# The Artesia Advocate 

VOLUME 3.
an important decision.
Commissioner of the General Land Office Renders an Opinion that is of Interest.
A number of contests have been entered in the Artesia country against
persons who filed on government land and then went back home after their families on the ground that they were not actual citizens at the time of making such entry. A great deal
of trouble has arisen thereby and much nneasiness caused the new comers. Whila, technically, a man could not be a citizen until his actual question as to what the final ruling from the Land Department would be on the question. The question has been answered in a decision of the commissioner of the General Land Mary E. Allison Vs. Nils O. Starks, decision is address 3 to the Registe and Receiver at Roswell and reads:
On February 9, 1903, Frank Strawn made desert land entry No R 26 E . ld and conveyed by eot hef date, the land embraced in his said entry to Nils O. Starks. Said deed was duly recorded in "Vol. 285 of the records of Deeds" on July 27,1904 , in the county of Eddy, Territory of New Mexieo

## ritory of New Mexico. On Janua:y 9, 1905, Nits O. Starks,

 transferree, filed in your office notice of the transfer of the land in conStrawn, and said transfer was forthwith noted upon the records of youroffice, and thereafter this office re ceived nctice of said transfer, when a like transfer thereof was duly no ed on the records of this office.
On May 3, 1905, Mary E. Allison filed in your office her duly corrober that:
Frank C. Strawn was not a resideat of the Territory of New Mexico, at the time of making said entry and dence in said Territory in good faith and is not a resident of the Territory said land for the purpose of spec ulaA hearing was ordered and had, both parties being present with coun
sel, snd on July 25,1905, the sel, and on July 25,1905 , the regis cancelled, and the receiver recom mended that the contest be dismiss-
ed. The case was tried upon the charge
that Strawn was not a resident of the Territory of New Mexico at the time
that he made entry of the land in that he made entry of the land in
controversy. controversy.
In February; 1903, and for some
prior thereto, Strawn was in the drug prior thereto, Strawn was in the drug
busines in Alva, Okalahoma, and
resided there with his family. Gwing resided there with, his family. Gwing
to his wife's health, he decided to to his wife's health, he decided t
move to New Mexico, provided he found the climate conditions there
favorable. He went to New Mexico favorable. He went to New Mexico and while there he met with a former
friend who had suffered with the disease that his, Strawn's, wife wa then nnffering, and found that the
friend had greatly improved, and tion of ease, and from bis observa-
fomnd ther. Strawn conditions he come a citiz? of the Terrytory be-
New Mexico,

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$\qquad$ posing of his business the of di

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COME TO ARTESIA, The Pride of the Far-Famed Home of Apples and Alfalfa. Where Crops Can Not Fail and Prosperity Repeats Itself Every Year. OWN YOUR OWN LAND AND WATER AND BE INDEPENDENT. PAY NO RENTALS, WAIT ON NO ONE.


When Rain is Needed, Turn On The Well.

Farming is no longer a game of chance!

Whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also Reap.


A mound of sweet potatoes in the field of Jas. B. Roach, Artesia Mr. Roach makes affidavit to growing fifteen thousand pounds per acre last year. The retail price in Artisia at tlat time was 3 c per pound Make your own calculation.

We sold Fifty Thousand Dollars worth of land near Artesia last week and our customers are well pleased. Some of them have already realized a profit on their investment.

## We are the Only Land Agency in the Pecos Valley Dealing in Artesian Lands Exclusively.

We honestly believe the Artesia country offers the Grandest Inducements to the farmer who wants a home and we have lands listed to suit all pocketbooks. Ve guarantee to please.

## DON'T BUY UNTIL YOU HAVE SEEN US.

## Artesia Land Co., <br> BROM SICK BUILDING.




## Who's Your Tailor?

New suit time is here and we congratulate our selves on being so fortunate eas to procure the agency for the

## HIGH ART TAILORS.

Edr. V. Price \& Co. and The Continental, two of the largest and best tailoring concerns of America, who make only HAND TAILORED CLOTHING We are in receipt of their New Spring and Summer Sample?Books, showing over seven hundred different kinds of the Season's Most Fashionable Fabrics. Be sure to come in and look them over.

Take your measure for that new suit and you shall be the peer or equal, in the matter of dress, of any man you meet. We furnish you with the highest quality of goods, with workmanship that cannot possibly be excelled. We absolutely guarantee every suit to fit, and if anything goes wrong we make it right.

## 




Walling Bros., Props.



EDDY COUNTY ABSTRACT COMPANY
BAD, NEW MEXICO
Complete Abstracts of all Lands in Eddy County.
F. G. TRACY, President.
C. H. MeLENATHEN, See

THE AMERICAN WELL WORKS, AURORA, ILLINOIS,
Makes High Grade Well Sinking Machinery at Moderate Prices SPERRY \& LUKINS

## of Artesia, New Mexico

Have in stock a large supply of The American Well Works. Engines, Steam and Power Pumps, Rotarys, Hoisters, all kinds of Rotary tools, well supplies, wrought irn line pipe and casing


J. G. Osburn,
Lawyer.
$\frac{\substack{\text { Room xo. 2. over Bank of Artesia. } \\ \text { Artresia, }}}{\text { New Mexico. }}$.

## Office over Skaers

jewelery store.


## Contract to Let.

Having leased the "Day Ranch near Dayton on the Penasco, I am
ready to receive bids on work to be ready to receive bids on work to be
done en canal from the river to the Iarm.
Anyone wishing to make bids on
sume may see me and I will instruct ayme may see me and I will instruc
as to work to be done.
Contract to be let Feb Contract to be let Feb. 10, 1906.

Buy vour sand for sidewalks from

A deal was consummated yester A deal was consummated yester
day whereby S. Price Henry become owner of E. N. Skaer's four-thousand dollar residence in the Blair addition and Mr. Skaer gets Mr. Henry The later hwo will bern to The latter house will be moved Mr. Skaer's ranch nearby and tha family.
Billie Swearengin came in from Corsicana Thursday
S. W. Loving is off for a
visit to his family in Texas. , made at reduced prices, made up factory style.

Hoffman Hardware C Our versatile friend, Dr. Arch D. Jones, has decided to move back from Lake Arthur and Mrs. Jones has already arrived, much to the gratification of their numerous friends
in Artesia. They are domiciled on
iplen in Artesia. They are domiciled on upper Richardson avenue. Mure than 200 families in the Pe cos Valley are paying for homes
through the Southwestern Savings Loan and Builders Association. Maxwell \& Bromelsick, Local Agents.

To Protect Your Bank Account.
Your Appetite and
Your Appreciation of Good Meats.
Buy where nothing but pen fed
cattle and hogs are handled, where cattle and hogs are handled, where
home made pork sausage, bologne, home made pork sausage, bologne,
weine worst, hog.head cheese, liver,
sausage, lard warranted to be made sausage, lard warranted to be made
from nothing but pork fat, Swift from nothing but pork
premium bacon and hams.
We haven't time to write you about the clean!iness of our market. We only ask y
yonrself.

