# STERLING CITY NEWS-RECORD

VOLUME 57

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## PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT STERLING CITY, TEXAS.

#### "Since 1890"

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1947

## "Covering the County" By Byron W. Frierson, Sterling County Agent

This column today is going to be county-the Heel Fly.

creature. It has no mouth and it ness of three weeks. cow brute wring its tail and try to imitate a race horse.

the animals leg, generally near the in charge of arrangements. heel. The female can lay from 300 base of the hair and bore through all of Sterling City. the skin.

The worm grows as it moves through the body and reaches the abdomen in about two months. Most of them take a detour around by the gullet for some foolish reason, but invariably wind up in the animal's back. This little tour has taken about nine months. During this time the worm has not only had a good lesson in the anatomy of a cow, but has grown into a sizeable little larvae. Suppose the egg was laid in March, now nine months later it is November.

After the worm, of larvae, reaches the back, the cow's flesh forms of which he was a member. a pocket around the grub. The cow doesn't do this as a polite accomodation for the worm, but she SUPPER just doing what comes natural-

ly. The grub stays here for about through the hide. Apparently it Thursday night of this week. knows nothing of the mess the times and comes on out through the men present from San Angelo. hole in the hile.

It's somewhere near the first of TO ATTEND O.E.S. GRAND the year now, and pretty likely its CHAPTER cold, but this doesn't make any material difference to the grub. He

## **JEFF COPELAND** PASSES ON

Charles Jefferson (Jeff) Cope- A 51st district grand jury rethis column today is the lowdown land, 86, retired ranchman and res- turned one indictment here Mondevoted to grade the biggest heels in this ident of Sterling County since day, before it was dismissed by 1889, died at noon last Sunday in Judge Sutton. The heel fly is a pretty miserable a San Angelo hospital after an ill- Philip Glenn Phelps was indict-

seems to tell cattle that plenty of what was then known as Runnels serving of the papers. seems to ten store for them if a City, Runnels County. He moved The grand jury was composed of

The life cycle of this fly is in- tist Church here, with the Rev. C. Glass. teresting. The female lays its eggs B. McEntire, pastor, officiating. in the spring and early summer. Burial was in the Montvale Cem-The eggs are cemented to hairs on etery, with Lowe Funeral Directore

Pallbearers were John Walraven, to 500 eggs. In a few days these Harold McCabe, Jeff Davis, Henteggs hatch into very small worms. on Emery, Homer Pearce, Leo Rad-These worms crawl down to the de, Hal Knight and Earl Bailey,

Survivors include a sister, Miss Fannie Copeland, with whom Mr. Copeland made his home; two nephews, John and J. C. Copeland of Sterling City; three neices, Mrs. Lee Newcomb, of Sterling City, and Mrs. Earnest Solat and Mrs. James Turney of San Angelo.

Although confined to his home for the past several years, Mr. Coperanch holdings and added to them along. He was keenly interested in his ranching business and the doings of the community. Although not able, he often expressed the desire to attend the Baptist Church,

## WOODMEN HAVE BARBECUE

five or six weeks. During this of the World had a barbecue suptime it has an outlet to the world per for the members and their outside in the form of a hole families in the communinty center

Besides the local members presworld is in, so it molts a couple of ent, there were some of the district

Four members of the Sterling is now a black nasty looking grub City O.E.S. Chapter 29 will attend McCamey; Mr. and Mrs. Joe Con- the home of Mrs. V. E. Davis on 45 seconds to play and threw 3 the Grand Chapter to be held in ger and daughter, Jena of Mc-San Antonio Oct. 27-30. Members planning to attend are Mrs. Smoky Garms, Mrs. Joe Emery, Mrs. Fred Allen, and Mrs. Tommie Johnson, Miss Lenora, Beulah, and P.B. Wildelegate.

## **DISTRICT COURT** UNDERWAY

ed for theft of a saddle worth \$75 treature. It that it can't bite and it Mr. Copeland was born in Geor- from Dan Utley of San Angelo on has no sunger, it can make a cow gia March 16, 1861. He came to October 17. He will probably be sell out for Cheyenne. Instinct Texas in 1882 and first settled in tried after 10 days following the

heel fly lights on them and lays its to a ranch on the divide and lived Homer Pearce, foreman, H.C. Dunn, eggs. Consequently in heel fly sea- there until six years ago when he J. E. Bynum, Lee Hunt, Loyd Mursons it is not uncommon to see a retired and moved to Sterling City. rell, Dan Ritter, Sam Simmons, Funeral services were held Mon- Will Augustine, Aaron Clark, Juldday afternoon from the First Bap- ius Bade, H. H. Everitt, and David

J. W. Philips and R. E. Martin served as bailiffs for the court. Josue Longoria was granted a divorce from Dora Mata Longoria

with custody of a minor child going to defendant.

