

Know About... I THOMAS... white Gets To 10 Years for Slaying... AMOGORDO... WRECKED auto... Refinery Fire, Auto Wreck Occur Same Time And Place... Vote Light In Jersey Primaries... Library Board Ready To Start Building Program... Man Charged With Property Removal Held... Judge Rules Law Unconstitutional... Jury Ready To Hear Defense In Icardi Perjury Trial... School Bond Vote Said To Be Slow... Minister Denies Aiming Pistol... Gifts To Reach Million... Russia Seeks Mid-East Stake... Hammaraskjold In Israel

A Newspaper For The Entire Family

THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE

Artesia's First Newspaper - Founded in 1903

Artesia Weather
Cloudy this afternoon, tonight and Wednesday. Breezy and cooler this afternoon with showers possible tonight and tomorrow. Low tonight 54.

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THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE, TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 1956 FULL-LEASED ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE (P)

NUMBER 352

White Gets To 10 Years for Slaying

AMOGORDO (AP)—Booyish-faces James Early White, 31, today sentenced to the state prison for 10 years for the gun slaying of his wife, Georgia Hernandez White, 21, on Jan. 2.

Announcing sentence on White, District Judge W. T. Scoggins said he did not believe you intended to shoot your wife. But when a man has a gun, it is his duty to use it to quiet a family argument he is just as guilty as if he had intended to shoot her.

White was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter late last night. The jury of seven men and five women reduced the charge from second degree murder.

The dark-haired defendant showed no change in emotion as the verdict was read, but later seemed to relax with the conviction while talking with his lawyer, Ben Newners of El Paso.

Both the prosecution and defense rested their cases yesterday afternoon after a full day of testimony, including that of the defendant.

White testified that his wife had a "terrible temper" and said that she had earlier in her marriage fired a rifle into the wall near the night of the shooting.



WRECKED auto which rolled over once in the 400 block East Main before coming to rest against this tree only feet away from a residence last night. (Advocate Photo)

Refinery Fire, Auto Wreck Occur Same Time And Place

Two separate and apparently unrelated but alarming incidents occurred freakishly at almost the same time and place here last night, when a pressure vapor fire blew out of the front of the refinery and an automobile turned over in front of the refinery within minutes of each other.

The fire occurred when pressure was applied to a tube in the tower to force out a clog, which then blew a flaming gaseous vapor from the top of the cracker-cracking unit.

The fire department was called to the scene of the blaze which was quickly extinguished by cutting off the supply of fuel to the cracking unit.

When police arrived, along with firemen, they found a wrecked automobile across the street from the refinery.

The car, driven by Frank Glen Woody, 24, of 1112 S. Third, had veered from the road, sheered off the corner of a yard fence, narrowly missing a residence, rolled over one time and back onto its wheels again before crashing into a tree.

Woody was uninjured and the car was pretty well demolished. He said the accident occurred when he attempted to avoid a collision with a car which pulled out of an alley into his path.

Police said there were skid marks for 186 feet.

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Minister Denies Aiming Pistol

CLOVIS (AP)—Harold Gress, Lovington minister on trial here for perjury before a grand jury, testified today that he did not intentionally aim a gun at anyone in the Cattleman's Club just before he was beaten up last January.

Gress too, the witness stand in his own defense in District Court.

Yesterday, Jack Skipworth, former owner of the club, and a number of other prosecution witnesses testified that Gress had leveled a pistol at Skipworth and some of his employees and demanded money.

Gress said he had spent most of the afternoon preceding the incident in the club, playing pool and ordering drinks. He said he had a pistol which he had purchased in Lubbock.

The defendant said that as he was standing between the bar and the entrance to the club, he saw

New Well Here Gives Very Good Oil Flow

A Great Western Drilling Co. employee said here today that a deep test wildcat well brought in last night in the Grayburg Field near here gives the best show of oil that has been made recently in this field, as far as he knows.

No. 3 Grayburg Deep Unit wildcat, located 1 1/2 miles west and 1/2 mile north of Loco Hills, was flowing an average 16 barrels an hour today, according to Fred Gray, a toolpusher for the Great Western Drilling company, drillers and operators of the well.

The wildcat, originally drilled for a gas well and planned for 11,300 feet, also is flowing 5 1/2-million cubic feet of gas hourly from the Lower Abo stratum. The well is in the Premier Grayburg Field.

A 50-foot drill stem test was made at 7,529 to 7,579 feet. Oil was reported to have surfaced in 50 minutes, mud in 32 and gas in 30.

Gray said this well gives the best showing in this field up to the present time. Most wells here to date have been shallow ones.

Gray said that company representatives are in conference at the present time to decide whether to complete the well at this depth and drill a second hole for gas exploration, or whether to close it off and go on down.

Man Charged With Property Removal Held

Deputy Sheriff Ike Funk left this morning for Clovis where he will pick up Lewis Bowling, held there on charges of removing and concealing property purchased under conditional sales contracts, in excess of \$100.

Bowling reportedly contracted last Oct. 6 to buy a television set from Midwest Auto Supply, on which he paid a small down payment and left town, it was said.

Sam Henderson of Midwest Auto Supply filed the complaint against Bowling.

The deputy sheriff said Bowling was held in the county jail.

(Continued on Page Four)

GOP Leaders Call On Demos To Rally Behind Soil Bank Proposal

Big Points In Shape-Up Of Farm Program

WASHINGTON (AP)—With the revisions President Eisenhower announced yesterday in a message vetoing a new farm bill, here are big points of the 1956 major farm program as it now shapes up:

Wheat—The crop is being grown under rigid marketing quotas which limit sales to production on 55 million acres, divided up among growers. To be supported at \$2 a bushel or 84 per cent of parity compared with \$2.08 or 82 1/2 per cent of parity last year.

Corn—Like wheat, this crop for the third year in a row is being grown under rigid marketing quotas limiting sales from allotments totaling 17,391,000 acres. The support rate has not been announced, but Eisenhower said it will be not less than 82 1/2 per cent of parity. That would be 28.75 cents a pound compared with 31.7 cents or 90 per cent of parity last year.

Corn—A planting allotment of 43,280,000 acres has been set for a designated commercial producing area comprising 640 major producing counties in 23 states. This compares with 49,842,000 acres allotted a similar designated area last year. It had been announced that only farmers who planted within their allotments would be eligible for corn price

(Continued on Page Four)

Evidence Of Some GOP Discontent

WASHINGTON (AP)—Evidence of some Republican dissatisfaction with President Eisenhower's farm bill veto emerged today from a GOP campaign conference despite Party Chairman Leonard W. Hall's contention it "will help the Republican party."

Eisenhower will speak at a final conference session tonight—in effect formally opening his re-election campaign.

George F. Etzell, Minnesota national committeeman, told reporters the farm bill veto "is going to make it harder for us to elect Republicans in the Midwest."

A committee headed by Etzell heard at closed sessions yesterday what some members described as unfavorable reports about the political complexion of the farm situation from Kansas and South Dakota.

The committee arranged to hear today from representatives of Colorado, North Dakota, Minnesota, Iowa and Nebraska.

Kansas National Committeeman Harry Darby was reported to have told the group Kansas may turn out some Republican congressmen because of farm price dissatisfaction. The South Dakota delegation, headed by Senators Francis Case and Mundt, was said to have made it clear they don't want Secretary of Agriculture Benson campaigning in their states.

Hall said the farm bill veto "won't make my job any tougher," but he indicated rather clearly the Republicans hope to make up in the big cities any votes they might lose in farm areas.

"To my mind, the Republican party is doing all right in the cities," he said.

Hall said the Democrats in Congress had "stalled" action on farm legislation. He intimated they deliberately sent Eisenhower a bill they hoped he would veto.

"The President was absolutely right in vetoing the farm bill and he will be sustained by the American people," he said.

He said the farm situation "is not as I would like it," but he said he doesn't think it will cost the Republican party, he said. He November presidential election.

"In my opinion the veto will help the Republican party," he said. He added he thinks Eisenhower's proposal for new soil bank legislation—which Congress may not pass—and for price support increases "will take care of the economic picture quite well" in the farm areas.

Dissents to the veto action appeared to be limited among the Republicans to states in the Midwest tier which depend largely on one crop. GOP workers from states where diversified farming is the rule voiced no public complaints.

