Cotalia Returd.
$\frac{\text { covulua, texxs. }}{\text { Vou } 12 \text { no g. }}$

LARGE ATTENDANCE IS EXPECTED
at cotulia
at COTULLA SUMMER NORMAL

TENTH OF MONTH.
WIIL. BE CONDUCTED BY COURSE, TEXT BOOK,S ETG.
crop is now about ready for
harvest. They expect to begin
shipping the latter part of next $\begin{gathered}\text { No special books will be required, but as far as practicable the } \\ \text { work will follow the line of work suggested by the State Supt. of }\end{gathered}$
FIRST CAR ONIONS
WILL MOVE TODAY.
MOVEMENT WILL. BECOME GENERAL. BY
TENTH OF MONTH.
The first carload of onions of
the 1911 crop will move from Co-
tulla today. The shipper is $W$.
H. Howe, and they were raised
on what is known as the Caley
farm. Shipping will become
general by the 10th inst.
Parties coming from other
parts of the onion belt state that
the best onions are along this
section of the Nueces Valley.
The crop is very promising here.
Good price For cabBAGE.
W. H. Howe will also ship a
car of cabbage today. He has
contracted two cars at 2 cents
per pound, which is an excep-
tionally good price.

## SOME FINE ONIONS.

Phil Mewherter brought in a fine bunch of onions from the ing and left them at the Record office. Both varieties, the White Bermuda and Crystal Wax were represented and they were as finest we have seen this season, measuring from three to three and a half inches in diameter. Mr. Mewherter said they had fifty acres on the farm this year and about fifteen acres of the
crop is now about ready for crop is now about ready for
harvest. They expect to harvest. They expect to begin

HEAD INSPECTOR HERE. the 1911 crop will move from Co tulla today. The shipper is $W$. H. Howe, and they were raised
on what is known as the Caley on what is known as the Caley
farm. Shipping will become general by the 10th inst.
Parties coming from other
parts of the onion belt state that parts of the onion belt state that
the best onions are along this the best onions are along this
section of the Nueces Valley. The crop is very promising here good price for cabbage. W. H. Howe will also ship a
car of cabbage today. He has contracted two cars at 2 cents tionally good price.

HiLAD INSRL

The Summer Normal to be held at Cotulla will begin June 5th
and end July 8th. The counties affiliating with and end July 8th. The counties at Cothliating with begin June 5th
Normal are: Medina, Frio, Zavalla, Dimmit, Uvalde, Kile in this
Niney and Normal are: Medina, Frio, Zavalla, Dimmit, Uvalde, Kinney and
Val Verde. Indications point to a large attendance. A strong a
faculty has been secured. The lo a large attendance. A strong
A posed of Judge C. C. Thomas, T. R. Keck, C. F. Binkley, L. W.
Gaddis and H. B. Miller, and preparations have already begun for Gaddis and H. B. Miller, and preparations have already begun for
the school.
The following information will be of interest to those who ex The following information
rect to attend the Normal.

## The State fixes the rate of tuition

ee of $\$ 1.00$ from all applicants for certificates
Instruction will be given in all branches leading to a Permanent Primary certificate. In addition to the regular course, if neces ing, etc, leading to a thorough knowledge of music. Much can be accomplished by an enthusiastic teacher in the session of 6 weeks. A course of 10 days will be given in Primary methods. Thi
work will be in charge of one of the foremost primary teachers in the Southwest.
An opportunity will also be given for those who desire to take
the initial steps in a course in Spanish, the language so essential to people residing in this section.
All courses except the Spanish
lessons will be included under tha
enrollment fee of $\$ 5.00$ For the Spanish beincluded under the
enrollment fee of $\$ 5.00$. For the Spanish course a fee of $\$ 2.00$
will be collected by the teacher in charge.
board.
Board and lodging can be secured in private families at a maxi
mum rate $\$ 4.25$ per week, except in cases where special conven iences are desired where the maximum rate will be $\$ 5.00$ per week Those who wish arrangements made or information concerning
board, may communicate with Prof. Taylor at Cotulla, or with any member of the local committee.
text books work will follow the line of work suggested by
Pub, Irstrative. The-athoted pexts. will bay
lowergrattes.
A. W. Evans, Uvalde; F. R. Shanks, Devine; C. J. Hinton, Ash O C. Gerdes, head Inspector erton; R. A. Taylor, Cotulla; Miss Clem Loggins, Cotulla, Pri for the Southern Cotulla during Strobel, Asherton, Music
Association at Cotulla during The assignment of subjects is as follows: Prof. Evans, Psy chol the onion shipping season, arrived ogy, Physics, Methods and Management, Civics, School Law. in the city yesteriay. Mr. Gerd Co- Prof. Hinton, History of Education, Algebra, Texas History, Geo headquarters wifice, phone No31.
tulla Record Officephy, Composition. Prof. Shanks, English Literature, U. S.
He will have two other inspectors
History, Physicial Geography, Agriculture, Grammar. Prof. under him at this point.

