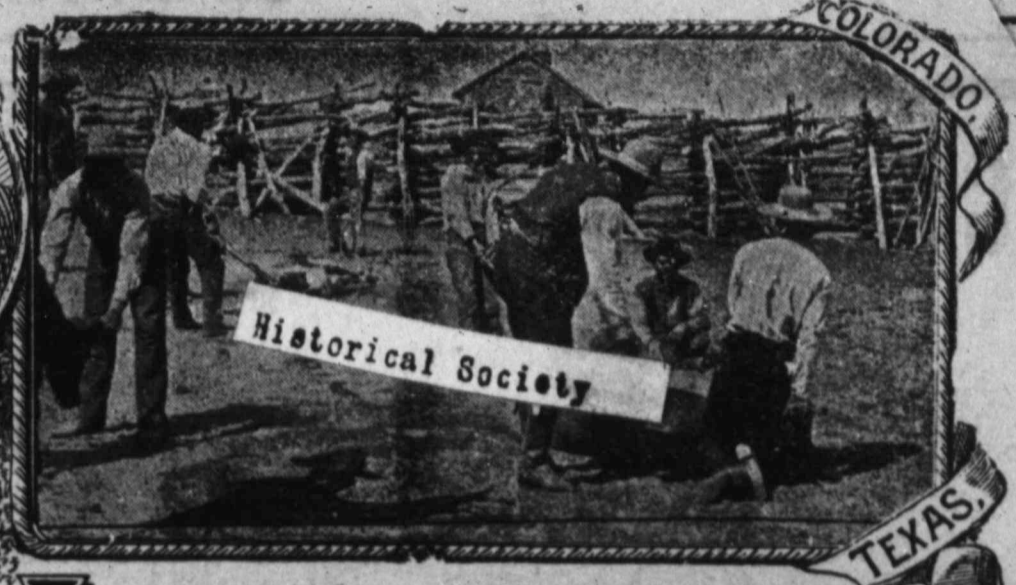


# The LIVESTOCK



# INSPECTOR

DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO LIVE STOCK INTERESTS.

Twelfth Year,  
No. 7.

Woodward, Oklahoma, and Kansas City, Missouri, July 1, 1906.

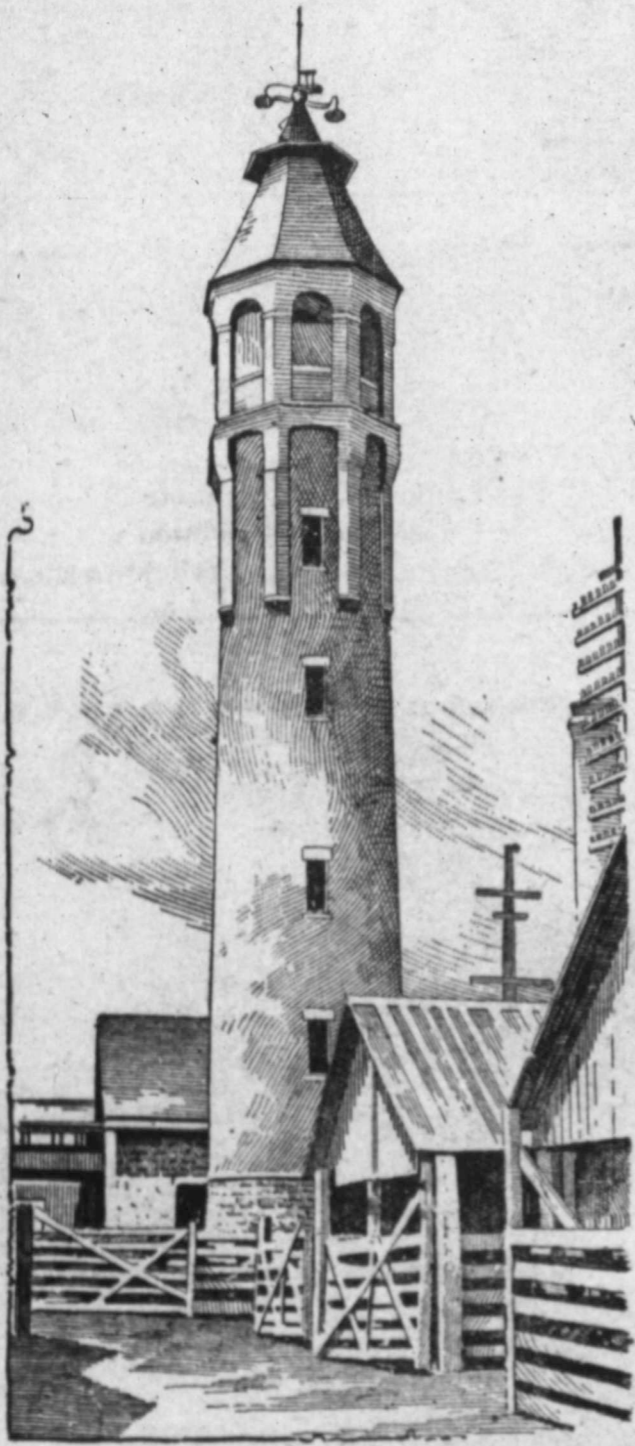
\$1 Per Year



A FINE BUNCH OF HEREFORDS.



## Chicago the Greatest Transportation Center of the World.



Water Tower, Union Stock Yards,  
Chicago.

It is the terminus for twenty six railways representing 84,547 miles of railway, or more than one-third of the railway mileage of the United States. This mileage handles nearly one-half of the total freight tonnage of the railways of the United States. The mileage of the railways entering at Chicago is about the same as the mileage of Great Britain, Ireland, Germany and France.

### "Live Stock Market of the World."

Since 1900 there has been marketed and sold in Chicago a yearly average of over 16,000,000 animals, exceeding \$300,000,000 in value, or about one half the total combined receipts of the six principal live stock markets of the United States.

Nearly two-thirds, i. e. 64 per cent of the population of the United States is east of Chicago, while 70 per cent of the farm animals are west of Chicago. All the great east and west transportation lines have their terminals at Chicago, as have also the southern railways and lake transportation lines. It is, moreover, at the center of the most fertile, populous and wealthy agricultural region on earth, and is the most accessible of any large city to the great manufacturing section of the United States, which includes the area north of the Potomac and Ohio and east of the Mississippi rivers. Chicago is therefore the natural trade center and greatest distributing point of the western hemisphere. Not only has it distanced all competitors, but there is no limit to its growth and capacity for business. Natural products of all kinds find a sure and ready market here at all times, and Chicago's immense country patronage tells a story of general satisfaction.

This is especially true of live stock. The best selling talent on earth is here to serve patrons of the market at all times, while eastern buyers and exporters constantly compete with local packers for the daily offerings, and the highest average prices prevail. No market in the country can offer to producers and shippers of live stock so many nor such great advantages as are found at the Union Stock Yards of Chicago.



Entrance to Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

UNION STOCK YARDS,

Chicago, Illinois.



# Live Stock Inspector

AND **FARM NEWS**  
FOR STOCK FARMING AND THE HOME.

VOL 12, No. 7.

WOODWARD, OKLA. JULY 1, 1906.

Subscription \$1.00.

## THE NEW STATE.

### Some Useful Information About It.

A Synopsis of the Enabling Act, passed and approved June 16, 1906, with other data.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL DELEGATES.

The constitutional convention shall be composed of one hundred and twelve delegates, fifty five each from Oklahoma and Indian Territory and two from the Osage Indian reservation. The constitution shall be called within six months after the approval of the statehood act, and notice of the election shall be given sixty days before it is held.

All male citizens of the United States including Indians over 21 years of age, and who have lived within the limits of the state at least six months before the election, shall be permitted to vote for delegates, and may be elected as delegates.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL DISTRICTS.

The districts for the constitutional convention in Oklahoma and the Osage reservation shall be defined by the governor, the chief justice, and the secretary of Oklahoma Territory. The fifty-five districts in Indian Territory shall be defined by the commissioner to the Five Civilized Tribes, and two judges of the United States court in Indian Territory the latter to be named by the President of the United States. The Osage reservation shall be a single district. All other districts shall be as nearly equal in population as may be.

#### ELECTION LAWS.

The election shall be in accordance with the laws of Oklahoma. A commissioner to establish voting precincts in the Osage reservation shall be appointed by the governor, chief justice and secretary of Oklahoma, and a commissioner for each district in Indian Territory shall be named by the general commission there. There shall be three judges, not more than two of the same political party, in each Indian Territory precinct. These judges shall name their clerks.

The general board in each territory shall be the final canvassing board, and shall issue certificates to all persons duly elected in the districts under their control.

In Indian Territory and the Osage reservation nominations for delegate to the constitutional convention may be made by convention by the republican, democratic, and people's party, or by petition. The constitutional convention will be held in Guthrie and its members shall receive pay for not more than sixty days.

#### LOCATION OF CAPITAL.

The state capital shall remain at Guthrie until 1913, after which time

its permanent location shall be determined by a vote of the people. The legislature, except as shall be necessary for the convenient transportation of the state at the capital, shall not appropriate any public moneys of the state for erection of buildings for capital purposes during the interim. The delegates shall meet the second Tuesday after their election.

#### PROVISIONS OF CONSTITUTIONS.

The constitution shall be republican in form and shall make no distinction in civil or political rights on account of race or color. Perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured and no inhabitant of the state shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship, and polygamous or plural marriages are forever prohibited. No law shall ever be enacted restricting or abridging the right of suffrage on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

#### VOTING ON CONSTITUTION.

The constitutional convention shall fix the time for the vote on the constitution. The returns shall be canvassed by the secretary of Oklahoma, the chief justice of Oklahoma and the senior judge of the United States court of appeals in Indian Territory, and certified to the President of the United States, and the latter shall announce the result by proclamation within 20 days after receiving the returns.

#### GENERAL ELECTION.

The members of congress and all state officers named in the constitution shall be elected when the vote is taken on the adoption or rejection of the constitution.

#### INDIAN CITIZENS.

Nothing in the state constitution shall impair the rights of person or property of Indians living in the two former territories, nor shall the federal government be prohibited in legislating in their behalf.

#### PROHIBITION.

In Indian Territory, the Osage Indian reservation, and all other Indian reservations in existence on January 1, 1906, the manufacture, sale, barter, giving away, or otherwise furnishing of intoxicating liquors to any person is prohibited for 21 years from the date of the admission of the state into the union and thereafter so long as the state legislature does not otherwise provide. Except, that the state legislature may authorize the establishment of dispensaries under certain conditions where liquors may be sold only for medicinal and scientific purposes, and denatured alcohol for industrial uses.

The legislature may provide one agency under the supervision of the

state in each incorporated town of 2,000 population or more for the sale of 2,000 population or more for the sale of liquor and such agency may be established in any country not containing a town of 2000 population.

Druggists may sell liquor after making a bond of \$1000 guaranteeing not to sell except for scientific and medicinal purposes. All sales of liquor must be made upon affidavits of the purchaser and registered.

The making of false affidavits to obtain liquor is perjury.

#### DEBTS OF OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

The debts of liabilities of Oklahoma Territory are assumed by the state.

#### PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

A system of public schools free from sectarian control shall be established, and always conducted in the English language. Nothing shall prevent the establishment and maintenance of separate schools for white and colored children.

#### CONGRESSMAN.

The State has two United States senators, and five members of congress, the congressional districts to stand until the next general census or until otherwise provided for by law. They are:

First Grant, Kay, Garfield, Noble, Pawnee, Kingfisher, Logan, Payne, Lincoln, and the Osage and Kaw Indian reservations.

Second Oklahoma, Canadian, Blaine Caddo, Custer, Dewey, Day, Woods, Woodward and Beaver.

Third All the Territory now constituting the Cherokee, Creek, and Seminole Nations, and the Indian reservations lying northeast of the Cherokee Nation, except that portion of recording district No. 12, which is in the Creek and Cherokee nations.

Fourth All the Choctaw Nation, that portion of recording district No. 12, which is in the Cherokee and Creek Nations, that portion of recording district No. 25, which is in the Chickasaw Nation, and recording districts Nos. 16, 21, 22, and 26.

Fifth Greer, Roger Mills, Kiowa, Washita, Comanche, Cleveland and Pottawatomie counties, and recording districts Nos. 17, 18, 19, 20.

