# The Artesia Advocate 

VOL. 5.

## TO STOP LAND FRAUDS.

## Mr. Hitchcock Favors Repeal of Desert Land Act and Commutation Clause.

(Extracts from an address by Hon. Ethan A. Hitchcock, ex Secretary of the Interior, deliv ered before the Commercial Club of Chicago, December 14 1907.)
the public land laws.
The Public Land Laws as they exist are too numerous and complicated, and impera tively need revision, amend ment and repeal if the people' property is to be protected forestation and water supply preserved and the pionee home builder and Indian ward protected in their legal rights as against the grafting
lator, who defies the law
Conditions that existed on hundred or even fifty years ago, are not now applicable t the present time, and while I would include for revision, amendment or repeal, all legislation relating to the disposi tion of the Public Domain, would urge the immediate re peal of the timber and ston act, the desert land act and especially the eighth section of the homestead law, by resort ing to all of which the grossest frauds have been, and are be ing perpetuated, as was shown iny per last annual report for by my last annual report for
the fiscal year ending June the fiscal 1906.
It is easy to complain and condemn, but why delay when the remedy is at hand and is to
be found in revised legisla be found in revised legisla tion?
If the fast disappearing timber of the country is worth $\$ 100$ at the stump, why let it go at $\$ 2.50$ per acre, under
Why should the best possible land for agricultural purposes, which is none too abundant, be sold under the Homestead Law for $\$ 1.25$ per acre, while the same land, under competitive "sealed-bid" bidding can and has been made to bring
over $\$ 12.00$ per acre - in many cases where Congress has given the Secretary the right to dispose of Indian Lands in such manner?
such manner?
If the povision of the Home stead Law requires hive years improvements before patent can issue, why not repeal the eighth section, which permits the commuter to erect a
shanty not fit for a pig-pen, at the cost of a few nails and rails or boards, call it an improvement, utterly failing to meet the legal requirements as t ing" turn the so-called "Home stead" over to the spectator by whom he is paid to thus de fraud the Government and the people?
These are only a few of the hundreds of illustrations that might be given, showing the imperfections for the of

ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, FEBRUARY 15, 1908
tion and administration of the Public Domain.
reclamation of arid land. I understand that plans have been so far approved by the Secretary of the Interior as will provide for the reclama-
tion of over $(3,000,000)$ three tion of over $(3,000,000)$ three million acres, the average cost of which will be about forty five dollars per acre, which will be available to the home builder, payable in ten years, or an average of $\$ 450$ an nually. This land, assured of an adequate supply of water will produce all kinds of farm and garden products, the an ual value of which, on similar rrigated tracts, is in some cases Reclamation Act was sigh as $\$ 1,000$ per acre. The Reclamation Act was signed by the President on the 17th of June, 1902, and no wiser nor more practical and beneficial business legislation can be found in the Revised Statutes, or these lands, as Bayard Tayor said years ago about Ausralia, "if tickled with a straw will laugh a harvest," and I would add, will make the desert blossom as a rose, for the ifty millions of additional ulation for which this pop hation for which this vas acerage will if desired, furnish a home, sweet home," thus adding immeasurably to the
material wealth and prosperity of our country.
My last annual report gives the number and results of the nvestigations, prosecutions, indictments and convictions, in twenty States and Territories, part of which, in many cases, are most exciting, and in some, really tragic.
Illegal fencing and appropri ations of the public domain will still prevail, unless similar action is taken, inasmuch as the law of Congress, enacted in February, 1885, over twentywo years ago, has been until recently, a dead letter, when notable individuals were in-
dicted and convicted for violating the said law
the whole matter.
I might go on indefinitely, but to put the whole matter in a nutshell, so long as the business of the country is run on political to the exclusion of business principals, and the party in power yields to the exigencies and demands of the former, the people will sooner later deny the politician the With respect to my own With respect to my own ad-
ministration as Secretary of the Interior, you may ask what duty or duties I found most attractive and imperative; to
which I would reply, that I which I would reply, that I
found it difficult to difierentiate, where duty called in so many different directions; but would remark that the people's interest in the public domain, in the reclamation service, and
the rapid and unprecedented development of the territories in the Southwest, furnished matters of intense interest, investigation and administrative action; while no less important is the great Indian prob m, which, must, for some
ous and protective guarcian ship of the Government if ordinary justice is to be meted out to these, upon the whole, help less wards of the nation.
I may say, however, that the investigations, prosecutions, indictments and convictions for violations of the land laws, in more than twenty States and Territories, are matters of record and the Department of Justice and the Interior, whose officers have successfully endeavored to enforce laws enacted for the benefit and protection of all the people of the country. If, as has ple of the country. If, as has
sometimes been charged, the sometimes been charged, the
laws are unjust and oppressive, the answer has been, and stil is, amend or repeal them; and this suggests primarily, the duty of the people, as with them wholly rests the ques tion of clean and effective ad ministration. Municipal, State and Federal.
If they fail to exercise thei rights and duties at the primaries, they cannot complain if politicians, thinking only of the political debts they have to pay, resort to methods and ac complish results which the
patriot would either regard patriot would either regard
with contempt, or indignantly expose.
Just as long as government officials wear the collar of those to whom they are indebted for their nomination and appoint ment (as a reward for their questionable services), just so by perjured plunderers, illegal fencing of the public domain to the exclusion of the pioneer home-builder, and the specula tive grafter, ready and eager to rob the nation's wards of their ightful inheritance
The policy of the Department was to strike high and hit hard whenever the law and the evi dence in the case or cases justi fied such action, believing, as did and do, that the law-maker who deliberately becomes a criminal, and should be deal with without mercy, when compared with, in manv cases rant of the law, has yielded to temptation at the solicitation of those higher up, who have in augurated the crime.

