

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

TWICE-A-WEEK

VOLUME 28, NUMBER 28

PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, FRIDAY, APRIL 6, 1917

## WE'RE IN WAR WITH GERMANY

### PRESIDENT WILSON SIGNS RESOLUTION WHICH BOTH HOUSES HAVE VOTED UPON

REPORTED THAT GERMAN SUBMARINES ARE FOUND IN GULF OF MEXICO—FEDERAL AGENTS ARREST WHITES AND BLACKS INCITING SOUTHERN NEGROES.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 6.—President Wilson has signed the war resolution, passed by Congress. We are at war with Germany.

Twenty German submarines have been found in the Gulf of Mexico. All German ships in United States ports have been seized by the United States Government, 91 vessels in all.

Federal agents are making arrest of both whites and blacks for inciting Southern negroes to flee to help Germans fight the Americans.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 6.—Congress has adopted the resolution declaring that a state of war exists between the United States and Germany. The resolution was adopted in the Senate on Wednesday afternoon, and the House of Representatives passed it shortly after three o'clock this morning, by a vote of 373 to 50.

It formally accepts a state of belligerency, forced by German aggressiveness, and authorizes and directs the President to employ the military and naval forces and all the resources of the Nation to bring a war against Germany to a successful termination.

Without roll calls, the House rejected all amendments, including proposals to prohibit the sending of any troops overseas without congressional authority.

Passage of the resolution followed 17 hours of debate. There was no attempt to filibuster, but the pacifist groups, under the leadership of Democratic Leader Kitchin, prolonged the discussion with impassioned speeches, declaring their conscience would not permit them to support the President's recommendation that a state of war be declared.

#### Cheers Greet Result.

Cheers greeted announcement of the result. A few minutes later Speaker Clark signed the resolution, and the House adjourned to meet again Monday and take up the administration's recommendations for war legislation. Actual and potential resources which, all told, probably never have been equalled by any other nation in the history of the world, are brought into the great war under the American flag.

Into the balance against Germany are thrown a navy in strength and efficiency among the foremost afloat; an army comparatively small, but highly efficient, backed by a citizenry of upwards of 20,000,000 capable of military duty; industrial resources incomparably the greatest in the world, already mobilized for public service;

#### REAR ADMIRAL BRAISTED



New photograph of William C. Braisted, surgeon general of the navy, who has been made a rear admiral. He is one of the most important officers in the United States Navy, which will be called into action to enforce American rights on the high seas.

and the moral force of more than 100,000,000 Americans awakened to their country's peril and united behind their President with a patriotic fervor incarnating the spirit of '76.

Although much remains to be done, officials believe the Nation's destinies are secure now, no matter how stubborn or prolonged may be the pressure of German militarism. The slowly maturing preparedness sentiment has borne fruit in military, navy and industrial preparations which have put the United States on a defense not even dreamed of two years ago.

Congress was asked today to provide immediately \$3,502,517,000 to finance the war for one year, approximately as follows:

For the War Department, \$2,952,537,933.

For increasing the authorized strength of the navy to 150,000 men and the marine corps to thirty thousand men, \$175,855,762.

For other necessary expenditures for the naval establishment, at the direction and discretion of the president, \$292,538,790, and,

For the coast guard, so that it may bring to a high state of efficiency its telephone system of coastal communications, \$600,000.

A bond issue, increased taxation, including higher taxes on estates, large incomes, whiskey, beer, tobacco, and new methods of taxation probably will be resorted to to raise the huge amount.

The Navy Department completed preparations late today to flash telegraphic orders for the mobilization of 15,000 members of the naval militia and the naval reserve immediately upon the signing of the war resolution by President Wilson after it has passed the House.

The Atlantic fleet has been maintained on a war basis since the national emergency was declared. The 10,000 members of the naval militia and the five thousand men in the various classes of the naval reserve will be employed immediately to fill up the complement of reserve ships and auxiliary and put in commission the first of the huge motor-boat patrol fleets for coast protection against submarines.

#### MRS. E. M. JOHNSON DEAD.

Mrs. E. M. Johnson died Monday morning, at the family residence, in the East Mound community, of heart failure. The funeral was held in the I. O. O. F. Cemetery Wednesday afternoon, Rev. S. J. Upton conducting the burial service. Mrs. C. A. Bivens, of Santa Anna, a sister of Mrs. Johnson, was here for the funeral.

#### TULIA POSTMASTER DEAD.

W. B. Hutchison, of Tulia, postmaster at that town, and for many years a resident of Swisher County, died at his home Tuesday night, of stomach trouble. He was sixty years of age. A. B. Martin, W. A. Donaldson and others of Plainview attended the funeral services, yesterday afternoon.

#### "PEEDOGGIES" HERE FOR TWO GAMES WITH WAYLAND.

The West Texas State Normal baseball team arrived this morning from Canyon for a series of baseball games with Wayland College. The games will be played this afternoon at three o'clock and Saturday afternoon at two o'clock, on the Wayland grounds.

L. F. Cobb has returned from a business trip to Kansas City.

### DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER CAR HE SOLD HAD MUD CHAINS

Man Who Sold Stolen Car to J. H. Taack Is Lodged in County Jail.

Within fifteen hours after he had stolen a Ford car from the Hall Garage, at Littlefield, Ray Jones was apprehended by the officers of Hale County, Sheriff J. C. Terry having arrested him and placed him in the county jail this morning.

Jones took the car from Littlefield last night. With the Littlefield number still intact he drove last night, and today met up with J. H. Taack, who lives southeast of Plainview. In asking directions, Jones got into a conversation with Mr. Taack, and in the course of a few minutes Mr. Taack bargained for the car he was driving, agreeing to pay him \$165 for it. On the way in town Mr. Taack inquired if there were mud chains with the car. Jones could not say, but thought there were. This was the first time Mr. Taack suspected there was any irregularity about the sale. He was accompanied to the bank by Jones and the check was paid. As a precaution, Mr. Taack went to the sheriff's office, and soon afterward the sheriff was after Jones. When caught he had spent \$36 of the money received with Jacobs Bros. for clothing. The goods were cashed in on return, and this money, together with \$129 the prisoner had on his person, turned over to Mr. Taack.

The Lamb County officials have been notified of the capture, and will wire disposition they wish made of Jones' case.

The car is at Mr. Taack's home, and the officers will go after it this afternoon.

#### WHEAT \$2.00 AT CHICAGO.

The Board of Trade quoted wheat at \$2.00 Wednesday in Chicago for next month delivery.

It is the highest price ever paid there on a normal market. In 1864 this price was exceeded by values expressed in terms of depreciated paper, and in the eighties "Old Hutch" manipulated the price in one of his famous corners to \$2. The price obtained only a moment.

When shorts sold with "Old Hutch" the price immediately dropped to a normal level.

Present prices are said to represent actual values. The advance has been gradual since the war in Europe began. Short crops helped the advance along, and this season crop damage reports and the shutting off of the Argentine supply have helped. There was no market in Chicago Tuesday, owing to a local election.

Last Monday May wheat closed at \$1.99½ to \$1.99%, and the two-dollar mark was regarded as a certainty of the near future.

A few minutes after the opening May sold at \$2.01. It then sold back to \$1.99½, and in a moment again at \$2.00.

#### PLAINVIEW HIGH SCHOOL DEFEATS TULIA AT BASEBALL.

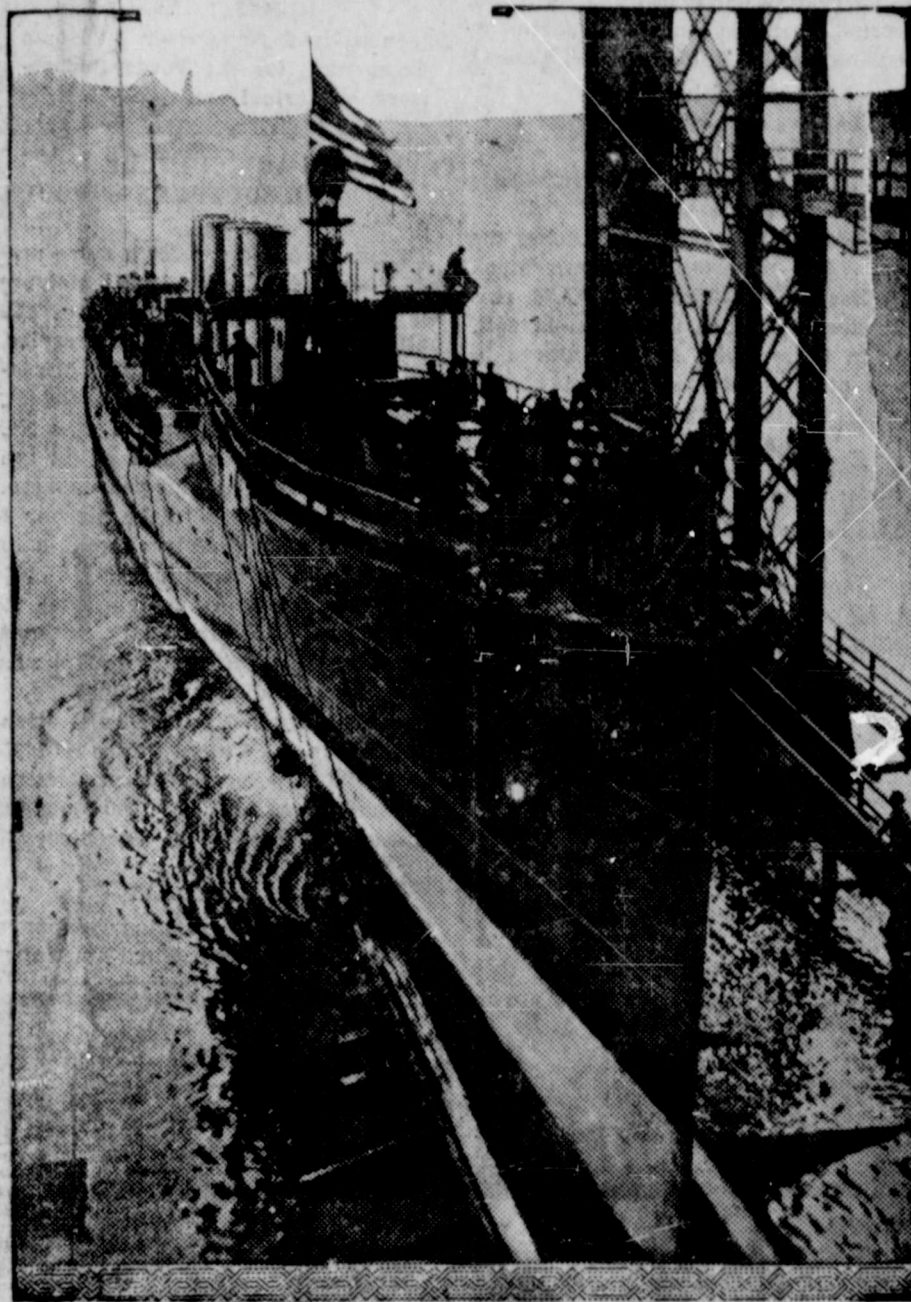
Wednesday afternoon, on the High School grounds, Plainview High School defeated Tulia High School by a score of eight to seven. Lamb and Graham for Plainview were stars of the game, Lamb driving two home runs. With two men down in the last half of the ninth inning Graham knocked a home run, which brought in two other men, putting Plainview in winning position, Tulia having led to that time by two scores.

#### SCHOOL TRUSTEE ELECTION.

Three school trustees are to be elected tomorrow. The polling place is the City Hall. R. A. Long, president of the board; H. W. Knupp and Geo. W. Boswell are the trustees whose terms expire. No ticket has been made out for the election.

Two attempts were made Tuesday morning to blow up a Texas and Pacific Railway Company's bridge near Abilene. Guards fired on three men, who escaped.

### UNITED STATES DESTROYER JACOB JONES



#### SUGAR BEET EXPERIMENT WILL AID IN OUR EXPERIMENTS.

Texas Land and Development Company Will Be Represented in Movement by P. B. Barber.

Due largely to the interest of T. B. Gallaher, newly appointed division freight and passenger agent of the Panhandle and Santa Fe Railway, who was here Wednesday, the plan for carrying on sugar beet experiments on an extensive scale in the shallow water belt bids fair to be soon consummated. "The time is short in which to complete plans for this experiment which will be conducted jointly by the Young Men's Business League of Plainview, the Santa Fe system and the Texas Land and Development Company," said Mr. Gallaher while here. "The beets should be planted late this month or early in May. In every way possible the Santa Fe is anxious to assist, as was stated by Mr. Seagraves and associates while in Plainview several weeks ago. We are ready to furnish seed necessary and to do all in our power to interest capital in placing at Plainview a sugar beet factory," he continued. "The Santa Fe has faith in the proposition and is willing to spend its money and the energy of its men to make the proposition go."