Key Democrats React Coldly To Ike's Plan

WASHINGTON (AP)—Republican congressional leaders called on the Democrats today to rally behind President Eisenhower's new soil bank proposal if they really want to help the American farmer.

The GOP leadership issued this call at a White House news conference following their weekly meeting with the President. Key Democrats in Congress, meanwhile, were reacting coldly to the Eisenhower proposal.

GOP Senate Leader Knowland and House Republican Leader Martin forecast that the President's veto of the Democratic sponsored farm bill will be upheld by substantial margins.

Martin said he sees "a bare possibility" a majority of House members will back the President's stand in a vote scheduled tomorrow.

Knowland said the Senate could pass a soil bank bill, as the President requested in his veto message, within a week or two. Martin said the House could do so in a single day.

The GOP Senate leader said he thinks many Democrats will back the President's proposal once the "temporary flurry" over the veto has passed.

"I can't believe that purely for political purposes they would now turn around and oppose something they have already approved," Knowland said.

Eisenhower, in a nationwide television and radio broadcast last night explaining his veto, insisted

(Continued on Page Four)

Judge Rules Law Unconstitutional

SANTA FE (AP)—Dist. Judge J. M. Scarborough has ruled a part of the procedural section of the habitual criminal law is unconstitutional.

Judge Scarborough's decision, at a hearing for three men now in the state prison for a series of Santa Fe burglaries last fall, ruled the procedural section of the law is unconstitutional on the grounds it does not afford a defendant due process of law.

The hearing was on a motion of the defendant's attorney. The three are Jose Montano, 25; Frank Quintana, 21, and Joe Sandoval, 22.

The judge dismissed the habitual criminal charges filed against them by Asst. Dist. Atty. Charles Barker. They were returned to the penitentiary to serve the remainder of their original terms.

The procedural section of the habitual criminal law provides that a person accused of being a habitual criminal is first asked whether he is the same person named in the information filed against him. He can answer yes or no, or remain silent. If he says no or remains silent, the matter has to go before a jury.

(Continued on Page Four)

Vote Light In Jersey Primaries

NEWARK, N. J. (AP)—Unusually light voting marked the start of the New Jersey primary today, an election featured by Sen. Estes Kefauver's struggle with the Democratic state organization.

From county after county came the same report on balloting—"very light."

Kefauver was bidding for the state's 36 votes in the Democratic national convention against a slate headed by Gov. Robert B. Meyner. The governor, professing to be personally neutral, said his delegates would be uncommitted.

Political observers thought Kefauver's chances would be better if the voting was heavy. The Tennessee senator had sought to rouse wide popular support in his battle with the party organization in the state.

This was the third such contest for him in little more than a month.

In New Hampshire and Minnesota, he defeated state organizations which were backing Adlai Stevenson for the Democratic presidential election.

(Continued on Page Four)

Jury Ready To Hear Defense In Icardi Perjury Trial

WASHINGTON (AP)—A federal court jury trying Aldo L. Icardi on perjury charges was version of what happened to hind enemy lines in Italy Dec. 6, 1944.

The prosecution's version is that Icardi, then an Army lieutenant second in command of a cloak-and-dagger mission headed by Holohan, directed the poisoning and shooting of the major. The government presented its opening statement yesterday.

Icardi, 34, now a Pittsburgh real estate broker, is accused of falsely swearing before a House Armed Services subcommittee that he had no hand in Holohan's death. The maximum penalty for perjury is five years in prison.

Yesterday, Victor C. Woerheide, the chief prosecutor, said Icardi, talked often of having to "get rid" of Holohan.

Icardi constantly complained about the major to others attached to the Holohan mission and to Italian partisans, Woerheide said.

The prosecutor said Icardi's complaints included one that Holohan didn't give the Italian-speaking Icardi "enough freedom of action" and didn't ask for enough

School Bond Vote Said To Be Slow

Slow voting was indicated today at the polls where residents of Artesia School district were deciding on a \$350,000 school building bond issue. Only 53 persons had voted at the Artesia Memorial place, the Veterans Memorial building, by noon.

Polls close at 6 p.m. Election judges will tabulate the votes at five places: Veterans building, Lakewood Baptist Church, A'oka Cottonwood and Hope schools.

The school board will canvass the ballots at 7:30 p.m. at St. Vernon Mills' office.

Hammaraskjold In Israel

JERUSALEM, Israeli Sector (AP)—Dag Hammarskjold arrived today from Lebanon and immediately began talks with Israeli government leaders in a new stage of his Middle East peace mission.

The U. N. Secretary general traveled directly from Lydda Airport outside Tel Aviv to the office for Premier David Ben-Gurion.

He was accompanied by Foreign Minister Moshe Sharett, who welcomed him at the airport. Maj. Gen. Edson L. M. Burns, Canadian chief of the U. N. armistice commission, came with Hammarskjold from Beirut.

An afternoon meeting was expected to follow the morning conference.

His task was made tougher by Israel's demand that Egypt lift all restrictions on Israeli shipping through the Suez Canal. He was reported optimistic, however.

Prior to leaving for Israel, he conferred in Beirut with Lebanese chiefs.

The Israeli border area was comparatively quiet. An Israeli army spokesman said the dining hall of a cement factory six miles from the Jordan border was blown up last night. Vehicle tracks led

Russia Seeks Mid-East Stake

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles said today the United States would welcome Soviet support for United Nations efforts to prevent war and establish peace in the Middle East.

MOSCOW (AP)—The Soviet Union today called on Israel and the Arab States to settle their conflicts on a basis acceptable to both sides.

A Foreign Ministry statement, one of the most important issued recently, was released on the eve of the arrival of Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin and party boss Nikita Khrushchev in England for talks with British leaders.

Russia offered to join other governments in an effort to reach a solution of Middle East turmoil and said she would support any United Nations actions to "strengthen peace in Palestine." She thus indicated a desire to have a stake in Middle East affairs.

Russia called on both Israel and the Arab states to refrain from border incidents along the U. N.-approved frontier and to improve the situation of the hundreds of thousands of Arab refugees.

The statement appeared to have the immediate effect of choking off any idea the Arab states might have had that they could count on automatic Soviet support in their struggle with Israel. It also answered repeated public

Gifts To Reach Million

MONTE CARLO (AP)—The diamonds, lions, limousines and other wedding gifts sent Grace Kelly and Prince Rainier could easily reach the million-dollar figure.

When all the gifts are in and counted, the newlyweds will be in luck to open an adequately stocked jewelry store, a used—and only slightly-used—car lot, an antique shop, liquor store, art gallery, zoo or specialty shop for children.

The number of gifts already sent to several hundred. Palace officials, far behind in their cataloging, have little idea of the actual total value.

The jewels and such items already announced run to at least \$300,000. These include \$150,000 worth of matching baubles from the citizens of Monaco and a \$40,000 diamond and ruby item—usable as a necklace or a tiara—from the gambling casino controlled by shipowner Aristotle Onassis.

Gifts have poured in from royal all over Europe, from official

and her mother Mrs. John B. Kelly of Philadelphia went through the rehearsal motions.

representatives of 25 governments, from scores of Miss Kelly's wealthy friends, from every sizable foreign colony, from Monaco officials and from just plain well-wishers.

Actress Grace Kelly was the unrivaled star of the Riviera as the hour drew near for the first of her two wedding ceremonies with Monaco's Prince Rainier III.

The Prince took the groom's usual back seat.

Their civil marriage ceremony will be held tomorrow, followed by the religious service Thursday.

Last night was given over to excited pre-wedding girl talk.

Grace was hostess to her bridesmaids at a gay party in Rainier's palace. The Prince, who is living at his villa until after the wedding, was present for awhile, but the occasion was strictly for the girls.

Rainier also was in the background at yesterday's rehearsal for the religious ceremony. He took no active part while Grace

from Ramleh, scene of the explosion, to the Jordan border, he added.

It was the first violence reported by Israel on the frontier in two days. Egypt accused Israel of violating the Gaza Strip frontier eight times over the weekend by shooting over the border and sending planes to circle the area.

Hammarskjold worked over the weekend at his Beirut headquarters preparing for the Israeli talks. He had returned there from Cairo, where he spent five days last week conferring with Egyptian Premier Gamal Abdel Nasser and other officials.

During that time, he obtained pledges from Egypt and Israel to refrain from hostile acts against each other except in self-defense.

The U. N. diplomat was expected to press Israeli Premier David Ben-Gurion for assurance that orders have been issued to Israeli troops to observe the cease-fire.