The attention of our readers is called to the announcement of J. D. Christopher, in the regular column. As every voter knows, he is the present sheriff of Eddy county, having had the office but one term. His record speaks for itself. No
one has ever had the effrontery o say that Jim has been but aught but a good officer and his friends say he shall his official acts. He will make an attempt to see every voter mary and ask that his claims be given the most careful at tention.

Boiled Hams and fres
ers at Artesia Market.


## Many Land Sales.

BLUFFED THE NATIVES.
The following land sales were made by the Farmers:
Land League the past week: Land League the past week:
The total number of acre The total number of acre sold being 1700 .
F. M. Privett, of Nebraska,
bought the Shouse and Howard quarter section North of Artesia.
Solomon Favinger, of Neb., ought a fine 160 five miles outh of Artesia.
N. G. Mead, of Iowa, bought quarter section four miles orth of Artesia.
F. M. Zook bought 160 acres one and one half mile from Ar tesia.
E. D. Pratt and Marshall

Ash, of Nebraska, bought quarter section each in the Cottonwood Valley
E. S. Hoevekt, of Nebraska, bought the Major 80 southeast of Artesia.
Guido Gilsdorf and Joseph Pahlmeier, of Nebraska, purchased the Coots farm north of Artesia.
William Shriver and James Daughtery, of Nebraska, pur chased the Randoll 320 north west of Artesia
David Huscher, of Kansas bought the E. C. Brown farm Cottonwood Valley.
James Sharp, of Nebraska, bought a quarter section in the Cottonwood Valley.

## Is Mighty Good Timber.

The north part of Eddy county ought and must have a condidate for county commis sioner, and the Progress sug dests the name of Capt. J. H Crawford, now of Artesia.
There is no better man in Eddy There is no better man in Eddy
county than Capt. Crawford. He is honest, reliable and trustworthy in every respect.
A man of education and ability, A man of education and ability,
as well as impartiality, he possesses the qualifications needed in this important office. He was in the mercantile business in Lakewood for a number of years, and by his honorable
and upright dealings made friends of every customer who entered his store. Capt. Craweverybody a square deal, and would make this county splendid commissioner.-Lakewood Progress.

If you want something try a roast of beef from thos

Former Artesia Citizen's Honk Wagon too Much for His Old Neighbors.

John W. Skaer, formerly from Augusta, Kansas, spent while in Artesia and other points in the west and imbibed ome very progressive ideasone of which was that there are more attractive ways of traveling than via the good old farm wagon. A recent issue of the Augusta Journal, a half-patent sheet, tells what happened when Mr. Skaer visited his old home recently. He drove over from Wichita in his new red "devil-wagon" and was bewildering. He made few circles around for the ed ification of the populace and fication of the populace and then invited his old friends to
hop in and take a ride. The hop in and take a ride. The
Journal records the fact that he failed signally to get any of failed signally to get any of
them in the durn thing. All them in the durn thing. All
Skaer's pleadings and assurSkaer's pleadings and assur-
ances did no good. They had been reading in Comfort and the Fireside Visitor about those new-fangled contrap tions that go about the coun try seeking whom they may destroy, and they would not have anything to do with an animal that didn't know haw from a hole in the ground. Not Much, Mary Ann! About the time Augusta folks would get in reach of the steps, J. W. would give the Duflicker a twist and the dingus would flip the hootus and the escape ment of smoke and smell would cause a concerted run to cover. Mr. Skaer finally had to reurn to Wichita alone, accor ing to the Journal.

In this issue of the Advocate is announced the meeting of he Farmers Institute to be eld in the Commercial Club roms of Artesia February 2 nd at $2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
Emphasizing the importanc of this organization the Ros well Daily Record says:
The Farmers Institute is one of the most important organ Pecos Valley. Its main pur pose is to determine the best method of developing the or


## BUSINESS TRANSACTED BY THE CITY COUNCIL ON TUESDAY NIGHT LAST.

## Saloons or No Saloons for Artesia will be Decided at An Election to be Held on March 3rd, 1908.

At the regular meeting of
the Board of Trustees of the Town of Artesia Tuesday night a resolution was passed provid ing for an election to be held Tuesday, March 3, for the purpose of voting on the saloon question. This resolution is the result of a petition which waso against the saloons, the Board thought that the citizens of Artesia thould have izens of Artesia should hav the privilege to do as they thought best on this matter The election will be held in th city clerk's office, and the judges that will hold the elec tion are E. B. Kemp, F. A. Li nell and J. S. Highsmith.
Aside from this resolution much other businese was at tended to at this meeting Judge McCrary was present to ask what disposition was to be
made of the Gesler case. War ner Gesler has disposed of th judgment to Bujac \& Brice and these gentlemen are wil ling to make a discount for cash in the accept payments on the instaliment plan. Mr. Os burn was instructed by the Brice to confer with Bujac a Brice and find out just what their terms were.
An ordinance requiring railroads to put in plank roadways