P. B. Barber, new demonstration agent for the Texas Land and Development Company, has had much experience in the sugar beet industry on New Mexico projects, and was largely instrumental in interesting the Holly Sugar Company in the Las Cruces territory. C. E. Craig, general manager of the Texas Land and Development Company, has agreed to allow Mr. Barber whatever time is required to consummate the experiments.

Small tracts will be planted in every direction from Plainview, and a mill run of beets will be shipped to some of the leading sugar factories. In this way it is expected that a thorough test of the adaptability of our soil, water and climatic conditions to sugar beet growing will be made. Such a test will convince capital that there is opportunity here.

#### SANTA FE OFFICIAL HERE.

On a tour of inspection, F. A. Lehman, of Chicago, vice president and one of the operative managers of the Santa Fe system, was in Plainview Wednesday. Mr. Lehman was accompanied by Mrs. Lehman.

#### LOCKNEY TO HAVE PIG CLUBS.

Col. C. C. French, of the Extension Service, College Station, and Harry A. Nelson, of Miami, president of the Panhandle Swine Breeders' Association, were in Lockney Monday arranging for the organization of pig clubs.

### COMPANY L ON WAY TO SAN ANTONIO FOR FEDERAL SERVICE

Citizens Meet to Show Appreciation of Soldier Boys Who Answer Call in International Crisis.

Company L, Fourth Texas Infantry, commanded by Captain L. O. Shropshire, entrained at one o'clock this afternoon on a special troop train, which will carry the company, together with Troop B, from Amarillo, to Milano Junction, where an I. & G. N. train will convey them to San Antonio.

A public meeting was held this morning, on the public square, as an appreciation of the company of militiamen from Plainview. Introduced by Mayor W. E. Risser, Judge H. C. Randolph addressed the soldiers, who were soon to depart. He expressed the intense interest the people of Plainview will have in the Plainview company in particular. That there is an international crisis, the outcome of which no one knows, and that the members of the company might be called into real service, were statements of Judge Randolph. He assured the men of the good wishes, assistance and prayers of those who should remain at home.

Dr. E. E. Robinson, pastor of the First Methodist Church, made a stirring talk, reviewing the great characters of American history, the achievements of the Nation and the zeal and fearlessness of our statesmen and warriors, who have never fought unless a principle of right is involved. He cautioned the boys of the many temptations which come with the environment of a soldier, and admonished them to keep themselves mentally and physically fit for service.

That democracy is on trial was stated by A. B. Martin, who followed Dr. Robinson. He stated that one emperor of Europe has started the maelstrom of war by throwing a brand into the powder house of Europe. The real issue of the war in which the United States is entering is the right of man to govern himself and that the United States is maintaining its policy of freedom of the high seas and government by consent of the governed. He stressed the principle of courtesy, which has been so manifest a characteristic of American soldiery, and charged the boys to be ready for whatever service might be demanded of them and to return to Plainview when their service shall have been completed with an unsullied flag.

An improvised band played intermittently, much patriotic feeling being manifested when American airs were given.

A hat collection, supplemented by a subscription donation secured yesterday by R. A. Underwood, cashier of the Citizens National Bank, amounted to about \$100, which was given the company as an expense fund, a tangible expression of appreciation.

When the train departed this afternoon hundreds of relatives and friends of the boys, and citizens who desired to show their appreciation and to bid the boys farewell, gathered at the station, and as the train pulled out fifteen rafts were given for Company L.

#### REAR ADMIRAL HARRIS



He has been promoted from the engineer corps to rear admiral of the United States Navy. In the war with Germany his duties will be important.

### With The Home Economics Club

**Dearest Club Girls:**  
A pile of letters are lying open before me, and I don't know whether I should start answering those from the South Plains, Central, South, or North Texas first. I do enjoy these lovely letters, and they make me so anxious to hurry from section to section to see the many club girls of each.

Bexar County continues to send in excellent reports. Elmendorf is one of the most active clubs, and a recent letter from Gertrude Kirkpatrick tells of interesting club plans. Helen Heideman, secretary of Leon Springs, writes of active work in their club. Aberdeen, of the South Plains section, sends a fine report through its secretary, David Hirsch, School, of the Corpus Christi clubs, sends good reports. We will soon be very busy with special club work in that city. We are planning to hold special meetings during the coming school to be held during the first week of April.

Grayson County reports excellent work through the Cashon Club, Annie Mae Hudgins, secretary, Hyde Park. Justice Buran, secretary, O'Connell Moss, president of the Besant Valley School, Bexar County, sends a fine report of her club. Marguerite Wyatt, secretary of the Lakeview Club of McLennan County, sends a nice account of their work. A nice story that appeared in the Semi-Weekly Tribune tells of a big time the club at Ross has recently had. I am so proud of the clubs of that section, as well as all other clubs reporting this week. Collin County is never behind the others. Rhea Mills sends an especially interesting story of a recent club affair. Collin County will hold their county meeting on the 29th of April.

I have had a wonderful time in the South Texas section the past week. I went with Colonel Westgard, vice president of the National Highway Association, and his wife on a motion picture-making trip to the Tarr ranch one day. It was wonderful to see them making the movie of the cattle-dipping work. I was so interested in the dipping that I forgot and got in the range of the camera, and did not know that I was in the movie until Colonel Westgard called from the top of the house, from which he was operating the camera and told me I was in the movie. Should you see the picture (and they will soon be shown in all the show houses) you will know who the lady is. This is the 14th motor trip the colonel and his wife have made over the American continent.

I cannot conclude this letter without telling you of the lovely exhibit of the Junior Club of Bishop, and on during the recent Gulf Coast Teachers' Association meeting, held in their city the 22nd and 24th. It was equal to any domestic science and art work I have seen anywhere. A committee of very small girls served a lovely dinner, given by Superintendent Dille in honor of a number of visitors. I was proud of them, and Dr. W. Winship, a distinguished speaker from Boston, who is now in Texas on a speaking tour, detailed them when the dinner was over and complimented them upon the very proper and natural way in which they served. Miss Marjory Pitts, their supervisor, is doing fine work. These girls will be given school credit.

We are going to be very busy this coming week, so watch for the next club letter, for there will be news of the Rio Grande Valley clubs to read. I plan to visit them this week. With lots of love,

Jesson, 705-54-Sanitation-Flies.  
Last week you were notified that this lesson would be continued this week. The subject is one of very great importance, and I am sure you will learn by these lessons and I trust each girl will take every precaution to rid the home of them and realize the necessity of constantly fighting this dreadful pest.

**A Fly Enticement (Continued).**  
(7) What diseases does the fly carry? (8) How does the fly enter the house? (9) How can his wings and hairy feet be kept clean? (10) What is the correct name? (11) Why should we kill the fly? (12) How can we kill the fly? (13) How can we keep the fly out of the house? (14) How can we keep the fly out of the house? (15) How can we keep the fly out of the house?

(13) Kill the fly in any way, but KILL the fly.  
(14) If there is filth anywhere that you cannot remove, call the office of the Board of Health, and ask for relief before you are stricken with disease and, perhaps, death.  
Next week we will give you suggestions for reducing the number of flies, and, perhaps, mosquitoes as well.

#### Recipes for Cooking Meats.

Through the courtesy of Miss Alice George, Domestic Science Department, Benson High School, Benson, Texas:

**Turkish Pilaf.**  
1/2 cup washed rice,  
1/2 cup tomato pulp,  
1/2 cup brown stock, highly seasoned,  
2 tablespoons butter.  
Stew and strain tomatoes, using the pulp. Add tomatoes to brown stock and heat to boiling point. Add rice and steam mixture until rice is soft. Strain butter with a fork. Serve in piece of a vegetable or as a border around curried or fricasseed meat.

**Canoe of Beef.**  
1/2 pound uncooked meat, chopped fine,  
2 tablespoons butter,  
1 egg yolk,  
2 tablespoons bread crumbs,  
1 tablespoon chopped parsley,  
1/2 teaspoonful salt,  
Pepper,  
Nutmeg.  
Mix all ingredients together; then form into a roll about six inches long and four inches in diameter. Wrap in a pressed paper, put in a baking pan, and bake in a quick oven 30 minutes, basting twice with butter and water.  
2 tablespoons butter and 1/2 cup boiling water. When done, remove paper, place the roll in the center of a hot dish, and pour over it a brown sauce.

**Brown Sauce.**  
2 tablespoons butter,  
2 tablespoons flour,  
1/2 teaspoonful salt.

Pepper,  
1 teaspoonful onion juice,  
1 cup stock or hot water.  
Brown butter; then prepare in the usual manner for sauce.  
**Maitre d'Hotel Butter.**  
1/2 cup butter,  
1/2 teaspoonful salt,  
1/4 teaspoonful pepper,  
1/2 tablespoon finely chopped parsley.  
1/2 tablespoonful lemon juice.  
Put butter in a bowl and with small wooden spoon work until creamy. Add salt, pepper and parsley; then lemon juice, very slowly. Serve over broiled steak.

#### COURSES IN AGRICULTURE FOR SOUTHERN SCHOOLS.

To meet the demand for a more uniform standard in agricultural instruction in the secondary schools of the South, the States' Relations Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, has issued a 53-page bulletin on this subject. The bulletin, "Professional Paper No. 321," covers work in agriculture for the first two years of a four-year course. The aim is to furnish to the teacher a working syllabus readily adaptable to local agricultural conditions. This bulletin will be supplied to teachers and educators only, without charge, as long as the Department's supply for free distribution lasts. The area devoted to the cultivation of tobacco in the United States in 1915 was 1,368,499 acres. The production of tobacco was 1,969,537,000 pounds, and the farm value on December 1, 1915, \$66,943,900.

Glycerine applied to glass stoppers of bottles will prevent them sticking.

**Miss Rebecca Ansley**  
SPIRELLA CORSETER  
Telephone Number 3304

## Public Sale at Pampa

### APRIL 14th, 3 O'CLOCK

#### At the Wagon Yard

Two pure bred registered Percheron stallions, coming three and four years old, both blacks, Grandsons of Casino, the grand champion stallion at the St. Louis World's Fair 1904, and winner of 115 champions and sweepstakes prizes in America, also winner at National Horse Show at Paris, France, in 1901. A golden opportunity never offered at public sale before in the Panhandle.  
I will also sell about twelve bear pigs, seven months of age, and a few gilts. These are all registered Big Type Poland Chinas with breeding as good as the breed affords. Many were bred by the Northern breeders, and I will show you at the sale sows weighing 800 and a 1000 pound male.  
I also have at private treaty 100 head of spring pigs of the best breeding from prolific litters.  
VISITORS ALWAYS WELCOME.

**Harry A. Nelson, Prop.**  
Panhandle Percheron and Poland China Stock Farm  
MIAMI, TEXAS.

**Excursion Rates**

Convention, Panhandle Teachers' Association at Canyon, Texas, March 30th and 31st, 1917. Round Trip \$2.75. On sale March 29th, 30th.  
Recreation of American Women, Ft. Worth, April 2nd and 3rd. On Sale April 1st, round trip \$20.00. Limited April 5th, 1917.  
Scottish Rite Reunion, Dallas, Texas, April 10th to 12th, 1917. Round trip \$17.00 on sale April 8th, 9th and 12th. Limit April 15th, 1917.  
Lumberman's Convention, Galveston, Texas, April 20th to 22th, 1917. Round trip \$24.70 on sale April 9th, return limit April 14th, 1917.  
These and many other reduced rates account. Conventions and meetings in Texas and other states now coming on.  
Our new double train service makes it possible to connect with nearly all lines without the treading and tiresome lay-overs.  
For further information regarding Rates and Routes call on our phone 224.  
JOHN LUCAS, Agent.

## Better Clothes and Better Values

The time is now opportune. We have the clothes and the price. Will you give us the opportunity to show you our pretty designs in pinch-back and conservative models. We can save you \$5.00 on a newsuit.

Prices \$14.50, \$19.50, and \$24.50



**Jacobs Bros. Co.**  
THE ONE PRICE CASH STORE  
HOME OF MICHAEL'S STERN CLOTHES

## Long-Harp Drug Company

The Busy Druggists

We lead, others Follow. Always Getting Something New. If you see it Advertisd phone us we have it.

PROMPT, COURTEOUS TREATMENT is Our Motto.

## LONG-HARP DRUG COMPANY

The Nyal Store  
Progressive and Progressing  
PHONE 161 FREE DELIVERY

## Price Change

On May 1st the price of the Maxwell Automobile will be increased \$30. We have three car loads to sell at the old price of \$685 delivered. This means for you to get busy, buy the car you have wanted now, and save \$30.