## "APRIL FOOL" AND BLOCKADE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.


 Miss Eva Rumsey, Spanish. The Committee purposes that the course in Primary methods will be especially helpful to those who expect to become teachers who expect this enables them to have the
as benefit of the instruction of one who has had unusual opportuni ties to fit herself for this work and her great success in this line
$\qquad$ of work demonstrates its value.
personal mention of the faculty.
Prof. Evans, the Conductor, has attended 12 Summer Normals, in 8 of which he has been Conductor. He is the Sec. of the State Teacher's Association and has been Supt. of Uvalde school for 8 years.
Prof. Shanks has had experience in 8 Normals and 17 years ac Prol school work. He is at present Supt. of the Devine schools. Prof. Hinton is a school man of many years experience. He has had 8 years training as a teacher in Summer Normals. He was Prof. Taylor has had. of Carrizo Springs school.
Prof. Taylor has had many years experience in school wook, as ell as having been a member of the Faculty in 7 Summer Normals. He has for 3 years been Supt. of Cotulla schools.
Miss Clem Loggins, who has primary work, has had special
training at the State University and this, made practical by of successful teaching, fits her for this, made practical by years
ork of successful teaching, fits her for this work
Lach of the above named members of the faculty hold a per-
Miss Eva Rumsey, who will give instruetiont rank.
Mimary teacher in the Mexican department of in Spanish, is the
Srimary teacher in the Mexican department of the Cotulla High
Mrs. Brand Strobel of Asherton, has charge of the Music De partment, and reference is made to her ability in the following

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { partuent, and r } \\
& \text { announcement. }
\end{aligned}
$$

As the State Department of Education aims to have music in all
chools in time, a course of public school music will be
music deipartment.

This is in charge of Mrs. M. Brand Strobel, a graduate of a Nor-


gn erally left too long, or omitted altogether, namely, intervals
and chords, leading at once to analysis, transposition and composition.
who are beginners in music will have a wonderful founda-
iorin six weeks daily work, and those who have some knowledge
of nusic will be more than pleased with what they can accom
plih. Drills on note reading and time make these two accom
sone subjects easily mastered. Two classes will be held, and

CONCERT LAST NIGHT DREW LARGE CROWD.

BAND BOYS ENTERTANMENT THOROUCHLY APPRECIATED.

The Cotulla Band made its first appearance last night in a Benefit Concert at the Auditorium, and a good crowd was pesent to enjoy the program Didn't know Cotulla had a band? Well, you wasn't there last night, or you would have been convinced that the boys are coming right along and before the summer gets very old they will be making real music. Beginning next week open air all through the sum each week Through the summer.
They have only been taking and are now at a stage where fast progress will be made. On the program of the evening in addition to the band, were readings by Mrs. Raymond H. Seefeld, vocal solos by Miss Jessie Copp and A. A. Simpson, and violin solos by Prof. Davidson. Every number of the program was splendid.
STEER SHIPMENTS

## HAVE BECUN.

Spring shipments of steers ave opened up and during the ext sixty days there will be several hundred cars loaded out from Cotulla. About $\%$ cars verie ornt of the moverhent to G, N. depot stated yesterday that he had orders 38 cars April 10th and 32 on 12th
J T. Maltsberger shipped four ads Monday that brought $\$ 4.95$ at Ft Worth.
Dobie \&
loads Monday. The shipped 5 sold for $\$ 5.35$ at Ft Worth


THE COTULLA RECORD. Established 1898.
PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.
C. E. MANLY, Editor and Proprietor.
 Advetision Rates en Aplicaioe.

Looks like a good sized bunch of political fun for San Antonio between now and May 9th.