## P.T.A. Hallowe'en **Carnival October 31**

A Hallowe'en carnival will be held at the Sterling City high school gymnasium on Saturday evening, October 31.

Votes are now being cast in the race to elect a carnival queen will be counted that night. The crownland kept up his interest in his ing of the queen will be the climax of the night's activities.

## TRASH PICK-UP TUESDAY

Next Tuesday, October 28, is regular trash pick-up day here. Have your trash and rubbish ready for the county trucks to pick up on that day.

## The local camp of the Woodmen Mrs. W. T. Conger Is

Mrs. W. T. Conger was honored with a birthday dinner at her home her Sunday by her children in observance of her 74th birthday anniversary.

Children present for the dinner were Mrs. W. M. Little and her daughter, Billie of Pecos; Mrs. John Cole and daughter, Judy of

## Wimodausis Club Studies People on the Edge of Democracy"

**Eagles Down Courtney** 

The Wimodausis Club met Wednesday afternoon at the club room in the community center. Mrs. H. H. Everitt was hostess.

Mrs. Lee Reed presided at the meeting.

thanks to the donors and to the from scrimmage Grosshan broke committee who worked so faith- through and blocked a punt and the fully to make the center available ball went out of the end zone to for club meetings. Also appreciation was expressed to Mr. J. T. Davis for having the piano tuned with the score 2-0. Courtney got at the center. Decorating the club the wind to their backs in the secroom was discussed.

chairman, presented the Christmas ing held and took the ball as the cards and wrappings, personal half ended with Sterling out in cards and stationery the club is front 2-0. taking orders for anyone who wishes to place them with her.

ed art scrapbook chairman.

press and publicity scrapbook chair- to take the ball to the Sterling 6 man and reporter for club meetings. yard line. On the 4th down Cross ray" was the topic discussed. Mrs. down. The try for point was V. E. Davis talked on "American blocked and Courtney led at the Indian's Recent Progress. Mrs. J.R. end of the third quarter 6-2. The Lane, Jr. discussed "Spanish Ame- teams stayed in mid field through rican Cultured Advancement" and the first part of the 4th quarter. given by Mrs. E. F. McEntire. group of her Spanish high school son tackled him. He fumbled and pupils, Jacqueline Everitt, Darlene Tweedle recovered. With Smith McEntire, Margaret Ritter, and Flo and Tweedle alternating at carfollowing Spanish songs were ren- the Sterling team made four sucdered: "La Paloma" and "Cielito cessive first downs. With the ball Honored on 74th Birthday dered: "La Paloma" and "Clento cessive first downs. With the ball Lindo", and Jacqueline sang "Ad- in the 1 yard line, Sterling fumbled elite.

were Mmes. Lee Reed, O.T. Jones, V. E. Davis, Clyde Bowen, D. Hall, Everitt, and Lester Foster.

November 5.

The Sterling City Eagles dumped the Courtney Eagles from the top of the district by the score of 9-6. in what was a story book finish at Courtney last Friday afternoon. The Sterling team kicked off to the Courtney club and on the first play from scrimmage Courtney gained 25 yards. They drove to the Sterling 10 yard line and lost the ball on downs. Sterling took over and went to Courtney's 4 yard line where they fumbled and Courtney The club gave a rising vote of recovered. On the second play give Sterling the first score from a safety. The first quarter ended ond quarter and drove and passed Mrs. Herman Everitt, finance to the Sterling 10 yard line. Sterl-

The teams battled in midfield through most of the third quarter Mrs. Clyde Bowen was appoint- and with about 3 minutes left in the third quarter Courtney com-Mrs. Lester Foster was appointed pleted three fourth down passes "People on the Edge of Democ- passed to Smith for their touch-'Progress of Japanese Women'' was With seven minutes to play Courtney completed a pass to Kelly on Miss Evelyn Vernon presented a the Sterling 10 yard line and Hud-Marie Thieme as vocalists, and rying the ball and with some of Carolyn Foster, accompanist. The the best blocking seen all season, and Lindsey recovered. On the Members present at the meeting next play Smith went over standing up. Baker circled left end for E. F. McEntire, R. T. Foster, N. H. the extra point to make the score Reed, T. F. Foster, J. R. Lane, Jr., Sterling 9 and Courtney 6. There was only three minutes left in the R. P. Brown, Rogers Hefley, C. N. ball game and Sterling kicked to Crawford, Henton Emery, H. H. Courtney. Courtney attempted four passes and Sterling took over. The club adjourned to meet in Courtney took the ball again with

bout 4 inch long, and husky enough to stand the weather. However, he may go slightly under the surface of the soil, or under some leaves or something.