#### STATEHOOD EXPENSES.

For the payment of expenses incident to the formation of the state government, congress appropriated the sum of \$100,000.

The federal government retains exclusive legislative control of the Sulphur Springs reservation in the Chickasaw Nation.

#### SCHOOL LAND GRANTS.

A grant is made to the state of all the school lands held in Oklahoma under a territorial form of government. The sum of five million dollars is ap-

propriated by congress for public school purposes in lieu of sections 16 and 36 in Indian Territory. This must be held and invested in trust by the state.

Sections thirteen heretofore reserved in Oklahoma are granted to the state, and appointed as follows: one-third to the state university and the Tonkawa preparatory school; normal school now established, one-third; Agricultural and Mechanical college and the Colored Normal university, one-third. None of the income from these lands shall ever be used for support of any sectarian school, college, or university.

Sections 33 reserved for public buildings, etc., shall be apportioned and disposed of as the state legislature may provide.

When any or part of the land reserved to the state are valuable for minerals, the state may lease them for mining purposes, and they shall not be sold prior to January 1, 1915. This provision was the result of the proposed Warren amendment.

#### DISPOSAL OF SCHOOL LANDS.

There is no mandatory provision for the state's school and other lands, if sold, they shall be appraised and sold at public sale in 160-acre tracts or less, under such rules and regulations as the legislatures may prescribe, the lessee having the preference right to purchase at the highest bid. No bid for less than the appraised value shall be accepted.

The state shall receive for public school purposes five per cent. of the sale proceeds of all public land in the state.

In lieu of certain congressional grants of land from which Oklahoma institutions have received no benefit, the following reservations from the public lands of the United States were made by congress: Oklahoma University, 250,000 acres; University Preparatory school, 150,000 acres; Agricultural and Mechanical college, 250,000 acres; Colored Agricultural and Normal university, 100,000; normal schools now or hereafter to be established, 300,000 acres.

#### FEDERAL COURTS.

The state is divided into two federal court districts, the eastern district comprising Indian Territory, and the western district courts for the eastern district shall be held one term each year at Muskogee, Vinita, Tulsa, South McAlistier, Chickasha, and Ardmore; in the western district, one term each at Guthrie, Oklahoma City, Enid, and Lawton. They are attached to the eight judicial district. For the time being, the clerk of the eastern district shall maintain his

(Continued on Page 6.)



**THE**  
**DAIRY**

**DEPARTMENT**

**DAIRY DEPARTMENT.**

**FEEDING THE CALVES.**

'Twas feeding time and the calves  
came home,

Oh, many years ago.

And I let memory backward roam  
Some twenty years or so.

'Twas Sunday night that night of  
fate—

Ill luck ne'er comes by halves—  
Some friends went with me to the  
gate

To watch me feed the calves.

I now recall that scene all right,

Although the years have fled;

A week-old calf came up that night  
And wanted to be led.

He was as hungry as calf could be,

And when he spied my pail

He somehow got outside the fence

And grabbed for my coat tail.

I got that calf to drinking fine—

At least my friends said so—

I proudly patted that calf of mine,

Twenty years ago.

But Solomon in an old book said:

"Pride goeth before a fall"—

The youngster strangled, raised his  
head,

Then squirted milk o'er them all.

My visiting friends were quite a sight,

And though the years have fled

I now recall that Sunday night

And just what each one said.

There are some things that I've for-  
got.

But not that night of fate,

When friends watch'd me in my  
barn lot

Feed calves down by the gate.

—Abou Steor. in Ex.

**CHIESE MAKING AT HOME.**

I am sure if many farmers knew  
how easily and almost inexpensively,  
cheese can be made at home, more  
homies would enjoy this nourishing  
food. Here are the directions, and if  
followed, will make delicious three  
pound cheese, good after four weeks,  
and better with age.

Take five gallons of sweet milk  
cream and all if it has set for a while.  
Heat until about milk warm. Dissolve  
one-half of a No. 1 rennet tablet in  
one half teacup of cold water. Stir  
well into the milk, add a table spoon  
of salt and run over the milk from the  
fire and let stand. In from three to  
seven minutes, it will get thick like  
clabber; then let it stand two or  
three minutes longer when it is ready  
to cut or break up. Then with the  
hand, spoon, or some other article  
stir the clabber or curd as it is now  
called. This separates the curd from  
the whey. Then let it stand, and the  
curd will settle to the bottom. Then  
with the hand, press the pieces all in-  
to a mass or ball. Now take a sack  
made for the purpose (say a flour  
sack) slip the lump of curd into it;  
take out the whey and hang up to  
drain. It will drain in a half hour if  
you break the curd in the sack into  
pieces about twice in the half hour

When it has drained, take the curd  
and slice or cut up into small pieces  
say an inch thick, put into a crock  
and pour over it very hot water, but  
not boiling water. Stir with a spoon  
and let it stand till the pieces seem  
like leather which will be in about  
three minutes. Take out of the water  
and again cut into pieces, as it has  
probably run together again. Salt  
as for butter and it is ready to press.  
For the press, I take a gallon appe  
or syrup can and melt off the top and  
bottom. Now make a top and bottom  
for the can out of an inch board.  
These are the followers. Make them  
to fit inside of the can. Now set the  
can over one follower. Grease the  
can well with butter, also grease a  
cloth and lay it in the can letting it  
make a sack with the ends over the  
outside of the can. Now put in the  
curd, fold the ends of cloth over the  
top of the curd, lay on the other fol-  
lower, and set where it can drain,  
with about ten or fifteen pounds  
weight placed on top of the last fol-  
lower. Let press twenty four hours.  
Take out of press, remove the cloth  
and grease the cheese and lay in a  
screen box. Grease well and turn it  
over every day until used.

**DAIRY NOTES.**

Are you weighing and testing your  
milk, so that you may know when of  
your cows should be bled when the  
milk campaign is ended?

There is not the least use buying  
high priced dairy cows if you do not  
keep them up to the standard they  
were at when you bought them.

If there is any business in which  
honesty is necessary for its successful  
promotion, it is in associated dairy-  
ing. It is not only necessary to be  
honest, but you must make the other  
tallow know you are honest.

By far the greatest improvement of  
a dairy business is to be in the pro-  
duction of milk, rather than in the  
manufacturing. The cost of manufac-  
turing may be reduced slightly, but  
the average cost of production can  
easily be reduced one-half.

No matter how skilled we may be  
in breeding and making nicks, crosses  
and out-crosses, the main thing with  
the cow is her feed, and unless she  
and her offspring are fed enough and  
well, the granddaughter will be, a  
scrub and dear at most any price.

**DIDN'T WANT TEARSTAINED MILK.**

A lady who complained to her milk-  
man of the quality of milk he sold  
her received the following explana-  
tion:

"You see, mum, they don't get  
enough grass feed this time o' year.  
Why, them cows o' mine are just as  
sorry about it as I am. I often see  
'em cryin'—regular cryin', mum—be-  
cause they feel as how their milk  
don't do 'em credit. Don't you be-  
lieve it, mum?"

"Oh, yes, I believe it," responded  
his customer; "but I wish in future  
you'd see that they don't drop their  
tears into our can."—Harper Weekly.

## H. THEIS & CO.,

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

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have competent salesman and get re-  
sults. Markets furnished when desir-  
ed. Consign your stock to

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**SADDLERY CO.** Established  
1858

1528 and 1530 Blake St., Denver, Colo.

### PIONEER GUARANTEED NURSERY STOCK AT WHOLESALE PRICES.

All stock guaranteed disease free and true to name.

Hart Pioneer Stock is pure bred and produces heavy crops.  
Value received for every dollar sent us. No Agent's Commission.  
WRITE FOR COMPLETE PRICE LIST. WE WILL SAVE YOU MONEY.

**HART PIONEER NURSERIES,** Established 1865. Fort Scott, Kan.

## FAIRVIEW STOCK FARM

FOUR MILES NORTH OF LEXINGTON, O., T.

**SHORT HORN CATTLE**  
**POLAND-CHINA HOGS**

Herd bulls Ravenwood Count 2nd 181,74, and Scotch Vincent 2nd  
215,393; Scotch and Scotch Topped cows of elect breeding and indi-  
viduality. The home of the Grand Champion Sweep Stakes bull and  
and cow also first in herd at Oklahoma City Royal Feby., 23, 24 & 25  
Herd Boar Axlines Perfection 32.695.

E. E. ALKIRE Proprietor

YOUNG STOCK FOR SALE

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To Ship  
To **Tamblyn Commission Co.,**  
LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

You are entitled to full market values.  
Others are profiting by shipping to us.  
No hired salesmen. Convenient yards.  
Prompt returns. Our patrons are our  
references.

### Tamblyn Commission Company.

Geo. S. Tamblyn,

R. L. Tamblyn.



**Horticultural Notes.**

Don't mulch strawberry plants until the ground is well frozen.

Keep the soil well stirred about the plants in the green house and window gardens. The reason for this is that the air will then be admitted freely to the roots of the plant which prevents the formation of a crust which interferes quite materially with the free entrance of water.

After the fruit and vegetables are gathered this fall, all rubbish should be brought together into a pile and burned. This will dispose of the insect pests, weeds and plant diseases that are waiting for next spring to come, so that it may develop and begin their work.

This is a good month to arrange for next year's growth of strawberries and blackberries. The fruit next season will be grown upon the canes which are now growing. Select the thrickest of these growing canes, cut the dry stalks and the canes that fruited the past season: leave three or four canes in each hill. By this system of pruning the best plants will be secured, which will mean better fruit next summer.

This is a good month to start cuttings that will be used later in window gardens. Place the cuttings in a box filled with sharp sand, place the box on the back end of the stove and apply water freely. By placing the box on the rear part of the stove artificial heat will be supplied at the bottom of the box and the cuttings will be forced forward rapidly.

A deep soil, the deeper the better, should be chosen for the orchard. Orchards located on soils of great depth withstand drouths the best.

The greater the depth to which the soil is stirred up by the plow the more moisture it will be able to stir up to nourish the growing crops.

**GROWING SEEDLING PEACH TREES.**

The Agriculturist does not wish to be classed among old fogies, but it will talk a moment about planting peach stones to make what are called seedling trees. Fifty years ago the peach trees were hardy and long lived, and the fruit was then as delicious as it appears today from the grafted trees. The trees were then seedlings, the fruit was a abundant and the trees lived a dozen years—not so with the budded trees of 1904. The bloom was later and generally escaped frosts. It costs out an hour's labor to test the seedling trees. Plant now, in the winter, the pits or stones from the seedling trees, and let them grow until spring of 1906 then transplant and in two years you can have the satisfaction of knowing the kind of fruit they will produce. All stones, pecan, walnut and hickory nut seeds should be put in dampened sand now to remain excluded from the air, if they are to be planted next spring.

**SUBSOIL FOR FRUIT TREES.**

On the subsoil depends a great deal. The tree that is planted over an impervious subsoil may do well if it is on a side-hill that will permit the water to run off through the soil that lies above the subsoil. But on other kinds

of land the subsoil, if impervious, will cause the trees to grow slowly and bear fruit lightly. Bad drainage and impervious subsoils largely together. We have seen land that was friable on top and down a little way was composed of a layer of stones and clay so closely intermixed that it almost seemed that a great fire had melted them and they had run together. If such subsoil cannot be improved it is better to put the fruit trees in some other place.

The surest way to improve the subsoil is by drainage. That lowers the water table in the soil in winter and lets the frost in to pulverize the ground. Where the land is undrained the water table protects all the soil below it from the action of frost. We have known of clay soil though which the drains were dug to a depth of four feet. For a year or two it did not seem to make much difference with the general character of the soil, for the frost had not time to work. But after the frost for two or three winters had got in to the soil the whole character of the ground seemed to be changed.

For the growing of apple trees especially it is best to select land where the subsoil is already in right condition, so that the roots may go down several feet if necessary. This makes it easy for the tree to send its roots deeply and to get down into a moist layer of soil. Trees in such locations stand drouth well and show green leaves when all things else seem to be turning brown with drouth.

**Society Event.**

Quite the largest affair given this season was the reception and evening party given Thursday, June 14th, at the new home of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar N. Blake, at which Mesdames N. K. Beardslee, B. H. Melone and E. N. Blake were hostess.