## South Plains Motor Company

J. E. M. LIPSCOMB Phone 677 T. D. LIPSCOMB

# PLUMBING — PLUMBING — PLUMBING

H. D. HYDE, First Door West of Wooldridge Lumber Co. PHONE 286

**GOVERNMENT YEARBOOK TREATS OF OUR IRRIGATION SYSTEM.**

The use of individual pumping plants on irrigated farms has many advantages and few drawbacks, says an article on this subject in the new Yearbook of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and the area in the country irrigated in this way is increasing. If a farmer has a dependable supply of water and a well designed and properly installed pumping plant, he is sure of being able to give his crops the water they need when they need it. The relative cost of individual pumping plants and the gravity supply of water is, of course, a factor of the utmost importance, but in many instances it is now cheaper for a farmer to pump his own water than to buy it delivered by a ditch by gravity.

Mechanically, it is possible to pump water from greater depths and in greater quantities than commercial considerations always make profitable. The amount of money that, from a business point of view, it is wise to expend on a pumping system can not, therefore, be stated unless all the conditions which determine the expense of pumping and the price of the resulting crops are known. In the paper already mentioned, it is said that a first-class pumping plant, including the well, with ample capacity to irrigate 160 acres of average forage crops, may be installed at a cost of from \$5,000 to \$7,000. A plant with a smaller capacity, requiring the use of a reservoir, may be installed for \$2,000, with \$500 or even \$1,000 additional for the reservoir.

The choice between a pumping plant of large capacity without a reservoir and one of smaller capacity with a reservoir is largely a question of the comparative cost of the larger equipment and of the reservoir. In applying irrigation water, a very small stream can not be used to advantage. Where only limited areas are to be irrigated, therefore, it is customary either to install a pumping plant capable of delivering more water than is absolutely necessary, or else to use a smaller plant with a reservoir in which the water can be accumulated until an economical stream is available. As the farmer must pay interest on and, to a large extent, depreciation on his investment, whether the pumping plant is in continuous operation or not, he can frequently save money by installing a comparatively small pump and keeping it in more or less continuous operation.

The three types of pumping plants principally used for irrigation are the plunger or cylinder pump, the centrifugal pump, and the air-lift. As a general rule, says the article in the Yearbook, the plunger type of pump is well suited for lifting quantities of water from 100 to 500 gallons per minute from depths beyond 50 feet. For quantities of from 500 to 2,000 gallons per minute at greater depths than 50 feet, the vertical centrifugal pump is better suited.

In installing a pumping plant, massive and well built foundations are necessary for proper operation. Weak foundations permit vibration and consequent loss of power and unnecessary wear and tear on the machinery. Concrete, thoroughly mixed, and composed ordinarily of one part of cement to two parts of sand and three parts of gravel, is the best material. Another point of importance is to see that the feed water in the engine-cooling system contains no sand or sediment. For the belting used in driving the pump, four materials are in common use—leather, rubber, canvas, and composition. Of these, leather is preferred for dry, arid climates, but composition wears as well and is not affected by moisture. Its cost is approximately that of leather.

In conclusion, P. E. Fuller, the author of the article in the Yearbook, points out that in comparing the cost

of an individual pumping plant with water supplied by gravity, the cost of ditch cleaning, maintenance, cultivation to keep down weeds, and other factors make the difference in expense between the two systems less than one would at first imagine. Where electric power is available, this largely eliminates the factor of operative labor, and a cost of two cents or even more per kilowatt hour may be no greater than the cost of obtaining the same amount of power from a gas engine.

**RABBIT-SCALP APPROPRIATION BILL IS VETOED BY GOVERNOR.**

The bill for bounties for rabbit and wolf scalps received the warm support in the Legislature of Captain T. J. Tison, representative from this district. This bill has been vetoed by Governor Ferguson. It provided \$200,000 to pay bounties for the destruction of wolves, wildcats, jack rabbits and certain other wild animals. In vetoing the bill the Governor assigned the following reasons:

"I hereby give official notice that the within House Bill No. 28 is vetoed and disapproved. In doing so I am not anxious to perpetuate either the scream of the wildcat or the howl of the wolves. In fact, I am willing to go farther and approve a large amount for the extermination of wolves and wildcats. We

have all heard them too much. We hope they will hush.

"While this is true, I cannot give my official approval to anybody being paid to hunt jack rabbits. It is too much fun, and besides if prices of meat continue to go up we may need the jack rabbit to live on. I think an appropriation of \$200,000 as provided would only mean \$10,000 for wolves and wildcats and \$190,000 for jack rabbits. This is more rabbit meat than I think the State ought to buy at this time."

**BILLY SUNDAY IN NEW YORK.**

April, May and June Billy Sunday will spend in New York, in one of his famous revival meetings. The New York American will publish in full all sermons, and will give details of the meeting. The Herald has a special rate of \$1.50 for the New York American, daily, except Sunday edition, and will enter orders for same. Adv. tt.

A new lock for automobiles will secure robes or baggage on a rail or can be used to fasten the steering gear against being moved.

**Seeds in Bulk That Get Up and Grow at Plainview Produce Company.**

"THAT'S THE POLISH"

# 2 in 1

## SHOE POLISHES

10¢ -BLACK-WHITE-TAN- 10¢

F.F. Dalley Co. of New York, Inc.  
Buffalo, N.Y.



## Money to Loan

ON

### Improved and Unimproved FARMS and RANCHES

Quick Inspections and Loans Made at Once.

THE

## Southwestern Investment Co.

Sharp Building  
GEO. H. HUTCHINGS J. M. HARDER

75 YEARS OF KNOWING HOW



BACKED BY AN UNQUALIFIED GUARANTEE

## The P. & O. No. 111 Lister

This lister is known to farmers wherever sold as P. & O. No. 111, but the improved type is called No. 111 on account of important improvements.

There are more of them in the hands of farmers than all other makes combined,—over 2,000 sold by one dealer in one county in West Texas. The special features on this Lister made it deserving of its immense sale. Its use is not confined to preparing for row crops; it is now almost universally used for plowing for small grain crops by listing and re-listing, leaving the ground in oval waves, which not only catches and holds the moisture but prevents the loose soils of the West from blowing away.

The adjusting link on front end of beam is an important exclusive feature on the No. 111, absolutely preventing the point from running below the desired depth. The wheels are provided with dust-proof boxes, an immense help in the sandy loam lands of the West. The feeding device absolutely deposits one seed at a time of any of the row crops, because can be equipped for both corn and cotton. You will have to see this wonderful improvement to appreciate it. The tilting hoppers allow change of plates without emptying them. Furnished with either disc or shovel covers. This Lister embodied many other important features that will convince you that it is the best on the market.

### The P. & O. No. 123 4-Wheel Lister

This lister has all the advantages of the No. 111 and in addition has rear wheels. This is desired in many localities as it enables the operator to see the seed as planted. The rear wheels have cushion springs to hold them in line with the row and following the unevenness of the ground and conform to the ridge without straining the rear frame, compelling also, the Lister to remain in proper working position at all times. The friction lock disengages automatically, allowing the wheels to castor and turn round in a very small space.

We manufacture the most complete line of Two Row Implements on the market. Ask your dealer and if you cannot be supplied through him, write us for circular and special introductory offer.

## Parlin & Drendorff Implement Company

DALLAS, TEXAS



# Announcement

We have secured the expert tailoring services of

## Mr. H. H. Fink, Denver, Colo.

Who will have charge of our repair and alteration department. Mr. Fink is a marvel worker with any old clothes that you may have decided to throw away. He can repair clothes so badly damaged that you would think them worthless, making them give you good service and good appearance.

No matter what kind of repair or alteration is needed in Men's or Women's Clothes Mr. Fink will surprise you.

His work has been made a part of

## The Waller Tailoring Company

### Way

Dry Cleaners Phone 188 Tailors

## SEASONABLE SUGGESTIONS

### For Our Farmer Friends

#### Buckeye Incubators "The Best Made"

These incubators are guaranteed to hatch more chicks—and better chicks than any other incubator. 25 years of consistent service makes this guarantee an assurance.

#### The New Sharples Suction-Feed Separator

Is the only separator made which will not loose cream at varying speeds. No matter how you turn the New Sharples you always get even thickness cream. You men who really need separators will make no mistake by letting us demonstrate these Sharples separators to you.

#### Then Let Us Suggest Some Other Leaders

John Deere Farm Implements  
Martin Graders and Ditchers  
Well Outfits Pipes and Casing Wire Fence  
Builder's Hardware  
Oil Stoves, Coal Stoves and Ranges  
Washing Machines Garden Tools

Our stocks are complete—our quality and prices are guaranteed.

## R. C. Ware Hardware Co.

Telephone 178

# The Plainview Evening Herald

TWICE-A-WEEK

—Published Every Tuesday and Friday Evening by—  
**THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY,**  
 Corner Broadway and Second Sts.

HERBERT S. HILBURN, Editor E. B. MILLER, Business Manager

Entered as second class mail matter July 1, 1914, at the Post Office at Plainview, Texas, under the act of March 3, 1879.

\$2.00 a Year; \$1.00 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

The organization formed for the purpose of securing an A. & M. College for West Texas will continue as a development association for that section of the State. Good. As results testify, the original organization is composed of captains of push and progress, and their enterprise should not be permitted to subside with the victory in hand. Let Texas grow.—Fort Worth Star-Telegram.

### CAN BE MADE TO CLEAN UP.

To remove from vacant lots weeds and rubbish and charge the expense of same to the property owner is a power which has been long needed by the cities and towns of Texas. Governor Ferguson has signed a bill, enacted by the last Legislature, granting this power.

Wherever a resident or non-resident property owner is careless as to fire risk, conditions of sanitation or even indifferent to the civic appearance of the town in which he owns property, he should be made to respect others of the community, and the law should have this effect.

### WE NEED A MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM.

As it has repeatedly done before, The Herald ventures to state that the town of Plainview needs a large auditorium. The meeting of the Panhandle Swine Breeders' Association was somewhat handicapped because there was not room for all who sought admittance. The Plainview militia company, which has gone to San Antonio to report for service with Uncle Sam, could have assembled in such a place and received the farewell Plainview's citizens accorded them. Continually the need of such a building presents itself. How Plainview can finance such an auditorium and how to arouse the public interest to the extent that action will result is a task, the accomplishment of which will put some individual or some organization in a position of service to Plainview.

### FIRE RECORDS AND INSURANCE RATES.

The State Insurance Department has just granted Clarendon, Texas, a reduction in insurance rate because of its good fire record for the three past years.

The record a town sets for fires affects the insurance rate, and justly so. The banks take into consideration the risk taken on a loan which they make; the merchants consider ability to pay and the risk he involves when he extends credit; life insurance companies figure their rate on the risk involved. A town with a good fire record is entitled to a lower rate, for the risk is less.

Plainview has been striving to get her insurance rate lowered, and has done effective work in the past three years. We can reduce our rate more by being careful about fires.

Some may consider the extreme precautions required by the State Insurance Commission punctilious, and may think the fire marshal who tries to enforce the requirements to the letter officious. This is not the case. There is no requirement made by the State board that is unreasonable; on the contrary, the rules are most reasonable, and if followed to the letter will greatly reduce the fire hazard. The fire marshal who insists on a strict compliance with all the requirements is doing nothing more than his duty, and right-thinking citizens will help him in the enforcement of the law, both by compliance and by giving him encouragement and whatever moral assistance they can.

### DAIRY COW A FAITHFUL DELIVERER OF PROFITS.

It is not too much to say that no farm animal has been such a sure, steady, faithful deliverer of money-making products as the dairy cow. The man who has been successful with hogs, and the number of such men is tremendous, may be inclined to debate the statement, for the hog has long had the distinction of being a first-class "mortgage-lifter." But, with all respect to the hog, the facts would, without a doubt, bear out the argument in favor of the dairy cow. Many a man has gone onto a small piece of land—sometimes not over 40 acres, in thousands and thousands of cases not over 80 or 100 acres—and become independent by careful dairying. It need hardly be said that in most instances of such small-farm successes, a very high grade of dairy cows have been used. No longer do intelligent people turn up their noses in scorn at the pure-bred cow. By her works she has demonstrated her right to be "it" on the dairy farm.

The use of the word pure-bred here is made somewhat loosely. We do not necessarily mean that the dairyman must have nothing but registered cows on his place. It takes lots of money to stock a farm with such animals. But any man can make a beginning by using grades. We have in mind a man in one of these Northwestern States who started with a few grade Guernseys. But he bought a pure-bred sire and worked constantly at developing his herd. Today his cows are still grades, but as far as the eye can tell, and so far, too, as the records of production show, those cows are as good as though they had pedigrees. Another generation or two of the animals on that place will very likely be permitted entry into the registration books. The herd has been thus improved in only a few years. Meantime the owner has been making big money from the sale of his cream—his check averages \$100 a month—and he has bought and paid for his farm (only 100 acres), and has a fine set of modern farm buildings.