Depending on the weather, it takes from 6 to 10 weeks for the grub to emerge from his case as a full grown fly. The flies mate very soon after hatching. When the female is ready to deposit her eggs, she takes off for the nearest cow to lay her eggs. She has no mouthparts consequently can't eat. She has a wonderful time chasing cows for about a week, but becomes simply famished and kicks the bucket.

Now, for a few pertinent facts. Some authorities estimate the anhual loss from these insects at \$100,000,000. In slaughtered cartasses, the meat around the grub must be trimmed off. This spoils the looks of the carcass. It brings lower price. This wastes 12 milion pounds of the choicest meat inually.

If there are five or more holes had hide it is classed No. 2. One ter for complete control. hird of the hides in the U.S. are rub damaged.

The irritations caused by the oduction.

The heel flies sometimes lay their ggs on sheep, horses, goats and nan. Man is apparently the best ost among the four. The cycle is eldom completed in the horse, oat, or sheep, but several cases of evere injury to children have oc-

The point I'm getting to isatch for those grubs for the next wo months. When the holes are pen in the back, kill the grubs nth rotenone. Dust the cattle's ack with a mixture of one part f Ground Cube (with 5% rotenone ontent) and two parts tripoli arth. Rub it in good. Or wash the acks with a mixture of 12 ounces aundry soap and a gallon of warm ater. Or spray with 7½ pounds the Ground Cube (5% rotenone) er hundred gallons of water with out 350 pounds pressure. Spray ight down the back.

A dip mixture can be made with pounds of the Ground Cube (5% Im laurye sulfate (a weting agent) ember club meeting.

### BRIDGE PARTY

An eight-table bridge party was held at the community center on Thursday night of last week. A salad plate was served to 32 guests. Mrs. T. S. Foster won high score. Mrs. T. F. Foster second high, with bingo prize going to Mrs. Ruth

Allen. Tea guests included Mrs. J. B. Duponte of Dallas and Mrs. Nettie Spalding.

Hostesses were Mmes. W.R. Hudson, Riley J. King and G. W. Tillerson.

per hundred gallons of water.

One treatment is often very satis factory, but two or three treatments at 30 day intervals is bet-

If you control grubs in your cattle the heel flies likely won't bother your stock. They do not fly rubs lessen gains and lowers milk over 1/2 mile from their hatching place.

The heel flies are known by several other names. They are sometimes called cattle grubs, ox warbles, wolves, warble flies, gadflies and several other names that Jack Douthit wouldn't print.

Alfred Thieme and Harry Blanek tied for first place in the 4-H Club Grass Contest which was held Tuesday morning. Each boy was awarded \$2.50 prize money. Denhis Reed won third place and was awarded \$1.00 prize.

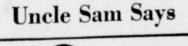
The contest was conducted by County Agent Frierson and Harold J. Jensen, range conservationist Those who attended the 4-H meetf Ground Cube (5% rotenone con-ent) and 4 ounces of granulated Thieme, Jr., Jack Tweedle, Harry aundry soan set of granulated Thieme, Dennis Reed Billy Hudson. Blanek, Dennis Reed, Billy Hudson, Bobby King, Rusty Huff, Billy Ralph Bynum, Bobby Blair, R. B. Mitchell, O. F. Carper, Jr., Bob Mitchelll, Bill Cole, Duard Grosshans, Quentin Welch, and Clinton Hodges.

A demonstration in cattle grub otenone) and tow ounces of sod- control will be given at the Nov-

Camey; James Conger and family of Fort Stockton; and her two sisters and brother of San Angeloson; and Mrs. Herbert Cope and her little daughter and J. T. Conger of Sterling City.

Mrs. Lee Hunt's sisters, Mrs. Flem Harris and Mrs. Charles Finney of Brownwood, returned home ast Friday after a week's visit here with the Hunts.

Rosa Lee Langford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J.J. Langford, now of Bronte, is a freshman student in Texas State College for Women at Phillips at Water Valley before Ste Denton. She spent last week-end at her home in Bronte.