Festoons of smilax and pink and white carnations were the decorations in the dining room. Everywhere throughout the other rooms were pretty vases holding bouquets of fragrant roses. Master Lewis Melone greeted the guests at the door. At the punch bowl Miss Lela Thompson presided and served the delicious beverage during the afternoon. In the dining room Miss Cecil Roll and Miss Mary Rice served the refreshments.

Some one hundred guests called during the afternoon hours. At the evening party the hostess with their husbands entertained at progressive whist 48 being present. The first prize for the ladies was won by Mrs. E. L. Roberts a set of Japanese bread and butter plates. The consolation prize an A. B. C. plate was given to Mrs. R. Abbott. The gentleman's prize, a stein was carried off by S. S. Walterhouse. The consolation prize a miniature stein was given to A. M. Appelget.

Mrs. Paul Mellinger and Miss Amy Dickson served the punch and assisted in caring for the pleasure of the guests.

Refreshments were served in two courses.

Prof Makovsky and wife played a selected program throughout the afternoon and an hour in the evening while the guests were arriving.

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 E. J. REA, FEEDER, YARDMAN AND BUYER.  
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To Cure Mange and Scab, Kill Lice and Ticks and all Diseases of Hogs.

It is Cheap, Effective, and Non-injurious to the animals.

10 Gallons \$10.00.

.....Larger Quantities at Less Price.....

Write us for Prices on Hog and Cattle Tanks.

**"Taylor's Stock Tonic Salt."**

Is a compound for breeder and feeder of cattie, sheep, swine and horses that has no equal as a conditioner, health-maker and preserver. It is not mixed with the feed, thus forcing the animal to eat what it does not require, but is placed in boxes to take the place of ordinary salt. Free access to this Tonic will prevent Black Leg, Pink-Eye, Fevers, Hog Cholera, etc. It will positively expel worms from horses, hogs and sheep. It gives the animal vim, vigor and vitality, makes digestion perfect, coat and skin right, is no trouble to feed and is satisfactory to every stockman who uses it.

. 500 Pounds, \$8.75

Write for Booklet.

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361 Live Stock Exchanges.

Kansas City, Mo.



## WANT COLUMN,

ONE CENT A WORD.

"For Sale," "Wanted," "For Exchange" and small advertisements for short time, we charge one cent a word for each insertion. Cash must accompany order.

**WANTED:** Two hundred turkey eggs, for hatching. Write or call on C. M. L.—Care of NEWS office.

A postal card, addressed to the Secretary of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association, Woodward, Okla., will bring by return mail a full set of blanks necessary for becoming a member of the Association, also full information pertaining to the same.

**CORN HARVESTER** cuts and throws in pile on harvester or windrows. Man and horse cuts equal to a corn binder. Price \$14. Circulars free showing Harvester at work. New Process Mfg. Co., Lincoln, Kansas.

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**GUARANTEED 2 YEARS**  
"Old Hickory" buggies have quality, have style, have finish, and that lasting quality that no other buggy can equal. You will be surprised at the low factory prices. Write for Catalog today.



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### Big Free Offer for Thirty Days Only.

My new book, "Common Sense on Poultry," over 100 pages, will be sent to any address for 50 cts.; or will be given free with a \$2 order of my goods. My New Method Egg Preserver, Lice Paint, Egg Producer and Poultry Invigorator, Roup Cure, Insect Powder, or Eggs for Hatching. Write me for particulars.

MRS. B. F. WILCOXON, Fort Des Moines Poultry Farm FORT DES MOINES, IOWA

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**WANTED:** Gentleman or lady with good reference, to travel by rail or with a rig, for a firm of \$250,000. capital. Salary \$1,072.00 per year and expenses; salary paid weekly and expenses advanced. Address, with stamp, JOS. A. ALEXANDER, Woodward Okla.

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He will gladly do so and you will be more than glad that you did so.

C. E. STYLES, E. E. BLECKLEY  
A. G. P. A., T. P. A.,  
Kansas City, Mo. Wichita, Kas.

### The New State.

(Continued from Page 3.) office at Muskogee, and the clerk of the western district at Guthrie.

LITIGATION IN COURTS.

All appeals taken from the Oklahoma supreme court and the Indian Territory court of appeals prior to the establishment of the state shall be prosecuted as if there had been no statehood legislation. In all other matters where pending litigation in

Oklahoma and Indian Territory might be affected by statehood, provision is made for its rightful adjudication. The state courts shall begin where the territorial courts left off.

The Osage Nation shall remain a separate country until all lands in the reservation are allotted in severalty and the constitutional convention shall designate its county seat. The state legislature afterwards may change the county lines. All laws in force in the territory of the admission of the state shall prevail in the state except as modified or changed by the state constitution.

### COUNTY LINES.

The state legislature is authorized to fix county boundaries and county seats.

### MISCELLANEOUS FACTS.

Oklahoma has twenty six counties. Indian Territory twenty six recording districts.

The area of Oklahoma is 69,869 square miles.

The population of the state is estimated to be one and one-half million, of which fully 100,000 are Indians or persons of Indian blood.

The altitude ranges from 250 to 4,000 feet, increasing from east to west.

The state has an ideal latitude for agriculture, horticulture, and stock raising. Cotton, wheat wheat and corn grow side by side.

Its material resources include natural gas in unlimited quantities, immense deposits of coal and oil, granite all kinds of building stone, asphalt, pine timber and hard woods, and vast cement beds.

There are fully 6,000 miles of railroads.

The state has more than 2,000,000 acres of school lands valued at twenty million dollars.

A large majority of the towns have banks in prosperous condition.

The state is as well supplied with churches as most of the older states.

The state has a university, three normal schools, an agricultural and mechanical college, and agricultural school for negroes. The Chilocco for Indians, one of the most complete in the United States, is situated in northern Oklahoma.

The state is traversed by many streams, including the Arkansas, Salt Fork, Cimmaron, North and South Canadian, Washita, Grand Illinois and Kiamita, the Red river forms the Southern boundry.

### LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS IN OKLAHOMA.

The republicans have controlled the legislature oftener than their opponents, sometimes having a minority in one house and a big majority in the other. There were 13 members in the upper house and 26 in the lower house.

The political complexion of the different legislatures have been.

First—Council: republicans 7, democrats 5, populist 1; house: republicans 14, democrats 8, populists 4.

Second—Council: republicans 7, democrats 5, populist 1; house: republicans 13, democrats 9, populists 4.

Third—Council: republicans 8, democrats 1, populists 4; house republicans 15, democrats 5, populists 6.

Fourth—Council: democrats 2, fusionists 11; house: republicans 3, democrats 3, populists 1. fusionists 16.

Fifth—Council: republicans 8, de-

mocrats 2, fusionists 3, house: republicans 16, democrats 3, populists 1 fusionists 5, populists 2.

Sixth—Council republicans 5, democrats 1, populists 1. fusionists 6; house: republicans 16, democrats 1, populists 1, fusionists 8.

Seventh—Council: republicans 7 democrats 6, house: republicans 12, democrats 11, fusionists 3.

Eight—Council; republicans 8, democrats 5; house: republicans 15, democrats 11.

### CONGRESSIONAL VOTE.

Nobody knows the actual political strength of the republican and democratic parties in Indian Territory. The democrats are believed to have a heavy majority on a straight vote. As in Oklahoma the democratic vote is congested in the southern half of the territory. The different campaigns in Oklahoma show:

	1890.	
Rep., Harvey	4,398	
Dem., Mathews	2,543	
Pop., Diehl	1,464	
Scattering	39	
Total	8,444	
Harvey's plurality,	1,855	
	1892.	
Rep., Flynn	9,478	
Dem.,	7,300	
Pop., Ward	4,398	
Total	21,266	
Flynn's plurality,	2,088	
	1894.	
Rep., Flynn	20,449	
Dem., Wisby	12,058	
Pop., Beaumont	15,988	
Total	48,495	
Flynn's plurality,	4,491	
	1896	
Rep., Flynn	26,267	
Pop., Callahan	27,435	
Total	53,702	
Callahan's majority	1,168	
	1898.	
Rep., Flynn	26,267	
Pop., Callahan	27,435	
Total	53,702	
Callahan's majority	1,168	
	1898.	
Rep., Flynn	28,456	
Dem., Keaton		
Pop., Hawkins	1,262	
Total	48,813	
Flynn's plurality,	9,368	
	1900.	
Rep., Flynn	28,253	
Dem., and Pop., Neff	33,529	
Ind. Pop., Allan	789	
Soc., Tucker	796	
Total	73,367	
Flynn's plurality,	4,724	
Rep., McGuire	45,803	
Dem., Cross	45,409	
Soc., Smith	1,963	
Proh., VanCleave	1,035	
Total	94,210	
McGuire's plurality,	394	
	1904.	
Rep., McGuire	51,454	
Dem., Mathews	40,868	
Soc., Lpodernilk	4,443	
Pop., Straughen	1,836	
Proh., Brown	1,544	
Total	209,145	
McGuire's plurality,	1,856	



**OUR**  
**Poultry**  
**Department**

**MARKING POULTRY.**

Punches for marking poultry have been in use only a few years, but have become very popular, and with good reason. The great object of being able to identify your birds at a glance can in no other way be so readily attained.

Breeders of first class stock have in their yards, among many good birds, a few superior fowls, which they mate for their best breeders. So far separateness is easily attained, and by marking the eggs from this pen we are able to identify them. But once set and hatched, how can one ball of fluff be recognized from another?—the cue is lost, and our former care goes for nothing. However, by taking a little pains to mark the chicks from the marked eggs by a string about the leg, or something that will last till the chicks are fairly on their feet, and then using the punches, we have obtained an indelible mark which will always serve for recognition.

After the chicks are grown to maturity the marks may be enlarged by the second size of punches, and then, if the fowls are by any mischance lost or stolen, can be readily identified by anyone, whether a poultry fancier or not.

**MOULTING**

The old fowls now look rather dusty and worn, but soon nature will set to work to replace their old worn-out plumage with an entire new coat. The period of moulting is just about now beginning, and taxes the vitality of the fowls more than any other ordeal that they are required to undergo.

It is unfortunate that the moulting period should come when the poultryman is least enthusiastic, and his energies and cares are bestowed upon the growing stock almost to the entire neglect of the old fowls.

Give the fowls the freest range and shadiest quarters possible, supply them with plenty of fresh water, light foods and, above all, keep them free from lice. If one has a large flock he will lose some during moult or there are almost invariably some that have not sufficient stamina to survive the moult even under the most favorable circumstances. Their deaths are, however, no loss, as birds of weak constitution are better out of the pens. Every fowl, however, is entitled to a fighting chance and shown the best of care while moulting.

**CLEAN DUST BATHS.**

Dust boxes are sometimes used as roosts by half-grown chicks, and the fine, dry dirt becomes foul. The yard also becomes very filthy. One can easily and quickly spade and pulverize a space of ground about three or four feet square after every rain to af-

ford a dusting place for the hens. If dust boxes are used they should be emptied once a week and refilled with clean, dry dirt. If the hens can dust freely they will assist themselves in getting rid of lice, and the use of clean, dry dirt is cheap enough for all.

The balanced ration is best. Pekin ducks are wanderers. Geese enjoy low, wet pastures. Hulled or clipped oats are best. Better too little food than too much. Clover hay is a well balanced ration.

As a rule geese are of a hardy nature.

Egg production is increased by soft food.

Never allow soft food to remain in the troughs from one meal to another.

For a breeding flock of forty ducks, a pen 24x15 feet should be allowed.

Quinine is best administered in capsule form.

Put clean bedding in the houses every evening.

Goslings love to feast on young growing corn.

Variety should be the order in the bill of fare.

Goose liver made into pies is famous in Europe.

Confinement checks the growth and profit of geese.

Round gravel makes poor grit. Grit must be sharp.

Be careful not to let the supply of drinking water run out.

Wheat at double the price is cheaper than corn for laying stock.

The average weight of the Indian Runner duck is four pounds.

A duck must be two and a half years old before it is really matured.

Never make a sudden change of the bill of fare, especially to laying ducks.

It is profitable to sell the goslings alive at from six to eight weeks of age.

