENT SIGNS CLAYTON ANTI-TRUST BILL TO-DAY.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—The President has signed the Clayton anti-trust bill, completing the administration's program affecting big business.

FOUR TOWNS TO GET NEW BRICK DEPOTS.

Special to The Herald.

DALLAS, Texas, Oct. 17.—Four new \$3,000 brick passenger stations will be erected at towns along the route of the Southern Traction Company's interurban between this city and Corsicana, according to J. F. Strickland, President of the corporation. The following cities will get the depots: Millford, Abbott, Forrester and Corsicana.

HOW A WICKED MAN GOT TO HEAVEN.

On a certain day a man died in Lubbock at 6:30 p. m. A few hours later he knocked at the pearly gates. "Hello!" said St. Peter. "How did you get here so quick? You couldn't possibly have reached here even by wireless under four days."

"Oh!" said the man from Lubbock, "I had a chance to come all the way in a Ford." "Come in," said St. Peter; "come right in and take a seat. Any man that rides that far in a Ford deserves the best the house affords."

COMMERCIAL CLUB WORKS FOR STREET RAILWAY.

Special to The Herald.

MEXIA, Texas, Oct. 17.—The local Commercial Club is behind a movement for the construction of a street railway system here, and has already applied for a franchise.

Favorable action will be taken on this matter, it is thought, and as soon as the franchise is granted preliminary arrangements preparatory to construction work will be rapidly put in shape and the line built without any unnecessary delay.

BUY your Lumber, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Mouldings, Builder's Hardware Direct from Mill, Saving 25 per cent, Payment After Examination Your Town. Have Shipped Hundreds of House Bills Over Plainview Country During Past Eight Years Saving Consumers Thousands of Dollars. Send Us Bill of Just What You Need for House or Barn and We Will Make You Delivered Price on Same. Powell Land & Lumber Company RUSK, TEXAS

SPECIAL WAR OFFER TO OUR READERS We have just secured the rights to offer the NEW WAR BOOK "European War at a Glance"

And a Year's Subscription to WOMAN'S WORLD and THE EVENING HERALD ALL THREE FOR \$1.75 WAR, with its hideous loss of life and property, teeming graveyards, orphaned children, famine, plague and untold human suffering, coming from the clear sky of peace, is the subject of world-wide comment and wonder.



DO YOU KNOW Why the war is being fought? What started it? Why Austria declared war? Why Russia interfered? Why Germany joined with Austria? Why France and England aided Russia? Why Belgium was made the "goat"? THE TRUTH ABOUT The reasons behind the war? The causes of international hatred? The history of the conflicting nations? The location of navies, troops and fortifications? The strength of the Powers? The size of their armies and navies? The different religions? The percentage of illiteracy? THIS WORLD'S WAR? ITS COST TO HUMANITY. THE ISSUES AT STAKE AMERICA'S UNTOLD OPPORTUNITY PROPHECY OF EXPERTS ON THE OUTCOME IT'S EFFECT ON THE FUTURE THE PROBABLE RESULTS

Woman's World has more subscribers than any other magazine published, over two million a month. Its articles, its stories, its illustrations, are the best that money can buy. It is a magazine to be compared with any home magazine in the country, regardless of price, without fear of contradiction of any claims we make for it. Its stories are by authors known the world over.

IF NOT Then it is your duty to take advantage of this wonderful offer and thoroughly acquaint yourself with the full story of the WAR and its influence on American industries, crops and future opportunities. This offer will be good for a short time only, and in order to make sure of receiving a copy of this new book on the World's War before the supply is exhausted you must act now. Fill out the coupon today, GET this book on the WAR, together with a year's subscription to WOMAN'S WORLD and THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD, all three at special price of \$1.75.