This is only one example of many in that man's own community—we could cite; and in scores and hundreds of other communities in every State in the alfalfa belt similar instances may be seen. What we are getting at is this: There is nothing that offers such a certain success as dairy farming. We believe that a high class of stock is necessary. We know that close attention is necessary. We admit that dairying requires lots of work. But the reward is most satis-

factory and—yes, we are going to say it again—it is certain, as certain as anything can be. The dairy farmer is necessarily a man who raises diversified crops, his farm is necessarily well fertilized. It is almost impossible for him to be a one-crop man; and, so, when this or that crop fails, he is hardly affected. There is no such thing as the failure of a dairy crop, and there is absolutely no danger of prices getting too low. In truth, the demand for dairy products is constantly on the increase and price conditions are becoming constantly better.

One thing that does hit the dairy man—though no more, relatively, than any other farmer—is the high cost of feed. National Alfalfa Journal can assure the dairy man, however, that there is a sure and safe way around that. To such a man we say: Grow alfalfa, or, if you are already growing it, grow more alfalfa. Such an admonition we give without fear of making too light of the feed situation. For we have the backing of the experiences of thousands of dairymen when we say that the easily grown, heavy-producing alfalfa can be used to replace a certain percentage of the most expensive feeds. Dairymen who have alfalfa in abundance to feed are the last ones to complain about the high cost of feed. With pure-bred or high-grade stock, dairying is a sure way to success. Add to these alfalfa, and success is doubly certain.—National Alfalfa Journal.

### TEXAS UNIVERSITY FACULTY PLEDGES WILSON SUPPORT.

AUSTIN, Texas, April 3.—In the absence of President Vinson of the University of Texas, Dr. W. J. Battle, Dean of the Faculty, has ordered that the United States flag shall hereafter fly daily from the highest turret of the Main Building. Visitors to Austin may expect to see Old Glory flying from this point on University Hill continuously until all trouble and prospective trouble is at an end in the United States. On yesterday a special committee authorized by the General Faculty, consisting of Professors G. C. F. Butte, J. F. Royster, and E. C. H. Bantel, sent the following telegram to President Wilson: "Reposing confidence in your good judgment, the faculty of the University of Texas unanimously passed a resolution pledging you its loyal support in whatever steps you take at this critical moment to uphold the dignity, honor and self respect of the Nation."

Callahan County has purchased two tractors and grading machinery to improve her roads.

### SOME NEGRO PATRIOTISM.

At a gathering of negroes in Louisville, Ky., a few days ago, Roscoe Conkling Simmons, a nephew of the late Booker T. Washington, delivered an address from which the Courier-Journal quotes as follows:

"We have a record to defend, but no treason, thank God, to atone or explain. While in chains we fought to free white men—from Lexington to Carrizal—and returned again to our chains. No negro has ever insulted the flag. No negro ever struck down a President of these United States. No negro ever sold a military map or secret to a foreign government. No negro ever ran under fire or lost an opportunity to serve, to fight, to bleed and to die in the Republic's cause. Accuse us of what you will—justly and wrongly—no man can point to a single instance of our disloyalty. We have but one country and one flag, the flag that set us free. Its language is our only tongue, and no hyphen bridges or qualifies our loyalty. Today the Nation faces danger from a foreign foe; treason stalks and skulks up and down our land; in dark councils intrigue is being hatched. I am a Republican, but a Wilson Republican. Woodrow Wilson is my leader. What he commands me to do I shall do. Where he commands me to go I shall go. If he calls me to the colors I shall not ask whether my colonel is black or white. I shall be there to pick out no color except the white of the enemy's eye. Grievances I have against this people, against this Government. Injustice to me there is, bad laws there are upon the statute books, but in this hour of peril I forget—and you must forget—all thoughts of self or race or creed or politics or color. That, boys, is loyalty."

The words of this new champion of the negro race should bring a blush of shame to the faces of those proud white men who have long preached the theory of a superior race. The fact that the speech is a remarkable piece of oratory and diction, that it is one of the choice documents of this most trying period of our national history, is a notable thing, but of little consequence as compared with the reflection it sets upon the recent utterances of such men as Stone, LaFollette, Works, Norris, Bryan and others of their type.—Central Missouri Republican.

### BOLTON GETS SECOND PLACE IN PEACE ORATORICAL CONTEST.

Blake Bolton won first place in the "Peace" contest at Wayland last Thursday night, and second place at Canyon Saturday night.

Rev. R. E. L. Farmer, Misses Donnell and Braselton and Coach Thomas spent Saturday and Sunday at Cedar Hill.

Rev. Hardesty, of Lamesa, spoke for us in chapel Tuesday.

Mr. Crabb's pupils gave a scale contest Wednesday afternoon.

Wayland College turned out quite an army Thursday afternoon, which, led by President Farmer and Professor Willis, marched to the depot to see the militia boys leave, but we were all happily disappointed, the time of departure being postponed.

Miss Mary Braselton gave her commencement recital last night. Miss Braselton is the only Wayland graduate in expression this year.

The Canyon Normal baseball team arrived this morning. They will play the Wayland boys, on the college grounds, Friday and Saturday afternoons.

We were delighted to have little Miss Eloise Willis play a violin solo for us in chapel Wednesday.

REPORTER.

Stamford has voted bonds to the amount of \$25,000 for street improvement and the construction of a new city hall.

### BIRTHS.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Reaves, March 24, a boy.

Brazil has prohibited the use of preservatives in almost all kinds of foods and beverages.

A new spirit level for use in dark places is equipped with a dry-battery incandescent lamp.

Paper machinery belting, a well as cordage and yarn, is being successfully made in Austria.

Bales of cement covered straw have been used by a Colorado farmer to build a six-room house.

An Englishman has built a tug boat that is driven by an aerial propeller for use on shallow streams.

Shutters that can be operated from a driver's seat have been invented to protect automobile radiators from freezing.

The governments of Brazil and Peru have combined to maintain a chain of wireless stations all the way across South America.

French scientists who have investigated have found that rubber is subject to attacks of microbes unless kept in perfectly dry air.

So bituminous is the clay found in one place in England that bricks made from it yield oil, gas and ammonia when heated in retorts.

### BRINGING THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS INTO THE HOME.

Every Citizen of the United States Has Most Remarkable Opportunity to Avail Himself of This Great National Institution.

From Dallas News.

You have been for twenty years engaged on an epoch-making work dealing with, we will say, the tendency of the male adult mosquito to carlie aneurism. In order to complete the book it is necessary for you to consult Prof. Karl Robert Foster's "Climatic Susceptibilities of Mosquitoes." Proceedings of the Royal Biological Society, University of Edinburgh, June, 1908. The Carnegie Library of your native town, which is Dusenburyville, Ala., does not contain the volume.

What are you to do? Professor Foster's monograph is not to be obtained at any bookshop in this country, and you can not afford to travel to one of the university libraries, where it might possibly be found. It would take too long to import it from Scotland. Must you bring out your book without consulting this authority?

No; if such a book exists as this hypothetical work of Professor Foster, it is safe to assume that a copy is to be found in the Congressional Library, at Washington, and that copy you may consult. Furthermore, it will not be necessary for you to go to Washington to do so. You may consult the volume without leaving Dusenburyville. It will be sent to you from Washington.

There are thousands of people all over the country who constantly make use of the Library of Congress, and yet have never been within gunshot of the District of Columbia. The important and yet little-known branch of the activities of the Library of Congress which makes this possible was explained in detail to a representative of The News recently by Herbert Putnam. Seated at his desk in his office, on the main floor of the building, the Librarian of Congress described the purposes of this work and the way in which the library is made to serve all citizens of the country.

#### Lending Library.

"The library of the British Museum," he said, "is purely a reference library. It is a magnificent collection, but it is of use only to those who can go to London to consult it. The Library of Congress is, of course, used as a reference library by thousands of people every year. But it is also a lending library, and therefore it renders to the American citizen a service which the British Museum Library does not render to the British citizen."

"This is a work in which the Library of Congress is following the lead of some of the great libraries of Europe, especially of those of Germany. The great libraries of the continent have been surprisingly generous in lending to scholars throughout Europe, including American scholars sojourning there. They lend even manuscripts quite freely. They require, of course, that the borrower shall be an accredited person, but if he be accredited they will lend him, no matter how great may be the distance between him and the library, books and manuscripts of rarity and value."

"Of course, there is much to be said for the purely reference library. Some of our material—such as the valuable documents placed here by their owners for safekeeping—is used only for reference purposes. Sometimes transcripts of it are sent out."

#### The System.

"The system on which books are sent out to borrowers is as follows: If a man engaged in serious research needs a book which his own local library lacks, which it can not naturally be expected to have, he may ask his local library to get it for him from the Library of Congress. This will be done, and his only expense will be the cost of transportation of the volume."

"The loan rests on the theory of a special service to scholarship which it is not within the power or the duty of the local library to render. Its purpose is to aid research calculated to advance

the boundaries of knowledge, by the loan of unusual books not readily accessible elsewhere.

"Therefore, books that should be in a local library or that can be borrowed from a library having a particular duty to the community from which the application comes (a State Library, for example) are not lent by the Library of Congress. Neither are books that are inexpensive and can easily be procured, nor textbooks, nor books for the general reader, nor to be used for recreation or self-culture. But unusual books to satisfy unusual needs—these the Library of Congress is glad to lend.

## DRUG STORE DIPLOMACY

We use the word diplomacy in the sense of service. We strive to serve our customers in a satisfactory manner.

This not only applies to the matter of waiting on you promptly and courteously and seeing that you get just what you want—but it extends beyond the actual sale. If a purchase ever proves unsatisfactory we are always ready to make good without any quibbling. In other words the customer must be satisfied.

This rule applies to sales made to children as well as adults.

## Dye Drug Company

Phone 23 THE REXALL STORE W. Side Square

# HUNGRY

Its no cry wolf. Unless you sow you can't reap. We have the seed. Sow the fields, the roadside and the fence corners, then you have done your part to keep the wolf away, yours to help feed the world.

## PLAINVIEW PRODUCE CO.

# \$12,000.00

was paid to four persons in the recent Ever Ready contest, and the names of the winners are now on display at our store, together with the winning word.

This contest was for the purpose of selecting a better name than flashlight for a flashlight.

Come in to see us and let us tell you the winning word.

Now is the time to buy your flashlight. We have everything Electrical.



## Children's Spring Dresses



We are showing a very extensive assortment of Nobby Spring Dresses, in all sizes 4 to 14.

Our prices are really inviting---65c to \$3.50.

We also invite you to see our new showing of Children's Shoes.

## Jacobs Bros. Co.

PERMIT US TO SHOW YOU THROUGH

# SOCIETY

Telephone Number 72

## ANNOUNCEMENTS.

The Home Economics Club will meet Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. I. W. Little.

The Wednesday Bridge Club will meet Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Robt. Malone.

The Easter Dance which will be given by Plainview Lodge, B. P. O. Elks, Tuesday night, April tenth, is by invitation for members of the lodge only.

## ROUNTREE-HARDIN.

Wednesday evening, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Rountree, 513 West Ninth Street, Rev. T. B. Haynie, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, united in marriage F. F. Hardin and Miss Cora Rountree. The full Episcopal ceremony was used, little Miss Mary Louise Rountree, niece of the bride, acting as ring bearer.

The home was artistically decorated with cut flowers and potted plants. After the ceremony an ice course was served the members of the families of the contracting parties and Misses Ethel and Ollie Greenwood, of Colorado, Texas, and Earl Price, of Ballinger, friends of the bride, and Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Rountree, of Silverton, and Austin Rountree, of Colorado, Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. Hardin will make their home at 210 West Tenth Street.

Benjamin Dugdale, of Indianapolis, with the farm loan department of the State Life Insurance Company, was in Plainview early in the week, the guest of M. D. Henderson and E. H. Perry.

M. D. Henderson returned Wednesday evening from Snyder, where he has been on business.

B. F. Smith, State fire inspector, was in Hale Center Wednesday on business, stopping here that afternoon while en route to his home, in Lockney.

Olin Scott, of Floydada, was here Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. R. DeLay have returned from a visit in Marlin and Dallas.

Miss Lois Colville, of Floydada, has returned to her home, after a visit with Miss Barron.

J. F. Moore and Chas. Houser, of Kress, were in Plainview yesterday on business. Both of these gentlemen have sons who are members of Company L, Fourth Texas Infantry, which entrained here yesterday.

L. F. Cobb went to Kansas City Sunday.

Miss Laura Knupp visited her brother, Harold, in Lubbock, Saturday.

Mrs. Jewell Patton is visiting relatives in Amarillo.