## Notice our cutter as

 mastership of his trade. We call your special attention to the weight of the meat you buy, watch the scales, follow us and if there is any mistake we are alwaysready and more than glad to make it ready and more than glad to make i
right. We are not here to load yon on our fancy goods. We are here to give you weight, to give you yeur
money's worth of the best that can money's worth of the best that can
be bought in the city and to make a We compete with anybody on
living for ourselves.
We cond We compete with anybody on
prices on halves or quarters of beef

## Model Meat

 Market,S, P HENRY. Prop.
Messrs. P. W. Pauland J. M. Conn have resigned tbeir positions with
Joyce-Pruit Company. Joyce-Pruit Company have rented a building at Hagerman in which to open a branch establishment.
Full stock Sherwin-Williams Paint and Varnishes. John Schrock-Lum-
ber Co. We have the services of a first

Hoffman Hardware Co Mr, and Mrs. E. C. Cook and their latest son and heir, came up from Lakewoud Thursday to spend the day with friends in the city. P. w. Paul left for Caney, Kan-
sas, to be absent sixty or ninety sas, to be absent sixty or ninety days.
Shredded Kaffir corn for sale. The
ery best of feed. Come and get it very best of feed. Come and get it
at $\$ 3.00$ per ton or $\$ 5.00$ delivered.


Mrs. S. Totzek, of Roswell, visited in Artesia this week, the guest of her daughter, Mrs. E. E. McNatt.
Dr. P. M. Baker and J. B. Cecill Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Ha
E. A. Clayton, Clarence Ullery and others have organized a com pany to exploit the new town of "Ur
ton," now Kenna, on the Pecos Val lon," now Kenna, on the Pecos Va
ley line fifty miles north of Roswell. There is much vacant of Roswell. land adjacent and berm doubtless make the new dows wil W. A. Dith of Mo W. A. Ditch, of McPherson, Kan sas, spent several days in the city
this week, visiting his relatives, the this week
Richies.

Mrs. J. A. Clayton and children went to Dexter, Wednesday, to be absent a week.
Ex-merchant C. Q. Lesley is in Chihuahua, Mexico, prospecting and learning the Spanish linge.
Jim Conner has plenty of sand on
Roy and Ed Richey left for K sas city Thurday morning. Chas S S Dis business trip to Missouri Alderman Alderman Dave Runyan was rang ground Roswell Thusday
Rev. J. H. Messer, pastor of the
Methodist church, filled Methodist church, filled Rev. Chas day.
Bert Roby aad Erank Kauffman left Saturday for a hunting expedition in Old Mexico.
E. Robin visited Roswell Wednes-

Anyone wanting fencing, plowing or ditching done should see us.
B. B. Gatlin,
B. B. Gatlin,
W. H. Christian. Mr. C. B. McCree, who located in
Artesia some weeks ago from county, Texas, brought in his wife and household goods this week. He is accompanied by F. D. McMahon
and son, F. J. McMahon, and I. C Bowen and son Lewis, who are here men find the valley. The gentle expected, and are especially gratified at the splendid society and
whole-souled people found here. Mr. Bowen is past the meridian of life and says he never saw a prairie until this trip. He has plenty of fresh air
and elbow room here, but is a long and elbow room here, but is a long
ways from fire wood. Old wagons, hacks and buggies bought by W. H. Watkins, black-
A $\$ 600.00$ Chickeriag Upright Grand piano right from the factory offered in exchange for the fenctng
of 320 acres of land 21 miles from of 320 acres of land $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles from
Artesia at $\$ 1.00$ per acre. Inquire of Artexia at $\$ 1.00$ per acre
Deckworth \& MeCreary
F. R. Edwards, of Kansas City, has become a citizen of Artesia. He is a
brother of W. W. Edwards. rother of W. W. Edward
After numerous delays, Mrs, Mun bers for her shop. If you want a quick, smooth shave or an artistic Thaircut, give this shop a call,
The bast barber service in the ci at the Munson shop, one door east of
Joyce-Pruit Co.
First-clase workmen and sharp ra zors at the Munson shop.
One real estate firm alone sold fify thousand dollars worth of properCol. W. E. Rogers tract to E. F. Hardwicke to the an artesian well upon his Rio Pecos ranch.
Must be sold at once A party leaving town will sacrifice a 6 -room house with 3 lots, corner location, close in. Postoffice box 352. Go to John Schrock Lumber Co. supplies.
Have B. Twyman figure on your iron work or plumbing.

Hoffman Hardware Co. Mr. and Mrs. J. D. McBride have moved to Artesia from Jonesboro, Texas avenue. Mr. McBride is a practical printer and has rendered the Advocate timely assistance this week. He has bought land south west or town. J. C. Hale and T. C. Sh
are visiting in South Texas.


## EADM ORCHARD AND GARDEN <br> 



Mr. Simons of Osceola, Ia., writes:
am a renter. Have been farming 160 acres for five years. I pay cash 160 scres for five years. I pay cash
rent, $\$ 4$ per acre. Have accumulated
considerable stock about me. Is it adconsiderable stock about me. Is it ad-
visable to continue renting, or go where land is cheaper and buy? I see
that you travel considerable and write on agricultural subjects. Would you
please give me. your opinion on the please give me your opinion on the
above?
We answer this through this departWe answer this through
ment, for we find in attending the dif-
'erent farmers' institutes throughout erent farmers' institutes throughout
he West that there is in some parts he West that there is in some parts
general feeling of discontent. High ents, hatgh taxes and a disposition of many landlords to not keep ip their places is making the better
lass of tenants took up farms for lass of tenants look up farms for
hemselves, where they can build their Wn homes.
We belleve that any farmer who has
ot a few hundred dollars ahead can ot a few hundred dollars ahead can ances, to pay from $\$ 4$ to $\$ 7$ per acre
$t$ If he lives close to a good marwhere he can carry on truck farm
and market everything and market everything he grows
etly to the consumer, he might on make ends meet, but it will reire the greatest business sagacity d management for the ordinary ten-
to pay expenses and have anyto pay expenses and have any-
og left. We have lately made a through the Northwest, visiting
of the newer sections of Northtern Iowa and South Dakota, es ally to the C. M. \& St. P. R. B ersonally know several renters
ift central lowa only a few years id went to South Dakota. They it on their land, but now after or three years many of them pald nearly out on their farms,
none of them but are in better ion financially than they would
been if they had remained rentone sees so much undeveloc
Northwest, and Northwest, and Southwest,
would advise any renter who to get a few hundred dollars
e the change and get a piece of his own and commence
g and stock-raising on his own g and stock-raising on his own
t. And in addition to this think
great blessing of having your gour own hearthstone, your and fig tree."

## nG DOWN PEACH TREES.

is of Colorado peach trees are gainst winter. This practice peaches are not altogether d where they are apt to
,y late spring frosts coessful, the practice of
is begun on trees the frs is begun on trees the first
e set in the orchard. Some iovember, after the leaves a a circle of earth about
, diameter is removed triameter is removed from
Water is then poured tree worked back and forth roots are loosened and the
to the ground in the direcst resistance. The branches
ied together, and the tree 4h burlap, held in place
A light layer of earth is at over the tree. As the
ds begin to open the fol$\alpha$ l light and air. The blos ex posed to the sun gradually all danger of frost is con
ver they are raised in - THon and held in place by
Hops. In placing the tre Fit position the ground d, and when wet enough Pit be suceessfully han Ranes. The practice
Wwith the young tree with the young trees
It is stated that the
wian blue grass see
chief use of which
higher priced Ken

The largest tree in the United States, ccording to the Christian Advocate New York), is said to be at the foot
o Mount Etna, and is called "The Chestnut Tree of a Hundred Horses.
Its name came from the report that Queen Jane of Aragon, with her princi-
pal nobility, took refuge from a violen is 204 feet in circumference. This
would mean nearly 68 feet in diame
ter, about four rods-well nigh incredibl it it is said s
the north
Calfornia the north
Callfornia.
circumferen tree in
ference.