Fill out this blank and enclose with money order or check to the Herald

Enclosed find \$1.75 for which you send me HERALD for one year and a full year's subscription to WOMAN'S WORLD, together with the NEW WAR BOOK—EUROPEAN WAR AT A GLANCE, to this address:

Name Address

# Want Ads

That Carbo-Magnetic Razor Shaves without honing. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

BOARD AND ROOM—First house north of Christian Church. Phone 474. —Adv. D-1f.

Get a Carbo-Magnetic Razor. They need no honing. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

WANTED—Twenty copies of The Herald of September 22. Phone. 72. —Adv. 1f.

Scenes in Mexico Battlefields for ONE CENT EACH. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

FOR RENT: To ladies, two nicely-furnished bedrooms. Mrs. L. W. DALTON. —Adv. 1f.

SECOND-HAND SHOW CASES, linoleum and Remington typewriter. Phone 551. —Adv. 1f.

Mexico Battle Scenes for ONE CENT EACH at THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. 1f.

WANTED—To buy 500 head one- and two-year-old high-grade steers. See ED BEAUMONT, at J. B. Nance's office. —Adv. 1f-pd.

Three nicely-furnished rooms, connected. Electric light and bath. Phone 585. 308 South Pacific Street. —Adv. 1f.

LOST, STRAYED OR STOLEN—One brown horse, 16 hands high; weight 1,200; branded I. C. and left side neck, 7 half H connected left side. \$5 reward. Notify M. W. COFFEY, Hale Center. —Adv. 1f.

STRAYED to J. J. Simpson's place, black horse colt about 3 months old. Owner can get same by identification and payment for this ad. —Adv. 1f.

APPLES, APPLES!  
I am handling Plainview-raised apples at the old Nobles Brothers Building. Will deliver to any part of the city. Phone 156. G. C. KECK, Ad. St.

FOUND—Bunch of keys near Opera House, Saturday. Owner may have same by calling at The Herald office and paying for this ad. —Adv. 1f.

LOST—Bunch of keys. Please return to Herald office. —Adv. 1f.

Wanted, furnished house, five or six rooms, close in, for winter. Phone 72. —Adv. 1f.

PRIVATE SCHOOL.  
Miss Effie Casey is teaching first grade work at her home, on Eureka Street. All those interested phone 124. —Adv. 3f-pd.

FOR SALE—35 head of cattle and 40,000 bundles of millet and sorghum. W. G. RAUFER, 10 miles southeast, on Petersburg road. —Adv. 3f-pd.

DR. J. S. HAMILTON  
DENTIST  
Announces the opening of his offices,  
Rooms 4 and 5,  
First National Bank Building.

## GOVERNMENT ADVICE FOR POULTRY SHIPPERS.

Precautions That Will Avoid the Heavy Losses of Last Year's Disastrous Season.

Special to The Herald.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 17.—The fact that it will soon be one year since the calamitous dressed poultry season of 1913 wrecked many handlers of poultry, sent tens of thousands of chickens, turkeys, ducks and geese to the crematory, and left the consumer with such a strong aversion to the taste of the poultry that reached the market in "off" condition that sales have suffered ever since, is being used as the text of the sermon which experts in poultry handling in the United States Department of Agriculture are preaching to poultry shippers all over the country.

Shippers agree that the spoilage of dressed poultry during the autumn of 1913 was unparalleled, and that the rest of the year has been, financially, one of the worst on record, despite the scarcity of meat. Specialists in the Department consider that the blame rests chiefly upon the man who killed, picked, chilled and packed the poultry and sent it to market. This man bought the birds alive, hence they were not decayed when he got them. The railroads, in general, have worked diligently at their refrigerator lines, and it is well known that shippers who packed their goods properly found the railroad service last autumn sufficiently satisfactory to deliver the product in good order. The receivers of poultry were hunting for stock that could be sold to a high-class trade—but the inspector did not have to look far for poultry that was absolutely unfit for food.

FOR TRADE—Good city property for kaffir or maize, harvested or in field. Address BOX 114. —Adv. 2f.