A recommended cholera cure is a tablespoonful of alum water in a quart of drinking water.

In feeding green bone, give one pound to sixteen head of stock. Never more than that amount.

An excess of bran is apt to loosen the bowels, while too much middlings will produce costiveness.

A New England wit once wrote: "A pig is modest and shy at his trough compared with a young duck."

By experimenting we have found that a hen will eat, on an average, three ounces of the morning mash, two ounces of grain at noon, and four ounces of grain at night.

According to the New York Experimental Station, the cost of food, per chick, to weigh one pound, on ground grain is three cents; on whole grain three and seven-tenths cents.

Quarantine the newcomer. Never place strange stock in your pens until they have been kept separate for two weeks, so that you may know if they are in healthful condition.

**Even Mint Failed**

An alcohol expert was before the senate finance committee telling the senators about the advantages of denatured alcohol, which some of the statesmen think is to revolutionize the light, heat and power problems. "This alcohol," said the expert, "cannot be used for drinking purposes or as the basis for any drink whatsoever. It will be denatured and unfit for human consumption." "Can't you drink it at all?" asked Senator Daniel of Virginia. "No, sir; it is unfit to drink." "Isn't there any way you can fix it to drink?" "No way at all, senator." "Not even if you put a little mint in it?" persisted the Virginian.

**The Poultry Doctor.**

If you are interested in poultry, by all means send 25 cents in postage stamps to the Associated Fanciers, 400 N. 3rd St., Philadelphia, Penn., for their new book, on the diseases of poultry. Although comparatively small, it is so concise, terse and lucid as to be of great value to the fancier and the breeder of poultry. It shows how to manage and rear fowls, how to detect their different ailments, and how to treat them by either allopathic or homoeopathic remedies. It is from the pen of the late John E. Diehl, the well known American Poultry Association Judge, one of the highest authorities on poultry.

J. M. Cress of Gage, O. T., a regular shipper, says that a few years ago there was not a hog in all that country, and the settlers had no idea of raising any. "They simply understood that hogs could not be raised there, as it was not considered a hog country," said Mr. Cress. "They had the same ideas about corn raising. But during the past six months I have shipped out of my own neighborhood over a dozen carloads of hogs, and they are multiplying quite fast. Of course we are out on the extreme western border of the Territory, near the high altitude of the Panhandle county, but in spite of all this corn is being raised, and the farmers are breeding up on hogs, Kafir corn is also being raised there, and it seems to be well adapted to that country, and makes a good feed for hogs as well as other stock. All the crops are now looking well."

The publisher of this paper returned last Friday from attending the N. E. A. Convention at Indianapolis. A brief review of his trip will probably appear in next issue—too busy to get it ready for the printer service this week.

**Livestock Auctioneer,**

ELLIS H. HUGHES.

I have cried and am now booked for the largest and best sales in the southwest. Write me at

GAGE, OKA, R. R. No. 1.

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P. O. Box 4095  
CHICOPEE FALLS, MASS., U.S.A.

**PEACH TREES**

Hardy, fruitful kinds. Honest values, 5c each. Apple trees, 50c. Concord grapes, \$20 per 1000. Russian Mulberry and Black Locust, \$1.50 per 1000. Rambler roses, 50c. \$10 orders prepaid. Catalog free. Gage County Nurseries, Box 618, Beatrice, Neb.

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## THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR

PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY BY

W. E. BOLTON.

WOODWARD, KANSAS CITY,  
OKLAHOMA, MISSOURI.

Represented in Denver, Colo., by C. O. Springer, Times Building.

The only journal published in Oklahoma and the Indian Territory, devoted exclusively to live stock interests and stock farming.

Entered at the post-office at Woodward, Oklahoma, as second-class mail matter.

JULY 1, 1906.

## NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

**REMITTANCES.** In sending money to the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR please observe that the Clearing House will not accept private checks at par. Remit by postal or express orders, eastern bank exchange, registered letter, or if by private check add twenty-five cents for collection. Amounts of less than \$1 can be paid in postage stamps.

**DISCONTINUANCES.** Subscribers wishing the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR stopped at the expiration of their subscription must notify us in writing to that effect otherwise we shall consider it is their wish to have it continued and we will make collection for the same.

**CHANGES OF ADDRESS.** When a change of address is ordered, both the new and old address must be given and notice sent two weeks before the change is desired. We require this on account of our heavy mailing list.

Official Organ of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association

## Advertising Rates.

Display advertising 10 cents per line, agate fourteen lines to the inch.)

Special reading notices 10 cents per line. Business cards or miscellaneous advertisements will be received from reliable advertisers at the rate of \$1.50 per agate line for one year.

Annual cards in the Breeder's Directory, consisting of four lines or less for \$6.00 per year, including a copy of the Live Stock Inspector free.

Electrics should have metal base. Objectionable advertisements or orders from unreliable advertisers, when such is known to be the case, will not be accepted at any price.

To insure prompt publication of an advertisement, send cash with the order; however, monthly or quarterly payments may be arranged by parties who are well known to the publishers, or when acceptable references are given.

All advertisements intended for the current issue should reach this office not later than the 10th or 25th of each month.

Every advertiser will receive a copy of the paper free during the publication of the advertisement.

Address all orders to LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, Woodward, Okla.

THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR exercises great care in admitting advertisements to its columns. If any of our readers wish information regarding any advertisement or advertiser we would be glad to give same. If you wish to buy anything that is not advertised in our columns, write us and we will refer you to the best place to buy.

Now if only Depew, Aldrick and Beveridge in the Senate and old Joe Cannon in the House would only follow the illustrious Burton and resign, how happy this nation might be!

Now who'll be the first to suggest the best nickname for the new state of Oklahoma?

The Traders Insurance Co. is the first to go to the wall over the Friscodisaster—"still there, more to follow!"

Politics makes strange bed-fellows, but Arizona seems determined not to lie in the same bed with New Mexico.

The mud hole in front of Brigg's office should be filled up. It is a bad place to drive through and gives off an odor like a fertilizer factory.

Wonder if "Two Dollar Dick" will explain that little graft on the homesteader, while twisting the tail feathers of the American bird at Mutual on the Fourth.

The Fourth will be celebrated this year at Stockholm, Gage and Mutual, each of which is advertising patriotic addresses and other attractions.

You might as well begin now to try to forget the Indian territory. Only the formalities remain to make it a part of the great state of Oklahoma.

Jesse Gandy and wife of Nebraska, who came here two months ago for the health of the former, speak only praises for Oklahoma, and thinks he will locate in Woodward.

It is reported that the office of Register of Deeds of Woodward county now pays about six thousand per year. There will be plenty of candidates for the job this fall.

We'll help advertise him. "Two Dollar Dick" the only man occupying a land office job in Woodward who was mean and small enough to compel settlers to pay two dollars extra for final proof notices will harangue the multitude at Mutual on July Fourth.

In telling of the president signing the statehood bill the dispatches contain the following: "The president wrote 'Theodore' with the gold pen and 'Roosevelt' with the quill, and then pulled the blotter over the heavily written name and handed the blotter to Colonel Jim Gandy.

Gandy seized it as though it were a commission for the Woodward land office."

## Another Candidate.

The Wichita Eagle says: Jack Langston, county clerk of Beaver county, and candidate for the receiver of the Woodward land office, left for his home after spending several days in Guthrie securing endorsements. In the field against Mr. Langston are Ed Wiggins, who wants reappointment; Senator Jim Gandy, Chas. Alexander, and Bert Roll, both of Woodward.

The illustrious "Compromise" Alexander has four good men against him and unless his political pull is stronger than it was in the case of the judgeship he will catch up with his political finish in a hurry.

## Honor Belongs to Woodward.

Some of the papers have been claiming that the quill pen used by President Roosevelt in signing the Statehood bill was furnished by the Oklahoma Historical Society of Oklahoma City, but such is not the case. The quill from which the pen was made was furnished by Dad Nall of this place, and was pulled from an American eagle in his possession. He gave the quill to Senator Marium who gave it to Chas. Filson national committeeman and he forwarded it to the president. Dad selected the quill sometime last winter and it had been ready for the president's use ever since.

## The Steps to Statehood.

The President will designate two judges in the Indian territory, who with the commissioner of the five civilized tribes, will constitute an election board that will apportion the Indian territory into districts which will send delegates to a constitutional convention. Oklahoma will be apportioned by a board consisting of the governor, the chief justice and the secretary of that territory.

The convention will form a constitution under which the state election will be held in Guthrie.

The election returns will be sent to Washington with a copy of the constitution for the approval of the President decides that the constitution is Republican in form and that none of its provisions is repugnant to the Constitution of the United States

and the Declaration of Independence, he will issue a proclamation declaring Oklahoma and the Indian Territory a state.

This proclamation must be issued within twenty days from the receipt of the election returns and the copy of the constitution.

## To Slow for the Citizens.

Oklahoma will not be organized into a state with the speed desired by the impatient citizens of the two territories. The first work will be making constitutional convention districts by the commissions named respectively for the two territories. All these commissioners belong to the Republican party, and they will make no blunders, if possible, that would be to the disadvantage of their party.

It is possible to form these departments in a manner that would give the Republicans a majority in the constitutional convention. The work is easier in Oklahoma were there are counties, election machinery and the tangible results of past elections. There is no data of any kind to guide the commissioners in Indian territory which is an unexplored political wilderness where no general election of any kind was ever held, save the Sequoyah separate statehood election last summer, which was barren of results.

It is not believed among Republican party leaders that the constitutional convention can be assembled before five months. The convention will be in session two months or more. It will fix the time of the election for the submission of the constitution and the election of state officers and members of the legislature. Time must be allowed for holding nominating conventions, and then for the campaign.

One of the Oklahoma commissioners to-day fixed May 1, 1907, as the earliest time possible for the organization of the state, while another believed that a year would pass before the machinery of state government would be running.

The only available building in Guthrie at this time where the constitutional convention could be held is Brook's opera house. In three weeks, however, an auditorium with a seating capacity of 3,000 will be finished at Electric park. The building will be comfortable in this climate until December.



Mrs. A. S. Woods is convalescing.

W. F. Laird of the Mooreland State bank, was here the first of the week.

All the stores closed last Tuesday afternoon on account of the ball game.

J. Thomas is going to have a ceiling fan at his drug store in the near future.

Mrs. Tom Word of Canadian, Texas, was the guest of her sister, Miss. Minnie last week.

Bob Whitehead will leave soon for New Mexico to take charge of J. A. Moon's real-estate office.

Judge Cornell who has been enjoying county life on his farm near May is back in Woodward.

Ed. Jarboe left Tuesday morning for Washington, D. C., where he will help J. P. Gandy for the next two weeks.

C. E. Simmons, Clyde Spurlock and J. A. Munier went fishing Monday night and say they caught a nice mess of fish.

Earl Workman, who is in the employ of the Home Telephone Co. and working between here and Alva on line work, visited his mother between trains Saturday night.

R. E. Dixon, attorney of St Joe, who has been visiting his brother in Beaver City, is attending to legal business in Woodward this week. He is one of the early settlers of Beaver county.

Mrs. Bean of Perry Okla., arrived Tuesday evening to spend a few months in the fine exhilarating atmosphere of Woodward. She is suffering with asthma and came for her health, upon the recommendation of her physicians. No question but she will improve as there are but few places in the quit west that have a purer atmosphere being with health giving to those Woodward.

Arthur G. Sparks case was reversed. On June 6th, the Circuit Court of Appeals of the United States at St. Paul handed down a decision reversing the case of the territory of Oklahoma vs Arthur G. Sparks to the District court of Woodward county. Sparks was convicted and sentenced to five years imprisonment for stealing cattle and appealed to the Supreme court of Oklahoma where the case was affirmed. From the decision of the Supreme Court, he appealed to the Circuit court of Appeals and secured a reversal.

This office is prepared to print jack and horse cuts on short notice at reasonable rates.

Mr. Wallace of Lawton, has accepted a position in the Land Office and commenced work Monday.

Road Master, Lane, wife and son of Canadian, Texas, were Cattle King guests Monday night.

Sam Dishon was kicked Monday by a horse, he was shoeing which will keep him from work sometime.

The Cattle King hotel has been closed for meals but is still keeping lodgers. It will reopen under new management next month.

