# Thesflevils? iveruedicus <br> Published in Sonora, Texas --- "The Capital of the Stockman's Paradise" 




## Texas' Lumber Resources Give It Rank of Seventh in United States

## program. We saw it all, from be ginning to end. The civil

 ginning to end. The civil engineer, the graders, at the same time may ward swoop. The effect is magicward swoop. The effect is magic-the whole area is leveled flat as
thow the whole area is leveled flat as
though a machine gun were pour ng death into an oncoming enemy
ng ng death into an oncoming enemy
host advancing in dense formatior host advancing in dense formation.
The forest is simply swept clean.
The skyline suddenly broadens and The skyline suddenly broadens and
tiny trees left standing - the young tiny trees left standing-the young
growth-show themselves for the growh-show themselves for the vivors appear to be pathetically
trying to fill the space in the land. scape so lately dominated by th crushed by falling trunks. Oft
big trees. Oft-times they are big trees. Oft-times they -
(Continued on page 6)


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SONORA, TEXAS

| Courtesy, The Humble Sales Labricater. (Photographs by Wier long Leaf Lumber Co.) | absut half that much acreage in virgin hardwoods. There wena about $3,000,000$ zeres in second growth pine, and an eme more than | Wild Ride" to Start Day "We leit the office as the men were going to work. Armed witl | constructing timber bridges. Then come along the steel men laying cail by machinery. After them the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | logging train and at break-neeck | saw-boss and his 'flatheads' felliug |
|  | growth pine, and a little more thar that in trees below eight inches ; |  |  |
|  |  | speed headed for the woods. The track was an engineering marvel | moving on its cwn power to the newly-laid spur track to haul in the felled trees and lay them along. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | $000,000,000$ board feet of pine and a little less than $3,000,000,000$ | up one hill and down another, spanning canyons, and roundung |  |
|  | thé 22 years preceding 1932, Texas mills had cut a total of 43,423 , |  | the felled trees and lay them along. side the track. The steam loader follows and lays the logs on cars. main line, whence it is whisked to |
|  |  | rising The explanation was that the engineer, whenever he starte |  |
|  |  |  | Swift trains take the load to the the kiln for quick seasoning or the common yards' for slow air drying, |
|  |  | down grade, had to dte on it get over the next grade. Our route |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | But statisti | "We left the train and took to horse-back. Single-file we startich Of: sway from the cut-over tamce | 'cemmon yards' for slow air drying thence to the planer for manufac- |
|  |  |  | tave, thence to the waiting cars; and finally, as finished lumber, to |
|  | loeging and milling timber. Lucki- |  |  |
|  |  | . . From a veritable no-man's land we esgerly turned our faces to the |  |
|  | It we have a vivid eye witness ac- |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## After the War Between the States, however, East Texas, the heavily wooded section of the state, was desperate. Defeat of the Con- federacy left "the eastern counties . . unmoved as if they iver dazed by the magnitude of th blow which had been dealt then There was but little trade Acrin There was but little trade. Ag:t culture only gradually collected its resources . . and the flood of in- migration went to other localities leaving only the old citizens ante-bell um days and their descend ants to meet the stress of modern competition." Something had to be done, unless the section was sink into actual poverty. Tree the nuisances of the ante-bellun farmers, became the savior of the

Texas High in Production Coming as. it did, in a time
need, the develorment of the timber industry gave a new life to all East Texas. The vast pine forest,
were converted into a tremendous were converted into a tremendous
wealth, to which the hardwoods of wealth, to which the hardwoods of
the river bottoms contributed their the river bottoms contributed their
share. Sawmills reared their shore, Sawmills restacks in the Piney Wood railroads penetrated them to bring the timber out, towns took a new lease on life. New towns were built, industrial towns to serve the lumbermen and to convert thei
timber into a finished product. East Texas set the pace, industrial ly , for the rest of the state, and in The production of lumber, Texas rose to an average of seventh place in the United States, a posiperiod of years. In the year 1932, the East Texas commercial timber belt containe
approximately 500,000 acres approximately 500,000 acres virgin or old growth long leat, head