We have now had our first heavy rost. and most all tender vegetation is killed, and now is the time to get getting everything in readiness fo-
winter. See that your dahlias have all winter. See that your dahlias have all
been topped and the bulbs dried and removed to the cellar. If you have some potatoes to store, we would advise putting the dahlia bulbs in the
bottom of the potato bin. We have found this an admirable way to keep them. Have all gladiola bulbs re-
moved and dried and placed in a dry, noved and dried and placed in a dry, keep your geraniums through and do not care to pot them, dig them up, tie them by the roots and hang them up in the cellar. The chrysanthemums
should be dug and potted and taken in for winter bloom. Also look after the
ender shrubbery and ee that it tender shrubbery and see that it is
pruned back and properly cared for Some can be protected by putting leavy mulch about the roots. Others on the lawn is not as heavy as it
shaw
shoult should be, cover with a light mulch of
well-rotted manure. You will find this well-rotted manure. You will find this
greatly pays for the labor. See that greatly pays for grape vines are pruned as soon as
all the leaves fall, and laid down with a weight on top. Tender raspberry and
blackberry vines can be handled the same way. Remember that moisture is one of the requisites for ideal win-
ter protection, and this can be made ter protection, and this can be made y mounding up whe earth, and cover-
ing the vines if they are not too large If you have neglected cutting out the old wood from the raspberry patch,
see that this is done now. All diseased canes with anthracnose should be removed. Put a load of manure on
the rhubarb. See that the asparagus has a top dressing also. The vines on he veranda, such as clematis, climb-
ing roses and Akebia, should be taken lown soon and given a little covering
of earth or some other covering. If he squashes and pumpkins that you
he want for winter use are out in the
field, remove them to some dry place, getting only well matured specimens
if you want them to keep. We have always kept ours in a woodhouse. If you have neglected putting out cut.
tings of shrubs and fruit plants, do it

## BREAD AN' MILK.




Now wow waw win





A good foot in a horse must be in
proportion to the size of the animalproportion to the size of the animalsound and sloping gently from the
coronet to the ground. The shell andi sole must be thick and solid; hard, but not brittle; deep and strong, especially
at the quarters. The heel should be wide as
tic frog.
trees of wonderful size.
The Youth's Companion is authorit or the statement that on the island of Cos (or Kos, in the Mediterranean, stands an oak twenty-five feet in diam eter, and which a German scientist elleves to be two thousand nine hur red years old New York), is said to be at the foot
Mount Etna, and is called "The

## k

A merchat who Cour experience in storing apples says: "We never had our apples keep so
well as the winter we stored them in cellar in which water stood the

whole time. I'll admit it hard on the barrels, but the fruit came out the latter part of the winter lookin 은 훈 | s |
| :--- |
| w |
| a | quite

as to
they

FEEDING THE WORK HORSE.
Many horses are injured by kind-
ness which leads to John George of Illinois. This is par ticularly true in summer time. The horse gets home hot and dry, is given
all the feed he will eat, then led to the trough where he fills up on water tion he is not in shape to eat much
nor can he digest it What is first a small drink of cool water and then rest, followed in half
with a feed of oats and corn.
A horse that drinks a large amoun of water soon after eating washes the food out of his stomach into the intes-
tines, where it is not digested, but ferments, gives off much gas and causes more or less disturbance and
distress. When Saturday night comes distress. When Saturday night comes
the feed should be cut down half, both in summer and winter, and feed a
bran mash with a few carrots in winter and a run in pasture in summer. This cools out the system and the
horse is in better shape for another horse is in better
week of hard work.
Hay should not be fed at noon. It is
bulky, not easily digested, particularly when the horse is at work. Many suc-
cessful farmers feed half the tion at night and divide the remainder equally between morning and noon If the horse is at hard work, be par-
ticular to choose old hay and sound ticular to ch
clean grain.

CLEAN UP THE ORCHARD.
Between now and freezing weather an efrort should be made to clean up
the rubbish that has gathered through the summer in the orchard. There are always quantities of diseased fruit
that may be found in the orchard that may be found in the orchard,
which if permitted to remain during the winter will start many fungous diseases in the spring. One of the most troublesome diseases which at
fect the plum orchard is the brown rot. Most of the fruit attacked by
this disease drops off, although some this disease drops off, although some
of it will dry up and hang on the tree over winter. Twigs and leaves may
also be attacked by it, hence the im. portance of cleaning up the plum orchard thoroughly. All diseased fruit and twigs should be removed and de-
stroyed, and if trees have been so badly damaged as to be half dead
from this cause, they should be de. stroyed.
The blac
The black rot is another deadly fun-
gous disease to which the plum is subject, but it may be kept under control if affected parts are removed with a knife as soon as detected. If,
however, this disease has not been attended to and the trees nat been bady affected, the entire tree should branch; but in case there are only a few knots on the trees, they may be
pruned out and destroyed and the
tree preserved for one or two seasons or perhaps longer. Remember that
or black knot not only. affects plum, but
cherry trees as well. We have made it a rule in our orchard every year
at this time to use the rake and the
pruning knife and gather up all the pruning knife and gather up all the
rubbish and burn it we have been enabled to keep the orchard quite free from fungous diseases and we believe that we have reduced the
a minimum.
$\Delta s$ between the man who has a filat farm, from which the water cannot run off, and the one with a hilly farm,
from which the water escapes in too much of a hurry, taking seed and fertility with it, there is not much to choose. The man with the gently roll ing farm is t
wet seasons.
STORED APPLES AND MOISTURE. as fresh and hard as the day it
packed. We always head our barof winter frult in the field, bekeep them the less they will nk. I remember a few years ag
got caught in a snow squall with alf dozen, barrels of Baldwwins not
ned, but as they were the last we see how then marked them so
would do. Well,
hey kept the best of any." til trees. hese are surely, wond trees.

MUCH UNKNOWN LAND

## VAST PORTION OF THE EARTM SURFACE UNEXPLORED.

## SURFACE UNEXPLORED.

- 

as now Pefluable
Now rorker Claims to H

 ne invented, and that many
be the had gone insane over the p The interview went the
he country. Other scientis
he non-refilable he non-refilable bottle
:lass with perpetual motion A young man in working
alled at the Sunday Tele Tuessay afternoon.
"My name is Frank noments I invent thing
he Sunday Telegraph ti
filable bottle could not
I wondered if I could do in
town and thought diligently
roblem baffled me. I though
roblem baffled me. 1 though
"One evening 1 suddenty iaus
aloud. The easiest and most mi
no way had suddenly come to me me 11 Way had suddenly come to me
"Then I made the non-refillabte
"I took an ordinary bottle wh
heck was slightly bulged and
bi he neck with stone cement so $t$
vhen hard it could not come
rhen I ran tiny pipes through Then I ran tiny pipes through
cement, one extending to the bott
of the bottle, which I had alri Tlled. Then I turned it upside do
The water ran out of one of
ubles. So far so good. I took a sma
cunnel and did my best to retura water to the bothe It was no
I had invented the son refiliable

The water is forced from the ue by air, which gets behind
hrough the tube whick extends to th bottom of the bottle. It is air alsc
which prevents the water from beies which prevents the water from beine
returned. It cannot be forced throurit ether pipe because of the air whict gets in through the other

tudying the accompanying diagram.
Fell From High Estate I am Nicholas Giulot, professor of
hemistry," said a tramp gathered with other vagabonds in the streets of tenant to identify himself. And fromhis filthy clothes he fished documents proving that he spoke the truth. Investigation showed that the tramb
was a former lecturer at the Univerwas a former lecturer at the Univer-
sity of Paris, that for years he had as
tonished the scientific world by his discoveries, and that finally the gorernment sent him to the Congo tos
study certain topographical and other study certain topographical and other
conditions. When he came baes from Africa, the former society man seemed
to have lost all his energy, and grad ally vanished from sight. "S,
o prison for a week, at least," ged the police. "I must have regula
food and a bed, lest I perish."