Jas. R. DeLay is in Dallas on business.

Mrs. J. C. Anderson has returned from an extended visit in San Marcos.

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings, of Lubbock, were week-end guests of Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Anderson.

Mrs. Rex Lindsay and son are in Paris visiting with relatives.

A. F. Anderson, of Falls, spent Sunday with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Anderson.

Mrs. C. C. Gidney and daughters have returned from a visit of several weeks' duration in Washington and other cities of the East.

Mrs. Chas. Davis is visiting relatives in Colorado City.

F. A. Baylies went to Hale Center yesterday on business.

B. O. McWhorter left yesterday morning for a visit in Mineral Wells.

Professor Ralph Porter left yesterday for Hale Center, where he will attend the Hale-Lamb County School Fair today and tomorrow.

Dave Miller has returned from a visit with relatives in Van Zandt County.

Dr. J. P. Lattimore was in Amarillo yesterday on business.

Dr. R. L. Ramsdell was a visitor in Amarillo yesterday.

J. F. Garrison left this morning for an extended visit in Belton, Temple and other Central Texas cities.

C. O. Hagood left this morning for Asherton, Texas.

Professor R. M. Crabb, of Wayland College, and Miss Vera Newton went to Lubbock this morning, where they will give a recital in the evening in the High School auditorium.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Hatchell and children returned this morning from a visit with friends and relatives in Los Angeles, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Early and C. P. Julian, of Cedar Hill, were visitors in Plainview today.

W. H. Martin, of Longview, Texas, was a visitor in Plainview this week.

D. W. Wait, of Lockney, was here in Plainview this week on business.

W. R. McCluskey, of Spring Lake Ranch, was in Plainview yesterday.

T. B. Dugan, of Abilene, was here Wednesday on business.

T. S. Jackson, of Lubbock, was a business visitor in Plainview Tuesday.

L. R. Pearson was in Amarillo Wednesday on business.

## G. M. JANES' WILL PROBATED.

The will of Geo. Mark Janes, who died near Abernathy two years ago, has been probated in the County Court of Hale County.

## AUTO LICENSES ISSUED.

County Clerk Jo W. Wayland has issued automobile licenses to the following: No. 1280, F. J. Young, Buick Six; No. 1281, H. T. Kindred, Runningwater, Maxwell; No. 1282, E. F. Kindred, Runningwater, Willys-Knight; No. 1283, Elfrieda Mais, Mais Special; No. 1284, J. H. Taack, Ford.

## TO USE RIVER WATER IN POTTER COUNTY PROJECT.

Articles of incorporation have been filed by the Canadian Valley Irrigation Company, headquarters in Amarillo, Texas, with a capital stock of \$25,000, all paid in, about \$2,300 in cash and the remainder in large part represented by a water right for 6,250 acre-feet per annum from the natural flow and flood waters of the Canadian river to irrigate 2,500 acres of land in Potter County, together with ditches, laterals and equipment. Incorporators: F. O. Works, G. S. Murphy, L. A. Ramsey and H. Rietmar, of Amarillo.

## HUMPHREYS, WINFIELD AND DYE ELECTED ALDERMEN.

With only a light vote polled, E. H. Humphreys, W. E. Winfield and Dr. E. Lee Dye were elected aldermen Tuesday. Mr. Humphreys' term is one year; the two last named will serve for two years.

An inventor in Australia has given a piano a slightly curved keyboard, to enable a player to reach all parts of it with equal effort.

# The Eleventh Hour Message To EASTER SHOPPERS

If you are to take your accustomed place among Spring Fashion leaders on Easter, your time for preparation is limited to just one more day---that means hurry.

It may be only a bit of neckwear that you need to brighten up the new waist, or just a pair of stockings that must be secured to complete the attractiveness of your costume. But whatever the need, from the finest outer apparel to the smallest bit of decoration, it should be found now in our carefully chosen assortments.



## New Millinery

has just been displayed for the benefit of those who wait until the last hour before Easter to buy. There are quaint little mushroom, soft, flexible sailors faced with sport silks, toques, a bit gayer in hue, and scores of other smart shapes.

## Smart Footwear

For Spring and Easter

Smart, slender appearing, high-topped boots, high arched and Spanish-heeled in smart shades of brown, ivory, gray and black and white, are the smart shoes for spring.

Smart pumps, colonials, and strapped slippers in black and white and colorings too, are "smart."



Instead of depleted stocks with which last minute shoppers usually have to content themselves, this store has many new arrivals to offer that will afford delightful choosing to those who have delayed Easter purchases.

**Richards Bros. & Collier**  
WHERE PEOPLE WHO DRESS BEST TRADE

## THE SUNSHINE NEWS.

SUNSHINE, April 3.—Quite a number of the farmers attended the Swine Breeders' Association meeting in Plainview Friday and Saturday.

Mrs. Betty McDonald and little daughter, of Plainview, visited Mrs. C. W. Boyd the past week.

Sam Jones is on the sick list. Mrs. George Struve left Saturday for Abernathy, where she will visit this week with relatives.

Sim McMinn and Arthur Redinger are driving new "Hups."

Claud Beard returned Monday from Kansas City, Mo., where he has been attending school.

Mr. and Mrs. Asa Hooper and daughters, Misses Lena and Essie, spent Sunday afternoon with B. F. Thomas and family.

Jim Cunningham has measles.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Redinger left Tuesday for Altus, Oklahoma, where they will visit relatives. They will make the trip in their car.

Master Willard Thomas, Orval Boyd and Miss Annie Myrtle Brown are out of school this week on account of sickness.

Rev. Hooker, from Hale Center, preached at Sunshine Sunday afternoon.

Rev. G. I. Britain will fill his appointment here April 14th. Every one is invited to attend.

Mrs. G. W. Brown and daughter, Annie Myrtle, have been quite sick the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wilson and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Boyd.

John Miller, of Runningwater, spent Sunday with Will Beard.

Bence Jones motored to Littlefield Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sim McMinn and family visited friends in Plainview Sunday.

## MOUNT VERNON NEWS.

MOUNT VERNON, April 2.—The Mount Vernon Sunday School will meet the 22nd of this month with a big Sunday School rally. We will serve dinner at one o'clock free to all, and have several good speakers to talk the rest of the evening.

Mr. O'Keefe's house is almost completed.

Mrs. Anderson is improving fast. J. A. Cox expects to ship out his hogs and cattle right away.

Mr. Millian is going to ship a car load of hogs today.

Fire at Wichita Falls Tuesday destroyed \$300,000 worth of property, mostly lumber yards and warehouses. It is stated that the fire originated from a cigarette thrown by a boy in a small frame shed in the rear of a lumber yard.

Miss Mary McKinnon, of Floydada, visited Mrs. T. C. Shepard two days last week.

WANTED—Furnished cottage or three or four furnished rooms. Phone 705 after 7 p. m.

WANTED—Two or three rooms for light housekeeping. Phone 25. tf.

## With the Churches

Announcements of church services and items of news interest will be carried in this column, which is at the disposal of the churches of Plainview and the rural communities served by The Herald.

## Choir Members Guests at Theatre Party.

Thursday, March 29, members of the choir of the Methodist Church were guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Keck and J. M. Johnson at The Ruby Theatre.

## St. Mark's Episcopal Church.

There will be a service at the Episcopal Church on Good Friday, April 6th, from 12 m. until 3 o'clock. At this service the seven words of Christ on the Cross will be considered. All will find a welcome at this service, for all or any part of it. Feel free to come and go as you like.

On Easter Day there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at the morning service, with the following musical program:

Archdeacon Wicks will have charge. Processional Hymn, "Gauntlet" (122) "Christ Our Passover" F. Shilling "Gloria" Goodson "Kyrie Eleison" B. Tours "Gloria Tibi" Anon Sermon Hymn, "The Day of Resurrection" B. Tours

## SERMON.

Offertory Anthem, "As It Began to Dawn" F. F. Harker "Sanctus" Cooper Communion Hymn "Gloria in Excelsis" Recessional Hymn, "Christ the Lord Is Risen Today" The subject of the sermon on Easter Day will be "Men—Old and New."

## First Methodist Church.

Sabbath School at 9:45 a. m. Be present for the great Easter rally. Let us make this Sunday a red-letter day. Come. You will enjoy the children's program.

Preaching at 11 a. m. and at 8 p. m. Morning subject, "Christ's Resurrection and Easter Joy"; subject at 8 p. m., "Immortality."

Let us all be in our place for the Easter service. You will enjoy the Easter music. Come and bring your friends. All are invited.

Leagues at 8 and 7 p. m. You need the church and the church needs you. Do not fall, but come.

ERNEST F. ROBINSON, Pastor.

## B. Y. P. U. Program.

(Group No. 2 leading.) Bible Study—Acts 17. Leader—Miss Blanche Reddell. Scripture Reading—I Thess. 1:1-10—Miss Almira Strange.

"Paul and Silas in Thessalonica"—Miss Mary Lee Nichols.

"Paul and Silas in Beroea"—Miss Minnie Covington.

"Paul at Athens"—C. F. Longstreet. "Paul on Mar's Hill"—By Leader.

Open Discussion. Solo—"I'll Go Where You Want Me to Go."

## Presbyterian Church.

The pews have been placed in the Presbyterian Church, and the Easter morning services will be held in the auditorium. Special music will be rendered.

Sunday School will meet in the basement, as usual.

## Methodist Missionary Society.

The women of the Missionary Society of the Methodist Church met Wednesday, April 4, in regular business session.

Plans were made for a special prayer service to be held Monday, April 9th, at 2:30 p. m., in response to a call from the Missionary Board to enlist twenty new missionaries. The following program will be rendered: Leader—Mrs. A. L. Moore. Hymn No. 653.

## Devotional.

"Our Work: What We have Done; What We Are Doing; What We Can Do"—Mrs. Hal Wofford.

Solo—Miss Ada Clark. "Christ for Every Creature and Every Creature for Christ"—Mrs. E. C. Hunter.

Sentence Prayer. "Objection Box"—Mrs. Donohoo. "Reply to Objection"—Mrs. T. E. Richards.

Hymn No. 633. "Giving"—Mrs. Lamb. Freewill offering.

## WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAW A BOON TO INDUSTRIAL WORKERS.

The United States Supreme Court by recent decisions sustaining the validity of certain workmen's compensation laws rendered secure the position of this class of legislation, so far as the Federal Constitution is concerned. Awards totaling many thousands of dollars and extending over the lifetime of beneficiaries were involved.

The April issue of the Monthly Review of the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U. S. Department of Labor gives an account of these decisions, one of which upholds the law of New York, compulsory in regard to compensation, but allowing options as to insurance; another that of Washington, likewise compulsory, but in addition requiring all employers under the act to contribute to a State insurance fund from which all payments to beneficiaries are made; while the third sustains the Iowa statute, which is elective, permitting the employers and employees to choose whether or not they will adopt the system of compensation. The three general types of compensation legislation were therefore under review, and the constitutionality of every essential feature of the laws was sustained.

## CARD OF THANKS.

We take this method of expressing our heartfelt thanks for the words of sympathy and acts of kindness to us in the hour of our bereavement, and especially to the physicians who labored so valiantly.

BOB MARTINE AND FAMILY, L. N. CONNALLY AND FAMILY.

## CARD OF THANKS.

We wish to thank the people of Plainview for their great kindness shown us in our recent trouble.

MR. AND MRS. W. H. ANDERSON.

FOR SALE—Fifty bred heifers, coming three. Will sell in small lots, cash or terms. Also one Duroc-Jersey boar. Address JEANETTE HARTWELL, Plainview, Texas.

For cleaning tobacco pipes, a bulb-operated syringe has been invented, the end of the tube fitting tightly over the bowls.

## The Richier Store



What Would Easter Be Without NEW SHIRTS MEN?

A man's Easter would not be complete without a pretty Spring Shirt. And so realizing this, we have assembled for Easter one of the largest displays of Men's Shirts this store ever had.

SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY EVENING

A Large Display of NEW NECKWEAR

This will make the choosing easy.

The comfortable, the fashionable and the serviceable shoes and oxfords for spring are here. The price may appear a bit advanced on these new ones, but all the good quality is still there.



Richards Bros. & Collier

# J. J. LASH'S Real Estate Corner

712 BROADWAY. PHONE 653. PLAINVIEW, TEXAS.

We have a good section of land near Kress, all in grass, only \$20.00 an acre, good terms.

Have a 2560 acre ranch in Castro county, improved, all fine level land, call and talk it over, it is worth the money.

Have a good residence property and some cash to trade for an improved 10 acre tract farther out.

Have a small improved farm near Plainview to put as first payment on a section of cheaper land 15 to 20 miles out.

Have two seven room houses in the edge of town we will sell for less than cost of building.