Have you stopped to think that you are a Minute Man, 1947 model, when you invest in United States Savings Bonds? The first shots in defense Bonds? The first shots in defense of your security were fired on April 19, 1775, on Concord bridge in Massa-chusetts. Today you stand guard over your security not with bullets but with your Savings Bonds which in the years to come will make your home the fortress it should be against financial distress. Equally important financial distress. Equally important to you is the fact that your growing stack of Savings Bonds is available stack of Savings Bonds is available for attainment of personal or family goals such as a new home or educa-tion for your children. Every dollar you invest in Savings Bonds is backed by the United States Govern-ment. Savings Bonds are safe, sure, profitable—\$4 for every \$3 invested 10 years hence. U.S. Treasury Department

### BREAKFAST IN HOLLYWOOD" AT WATER VALLEY NOV. 15

present "Tom Brennaman's Break- better football than was witnessed ast in Hollywood" at 8 p. m. in the at Courtney Friday. gym Nov. 15,. There are to be THREE-WAY TIE many prizes given, the eldest lady present, the couple married the longest, the youngest mother, the wishing ring, good neighbor and many others. The good neighbor can be man, woman, or child and loes not have to be present to receives the award. Please send as follows: good neighbor letters to Mrs. Fred Nov. 12, so they may be judged.

Admission charges are to be 30c Coa for adults and 25c for children. Don't fail to see "Corny" and Gar 'Tom Brennaman" straight from Cou -Hollywood.

## On College Committee

Denton, Texas, Oct. 23 Miss Dixie Forsan, and Rankin in Courtney. Allene Knight, daughter of Mrs Sudie Knight, is one of the committee members planning the tradimen Corn Husking Bee to be held MERTZON HERE AT Friday night, Oct. 24 on the college terrace.

Sponsored by the health and physical education department, the Bee is strictly "hillbilly" in costume and entertainment. Students calling and chicken calling contests preliminary to an hour's folk lancing and singing.

Physical Education major.

## KILL TWO ELK AND TWO DEER

Clell Ainsworth, Harold Mc-Cabe of Sterling City, and Don Anderson of San Angelo returned Mancos, Colorado, where the Jim McCabe's live.

They brought back 900 pounds of meat, having killed two elk and two deer.

buying trip for his drug store.

incomplete passes and on the 4th down completed a pass on Sterling's 30 yard line as the game ended. If you didn't see the game Friday you mised the best ball game The Water Valley P.T.A. is to of the season. There just "ain't" any

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The district 7 six-man football leadership was cleared up somewhat over the week-end, leaving only 3 teams tied now for the top. They are Mertzon, Sterling and Coahoma. Standing in the district is

|            | Won | Lost | Pct. |  |
|------------|-----|------|------|--|
| rling City | 3   | 1    | .750 |  |
| rtzon      | 3   | 1    | .750 |  |
| ahoma      | 3   | 1    | .750 |  |
| san        | 2   | 2    | .500 |  |
| rden City  | 2   | 2    | .500 |  |
| irtney     | 2   | 2    | .500 |  |
| nkin       | 1   | 3    | .250 |  |
| ter Valley | 0   | 4    | .600 |  |
|            |     |      |      |  |

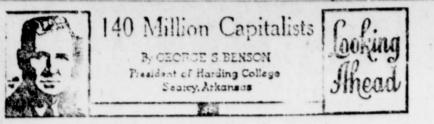
This wee's schedule is as follows: Mertzon in Sterling City, Garden City in Coahoma, Water Valley in

## STERLING TO PLAY 7:30 TONIGHT

One of the largets crowds ever to witness a footbal game in Sterling City is expected here Friday will enter corn huskin', husband night when the Mertzon Hornets come to Sterling Cit. The winner of this game will go into a 2 way tie with Coahoma if Coahoma is able to turn back Garden City. Comparative scores of the two teams indicate quite a battle in store. Coahoma defeated Sterling 31-20 and Mertzon 38-19. Sterling defeated Forsan 19-0 and Mertzon defeated Forsan 31-20. Both teams will be at full strength barring inhome last Friday from a hunting juries in work-outs this week. trip in Colorado. They went near This week's game will start at 7:30. Admission will be 25c for children andd 50c for adults.

Water Valley and Forsan played their Friday scheduled game last The Orrie Deals went to Waco night so their players and coaches last week-end. Orrie went on a could attend the Sterling City-Mertzon game here.

Miss Knight is a sophomore



"SOAK THE RICH" used to be quite a popular slogan in some quarters. Whether the same words are used today, the same idea still appeals to a large number of people. The plan put for-ward by these folks boils down to one main issue: limit the incomes of citizens in the high brackets and divide it among the other people. Ly putting more money in the hands of more people, they hope to attain a greater prosperity.

However, this economic Utopia theory runs afoul of economic fact and economic law. Its basic platform is hinged on the idea that most of the nation's money is held by a comparative few. A greater misconception is hardly possible. In the light of sound reasoning and cold statistics, the absurdity of this notion is ob-vious. No other civilization has seen a more equitable distribu-tion of wealth among its peoples.