Hammarskjold insisted the orders to front-line troops were "a necessary preliminary to forging (Continued on Page Four)

This Is Monaco

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

This is Monaco: Location—On the Riviera coast of France not far from Italy, surrounded on three sides by France and on the fourth by the Mediterranean.

Size—370 acres, which is a little over half a section and would not make a very big farm.

Population—20,000 persons, of whom less than 4,000 are citizens. Only way to get to be a citizen is to be born in Monaco and have two ancestors in direct line who were born in Monaco, or be naturalized by decree of the ruler.

Rule—Prince Rainier III, 32, of the Grimaldi family, which originally was Genoese, 30th of his line to rule Monaco in the seven centuries since his forebears won control. He has 24 titles, is eight times a count, four times a duke and twice a prince.

Army—12 honor guards, 65 military police who guard the palace, plus 120 regular police. There is no draft for citizens. Prince Rainier is colonel of the Monacan army.

The palace—a 120-room, four-towered building standing on a rock overlooking the Mediterranean. It was started as a fortress in 1215. Its awnings are peppermint striped in red and white, the national colors.

Taxes—Citizens of Monaco pay no direct taxes. The gambling casino furnishes 10 per cent of the annual three-million-dollar budget and the remainder comes from the government monopoly on cigarettes, matches and the sale of postage stamps.

On arrival the honoree was presented a corsage of white and orchid Irish. A love offering was also presented to Mrs. Bailey by the group.

The refreshment table was covered with a lace cloth over green, and centered with a bouquet of green ivy and red and yellow roses. Fruit punch, sandwiches and cookies were served.

Those present were the honoree and Mrs. Mattie Wilson, Mrs. E. B. Everett, Mrs. Dora Ashton, Mrs. F. E. Murphy, Mrs. W. C. Brown, Mrs. J. E. Chaney, Mrs. N. H. Jones, Mrs. W. P. Porch, Mrs. Jennie Butler, Mrs. A. W. Pierson, Mrs. G. T. Hearn, Mrs. C. F. Hefley, Mrs. J. C. Jesse, Mrs. C. E. Mann, Mrs. Racheal Stephenson, Mrs. A. L. Jackson, Mrs. Louise Rogers, Mrs. Susie Turner, Mrs. Inez Spencer, Mrs. Charles Ransberger, and the hostesses.

History—Far back in history, Monaco was a feudal state, its chief asset the granite headland upon which the palace stands, a natural fortress. The first Grimaldi on his way into the fortress in 1297 by posing as a Franciscan monk. He diverted the ruling German lords long enough to permit his followers to enter and capture the fortress. Through brain, brawn and careful marriage, the Grimaldis remained there through the centuries, with the exception of a few years during the French Revolution.

Monte Carlo—In 1861, Prince Rainier's great-grandfather set up the gambling concession at Monte Carlo. He went broke three times but within eight years direct taxes had been abolished and by 1910 the casino was attracting half a million visitors annually, all eager to be the man who broke the bank at Monte Carlo. After World War II, however, the visitors stopped pouring in, rival gam-

bling palaces along the French Riviera cut into the business. Monacan citizens are barred from the gaming tables. Now Aristotele Socrates Onassis, a somewhat mysterious Greek with a 300-million-dollar bankroll from shipping interests, bought into the casino and announced grand plans to restore Monaco to its former splendor as a resort.

Mrs. Bailey Given Going Away Party

The Homemakers Circle and Bible class of the First Baptist church entertained Saturday afternoon with a party in the home of Mrs. W. G. Everett honoring Mrs. A. G. Bailey who is moving to Carlsbad with her husband in the near future.

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NEWMAN OFFICERS ELECTED
PORTALES — Dave Harrington of New Mexico A&M, was elected chairman at a meeting of the delegates to the Santa Fe Province of Newman Clubs here Saturday. Other officers elected were Robert Rutledge, Clovis, first vice chairman; Pat Fanning, Albuquerque, second vice chairman; Beatrice Torres, Deming, recording secretary; and Sandra Helman, Portales, treasurer.

KSWP
1600 WATTS
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990
ON YOUR DIAL
RADIO PROGRAM

TUESDAY P.M.
12:00 Farm & Market News
12:10 Midday News
12:25 Little Bit of Music
12:30 Local News
12:35 Noon Day Forum
12:50 Siesta Time
1:00 Game of the Day
2:50 Scoreboard
2:55 News
3:00 Open Circuit
Les Paul & Mary Ford
News
5:30 Local News
5:45 Design For Listening
5:50 Harry Wisher
5:55 News
6:00 Gabriel Heatter
6:15 Eddie Fisher
6:30 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
6:45 Rhythm in Review
7:00 Lyle Vann News
7:05 Bob & Ray
7:15 Lawrence Welk Navy Show
7:30 Treasury Agent
8:00 Design for Listening
8:55 News
9:00 Meet the Classics
9:55 News
10:00 Mostly Music
10:55 Tomorrow's News
11:00 Sign Off

WEDNESDAY A.M.
5:50 Sign On
6:00 Surprise News
6:05 Synopsized Clock
6:45 Early Morning Headlines
7:00 Robert Hurleigh
7:15 Button Box
7:35 Local News
7:40 State News Digest
7:45 Button Box
8:00 World News
8:05 Button Box
8:30 News
8:35 Velvet Step Quiz
8:45 Second Spring
9:00 News
9:05 Bunkhouse Serenade
9:25 Morning Melodies
9:30 Queen for a Day
10:00 News
10:05 Here's Hollywood
10:10 Instrumentally Yours
10:15 Swamp Shop
10:30 Local News
10:35 Musical Cookbook
10:45 Organ Melodies
11:00 Credie Foster
11:15 Bible Study
11:50 Showcase of Music
11:55 Organ Portraits

KSWP
TV
TUESDAY, APRIL 17
11:00 Test Pattern
11:59 Sign On
12:00 Movie Museum
12:15 Channel Eight News - John Anderson Reporting
12:30 My Little Margie - Starring Gale Storm and Charles Farrell
1:00 Matinee Theatre - Drama
2:00 Powder Puff Serapbook - with Helen McMillan
2:30 Queen for a Day
3:00 Peggy Lee Show - Children's Show
4:00 Matinee Time - Feature Movie - "Winter Wonderland"
5:30 Weather Story - Jay Stevens Reporting

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5:45 News Caavan - John Cameron Swayze
6:00 Martha Raye
7:00 Jane Wyman
7:30 Dollar A Second - Jan Murray Quiz
8:00 Crunch and Des Adventure
8:30 You Are There
9:00 Channel Eight News - Jay Stevens
9:10 Sports Desk - Tom Sheridan, Sportscaster
9:25 Trader's Time - Weather
9:30 Ingram Pickett - Political
9:45 Tea
10:00 Crossroads - Drama
10:30 News, Sports and Weather Roundup - Final News
10:35 Sign Off

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SOCIAL CALENDAR

Park School Parent-Teachers Assn., meeting and election of officers, music room, 7:30 p.m.

Altrusa Club, birthday party at Artesia Country Club, 7:30 p.m.

Alpha Lambda chapter of Beta Sigma Phi, meeting in the home of Mrs. Victor Clack, Hostesses Mrs. Charles Currier and Mrs. Bill Keys, 8 p.m.

Cottonwood Community Extension Club, meeting in the home of Mrs. David King, 2 p.m.

Business and Professional Women's Club, dinner and meeting at the Artesian Room. Don Bush, attorney will discuss New Mexico Legislation affecting women, 7 p.m.

Wednesday, April 18
Artesia Junior Women's Club, breakfast and installation of officers, in the home of Mrs. T. E. Brown, Jr.

Circle of the Women's Association of the Presbyterian Church meets as follows:
Circle 3, in Brainard Parlor, hostesses Mrs. Kay Hartman and Mrs. Eileen Jensen, 9:30 a.m.
Circle 1, meeting in the home of Jodie Vandiver with Mrs. Ross Sears as co-hostess, 1 p.m.
Circle 2, meeting in the home of Mrs. T. H. Flint with Mrs. Earle McDorman as co-hostess, 2 p.m.

Circles 1, 2, and 3 of Women's Society of Christian Service study conducted by Mrs. Leslie Martin, Fellowship Hall, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m., covered-dish luncheon at noon. Nursery provided.