Southwest Texas is one grand flower garden, Southwest Texas is one grand flower garden,
and La Salle county is right in the middle of the lovely scene.

The true measure of the South's prosperity is the size of its corn crop. Cot
bread is the staff of life.

It is said the dove of peace is hovering over Mexico. Perhaps so, but the dogs of war ar
still on the ground. still on the ground.

Money is made by selling rather than by buying. Let our farmers have something to sell th year round and they are independent.

Diaz' Cabinet was composed of men all over 65 years of age. It seems that Madero has at leas busted into this part of the game.

The soldier boys up at Fort Sam Houston are they will not get to cross the Rio Grande after all.

The only farmer who is justly entitled to be called a farmer is the one who makes his farm supply his needs by growing a diversity of crops.

Diversification in the hands of intelligent farmer is the magician's wand that will evoke the riches stored by indulgent nature in the soil of the South

The farmer who rattles to town in any empty wagon and goes back with it loaded with bacon four, corn and canned goods, is a scientific gro er of farm mortgages.
"Hog and hominy" is a homely phrase that means volumes in its application to farming. It means peace, plenty and prosperity in the coun less homes of an agricultural people.
"To Brownsville," is now uppermost in the pro gressive San Antonioan's mind. The work raising half a million dollars to build a railroad to the Rio Grande is still going on, and it looks like it
will be a go.

From the beginning the farmer has been the biggest man in the history-not excepting the man on the throne and the man behind the spear and gun, and it is a hopeful sign that this fact is now recognized by the best thinkers in the world.

La Salle county now has a splendid graded road paralleling the railroad through the county, a distance of forty-two miles. Road boss M. J. Swishr, completed the last stretch, 12 miles, last week This road is a fine automobile road, and autoists find much pleasure in speeding along its course.

The mechanic always follows a definite plan. The lawyer analyzes the evidence and builds his argument according to established rules of logic. In short, every one who "does things" works by system. Why should not the farmer work by system? His system should be rotation, diversifi cation and fertilization as a basis, with approved cultural methods and improved farm implements.

## THE COBS II FAVOR OF MADERO.

When Francisco I. Madero left San Antonio las t November, he said that before he returned the has not returned to San Antonio yet but it is be ginning to look very much like he knew what he was talking about. From all accounts he certain ly has Don Porfirio guessing.
When Madero started his revolution against the iron handed ruler, he was called a "dreamer" and it was even predicted that the rurales would mak e a seive out of his body less than 30 days. Somefavor of Maderod wrong. Today the odds are in favor of Madero as as a winner. Recent developments plainly indicate that the Diaz govermen is in a state of collapse, and wise heads predict
that it will be only \& matter of time until the reforms asked and fought for by the insurrecto will be granted. The younger and more progres sive men of Mexico will soon rule.

## CRATING THE ONION CROP.


carload of crates are being rushed from th tories to the onion belt. To handle the cro will be shipped over the International \&
Northern railroad out of the territory So San Antonio this year, it will require a and a quarter crates and will require approx inate ly 300 cars or twelve solid trains to transport thest crates to the farmers.
There are several crates on the market, those used principally being the Cummer, Owasso Butcher and Cook patterns. The principle of these crates is about the same, all folding, and the cost practically the same. The average price is 16 cents. You will at once realize the enorthe market. This year the crate companies and transportation companies will get approximately $\$ 200,000$. The unloading of the crates, packing,
. reloading and breakage runs the crate up probably another two cents.
The Bermuda onion is a delicate product and will not stand shipment in bags. They must be put in packages that will allow all the ventilation possible. The problem of a cheaper crate has faced the grower for several years, but he is paying only a cent less for it than he did four years ago.
It is It is a plain fact that the grower is giving up too great a per cent of his profits to the crat companies, but as yet he has not been unable to help himself. With the big prices when
the crop was not so large, he could afford it, but with smaller prices for his product, the expense with smaller prices for his product, the expense
of putting it on the market must also be reduced, of putting it on the market must aiso be reduced,
and a cheaper package must be had. The crate companies claim that the crates cannot be sold at less than 16 cents and leave them a profit. If this be so, then some other style of package, that may not look so well, but will answer the purpose as well should be universally adopted.