## Resolution.

Providing for the Watering of Trees upon Streets and A1-
leys. Whereas, it is a well known fact that the majority of the
streets and avenues of the Town of Artesia, Eddy County New Mexico, are devoid of shade or ornamental Trees, and the Board of Trustees of of the Board of Trustees of the said Town of Artesia that the
general public would welcome general pubing, would welcome and growth of such shade and ornamental trees along and upon said streets, and
Whereas, it is deemed that the culture and growth of such the beauty of said streets and avenues and be conducive to the pleasure and comfort of all persons living along said streets
and avenues.
Now Therefore Be It ReSolved, be it resolved by the
Board of Trustees of the Town Board of Artesia, New Mexico, that of Artesia, New Mexico, that if
Ninety (90) per cent of the property owners owning property abbutting any given street or avenue within the corporate
limits of the said Town limits of the said Town of Ar tesia, will cause to be plante
in accordance with the nance No. 73 of the said Town of Artesia, providing that no Cottonwood tree shall be plant ed except Mountain. Cotton wood and no willows at all planted 8 feet from the lot to be on Main Street 12 feet from the lot line and on all other streets ten feet from the lot line and connect all such trees with a small ditch for irrigating purposes and will subscribe their names to this resolution or a their intentions in the premises, the said furnish free of Artesia wherever said trees can b reached conveniently from the water mains,- to satd property
where their tracks cross streets were read for the second time. Ordinance making it unlawful for any one to use water on lots other than those specified in water right, was passed. An-
other ordinance raising the pound fee from 50 cents to $\$ 1$ was passed, and another ordidance requiring all cesspools to be filled when within three
feet ground, was passed. A resoluground, was passed. A resolucent of the property if 90 per cent of the property owners
along any street where water could be conveniently run, would agree to put out shade and ornamental trees, and would run a small ditch to such
trees, the city would furnish trees, the city would furnish
water to irrigate them and would also furnish the irrigater An amendment to the ordinance on trees was passed, prohibiting the planting of any cottonwood tree in the city exept mountain cottonwoods. mr. J. B. Enfield introduced fire departmert, a set price for fire departmert, a set price for
their old bell, but no action their old bell, but no action
was taken on the matter at this meeting.
The customary number of bills were on hand and all were allowed except two or three after which the Board ad
irrigation of said trees, and
will cause said trees to be irriwill cause said trees to be irrigated from time to time as uch irrigation becomes necessary, free of charge to the prop erty owners above mentioned.
Be It FURTHER Resolved that a copy of this resolution be kept on file in the office of the Town Clerk of the Town of
Artesia for the purpose of givArtesia for the purpose of giving property owners an oppor-
tunity to subsrribe their names tunity to subseribe their names
that a copy of this resolution be spread upon the official books of the town of Artesia, $\underset{B E}{\text { and, }}$
he It Further Resolved, ished in resolution be pubthe Artesia Advocate, a new paper of general circulation in aid town of Artesia.
Declared, passed and ap proved this the 11 th day of February, A. D., 1908.
Wm. Crandall, Char Wm. Crandall, Chairman.
Attest, J. E. Swepston, Clerk. The entertainment given the Powelson Concert Co . ander the auspices of the Ar-
tesia Commercial Club on last Wednesday evening in the Presbyterian church, was a treat for Artesia.
The members of this com-
rany are all artists in their re spective allines. spective lines.
Miss Mary Miss Mary Powelson capti
vated the audience with clever readings both classic and light.

## Miss Pick

Mr DeV.
Mr. DeVoll is a violinist of unusual skill and Miss Ritchie Thong the most accomplished. The Commercial Club is to ing the Powelated upon securnumber on their Lyceum a number
course.
Our oysters stand the test of the pure food law. Fletcher's.

## In the District Court, Eddy County, New Mexico.

 NOTICE OF SUIT. Franklin B. Lipperd, Adminis trator, etc., Plaintiff, John Lipperd, Elizabeth Lip perd, Ida A. Timm, Ad die E. Knowles, Mary E. Crouch, Alonzo B. Crouch, William Turner, Rose Abbot and Ralph B. Knowles, Defendants.To the Defendants named in the above cause:
You will take notice that the above named plaintiff has filed a suit in the District Court of Eddy County, Territory of New Mexico, against you for the purpose of obtaining from said court an order to sell certain real estate described as follows, to-wit:
The East half of the Northeast quarter of Section 20 , Township 17, South Range 26, N. M. P. M.

It being alleged that said premises are under mortgage and it is necessary to sell the same for the purpose of paying said debt of said estate. It is of the last will and testament of Napoleon B. Lipperd, de of Napoleon B. Lipperd, de ceased, that the plaintiff is the Napoleon B. Lipperd, deceased Napoleon the plaintiff and de-
and that the fendants are devisees under said will and claim an interest in said real estate.
Petitioner prays in his peti tion that the court may issue an order permitting him to sell the above described real estate for the purpose of discharging the debts against it and other debts owing by said estate
You are further notified that unless you appear in said cause before the 5th day of April 1908, judgment by default will be rendered against you in said cause and the allegations in plaintiff's petition will be taken as confessed.

Bujac \& Brice
Carlsbad, New Mexico
G. U. McCrary,

Artesia, New Mexico
are Plaintiff's attorneys.
Witness my hand and the seal of said court this the 10th day of February, 1908.

By G. E. Benson, Deputy

## Neglected Colds Threaten Life.

(From the Chicago Tribune.)
"Don't trifle with a cold," is good advice for prudent men and women. It may be vital in the case of a child. Proper food, good ventilation, and dry, warm clothing are the proper
safeguards a aainst colds. If they are safeguards against colds. If they are
maintained through the changeable weather of autumn, winter and spring, the chances of a surprise from ordi-
nary colds will be slight. But the nary colds will be slight. But the ordinary light cold will become severe ripe cold is to the germs of diphtheria what honey is to the bee. The greatest menace to child life at this season of the year is the neglected cold." Whëther it is a child or adult, the cold slight or severe, the very best treatment that can be adopted edy. It is safe and sure. The great
popularity and immense sale of this preparation has been attained by itremarkable cures of this ailment. A cold never results in pneumonia when it is given.-
Drug Store.

ion Sets and Onion Seed. Send for price-list of Field Seed. ROSWELL SEED CO.