All Are FOR EXAMPLE, a tabulation of income Sharing tax returns for 1942 shows the full impact of the results of our American system. In that year the group of indivi-duals receiving income of less

than \$5,000 annually, represent-ing 96% of the country's popu-lation, paid 47% of all federal personal income taxes. This, too, is the group which since 1931 has averaged at least 88% of the nation's annual income.

In comparison, some 1,321,000 people reported incomes in excess of \$5,000 during the same year. This group - approximately 4% of the population -- paid 53% of all federal personal income taxes. In the above-\$5,000 group, only 22.3% of their income came from interest, dividends, rents, royalties and fiduciaries. This is a far cry from the well worn "coupon clippers" line of attack of radical planners.

Soak CURIOUSLY enough, the lower income Whom? groups are far from being the underdog in distribu-

tion of income from these sources. The above-\$5,000 group was responsible for 37 % of all income from interest, dividends, and fiduciary income, while the below-\$5,000 group pocketed 63% of the income from the same sources. The lower income groups have a large stake in the nation's business and industry.

If these planners could limit the incomes of all individuals to \$10,000 before taxes and other fixed charges, some \$5.2 billion would be available for distribution to the lesser income people. Representing little more than 4% of the national income, it would amount to only \$40 per capita. Provided, of course, that there had been no economic or financial loss in the process of redistribution.

This would be a costly price to pay for the destruction of incentive, which would inevitably fol-low. Most 'venture'' capital would disappear. Since this is the low. source of all industrial progress, the immediate and certain result would be a breaking down of the national economy, a reduction of national income and of individual income. Freedom of the individual and his unlimited incentive for gain are dependent on each other

This way, everyone benefits.

## ATTEND MCCABE FUNERAL

Among the Sterling friends who attended the funeral of Mrs. Frak McCabe in Robert Lee on Thursay of last week were Mr. and Mrs. Lee Augustine, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Augustine, Mrs. J. S. Cole, Mrs. E. B. Butler, Mrs. James Mc-Entire, Mrs. Nick Reed, Mrs. Fower McEntire, Mrs. Ruth Allen and Mr. and Mrs. Harold McCabe.

FOR SALE-Used washing machne in good condition. See it at he John Philips residence.

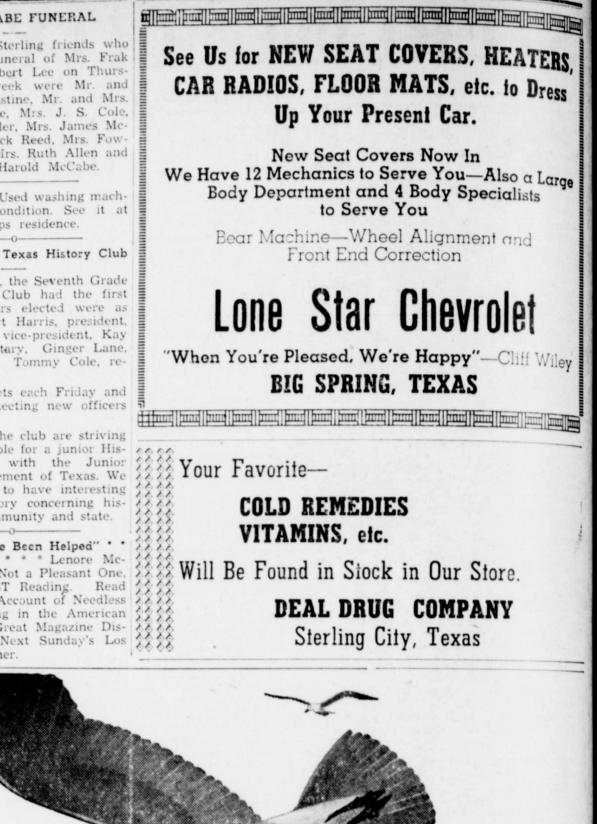
#### Seventh Grade Texas History Club

On October 3, the Seventh Grade exas History Club had the first neeting. Officers elected were as ollows: Robert Harris, president, lean Heacock, vice-president, Kay McEntire, secretary, Ginger Lane, reasurer, and Tommy Cole, reorter.

The club meets each Friday and very fourth meeting new officers are elected.

Members of the club are striving to become eligible for a junior Hissorian Charter with the Junior Historians movement of Texas. We would be glad to have interesting articles of history concerning history of our community and state.

"I Could Have Been Helped" \* Don't Miss It! \* \* \* Lenore Mc-Call's Story Is Not a Pleasant One, But It Is MUST Reading. Read his Shocking Account of Needless Mental Suffering in the American Weekly, That Great Magazine Discributed With Next Sunday's Los Angeles Examiner.