## Connmertin nevceates Parigis an

Farming is becoming a science in Texas. tis being conducted on a business basis for the purfrom the soil a bare existence. As a result thepercentage of agricultural failures are becoming kss and the proportion of success is taking rank with ther lines of industry.
A rich bed of asphalt has been discovered near the mouth of the Rio Grande River in Southwest Texas, and there is every reason to believe that
vast beds of this valuable paving material exist in large quantities in that section of the state. Most of the asphalt used for paving in Texas is inported from Colorodo and other states, the expet geologists have declared the Texas material equal in every particular to that of Colorado. Nature has given us large deposits of the best of road material and we will need it all in building 150,00
miles of permanent highas miles of permanent highways.
In Brewster County, Texas, there is are only four plaunt of high class marble. The marble is mined, Italy, Greece, Vermont a Georgia and the quality of the Texas product equal to that of those famed marble producin ections. According to statistics compiled by the Texas Realty Journal, the consumption of marble in the United States has doubled every ten yeari 1909 was $\$ 35,000,000$. It is co marble marble mountain in Brewster more marble in sight than could be m, there more marble in sight than could be moved in 1
years with all the men and machinery be put to it, and core drillings havery that couis deposit extends 100 feet below the surface that
The cry of "Back to the Soil" has not been vain. Its echo reverberates against sky scrapers: startles the banker, the merchant, the clerk a laborer; it is permeating the very core of on
municiapal life, inviting the municiapal life, inviting the buffeted an
careworn to the bosom careworn to the bosom of nature. Rur new hope and inspiration and the our citizenshi some of its very best and that too, after they refined and finished in business experinct Press reports announce that Hon. Cato banker of Cleburne, has quiet the field of com mercial endeavor and will go to farming. Whe business men go to farming, it means that th farmers will soon have more good railroads, rural free delivery rural telephones, educational and as much needed on the farm society. Builders a cities and can well afford to send a fow and leaders "Back to the Soil."

## NOVELTY HATS FOR $\$ 3.00$

Our entire line of $\$ 3.50$ Novelty Hats are now on sale at $\$ 3.00$. They are stylish. Come in and see them. We canfit you, because we carry a full line of sizes.

## OUR FURNITURE SALES ARE INCREASING

The trade is finding our that they can get what they want here; that they can buy what they want cheaper than they can send away for it, and they can getit on terms to sut them. Everything for the Home's Comfort.

## THE BEST GROCERIES

Don't overlook our Grocery Department. We handle only first class goods and receive them fresh daily. Our delivery service is prompt. Our solicitor will call anywhere in the city each morning for your order. Phone us if you are in a hurry.

## - $\operatorname{COTHLA}$ MERCANTHE CE.

## THE CALL OF OPPORTUNTIY

is calling you now to the land where nature laughs, where sunshine and water make dollars grow. The beat all-year-round climate on the continent, no blizzards, no snow, no sunstrokes, no extreme heat or cold. The all-year-round climate on the continent, no blizzards, no snow, no sunstrokes, no extreme heat or cold. The
winters are pleasant. Summers cool. The temperature is ten degrees lower than middle and North Texas winters are pleasant. Summers cool. The temperature is ten degrees lower than middle and North Texas
(government reports.) People suffering with catarrah or weak lungs are surpised how they can sleep on the (government reports.) People suffering with catarrah or weak lungs are surpisised how they can sleep on the
porch, or in drafts of air, sleep like a log and have no bad results to follow. That breeze, with the dry ozone porch, or in draks of air, sleep like a log and have no bad resuits to eoliow. That breeze, with the dry ozone laden air, dress up catarrah and heals the shattered lung. Yes, it gets hot, but it is not the moist, sticky, nasty
heat of other countries. The heat is tempered by the delightul salt-laden sea breeze blowing of the Gulf of
Men Mexico.

20 acre farm, 5 room house, well, land improved, can be bought for $\$ 1,950$. Wuthin 1 mile of Court House 40 acres near High School, good land well adapted to grapes and figs, unimproved, $\$ 25.00$ per acre. Worth twice the money.
8 acres in creek bottom, 7 room house, fine farm for truck farm $x$, to be seen to be appreciated
Good raw land from $\$ 15$ up, in
Good raw land from $\$ 15$ up, in any size tracts from 10 acres up



Horger \& Windrow.

## W. W. WILSON tailor

All Kinds of Clothing Neatly Cleaned and Pressed at cotulla mercantile co. measures taken phone 62
 Get it at Horger \& Windrow's.