James Demaree and family of Stillwater, Okla., have bought the Fulkinson farm of 320 acres and will make their future home here.

A hard rain fell here Sunday evening. We have had plenty of rain but in Missouri and other Mississippi valley states a drouth exists.

Ralph Gilbert, formerly an employee of this office, but who has been in the employ of Millison Office Supply Co. sometime past, was a caller at the NEWS office Saturday, while enroute for his claim near Persimmon where he goes to see about his crops.

The Indians are not such great ball players after all. The Sioux nine went down to defeat before the local nine Tuesday afternoon, by a score of 14 to 13. The game was witnessed by a large crowd. The Indians are nice boys and carry their grand stand and enclosure with them. The Woodward team play good ball but need practice.

Dr. F. H. Racer received word last week from the adjutant general that he had been promoted from surgeon with the rank of captain to regimental surgeon with the rank of major. This is a well deserved promotion and Mr. Racer is certainly entitled to it. Its "Major Racer" now. At the same time Racer was promoted, the assistant surgeon, Lieut. Clark of El Reno, was promoted to captain. This necessitated transferring the hospital corps to El Reno. The equipment here has been shipped in and the men here will receive honorable discharges with the exception of sergeant Howard Patton who will remain in the corps.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

June [12 to June 20.]

J W Johnson to M A Johnson, part of lot 4 blk 11 G & M Woodward,	\$900
N Fenimore to A Stearnes, lot 6 blk 8 Oate,	25
J Helm to I C Jones et of sw 1/4 sec 1 of nw 1/4 sw 1/4 of ne 1/4 sec 30-28-23,	1000
O L Mossman to T J Gates, nw 1/4 nw 1/4 sec 8 w 1/2 sw 1/2 sec 5-21-19	1500
R J Coombs to J A Lee, ne 1/4 sec 21-20-17,	1900
J J Hoover to W H Kington, sw 1/2 sec 32-23-19,	200
T J Arday to W Hartford, sw 1/4 sw 1/2 sec 21 n 1/2 nw 1/4 nw 1/2 ne 1/2 sec 28-23-25,	1540
J A Carey to M A Griffith, ne 1/4 sec 10-23-25,	1500
J Roher to U S, lot 4 sw 1/4 nw 1/4 sec 4-24-20,	1.00
E Campbell to Mrs L Hummel, sw 1/2 sec 27-26-27,	800
J F Starr to W T Chandler, lot 4 blk 68 Woodward,	200
Garvey & Marum, to T E Campbell lots 2-3-1-4 blk 15 lots 1-4 blk 19 G & M add Woodward,	900
L A Hale to N Daniels, ne 1/2 sec 21-24-20,	
C H Davis to G A Davis, sw 1/4 sec 28-23-19,	1600
A W Anderson to F T Foster, s 1/2 sec 21 s 1/2 ne 1/2 sec 21 s 1/2 sw 1/4 sec 22 twp 23-20,	2000
B Rentfro to W G Garrett, se 1/2 sec 30-26-20,	2500
J Fussell to J R Fussell, et ne 1/4 sec 17-23-18,	600
E S Cline to L Boyle, lots 1-2-3-4-5-6 blk 2 C & B add Woodward,	250

Get Ready to Care for the Wheat.

What are you going to do with your wheat this year, Brother Farmer? Are you going to let it stand and rot in the shock? Are you going to put it up in well built stacks? Are you going to idle around and wait for the threshing machine? What are you going to do? Are you going to try to save young crop or are you going to let it take its chances? Then, after that— What are you going to do? Haul it all to market pell mell, without regard to market price, or are you—like sensible men going to use common, plain-to-be-seen-business-methods— Thresh your wheat, put it in safe granaries and wait until there is a profitable demand for it, and supply the demand as it is needed?

Man Left Home.

J. S. Hardaway left his wife and three little children, May 16, 1906. Description: light grey eyes, wearing a full beard 1 1/2 inches long sandy with a few grey hairs mixed in beard, is bald headed and weighs about 180 pounds, 5 ft 10 in tall, wears No 8 shoe, stands erect and a nice man to converse with. Neither uses tobacco or beverages, dress dark gray work coat, corduroy pants and wearing black shirt with a small white stripe

and dot. He is without money and last seen walking towards Kansas City on main line of A. T. and S. F. Ry. This man is supposed to be demented. He has no other reason for leaving his family. Any information regarding him will be appreciated by his wife. Will pay liberal reward Mrs. Lizzie Hardaway, Gorin, Missouri, or Tom Williams and H. C. Moorman, Gorin, Missouri.

Killed by Lightning.

George Fowler, the fourteen year old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Fowler, of near Arnett, was killed at that place Saturday evening by lightning. Several people who were standing near at the time were knocked down by the bolt or severely shocked. The boy was leaning against a post on the porch at Jenkin's store holding a horse when the stroke came. The animal was also knocked down and badly stunned. A daughter of Mr. Jenkins, we understand, was severely shocked and is yet in a serious condition as a result. The body of George Fowler was buried at the Debolt cemetery Sunday afternoon. The Monitor together with the people of the whole community extend their heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family.

FROM FRISCO TO TALOGA.

Dennis T. Flynn, general solicitor for the Frisco railroad in Oklahoma made a proposition to the people of Taloga for the construction of Frisco asks \$25,000 cash bonus, the right of way half way to a connection with the Enid-Vernon (Texas) branch, terminal grounds in Taloga, twenty-five acres of the Hamar farm, adjoining Taloga, and 300 square feet of ground off the Stidman farm, also adjoining that city. Taloga within four months after the contract which the citizens signed.—Eagle.

A young man by the name of Kelley started from Woodward Tuesday to go to the home of his sister who lives near Doris, he going there on account of the death of his sister's baby. When he was not far from the home of J. N. Fawcett the horse he was riding ran into a barb wire fence badly cutting the young man's leg between the knee and ankle. His scream attracted a man not far away and they brought him to Dr. Armstrong who dressed the wound; the leg was found to be cut to the bone. He was taken to the hotel where he will receive medical aid. His horse also was badly cut on the shoulder and hip.

C. O. Eckhardt and Frank Hiatt have come back to make Woodward county their home. In their rounds the boys took in some varied country being part of the time in Southern California, but Oklahoma is good enough they think and have come back thoroughly satisfied to stay.

H. B. McCance arrived home from Los Angeles, California, Friday. He came home because of ill health, and is thoroughly convinced that the pure ooze of Oklahoma is far superior to anything west of the Rockies.



## THE SWINE Department

### HOG NOTES.

Always have plenty of fresh, clean drinking water handy.

Try boiling the small potatoes for the hogs. They make splendid feed. As the young pigs grow older a little corn may be added to their rations.

Hogs should be fed three times a day; young pigs four or five times a day.

That pigs are not profitable is more often the fault of the owner than the hogs.

See to it that the pasture is provided with a shelter and a clean, dry bed of straw.

Be sure that the pigs cannot get out of the enclosure, for, if they once escape, they will become restless and hard to manage.

Every pen and yard should have its box of charcoal, sulphur and salt as they are good correctives and are relished by the hogs.

Other animals will not thrive if pastured in the same enclosure with hogs.

Do not think that anything is good enough for the hogs. Give them good, clean food and keep the pen clean. Hogs like to be clean, if you will let them.

Exercise is very important for good and rapid growth. Turn them out as soon as possible that they may have this exercise. They will eat the tender grass and thrive on it and almost any kind of a fence that is secure at the bottom will hold them enclosed.

### THE POOR, THIN PIG.

A poor pig or a thin pig though otherwise of good conformity shipped out by a breeder to a customer is not usually well received. It is quite liable to cause disappointment and dissatisfaction. The shipper of the thin pig usually excuses himself on the ground that it is not the best to have them too fat and that they will come out and do better later on than if they are fat when shipped. Ignoring the demands for good fleshed animals the buyer has the right to his selections and preference regardless of what the seller deems best.

The breeder who ships out thin pigs is making a mistake. Of course, you do not want it overloaded with fat, but they should be in good, thrifty, well fleshed condition, plump, filled out to meet the demands and satisfy the buyer.

No breeder can afford to do business long without satisfying his customers. It is too costly to have to find new customers for each pig that he desires to sell. In fact the profit in the business is from the continuation of the old customers.

We are aware, says the Farmers' Sentinel, that there are some breed-

ers who ship out thin pigs because they consider it for the best, at least that is their argument, and the pigs because of their breeding afterwards come out and are approved even when not well received at the start, but yield and respond to good feed quickly and promptly and thereby satisfy the buyer. It is sometimes claimed that a breeder does not wish to expend so much for feed as to keep them in good, thrifty flesh. Yet there are feeders who assert that it costs no more to keep hogs in good, growing, thrifty, plump condition than it does to maintain them in a thin condition. After they are once gotten into fair flesh and maintenance at that point requires no greater feed than at the thin point.

Even the breeder who decries haying his hogs fat, when buying demands a well fleshed hog to satisfy him.

So it is a rule that the demand of the buyer, with but few exceptions, is for the well fleshed animal; and this for the sake of satisfaction and meeting the demand ought to be accorded them.

### JULY 4th AT WICHITA.

There will be a gay time in Wichita July 4th. Not a "gay" time in the commonly accepted sense, but such a time as should commemorate the signing of the Declaration of Independence and a time when everybody, little and big, will bubble over with patriotism and give vent to their feeling in harmless play.

There will be much to see and a lot to enjoy.

In the afternoon the Elks will play ball at Association park. The contest will be between the Wichita Elks and the Enid, Okla., Elks, and both teams will be primed and ready for a battle royal. Professionalism will be barred. Only men who can show absolute evidence that they are members of the respective lodges which they represent on the diamond will be allowed to take part in the game. At that, both teams will play real baseball, having been regularly organized for the season and picked from the best men and those who played ball when they were young. It will be a game worth seeing.

In Wonderland park the attractions aside from those usually offered in that popular playground, will be many and varied. There will be balloon ascensions and a fireslide for life by "Steeple Jack." This young man does a fireslide that is "different." The pole from which he makes his start is 125 feet high. Down the wire he shoots as rapidly as gravity can take him, with ever increasing momentum until he is dashed into the rolling waters of the Arkansas river. There the flames which have enveloped him from the time he started in his peril-

ous trip, will be extinguished by the water which closes over him. "Steeple Jack" will perform this act three times on July Fourth, each time as a big free exhibition.

Another big feature at the park will be two concerts free, by Helen May Butler's Ladies Band of 20 pieces. This is one of the popular concert bands of the country. Every member is a young lady, chic and handsome, and each is a musician. Their music has been praised from their home city, New York, to the now ruined walls of San Francisco.

In the evening a big display of fireworks will recall the campaign of powder and blood that followed the event which the day commemorates. In the theatre there will be special Fourth of July attractions and throughout the grounds the spirit of independence will prevail. In the evening the Elks will visit the parks en masse, and everybody will be their guests. It will probably be the greatest day that Wichita has ever had.

Special rates will prevail on all roads and in many instances extra trains will be put on. The regular schedule will be knocked to smithereens and the trains will be held until a late hour to accommodate the merry-makers from other cities.

### Reduced Rates For July 4th.

The Denyer, Enid & Gulf railroad will sell tickets to all points on their line July 3rd and 4th. Return limit July 5th, at one and one-third fare for round trip.

J. J. CUNNINGHAM,  
Gen'l Passenger Ag't.


C. L. Farrington has our thanks for a box of the finest dewberries ever grown, and a sack of ripe peaches, on June 26, 1906. He is the owner of Spring Valley fruit farm, four and a half miles south-west of Woodward and is finding ready sale for everything he brings to town. He sells an average of six crates of the berries every week and expects to supply the home market with grapes, peaches, and other fruits.

By or near the time this issue of our paper is published there will be a very small acreage of land, if any at all left in either Beaver or Woodward counties, subject to Homestead Entry. It will of course disappoint a great many who had their plans laid to these Counties this fall and take up claims, especially in Beaver Co.

Fred Hardy and Dan Lash, two of the prominent commercial lights of Alva radiated in Woodward yesterday. They were immensely surprised to see Woodward better than their home town but cheerfully claim that they have a postoffice and hope to have a railroad.