Roswell, N. M


The Artesia Advocate
We Also Have All Kinds of Official Blanks,

Mortgage Deeds,
Well Drilling Contracts,
Placer Location Notices,
Warranty Deeds
Chattel Mortgages,
Leases Long Form,
Township Plats,
And Many Others
CALL AND SEE US, ARTESIA PUBLISHING COMPANY. ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO.


# Hotel <br> Artesia 

J. C. GAGE, Proprietor


NEW LAW
passed by Congress forbldadng rallroad
operators
iprky morking more than nine hours a

\section*{DRAUGHON'S

## Practical Business Colleges.

## Practical Business Colleges.

For booklet, "Why Learn Telegraphy
cal or adoress Jno F. Draughon Pres at
En Pase, San Antenlo, Dollas or Kainsas City,
EI Pass, San Antenlo, Dallas or Kansas City.
BUSNESS men say DRAUGHON'S 18 HE
BEST. THREE months' Bookkeeplng by



RICHARD'S Blacksmithing Shop General Blacksmithing, HORSE-
SHOEING A SPECIALTY. Also does woodwork and repairs wagons and farm implements. Buggies re paired and painted.

First Door North of Artesia Hotel.


## 6-Room, Cement Stone House and Five Lots for $\$ 2,500$. L. W. Martin




## Seed-Garden-Seed

We sell Landredths Seeds--Very reliable, choice seeds, too. They make nice gardens, yield great returns of choice vegetables where many others fail.
Our showing of bulk and package Seeds, we believe is most complete. Onion Sets, Yellow, Reds and White bottom stock, and good clean sifted and culled sets. Now is the time to plant; cold weather does'nt hurt onion gets you know.

## SEED IRISH POTATOES.

We have a car in transit due to arrive here February 20th. These are the Oregon and California specialties and just such varieties as are suited for this district. Don't let folks tell you that Irish Patotoes do not grow here. We can point you out the fellow that produced good ones last season and sold them for a profit.
Garden Seeds are not all that the Big Store sells. You'll find most everything in Dependable, Reliable Merchandise there that is required for the Ranch or Farm.

## JOYCE-PRUIT CO.,

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware and Grain.

Artesia, - - - New Mexico.

If there had been any intention on the part of the republi-
cans in congress to pass a bill cans in congress to pass a bil
for the admission of New Mex ico to the union, there migh easily have been a line inserted in the bill providing that New Mexico should not be admitted until January 1, 1909. As has been stated repeatedly in these not the slightest intention of passing a statehood bill and the only reason the bill was intro duced was to use it as a club to drive New Mexico into line next fall in the election of a re publican delegate. The argu ment will be made that it wil be useless to attempt to pass a statehood bill if this territory should elect a democrat as del egate. This argument has been used over and over again and it seems to catch votes but after the votes have been caught the republican leaders in congres forget all about statehood. Santa Fe Eagle.
H. J. Thode, a prominent or chardist of Dexter, was dow for two wagon loads of the Ar tesia Nursery trees Thursday Mr. Thode already has 175 acres in orchard.

Notice for Publication. Department of the Interior, Land Offlce at Roswell, N. M., February 12, Notice is hereby given that Walter a. Potts of Artesia, New Mexico, has
filed notice of his intention to make final cotumatation proof in support of his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 27 made April 24, 1906, for the South East Quarter of Section 14, Township
16 South, Range 24 East, and that said 16 South, Range 24 East, and that said
proof will be made before Albert Blake, U. S. Court Commissioner, at
his office in Artesia, N. M., on March his office i
23,1908 .
He names the following witnesses on and cultivation of the land, viz: on and cultivation of, the land, viz:
Norval L. Randolph, George Storke of Lake Arthur, N. M. and Fred M. Spencer, John R. Creath of Artesia,
N. M.
N. M. Howard Leland, Register,

## Departice For Publication.

Department of the Interior, Land 1908.

Notice is hereby given that William filed notice of his intention to mak final commutation proof in support o his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 10103 made Nov. 9,1906 , for the South West Quarter of Section 29, Township
17 South, Range 24 East, and that said 17 South, Range 24 East, and that said
proof will be made before Albert proot will be made before Albert
Blake, U. S. Court Commissiouer, at Biake, U. S. Court Commissioner, at
his offle in Artesia, N. M. on March his offlee
$24,1908$.
He names the following
to prove his
to prove his continuous residence up. on, and cultivation of, the land, viz: George Foster, David O. Hall, Essie
Hall of Artesia, N. M., and George Hall of Artesia, N. M., and George
Whitead of Hope, N. M.

Howard Lelan
Don't forget the nice subur ban home tracts that E. A Clayton has joining the Ar tesia town. He will sell them on easy terms and will put out trees and alfalfa or what imdesire. Don't wait and buy
derent second handed It costs to much in this country, which will soon be crowded
E. A. Clayton.