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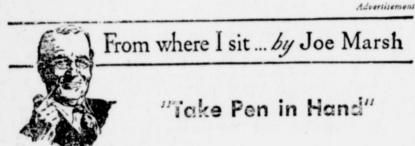
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This column has been running for so long that its readers, in towns like curs all over the country, are beginning to "take pen in hand" and write us what they think.

Some of them take me over the coals for what I say-like the column I ran on planting alfalfa. Others write, "I liked your column yesterday, but .... " All of them have different points of view.

that make for tolerance and better understanding-whether it's ideas on planting alfalfa or choosing between beer and cider.

The more folks air their differences right out in public, with a neighborly respect for the other nerson's liberties and point of

From where I sit, that's the way it should be. Everybody's entitled to ra opinion -- and it's those very differences, and friendly criticism,

view, the closer we are to the American principle of individual freedom-whether it's in a choice of crops or beverages.

goe Marsh

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Begin Now To-Lay-Away For Christmas

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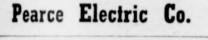
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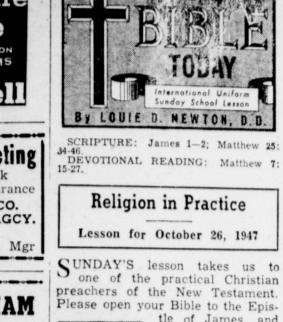
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tle of James, and read especially the first two chapters. James was a man of great faith, but he realized, as we must realize, that faith is best expressed in works. Then read Matthew 25: 34-46, and for the devotional lesson, read Mat-

thew 7: 15-27. When you shall have read these passages, you will then be ready for the consideration of religion in everyday life.

### A Cup of Cold Water

WHAT, someone will be asking, can I do to show my desire to be of actual service, in the name of Jesus. Jesus tells us. He says that whosoever shall give a cup of cold water in His name is doing the will of God.

We live in a world that poignantly waits for a cup of cold water. I have just returned from another trip through Europe. I was there in 1946, and I felt then that life in Europe had reached the last possible expression of need. But this past summer I was startled to witness a still greater need.



The question that immediately came to mind as I observed conditions in Germany and England and other countries this past summer was this, What can we do to meet such need? And the answer was ready at hand-give them what you have, in the name of Jesus. \* \* \*

## Doers of the Word

AMES makes much of practical religion in everyday life. He tells us that we are to be doers of the word and not mere sayers of the word, or hearers of the word. And here he means the Word of God-the will of God.

Is there a misunderstood boy in your block? Is there a girl in your class at school who suffers from some bitter criticism? This lesson would suggest to every Christian boy and girl to go in sympathetic understanding to such neighbors and help them to overcome these handicaps. Thus we become doers of the will of God.

## Living Our Religion

WHAT we are determines what people think of our religion, not what we say about our religious life. James tells us in Sunday's lesson that faith without works is dead. It is that very truth that our generation so much needs to get hold upon.

We have many perplexing situations in our world. Racial differences, differences regarding capital and labor, and so forth and so on.

How are these problems to be solved? By resolutions? We know that many very pious resolutions have been adopted concerning these problems, but still the problems remain.

One Christian in any given community who applies the teaching of James to everyday life will start a train of events that will add up to the solution of any problem, social, economic or what not. We must translate our beliefs into action.

## The More Excellent Way

JAMES goes on to assure us that when we undertake faithfully to live our religion, we may confi-



| CATSUP, HUNTS                      | 19c |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| COFFEE, Del Monte lb.              | 43c |
| PEAS, Mission, can                 | 16c |
| DRY BLACKEYED PEAS, lb.            | 22c |
| Chocolate Covered Cherries, 10 oz. | 69c |
| SALMON, PINK, tall can             | 45c |

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## STERLING CITY NEWS-RECORD JACK DOUTHIT, Publisher

Entered Nov. 10, 1902, at the Sterling City postoffice as second class matter. PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES \$1.50 a year in Sterling County \$1.75 Elsewhere in Texas \$2.00 Outside State of Texas

NEWS established in 1890 RECORD established in 1899 Consolidated in 1902

All classified ads, public notices, cards of thanks, legals. and such advertising are charged for at regular rates-2c per word. Display rates are 40c per column inch.

World's Greatest Football Player! . • You'll Meet the Gridiron's All-Time-Star in a Thrilling Story By One of His Former Teammates. Read It in the American Weekly, That Great Magazine Distributed With Next Sundey's Los Angeles Examiner

FARM MARKETS

(USDA)- Spots of strength and showed slight weakness at some weakness checkered southwest farm places. Most heavy hens brought markets last week in very uneven 22 to 24 cents per pound at Fort trends, according to the Production- Worth, 28 at Dallas, 22 to 26 at and Marketing Administration, U. Denver, and 31 to 33 at New Or-S. Department of Agriculture.