We have a fine suburban home and five acres, if you want something good see us about this one.

J. J. LASH

**KANSAS CITY STOCK MARKET IN DETAIL.**

**KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, April 2.**—Cattle receipts were heavy today, at 20,000, containing a large percentage of middle-grade steers, market steady on good steers, 10 cents lower on medium grades, top steers around \$12.00. Hogs today 11,000, market 5 to 10 cents lower, top \$15.20. Sheep and lamb receipts today 11,000, market slow and 10 cents lower, top lambs \$14.75.

**Beef Cattle.**  
Tax returns in Nebraska date, from April 1st, causing a good run from that section today. Contracts maturing April 1st brought in a share of the supply, and some feeders shipped because they had reached the end of their feed pile. The best native steers and pulp-fed cattle sold about steady, medium grades catching the decline. Native steers sell mostly at \$10.00 to \$11.75, with more sales than usual today at \$9.25 to \$10.00. Pulp steers ranged mostly at \$10.75 to \$11.65. Sales of Westerns included a 12-car Grove of Oregon barley-fed steers at \$11.50. Cows sell mostly at \$7.50 to \$9.50, exceptions up to \$10.50. Yearlings closed last week 25 cents lower, though sales during the week reached \$11.75. Bulls finished last week strong, good ones \$8.75 to \$9.25, veals up to \$12.75.

**Stockers and Feeders.**  
Occasional early sales were lower today, but the market closed firm. Good feeders weighing 950 pounds sold at \$9.60 early, the buyer unable to fill out his order on the same basis later. Heavy feeders sold up to \$11.10 last week, and stock steers ranged from \$7.75 to \$10.50. Dry weather in some sections is checking the demand, and unless general rains come the market will lose strength.

**Hogs.**  
Hogs took a big jump late last week, and demand was strong today, though a liberal run at most market points put the situation partially in the hands of packers. It looked like 10 to 15 cents lower at the start, but buyers need hogs, and 5 to 10 cents lower was the general trading basis. Medium weight hogs sold at \$15.30, same as top on heavies, light weights up to \$15.00. Highly mixed New Mexico hogs brought \$14.95, and light-weight Arkansas hogs approaching pig weights sold at \$13.25 and \$13.50. Order buyers are prominent in the buying, getting 25 to 30 per cent of the hogs that arrive, which makes the shortage to packers pronounced, which they are trying to overcome by shipping in hogs bought at Omaha, Fort Worth, and at some interior points in Iowa and Nebraska.

**Sheep and Lambs.**  
Best lambs sold today at \$14.75, medium lambs \$14.25 to \$14.50, ewes worth \$11.00 to \$12.25, wethers up to \$12.50. Chipped lambs sell around \$12.00, feeding lambs \$13.50 to \$13.85, shearing lambs recently up to \$14.40. Southwest range stuff is starting to move, Angora goats last week at \$8.75, kids \$10.00 and \$10.50, New Mexico feeding wethers, 70 pounds average, at \$10.25 today. No brusher goats have arrived, but they will sell at \$5.50 to \$7.00 when they come, within a week or two.  
J. A. RICKART,  
Market Correspondent.

**TEXAS MAN DRIVES THIRTY-FIVE MILES FOR MORE TANLAC.**

**Wealthy Planter and Merchant Says Wife Had Rheumatism So Bad She Couldn't Straighten Out Fingers.**

"I have come thirty-five miles in my car to get more Tanlac," said B. Lochridge, wealthy planter and merchant of Lochridge, Texas, while in Klesling's Drug Store, at Houston, a few days ago.

"My wife suffered with indigestion six years, and for the past five or six months has been troubled a great deal with rheumatism. Her lower limbs would swell twice their normal size, and she could not begin to get her shoes on. The suffering in her hands was terrible, and her fingers were bent just like a claw, and she couldn't straighten them out. She could hardly eat a thing, and suffered terribly with gas and severe pains in all her limbs and stomach. She was on a diet, and even that hurt her, and the only relief she could get from the gas was by taking cooking soda. She tried everything that money could buy without getting any relief.

Then she started taking Tanlac, and commenced to feel better on the first bottle, and she has improved so fast that I can hardly realize it. She has just finished her second bottle, and there's not a particle of swelling in her limbs now. She can wear her shoes now, and her fingers are perfectly straight. She can eat three square meals a day now and is as active and well as anybody. She came to Houston with me today in my car, thirty-five miles. She was not at all tired when we got here. She can now go anywhere and is getting around over the city like she did years ago."  
Tanlac is sold in Plainview by Long-Harp Drug Co.—Advertisement.

**COST OF LIVING RISING.**

The cost of living is consistently rising. During the month before February 15, reports the April number of Monthly Review of the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U. S. Department of Labor, the combined price of 27 principal foods went up four per cent. Onions led, with 77 per cent jump. Potatoes went 30 per cent. Five articles—flour, rice, raisins, coffee and tea—were stationary, and eggs was the only food that decreased in price. Substantially, these articles cover the average table menu. Compared with 1916 retail prices, most commodities are higher. Only three, rice, coffee and tea, were no higher on February 15 than the average price of 1916.

	Average, 1916.	February, 1917.
Sirloin steak, lb.	27.3c	28.7c
Bacon, lb.	28.8c	30.7c
Prunes, lb.	13.4c	14.1c
Raisins, lb.	12.9c	14.1c
Bread, lb.	6.5c	7.1c
Milk, quart	9.1c	10.0c
Sugar, lb.	8.0c	8.1c
Coffee, lb.	29.9c	29.9c
Tea, lb.	54.6c	54.6c
Round steak, rib roast, chuck roast, plate boiling beef, ham and canned		

salmon have increased less than one-eighth in price above the prices averaged in 1916. Lard, eggs, butter, cheese, flour, corn meal, potatoes, onions and navy beans have jumped to prices entirely abnormal. So far as is possible, housekeepers should endeavor to find substitutes for these foods. Many families, it appears, are discarding potatoes in favor of rice and other foods the prices of which remain more nearly normal. In 1913 the average family food bill within the United States was found to be \$339.30. Like quantities of the same foods in February footed up \$425.54. The greatest element of increase is in potatoes, from \$18.96 to \$44.69 for 882

pounds. Other heavy increases are in eggs, 85 dozen at \$43.07 from \$33.01; flour, 454 pounds at \$25.40 instead of \$15.12; and butter, 117 pounds at \$54.78 in place of \$45.72. Of the whole list of foods, sirloin and round steak only were cheaper in February, 1917, than in 1913.

In 1915 the United States imported more than 3,837,000 pounds of soy beans, valued at approximately \$87,000; nearly 6,090,000 pounds of cake, valued at \$64,000; and over 19,000,000 pounds of oil, valued at nearly \$900,000.

**Announcement of Plainview Agency for MITCHELL SIXES**

<b>\$1150</b> F. O. B. Racine Mitchell Junior— a 40 h. p. Six 120-inch Wheelbase	<b>\$1640</b> F. O. B. Racine 7-Passenger 48-horsepower 127-inch Wheelbase
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**MITCHELL JUNIOR—\$1150**  
Now Added to Mitchell Line  
Many buyers prefer a 5-passenger car. Such a car has ample room with a 120-inch wheelbase. Few such cars are that long. And a 40-horsepower motor gives them ample power. To meet that demand we build Mitchell Junior, which sells for \$1150. It is our big, 7-passenger Mitchell in a little smaller size. So you now pay only for the room and power you need.

**SAVING EVERY WASTE**  
Note how John W. Bate, our efficiency engineer, is saving every waste. These two Mitchell sizes form a new example. He has built and equipped here a model plant, which now covers 45 acres. It is designed to build the Mitchell at the lowest factory cost. About 98 per cent of the Mitchell is built under his methods. Our factory cost has been cut in two. Our new body plant this year brings another big saving—hundreds of thousands of dollars. Nowhere else in the world—we believe—could a car like the Mitchell be built at so low a cost.

**EXTRAS THAT RESULT**  
These savings show in Mitchell extras. There are hundreds in the car. There are 31 features which nearly all cars omit. And each is a thing you'll want. There is 100 per cent over-strength in every vital part. Over 440 parts are built of toughened steel. Many parts are oversize. Steering and transmission parts are built of Chrome-Vanadium. The gears we use are tested for 50,000 pounds per tooth. There are springs which never have broken—the Bate cantilever springs. In two years of use, on many thousand cars, not a single leaf has broken. There are beauty and luxury which few cars can afford. This year alone we add 24 per cent to the cost of finish, upholstery and trimming. Our new body-plant savings pay that.

**SEE THESE EXTRAS**  
Before choosing a car for years to come, learn what these extras mean. See the 31 features—like a power pump—which hardly a car includes. See the beauties and luxuries which distinguish the Mitchell. The vast over-strength, in all probability, means a lifetime car. It means safety, low up-keep, small repairs. See what Mitchells give as compared with cars built in wasteful ways. The facts are bound to win you to the Mitchell.

**TWO SIZES**

<b>MITCHELL</b> —a roomy, 7 passenger Six, with 127 inch wheelbase. A high speed, economical, 48-horsepower motor. Disappearing extra seats and 31 extra features included. <b>Price \$1460 f. o. b. Racine</b>
<b>MITCHELL JUNIOR</b> —a 5-passenger Six on similar lines, with 120 inch wheelbase! A 40 horsepower motor—1/4-inch smaller bore than the larger Mitchell. <b>Price \$1150 f. o. b. Racine</b>

**MITCHELL MOTORS CO., INC.**  
Racine, Wis., U. S. A.  
**Plainview Machine and Auto Shop**  
D. BROWN, Proprietor Phone 16

**Don't Don't Don't**

Don't try to grow a 60 horse power crop from a Tin Henry seed. It's a hard pull road, and you will stick up and stop soon. Better plant a high power seed, and arrive promptly at harvest time hitting on six. Our seeds have reserve power, resistance and reliability. **PLANTS NOW READY**—Cabbage, Tomato, Sweet Potato, Pepper, Strawberry, Etc.

**C. E. WHITE SEED CO.**  
East of Hale County Court House

**JOIN THE RUSH**

That is sure to result as a combination of the fact that it is time for spring housecleaning and the fact that we have a most complete assortment of all furnishings for the home. We need more room for goods already in and we are ready and willing to move a big part of our stock at prices and quality which will meet any competition. If there is one single item that you need, in any pattern, in any finish, just as you want it, that we do not have we will sure get it for you double quick. We want you to understand that this store is a store of service when it comes to delivering satisfaction in housefurnishings.

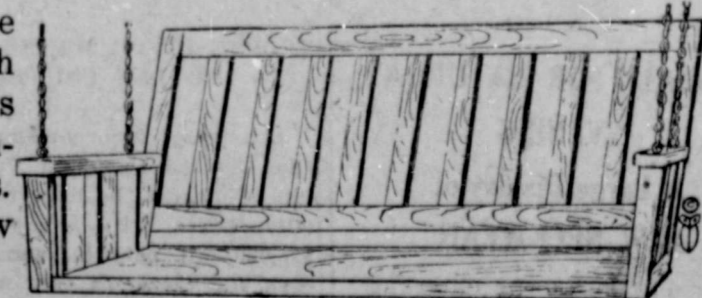


**There is a Wonderful Display of FLOOR COVERINGS**

Rich, substantial patterns suitable for any decoration or color scheme, in Deltex, Congoleums, Linoleums, Axminsters, Corcoline, and many other weaves and finishes. By all means don't miss this showing, even tho you are not quite ready to buy.

**Its Close to Porch Furniture Time**

Among our new arrivals are some really reliable pieces of Porch Settees, Swings, Rockers, Chairs and sets. Just the thing for comfort on warm summer evenings. Better get the pick of the new stock now.



**A Carload of Hoosier Kitchen Cabinets Coming**

There is now enroute a carload of the Famous Hoosier Kitchen Cabinets in various models. They will be here in a few days and we invite you to ask about them. They are the great national housework savers.

We want you to come to think of this store as headquarters for furniture, and whatever else you would think a live furniture store should handle and to come here whenever you need any of these things.

**GARNER BROTHERS**  
PHONE 105

RATES

ONE CENT PER WORD EACH INSERTION

THE EVENING HERALD'S LIVE WANT AD PAGE

TELEPHONE NO. 72

THE MARKET PLACE OF THE SOUTH PLAINS

JERSEY BULL CALF for sale. Is three weeks old. Has been taught to drink. Telephone 474.

FOR SALE—Electric-light fixtures, cherry dining-room chairs, oak bedroom set, birch dresser and oak and mahogany tables. F. A. BAYLIES, Wayland Building.

FOR SALE—Four large young mules. Eight miles northeast of Plainview. H. E. HOLLMAN. 5t-pd.

FORD OWNERS.