**GEM CITY  
Business  
College**  
Quincy, Ill.

20 experienced teachers; 1600 students; \$100,000 school building; shorthand, typewriting, bookkeeping, 64-page illustrated catalog free.  
D. L. MUSSELMAN, Pres.  
231 Musselman Bldg., Quincy, Ill.



No. 229 1/2. Combination Top Buggy with 5 1/2 Gear and 1/2 in. rubber tires. Price complete with extra stick seat, \$69.50. As good as sells for \$85 more.

**33 Years Selling Direct**

Our vehicles and harness have been sold direct from our factory to user for a third of a century. We ship for examination and approval and guarantee safe delivery. You are out nothing if not satisfied as to style, quality and price. We are the largest manufacturers in the world selling to the consumer exclusively. We make 300 styles of vehicles, 65 styles of harness. Send for large free catalog.

ELKHART CARRIAGE & HARNESS MFG. CO., Elkhart, Ind.



No. 230. Extension Top Surrey. Price complete, \$70.50. As good as sells for \$85.00 more.

Consign Your Cattle and  
Hogs to the

**Ware Live Stock  
Commission Company.**

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Market Reports Furnished  
On Request,

<p style="font-size: small;">G. W. SAUNDERS, President. T. A. COLEMAN, Vice President. J. JACOBS, Sec'y. and Treas.</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">FORT WORTH OFFICE.</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">W. E. JARY, Manager. W. T. CRESSER, Cattle Salesman. W. E. JARY, Hog Salesman.</p>
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**G. W. SAUNDERS  
LIVE STOCK COM. CO.**

(INCORPORATED.)

OFFICES:—Fort Worth, San Antonio, Kansas  
City and St. Louis.

**Stock Farmers, Attention.**

Have you any cattle, hogs, or sheep to market? If so, bill them to "Geo. W. Saunders Live Stock Commission Co.," Stockyards, Ft. Worth, Texas. Established in Texas 1886. We guarantee full market values, best attention and prompt returns. Write for free Daily Market Paper.



# Oklahoma.

The bands are broke that held you fast  
Oklahoma,  
You are free, thank God, at last,  
We had to worry Beveridge down  
To give you Statehood's priceless  
crown.  
But long shall live your fair renown,  
Peerless Oklahoma!

The wheat grows tallest here,  
In Oklahoma,  
And we have good times all the  
year  
In Oklahoma;  
Men escape temptation's mesh,  
For the bread is always fresh,  
And we feast on fish and flesh  
In Oklahoma,  
Every maid and wife is true  
In Oklahoma;  
Every man's a hero, too,  
In Oklahoma;  
Some wore the blue in Sixty three,  
Some wore the gray and fought with  
Lee,  
But all are brothers, now, you see  
In Oklahoma.  
The Rebel's son and Yankee Miss  
In Oklahoma  
Court and get married, hug and kiss  
In Oklahoma,  
Secessions's barriers swept away,  
With patriot pride they say,  
"We're all Americans today  
In Oklahoma."  
No contentions factions fight  
In Oklahoma;  
Everyone does what is right  
In Oklahoma;  
No tramps about the country prowl,  
No ill-clad, hungry strikers growl,  
But the business men get up and howl  
In Oklahoma.  
Corn and cotton grow their best  
In Oklahoma,  
And we've no boll weevil pest  
In Oklahoma.  
Here the festive "spal" and beet,  
Tempt us to sit down and eat,  
And big the melons are and sweet  
In Oklahoma.  
Cornucopia's running o'er  
In Oklahoma;  
Blighted Eden blooms once more  
In Oklahoma.  
Bluest skies above her bend  
Or on her gentlest showers descend,  
Softest tents of summer blend  
Over Oklahoma,  
We can feel the soul expand  
In Oklahoma,  
In the "Fair God's sunny land,  
Oklahoma;  
Where the morning breaks through  
roseate skies  
And evening bathed in glory dies;  
Where Love in every echo sighs,  
And in the heart a voice replies,  
"Beauteous Oklahoma!  
Even the poor man gets his due  
In Oklahoma;  
Don't despair, there's hope for you  
In Oklahoma;  
Don't get reckless or feel glum—  
Just pack up your trunks and come—  
We will mak you happy, some,  
In Oklahoma.  
—Andrew Allen Veatch.  
(In Daily Oklahoman)

### The Constitution.

With a constitutional conven-

tion staring them in the face, the people of greater Oklahoma are charged with a good many responsibilities, some grave and some otherwise. One in particular, however, which belongs to the former class, is the selection of men for this work who can be trusted in the fullest degree and who, also, are possessed of more than average ability; men who will stand up for the right and who cannot be bullied, brow-beaten or baited to swerve from the path of duty.

The constitution to be framed will endure for many years, probably during the life-time of most of us. When it is once made, we want the power resting in it to give the people control over their affairs at all times and upon all occasions.

It is clear that it will require the services of our best men for this work. They will be needed here if ever. There is pretty certain to be enough weaklings ereep in to justify the feeling on the part of all that a personal duty rests upon every man in the selection of these delegates which cannot be discharged save throughly resolving at the outset to support candidates who, if they are elected, will go to the convention and devote their best energy and ability toward securing the adoption of organic law based on justice, equality and progress.

With a constitution of that character the new state will at once take rank with the best states in the Union in all things.

If it is anything less than that however, it will impede our progress and check the tide of immigration, now turned this way for many years to come.—Oklahoman.

### HARD TO NAME!

Message From Mars, or Clinker From Coronado.

An ancient memento of early times, or, something supernatural, is puzzling people about here just now!

The cause is the finding by Mr. O. F. Steed on his farm southwest of town, of a ball of brass or copper, perfectly round, weight two pounds and containing a hollow center in which a small body or substance may be heard to rattle when shaken.

Mr. Steed found it in his corn field last week and numerous dents or gashes indicate it's being struck by a plow point or

hurled with terrific force against some opposing substance.

He brought it to town Saturday and exhibited it to a number of people, and kindly left it on exhibition at this office for a short time.

Theories are advanced, some stating it to be a cannon ball used in the Indian wars; or a brass bomb used by Coronado in his search for Quivera; or a test plumb-lead, used on old Noah's Ark to take soundings during the first flood; or a rattle box fashioned by old man Adam for his babies after leaving Eden, to keep them quiet while mother Eve did the family washing; or as Mr. Steed firmly believes, it is an attempt on the part of the inhabitants of Mars to communicate with the people of the best county in the best and "Banner" state of the Union, congratulating them upon being free from old Joe!

But whatever it may be, no one is brave enough to risk drilling into it as it is feared to contain explosives. It's peculiar color, size, indentations and gravity baffle every suggestion so far, and it constitutes one of the rare finds of the century. - Come in and see it, at the WOODWARD NEWS office this week and next!

The Alva Review publishes a

highly commendatory article concerning the First National bank of Alva, in connection with the Woodward First National and which speaks well for the management of President J. A. Stine of that city, and Cashier L. L. Stine of this place. The News is pleased to endorse the utterances of the Review and commends the able management of the chain of five banks under Pres. Stine's control as safe, conservative and consistent with good banking.

Rev. Ed. S. McKinney returned home Saturday evening from a two weeks' visit to Texas. While there he attended the missionary convention of the Christian church at Waxahachie, where he met several old school-mates. He then visited his old home place, Milford, where he grew up, and there preached both Sunday morning and evening. From there he went to Santonia, then to his college town, Waco. While absent he ate roasting ears off the cob, watermelons off the wagon and was where the spring chickens are ripe.

The Santa Fe is running a survey from Alston to Seilipg, Okla. We have it from reliable authority that this road will be built soon.

## The Denver, Enid & Gulf R. R. Co. ALFALFA ROUTE.

DOUBLE DAILY TRAIN SERVICE BETWEEN GUTHRIE, O. T., and KIOWA, KAN.

The Short Line Between Oklahoma Points and Kiowa, Harper, Medicine Lodge, Kansas; Alva and Woodward, Oklahoma, and the Panhandle of Texas.



Connections made at Kiowa with all Santa Fe trains, at Enid with all Frisco and Rock Island trains, at Guthrie with Santa Fe north and south, M. K. T., C. R. I. & P., Oklahoma Eastern and Fort Smith & Western.

The most convenient way to get to and from Oklahoma City and Guthrie. Tickets sold through and baggage checked to destination.

J. J. CUNNINGHAM.  
GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT

C. J. TURPIN.  
GENERAL AGENT.





## FOR WOMEN

BY QUEEN AND STOCK-FARM HOMES



The Wife.

She's the richest, dearest treasure God ever gave to man,  
Fulfilling all the measure of His wise and holy plan;  
She's the first to share his sorrows, and she's last to leave his side,  
Should misfortune be his portion or disaster him betide.  
Oh, she's just what God intended, from the start to end of life—  
A helpmate and a comfort, and to crown it all, a wife.

If you prosper in your dealings in the world, be what they may,  
You will find no truer counselor to help you on your way;  
If you meet with disappointments and you long to find relief,  
She will buoy you with brightest hope or share with you your grief.  
Be it health or be it sickness, you are always sure to find  
One friend, your wife, close by you—  
one a blessing to mankind.

Though her beauty may have faded and the charms of youth no more  
Belong to her you wedded when the blush of youth she wore;  
Though her hair be tinged with silver and her cheek no longer show  
The dimples you admired in the days of long ago,  
Yet her heart is just as tender, and affection just as true,  
As they were when as a maiden she entrusted them to you.

Then as down life's stream together hand in hand you both may glide,  
Now a loving wife and mother, just the same as when a bride,  
She will cling with arms about you and the same old love divide,  
To renew it o'er the river as you meet the other side.  
Oh the world would be a failure and God's plan would fail in life,  
Were it not for one He gave you—  
she, the true and loving wife.  
—Ex.

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### LICKIN' AN' LARNIN'.

"They" were talking about the new teacher. Some of the children—their children—had had trouble with her.  
"I told mine to behave themselves," said one of "them" sharply, "and if they were bad and had to have a whipping in school, they'd catch another one when they got home!"  
"That's what!" assented another of "them," with fully as much vehemence as inelegance, "whip 'em when they get home—that's what I told mine, too!"

A shudder seized the third, and she clenched her hands and shot mock lightning from her eyes before speak-

ing through set teeth, "Oh-oh-no! One thrashing's enough. Whip them when they come home—but I'd pull all the hair out of any teacher's head that dared to lay rough hands on a child of mine!"

"I don't believe in whipping at all—and I told the teacher so!" said the fourth pointedly.

"When I start my young ones to school, I wash my hands of the whole business," was the brisk declaration of the fifth speaker. "Till the end of the term I don't allow a single tale told out of school. It is they and their teacher for it. That's what she is there for, and what she's paid for, and that's why they are sent there!"

"They" having all spoken their minds and severally repeated and re-repeated each her individual mind, the little conclave broke up.

There were five of "them" and four distinct methods were outlined. Wouldn't you like to teach "their" school? You might like to, you know, since I've "put you on to" the situation; but what will become of that poor unsuspecting teacher-victim who is now on the rack?

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### VARIOUS REMEDIES FOR NOSE-BLEED.

To stop bleeding at the nose, hold both arms above the head. If this does not succeed, apply cold water to forehead and face.

When the right nostril bleeds, feel along the under-side of the jawbone on the right side until you find the pulse. If the left nostril bleeds, find in like manner the pulse on the left side, under the jaw bone. Having found it, press it very firmly with the finger until the bleeding ceases.

A wet towel, laid suddenly on the back, between the shoulders, (or ice-water dashed in the face or made to trickle down the back,) is often sufficient to check nose-bleed.

Sometimes the bleeding resists simple means. Then cloths wrung out of cold water should be kept on the forehead and nose, on back of neck and behind ears, the hands dipped in cold water, and feet kept in hot water.

Sometimes it becomes necessary to plug the nose for a time. Then a few folds of cotton, fine wool or lint may be tied together with a thread and pushed up the nostril from which the effusion comes. The plug can be pulled out by means of the thread when the bleeding ceases entirely.

Often in the case of children a cold key dropped suddenly down the back between the skin and clothes, will immediately arrest copious nose bleed. Gently syringing the nostril with a cold water and salt solution is usually effectual.

Pressing the thumbs on each side of the nose where it joins the lip sometimes controls the bleeding.