Notice For Publication.
Deparment

 Furr, of Hope, New Mexico, has filed
notice of his intention to make final
five year proof in support tof his claim five year proof in support of his claim,
viz: Homestead Entry No. 2640 made jiz: Homestead Entry No. 2640 made
June 17 190, for the Southest quar-
ter of Section 29 , Township 17 South, Range 23 East, and that said that proof
will e made before Albert Blake, U.
U. Court Commissioner in Artesia, N. M. .on March 2, 1908 .
He names the following He names the following witnesses
to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz:
Ross Whistler, steve Blain, J. A. A.
Blakeney, George Sansom, all of Hope, N. M.
HOWARD LELAND, Register. Skin Disease of Twenty Years' Standing Gured.
I want you to know how much Chamberlain's Salve has done for me. It has cured my face of a skin disease of almost twenty years' standing.
have been treated by several as smart physicians as we have in this country and they did me no good, but two boxes of this salve has cured me.Mrs. Fannie Griffen, Troy, Ala. Chamerlain's Salve is for sale by the City rug Store.
1100 Fine shade trees, Lo more, 1 to 2 inches in diame ter.

Hogs for Sale
A fine Poland China sow and ive pigs two months old, for ale at residence on West Main Street, Artesia. Call at office
of Talbot \& Terrill south of Post Office. R, W. Terrill.

## Neighborhood Favorite.

Mrs. E. D. Charles, of Harbor, Maine, speaking of Electric Bitters, says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us." It deserves to be a
favorite everywhere. It gives quick favorite everywhere. It gives quick,
relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint,
kidney derangement, malnutrition, kidney derangement, malnutrition,
nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood, as a useful as a sprifing makes it especially grand alterative tonic is sold onder guarantee at Pecos Valley Drug Co. 500

## CALS ABOUT TOW AND COUNTRY. <br> AND COUNTRY.

The Land Exchange for city property.

Just phone 37 if you want something nice.
We have nice fat hens. Fletcher's Market.
G. E. Smith, of Wichita, Kansas, was in town last week
For land bargains, the Land Exchange of course. Also cheap lots
Make us right prices, we will sell your property. The Land Exchange.
Dr. M. P. Skeens and family arrived in town this week from Wapanacky, Okla.
Vienna Sausage and potted meats at Fletcher,s.
Mrs. Mendenthal has accepted a position in the dry goods department at Joyce-Pruit's store
We regret to report that Mrs L. W. Martin, who has been quiet ill for several days is no better.
Libby's Pork and Beans at Fletcher's. None better.
District Attorney L. O. FulWen who has just returned from Washington D. C. spent last Sunday in Artesia.
E. A. Cox, formerly of Artesia, but not an adopted resi-
dent of Lakewood, visited friends in Artesia Sunday.
Harry Jornes, living six miles south of Artesia, was thrown from a horse Wednesday noon bone.
Hardwick \& Butler have just completed a fine well on
the N. Maddox farm on Cottonwood. The flow is thirty inches over an eight inch casing.
If its good for the community that saloons be closed one day in the week, why is it not better that they be closed the evil on Sunday, why is it a vir tue the balance of the time?
Mrs. R. L. Christopher re turned to her home in Artesia
last night. She was here a week visiting Mrs. W. W. Hyatt.-Roswell Register. Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Best, of day morning after a visit to Mrr. Kinsinger.
That the Doctors di not organize and get down to
Post Graduate study any too soon for the good of the public is well attested by a recent speech by Dr. J. V. McCorThe Dr. said, "if I lived in this town I would learn before tomorrow uight whether my longed to his medical society and was a regular attendant on its meetings and took part in its discussions, and if he did not I would turn him off and
get one that did if he was my own brother, for I had as soon
be killed by any one else as my be killed by any one else as my
kinfolks. Every Doctor who is not in joint study with some not take Post Graduate work at short intervals in some medical center is a standing menany family who employs him.

## Shall Artesia Abolish Saloons

New Mexico has been peopled
for five hundred years and has for five hundred years and has at last arrived at that stage of subject of abolishment of the devils work-shop-the saloonis to be considered. The first community to express such a
desire is Artesia, and the quesion is up for immediate decis ion. The Board of Town Trustees has a right to issue Saloon
licenses or withhold them and licenses or withhold them and
the voters of the town are asked to instruct in the matter at an election to be held March 3rd the trustees pledging themselves to carry out the expressed will of the citizens.
What will we do? The voice law and every man should ex law and every man should ex
press his choice in the matter.
The Advecate The Advocate desires to state
in the outset that it is in faver of the outset that it is in favor
of tishment of the saloons. We consider prohibition a question of morality on one
side and immorality on the side and immorality on the
other. Saloons are either virtue or an evil. As we have
never seen any good come out
of the door of one, we are com-
oflled to consider them an evil
pell and, so considering, we must make a choice. If by reason of any kind of theorizing, a man
wants to lend his aid and support to the dram shop that is his business. This paper believes the right side is that of prohibition and will act accord ingly, without unkind refer ence or enmity toward the op-
position. As a property-holding citizen
of Artesia, the editor has no fears about the financial result if the saloons are abolished. He came from a country where the law was enforced and
kNows prohibition means increased prosperity. The li-
cense money going into the cense money going into the
school fund amounts to less than two dollars for every
scholastic in the district and this feature is not worthy of consideration by the man who
values morals more than values morals more than money and who does not care
to educate his children at the xpense of virtue and manhood.
The Advocate will have more to say later.
Would-be Bank Defrauder Caught. Wednesday afternoon Joe balance of $\$ 1,800$ from the First National Bank of Artesia and proceeded to pay off some in dedes by biving the Bank the First National Bank. Mr. Enfield became suspicious, and while Mr. Homulka was still in
the bank, he went into the office of Swepston \& Dixon and called up the cashier of the First National Bank. Dr. Ross
told him that Mr. Homulka had drawn his money from the bank only a short time before. Mr. Enfield returned to the ank and asked. Mr. Homulka They met in Joyce-Pruit's iers whe Home gave them the slip and lost no time in making his escape on foot in the direction of Hager-
man where he caught the man where he caught the
morning train for Roswell and was there arrested by his purHe was brought to Artesia yesterday for a Preliminary
trial this morning but it was postponed until next Saturday when it will be held in Judge wepston's office.
Carlsabd to await the trial sheriff of Chaves county.
Dr. and Mrs. U. P. White, of arrivals to Artesia this week.