NOTICE is hereby given that R. J. Frye and J. S. Hayden have dissolved partnership in the real estate business. —Adv. 1f.

B. F. RUSSELL  
Lawyer  
Office with C. D. Russell,  
First National Bank Bldg.  
PHONE 117  
Life and Fire Insurance

Invigorating to the Pale and Sickly  
The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC, drives out Malaria, enriches the blood, builds up the system. A true Tonic. For adults and children. 50c.

FOR SALE—I will sell all or part of my 160-acre farm two miles north of town. Good eight-room house, all kinds of out-buildings, hog-wire fences, fine young orchard. Will take some revenue property in Plainview. A bargain if sold at once. W. R. SIMMONS. —Adv. 1-1.

THE PLAINVIEW NURSERY has the largest and best stock of home-grown trees they have ever had. They are propagated from varieties that have been tested and do the best on the Plains. We will trade nursery stock for livestock, feed or second-hand sacks. We also have a good farm for sale. Apples for sale at Nursery. L. N. DALMONT, Proprietor. —Adv. Sat. only. 4f-pd.

The Department accompanies its words of warning with words of advice, telling them how to handle the birds to insure high quality and a minimum change in composition.

First: The packer, as soon as the birds are received, should transfer them to "holding batteries," which are really coops so constructed that only a few birds are in the same compartment. All have an equal chance to get food, each has an abundance of fresh air and absolute cleanliness is easily maintained.

Second: For 24 hours before killing the bird is not fed, but given plenty of clean water. In this way the crop is emptied and the flavor of the flesh is improved, as well as its keeping quality. Of course, the bird does not weigh as much when emptied of food, but it is better to be paid for a few less pounds of poultry than to receive only a freight bill.

Third: Killing should be done by cutting the veins of the neck from inside the mouth while the bird is suspended by the feet. Circular 61 of the Bureau of Chemistry gives the details of how to bleed and to "brain"—that is, to loosen the feather muscles so that the birds may be dry picked, not scalded. Scalded birds have their keeping quality greatly reduced.

Fourth: Holding the bird while removing the feathers is best accomplished by the "frame" method. The second best way is what is known as the "string" method, and the worst methods are the "bench" and "lap."

Fifth: After the birds are bled and picked the animal heat must be removed. The best method of doing so is to hang them, head downward, in a room having a temperature between 30 and 35 degrees Fahrenheit, where they should remain for 24 hours. The temperature must not go above 35 nor below 29 degrees, and the atmosphere cannot be depended upon to remain within these limits, hence mechanical refrigeration is an absolute necessity. If the packers last season had adhered to this one regulation it is safe to assert that the inspectors in the markets would have had to hunt a long time for a "green-struck" or "off conditioned" chicken. Putting the birds in cold water, or water and ice, to cool them is unredeemably bad, and packing in fine ice, with a heavy lump of ice on top of the barrel is a continuation of an unreliable and often very disastrous method.

Sixth: Pack the chilled birds in standard boxes—12 to the box—or in small kegs if they are not to be hard frozen, and see that each bird in the package is an exact match in quality, size, color and perfection of dressing for every other bird. This is the height of the art of "grading."

Seventh: Have the refrigerator car in which the dry picked, dry packed poultry is to be shipped iced with a mixture of broken ice and 10 to 15 per cent of salt for 24 hours before loading. When loaded, the temperature of the car midway between the doors, four feet from the floor, must not exceed 35 degrees Fahrenheit. To ensure the best of handling during transportation, dressed poultry should be shipped in carlots. If you cannot get the minimum quantity for a carlot yourself, get together with other nearby shippers and make up a joint car. You may have to bury some hatchets, but that is better than having your bank account snowed under. GET TOGETHER!  
Remember that every bad chicken

sold hinders or prevents the sale of a number of good chickens. The housewife remembers only that her family did not like her choice of food. Generally, she does not know whether the bird was dry picked or scalded, dry packed or iced. What she wants is a fine flavored product. Your product may be good, but if your neighbor's is bad yours will also suffer. Get together! In this emergency the good of one is the good of all.