## Remarkable Fortress.

 In the northern part of Madagascarthe most remarkable natural for ress in the world. It is occupied by a
wild tribe who call themselves the Wild tribe who a lofty and precipitous rock of enor-
mous size, 1,000 feet high and eight square miles in area. Its sides are so cep that it cannot be climbed with-
ut artificial means. Within it is hol low, and the only entrance is by a subterranean passage


Carving on bone by a prehistorie American, representing the long hair-
ed elephant that once lived on the continent.

Good Money from Small Flock.
William R. Curtis of Island Pond
William R. Curtis of Island Pond,
Vt., has a flock of nineteen sheep.
From them he has sheared this year
167 pounds of wool which, at thirty
cents a pound, gave him $\$ 50.10$. Thifry
ambs when sold brought $\$ 127.30$. This
gives the total income trom 'ambs when sold brought $\$ 127.30$. This
gives the total income from the fleck. eight.
feet.

# ATTENTION 

 UYERS AND SELLERS
## OF PECOS V ALLEY LANDS.

List your Land with Walker \& Davisson. We are in position to land deals at all times. Have sold and located more actual well pleased farmers, since starting in the business, than any other firm in the Pecos Valley.

## SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Our prices and methods are sure to please. We Get Your Price Quickly. Give us a trial.

Having our own Special Car run to Pecos Valley twice monthly, filled with first-class prospectors. We are sure to sell lands placed with us.

Prompt and Personal Attention Given to Each Proposition.

## Our Special Car Due to Arrive in Artesia, February 9th. Come in and List Your Lands and we will do the rest. <br> WALKER \& DAVISSON, HAGERMAN, N. M.

| Mr. Cleveland for Commissioner. <br> In the regular announcement column of the Advocate, the name of George P. Cleveland of this city is prosented as a candidate for a posithon on the board of commissioners of Eddy county. He is a democrat, as a matter of course-and of preference. He bas been a citizen of the Pecos valley for a number of years and is one of the mud-sills, so to speak, of Artesia, baving taken up his residence before there was a town. He has been an active participant in every movement inaugurated for the upbuilding of the country, giving freely and unselfishly of his time and his money. There are not many such men as George P. Cleveland. Endowed with quick intellect, broad perception and impetuous generosity, he sacrifices his own inter sts many times that public good may be subserved and he does so without stopping to consider that there could be an other side to it. To the writer's knowledge, he has done so many times as one of the "wheel horses" in Artesia's working force. Today he announces for commissioner simply because his friends have thought he can render some splendid service to Eddy county and his constituency in that position. As a member of the town board, he has shown splen- did ability, and will lend brains and dignity to the county board if elected. No one who knows the man can afford to vote against Mr. Cleveland. The need of such men in public office is too apparent. <br> Choppers Will Celebrate. <br> Artesia Woodmen will have a banquet and speechmaking at the hall next Tuesday night. A royal good time is anticipated. <br> J. C. Piott, of Lakewood, was in the city Tuesday, with a party of Texans, who have recently lucated on Seven Rivers. The gentlemen were surprised and gratified to see the best town in the valley. | The waterworks conupany of Albuquerque has its town by the throat and is evidently dealing the people misery in good, strong, allopathic doses. The city council has offered a ransom of $\$ 250,000$ in cash if the monopoly will only turn loose it hold. Albuquerque was once a child, like Artesia, and a premium was paid to get big corporations, with their money and power to take hold. They came, and with effusive promises and guileless mien, gradually entwined their seductive tentacles about the city's fair form, and to-day this company refuses to give up the graft, even for the price of a king's ransom It is to be hoped that the good people of Artesia may never have to cry out to corporate greed for mercy, and beg for the precious fountains of water that God Almighty has so bountifully provided. No spot on earth is more blessed in this respect than the Artesia of today. Great fountains of purest christal are pouring into our laps, so to speak, with its own power and from its own reservoir. The people should always have this Godgiven benefit, instead of it going to enrich a private corporation, as in Albuquerque. <br> The Best Physic. <br> When you want a physic that is mild and gentle, easy to take and pleasant in effect, take ChamberPrice 25 c . Every box warranted Get a free sample at Fatherree \& Robertson's drug store and try them. <br> The Advocate last week failed to note the fact that a new candidate for county patronage bad shied his castor into the ring. He is W. J. Barber, one of the bustling democrats of Carlsbad and wants to be treasurer and collector. He has the backing of a host of friends and expects to make the acquaintance of all the new settlers in this part of the county. $\qquad$ <br> Miss Lillian Major visited in Rosweil this week. | About the Park. <br> The interest of the public generally has been considerably aroused lately on the propositions looking to the securing of a public park for Artesia. The matter bas been put to the trustees in a way that they must provide a park immediately, or else tuin down the desire of the people in a most cold-blooded manner. Two propositions are before the Board, either one of which amounts to the public park for the taking. The Improvement Company bas set aside a block of land near the center of town for the purpose. With a true spirit of progressiveness Mrs. Sallie Robert has offered a grant of eighteen acres, only three blocks from Main street for the benefit of the public, provided the the trustees will make a park of it. Even the question of getling water for it is removed, as Mrs. Robert makes an offer this week to furnish it free. With the liberal propositions before it, the Board can hardly fail to do what the people su much desire. And the time to do it is now. By planting trees now, Artesia will have the prettiest park in the Valley before leaves begin to fall again. The advocate sincerely trusts that the council will take up the matter at its meeting this afternoon. <br> Millinery. <br> Miss Iva Northcutt will move her millinery business from Dayton to Artesia and wil! open about March the first with a full line of spriag and summer millinery, and will want an experienced dress maker and trimmer. Any one with good reccommendation may address her at Dayton, N. M. <br> Block For Sale. <br> One block of land close in with water righ, fruit and shade trees. <br> John Richie \& sons. <br> Read the ad of W. H. Watkins, the expert blacksmith and woodworkman in this issue. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Hï̈l Successful Men have to SAY ON THE SUBIEI OF SUCCESS

## Also Some instances of Great Men Who Began Life

 Helped Them to Prominence and WealthThe following are extracts from a new ecition of "Successful
O-Day," by Wilbur F. Crafts, published by Funk \& Wagnalls.
 Mark Hopkins, D. D. LL. D., ex-
president of Williams college-Capac-
ity to work.