Training Circle W. S. C. S., meeting in home of Mrs. Bill Hunter, 409 Bullock, 9:30 a.m.

All-day meeting of the Lakewood Extension club in the home of Mrs. Roy Angell to make cancer dressings.

Delta Kappa Gamma Society, meeting at the Artesia Junior High School, 7:30 p.m.

Christian Women Fellowship of the First Christian Church, at the church, prayer retreat 2 p.m., general meeting 2:30 p.m.

Friday, April 20
Cottonwood Women's Club, meeting in the home of Mrs. James Thigpen, 2:30 p.m.

Final Concert Of Season Well-Received By Audience

The final Community Concert this season was a well-balanced, well-received program of more or less familiar symphonic music presented with the delicacy and serenity of the small ensemble.

The Saint Louis Sinfonietta, under the direction of Conductor Paul Schreiber, concluded a two-hour program last night with novelty numbers by Morton Gould, Paul Whiteman and Shostakovski which the near-capacity audience in the High School auditorium called for by three encores, in viting a fourth. About 750 persons turned out for the last concert of the year's series.

Applause for Kenneth Gordon, violinist, playing Sarasate's "Zigeunerweisen" showed appreciated enthusiasm for the soft charm, vivacity and dexterity required by agypsy melody. The composition required high full tones and quick, vacillating strokes of the bow against the strings on the 1707 "Revar" Stradivarius used by Mr. Gordon. The audience asked for a record encore but Mr. Gordon completed his solo performance with Fritz Drisler's haunting "Liebestraum."

Harpist Christine Stravache held the audience breathless as she brought forth the flowing fruit of the harp with Ravel's "Introduction and Allegro." Miss Stavache, who once played with the Bucharest Opera House orchestra, appeared as soloist, following intermission, with one applause, choosing an Old Spanish song to conclude her program. A second encore was invited by the sound of hands.

AT THE THEATERS LANDSUN

TUESDAY, APRIL 17
Roy Cathoum - Shelley Winters
IN
"Treasure Of Pancho Villa"

OCOTILLO

Audrey Murphy
IN
"To Hell And Back"

HERMOSA

DRIVE - IN
JOAN CRAWFORD
MELVYN DOUGLAS
IN
"They All Kissed The Bride"

Mozart could have listened with pride and peace to his Overture to "The Marriage of Figaro" which soothingly introduced the Sinfonietta to its Artesia audience. The smoothness and overwhelmingly beautiful strains of eight violins touched off by two cellos and a bass viol would have assured Mozart that his composition was in good hands.

The four movements of Schubert's "Symphony No. 5 In B Flat Major" was shown in all its contrasts of melody, with "Allegro" of the first part ripplingly happy, followed by the sad serenity of flute and melancholic tones of violin in the 11-minute "Andante con moto." Picking up vigour, was the four-minute long "Menuetto" climaxed by the fourth part of "Allegro Vivace" with the most brilliantly exerted crescendo of the entire program.

The Kern Collection was the spice of the program, which attracted the majority of the audience. The Sinfonietta, while playing the everlastingly-popular modern music with uncontested beauty, made Jerome Kern's luring melodies into straighter music than the modern music lover's ear has learned to crave.

"Tying in the medley from "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" to "Old Man River," made a Kern symphony which brought special pleasure and smiles to the audience when the almost unnoticed little man in the back at claps and drums grew busy giving horse-walking sound effects for "The Jockey on the Carousel."

With a roar of drums and volume of brass, not allowed in another part of the program, the Sinfonietta wound up the Kern Symphony to bring down eager applause for more.

The three novelty encores kept the little man at the claps busy at his sound effects. There was a precision of sounds in presenting a flying mosquito, an off-key harmony of a Polka and a Morton Gould accomplishment.

Entertainers To Appear Here

Two radio and TV entertainers from Phoenix, Ariz., will be in Artesia, April 21. They are the 7 and 9-year old Dodge sisters who will be featured entertainers at a program being presented by the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints at the IOOF Hall, at 7:30 p.m. this Saturday.

The public is invited to this free entertainment, after which refreshments will be served. There will be a free-will offering taken.

Hagerman News

The Hagerman Garden Club will meet Friday, April 20, at 2:30 in the Hagerman School Auditorium. A film on African Violets will be shown. Everyone in the community who is interested in African Violets is cordially invited to attend.

Mr. And Mrs. Jack Williams Honored With Wedding Shower

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Williams were honored with a wedding shower Saturday night in the recreation hall of the First Christian Church. Mrs. Williams was the former Miss Jean Coll. Hostesses were Mrs. T. A. Hart, Mrs. James Dew, Mrs. Willard Bradshaw, and Mrs. L. C. Kidd.

Mrs. Williams chose for the arrangement of bridal wreaths and trimmed in gold. She wore a corsage of white gladiolus, a gift of the hostesses.

The gifts were displayed on a table covered with a lace cloth. Bouquets of spring flowers were placed around the room.

Mr. and Mrs. Williams were presented a doub-ering wedding cake iced with yellow roses and the inscription on top said "Jack and Jean 1956, With This Ring I Three Wed."

The refreshment table was covered with a lace cloth with an arrangement of bridal wreaths and yellow tulips in a crystal bowl. From the centerpiece were yellow streamers with the inscription "Jack and Jean." Refreshments of cake, punch, nuts and mints were served. Mrs. Bobby Loyd, Mrs. Van Everett, Mrs. Bobby Morgan, and Miss Marsha Rowley assisted in serving.

Miss Janis Coll, sister of the honoree was in charge of the guest book.

Those present were the honorees and Mrs. C. Bert Smith, Mrs. Leona Gott, Mrs. Cy Bunting, Mrs. Oren Roberts, Mrs. John Collins, Mrs. A. T. Woods, Mrs. D. A. Miller, Mrs. T. E. Johnson, Mrs. Margaret Bildstone, Mrs. H. D. Dunn, Mrs. Joe Gant of Carlsbad, Mrs. James Hinton, Mrs. Clark Storm, Mrs. C. V. Miller, Mrs. M. L. Worley, Mrs. Marshall Rowley.

Mrs. I. C. Keller, Mrs. Nell Watson, Mrs. Bob Blair, Mrs. E. T. Gore, Mrs. Calvin Dunn, Mrs. J. W. Bradshaw, Mrs. Earl Darst, Mrs. Nevil Muncy, Mrs. N. T. Kelly, Mrs. H. L. Green, Mrs. Albert Richards, Mrs. Carl Lewis, Mrs. Bobby Loyd, Mrs. Van Everett, Mrs. Bobby Morgan, Miss Marsha Rowley, Miss Alma Sue Felix, Miss Alyce Erickson, and Mrs. Britton Coll and Mrs. Kenneth Williams, mothers of the honorees; Lawrence and Sue Coll, and Richard Williams, brothers and sister of the honorees.

Those sending gifts were Mrs. R. D. Wright, Mrs. F. C. Hart, Mrs. H. O. White, Mrs. Earl Cox

and daughter Carolyn, Mrs. C. R. Martin, Mrs. Bennie Juarez, Mrs. Grady Wright, Mrs. C. C. Conner, Mrs. Loyd Simons, Mrs. S. P. Yates, Mrs. Adolph Zeleny, Mrs. Stanley Carper, Mrs. Charles Gaskins, Mrs. Jim Garretson, Mrs. J. L. Taylor.

Mrs. John Lanning, Mrs. C. L. Blount, Mrs. H. B. Gilmore, Mrs. Ross Sears, Mrs. Dick Seebler, Mrs. J. B. Runyan, Mrs. Artie McAnally, Mrs. L. B. Feather, Mrs. Charles Johnson, Mrs. Howard Whitson, Mrs. J. D. Smith and daughter, Laura Lou, Mrs. F. E. Painter, Mrs. Harvey Yates, Mrs. J. S. Ward, and Mrs. Homer Borland.

Artesians Attend Golden Wedding Celebration
Mr. and Mrs. Oscar White of Roswell celebrated their golden wedding anniversary Sunday with an open house at their home.

Their daughters, Mrs. Lacey Shortridge and Mrs. Richard Corn were the hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Collins of Artesia attended the open house. Mr. White is a brother of Mrs. Collins.

HOSPITAL REPORT

Admissions: April 16 — Mrs. Clancy Gomez, Claude Dunn Jr., David McFarland, Ernest Alderson, Mrs. Tommie Taylor, Ralph Lennon, Ernest Evans, Mrs. Charles Wiseman, Mrs. Leola Black, Mrs. Henry Duran.