A typical exam ple of one of the larger saw mill operations of Texas



orderly program the engineer ar ahead of the graders, so times many years ahead;
graders are three weeks ahead graders are three weeks ahead
the steel gang, which is thre the steel gang, which is
weeks ahead of the loader, whi is two or three days ahead of the mill. "The incoming log train drops its oad, six to eight cars, into the log
pond. Pond men with long gigs pond. Pond men with long gigs
tart the $\log$ up the eable trough. At the entrance to the mill stand 2 graders. They inspect the log for what it will best make as to grade and value, and it is either cut up
or sent full length to the log deck. sent full length to the $\log$ deck carriage, and thence starts the final journey to death. The good lumber is sawed, the residue goes into the furnace for fuel, or is thrown
on a monster fire pit whose flaine on a monster fire pit whose flame
is never allowed to die. Day and is never allowed to die. Day and
night, week days and Sundays, the fire pit burns. It is estimated that only. one-half the cubic contents of a tree goes into lumber. Of the res due, forty per cent goes to the
uel house in the form of sawduct uel house in the form of sawduz
and shavings and thus supplies the and shavings and thus supplies the
mill power, and sixty per cent goes
to the fire pit as waste. What fimill power, and sixty per cent goes
to the fire pit as waste. What fi-
nally goes into lumber is subject to o the fire pit as waste. Whae
nally goes into lumber is subject to
many grades. Three men are re many grades. Three men are re
sponsible for grading: the gree rough grader at the mill, the dry
rough grader at the kiln, and the expert behind the planing machin who grades it after its manufac
ture is complete. "Saw Boss" Work Arranged

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Music,$\ldots$ Art
Women's
Winterests

## Society Notes

FAYE JAMES, Society Editor

## Parties <br> Clubs Future Events

Thursday Pastime Entertained by Mrs. R. D. Trainer Entertaining guests and mem-
bers of the Pastime Club bers of the Pastime Club, Mrs.
R. D. Trainer was hostess at R. D. Trainer was hostess at forty-
two Thursday afternoon of last week at her home.
Among the guests were Mes.
dames P. C. Lightfoot, Libb Wal-
lace T. W. S. lace, T. W. Sandherr, F. T. Jones, O. P. Adams. Members were: Mesdames O. G.
Babcock, J. W, Rees, Richard Vehte, W, Wobert Rees, Richard Vhle, W. E. Cald-
well, E. E. Sawyer, M. G. Shurley, C. E. Stites, W. D. Wallace and
W. E. James. Mrs. Adams and Mrs. Wallace held high guest scores and Mrs.
Rees high chb Rees high club seore.
Sandwiches, salad and hot cocoa were served by the hostess.

Mrs. Ward Entertains Club Monday Afternoon Mrs. John A. Ward, ir. was hos-
tess to the Contract Club Monday
afternoon at the ranch. atternoon at the ranch.
High scores were held by Mr.
Fred Simmons for guest and Mrs. Fred Simmons for guest and Mrs
E. F. Vander Stucken for club.
Particinants were Participants were Mesdanes
Mike Murphy, Will Wilkinson Mike Murphy, Will Wilininson,
Hoyd Earwod, Nannie B. Wisson,
H. M. Vander Stucken, E. F. Vande: Stucken, members, and Fred Sims.ucken, meen
mons, guest.

## It's

Fruit Cake
time again!


NOVEMBER
-and w're ready with the best of ingredients that will do so much to help make your cake-or cakes-successful. Shop
now, bake now. You'll find FRESH stocks of these and other things you'll need at our store:
Candied CHERRIES ORANGE PEEL LEMON PEEL CRYSTALIZED GINGER
NUTS (shelled and unshelled)
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## Dromedary Dixi Mix!

FRUIT CAKE MIXTURE
Simply add egg, and liquid (bake in the pan GIVEN FREE
and you have $14 / 4$ pounds of DELICIOUS FRUIT CAKE and you have 1,4 pount
an old Southern recipe!

CITRON
RAISINS CURRANTS DATES FIGS SPICES

## LIVING ON RANCH NEAR OZONA

## h.

 Schwiening, daughter of Mr. ana
Mrs. Alfred Schwiening, to Ralpin
Merrville in Aus were

| Merrimakers' Club | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Miss Callie Mae Love and Miss } \\ \text { Jamie Gardner returned from San }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Anet With |  | Meet With Mrs. Hutcherson Tuesday $\begin{gathered}\text { several days. } \\ \text { Miss Zella Lee Thorp, Miss Re- }\end{gathered}$ Guests and members of the Mer- Miss Cella Lee Thorp, Miss Re

rimakers' Club were entertarined
Tuesday
Seth Lanceaster were incaster and and


 Trainer, J. D. Wilson, guests. . . . C. Patterson were in Rocksprings
Members. R. A. Halbert, E. F. Friday to atend the footbal game.
Mayyield, Libb Waallace, W. L. D.
Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Fyans and Maytield, Libb Wallace, W. L. Da. Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Evans and
vis, Rose Thorp, Paul Turney, W. Children, Bily Sid and o A. Alice,
D. Wallace, J. W. Trainer, J. S. were guests Sunday of Mr. and
 Mr. and Mrs. R. S. C,
in San Angelo Monday in San Angelo Monday.
Mr. and Mrs. Carl Cumney ard
son spent the week-end in Sny

 today for Temple where Mr. of Dourlas, Arizena, were the
Cauthorn will receive medical at-
tentions.
guests Friday of Mr. and Mrs. Bob tention.
Mrs. Beulah Pfiester visited her
ond