Frankinu Carter, LL. D., Presiden of mind.
Andrew D. White, LL. D., Presiden of Cornell University, ex-Ambassador
to Germany-Soundness of heart and mind, clear judgment, fair knowledge iof mel, great devotion to some one

Charles W. Eliot, LL, D., President of Harvard University-Intelligence,
alacrity, energy, good judgment and
uprightness - uprightiness. .ise, LL. D., Presilent of Amerse Colese, tormer Member s. C. Bartiet, D. D. President of dillgence.
C. N. Simms, D. D., Chancellor of Syracus
ness, s.
work.
Joseph Moore, President of Abing-
don College, Richmond, Ind.-That he take care of his health, that he ac on the principle that devotion and ap-
plication to duty are essential after success is secured as truly as before. Joseph Cook-Complete surrender
to God, clear thought, varied and accurate learning.
Noah Davis, Chief Justice, New
York-The profession of law requires to achieve complete success, great in-
dustry, strict integrity and exclusive devotion to its duties and labors. Nelson $\begin{gathered}\text { Dingley, } \\ \text { Congressman, } \\ \text { Maine-Character, industry, persever- }\end{gathered}$
B. Farwell, Chicago-Integrity,
money, but integrity without; inwith money, but integrity without; in-
tegrity even as a policy. Joseph Medill, proprietor of the Chl-
cago Tribune-sobriety, avoidance of cago Tribune
intoxicating drinks, and all forms
of gambling, a virtuous life, fidelity to employers, or cl
hard work, honesty
Gen.
Levi Taylor, banker-A taste for sue, honesty of purpose and strict in tegrity in dealing.
Gen. A. C. McClurg-Integrity, embracing perfect truthfulness, absolute
honesty and general trustworthiness; good judgment, willingness and abil y to work.
Anthony the service of God; perfect faith and trust in h
J. Wa. tion, integrity, at
creet advertising.
E. P. Roe, the author-First ability to write correctly and clearly, ac-
quired by patient, well directed training; second, ability to write inte-
stingly and freshly; third, sympa-
thy with the subject we are writing
about; fourth, careful study of real
nen and women; fifth, have sem men and wome
eorthy purpose.
in consider essential elements of suc-
a business or profession as yours? The Rev. Dr. Lyman Abbott-
Study how to do the most good and George take care of itself. Corliss engine-Brains, habitual G. W. Pach, photographer-Thor agh study, close observation and do
ing work on a ei.sh basis.
William Jennings Bryan-Honesty industry and sympathy with the com H. J. Heinz, delicatessen manuf turer-L.ove for work, mastering
details, a disposition to strike
sixteen heurs a day while others sixteen heurs a day while others are
triking for eight, thereby having striking to
twice as m
as others.
John S. Huyler, candy manufactur. ails Principles, and attention to de
anerally considered too small Edwars consideration. Edward W. Bok-Love work for the
sake of your work and not for money in it, and consider that some
thing difficult is simply something to

## GREAT MEN'S MOTTOES.

## never in a hurry

never in
Arraha
might.
Gen. makes Gen. Neal Dow-Deeds, not words John Randolph-Pay as you go. Theodore Roosevelt-A square deal
for every man. It is hard to faih, but for every
worse
ceed.
Alex
Alexander H. Stephens, Vice Pres dent of the Southern Confederacy
Tide and time wait for no man. A. G. Lane, Superintendent of
Schools, Chicago- Never give up one ob till you get another
Gen. O. O. Howard-Obey your par
ents in the Lord
MEN WHO OVERCAME NATURAL OBSTACLES.
Kitto-Born in a poorhouse
Alexander H. Stephens-A dwart,
with a broken scythe he overmatched
n the harvest all those who had per

## fect ones.

## Oliver P.

Chief Justice Chase-Near-sighted
had an impediment in his speech. Estey, the organ-maker-Given Estey, the organ
away at four years
scarcely any schooling. Peter C
Pehool.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { st shool. } \\
& \text { Thurlow }
\end{aligned}
$$

Thurlow Weed ood that one cold March poor in boy o wrap pleces of cloth about his fe
in place of socks and shoes. Nelson W. Aldrich-Entered Provdence on foot wit
strung over his back. Elihu Burritt-Son of a farmer: Elihu Burprestice in a blacksmith' Andrew Carnegie-Son of an immi grant; worked as bobbin boy in a mill
for $\$ 1.20$ a week.

- From the New York World


## Aunt Belinda's Idea. It was Aunt Belinda's first ride

## Living by Eggs Alone. The other day a number of perso ettending a meeting of

ettending a meeting of pure food ad-
vocates in New York made the announcement that the made the an food is the fresh egg. This raises the question whether a man's life might
be prolonged indefinitely if he lim be prolonged indefinitely if he his diet to eggs. Luigi Cornaro
ited the famous Ttalian constitution apparently ruined through It was Aunt Belinda's first ride on
steam road and she was stery interested in the interior of the coach.
"Hezekiah," she whispered, pointing above, "why do they carry that
saw and ax in a glass cant "To be used in case of a wreck" replied the old man at her sidec, as
he solemnly took a pinch of yellow he solemnly took a pinch of yellow
snuft from a leather box. The old
lady toyed with her cork. snuft from a leather box. The old
lady toyed with her corkserew curls
for a moment as if in deep thought ior a moment as in in deep tha
and then said:
"Wa-all, I always heard that these
newtime surgeons were brutal, but I newtime surgeons were brutal, but
never thought they would go so far
is using a regular saw and ax on as us
people
young
sole

## Navy Not a Reformatory. Lieut. Bierer,

Lieut. Bierer, Jr., charge of a naval not countenancice the idea that the navy may be used as a reformatory for bad
boys. A father brought his 18 -year-old son to the station and showed unusual anxiety that the lad might pass. The
lieutenant asked some questions and
learned that the boy had bad compan. learned that the boy had bad compan
ions and was disobedient at home
Therefore the father wanted him to
c

THOUGHTS ON HIS PROFESSION. Was Not Operatiing. Senator Beveridge desired to illu
trate forcibly the force of habit. "In Sullivan, where I spent my boy-
hood," he said, "there was a physiclan whom everybody liked; a hard "This physician was the guest of of a leading citizen and when the gay assemblage entered the dining room
the leading eltizen said to him. "'Now, doctor, on account of your
surgical skill, r 'll ask you to carve. surgical skill,
That bird is a twenty-four pounder
and he is as young and tender as a and he is as young and tender as a
spring pullet. None but you could oo him justice.'
"The physician, his mind on other
htngs, smiled absently, took the head thtngs, smiled absently, took the head
or the table, raised the knife and or the table, raised the knife and
made a deep incision in the breast of the turkey.
"Then he 1s pocket and brought out some aba paper of pins. With these he pro-
ceeded to dress and bind up the ound he had made.
"The guests were stricken dumb. They looked on in utter amazement.
The doctor inserted the last pin and
patted the neat dressing he had made. patted the neat dressing he had made.
Then he looked up and smiled. Then he looked up and smiled.
"'And now, he said, let us hope hat in a week, with rest and care
our patient will be on his feet again.
FARM-BRED MEN CALLED FOR.
Country Boys to Be the Future Kings The time is Commerce. he intelligent, industrious and ener E.ecic farmboy will occupy a more
prominent place in the affairs of the
state and nation than he has occupted state and nation than he has occupled
in the past. The rapid pace which as to be taken by people engaged in
he professions and in mercantle pur suits in order to successfully meet
the competition on every hand is not the competition on every hand is not
conducive to the mental endowment of rugged constitution and industrious habits will be in greater demand to take their places than has ever been
know. Much as has been written in
regn. segard to the prominent part that
such breeding and early training in the country have contributed to the successful management of great en
terprises and the successful prosecuion of professional matters, much
noore will be said in the same dire tion in the
H., Mirror. $\qquad$
Sexton's Little Mistake.
Rev. F. W. Gunsaulus met then
day two children in blue sailor suits
out walking with their mother out walking with their mother.
Mr. Gunsaulus praised Mr. Gunsaulus praised the pretty
blue suits, the trim sailor hats and the handsome reefers. Then he smiled and said:
"In a certain church one Sunday
morning three children sat in the
front row of the gathering with sailor font row of the gathering with sailor
hats on their heads. hats on their heads.
"The sexton before the service commenced tiptoed down the aisle and
whispered loudly and indignantly: "'Take them hats off, boys.'
"The children took no notice "The children took no notice an
very angrily the sexton repeated: "Still they did not comply, so the old man came and leaned over them,
glowering in their faces. "'Why-' he began, but in a shrill inter pupted him.
"'Please, sir, we are girls,' she "'Please, sir, we are gid.
said."-Chicago Inter Ocean.