Circulars 61, 64 and 70, Bureau of Chemistry, and Year-Book article No. 591, all dealing with the handling of dressed poultry, will be sent on application to the Department of Agriculture as long as the supply for distribution lasts.

## SHORT HUMAN INTEREST STORIES OF EUROPEAN WAR

By United Press.

LONDON.—According to a report received from English officers at the front, Lord Stanely, the eldest son of Lord Derby, is the hero of a brilliant and daring move which resulted in the capture of three German officers and 106 men.

Lord Stanely, who is attached to General Smith-Dorrien's staff, with a mere handful of men, was taking some horses along a road when he received information that a body of German cavalry was nearby. A minute later and the Germans came into sight. With his few troopers, Lord Stanely charged on the Germans, who surrendered without a struggle.

PETROGRAD.—A Russian artilleryman, who, at the risk of his life, stopped while retreating under fire to rescue a baby, has received the Cross of St. George. Two companies who later went to his rescue also were awarded the same honor.

The artilleryman was taken to the hospital at Kieff, where he surprised the nurses by bringing with him the baby he had saved.

The soldier's battery was getting the worst of an engagement, and an order was given to fall back. While retreating through a village, the artilleryman noticed a baby crawling out into the street, in the very path of an artillery fire. He ran back and picked the baby up, and just as he did so a shell burst over his head. He fell to the ground, holding the baby under him. He was shot through the back and unable to get up.

LONDON.—Recruiting officers attached to the cavalry division at Shereditch were nearly bowled over with surprise when a grey-bearded man applied for a place in the cavalry. He was Henry Chaplin, and admitted that his age was 73 years.

"Old as I am, I can still do a fairly hard day in the saddle," he said. "So I have applied for a place where on horseback I can strike a blow for my country."

LONDON.—Winston Churchill today handed out his opinion of how the war could be brought to an end. It was in a message he sent to be read at a recruiting demonstration at Acton Park.

"Nothing less than a million British soldiers in the line together will finish this war as it has got to be finished. The cause is worthy of the effort, and

the effort is well within our strength. Victory is certain if we organize now. This is the time for sacrifice and daring. Prussian military tyranny must be broken forever."

"Remember that we are fighting, not merely for the safety of our country, but also for the freedom of the world," was the message sent by Balfour.

Bonar Law also sent a message, saying, "Never has this country been engaged in a war so just or so necessary, and never before has the whole nation been so united in determining to bring it to an end."

LONDON.—A curious story recently received from Villers Coterets tells of a new attempt and novel one by the Germans to get the range for their artillery fire.

A British sergeant one night ran into three Germans right outside the British line. Whipping out his revolver the Briton killed two of the Germans, and the third surrendered. They had a telephone with them, connected with wire with their camp. The length of the wire paid out gave the range, of course, for the gunners.

LONDON.—Word has been received here of how a party of German offi-

cers raided the chateau of M. Menier, the chocolate millionaire, and held a nine days' carousal in it. Menier was not at home when the Germans called, but servants were there, and they were forced to wait on the Kaiser's officers.

Their second act was to drink up all of a special brand of champagne that Menier kept on hand. When the servant informed him that the supply was exhausted, the Germans refused to believe him. At the point of a gun they made the servant go into the cellar with them and show them that there was no more to be had. Following that they had every chicken and fowl of every kind on the place killed and cooked for them.

When they left they took Menier's motor cars with them.

Hens 10 cents per pound. Butter fat, 26c. PLAINVIEW PRODUCE CO.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days  
Your druggist will refund money if PAIN OINTMENT fails to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days. The first application gives ease and rest. 5c.