## Prebbyterian Church

 All the Services at the usual ours tomorro
## E. E. Mathes, Pastor.

We do not claim to do all the business, in any certain line as do some, but a portion of ciated.

## City Drug Store.

Mrs. Edgar Porter, who has been seriously ill for several days, was taken to Carlsbad Hospital for treatment Thurs day night. Mr. Porter and Dr. Graham accompanied her. We are glad to note by message restood the trip well.
Artesia was the first town in New Mexico to abolish gam bling. Now let us be the first Child's Life Saved by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy.
Mrs. John Englehardt, of Gera, ments spent over her little two-yearold daughter who had taken a hard
cold resulting in croup. She says. cold resulting in croup. She says:
'I am satisfled that if it had not been 'I am satisfled that if it had not been
for Chamberlain's Cough Remedy she would have choked to death. I gave this medicine every ten minutes and she soon began to throw np the phlegm. I can recommend it in the that was cured in the same way." Sold by the City Drug Store.

Lumber for Sale.
I have for sale 6000 feet of
lumber at Joe Clayton's home, lumber at Joe Clayton's home,
just west of town I wish to close out. It will pay anyone wanting lumber to look this If you need lumber in a hurry J. C. Elliott.

## The Jumping off Place

"Consumption had me in its grasp; and I had almost rearhed the jumping off place when I was advised to try
Dr. King's New Discovery: and 1 Dr. King's New Discovery: and
want to say right now, it saved want to say right now, it saved
my life. Improvement began with my life. Improvement began with
the first bottle, and after taking one dozen bottles I was a well and happy man again," says George Moore, of Grimesland, N. C. As a remedy for coughs and colds and healer of weak,
sore lungs and for preventing pneusore lungs and for preventing pneu-
monia New Discovery is supreme 50 c and $\$ 1.00$ at Pecos Valley Drug Co. Trial bottle free.
Coces


## City Transfer

Father Robert Kalt, Pastur Mass at 10.30 a. m, on first and third Sundays. Prayers every Sun day morning at 10:30
W. J. Williamson, Prop. All kinds oi hauling and trans fer work. Give me a call.

## John S. Major

For Sale.
Pure Bred Chickens-I hav number of Fine Barred Plym outh Rock chickens for sale Hens and Cockerels. Joe M. Conn.

LOCAL DIRECTORY.


Meets every Tues
day evening at
o'elock p. m. in then ociock p. m.
Fenton buildin
o. R. Ehoholds, J. E. Swepston, Clerk.

 sonic Hall, ove
National Bank.
O. S. Davis, O . C . W. F. Schwartz, K R \& S

Meets each Thursday
evening, in the Masoni Geo. Spencer, N. G.
Dean Samson, Sec.

Artesia Lodge No. 22,
meets first Saturay night in
each mont in hall over First each month in hall over Firs
National Bank.
H. W. Hamilton, W. M.
${ }_{\text {P. }}^{\text {P. . Terwilliger, Sec. }}$
Rena R. M.
Penasco Chapter No. 12, meeta
fourth Monday evening in each month, over First National bank.
H. W. Hamil
H. W. Hamilton, H. P.

Eastern Star.
Meets every second and fourth
Tuesdays in the emonth, in Masonic
Tuesdays in the wonth, in Masoni
hall, over First National bank. J. G. Osburn, Sec.

Meets first and third Friday nigh
in the month, in Fenton bnilding. F. A. Linell, Pres.
C. E. Mann, Sec. \& Tre
at The churches.
Methodist. W. V. TEER, Pastor.
Sunday School, $9: 30$ p. m. Sunday School, 1.30 p ,
Preaching, 10:50. a. m.
Junior League 3:00 p. Sunior League e:00 p. m.
Senior League, 6:00 p. m. Preaching, 7:00 p. m. Prayer me
ing at 7:00.

## Baptist.

J. C. JAMEs, Pastor.
Sunday School, 9.45 . Sunday School, 9:45 a. m Preaching, $11 ; 00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. B. Y. P. U. 5:30 p. m.
Preaching, 7:00 p. m. Preaching, 7:00 p. m Prayer me
ing at $7: 00$.

## Presbyterian.

Presbyterian.
E. E. Mathes, Pasto
Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Sunday School $11: 00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ Junior Endeavor 3:00 p. m Senior Endeavor 6:00 p. Preaching 7:00 p. m.
Prayer menting Prayer meeting, Wednesday even

## Christian.

## Sunday School 9:15 a

 Preaching 11:00 a. m .Junior Endear Junior Endeavor 3:00 p. m
Senior Endeavor 6.00 p. Prayer meeting and choir Wednesday evening 7:00 p. m. Ladies' Aid Society Tuesday after noon at 2:30 p. m

The artesian well law requires the well owner to furnish a $\log$ of his well and provides a penalty for his failure to do so, you should have Mnll drill your well. He furnishes the g and complies with all other
requirements of the well law thus preventing the expense of legal complications. Our rig is not operated by
farmers nor cow-punchers, but drillers of twenty years exper ience.
PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
P. M. BAKER, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon,
Office Phone No. 9. Residence Phone No. 15. Room 3, over City Drug store

DR. J. J. CLARKE,
(Graduate New Orleans College of Dentistry.) Office over City Drug Store.