Sonora Music Club Studies Schubert Mrs. Nisbet and Miss Rees Ar
Hostesses Wednesday The members of the Sonora Music Club met Wednesday night at the home of Mrs. W. R. Nisbet
with Miss Thelma Rees assisting with Miss Thelma Rees assisting hostess.
After a business session, Miss Marie Watkins spoke on "Roman-
ticism as Applied to Musie", Miss tieism as Applied to Music." Muss
Rena McQuary discussed the life and works of Shubert. Kenneth Babcock plas
promptu by Schubert.
Two songs from Shubert, "MY Sweet Repose," and "Hark! Hark! the Lark," were sung by Miss
Watkins. Watkins.
The Thanksgiving motif was
used in the refreshments of sand ase in the refrestments of sand
wiches, hot chocolate and salte-d nuts.
Members attending were: Mes-
dames N. S. Patterson. P. . dames N.S. Patterson, P. C. Light--
foot, J. D. Wilson, Toot, J. D. Wilson, O. G Babcock,
W. C. Warren, F. T. Jones, and the Misses Johnnie Allison, Rena McQuary, Gertrude Babcock, Jamie Gardner, Ruth Tipton. Merle Draper, and Marie Watkins.
hone your news tems to 24
LA VISTA THEATER

## SONORA

FRIDAY-SATURDAY SHIRLEY TEMPLE
"Baby, Take a Bow"
"The Wolf Dog"
Picture-in colors-of Shirley Temple F
admission.
Note: No Saturday matinee this -ur
SUNDAY - MONDAY "Dr. Monica" tUESDAY only 'Charlie Chan's Courage"
Warner Oland $\begin{gathered}\text { Donald Woods } \\ \text { Drue Leyton }\end{gathered}$ Drue Leyton
wednesday - thursday
MAE WEST
"Belle of the Nineties"

## SPECIAL

SALE PIRICES

## 

## White Beauty Parlor

The Oldest Shop in Sonora Phone 13


## 'One Picture is Worth 10,000 Words' ---Old Chinese Proverb



Trite and overworked as that proverb may be we think it "packs a wallop." People do like pictures and the NEWS is giving its readers pictures in great measure. During the last eight months a great many pictures of PEOPLE and THINGS of Sutton county and this section have appeared in the NEWS. A great many of these have been taken locally by the NEWS. They have been of people YOU know and of things in which NEWS readers are interested! Partly as a consequence of this service to our territory-

## More People Are Reading "the Devill""

We believe we will be pardoned for believing that the NEWS is "carrying on" in its place in the community as it has done since its founding in 1890, nearly half a century ago. It will be the endeavor of the NEWS to continue to carry on in good times and bad, in drought and in times when "the goose hangs high"-giving to people of this section a NEWSpaper which the section merits. Among the new subscribers to the NEWS the last few weeks are:
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Rev. W. S. Ezell } & \text { Lavelle Meckel } \\ \text { Mrs. T. C. Murray } & \text { Miss Babe White } \\ \text { Miss Sara Ory } & \text { Mrs. Stella Keene } \\ \text { Miss Hattie Taylor } & \text { Mr. R. G. Durst } \\ \text { Mrs. Clinton W. Blaylock } & \text { Miss Alice Sawyer } \\ \text { Carlton Leatherwood } & \text { Dan Cauthorn }\end{array}$ Carlton Leatherwood

## Dan Cauthorn

Floyd Dungan
Mrs. Luella O'Leary
Beal Freeman
W. B. McShan
Alvis Johnson
Dock Friend Mrs. Luella ${ }^{\prime}$ 'Leary
Beal Freeman W. B. McShan Alvis Johnson
Dock Friend

Miss Allie Halbert Dr. R. E. Glass Miss Maurine Lorance
Miss Elizabeth Caldwell Lea Roy Aldwell Edwin E. Sawyer
C. N. Farrar
C. B. Davis

Dr. J. F. Howell
John Hagelstein
John Hagelstein
Herbert Fields
J. T. Penick

## The

Christmas Is Coming! Have You Thought of a Gift for Aunt Susie in Oshkosh, Wis., or Uncle Ezekiel in Ypsilanti, Michigan? BOTH USED TO LIVE HERE

> Send them both subscriptions to the "old home town paper." Both will like that for fifty-twn times during the next year they will read of the friends and people they used to know. NOTHING COULD BE MORE INTERESTING!