SWING OF SOUTHWEST

sharp advances for the week. Corn candled eggs, and New Orleans hardly recovered early losses as gave 56 for fresh No. 3 Extras. continuedd favorable weather aided Denver took best current receipts crop prospects. Sorghums fluctuat- at 43 to 47. ed widely but closed Friday unchanged from a week earlier, at do shipping points during the peraround \$3.65 per hundredweight. iod, but potatoes and onions sold \$14 to \$16 at Texas markets, where the peak. Closing top prices on

slightly higher prices for good little in Louisiana. Peanuts found slow de- Cattle varied some during the quality.

Spot cotton prices increased during the week ,as harvesting went forward at full pace. Prices scored By United States Department of net advances of \$2 to \$3 per bale.

Eggs continued to sell at firm prices last week, while poultry leans. Fort Worth and Dallas paid Wheat and oats registered rather around 55 cents per dozen for best

Cauliflower weakened at Colora-Wheat stood at \$3.02½ per bushel, steady to firm. Some fall vegetables common and medium kinds ranged butcher hogs ranged from \$29 to

Come in for Lubrication And Motor Tune-Up on Your-Oldsmobile When in Big Spring Shroyer Motor Co. OLDSMOBILE G. M. C.

gained strength as frost season largely from \$12 to \$14, and can- \$29.50 at other southwest markets. Slight advance in rough rice pri- drew near. Cabbage, carrots, cu- ners and cutters from \$8.50 to \$11. Sows brought mostly \$25 to \$27, ces reflected more active foreign cumbers and onions sold higher at Other southwest terminals paid and pigs \$20 to \$26. demand for milled rice. Millfeeds St. Louis and Kansas City. Many around \$13.50 to \$18 for common to Slaughter lambs suffered losses and oilseed meals declined during porducts took on a firmer tone at good cows. Canner and cutter cows of 50 cents to \$1 at most southwest the week, as most other feeds gain- Fort Worth. Demand slackened for brought \$9.20 to \$12.50 at Oklahoma terminals, but San Antonio re-Hay moved more freely at sweet potatoes, but prices changed City and Wichita, and \$11 to \$13.50 mained steady to strong. at Denver.

general. Fine Texas wools were strong, with Texas cows and calves cents higher for the week. San \$20 at Fort Worth. Good and choice getting scarce, but aevrage staple the principal exceptions. Medium Antonio set a new all time high kinds sold around \$21 to \$22.50 Job Printing Done. News-Record. 1946 lots sold at \$1.18 to \$1.20 clean and goodd cows sold generally from of \$28.50 but closed a little below lesewhere.

Other classes held mostly steady. Medium Slight daily ups and downs left and good fat lambs brought \$18.50 mand, as harvesting became more week, but closed mostly steady to hog prices largely steady to 50 to \$19 at San Antonio, and \$18.50 to

## We've Come a Long Way from the Longhorns

Longhorns by the millions ranging the western grasslands from the Gulf Coast to Montana . . . building empires . . . making history and legend on the great cattle trails! That was sixty and more years ago. Then the railroads came, much of the range was fenced and the fate of the longhorn was sealed. Shorthorn, Angus and Hereford bulls came in from the

your farm publications, and the bulletins of your state agricultural station, and the accomplishments of successful breeders for latest news about the kinds of livestock which you raise.

Will Lt Pay Me to Specialize?

by M. T. Buchanan

State College of Washington

east. Gradually, the longhorns were bred out of existence, until today only a few isolated "museum" herds are left.

This is one story of continuing livestock progress, of better animals developed to meet changing conditions and needs. Who knows but that in another fifty years today's "best" may look as old fashioned as ionghorns do now.

With hogs, one amazing change is in the increased speed and efficiency of producing pork. Three years once was needed to raise a hog to market weight. Today, pigs often weigh 200 to 250 pounds at six months or less. Straight line and cross-bred breeding experiments seek even more efficient hogs to make weight in the same short time, but produce more meat.

In lambs, development is directed toward "dualpurpose" breeds. Certain breeds have been best for wool but not best for meat. Others produced the meat but were lacking in wool. Researchers have inade progress on breeds of lambs to produce both meat and good wool economically.