Why hesitate to spend \$3.50 for a perfect light on your Ford? A perfect car otherwise. Sold under a guarantee by R. W. VANDERSLICE. 4t-pd.

GARDEN HOSE—The kind that will last, 1 1/2c a foot at PLAINVIEW RUBBER CO. Phone 104. 3t.

THE LAYING KIND of Buff Leghorns. Eggs, one-fifty for fifteen. SLONEKER FARM, Plainview, Texas. Fri. 1t.

BERMUDA ONION PLANTS at WAGGONER'S STORE. Phone 686. 1t.

FARM AND CITY LOANS.

Bargains in land and city property. M. F. YOUNG. 1t.

The ladies of St. Mark's Episcopal Church will hold a sale at Paxton & Oswald's Friday, April 13. There will be offered for sale aprons, candy, and wrapped packages from a parcel-post table, each guaranteed to be worth twenty-five cents or more. 2t.

LOST—1 male hog; color, red; weight 100 pounds. Call 9001—Ring 2. 1t.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides. Highest prices. ALLEN & BONNER, Coal and Grain Dealers. —Adv. 1t.

CABBAGE PLANTS at WAGGONER'S STORE. Phone 686. 1t.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides in any quantity. RUCKER PRODUCE COMPANY. 1t.

Don't forget we do all kinds of In-door Staining and Varnishing. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

BUY A MAXWELL on the pay-as-you-ride plan. SOUTH PLAINS MOTOR CO. Phone 677. 1t.

When you want an accessory for your car see us. SOUTH PLAINS MOTOR CO. Phone 677. 1t.

WE WANT TO REPAIR and Revarnish that damaged piece of Furniture. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

Be sure to see those beautiful, upholstered Porch Swings and Lawn Furniture. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

WHAT HAVE YOU to trade for a Chalmers thirty-six? No better car made. See CARL ROSSER quick. 1t.

BUTTERFAT 39c, at PLAINVIEW PRODUCE CO. 1t.

FOR SALE.

Three-fourths section 10 miles from railroad, Castro County, \$16 per acre; 4 1/2-section lease. All fenced and three good wells.

Also one-half section, well improved, in Deaf Smith County, 14 miles from Hereford, with three-section lease paid for one year.

If interested in these propositions, write or 'phone

JOHN E. McENTIRE LAND AND CATTLE CO. Hereford, Texas. 1t-pd.

FOR SALE—Sudan and millet hay; also seven 40-pound mattresses, made from pure white cotton. MRS. CORA STEVENS, 7 miles southwest. 1t.

FEATHERS WASHED the sanitary way. Mattresses made of your old Feather Bed. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

BUY A MAXWELL on the pay-as-you-ride plan. SOUTH PLAINS MOTOR CO. Phone 677. 1t.

We are prepared to do all kinds of Woodwork. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

A thorough, all-round machinist can make good anywhere, wants permanent job in Plainview. Have had sixteen years' experience. Address a card to A. B. C., care of Herald, and I will call to see you. 3t-pd.

LOST OR STRAYED—Coming two-year-old black mare mule. Raised at Holman's, nine miles northeast. Has been out three or four weeks. Please leave information at KNIGHT AUTO CO.'S. 1t.

GARDEN HOSE—The kind that will last, 1 1/2c a foot at PLAINVIEW RUBBER CO. Phone 104. 3t.

FOUND—Bunch of Keys. Owner may obtain same at The Herald office by payment for this ad. 1t.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides. Highest prices. ALLEN & BONNER, Coal and Grain Dealers. —Adv. 1t.

FOR SALE—Lease on three sections. Special privileges, and very desirable location for small herd of cattle. BOX 596. 4t-pd.

ANYONE desiring a nice home of 160 acres, extra good land, 80 acres in high state of cultivation; fenced and cross fenced; 40 acres in wheat, balance prepared for planting to row stuff; 3-room house, bath and basement; well and mill; moderate out-buildings; 300 rods hog wire fence; family orchard; farm tools; horses and mules, about 50 head of cattle, few hogs, chickens and turkeys; lease on 110 acres farm land adjoining, 55 acres of which is in wheat and 55 acres prepared for row planting. Plenty of grass. Terms on half of place. Address C, care of Plainview Herald. 4t.

GARDEN HOSE—The kind that will last, 1 1/2c a foot at PLAINVIEW RUBBER CO. Phone 104. 3t.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Horse and surrey for good, fresh milk cow. Address X Y, care Herald. 1t.

GARDEN HOSE—The kind that will last, 1 1/2c a foot at PLAINVIEW RUBBER CO. Phone 104. 3t.

OUR FLOURS cost you just a little less and are just a little better than other brands. HARVEST QUEEN MILLS. 1t.

FOR RENT—Two nice light house-keeping rooms; both front and back entrance. Southeast of East Side School. Phone 618. 1t.

We handle absolutely the BEST Furniture Polish. Phone and let us come out and demonstrate it to you. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

FOR SALE—Half section of land, improved, by owner. Price right. Call G. E. LEWIS. Phone 116. 3t.

TO TRADE for improved farm in Hale County, 163 acres Bell County black land. No inflated prices considered. Address A. L. HARLAN, 1517 North Sixth St., Waco, Texas. 1t.

WANTED—To buy one hundred old Wooden Beds. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

FOR SALE—150 White Leghorn pullets. See BEN GARDNER, at Roos' Buick Salesroom. 1t-pd.

WANTED—Used windmill, 14-foot wheel. Apply at Herald Office. 3t-pd.

FOR SALE—One good 1916 second-hand 5-passenger Saxon automobile. E. E. ROOS. Phone 17. 1t.

WANTED—One of the best Jersey milk cows in Hale County. R. M. PEACE. 2t.

FRESH VEGETABLES every day in the week at WAGGONER'S STORE. Phone 686. 1t.

WANTED.

Registered Jersey bull, coming two to four years old. J. V. BOSTON, Kress, Texas. 1t-pd.

GRAVEL AND SAND FOR SALE.—Pits at Justiceburg. For further information, address T. S. JACKSON, successor after May 1 to J. D. Pryor, Lubbock, Texas. 8t-Fri-pd.

FOR SALE—Ford touring car. In first-class condition. See DOC HINDS, at Roos' Buick Salesroom. 2t.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED a large opening stock of Kirsch Curtain Rods—adjustable to fit any window or portier opening. See them at GARNER BROS. Phone 105. 1t.

BUTTERFAT 39c, at PLAINVIEW PRODUCE CO. 1t.

WANTED—To trade for a few hogs and a few cows. G. E. LEWIS. Phone 116. 3t.

Surely Every Man Should Be a Reader of His Leading County Newspaper

From Iowa comes this word of encouragement from a man who is unacquainted with local conditions. How much more interesting must The Herald be to those who are residents of the Plainview country.

Griswold, Iowa, March 13, 1917

Plainview, Herald, Plainview, Texas.

Dear Sirs:

Enclosed you will find P. O. order for two dollars to renew my subscription for the HERALD. It is no more than just at the same time to express my appreciation for the services you are giving, as well as express the pleasure we find in reading the news.

An up-to-date newspaper in these days has a great and varied service and we surely enjoy the HERALD.

Yours truly, Rev. R. F. Chambers (The Manse)

GIVEN BY THE MOTHERS' CLUB of Halfway on the evening of April 13th, a Masquerade Social, at the school house. Will meet first at W. W. Pinkerton's to mask. Good thing to eat and plenty of fun is promised, with but little to pay. 2t.

BUTTERFAT 39c, at PLAINVIEW PRODUCE CO. 1t.

Let us make that Old Mattress into a new one. HANDY MAN'S SHOP. Phone 475. 1t.

NOTICE OF SALE.

Bids will be received up to Saturday, April 21st, for the purchase of the lot and building of the Plainview Wire Fence Factory. Bids will be received on either lot or building, or both, with privilege of rejecting any or all bids. Mail or hand all bids to GUY JACOB, at First National Bank. 4t-pd.

Have six coming two-year-old White Face bulls for sale. CHAS. E. SAIG-LING. 3t.

MICHIGAN'S NEW WORLD'S CHAMPION HOLSTEIN.

Michigan Holstein breeders are elated at the latest achievement of one of the bovine members of the Black-and-White breed. They have tired of the championship milk-and-butter records that have so persistently been recorded from other parts of the country. Was it not true that a Michigan cow once more took the lead? The answer has come in the shape of a world's champion junior 4-year-old record, made by Wandermere Belle Hengerveld 193784. This great butter cow, who freshened at the age of 4 years, 5 months, 12 days, gave 570 pounds of milk, which produced 42.61 pounds of butter, in her 7-day test, and in doing this she became the 18th cow of the Holstein Friesian breed to make over 40 pounds of butter in one week. Not only that, but she defeated Mabel Segis Korndyke, who has held the junior 4-year-old championship of the world for three years, her production figures being 2.29 pounds of butter in excess of the late champion.

Wandermere Belle Hengerveld is a daughter of Wandermere Sir Hartog 75195 and Belle De Kol Colantha Hengerveld 152177. On her sire's side she traces back to the same blood lines that produced the great Ormsby Jane Segis Aaggie (who has just "come back" with a 7-day record of close to 45 pounds), and her dam is a granddaughter of Pietertje Hengerveld's Count De Kol (known as the famous

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days Your druggist will refund money if FAZO OINTMENT fails to cure any case of Itching, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days. The first application gives Ease and Rest. 50c.

HARRISON & KEEM CO. General Contractors.

Office at Fulton Lumber Co. Phone 107. House Phones, 528 and 422.

W. A. TODD, Agent All Kinds of Insurance

Office No. 14, First National Bank Building. Phone 129.

milk sire) and May Hartog Pauline De Kol, a former world's record 4-year-old. She was bred by James Wilder, of Bay City, Michigan, and is now owned by E. Leloy Pelletier, of Pontiac, Michigan. Mr. Pelletier is interested in the breeding of thoroughbred Belgian mares and choice species of the canine tribe. His interest in the Black-and-White breed of dairy cattle is of comparatively recent times, and this conspicuous success portends future possibilities of a higher order.

CALOMEL DYNAMITES A SLUGGISH LIVER

Crashes Into Sour Bile Making You Sick, and You Lose a Day's Work.

Calomel salivates! It's mercury. Calomel acts like dynamite on a sluggish liver. When calomel comes into contact with sour bile it crashes into it, causing cramping and nausea.

If you feel bilious, headachy, constipated and all knocked out, just go to your druggist and get a 50-cent bottle of Dodson's Liver Tone, which is a harmless vegetable substitute for dangerous calomel. Take a spoonful, and if it doesn't start your liver and straighten you up better and quicker harmless to both children and adults. Take a spoonful at night and wake up feeling fine; no biliousness, sick headache, acid stomach or constipated bowels. It doesn't gripe or cause inconvenience all the next day like violent calomel. Take a dose of calomel today and tomorrow you will feel weak, sick and nauseated. Don't lose day's work! Take Dodson's Liver 'one instead and feel fine, full of vigor and ambition. —Adv.

L. A. KEEM, Architect. Office at Fulton Lumber Co. Phone 107. House Phone 422.

The Quinine That Does Not Affect The Head Because of its tonic and laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE is better than ordinary Quinine and does not cause nervousness nor lagging in head. Remember the full name and look for the signature of E. W. GROVE. 25c.

To Cure a Cold in One Day

Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE. It stops the Cough and Headache and works off the Cold. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature on each box. 25c.

DAWSON & BATES

Physicians and Surgeons, New Donohoo Building. Office Phone 158.

All Calls, Day or Night, Answered Promptly.

Office Hours: 9-12 a. m.; 1-5, 7-9 p. m.



THE TOWN MERCHANT

can reach his rural customers over his Bell Telephone as easily as if they lived next door.

He doesn't have to wait for them to come to town to get his order.

Progressive merchants go to their customers by Bell Telephone.

THE SOUTH-WESTERN TELEGRAPH & TELEPHONE COMPANY

Drives Out Malaria, Builds Up System

The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILI TONIC, drives out Malaria, enriches the blood, and builds up the system. A true tonic. For adults and children. 50c.

ILLUSTRATORS-DESIGNERS AND ENGRAVERS EXCLUSIVELY THE COCKS-CLARK ENGRAVING CO. DENVER. BARCLAY BLOCK. ETCHING.

MRS. GEORGE HOWE WILSON, LATEST METHOD —in— VOICE TRAINING. Phone 511. —Apr. 23.

Electrical apparatus that warns time for them to escape has been inventors of roof movements in mines invented by an Australian.