Dismissed: April 16 — Mrs. Roy Johnson, Don Phillips Jr., Mrs. Herbert Clark and daughter.

Births: April 16 — Mr. and Mrs. Norman Shands, daughter, 6 pounds.

LYLES TO UNM
ALBUQUERQUE — The Lyles twins from Santa Rosa, Wilmer and Wilber, have filed applications for admission to the University of New Mexico for next year, the university has announced. The twins sparked Santa Rosa to two straight Class B state basketball titles, and headed the Lions' strong football team. Both will compete in both sports at UNM.

Mrs. McQuay, Ullis E. Dean Married Here

Mrs. Billie McQuay became the bride of Ullis E. Dean at 10 a.m. Saturday in the Methodist Church parsonage with the Rev. H. L. McAlester, pastor, performing the double-ring ceremony.

Attendants were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Deen, brother and sister-in-law of the bridegroom.

The bride wore a blue lace dress with white accessories. She carried a colonial bouquet centered with a purple throated Cattleya orchid with fringed carnations.

Mrs. Albert Deen wore a blue nylon dress and her accessories were white. Her corsage was of white carnations.

The couple left on a short honeymoon trip, and upon their return will make their home here.

Those present for the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Bob McQuay of Portales, son and daughter-in-law of the bride, Buddy McQuay, son of the bride, Carolyn Warren, Loretta and Farrell Deen, children of the bridegroom, and William Deen of Portales, father of the bridegroom.

Farm Bureau Women To Meet At Roswell

There will be a meeting for all Farm Bureau Women in Roswell, Friday, April 20, 9:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., at the Chamber of Commerce in the Nickson Hotel, Mrs. Marie Daughtry AFBF Women's representative will be the chief speaker. There will be county reports and discussion concerning the county programs. The men are also welcome to attend. It is hoped that in spite of the conflict with planting time that Eddy County can show the best representation in the district.

FORM THORIUM COMBINE
SANTA FE — Negotiations for a proposed combined thorium operation in Colorado between a new local mining company and the International Minerals and Chemical Corp., have been announced by the two companies. The Copper Corp. of Santa Fe, was incorporated several weeks ago by Richard R. Spurrier, former state geologist; Merrill B. Johns Jr., Santa Fe, and Jason W. Kellahn, Santa Fe attorney.

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Teachers' Pension Funds

THERE has been a recent study made of the teachers' pension funds in New Mexico with the thought in mind to provide at least \$200 monthly with those with 30 years or over service.

Most states, of course, do provide pension funds for the teachers.

The estimate has now been given that it would require some 16 percent of state funds to set up this project and to make this possible. At the present time some 3 per cent of state school funds are set aside for the pension fund. Retirement payments today have reached the point where it takes some \$90,000 per month to meet these payments.

This 16 per cent seems extremely large in view of the fact that the percentage required for the present \$150 per month is only 3 per cent of the teachers' salaries and is taken out of the school tax, the school's share of income tax and the mineral leasing act funds.

Under the present plan there is no contribution made by the teachers out of their salaries to the pension fund. In speaking of the state putting up funds it is always referred to as indirect. The fact is, of course, the entire sum comes out of state funds.

Under the State Merit System or civil service in the state the employees make a contribution to their retirement funds out of their salaries and the state puts up so much funds. In a good many states where teachers' retirement pension programs are provided there is a contribution made both by the teachers and the state.

Under social security both the employee and the employer put up under the present system 2 percent of their salaries to create the security payments when they reach the retirement age.

If it is going to take some 16 per cent to provide the \$200 per month pension payment it might be better for the teachers for the state pension fund to be left at the present \$150 per month and then for them to go under social security. In this way they would probably get more on retirement at 65 years of age than the \$200. They, of course, would then make a contribution to the fund and the school boards would have to make a like contribution or match the employees' or teachers' contribution.

This might also not only help meet the situation but it likewise would provide protection for the Teachers' retirement fund and remove them from the whims of a legislature since they would be making a contribution to the fund. At present the law could be changed and in this way their pension plan could be destroyed.

Demos-

(Continued from Page One)

that policies had not entered into his decision.

"I will always resist any attempt to make the farmer and his problems a political football," he said.

Declaring that he had vetoed the big farm bill with keen disappointment, he said:

"I had no choice. I could not sign this bill into law because it was a bad bill. In the months ahead, it would hurt more farmers than it would help. In the long run it would hurt all farmers. It was a bad bill for the country."

Eisenhower urged again that Congress act speedily to approve his soil bank program. It is designed to pay farmers subsidies totaling as much as \$1,200,000,000 yearly for taking land out of production of crops already in surplus. They would sign contracts with the government to do so.

This time, Eisenhower added a new feature, he said would give farmers an extra 500 million dollars this year.

"By a simple provision in the Soil Bank Act," he said, "The Congress can authorize the government to begin making payments to a maximum of 50 per cent after the farmer signs a contract."

"Thus immediately after July 1, 1956, farmers who agree to participate . . . will be eligible for payment. These initial payments will help our farmers this crop year."

Eisenhower said the remaining 50 per cent of the amount any farmer was entitled to for participation would be paid when he had complied with his agreement to take land out of cash production and put it to conservation uses.

The soil bank was one feature of the bill which Eisenhower vetoed yesterday.

But in a major rebuff to the White House, the Democratic-controlled Congress linked it with other major farm law changes which Eisenhower opposed.

"It was confusing," he said last night, "in some respects self-defeating, and so awkward and clumsy as to make its administration difficult or impractical . . . We got a hodge podge in which the bad provisions more than canceled out the good."

Democratic leaders who have defended the measure as the best and quickest way to get more money into farmers' pockets have said they do not expect Congress to approve any substitute bill.

MOTEL GROUP MEETS

GALLUP — The Southwest Regional Motel Conference, sponsored by the Congress of Motor Hotels and expecting to draw delegates from New Mexico, Colorado, Utah and Arizona, will be held here

Remember

When...

50 years ago

Messrs. John Schrock and E. B. Kemp attended the lumberman's convention at Fort Worth, Tex. His week Miss Vertie Schrock accompanied her father to Fort Worth, and before returning will visit friends in Newton and McPherson, Kans.

John B. Enfield has leased the cottage on Quay Ave., recently occupied by M. V. Roberts, and when he returns from Colorado will move his family there.

Prof. and Mrs. Martin entertained the school children, of certain grades at their home last night.

20 years ago

J. S. Major of El Paso, Tex., early-day resident of Artesia, spent the weekend here attending to business matters.

Mrs. Leon Clague entertained the A. F. F. Bridge club Wednesday. Guests present were Mmes. John Williams, A. T. Woelk, Howard Stroup, La Verne Billrey, J. A. Brown, Leland Price, and Mrs. Robert Wardlow of La Fayette, Ga.

10 years ago

Mrs. Stanley Boecker was elected president of the Artesia Senior Woman's club. Mrs. E. J. Foster is the outgoing president.

The engagement and approaching marriage of Miss Maxine Bunting to Glen Farmer were announced at a tea at the home of the bride-elect's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Bunting.

Russia-

(Continued from Page One)

party here last night. This unusual geture puzzled diplomats but today they had their answer — the Soviet Union has decided to seek the part of broker in the Middle East rather than throw its full support to the Arab states.

Dulles spoke at a news conference immediately after the Soviet Foreign Office announced the Russian government would cooperate in U. N. peacemaking.

But Dulles noted he had not seen the full statement. He said it is always necessary to read the fine print in Soviet pronouncements.

Dulles said the Soviet pronouncement might be a response to President Eisenhower's statement of April 9 calling on all U.N. members to support peace efforts.

He said if this is true and if the Soviets desire to back up the United Nations, that of course would be welcomed by the United States.

Dulles also told his news conference:

1. The Eisenhower administration believes the time has come for a comprehensive re-examination of the whole foreign aid program. He agreed with a proposal to that effect made by Chairman George D-Ga. of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Dulles said the study could be made before the next session of Congress by a group which would have the confidence of Congress and the country.

2. He believes the Western powers were right at the Geneva meeting last fall to give top priority to German unification rather than disarmament. Leaders of the present French government have said disarmament should have been put first.