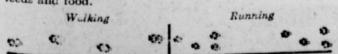
A first step in the improvement of any animals or any here is to use proven sires on dams of known productive ability. The eye alone is not enough. To know production records and ancestry is vital. Bull grading programs offer greater certainty in choosing a sire. Veighing young animals at weaning time and marking them is important, especially in the selection of gilts. A "touch system" of sheep grading is proving helpful in culling large bands in little time.

On any matter pertaining to livestock breeds or breeding, Swift & Company has no favorites. We serve the interests of producers of all breeds, in all parts of the country. We urge you to watch carefully

## **Track Down the Facts**

These are the tracks of the coyote. They look like dog tracks, but there are differences which the expert tracker can sec. In the livestock business, too, some-

times things are not as they seem to be. For example, some people say we waste our grain by feeding it to animals. Instead, they think we should eat the grain ourselves. They do not realize that the millions of head of cattle and lambs that are marketed every year are little more than grass turned into meat. It is true that many of these animals are fed a certain amount of grain and other concentrates to turn them into finished meat animals. However, if it were not for cattle and lambs, 779,000,000 acres of land in the United States would produce little, if any, food for humans. To put it another way, about 51% of the total laud of our nation consists of grazing land which cannot be used for producing other leeus and food.



## Martha Logan's Recipe for UPSIDE DOWN CHILI PIE

(Yields 6 servings) 1/4 teaspoon chili powder

1 pound ground beef 1/3 cup chopped onion 1 tablespoon shortening 1 cup cooked kidney

beans

1/2 teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon Worcestershire Sauce 1 cup cooked tomatoes

Sauté meat and onion in melted shortening. Add beans, seasonings, and tomatoes. Cover. Simmer gently about 15 minutes. Pour into a greased 9-inch pie plate. Top with corn bread batter. Bake in a hot oven (425 degrees F.) for 20 minutes.

#### Corn bread

1/2 cup sifted flour 3/4 cup yellow corn meal 2 teaspoons baking powder 1 teaspoon salt

1 beaten egg 1/2 cup milk 2 tablespoons melted shortening

Mix and sift dry ingredients. Combine egg and milk. Add to flour mixture, stirring until well mixed. Stir in shortening. Pour over chili in pie plate.

## Packers do not make livestock prices

In their day, the hardy, self-sufficient longhorns were the best breed for the open, unfenced ranges. In a land without transportation they actually took themselves to market. But the tough longhorns

couldn't match newer breeds in beef production. Calves from Hereford, Shorthorn and Angus bulls

and from thrifty longhorn dams grew faster. They produced more and better meat from less feed. Blockier and of heavier frame, they yielded more of the more popular meat cuts. They were better money makers for farmers and ranchers. Such results encouraged selection of better foundation stock.

Each improvement in meat production has been met by increased demand for popular cuts on America's dinner tables. Livestock producers and meat packers have worked hand-in-hand to encourage greater demand for meat. But Swift & Company plays no favorites among breeds of beef producing animals. We do not make markets . . . we find them. In our buying of livestock we transmit to producers the knowledge of the kinds of meat that are preferred in various sections of the country.

The price producers receive for their livestock is

governed by what the packer can get for the meat and byproducts.

UNION STOCK YARDS

CHICAGO 9, ILLINOIS

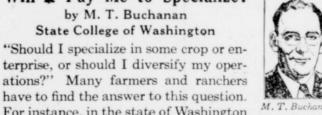
Agricultural Research Department

SWIFT & COMPANY NUTRITION IS OUR BUSINESS - AND YOURS

F.M. Simpson.

Soda Bill Sez: . . . the man who gets what he wants is successful. The man who wants what he gets is happy.



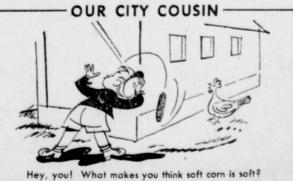


For instance, in the state of Washington there are 63 distinct types of farming in this one state alone. And they should consider that the types of products which come from farms in different areas of the United States are not accidental. They are caused by the inter-action of physical and economic factors. The operation of these two forces has been hastened by mechanization, development of better crop varieties, breeds and disease-resistant strains.

Specialization, of course, leads to increased efficiency in the use of labor, equipment, capital and buildings.

Marketing is an easier task and more time is available for maintenance of equipment and for planning new and better methods. A great deal of the increase in production of agricultural products has resulted from specialization. Farms have increased in size. Proportionately, the amount of labor needed has decreased, allowing more labor for use in other ways.

Specialize or diversify? There's plenty of "real life" evidence to help you in reaching a decision. Go visiting. See how your neighbor does it. It's your problem and even if you decide to make no changes from your present plan, you'll get a lot of ideas on how you can do your work better.



Right eating adds life to your years-and years to your life

tablespoon sugar