RICH, BUT WORKS MILLIONAIRE OFFICE BOY IN NEW YORK CITY.

## Fellow Employes Find it Not Difficul

to Realize That He Does Not Have
to Live on His Salary-What the
to Live on His Salary-What the
New York has a millionaire office boy, who owns automobiles, racing
motor boats, wears six suits of clothes a week to the office in which he
works, and takes his wealthy employer's beautiful daughter to luncheon. He works for a salary of $\$ 8$ a week
and spends twice that sum for his luncheons; yet he is working faith
fuly, licking stamps and addressing
(etters, answering the etters, answering the phone, an
unning errands without a whimper.
The boy is the son of The boy is the son of Dr. V - and
one of the most prominent and wealthy physicians on Manhattan Isl-
and, and, through his mother, heir of great riches besides what he will re
ceive from his father. He is the ma vel of the lower west side, where he scores of fair typewriter girls who scores of fair typewriter giris
watch for a chance to win a smile
a glance from the office boy.
The office boy is nearly 21 years of age, and he was "flunked out" of col-
lege, so his father ordered him to go
to work and despite to work and, despite his wealth and
influence, the best he could do was to find a position as office boy with
big chemical manufacturing company oig chemical manufacturing compan
on the lower west side, the owner of
which was a friend of his father. "Look," said the blond typewriter,
bending her fair head toward where bending her fair head toward where
the office boy was licking postage
stamps. "It's a shame to make works. "It's a shame way. He's wearing the sixth suit of clothes he's had on this
week. He's worn a blue suit, a black suit, a brown, a worsted, and a tweed,
and that frock he had on yesterday." "You must watch him pretty close,
Mame," remarked her companion. "T'm not losing any chance to catch him. Wish he'd take me out to lunch
like he does the old man's daughter like he does the old man's daughter.
"Say, it's awful. Every time that "Say, it's awful. Every time that
girl comes down here to touch the
boss for a couple of hundred extra boss for a couple of hundred extra
for a new dress that office boy he just drops work and joins out with They go over to the Astor house. The
bovkkeeper tells me he don't turn in any expense account and one luncheon
will cost him more than he makes in a week.
"He's all right. He always treats me politely, but somehow 1 can't
snub him like I did the other office
boy. One day at noon he came over boy. One day at noon he came over
and asked me to typewrite a short letter for him. He was polite about I said 'Sure.'
"And say, what'd you think he dic-
tated? He wrote to a French
tated? He wrote to a French auto-
mobile manufacturer ordering a new auto, price $\$ 4,200$. Wouldn't that jar

He Couldn't Say a Word.
David Higgins is responsib)
David Higgins is responsible for
this one. In a Chicago hotel he push-
this one. In a Chicago hotel he push-
ed the button long and hard-the water ring. Ten minutes ticked by
and no water. Another long, hard and no water. Another long, hard
push; another teth minutes gone and
no water. Another push and no water. Another push and another
wait. Mr. Higgins was just about to
run down to the office when there was a knock at the door.
"Come in!"
A tall bellboy answered, the door.
"I beg your pardon, sir." he sald.
"I thought I heard the bell, I was so
"I thought I heard the bell. I I was so
interested in reading a paper that I interested in reading
forgot everything else."
"Reading a paper?"
"Yes, sir. Here it is. I was reading
about 'His Last Dollar,' by David Hig.
about 'His Last Dollar,' by David Hig-
gins."
"stung!" exclaimed Higgins, and
"Stung!" exclaimed Higgins, and
taking a card from his pocket he wrote an order for two seats on the
back, and handed it to the boy with back, and handed it to the boy with
the remark: "You win, sonny. The
original bellboy in Nohs original bellboy in Nooh's sonny worked
that on the Son of Ham, and all of that on the Son of Ham, and all of
your tribe have repeated it on the

> Money Recovered from a Fish.
The following story comes from
Paris: Like Polyerates, a local mag.
nate of the Vosges has recovered his
property from the inside of a fish. He
has not, however, thrown it away to
propitiate the gods, and is quite con-
tent to have it back again.
A fisherman on the lake of Garard-
mer caught a fine pike, weighing
something like thirty-two pounds. He
sold it to the chief hotel of the place.
In the kithen the fifh, on being
cleaned, was found to contain a smaal
purse, in which was $\$ 35$ in gold.
The cook rotified the hotel proprie-
tor, who remembered that the lacal
magnate in question, who had been in
the house only the week before, had
aecidentally dropped his purse whille
out on the take for a row.
The property thus recovered has
been returned to its owner. who iden-
thed the purse.-Fishing Gazette.

MEN have horror of dimples. Willingly Pay Money for
"Beauty Spots."
Female "Beauty Spots." Female scoffers who deny that men
have been blessed by nature with so seductive a charm as a dimple will
change their tune when they hear what the beauty doctor has to say on
he subject. "Dimples are fust as common
mong men as among women," says hat apostle of the good addvantage.
Beard and mustache combine to hide heir charm. Anyhow, men are not
proud of dimples. They consider them
2 sign of effeminacy. Now that a sign of effeminacy, Now that
smooth faces are the fashion, the man
with a dimple in cheok or put to it to hide that beauty mark.
In his extremity he seeks relief from ". What can I do with these devillsh
ilmples? says he "'Take 'em out,' I advise.
"'CCan you do it?' he asks.
"'All right,' says he; go ahead.'
"Then I begin treatment. In the Then 1 begin treatment. In the
past year I have removed sets of dim-
ples from men's faces that any woman of their acquaintance would have
paid $\$ 100$ for. All men with money
to spend patronize the beauty doctor more shamelessly than they used to:
out of all the miracles they wish yerformed there is none they insist
upon so stoutly as the removal of
dimples.,

## IS HAPPIEST AWAY FROM POMP.

Austrian Emperor Finds Rest in So-
ciety of Grandchildren. Although Francis Joseph of Aus-
tria is a central figure in the most exners are quite informal in tone except majesty converses in the liveliest manner with his guests. In the smoking.
room, to which he almost invariably accompanies the men, he joins in the
general chat, laughs at the jokes and shows marked preference for the
frankest replies to his questions. Since the tragic death of his son and wife greater portion of the year. In sum-
mer, however, he makes his way to his
low ovely villa at Ischl, in the beautiful Sazzammergut and here is surround-
ed by his daughters and their children. piest, playing "grandfather" with the
babies forgetting for a brief season the trials
and sufferings, misfortunes and disand sufferings, misfortunes and dis-
appointments which life has brought him.

Baggage in Guatemala.
The railroads of the United
"The railroads of the United States
are very particular as to what they will accept for transportation as bag. cage," remarked Karl E. Kneiss, "but
down in Guatemala the railroads are "While I was down there some dime ago inade anse of merchandise that 1 saw
checked as baggage on the Western Guatemala at the town of Retalhuleu. Here it is: One cage of chickens, a
basket of ducks, a bundle of dried fish a crate of live iguanas, various empty baskets, a crate of fighting cocks,
baskets of eggs, baskets of fruit, silaaskets of eggs, baskets of fruit, sil-
ver in sacks, a bundle of soiled clothes hat some woman was taking down
o the river to wash, furniture, hides in packages, smoked crabs that smell-
od to the next station, baskets of
of "All of that miscellaneous merchandise and farm product was hand-
led in one car along with the personal baggage of passengers, as a result of Which custom a traveler soon finds
imself saturated with the complex odors of the country."-San Francisco

Blue Dogs With Pink Tails.
"I will never forget my first experi-
ence in hospital work," said Chief Surence in hospital work,", said Chief Sur-
geon Millar of the Central emergency ospital. "There was a green nurse very violent case in there-a man in the worst stage of delirium tremens.
I was awakened in the middle of the night by the head nurse, who request-
ed me to come at once to the patient. When I got there I found him raving scared out of her wits. I said: "Why did you let him go so far:
I left you some medicine to give
him as soon as he got delirion git him as soon as he got delirious."
"'Yes, doctor,' she replied; 'but you told me to give that to him if he saw
any more snakes, and this time ha was seing more snakes, and this time he was
seith pink tails." Exchange.