Residence Phone 70 Office 60 DR. J. DALE GRAHAM Opposite the First National Bank. Citv Physician.

OSBURN \& LOGAN, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law
Rooms 1 and 2 Bank of Arteeia BId.

Notary in Offic

DR. M. M. INMAN
Physician and Surgeon
Residence Phone 103. Office 105. Office
Shop.

DR. T. E. PRESLEY, Specialist Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. Office hours 9 to $12 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} .2$ to $4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Okla-


Bureaus, mattresses bedsteads, center tables, splendid line of cook stoves and heaters, rocking chairs and all kinds of husehold utensils everything you want

## All Good as New

at prices that will make you buy.

GEO. BATTON
H. E.MULL \& CO.

Oil, Gas and Artesian Well Contractor


## 

Dyer-MeNatt Valentine Reception.
Mesdames J. P. Dyer and
E. E. McNatt entertained about forty ladies at the beautiful home of the former, Thursday after-noon February 13 at 2.30 o'clock.
The affair being a Valentine Party.
The high wind and dust storm had little effect on the attendance.
The rooms were darkened and made very attractive with the use of candles and hearts, which were retained for the re ception given in the evening. Large red hearts were pinned about the rooms upon which were written the questions, which afforded the entertainment for the afternoon: each answer being the name of a flower. Several ladies present had a correct list of answers, drawing resulted in favor of Mrs. Stull, who was presented Mrs. Stull, who was presented
with a particularly beautiful hand painted plate.
Mrs. E. F. Turner played several selections on the piano, Mrs. Mark Corbin favored the guests with a number of songs in her usual charming manner and Mrs. Jacobson gave a read ing which was heartily encored by the guests.
Delicious refreshments, consisting of mint ice, cakes and coffee were served by the Hostessen, assisted by Mesdam Blair and Skaer.
Those present were Mesdames, Blair, Unman, Ross, Blue, Fletcher, Brainard, Corbin, Sooter, Frisk, Teen, Mathes, Bruning, Lukins, Clayton,
Benson, Skaer, Brainard, Schwartz, Swingle, Pitts, ButIer, Humphry, Stull, Bowman Reed, Fatherree, Gifford, Tui nee, Jacobson, Miss Ross and little Miss Ruth Incan.

Again at 8 o'clock the doors were thrown open when Mr Mrs. Dyer entertained the fol lowing guests: Mr. and Mrs. Gayle Talbot, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Keinath, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Kemp, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Atkeson, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Gil-
bert, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Beckham, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Rags dale, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Major Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Cecill, Mr.
and Mrs. E. F. Phillips, Mr and Mrs. J. H. Blair, Mr. and Mrs. Randolph, Dr. and Mrs. Ross, Dr. and Mrs. Graham, ilton and Master Loyd Atke-
After the arrival of the guests partners were chosen asked to select from a number of hats and trimmings supplied by Hostesses, which they used in forming the dainty creations der of the evening, the prize being awarded to Mr. E. B. Kemp for a swell creation in lilacs worn by Mrs. Gilbert. contest, the prize being won by Mr. Hamilton.
Dainty refreshments were after which Mesdames Beck ham and Phillips rendered seraral selections on the piano
The guests departed at a late hour pronouncing this to be the

Help pave the way for the Methodist College by voting out the saloons

High School Lecture Course. The third number of the High School Lecture Course Recollections of a Pioneer, will be delivered by Rev. J. C Gage Friday evening, February 21st. Mr. Gage has lived in the valley for many years and his lecture will doubtless be based on personal experience which will prove most enter training.
Admission $35 \bar{c}$. Seats re served free
Drug Store.

## Resolution.

Calling for an election to de termine the sentiment of the qualified voters on the licensing
of Saloons. of Saloons.
Whereas, at a regular meetthe Town of Artesia, Eddy County, New Mexico, a pettimon asking that the Honorable
Board of Trustees of said Town prohibit the sale of intoxicanting liquor within the corporate limits of said town, signed by
a large number of citizens and a large number of citizens and
voters of said town, was peresented, and
Whereas, said petition has never been acted upon by said
Board of Trustess and, WHEREAs, it is deemed by the said Board of Trustees that the in terests of the general public
living within the said Town living within the said Town
will be best conserved by al lowing the qualified electors, residences of said Town an op-
portunity to express their wish portunity to express their wish-
es in the premises by means of es in the pr e
ballot, and
ballot, and
WHEREAS
Whereas, it is the intention of the said Board of Trustees
to take action in the premises and to be governed by the wishes of the qualified electors,
aforesaid, as expressed by their aforesaid, as
ballot, now
Therefore Be It Resolved. by the Board of Trustees of the that an election be called for the purpose of ascertaining the sentiment of the voters of the said town of Artesia on the
question of permitting and question of permitting and
licensing the sale of intoxicate ing liquor within the corporate limits of said town: That the
time for said election shall be March 3rd, 1908, between the hours of Nine O' clock A. M.
and Five o'clock P. M. and the and Five o'clock P. M. and the
place of said election shall be the office of the Town Clerk of the Town of Artesia on Fourth
Street in the rear of the Bank of Artesia building and the election shall be, "For Liens ing Saloons" and "Against Licensing Saloons," and Be It Further Resolved,
that the said Board of Trustees that the said Board of Trustees
appoint the Judges for said appoint the Judges for said
election, and the Board does hereby appoint J. S. High
smith, E. B. Kemp and F. A Linell judges of said election $\underset{\mathrm{BE}}{\mathrm{and}}$
that a notice of election be published in each issue of the
Artesian Advocate and in each issue of the Pecos Valley News the 3rd day of March, A. D. 1908, and,
Be It Further Resolved, that a notice of such election be
posted at the entrance to the posted at the entrance to the
Post Office of the Town of Ar
tesia and one tessa and one at the entrance
to the office of the Town Clerk of the said Town of Artesia, and, Be It Further Resolved, that a copy of this resolution
be spread upon the official be spread upon the official
books of the said town of Ar tessa, and that a copy of this
resort be published in at least one issue of the Artesia
Advocate, a news paper of Advocate, a news paper of
general circulation in the Town of Artesia, aforesaid.
Declared, passed and ap proved, this the 11th day
Feb. A. D. 1908.
Wm. Crandall, Chairman. Attest,
(seal). E. Swepston, Clerk.
(seal)