3. President Eisenhower will discuss administration proposals for foreign appropriations and long-range commitment authority when he addresses the American Society of Newspaper Editors here Saturday night.

4. He doubts it would be feasible to place the administration of the embattled island of Cyprus under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization because NATO has no machinery for administering territory.

Man-

(Continued from Page One)

ing had attempted to trade in the television set for an automobile. Arraignment of the man was expected to take place here today following the deputy sheriff's return.

A brief case taken from a parked car and two bicycles were reported to police as stolen Monday. Jack Shaw said the leather case with important papers was taken Monday between 7:30 and 9:30 p. m. from his car parked at 1111 West Main.

Bobby Lee Simmons, 2005 Freeman, said his gray 26-inch bicycle was taken while he attended a movie.

Bobby Alanex of 1109 Dallas reported his red and white trim English bicycle with basket in front was taken about a week ago.

Emergency aid—in designated drought, flood, freeze, hurricane areas, the department offers low-interest loans and feed grains or reduced prices to enable distressed farmers continue farming operations.

'Who Threw The Monkey Wrench?'



Distributed by King Features Syndicate

Library-

(Continued from Page One)

selecting equipment for the new library will be named later. Other matters taken up by the board yesterday included budget reports, library statistics and commendation on the American Association of University Women's Book Quiz for an "excellent program which encourages children to read more books."

Mrs. Meryl Story, acting librarian, reported 2,032 books were borrowed during March. This figure is 170 more books checked out at the Artesia Public Library last month than in February. This figure includes adult and children's books.

Forty-four new books were processed in March and 56 mended. Mrs. Story reported. In March, 235 new borrowers joined the subscription list. In February, there were only 159 new borrowers.

Mrs. Story said 84 books were checked out in March by teachers using 10 to 12 books every two weeks for special classroom reading programs.

Minister-

(Continued from Page One)

the west door of the club, he reached into his hip pocket where his gun was, removed it and placed it in his coat pocket where it would be easier to reach. He testified that he went out the door about closing time and after a bit of difficulty in the darkness opened the door. He said he stepped out "and blooey."

Skipworth told yesterday that Gress had demanded he hand over money and a few minutes later Skipworth caught him outside the door and struck him over the head with half a brick, afterward kicking and hitting him.

Gress was allegedly serving as a special investigator of vice conditions in Clovis at the time of the incident. He spent some time in a hospital recuperating from injuries he received.

New Fighter-

(Continued from Page One)

were not disclosed, the pilot of an F94C jet fighter reported he was flying 500 miles an hour, and the F104A pilot, Herman R. Fish Salmon, was heard to reply over his radio, "I am doing better than twice that fast."

The plane was given a Hollywood type unveiling, with a gold curtain concealing part of a hangar rolling back to disclose the gleaming, spotlighted plane. Robert E. Gross, Lockheed Aircraft Corp. president, told the gathering that the F104 was "the champion in the fighter field—the finest fighter in the world."

Gen. Otto P. Weyland, commander of the Tactical Air Command, announced that his command would be the first to receive the new air superiority fighter, and the first planes soon will go into operational squadrons.

Weyland added that the first units to receive the F104 have not yet been determined.

"This is much more than just another fighter," Weyland said. "It is a significant and tremendous step forward in our progress on supersonic flight."

Refinery-

(Continued from Page One)

Woody was fined \$60 in police court here today for reckless driving and driving without a license.

He said the accident had nothing to do with the refinery fire which he was not aware of.

Know YOUR Schools

By Jo Connell

DID YOU KNOW that NOW is the time for parents to prepare their beginning school children for the first day of school next fall?

At the pre-school clinic last week, well over two hundred children were vaccinated and had their height, weight, ears, eyes and teeth checked. Examinations were administered to insure optimum physical condition for next year's pre-first and first graders.

Some of the things parents will do for their beginning school children the first day of school, such as buying extra jeans or dresses. There are many things which will take weeks of practice before the child can enter the school program with ease and self-assurance.

The beginning a school child should come to school the first day knowing that the teacher is a kind and concerned person interested in his welfare. He should realize that the teacher is his friend and a friend to his parents, that the teacher is in complete charge and her decisions are final and always made with his welfare in mind. He should be looking forward to school as an interesting world of activities planned to lead him in to a wonderful life of learning new things, developing new skills and making many new friends with

other boys and girls who share this community with him. This attitude can not be child overnight.

Teachers think of the four ways in regard to his development. Teachers realize the child needs to grow not only socially but also socially, mentally and physically. Parents begin now to prepare their children for the big spur in their lives which will be in the first year of school. Parents who failed to do one at the pre-school clinic pick up a specially prepared handbook at any of our schools. This handbook is designed to acquaint parents with first grade school program and suggest ways in which parents best prepare their children for the big adventure of starting school.

MRS. MONTGOMERY

SANTA FE — The Santa Fe State Prison Board Chairman, K. Montgomery, Mrs. Pettie Montgomery of Santa Fe, has a native of Santa Fe, V. H. Montgomery, moved to Mexico about 30 years ago, settled in Estancia and died in 1929, she moved to Santa Fe where she became a writer, a poet and an

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URGES HIGHER POSTAL RATES



TESTIFYING BEFORE COMMITTEE during House hearing, James Farley (right), onetime Postmaster General, urges \$406,000,000 increase in postal rates. With him is Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield who wants to eliminate postal deficit. (International Soundphoto)

In Burglary Net



ACCUSED of burglarizing fashionable homes where she gave piano lessons, Thelma Politte is in Beverly Hills, Cal., jail. (International)

PRINCE GREET'S GRACE WITH PAT ON CHEEK



BOARDING ROYAL YACHT in Monaco Harbor, Grace Kelly receives tender pat on cheek as welcome from Prince Rainier, whom she is to wed April 18-19. (International Soundphoto)

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THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE
 Classified Department
 Dial SH 6-2788

Public Notices

OPPORTUNISTIC STOCKMEN SAY
 MARKET YOUR CATTLE THE AUCTION WAY AT PRODUCERS LIVESTOCK AUCTION SALES WEDNESDAYS Box 171 Phone 3-2666 El Paso, Texas

11—Help Wanted

WANTED—Car hops. Good working conditions. School girls need not apply. Please apply in person between 4 and 5 afternoons. Mac's Drive In. 4-8-6tc

19—Education, Instruction

High or Grade School at home, spare time. Books furnished. Diploma awarded. Start where you left school. Write Columbia School, Box 1433, Albuquerque.

20—Apartments, Furnished

FOR RENT—One, two, and three bedroom unfurnished and furnished apartments, with stove, refrigerator, washer, and air conditioner. Inquire 1501 Yucca. Waswood addition, dial SH 6-4712 3-29—tfc

Houses, Furnished

FOR RENT—3 room furnished house, inquire 811 S. Third. 4/13—tfc

FOR RENT—Small furnished house, close in, phone available. Utilities paid. 308 N. Roselawn. 4-16—3tc—4-18

Search For Girl



LEAVING family a note saying it would be "useless" to search for her, Grace Marit Ewing, 16-year-old daughter of former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense Frank Ewing has been missing from her Washington, D. C. home since Feb. 26. (International)

Oil Executive Joins F-S Staff At Albuquerque

Truman Joyce of Albuquerque, long-time sales executive for Continental Oil Company, has joined Ferguson-Steele Motor Company as Vice President in charge of sales. Ed West, F-S operations vice-president, said Joyce's appointment completes the transport company's headquarters staff in Albuquerque. Joyce has been associated with Continental since 1926, coming to Albuquerque in 1945. He had been manager of the oil company's New Mexico-West Texas division since 1951. During World War II he served as state chairman of the oil industry's advisory committee to the Office of Defense Transportation.

Early Detection Needed To Halt Breast Cancer

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

BECAUSE of ignorance and delay, thousands of women are needlessly sacrificed to cancer each year.

Annual death toll from breast cancer is about 20,000. But there is absolutely no good reason why breast cancer should kill this many women.

Local Tumor

Cancer of the breast always begins as an accessible local tumor. It is an easy thing to detect. We need no elaborate tests to determine its existence. In fact, you may possibly locate it before your doctor does—if you know what to look for. And early detection may mean quick cure.

Why then is the death toll so high? The answer is simple and frightening.

Wrong Belief

Too many persons—maybe you are one of them—still believe that all cancer is fatal. You just don't know much about the disease. Well, let me try to correct this situation as far as breast cancer is concerned right now.