Grief-stricken hearts will gladiy hall
The kindy alithat tou can give
Your cheorfol ooks tond word prevall,
And drooping splits live.




## Good Jeres

## 。 Matau authoritese have about tecoled    <br> $\square$

## Mir Cid Ravgis lan <br> by hever cevezand mood

(Copyright, 1005, by Dally Story Pub. Co.)
 here was no key, and that onyy a
file might gever, was a sheep-bell that tinkled loudly, if not melodiously, on The respective owner their baggage almost at the same in-
stant, and their faces became an interesting study,
"Linda, thts
rageous work!" declared Helena, turn
Ing on one of her pretty a look of righteous indignation, the
crimson in her cheeks scarcely deep than that of the hearts bedeck.
ing her trunk ing her trunk.
"Dear, do be
"Dear, do be composed." crled Lin-
da, the unabashed, affecting entire mnocence concerning the accusation.
"Look how the people are staring

ous work. Them. Thy will suspect
rude of them it is a newly wedded couple.
once
do hope you will have a perfectly love.
in wedding journey, de
Mre settle with you later for this,"
vowed Kenton, breathing vengeance
Dorn, who had seized the dress suit
case, and, in a seeming effort to be
useful, was prancing aro
in so Hively a manner that the beil kept un? continuous fangle.

Caused her eyes to drop timidly. treachery. The section was festooned
ornately with white ribbons, a bunch of white roses, which had done duty
the night before at the wedding of the the night before at the wedding of the
real ones, and now looked rather faded, depended from the closed up.
per berth, like a wilted marriage bell, and the two seats were liberally sprinkled with rice. Several con-
spicuous placards were pinned on the woodwork around the windows.
"This is ridiculous! Absurd!" cried Helena, looking about her, but in vain,
for an empty seat into which she tor an empty seat into which she
might drop. "I positively will not sit there."
"It s outr
"Its outrageous!" growled Kenton.
"f I had Van Dorn by the neck Id
wring it" he dided vider wring it!' he added viciously.
course he is the ringleader in this a fair, 'll warrant." The speaker ruth-
lessly tore down the placards and lessly tore down the placards and
festooning, and tossed them out the
window. 'Now you need not feel so window. 'Now you need not feel so
conspicuous. Pray be seated, and will go forward into the smoker."
The solace of a favorite cigar is wonderful sedative. After Kenton
had finished a couple, he felt rar less savase, and much more inclined to re-
flection. Eooking back over his past that it would be a most fortunate thing, indeed, if he were really now
on his bridal trip. Certainly he could on his bridal trip. Certainly he could
wish for no fairer companion through Wish nor no farrer companion through
life than Helena. This was not a
new thought by any means. it had new thought by any means. It
made its way into his brain ere thi
in protean guises, but now, under the in protean guises, but now, under the
presssure of the recent foke, the mat.
ter appealed more forcibly to him
then than it had ever done before.
What a lucky dog he might con-
sider himself if he could only win such a woman as Helena. Yet now how
could he hope to do so in the face
of such embarrassment ss had fust
-
In these Nays, sisn when economy of time and sarae are of the ehighest im.
portance, it seems to me that some pot the eonventonaitites of correspone
ence might well be toolsthed.
 and ten make a paueo and tegin
a fresht line? Why could not nall we
 same line from "Dear sir?"
Again, why shovid we take three Again, why shocld we take three
lines-and this, perhaps, is more im.
portant-over the conclusion of our portant-over the conclusion of our
eotters? It strikes me that it would
be infinitely simpler and mo-e conbe infinitely simpler and mose con-
venient if you coscluded a letter thus: "I am, dear sir, your obedient serv-
ant, Ed'ard Cuttle," all in oae line. ant, Ed'ard Cuttle," all in oue line.
Can anyone tell me the reason of this
custom and when it was originated? -London Graphic.

##  <br> 

The vacant grain tells all its vain
Concerts tor ali to hear
And those who shout their songs about
Have ne who shot



## 

Memento of Thomas Carlyle.
A farmer in Monitoba wears on watch chain a blackened metal dis
with an interesting history. Son
thirty years hirty years ago the farmer was a
ticket agent in a railway station in
Dumfrieshire. One day Thomas Car-
lyle took a ticket for a short run by
rail and laid down a shilling. The rail and laid down a shilling. The
clerk, eager to obtain a souvenir of the
famous countryman, secured the coin. famous countryman, secured the coin.
Ultimately, although sorely against
the grain, he was driven to part with
the treasured Carlyle shilling. But it
the the treasured Carlyle shilling. But it
would not stand the ringing test.
Somebody had palmed on the "sage of
Chelsea" a spurious shilling.
Chelsea" a spurious shilling. The Portuguese government will
bulld a railroad from Delagoa bay to
Swaziliand. That adds one more to the

PVGray Wild Geese.
Gray wild geese are now quite ex-
tensively raised in about all parts of the United States. They are considered among the most practical of all
the goose breeds for farm use. The the goose breeds for farm use. The
flesh of these geese is fine in texture flesh of these geese is fine in texture
and has a rich flavor. This makes it
and most acceptable for table purposes.
The geese are good layers compared The geese are good layers compared
with most other geese. One thing that with most other geese. One thing that
strongly favors this breed is that the strongly favors this breed is that
birds are hardy. This is doubtless due
to the fact that they have not been to the fact that they have not been
under the conditions of domestication under the conditions of domestication
long enough to have become non-resistent to disease. Their old wild
habits to habits enabled them to live under the
severest of conditions. Those that severest of conditions. Those that
have them say they are very easy to
rear
The gray wild goose has a small
head and small bill, sharp at the point.


The neck is long, slender and snaky in The neck is long, slender and snaky in
appearance. The back is narrow but
long, and is long, and is arched upward from neck
to tail. The breast is full and deep and the body long and slender. The
wings are long. large and powerful.
The head of the scose is black and a The head of the goose is black and a
white stripe nearly covers the side of white stripe nearly covers the side of
the face. The breast is gray, and the he face. The breast is gray, ane. The
under tart of tody is white.
wings are dark gray. The tail teatbers are glossy black and the thighs are gray. The shanks, toes and
black. The eyes are black. The standard weight of the full
grown gander is 16 pouads; that of the adult goose 14 pounds; young gander New breeds of turkeys are not as fowis, yet there is more nced of new breeds of turkeys than of any other
kind of tarm

Ecgs Cood or Bad.
Mrs. J. S. Martin, a South Caroitna
reader of the Farmers' Review, writes reader of the Farmers' Review, writes
o ask how to tell good from bad eggs There is but one method that need be
used and that is candling. This is practiced in all the great egg-buyin establing is done by placing the egg
cand
between the eye and a bright light. Candles were first used to give the
light for this work, hence the name. light for this work, hence the name.
Now electric lights are used and the work is done with great rapidity. Light
must be allowed to reach the eye on!y through the egg. This leaves the
whole inside of vision. If the egg is transparent it
is good. If a cloud has beun to is good. If a cloud has begun to ap-
pear in one part of it, it is not bad but stale. The larger and thicker the cloud the farther is the egg from being
fresh. A common lamp can be used for candling. It can be placed in a
box from which a stream of light is box from which a stream of light is
permitted to emerge just the size of
an egg or a little smaller. The eggs an egg or a little smaller. The eggs
can be placed over this hole one at a
time and inspected. time and inspected. Of course, the rest
of the room should be dark at the of the room should be dark at the
time, or the eyes of the one looking at the egg should be protected from
all light on the sides. The better the eye is protected from such light the
better able will it be to tell what is the condition of the inside of the egg. A little practice in this matter will
give a good deal of skill.- Farmers'
Review.