## BRACE UP

Everyone needs a Tonic at this season of the year to brace up with. Our Dike's Tonic is one of the most efficient Spring Medicines made. It reaches every part of the system and produces beneficial results in a remarkable time. Its efficiencyis not due to any deleterious drugs. Price, $\$ 1$ a bottle.

## HORGER \& WINDROW

PRESCRIPTION DRUGGISTS

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded Day or Night.

RMERRS JUBLIANT AROUND WOODWARD.

Woodward, Texas. Mar. 29Another fine rain fell here reasing the prospects of inrmer. Several thousand acres cotton is up in this section of recounty. The season in the round at this time of the year the best for several years, and armers look forward a banner
Rev. Rowland of Cotulla filled is regular appointment here Mr Cay afternoon.
Mr. Combs of San Antonio is isiting at the home of his daughter, Mrs. MeGeehee, near tere his large land interests here Mr. J. C land interests here Mr. J. C. Lacy returned Sundiay from a stay of several days
in Santonio. in San Antonio.
Mr. H. B. Cincaid spent a few days in San Antonio the first of
the week. Mr. J.
Mr. J. H. Throckmortin of in Woodward and having some in Woodward and having some
improvements made on his farm near here.
D. J. Woodward of San Antonio arrived here today.

With the Neuces river les than one mile from the center of
town there is no reason why tulla should not have a waterworks system. It is true the river would have to be damed,
but dam it! The water would then be there for keeps, and it would be pure water. It takes more than talk to do these things but plenty of people have the the head of this proposition at put it through in less than thirty days.
Gaddis' Pharmacy sells Dr. Cox's Barb Wire Liniment 25c,
50c and $\$ 1,00$ bottles. Guarandiemish, or money refunded.

CLASIITED.
For Sale-One male pig and 65 chickens.-L. N. Wonder.

Notice-My Cleveland Bay Stallion, weight 1180, 16 hands high will make the season at
the T. H. Gardner ranch 14 miles west of Cotulla. Service Guaranteed. Price $\$ 12.50-$ C. A Gardner.
Attention Horse Breeders Geo. Adami of Millett will
stand his Denmark stallion for the season. Small pasture for care of mares. Price $\$ 10.00$, guaranteed. Write or apply to H. W. Earnest, Millett, Texas.

Want Land To Sell, must be good agricultural stuff and can use large or small tracts but only from owners direct. We have en very success $u$ in selling sell yours if you really want to sell. ${ }^{\text {JNo. H. Gerst }}$ 640 acres of land in Presidio County at $\$ 5.00$ per acre, and $\$ 1000.00$ equity in San Anton io
modern cottage, valued at $\$ 2500$. modern cottage, valued at $\$ 2500$.
to trade for small improved farm.-Eloulse M. ReEd, 21 E. Houston St., San Antoni Texas.

Ejes Tested, Classes Fitted

## Accuracy Guaranteed

Nat "leve why and geve temorrow" MO STIODDY GUESS WORK.
T. Envard Brace, I. D. D.

## Keep a Written Account

 of all Your Expenditures.You know from experience it is hard to save your earnings-but it can be done if you set your heart and head in that direction. The only way to do it is to keep an account of what you earn and what you spend.
The simplest way to keep this record is to have a bank account-deposit your money with this bank and pay all bills by chechs. Your bank book and returned chechs are the record you want-they will tell the story of your money both earned and spent.
Now would be the proper time to begin.
COTULLA STATE BANK GUARANTY FUND BANK.

## CLAY, ROBINSON \& CO.,

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION
FT. WORTH
st. Louls kansas caty -OUR Hoxx miss

JOURD J. IRVIN, Solicitor.

## BUCREMORN CAFE <br> EVERYTHING FIRST CLASS

ladies patronage solicited shortorders
Robt. Burwell, Proprietor.

Write for My Introductory Offerona Fine
Sample EPWORTH PIANO Or ORGAN


Saves Time on the Farm
HE farmer with the Bell Telephone in rainy weather.

The Bell Telephone Service saves him all that. There are always a lot of rainy-day chores Instead of
Instead of spoiling a day in going to town, the farmer goes to his Bell Telephone and does his business. The time saved can be spent profitably.
Bell Telephone Service. It is poor economy to try to the
along without it. Consult our local manager.

## The Southwestern

Telegraph \& Telephone Co.