J. H. SLATON, President  
W. C. MATHES, Vice President  
GUY JACOB, Cashier

## The First National Bank

Plainview, Texas

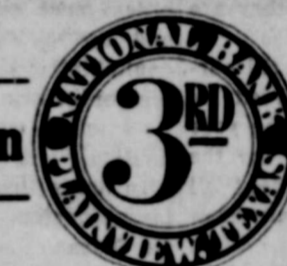
CAPITAL STOCK ..... \$100,000.00  
SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS ..... 122,000.00

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT  
Your business solicited, appreciated and protected.

# Seed Wheat

Cleaned and free from smut  
**\$1.20 per Bushel**

Phone Helen Temple Farm or  
Cobb & Elliott Grain Co.

The Sign  of Service

**WE WANT YOU**

To open an account with us, whether you have a large or small amount to deposit. We want to show you what the Sign of Service really stands for.


WE PAY INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

## Third National Bank

OF PLAINVIEW  
Capital and Surplus \$120,000.00  
A GOOD BANK TO BANK WITH

## Texas State Fair

Dallas  
Oct. 17th to Nov. 1st.  
EXCURSION RATES DAILY

VIA  


BIG ADDED ATTRACTION  
2000 U. S. TROOPS  
Infantry  
Cavalry  
Artillery

Giving Exhibition Every Night and Each Saturday, Sunday and Wednesday Afternoon

For Full Particulars Write

A. B. BELL      GEO. D. HUNTER  
Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt.      Gen. Pass. Agt.  
DALLAS, TEXAS

# The H. C. of L.

We are able to take the HIGH COST out of your LIVING if you will try out our grocery plan.

There's a Reason and it's Simple

We have less expense than others. No high priced clerks, no high rents, no delivery teams to keep up, no wages to delivery boys. The cost to you is in the goods only---and it's less.

## East Side Grocery

GEO. S. FAIRRISS, Proprietor

# Don't Forget!

The Lawter Tractor Co. has established agency in Plainview.

As distributor and demonstrator for Lawter One Man Tractors N. T. Orr will serve fourteen counties in the Shallow Water Belt.

OFFICE---Room 16 Ware Hotel Building  
Ask for a Demonstration

## Father's Fall Apparel Features Feminine Foibles

By MARGARET MASON.  
(Written for the United Press.)

"A man's a man for a' that," the say. But it's mighty hard to believe; With his fluted shirts, his giddy hats, And a wrist watch up his sleeve.

NEW YORK CITY, Oct. 16.—A shape of grape-toned plush, the round brim rolled slightly on the edges, the big crown encircled by a crush of orange, green and purple silk—no, no! Nanette, this isn't a description of your newest Paris bonnet. It's simply a feeble pen portrait of Father's new fall lid.

A model of "tete de negre" plush with a burnt orange band is a sweet combination also, or perhaps a chartrouse felt with a self-toned scarf and a pheasant feather is more becoming to your manly beauty.

You can go as far as you like. The lid is off when it comes to the fall lid, and as "mad as a hatter" becomes no idle jest. After looking over their assortment it would seem that most of the hatters are due for the strait jacket.

Now, then, just keep your shirt on, even if it does resemble a piece of honeycomb tripe. This dainty form of tucking like a cow's interior is the smartest effect for your new dress shirt, but other equally chic models come with an intricate fretwork of alternate pin tucks and puffing. Fluted shirts also strike a new note—sort of a chest note, as it were. They certainly have lots of tone.

Pin tucks predominate on all of the models, however, so the moment you don one you are pretty apt to be all stuck up.

What boots it this season is a varied assortment of light-topped effects. The suede shoe, Fashion will persuade you, is the only thing. That is, of course, the suede upper, for the vamps are still of patent kid or gunmetal. Cloth tops are also good, and both they and the suede tops are shown in shades of tan, taupe, champagne, pearl grey and chamois. They all fasten with buttons of smoked pearl.