Nassau Tires are almighty tough T. B. CARTER Phone 564

Cold Days Require Coal Why is it that some folks always delay their coal buying and the installing of their stoves until the last minute when every member of the family has run the risk of serious cold or pneumonia and until all of the coal and stove dealers are so busy they cannot give the best service? Surely the wise man will not be caught in a blizzard with his coal supply not yet laid in. We have the supply of coal, we have the prompt service, and the prices are lower now than they will be when winter gets here. Isn't it good health insurance, isn't it good business, isn't it the sensible thing to do to place your order now? Just phone us at 162 and we will do the rest. ALLEN & BONNER

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# How to Get A Farm Loan

By JOHN W. CANADA,

Chairman Farm Loan Bank Committee of Young Men's Business League of Houston and Editor of Southland Farmer.

Ten or more farmers, wishing to borrow a total of not less than \$20,000, hold a meeting, adopt articles of association, giving the name of the association and outlining the territory in which it operates. Blank forms for this purpose may be had from the Farm Loan Bank of Houston. Have each borrower sign the articles of association and have the secretary-treasurer make affidavit thereto.

The association should elect its directors, five or more, many associations are electing nine, at its first meeting. Election should be by ballot, one vote for each \$100 to be borrowed, for each member becomes a stockholder with one share of stock for each \$100.

Let the directors meet and elect a president, a vice president, a secretary-treasurer, and a loan committee of three.

The loan committee will appraise each farm for which a loan is applied for and make written report as to its value. This report must be unanimous.

As soon as the Farm Loan Bank of Houston is open for passing upon loans, about February 10th, let the secretary write to the bank for necessary blank forms, including an application for a charter and appraisal blanks. Fill out such application and mail it to the Farm Loan Bank of Houston, together with the signed articles of association and the report of the local loan committee.

Send these to the Farm Loan Bank of Houston, and not to Washington.

If all papers are properly made out and in order a charter will be issued to the loan association, an appraiser will be sent by the bank itself to examine the properties to be used as security. Titles will be examined, and, if all are approved, deeds of trust will be executed and filed and the money will be ready to be paid over to the individual borrower through the secretary-treasurer and the stock certificates made out for the borrowers.

### District Limits.

A local association may be composed of a community or several communities or even a county or parts of two counties. It must be large enough to contain within it at least ten farmers eligible for an aggregate of not less than \$20,000 in loans. Otherwise the convenience and wishes of the borrowers are the only points to be considered in defining its territory.

Only actual farmers may borrow, and only borrowers may become members of the local association, for they alone are stockholders. A borrower need not actually live on his land, but he must farm it directly himself or by hired labor. If it is leased to a tenant the owner cannot borrow on it. Corporations and partnerships cannot borrow.

### Valuations.

The basis of valuation is the ordinary common-sense basis of loans, in arriving at this both the selling value and the productive value of the land will be given consideration. The amount of the loan is restricted to one-half of the value of the land and in addition one-fifth of the insured value of permanent improvements thereon.

The loan must be for not less than \$100 nor more than \$10,000. It must run for at least five years and may run for forty years. It may be paid off in full at any time after five years.

The interest rate can not be more than six per cent, and is automatically fixed at one per cent above the selling price of the farm loan bonds sold. These bonds, tax free and high class as an investment, will undoubtedly sell readily at a low rate of interest, and so make the interest rate on loans as low as possible.

### Uses of the Money.

The money may be used for paying off existing indebtedness, for making improvements, for buying a farm or more land, for buying implements, fertilizers and live stock. These are the uses specified in the Act itself, and the use of money borrowed for any other purpose than these would lead to a call of the loan.

Generally speaking, the uses of the Farm Loan Bank in Texas will be for taking up and extending existing indebtedness and making permanent improvements such as building a house, barns, a silo, etc. There will be many cases where other uses will be open under the two laws, but the great mass of borrowers will be confined to these purposes.

### The Homestead.

Under the Texas homestead laws a farm cannot be mortgaged save for paying off balance of purchase price, plus interest and taxes, or for permanent improvements represented by a material and labor lien properly made out by the husband and wife. But the size of a homestead is 200 acres, and should the farm be in excess of this amount the excess can be made subject to a first mortgage that is valid.

### Secretary-Treasurer.

The secretary-treasurer is the only officer of the local association who may be paid a salary. Since the association is co-operative, it is contemplated to make expenses as low as possible. His duties will be to keep a record of all meetings and of all business, to forward applications for loans, to receive all funds from the bank for individual borrowers, and to take care of the shares of stock belonging to the local associations and made out for its members. Also he will receive all interest and amortization payments and forward them to the bank at Houston.

A member of the local association may be secretary-treasurer, or some outside man. He need not be a borrower. He may be the local banker, a lawyer, real estate man, teacher, or any competent man the directors may select. He must give bond in a reasonable amount for the proper handling of funds that pass through his hands and for safe custody of papers entrusted to his care.

Several associations in a county may select one man in the town or county seat, each paying him something for his trouble, and each local have an assistant secretary, who will keep and turn over to him the minutes of each local meeting. Or some good lawyer at the county seat may be willing to act as secretary of the local associations with no charge, provided the various members turn over to him the making of the abstracts that they will need to have in making out deeds of trust or mortgages for the loans. These are points that each local association can work out in accordance with its own best judgment and convenience.

No individual can borrow direct from the bank, but must borrow through a local association.

### Bank Stock.

Each borrower receives \$95 out of each \$100 allowed in the loan in cash and \$5 in stock in the bank. This stock will pay any dividends earned, and when he pays off the loan this stock is bought back by the bank or he can use it as his last cash payment.

### Individual Liability.

No borrower is responsible for any indebtedness except his own, save for a possible five per cent of the amount of his loan should the local association of which he is a member sustain such losses as to wipe out the five per cent in stock and an additional five per cent which might in such case be assessed against him. The borrower does not indorse or guarantee the loans of his neighbors of the association save to this limited extent. Should a calamity strike a community for one or two seasons, so that no crops are made, payments of interest and principal for such a time may be deferred, the borrowers paying eight per cent interest on such deferred payments.

### Annual Payments.

The following table shows the payments required annually to wipe out interest and principal on a \$1,000 loan in from ten to forty years at five per cent, five and one-half per cent, and six per cent interest:

Term (years)	5 P. C.	5 1/2 P. C.	6 P. C.
10	\$129.50	\$132.67	\$135.87
15	96.34	99.63	102.96
20	80.24	83.68	87.18
25	70.95	74.55	78.23
30	65.05	68.81	72.65
35	61.07	64.97	68.97
40	58.28	62.32	66.46

Subscription books were opened in Houston for subscriptions to the capital stock of \$750,000 of the Farm Loan Bank of Houston on January 10th. In case the entire amount is not subscribed in thirty days thereafter the United States Treasury advances the amount necessary to complete the \$750,000. This amount then becomes immediately available for loans and will be loaned out as fast as applications from local associations come and are duly passed on.

### Farm Loan Bonds.

As fast as loans are made and first mortgages or deeds of trust are secured, bonds in denominations from \$25 to \$1,000, based on these mortgages, are issued and sold to the general public who want to invest money in the very safest securities, tax free, and the proceeds of such bonds are then available for making more loans.

For each \$100 loaned, one share of stock, \$5, is issued for the borrower, and when \$15,000,000 has been loaned the capital stock of \$750,000 originally subscribed by individuals or by the Government is returned and the farmer borrowers are the sole owners, through this stock of the bank. Each additional \$100 loaned above this amount increases automatically the capital stock of the bank by \$5, and so increases constantly with use the amount of money it may loan to farmers. Therefore, there can never come a time when the bank can say that it's loaned up and cannot increase its loans.

### New Members.

The borrower ceases to be a member and stockholder when his loan is paid off, and his shares of stock redeemed. A new applicant for a loan may be admitted to the local association at any time by a two-thirds vote of the directors, secure a loan and share in all the benefits of the bank.

At first the bank will be under the management of five directors, named by the Farm Loan Board, but when loans of \$2,000,000 have been made the bank will be managed by nine directors, six elected by the farmer borrowers and three appointed by the Government.

It is not possible to anticipate all questions that may come up and answer them all in a brief article, but if any point is not clear in your mind, write to the editor of Southland Farmer or the Young Men's Business League of Houston, and it will be answered to the best of our ability.

### Farm Loan Bank Districts.

The Federal Farm Loan Board has announced the location of Farm Loan Banks as follows: Springfield, Mass.; Baltimore, Maryland; Columbia, South Carolina; New Orleans, Louisiana; Houston, Texas; St. Louis, Missouri; Louisville, Kentucky; St. Paul, Minnesota; Omaha, Nebraska; Wichita, Kansas; Spokane, Washington; Berkeley,

California. The 12 districts for the United States are as follows:

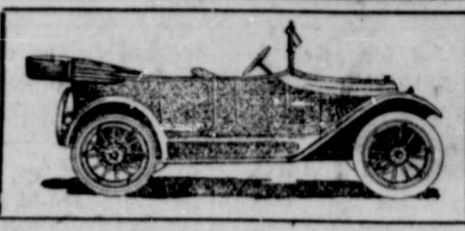
- District No. 1—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York and New Jersey.
- District No. 2—Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia.
- District No. 3—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.
- District No. 4—Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee.
- District No. 5—Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana.
- District No. 6—Illinois, Missouri and Arkansas.
- District No. 7—Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and North Dakota.
- District No. 8—Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota and Wyoming.
- District No. 9—Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado and New Mexico.
- District No. 10—Texas.
- District No. 11—California, Nevada, Utah and Arizona.
- District No. 12—Washington, Oregon, Montana and Idaho.

One of the new sanding devices to prevent an automobile skidding, operated by a lever at the driver's seat, distributes more sand in the path of the rear wheels the nearer it is moved to them.

Judge Quentin D. Corley, of Dallas, who is well known in Plainview, has gone to Canada to demonstrate the apparatus he has invented to take the place of arms. He expects to be able to be of benefit to the government of Canada in helping soldiers who have

lost their arms to remain productive factors.

In Bombay the tank and outlets of a century-old street sprinkler have been mounted on the chassis of a modern motor truck.



## TRUTH

As its advertisement—so the car. An honest announcement goes with an honest car.

Truth is the eternal test.

You will never read a Chevrolet statement making any extravagant claim.

True, we have claimed certain qualities for our car—superior motor-power, easy riding comfort, low cost of upkeep—but we have always been prepared to support our statement with the proof.

We claim that the Chevrolet model—now as always—stands for the highest motor value in its price class.

Test our statement—see the Chevrolet car, ride in it.

You will find—as thousands of others have—that we have spoken the truth.

## E. N. Egge Auto Co.



## CITY LOANS

I am in position to make loans for the purpose of buying or building a home in Plainview. Terms on or before, with monthly payments. If you wish to build, buy or improve a home let me know your wants.

### FARM AND RANCH LOANS

Best terms, liberal rates, and good pre-payment privileges. Special rate of interest on large loans.

**Claude B. Hurlbut**

LUBBOCK,

TEXAS

## The Car That Built Overland

Big Four \$850  
Light Six \$985



### Prices Effective April 1st, 1917

<b>Light Fours</b>	
Touring	\$695
Roadster	\$680
Country Club	\$795
<b>Big Fours</b>	
Touring	\$850
Roadster	\$835
Coupe	\$1250
Sedan	\$1450
<b>Light Sixes</b>	
Touring	\$985
Roadster	\$970
Coupe	\$1385
Sedan	\$1585
<b>Willys-Six</b>	
Touring	\$1425
<b>Willys-Knights</b>	
Four Touring	\$1395
Four Coupe	\$1650
Four Sedan	\$1950
Four Limousine	\$1950
Eight Touring	\$1950

Advance in price, Big Four and Light Six models, May 1st next—deferred until that date account too late to correct advertisements appearing in magazines circulating throughout the month of April.

All prices f. o. b. Toledo  
Subject to change without notice.

"Made in U. S. A."

The Overland Big Four continues the famous 35 horsepower Overland which made this institution the second largest automobile concern in the world—in eight years.

It is the same comfortable, roomy, powerful, rugged car that for years has outsold all cars which now sell for more than \$400.

Its brand new body design makes it more attractive than ever.

The wheelbase is 112 inches and it has long 48 inch cantilever rear springs.

We believe it is the most comfortable, the easiest riding car to be had for the price—\$850.

It is as clearly as ever the excess value car of its class.

And the Overland Light Six is likewise the excess value car of its kind.

Most of the body and chassis parts of the Light Six are the same as those of the Big Four.

So the Six shares directly in the economies of the combined production of fours and sixes.

These cars exemplify with great clearness the excess values made possible through the economies effected by our huge production of the most comprehensive line of cars ever built by any one producer.

Ask us to show you the Big Four and the Light Six.

## Knight Auto Co.

Corner 5th and Austin Streets

Phone 237



The Willys-Overland Company, Toledo, Ohio  
Manufacturers of Willys-Knight and Overland Automobiles and Light Commercial Cars.