Pressing the fingers on the large blood-vessels of the temples is sometimes a benefit.

Anything which assists coagulation is of benefit in stopping the hemorrhage. Grasping the nose firmly with finger and thumb for ten or fifteen minutes is advised, since it prevents the movement of the air from displacing the clots.

A little piece of ice inserted into the bleeding nostril for a few moments is often efficacious and sometimes it

does better to put the bit of ice in the other nostril.

A mixture of alcohol and water as hot as can be borne, snuffed up the nose will stop the bleeding.

A solution of alum water has a good effect.

Lemon juice snuffed up the nostril is an excellent remedy.

In lieu of the lemon juice, one physician says he would not hesitate to substitute vinegar.

When the nose bleeds, all clothing should be loosened about the neck.

An upright position is better than to let the head hang low.

A mouthful of something to chew on slowly will often arrest the ordinary nosebleed.

A few folds of paper pressed between the upper lip and gums of upper jaw is one way much recommended.

Some people are more subject to nosebleed than others. It may be brought on by roughly picking the nose, by an injury, it may be caused by catarrh, over-heating or high altitude, may be a symptom of liver or heart-trouble or the beginning of a fever. Ordinarily, however, it is of slight significance, need cause no alarm, and yields to the simplest measures.

### Interesting Trip.

Drs. J. M. and R. A. Workman, E. S. Wiggins and Ed Snow have returned from this trip and Dr. J. M., gave us a brief description of the same. Leaving here they went to Kansas City, from there to Chicago, thence to Detroit and Belle Isle. Crossing over into Canada they visited Toronto and then went to Hamlin's Point. They returned to Toronto and took the boat from there to Alexandra Bay. In the St Lawrence river they passed through the Thousand Islands, on the way to Montreal. From there they went to Boston. When Boston was left they went south visiting Fortress Montrose, Hampton Roads, Fort Comfort, Norfolk and the navy yards at that place. In the navy yards were four first class battleships, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Illinois and Indiana. Then a trip up the Chesapeake Bay was taken and Baltimore was visited. Washington was next visited. The doctor was in congress the day the statehood bill was passed. Of course he visited the Washington monument and read the beautiful inscription on the same: "I am the resurrection and the life saith the Lord. He that believeth in me though he were dead yet shall he live and whosoever liveth and believeth in me shall never die." While in Washington a trip was taken down the Potomac to Mt. Vernon. The return home was made through Chicago and Kansas City.

### Sale Dates.

The American Galloway Breeders' association claim the following sale dates:

October 11th, American Galloway Breeders' association, combination sale, Kansas City, Mo.

December 6th, American Galloway Breeders' association, combination sale, Chicago, Illinois.

### "BEST IN OKLAHOMA."

## Hotel Lee.

The Best Hotel  
in Oklahoma City.

Everything First Class.

Centrally Located.

OKLAHOMA CITY.

### THE STOCK HOTEL

Good Meals. Clean Beds.  
Prompt Service.

One block from Live Stock  
Exchange Building at Stock

Yards.

Kansas City.

Missouri

### The Royal Hotel

Guthrie Okla.

Headquarters for all western Oklahoma visitors to the Capital city and the best place for every body.

FRED VAN DUYN, Mgr.

When visiting Kansas City, stop

at the

BLOSSOM HOUSE,

Opposite Union Depot.

### Carey Hotel

Wichita, Kan.



\$2.00 and three \$3.00 per day

Headquarters for Commercial and Stockmen.

AUGUST DANIELSON, PROP.

**KANSAS ANTI-LIQUOR SOCIETY**

We are mailing free a prescription for the cure of the liquor habit that can be given secretly in food, also one for the tobacco habit that can be given secretly. The only request we make is that you do not sell them, but give copies to friends. Add with stamp KANSAS ANTI-LIQUOR SOCIETY, Room 94 Gray Bldg. Kansas City, Mo.



**U. S. WAR SLOOP JAMESTOWN AT THE JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION.**

**Now in the Marine Hospital Service— Her Guns are no Longer Trained on Sewell's Point, Where the Exposition is to be Held.**

Norfolk Va.

Peaceful and beneficent, United States sloop of war Jamestown lies off Sewell's Point, where a multitude of men are building the Jamestown Exposition to commemorate the birth of the nation at Jamestown.

Exactly forty-four years ago this famous war sloop lay in the same spot and threw shot from her twenty guns at the fortification thrown up by the Confederates on the beautiful spot where the Exposition is now rapidly assuming shape. Peaceful and smiling with beauty as the scene now is, it requires an effort of the imagination to recall the unhappy days of yore.

The sloop Jamestown is now in the marine hospital service as quarantine station, and has been anchored for several years where she now lies.

Peaceful old age has succeeded her fiery youth, when she was one of Uncle Sam's fighters and gave a good account of herself.

Visitors to the Jamestown Exposition will desire to know some thing of the interesting history of the sloop of war Jamestown.

She was built at the Norfolk navy yard and launched in 1844 and on the 25th of January sailed on her maiden voyage, bound for the African station and under command of R. B. Cunningham.

She mounted 20 guns, was of 1,150 register, 163 feet long, with 32 foot beam. Her armament was changed in 1861 and twenty feet-impiring monsters were put aboard and their noses poked through her ports. Fourteen of these each threw a 32-pound shot and six of them were 8-inch smooth bores. In March, 1847, when famine was raging in Ireland she sailed from Boston, conveying a full cargo of food stuffs, the gift of America to the Irish people.

In July, 1858, the Jamestown was at Havana, as the naval records recite "to resist the right of search by British." In October of the same year she was at Graytown, Nicaragua, searching for filibusters who, under command of General Walker, sought to free Cuba by a forcible invasion. On June 15, 1861, the Jamestown was recommissioned at Norfolk and stood to sea on June 12th. She was off Charleston, S. C., on August 5 and chased, ran ashore and burned the bark Alvanado. She captured the schooner Charles Aigpurth on August 31 and captured, dismantled and scuttled schooner Charles Long on September 4th. She put in at New York City in September, '61, and stood to sea thence on December-15, under the head of unfinished business, capturing the sloop Havelock, and on May 1, 1862, captured the prize brig Intended. Then she came back to Hampton Roads, within a few miles of her native home, and threw shot at the Confederates on Sewell's Point. Many of these missiles have been dug up since the cavating for the Exposition buildings began.

The Jamestown was a nursery for admirals. At times during her long lifetime men whose names are famous in our naval history sailed in her. W. T. Truxtun commanded her in 1869, Charles V. Gridley in 1864, Henry Glass in 1880, A. D. Brown in 1882, Bancroft Cheardi in 1870, S. B. Luce in 1886 C. J. Train in 1886, B. P. Lambertson in 1889. C. F. Goodrich in 1891 and other honored names are linked with hers. Representative Harry L. Maynard, of the Norfolk district, has set his heart upon having a warship built at the Norfolk navy yard during the Jamestown Exposition. He has asked the Congress to let Norfolk build another warship, which he will name Jamestown.

The sloop-of-war Jamestown received Alaska from the Czar of the Russias and put the Stars and Stripes over that piece of the frozen north which Secretary Seward had just bought from the Czar.

The Jamestown on October 8, 1867, lay in the harbor of Sitka, while "The Russian flag was hauled down and the American flag was hoisted on the government house."

**Capital Stock Not Necessary.**

The New Plan of Marketing Farm Crops Needs no Money.

The harvester combine the harrow combine, the plow combine, the steel corporation, the oil trust, the railroads, and in fact every combine corporation or trust in charge of definite industries or utilities, has its enormous capital stock.

There also have been several undertakings to organize a farmers' trust or organization on the capital stock idea. Companies with a capital ranging from a few million to hundreds of millions were organized and the stock offered to farmers. But none of them succeeded in floating much of their stock.

But it remained for the American Society of Equity, headquarters Indianapolis, Ind., to teach a new plan for farmers to market their crops.

It went on the assumption that the farmers already owned the crops, consequently it was not necessary it was no necessary to put up their own money to buy what they already had. Also it taught, that if a company had ever so many millions of dollars to take all the crops the farmers produce at profitable prices, there would be no check on production, they would swamp their company with crops and eventually it must fall. But they hit on the more rational plan of making each producer responsible for his production as well as for the price.

A notable example of the workings of the two plans is in the Burley tobacco district in Kentucky. This district comprises 21 counties. Two different times they made an attempt to organize the growers on the capital stock idea and each time they failed.

Industrial undertakings need immense sums of money to erect and equip their plants, buy raw material, employ laborers and advertise and market their goods. But it is different with the farmer. He already has his plant—his farm; he will raise the crop at all events, and it will cost him nothing to find a market if he or his association controls the supply until the demand is ready. His commodities can not be done without as all other industries, and even the life and comfort of humans and domestic animals depend upon getting them.

Monday morning will be the greatest wheat harvest ever known in Woodward county. In some parts of the country, binders are reported running now. Wheat is reported good generally the yield being estimated at from 15 to 30 bushels per acre and with favorable conditions through harvest the grain will be of an excellent quality.—Fargo Journal.

Fresh Blackleg Vaccine for calves, at the NEWS office.

**VARICOCELE**

A Safe, Painless, Permanent Cure GUARANTEED. 30 years' experience. No money accepted until patient is well. CONSULTATION and valuable BOOK FREE, by mail or at office. DR. C. M. COE, 915 Walnut St., Kansas City, Mo. (Please mention this paper.)



**LAFE BURGER,** Wellington, Kansas  
Headquarters Wellington National Bank. Have conducted and am now booked for some of the largest sales in America. Thorough acquaintance with pedigree and individual merit. Extensive acquaintance with breeders. Write me before claiming dates.  
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Room in your garden to grow hundreds of dollars worth. Thrives throughout U. S. and Canada. We sell roots and seed during spring and fall planting seasons and buy the dried product. You can get started in this profitable business for a small outlay. Send 2c stamp today for illustrated literature telling all about it.

The St. Louis Ginseng Co., St. Louis, Mo. (Please mention this paper.)

**TREES THAT GROW**  
Hardy varieties that yield big crops. Grafted Apple, Peach, Plum, Pear, etc. Send for Catalogue. We pay the freight. **GERMAN NURSERIES** Carl Sonderegger, Box 96, Beatrice, Neb.  
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If the aching job is smoothly done, no crushing or bruising if the **KEYSTONE** Dehorning Knife is used. Easy, sure and most speedy operation. No evil results can follow from four sides at once. Endorsed by Veterinarians. Guaranteed. J. S. PHILLIPS, POMEROY, PA.  
(Please mention this paper.)

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The Simplest—Surest—Safest—Handiest—and only Perfect Self-filling Pen. No glass filler—no ink to spill—no clogging or shaking.

You simply press the button (as in the picture) and the pen fills in a "flash."

Writes the instant it touches the paper

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No. 25 with 14 karat solid gold pen point—finest vulcanized rubber and fully guaranteed.

Eagle "Flash" No. 25 with gold bands, \$2.50  
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Ask YOUR DEALER. If he doesn't sell you the Eagle "FLASH" Fountain Pens then send the retail price direct to us. Each pen absolutely guaranteed.

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(Please mention this paper.)

**ADDITIONAL TRAIN SERVICE FOR COLORADO TOURISTS**

Beginning on the 10th inst, F. W. & D. C. Ry., ("The Denver Road") re-established double daily train service between Fort Worth under a faster schedule than ever before. These trains leave Fort Worth at 9:45 a. m. and 8:45 p. m. and arrive at Fort Worth from Denver at 5:10 p. m. and 7:25 a. m. daily, thus preserving connections with all other Texas lines in both directions and affording Colorado Tourists all that could be desired. Each of these trains is operated solid between Fort Worth and Denver, and carry Pullman Palace Sleepers and also serve all meals in Superb Cafe Cars at City Prices upon the "Pay Only For What You Order" plan.

In connection with the foregoing, this company has placed in service additional trains between Fort Worth and Quanah, Texas, a distance of 192 miles, for the accommodation of local travel, and by reason of same has been enabled to reduce the time of through trains between Fort Worth and Denver more than two hours, and which should and will be appreciated by Vacationists bound for "Cool Colorado" and by the traveling public, generally.