Just trek out to the barn and sneak the old plaid horse blanket if you want some nifty material for your autumn suit. You're pretty sure to be a little hoarse yourself, anyhow, the way the new sack coats are cut decollette to the waist line. At this point they are fastened with a lone button.

Shoulders and trousers are still narrow, and the waists are curved in. You certainly can't escape having your suit checked up against you, for the "hoot mon" materials are indeed all the rage. Some of the plaids are huge varicolored cross-bar effects, while others modestly remain in the pin-check and shepherd-plaid class.

The larger plaids are prettier in a

combination of dark blue and green or a warm brown and maroon. Large basket-weave plaids in grey and black and tan and brown are smart, but with little claim to beauty.

Swagger morning coats and waist-coats of Oxford grey bound in the same tone silk braid, worn with stunning trousers of black and white, are guaranteed to turn the veriest mutt into a replica of Beau Mummell.

The latest top coats have a large flare to them that would put the flarest Russian tunic coat of the fair sex to the blush. The sleeves are the raglan type and the materials are of rough English mixtures and homespun. As to their color schemes, Joseph's famous coat up against these 1914 models would look like a pallid dream. One delectably fruitfully model is of diagonal weave of alternate plum and apricot tints.

Silk mufflers for wear with dinner and evening gowns dress are still acceptable of the knit and crochets of white or pearl grey silk, but the very newest wrinkle in this line are scarfs of heavy white or pearl grey taffeta tucked lengthwise of their shimmering surfaces with tiny all over tucks and finished with a deep fringe of knotted silk.

Pajamas of Roman-striped Terry cloth with slippers to match are right up to the scratch, and bathrobes of washable corduroy in brilliant hues of orange, scarlet, turquoise and hunter's green will this season cover a multitude of skins.

### CONSTRUCTIVE FARMING HOUSTON'S PLAN FOR SOUTH.

Secretary of Agriculture Houston, replying to requests for his Department to take action to reduce the cotton acreage next year, says, in effect:

The only help, so far as the Department of Agriculture sees, is to adopt a constructive plan.

This fact is to bring home to the farmer the fact that for several years the prices of foodstuffs will be high, and that more of such crops should be grown.

Livestock, including beef and dairy cattle, hogs and poultry should supplement a diversity of profitable food-stuff crops.

The business men in the towns and cities must extend the same credit and the landlords make the same equitable arrangements with the farmers for growing other field crops and livestock as were made for cotton production.

In doing these things, thinks Secretary Houston, the way out, not only for Texas, but for the entire South, will be found.

Call The Herald for Job Printing

### POLICE STATIONS AS EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 17.—Use of police stations as employment agencies and establishment of a central municipal employment bureau operated on the lines of the one opened in Milwaukee three years ago, will be discussed at a conference of the municipal markets commission, handling the unemployment problem, and a number of labor leaders to-day.

Miss Amelia Sears, head of the county bureau of public welfare, made the suggestion that police stations be turned into employment agencies during the winter. She said that, aside from the direct benefits of this new departure, the police and jobless men would be brought into closer sympathy and lose some of the spirit of antagonism.

A canvass of 1,000 of the largest industrial concerns in Chicago is about completed, and will be turned over to the Markets Commission. The canvass will show labor prospects for Chicago for the winter months and indicate to charitable societies to what extent their aid will be necessary.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL RALLY AT CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

St. W. Hutton Will Conduct Rally and Speak at Christian Church Three Times.

A Sunday School Rally is to be held at the Christian Church next Sunday. It is to be led by Mr. S. W. Hutton, State Sunday School Superintendent of the Christian Church. He is a man full of Bible School facts and enthusiasm. He had several years of practical experience in Sunday School work before taking up his present position, as he was superintendent of one of the largest Sunday Schools in Fort Worth.

Sunday morning his theme will be Bible School Leadership. Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock he will hold a parliament, in which questions will be raised and answered. This will furnish any teacher with an opportunity to have any perplexing questions discussed. The intention of this service is to have all Sunday School workers, regardless of church affiliation, present for a conference upon how to build up the Sunday School of Plainview, so all workers are urged to take advantage of this opportunity.