Following are nine signals which might mean breast cancer. Be on the lookout for any of them:

1. Any lump in your breast.
2. Any deformity or alteration in the usual shape of the breast.
3. Lifting or elevation of the breast or nipple.
4. Retraction or sinking of the nipple.
5. Dimpling or puckering of the skin.
6. A rash around the nipple.
7. Bleeding or discharge from the nipple.
8. A swollen node or "gland" in the armpit.
9. A running sore on the skin of the breast.

Have a Checkup

Let me emphasize that these signs, any of them, do not necessarily mean that you have cancer. But they do mean you should see your doctor for a checkup right away.

Make an appointment for a complete examination today. Don't wait until tomorrow. Delay one day and you're likely to wait many more. And delay where cancer is concerned can be dangerous—even fatal.

QUESTION AND ANSWER

A Reader: What is the cause of chapped lips? Is there any cure for it?

Answer: Chapped lips are usually seen in nervous people who moisten and bite their lips excessively and then expose the lips to cold winds.

A lack of vitamin B-2, or riboflavin, may also be a contributing cause.

Chapping generally yields to some simple ointment, such as cold cream, unless a secondary infection has occurred.

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CROSSWORD - - - By Eugene Sheffer

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HORIZONTAL

40. operatic solos
 43. mariners
 47. imparted new vigor to
 49. in no way
 50. arrow poison
 51. withered (poet.)
 52. Greek letter
 53. deprivation
 54. good
 55. period of time

VERTICAL

10. let it stand
 11. yield
 17. Vladimir Ilich
 19. Christmas in France
 23. being
 24. man's nickname
 25. depart in haste (colloq.)
 26. word in court usage
 27. argued
 28. bitter vetch
 29. stain
 31. appearing eaten away
 33. sin
 36. bed
 38. hazards
 39. took part with
 40. accessory
 41. city in Nevada
 42. frosts
 44. air: comb. form
 45. ecclesiastical court
 46. remain
 48. European viper

Answer to yesterday's puzzle.

CHA AWL TABLE
 ROB PAY ADEEM
 AVERAGE CONES
 PELITE SINE
 BLEM I ROTIFER
 ALB EAGER TAI
 REAL VAREC
 CITADEL TUBER
 AMEN PIRATE
 EATEN CENTRAL
 BRASS ALA ANA
 BASTE TAL DAY

Average time of solution: 24 minutes.
 Distributed by King Features Syndicate

CRYPTOQUIPS

XGRNQENZX TJRGOGEM UYJMKR
 TGMGNJQZ UGEMY.
 Yesterday's Cryptoquip: FINE DRAMATIC ACTOR DREAMS OF UNUSUAL ROLE.

WHO DOES IT?

The Firms listed below under This New Classified Section are prepared to meet your every need!

TV and Radio Service

K. & L. RADIO & TV
 102 S. 7th Dial SH 6-2841

TV Repair, all makes
 Antenna installations
 Radio repair, home, auto

Lumber, Paint, Cement

Electrical Service

CONNOR ELECTRIC CO
 707 W. Missouri SH 6-3771
 Electrical Contracting
 Motor Rewinding and Repairing

61—Lawn Mowers

TURNER'S LAWN MOWER SHOP
 1001 West Main Street
 Lawn Mowers Sharpened & Repaired
 Formerly Located
 1000 N. Roselawn

Plumbing and Heating

ARTESIA P.I.G. & HTG.
 712 W. Chisum SH 6-3712

Plumbing Supplies,
 Water Heaters
 Specialist, furnace repair

New and Used Furniture

Furniture Mart—We Trade
 Furniture and Appliances
 1113 S. First SH 6-3132
 Mattresses, Floor Coverings

HAGERMAN READY MIXED CONCRETE
 For Free Estimates on Large or Small Contracts
 Phone ARTESIA Plant
 SH 6-2710
 HAGERMAN Plant 2357

WHO DOES IT?

Use Advocate Classified Ads

ETTA KETT

WHO'S THE MAN OF THE MOMENT IN YOUR LIFE NOW?
 MY HEART'S FREE AS A BIRD!
 YOU MEAN LIKE A LOVE BIRD?
 GEE! YOU'VE BEEN REAL GONE OVER HEADS OF BOYS! REMEMBER LARRY?
 -AND HAL? THE CUTE BASKET-BALL CENTER!

BIG SISTER

THE STORY, BETH, IS SIMPLY THIS--
 YOUR MOTHER'S SISTER--AUNT ADDIE--WANTED YOU MOTHER TO MARRY FOR SECURITY--AND FRANKLY I WAS NOT A VERY GOOD INVESTMENT--MAMMA MARRIED FOR LOVE!--
 --BECAUSE SHE YES DEAR--I'M LOVED YOU--AFRAID I HAD NOTHING ELSE TO OFFER--

LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY

SANDY--DO YOU MEAN--??
 I MEAN THAT I HAVE DECIDED TO BECOME MRS. PATRICK McGLINN--IF YOU STILL WANT ME.
 OF COURSE I DO--I--HEY--THAT'S MY LITTLE PAT--AND YOUNG BROOKS--WHAT--???
 SILLY! WHAT DO YOU THINK THEY'RE DOING?
 WILL SOMEBODY TELL ME WHAT'S HAPPENED??
 GOLLY--CAN'T YOU SEE?? IT'S LOVE BREAKIN' OUT ALL OVER!

CISCO KID

THEY GOT PLENTY OF BULLETS!
 LET'S GET OUTA HERE!
 IT WAS A TRICK!
 THEY PLAYED POSSUM!
 COME ON, BUSHFACE! AFTER EM! BUSHFACE, WHERE ARE YOU?
 HE IS HERE SENORITA! HE CANNOT RIDE!

MICKEY MOUSE

ENCHILADAS! PIPING HOT!
 SURE BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS MEXICAN DINNER, GOOFY!
 HOW DO YOU LIKE THE ENCHILADAS...?
 URG...! EYOW...!
 WESSE A BIT TOO MUCH CHILI PEPPER, HUH?

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

I'VE GOT TO STALL THIS PROCESSING--WHATEVER IT IS--
 OUR LARGEST TELESCOPES SHOW NO LIGHTS ON MARS, WHERE ARE YOUR CITIES?
 WE'VE LIVED UNDERGROUND FOR AGES--WITH ARTIFICIAL AIR--REPLIES THE BOY OF MARS.
 HOW CAN YOU LIVE WITH SO LITTLE WATER ON MARS?
 EACH SPRING POLAR SNOW MELTS--WATER IS BROUGHT IN GREAT PIPES TO OUR CITIES.
 PIPES? IS THAT WHAT O' SCIENTISTS THOUGHT WERE CANALS?
 IMAGINE NO MORE TALK! PROCESSING MUST BEGIN!

Ex-President Warns Against Socialism

DALLAS (AP)—Former President Herbert Hoover said last night socialism was partially responsible for eight European countries falling to communism and warned that "hermit crabs" of socialism are prowling Western Hemisphere countries.

Hermit crabs protect their soft uncovered bodies by occupying shells cast off by other marine creatures. As a hermit crab outgrows one shell it seeks a larger one.

The 81-year-old former President, addressing approximately 2,500 persons at the ninth annual Inter-America Bar Assn. meeting, said:

"The Red Citadel in Moscow is right now carrying on aggression against the Western Hemisphere by conspiracies, among our fuzzi-minded to overthrow our governments."

In tracing the extension of communism in Europe, Hoover said some countries fell by force "but Socialists in others decried Communists but joined them in demanding nationalization of industry and a managed economy."

He said British Socialists passed a law compelling labor to work at jobs designated by the state, but England revolted against socialism.

"But they (the English people) have inherited continuing injuries to their economic and social life," he said.

"France had Premier Leon Blum's Front Populaire, a coalition of Communists with Socialists and other dupes of Karl Marx's disguises. Under it the economic and moral life of France was so degraded as to contribute to the humiliating defeat of France in World War II. France still suffers from its aftermaths."

ARTESIA BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL REVIEW

Curb Is Put On Inflation Trend

By WALTER BREEDE JR.

NEW YORK (AP)—The nation's business showed symptoms of inflationary growing pains last week—and the Federal Reserve prescribed corrective treatment.

The symptoms included: Rising prices of industrial materials, heavy bank borrowings by business firms, evidence that some manufacturers were buying steel beyond their needs in the expectation that prices would go up so they could turn a quick profit.