## Beauty

can be partly a matter of SELECTION
buying of CosMETICS and PERPUMM
an beat be ererese wheres alare
the products that we carry which
cellent for the complexion and which
attractive appearance
May We Serve You? Ask to See
Our Selection of
Cormer Druq Store ing
SERVICE ? SOM SONORA, TEXAS.

| MEXICAN ORGANIZATION <br> has S. A. CONVENTION <br> Representatives of seventy councils of the League of United Latin American Citizens located in Texar, New Mexico and California attended a convention of the order in San Antonio Sunday. Severo Chavez and Gilverto Castillo of the Sonora organization attended as visitore. <br> A special number of the Lulac News, official publication, was issued. It gives in detail the program and information of the aims and purpases of the organizaton. E. R. Lozano, president general of the league, presided at the sessions. Addresses were made by: C. K. Quinn, mayor of San Antonio; John H. Bickett, Jr., chief justice, court of civil appeals; Col. W. B. Tuttle, San Antonio. Colonel Tuttle's address concerned work of Boy Scouts of America. <br> MATERIAL FIRM WILL <br> MAKE PROPERTY LOANS <br> According to an announcement this week by W. C. Warren, manager, Wm. Cameron \& Co., Sonora, his company will now make loans to property owners under provisions of the National Housing Act. <br> Application may be made for loans for modernizing, repairing. altering or additions. Both residential and business property is included in privileges of the Na tional Housing Act. <br> Cooper Planning Dance <br> Arrangements are being made <br> by Pat Cooper for a dance in Sono- <br> ra Friday night, Nov. 30. It will be held in the Scout Hall. Music will be furnished by the same orchestra that pleased dancers in September at a dance here. | MINSTREL SHOW BY PEP SQUAD FOR SWEATER FUND <br> Forty "cullud ladies" will cavort and make merry for the amusement and amazement of an audience at the High School Auditorium Friday night, Nov. 23, when the Pep Squad presents a minstrel show as a means of securing funds for the purchase of sweaters for fortunate Broncho football players. <br> Miss Johnnie Allison, facuity member who is syonsor of the organization, declared this week' that "songs, dances and patter" would be the "fare" offered Sonora citizens who by their presence indicate their willingness to help the girls in their work. Rehearsas are being held now and indications are that a production of unusual merit will be given by the girls. many of whom will be appearing for the first time before the fontlights. <br> THEATER WILL SHOW MAE WEST PICTURE NEXT WEEK <br> Mae West, sensational motion picture star whose pictures have, created concern during the last few years. will be seen at La Vista Wednesday and Thursday in "Belle of the Nineties," a picture which caused much comment when ready for release a few months ago. <br> Shirley Temple, child star, in "Baby, Take a Bow," is the picture today and tomorrow. A large picture, in colors, of Shirley will be given with each paid admission. Kay Francis, a Sonora favorite, will be seen Sunday and Monday in "Dr. Monica." Tuesday night "Charlie Chan's Courage," with Donald Woods, will be presented. |
| :---: | :---: |

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## Integrity.....

bank on integrity

You con actey bank in an instututim than s.staman; co..enaritive and tre to to to trase fin tic comminity med the esetion it sevree Today- -our hank stands sas strong nad true as ween a strombtod tor your sumings a ante

Deposits to $\$ 5000$ INSURED
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National Bank Sonora, Texas

SUTTON COUNTY TEAS NO. be deepened. Drilling in the oil 1 DO DEPTH OF 185 FEET $\begin{aligned} & \text { test at this time is through rock } \\ & \text { and as the hole is eighteen inch }\end{aligned}$ ng Co. said Thursday that Paul in diameter much difficulty is C. Teas No. 1 Clarendon E. Mower perienced. Sixty to ninety days, is at a depth of 185 feet. The well, |the contracted depth of 4750 feet. which is in Sutton county about 25 A conditional agreement provide or a greater depth. A water well test was abandoned. Get Eugene Permanent Waves the oil test the water well hole will ${ }_{\text {Hotel Me Monald Beauty Shop.- }}$

Piǵǵly Wiǵǵly
SPECIALS for FRIDAY - SATURDAY NOVEMBER 16 and 17
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MEAL-Everlite Cream
20-1b. bag, $65 \mathrm{c} \quad 10 \mathrm{lbs} .35 \mathrm{c} ; \quad 5$-lbs. 19 c

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| 12 C |
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| Choice of 14 |
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| sinment cat 69c |  |
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|  | each <br> (or cup \& saucer) |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 32-Piece } \\ \text { DINNER } \\ \text { SETS } \\ \$ 3.20 \\ \text { set } \end{gathered}$$\qquad$ |
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| Mens 2.9 |  |
|  | \$1.19 ALARM CLOCKS 84 c <br> 1 year guarantee |
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