At the evening service Mr. Hutton will talk on the theme, "Feeding the Multitude." Those who do not hear him while he is in our city will miss an occasion of learning much along Sunday School lines.

### FORMER PRESIDENT TAFT'S SON WEDS.

By United Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 17.—A romance of former President Taft's administration culminated here to-day in the marriage of Robert Taft, son of the ex-President, and Miss Martha Bowers, daughter of the late Solicitor General Bowers. The bridegroom's parents were among the guests and Miss Helen Taft was maid of honor. The ceremony was performed before a fashionable throng at St. John's Episcopal Church.

### MURDERER WALKS TO HIS DEATH SMILING.

By United Press.

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind., Oct. 16.—Robert Collier, 29, negro, to-day walked to death in the electric chair smiling.

"I'd rather die than spend my life in prison," he said.

Collier shot to death Patrolman John Cain, white, apparently without provocation. He was on parole for a crime at the time. The shooting occurred in Evansville, Ind., June 14 of this year. Collier chuckled when the death sentence was pronounced.

### RUNAWAY INJURES MAN ON J. C. HOOPER'S FARM.

Frank Edler is carrying bandages around his head and shoulders as a result of a runaway accident Thursday afternoon.

Mr. Edler, who works on the J. C. Hooper farm, was thrown from his wagon and dragged by the team, severe bruises resulting.

Mr. Hooper was at his farm when the accident happened, and brought the injured man to Plainview in his car.

Mr. Edler was considerably bruised up and his face badly skinned, but his injuries are not regarded as serious by Dr. A. H. Lindsay, who dressed the wounds.

### GERMANS HOLD OSTEND IS BELIEF IN LONDON.

By United Press.

LONDON, Oct. 16.—Communication with Ostend has been entirely suspended, indicating that the Germans hold Ostend.



THIS store is building its success primarily upon the rights of the customer.

We propose to look upon it as an institution, not merely for our private benefit, but rather for the benefit of every person, every clothes buyer to whom we can extend its services.

We propose through modern efficiencies on the part of the makers and on our part to deliver clothing values at \$18 to \$35 that you ordinarily would not expect at twice those figures.

We propose to make this store-in-merchandise, in equipment, in methods—stand first and last for service; a place where you may be sure of finding four-square goods sold by four-square methods.

There is no better example of the way we are fulfilling these principles, no greater proof of our value-giving power than in our showing of new fall

## KUPPENHEIMER CLOTHES at \$18 to \$35

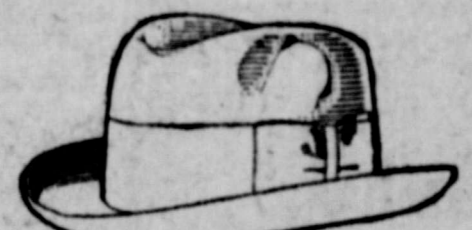
In the same class with Men's Kuppenheimer clothes are the "Hercules" all-wool suits for the Boys who want the Best in Boy's clothes. These suits are all wool, double lined in the armholes of coat, and the pants are all full lined.

Our lines of extra trousers for Men and Boys contain the Newest and Best patterns at popular prices.



In Stetson Hats we carry one of the largest assortments to be found in West Texas, both in staple and fancy hats.

In "Worth Hats" at \$3.00 for Men we offer you the newest patterns in the market in a \$3.00 value.



In Caps for Men, Youths and boys we have a large assortment at prices from 25c to \$3.00.

If its a Mackinaw or Sweater you are wanting we ask that you give our line a look.

In Underwear, Hose, Collars, Shirts and ties we have a good selection.

In fact, if it's Men's wear you are wanting we are here to convince you that we have the goods and service to satisfy the Men as well as the Ladies.

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