Notice of Election.
Notice is hereby given that there was ordered on the 11th day of February 1908 by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Artesia, New Mexico, an election to be held on the 3rd ween the hours of 9 o' clock a $^{\prime}$ m . and 5 o' clock $\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. of said day at the office of the Town lurk said town, for the sentiment of the people on the question of licensing the sale question of licensing the sale
intoxicating liquors within the limits of the Town of Artesia, New Mexico.
All residents of the Town of Artesia, who are qualified Territory of New Mexico will be allowed to vote in said eecion.
Witness my hand and the official seal of the Town of ArBoard of Trustees of said Town on his the 1908 .
any, a. d. 1901) of
J. E. Swepston

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy a Favorite.
"We prefer Chamberlain's Cough Remedy to any other for our chit
dree," says Mr.
den, says Mr. Ling, Mich. "It has also done
Twine on the work for us in hard colds and
croup, and we take pressure croup, and we take pleasure in re-
commending it."-For Sale by the

Standing in the Contest.
High School
68023
I. O. O. F, 5656
251
Ring and watch contest.
Miss Nora Gage
Miss Nellie Turknet
Miss Rose Whetig
44443
27891
Miss Rose Whetig
Ruth Price
Ora Hale
Pheaby Martin
Ruth Brainard
Daisy Kaufman
Miss Allie Chisholm
Evelyn Welch
Miss Effie McCaw
Rachel Dunaway
Ester Hook
Miss Fannie Eddington
Pearl Lawrence
Miss Cora Rice
Ruth Lesley
Miss Kattie Kappan
Glenna Kelsie
Ellen Cooper
In this contest all tickets no
legally signed by the voter will
be thrown out, and not counted.
Votes may be purchased
from the following establish
Grand Leader' Redford Maun, Big Jo Lumber Com many, Artesia Feed \& Fuel Company, Fatherree \& Enfield. G. R. Fletcher, R. R. Beatty, Artesia Advocate and E. N. \& Mann's Drug Store.

## Suffering \& Dollars Saved.

E. S. Loper, of Marilla, N. Y., says I am a carpenter and have had many severe cuts healed by Buckeen's Armica Salve. It has saved me suffering and dollars. It is by far the best healburns, sores, ulcers found."Heals burns, sores, ulcers, fever sores, ec-
zema and piles. $\quad 25 \mathrm{c}$ at Pecos Valley

## What to DG When Bilious.

 The right thing to do when youfeel bilious is to take a dose of Chamberlin's Stomach and Liver Tablets.
They will cleanse the ptomach and They will cleanse the stomach and
regulate the liver and bowels. Try regulate the liver and bowels. Try
it. Price, 25 cents. Samples free at it. Price, 25 cents.

## E. A. CLAYTON. <br> REAL ESTATE.

If you want a good home in or close to Artesia, or even out in the country, I believe I can suit you. I have almost any price place you may want to invest in. All the property I offer has water rights with them.

I will be glad to have you list with me any town or country property you may want to sell or trade

## ARTESIA,

NEW MEXICO.

FOR MOUNTAIN LUMBER at right prices, see W. H. WATKINS. ARTESIAn

## W. WATKINS, New MEX





Choice recleaned seed oats,
Red Texas variety.- J. B.Ce ill or H. A. Porter.

KILL the COUGH avo CURE THE LUNGS

## $A$ stitch in Time.

 will save nine. So will a beetle ofBallard
Horehound Syrup always kept on hand save many a spell ot
sickness.
a sure eure for Coughs,

 writes: "I keep a bottle of Ballard
Horehound syrup in my medicine Chest, and thank my forethought many times. It has prevented many
severe spells of sickness.'
Sold by

Sunday Dinner at Artesia Hotel
The Artesia, the leading hotel of the city will hereafter give a aecia'
2 o' clock local time at pegutar price. Also board and room $\$ 1.50$ per day. Meals 35 cents. Board and room


Genuine Navajn Blankets,
Silver Rings and Bracelets at Lowest Prices ry Article Guaranteed
and sent subject
The Walter M. Danbury Co.
farmington, - new mexico.

## ARTESIA

And other points on The Eastern Railway Company of New Mexico
Best reached by direct connection with the $\mathbf{A}$. T \& S. F. Railway.
Be sure your ticket reads via Santa Fe all the way. Full information regarding rates, etc. cheerfully furnished.
D. L. MEYERS

General Passenger Agent,
General Passenger Mexico,
The Eastern Ry. Co. of New Mex
Amarillo, Texas