Write for Reports.  
Market  
KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

**FRANK WITHERSPOON,**  
Live Stock Commission Agent.

Ship to him and  
Get Best Results.  
KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

**Kansas City Markets.**

Special to LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR.

Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo., June 19, 1906. Cattle supply is considerably reduced this week, as compared with first two days last week, attributed mainly to the general rain which has fallen pretty well all over Kansas City territory since Sunday. The drought was beginning to push a few cattle on the market prematurely, and would soon have been felt in largely increased receipts had not the rains of the last two days eliminated the dry weather feature from the market. Stockers and feeders have been hurt pretty bad already, the only buyers lately being parties not affected by the dry weather. Lack of demand lowering the price on this class 40 to 60 cents in the last two weeks, most sales lately at \$3.35; market on them is stronger today. Prices on killing cattle have been advancing since the first of last week, in spite of the heavy supply of 44,000 cattle, including 5000 calves here last week. Yesterday's market was barely steady, but the situation is stronger all around today run 9500, not quite up to the estimate for today. Packers admit their trade has not been injured by the late discussion except on canned goods, and they show by their free buying that they require large numbers of cattle for the fresh meat trade. Top today is \$5.45, plain and medium steers \$4.50 to \$5.15, best heifers \$4.50 to \$5.00, top cows \$3.85 to \$4.30, bulk of she stuff \$3.00, bulls \$2.50 to \$4.00, veal calves quarter lower than a week ago, at \$4.50 to \$6.00 or fair to good ones.

Last week's run of hogs was 79,400 head, heaviest since December, 1901, more than four years ago, yet prices made a small net gain. Run is smaller this week so far than last, 18,000 here today, market with an upward tendency, bids being made at even that \$7.00 is reached at Kansas City before August 1st. Top today is \$6.57 1/2 same as yesterday, bulk of sales \$6.40 to \$6.52 1/2, weights below 200 lbs selling up to \$6.47 1/2, which is nearer the top than a week ago; light hog are strongest today, as compared with butchers and heavies.

Sheep and lambs keep on advancing account of small receipts, 15 to 25 cents higher than a week ago, spring lambs 10 to 20 higher today than yesterday, tops \$7.75 highest price for lambs since last spring. Wethers bring \$5.75 to \$6.25, ewes \$5.00 to \$5.75 Texas muttons \$5.25 to \$5.65. Arizona wethers \$6.25, Arizona yearlings and lambs \$6.45. There is a strong demand from local buyers for goats for the country a good many of which are coming; they sell at \$3.40 to \$3.65.

J. A. RICKARD,  
L. S. Correspondent.

**A SWIFT JUDGE**

Oklahoma Justice Held Court in Automobile to keep Term Alive.

The Norman Topic has the following

interesting story: Holding court in an automobile is the latest innovation introduced in Norman yesterday by Judge Clinton F. Irwin. The unusual spectacle occurred on Main street with a large crowd of spectators. The spring term of district court for Cleveland county was set for May 23, but some error came up, necessitating the postponement. The judge, however, under the law, was compelled to convene the court and open it up for business. The judge did not fancy the idea of having to make the useless trip and spend the night in Norman, as the train service would compel him to do. There was something doing in El Reno and the magistrate desired to be one of the doers. The only way that he could get back to El Reno last night by rail was to be in Oklahoma City before 3:30 and the time table was not so constructed as the allow this. The judge spent the morning trying to figure out how this end could be accomplished and finally he thought of an automobile. He ordered one to be sent immediately to the hotel and in the meantime he telephoned the clerk at Norman to have the court ready at 1:30. He arrived in Norman a few moments before the time and promptly at 1:30 the court was convened with the judiciary in the automobile on Main street. The court was opened and adjourned, and just as the bailiff was crying "hear ye, hear ye, the district court of Cleveland county is now adjourned," the auto emitted a husky "honk honk" and the "bench" was well on its way back to the city. And yet congress says Oklahoma is not civilized enough for statehood.

**FOUR PACKERS FOUND GUILTY.**

Packers Charged With Accepting Confessions.

Kansas City, June 12.—Armour & Co., Swift & Co., Cudahy & Co. and Nelson Morris Packing Company were found guilty in the United States district court here today of accepting confessions from the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railroad on export shipments on packing house products. The case was given to the jury at 10:40. The verdict was returned at 11:40. Judge Smith McPherson of Red Oak, Iowa, presiding judge, stated that the sentence would not be assessed until the case against the Burlington railway, which is charged with granting confessions to the packers, is concluded. The Burlington's trial will begin this afternoon. The law in the present case provides for a fine only, and not a jail sentence.

Mrs. Capt. W. G. Reynolds has returned from a two month's visit at Kansas City, accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. George W. Rourke and children who will spend the summer in Woodward's cool breezes.

**"Longer, Higher and Wider Berths."**

This is an exclusive feature of The Southwest Limited among Kansas City—Chicago trains. All the compartment and standard sleepers and other cars on The Southwest Limited are owned and operated by the

**Chicago, Milwaukee & Saint Paul Railway.**

Leaves Union Station, Kansas City, 5:55 p. m.  
Grand Avenue, 6:07 p. m. Arrives Union Station, Chicago, 8:20 a. m.

On account of the increasing popularity of The Southwest Limited, it is well to purchase railroad and sleeping car tickets a day in advance.

G. L. COBB,  
Southwestern Passenger Agent.

Tickets, 907 Main Street  
KANSAS CITY.

(Please mention this paper.)

**ST. LOUIS NATIONAL STOCK YARDS.**

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, ILL.

NATIVE CATTLE RECEIPTS	
1902	312,380
1903	449,468
1904	550,805
1905	573,019

HOG RECEIPTS.	
1902	1,329,819
1903	1,568,038
1904	1,954,902
1905	2,026,403

Handles 60 per cent of Quarantine Cattle Marketed.

SHEEP RECEIPTS, 1905.	
645,104	
Not Enough to Supply the Demand. This Market can use 800,000 Head in 1906	

HORSE & MULE RECEIPTS, 1905	
178,257	
The Largest Horse and Mule Market in the World.	

Buyers for Four Large Local Packing Houses and an Endless Number of Small Packing Houses and City Butchers and Eastern Orders Insure Complete Clearances of Daily Receipts.

W. E. JAMESON, Mgr. H. & M. Dpt. C. T. JONES, Gen Mgr.  
C. G. KNOX, V-Pres. L. W. KRAKE, Gen. Traffic Mgr

(Please mention this paper.)



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PRES'T. AND GEN'L. MGR.  
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Twelve Experienced Men Look After The Business of This Company.  
Correspondence Solicited. All Business Entrusted to Us Shall Have Our Personal Attention.

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Our business increased 25 per cent. last year. We want your business and influence. \* \* \* \*



Markets furnished by wire, letter or Market Reports. Eighteen years in active business in Kansas City.

We are well known to Bankers and Business Men of Kansas City, and many Stockmen and Bankers in Six States. Give us a trial and be convinced that for Good Sales, Prompt Returns and Courteous Treatment our Company can not be exceled. \* \* \* \*

## Dominoes Free to Boys and Girls.

If you'll tell us the number and kind of live stock your papa will ship this year, you'll get a nice set of dominoes.

### RICE BROTHERS,

LIVE STOCK EXCHANGE BUILDING,  
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Climatic and Scenic  
Delights, Pleasurable Opportunities and  
CONTAGIOUS AGGRESSIVENESS  
are an inspiration fraught with health  
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### "THE DENVER ROAD"

is the "Line of Least Resistance" and affords frequent and incomparable through-train service.

Vacation tickets are too cheap to leave you an excuse. A postal suggestion of your interest will bring surprisingly valuable results. Address:-

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The year of 1905 on our seed farms was one of prodigal plenty. The result is enormous stocks of Northern grown pedigree seed Oats, Wheat, Barley, Speltz, Potatoes, Grasses, Clovers, Timothy seed, etc., etc.

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is brim full of bargains in Seeds at bargain prices, way below any ever offered. This Bargain Catalog with sufficient grass seed to grow on your own lands this summer.

**5 TONS OF NUTRITIOUS GRASS**

is sent free for the asking. Or, if you prefer Radishes, we will send you free, enough seed to keep you in Radishes all summer long, and our Bargain Catalog.

Simply send us this notice, sign your name and address and the free package of Grass Seed or Radish, as you select, together with this new, interesting Bargain Catalog with all of its bargain offers, all of its bargain surprises in flowers, vegetables and farm seeds, all the valuable information showing our wonderfully low prices, all will be sent you by return mail postpaid.

If you send 4c. we add a big package of *Cosmos*—the most beautiful fashionable annual flower.

JOHN A. SALZER SEED CO., Lock Box 38, La Crosse, Wis.

## Get All Your Wool Is Worth.

Wool Growers! Buyers in the country are trying to obtain your wool at a low price to make up for last year's losses.  
If you want the *highest market price* instead of the lowest

## Ship Your Wool To Us

We will get full value for you at once, and do it for one cent a pound commission.  
Reference any bank anywhere. Write us today.

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READ THE INSPECTOR.



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## Kansas City Stock Yards

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## Fort Worth Stock Yards Co.

Horse and Mule Department.

Capacity  
**4,000 Head Daily**  
Facilities for handling  
**Horses and Mules**  
Unsurpassed.

Twelve Responsible  
Dealers and  
Commission Firms  
doing business  
in this department.

Auction Sales  
Every  
Monday in Each Month  
Commencing Second  
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Carry 1000 to 1500 mules and 500 to 800 horses on hand at all times. Recent adjustment of freight rates makes this the most desirable market in the Southwest and Southeast. Correspondence with Fort Worth Horse and Mule Co., Cooke and Simmons, W. O. Rominger & Co., Edwards & Co., or any of the other dealers and commission firms will be promptly attended to. Mention this ad in your communications.

### WICHITA UNION STOCK YARDS CO.

WICHITA, KANS.

CAPACITY 3,000 CATTLE.  
5,000 HOGS.

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Perfect Sewerage and City Water  
All Pens Covered.

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Supt. of Stock Yards.

### Lands, Lands in Large Tracts, Ranches and Cattle for Sale on Either Side of the Quarantine Line in Texas and Adjoining States and in Old Mexico.

When you want to sell or buy lands in large tracts, ranches or cattle as aforesaid, remember that it might be to your interest to see E. A. Paffrath, or, so called, "Pat", commission man, before either buying or selling such property. It is no trouble for me to answer letters or questions in person. I will spare neither time, money nor hard work in looking after any business you may intrust to me. Address me, Lock Box 62, Fort Worth Texas. See me in person at Hotel Worth, Fort Worth, Texas, where I make headquarters. As an evidence that you can trust me with deals of magnitude I sold for Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Kreismann of St. Louis the L. S. Ranch and estate, situated in Oldham county, near Amarillo, Texas, for about \$575,000 to the L. S. Cattle company. Also sold W. T. Waggoner of Decatur, Texas, for Webb & Sealing of Bellevue Texas, the use of 49,000 acres of land and 5,000 head of cattle for over \$300,000. This property is situated in Baylor County, Texas. Sold to Sidney Webb and associates for W. T. Waggoner, cotton seed oil mill in Bowie, Texas, and twenty tracts situated in Texas, Oklahoma and Indian Territory for \$165,000. The above deals and a number of smaller ones I made within the last twelve months.

For reference I give the First National Bank, Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank, the State National Bank, the American National Bank, the Continental Bank and Trust Co., the Fort Worth National Bank, the Western National Bank, the Traders' National Bank, the Hunter Puelan Savings Bank & Trust Co., the Stock Yards National Bank, all of Fort Worth, Texas, and all responsible parties who know me in or out of Texas. Cut this out and file for future reference. You can always find me in Ft. Worth, either in person or by writing a letter.

### Western Seeds for Western Planters

Seeds for Farm and Garden, Alfalfa, "acorn" Wheat, Russian Speltz, Millet, Kaffir Corn, English Blue Grass, Oklahoma Dwarf Broom Corn, Hungarian Broom Grass and full line Garden, Flower and Field Seeds. Write NOW for our 1906 Catalog. Free by mail. Address **Kansas Seed House, Lawrence, Kansas,** or **Colorado Seed House, Denver, Colo.,** or **Oklahoma Seed House, Oklahoma City, Okla.**

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