STVET
The Law of Compensation in Stock
Breeding. What is known as the law of compensation has been long discussed in
ts relation to human hife. It applies equally well, however, to animal life tendency of all things to equalize lendency of all things to equalize
hemselves. This if expressed in the
hes dea that there can be no gain without
oss, and no loss without loss, and no loss without gain; that
what we call improvement is merely what we call improvement is merely
a change of the balance of the qualh
tes ties of an animal. We cannot gain
any good thing without sacrificing some good thing; we cannot produce ender and full of juice without producing an animal that will lack in har
diness, lack in the diness, lack in the power of caring
for hmself in the felds, and largely we call improvement is changing an animal so that he will be more useful to man and not changing him so that
he will be more useful to himself he wil be more useful to himself
Judged from the standpoint of the an-
imal, the well-developed beef steer is imal, the well-developed beef steer is
inferior to his ancestors. He cannot walk so rapidly, and could not get so
much foopd from a scant pasture as
could the undeveloped steer. if atcould the undeveloped steer. If at-
tacked by the wolves, he could not rum
fost fast enough to escape them. He could
jump neither a ditch nor a fence. If
brought to bay, his horns would not yump nelther a atch nor a fence. no
brought to bay, his horns would not
compare as defensive weapons to the long horns of the steer that existed
afty years ago. We see, therefore,
that the term that the term "improvement" is rela-
tive. relates only to the animal
viewed from the standpoint of man. viewed from the standpoint of man
Also, what would be improvement in
the eyes of one man in one country the eyes of one man in one country
would be decline in quality in another
country. Thus the Eskimo wants a country. Thus the Eskimo wants a
reindeer that, first, is a good traveler and, second, is a good milk producer.
The reindeer cannot be developed along the line of the Durham steer
without destroying his usefulness viewed from the standpoint of the Es
kimo. We find the through all animal life. The Merino
sheep was developed for wool and be came practically useless for mutton the old Merino type had to be aban-
doned. The wrinkled hide of the doned. The wrinkled hide of the
Merino was an improvement in the eye of the wool-grower, but from the
viewpoint of the mutton producer the sheep had so far ceparted from a use-
ful type that the breeder either abanzoned it altogether or sought to im-
prove it by breedfig out the wrinkles.
No.
One of the greatest ob-
stacles to the successful proeternal variability of the the the
of things connected with stock
of raising. The prices of cattle and
all other classes of live stock vary all other classes of live stock vary
from day to day. The prices of feeds
also vary human foods that enter into compet1tion with meats vary. If the farmer
could have fixed prices for all things stock raising could be This has been the dream of the men
that have successively tried to forim great farm organizations for the con trol of all farm products. The farmer
must, however, continue to raise stock under conditions that make success a
matter of skill and great intelligence

## The Fall Calf.

The beef calf that is born in the fall must be kept growing This will require more care on the
part of the farmer than it would re quire if the calf were born in the spring and had the use of the luxurian
pastures of early sammer. The fall calf must be kept warm as well as be dam begins to be tnsufficient othe milk should be given, preferably fresh
separator skimmilk. Clover hay should separator skimmilk. Clover hay should
be fed at an early age and some corn be fed at an early age and some corn
given daily as soon as the calf will eat
it, especially if the it, especially if the owner is able to
give other food rich in protein. Calves
The business Raising and Selling.
The business of raising and
selling swine is such a complicated to give a good deal of attention to
the study of if he wishes to himself
become a successtul producer become a successful producer of
swine. It is of little use for a man
to become expert in the raising of
swine if he is lacking in the qualities to become expert is isking in the qualities
swine if he lach
that enable him to sell his animals at
a profit. There are many things the a proin. There are many things the
farmer that raises swine should know.
One of the most important is the one
of classification tn the yards wher





.
a

        Mrs Eula Preeslad
    
Select the proper size button before
you sew 1 on on
dout cut the button
hole larger with a penknife so as to
make it fit the button.


The man who is anxious to borrow
rouble has no trouble in finding plee
trouble has no trouble in finding plen.
ty of lenders.

Sorkn, Triaity Spriges, Ind, Feb, 15, 100e
Don't be afraid of a needle: it will
not stick you unless you attack wh
wrong end of it first.
No blow, no impossible gatananteos $n$


Don't attempt to push a No. 3 needle
hrough a No. 10 hole-profanty
mad form.
In my family medicine chest no
remedy is permitted to rematin unless
remedy is permitted to rematn unless
it proves beyond doubt the best to
be obtafned for its particular pur-
Fose treating all manner of akin
troubles, such as Eczema, Tetter
Ringworm, etc., Hunt's Cure has held
Ringworm, etc., Hunts Cure has held
its place for many years. I have tall-
is place tor many years.
ed to find a surer remedy. it carea
tching instantly. R. M. Swann,
Franklin, im
A woman can make a dollar go so
far that her husband never seess
Do Your clothes Look Yellow?

Young man, don't waste your time
Writing poetry to an heiress. She can
purchase better poetry than you car
purchase better poetry
ever hope to turn out.
Every housekeeper should know that
If they will buy Deenance Cold Water
starch for laundry use they will save
not only time, because it never sticks
to the irone, but beeause each package
contains 16 oz- one full pound - while
onnains 16 oz. - one full pound - while
ill other Cold Water Starches are put



is because he has a stock on hand
which he wishes to
dispose of befor
$H$
Which he wishes to dspose of berore
he puts in Deanace. He knows that
Defiance Starch has orinted ow every
Deffance Dearch has. printed ous every
package in large letters and figures

much time and money and the annoy.
ance of the iron sticking. Deflanco
Tendency of Fish to Decompose.
Fish, because of its rapid tendenes
o decompose, holds a pecullar posi
tion among foods. In England it 16
ment. So long ago as 1698 men knew
eating mackerel of uncertain post.
mortem age. So they passed an act
providing that except during the
hours of divine service this fish could
be sold on Sunday. That act nas
never been repealed.
The Only Religious Test.
No religious test has been devised,
short of burning a man at the stake-
the ultimate and only satisfactor)
test-which will operate as a trust
worthy criterion of sincere bellef.-
Mr. Asquith.
It's always poor policy for a bust
ness man to wait for the sherin to
ness man to wait ror the


| stande Head <br> There is something about Hunt's Lightning Oll that no other linimen it is surely the best. It does all you recommend it for, and more. For sprains, cuts, bruises, burns, aches and stands head on my medicine shelf. <br> Very truly yours, <br> T. J. Brownlow, <br> Ivingston, Tena. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| There's a consolation in knowing that trouble may have a worthan that which it presents. |  |
|  |  |
| Restfulness is found in the shadow made by a retreating foe. <br> tion. |  |
| FITS demmenny <br>  <br> Most men will admit that they have more brains than money. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Don't start a plece of sewing with a thread long enough to hang your self. |  |
|  |  |



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similating tueFood and RegulaSimilating tite Food and Reg gunn
ting the Stomacis and Bowels ofi
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ness and Loss of SiEEP.
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Geet futav:
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