The cure prescribed was a time-tested one—increasing interest rates which would tighten the screws on credit. The reserve system, sometimes called the "bankers' bank," authorized an increase in the interest rate on the federal reserve banks charge on loans to commercial banks. The new rate, which ranges as high as 3 per cent in San Francisco and Minneapolis, is the highest in 22 years.

Big business, which had budgeted a record 35 billion dollars for 1956 expansion, might reconsider some of its programs. Projects which could be put off until a later date might be delayed until borrowing costs turn lower.

While some economists questioned the timing of the board's action, most agreed that it would accomplish what it had set out to do: Curb use of bank credit for excessive inventory building.

The steel industry was straining to keep up with orders. Steelmakers continued to clamor for price rises. President Avery C. Adams of Pittsburgh Steel Co. named a specific figure—\$12 to \$15 a ton.

Domestic producers of crude oil were signing in the same key. Russell B. Brown, general counsel of the Independent Petroleum Assn. of America, said a boost in the price of U.S. crude is "necessary and inevitable." The giant Standard Oil Co. N. J. urged government, business and labor leaders to combat inflationary trends with "restraint and prudent actions."

Announcement of the bank rate boost came late Thursday. Tuesday the stock market experienced its sharpest fall in six months, with the Associated Press 60-stock average tumbling \$2.60 at

\$188. Brokers said the decline was triggered by a new flurry of war jitters in the Middle East. But in the background, they explained, was a growing awareness among traders that an anti-inflation move was just about due. At week's end, the market rallied.

Although the auto industry pushed out its two millionth car of 1956 this week, production was still lagging about 25 per cent below the boom levels of a year ago. Dealers complained that the spring sales upturn so far had not shown as much bounce as they had hoped for.

Things were looking up in the home-building field. Last month, ground was broken for 96,000 new homes, a gain of 23 per cent over February.

Briefly over the business scene: The Government said Americans had a March record of jobs last month, and that factory workers' weekly pay averaged \$78.59, up \$3.48 from a year ago. Corporate dividends paid out to stockholders in February totaled 324 million dollars, a gain of 25 per cent over February 1955. International Paper Co. announced plans for a 57-million-dollar newspaper and kraftboard mill at Pine Bluff, Ark. The Bell System added 800,000 new telephones in the first three months this year.

Mitchell Brewing Sold At El Paso

EL PASO (AP)—The Falstaff Brewing Co. has purchased the Harry Mitchell Brewing Co., here, according to a joint announcement. The price was placed at 1 1/2 million dollars. The Mitchell firm has a capacity of 150,000 barrels of beer annually.

Production of Mitchell's beer was discontinued some weeks ago. The company was founded in 1934.

Announcement of the sale was made by Joseph Griesedieck, president of Falstaff, and Charles Tauper, president of Mitchell.

Inside WASHINGTON MARCH OF EVENTS

Ike's Foreign Aid Program | Administration Must Prove Faces Congress Opposition | Necessity, Insist Senators.

Special to Central Press Association

WASHINGTON—The administration is seriously concerned over the chances of getting President Eisenhower's long-term foreign aid policy program through Congress. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, who is leading the fight for the program, made a strong pitch for it after his Asian tour.

However, Dulles' words did not carry too much weight with Senate relations committee. George's reaction was that the administration would have to come to Congress and really prove that the program is necessary.

Chances for enactment of the program were cut further by the position of Senate Democratic Leader Lyndon Johnson of Texas.

Like George, Johnson declared the administration will "have to make a compelling case to convince Congress of the need for economic aid and long-term commitments. I doubt whether there is any substantial sentiment at the present time for committing our resources for an indefinite period into the future."

Senator George • THAT KEFAUVER BOOM—The professional politicians aren't as enthusiastic over Senator Estes Kefauver (D, Tennessee), as the voters were in the Minnesota Democratic presidential primary. However, the vote clearly means that the chips are really down for Adlai Stevenson. Once again conceded the nomination, Stevenson now has his back to the wall.

Washington politicians say Stevenson isn't out of the fight yet, by any means, but another sharp setback for him in either Florida or California could spoil his chances.

Kefauver's supporters say that if he can whip Stevenson again in either of the two sunshine states, their man will be a figure to be reckoned with at the Chicago convention.

Kefauver, as "the people's choice," still would stand a chance of getting the nomination at a deadlocked convention—or at least would have enough strength to decide who would get the bid.

FARM VETO THREAT—The threat of a presidential veto hangs over the farm bill. While congressional farm bill leaders, named from the House and Senate to the conference committee to whip out the final version, expressed hope their measure would win presidential approval, such an outcome appears doubtful.

The House bill, passed last year, provides for a return to rigid 90 per cent parity support for the basic crops—wheat, cotton, corn, peanuts and rice. This proposition is vigorously opposed by the President and the administration on grounds it would call for more production when surpluses of these same crops are jamming warehouses.

The Senate bill, while not calling for 90 per cent supports, included the administration-requested soil bank but provided a series of "gimmicks" to raise price supports to nearly the 90 per cent level. The Senate bill is considered by the Republicans as worse in some respects than the simpler House measure.

Thus, any compromise appears certain to fall far short of administration wishes. Although faced with a possible loss of many votes in the farm belt, the President is almost certain to veto the measure unless the House-Senate conferences back down from their stand on rigid supports.

Proposal Includes Soil Bank

Up To Farmer To Figure Out Exactly Who To Blame

By JAMES MARLOW Associated Press News Analyst

WASHINGTON (AP)—Who struck John?

In this case the farmers are John. They'll have to decide in this presidential election year whether to blame Democrats or Republicans for the fall in their income, particularly if it keeps going down.

Within the past 24 hours—with Democrats and Republicans both aching for the farm vote—farmers have become a roving campaign issue in a series of events which may leave them scratching their heads:

1. President Eisenhower vetoed the farm bill passed by the Democratic-run Congress with the help of farm state Republicans. The Democrats said this bill was just what the farmers needed to bail them out.

2. Immediately the Democrats began trying to make political capital of the veto. They said Eisenhower himself had dealt the farmers a "direct blow" and that he would have to take "full blame" for the farmers' troubles.

3. Eisenhower struck back in a nationwide broadcast last night, blaming Congress for giving him a bill which he said he had to veto as a matter of conscience because it would do more harm than good. This was one of the few times in Eisenhower's three White House years when, by direct action of his own, he risked losing a vast chunk of personal popularity, as he will if the farmers now blame him for their plight.

He made it clear he knew he

was taking a political chance by acknowledging he had been told "what a risky thing in an election year to veto this bill."

Besides the farm state Republicans who voted for the bill, three farm state Republican governors flew here to urge him to sign it and two farm organizations favored the measure: the National Grange and the National Farmers Union. A third group, the American Farm Bureau, opposed it. So did Secretary of Agriculture Benson.

Eisenhower, who has had some experience in generalship, refused to let the Democrats put him on the defensive, or at least entirely on the defensive.

The bill passed by this Democratic-run Congress would have restored high, rigid supports. Although vetoing the Democrats' high support bill, Eisenhower at the same time announced he was going to increase price supports—although not up to the Democrats' figure—to give farmers an additional 600 million dollars in benefits this year.

Democrats hooted at this reasoning. Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler said Eisenhower had the authority to raise prices any time since becoming president but does it now "after farmers have lost three billion dollars."

But Eisenhower wrapped a challenge around the Democrats' necks, knowing the farmers would be watching to see what happened.

He urged Congress to pass this year a soil bank program that would pay farmers for cutting down on production by withdrawing acreage from surplus crops. He said it would, if passed with a provision for part payments when farmers sign contracts, give farmers up to 500 million dollars additional this year.

Business Looks To Another Boom

NEW YORK 1—Whatever else the rise in interest rates does, it appears to indicate that the Federal Reserve Board agrees with the many businessmen who believe that the boom—after its short siesta—may be set for another sprint.

Fears of a recession to follow the late boom seem to be at low ebb.

Whether tightening credit will stop another inflationary boom is widely disputed. But by moving to make borrowing more costly the federal reserve seems to show it now expects another boom and would like to keep it within bounds if possible.

Businessmen have been betting heavily on a continuing boom to follow the leveling off of the last three months or so. They have been borrowing from the banks in record volume. Part of this has been to finance their expanded plans for spending more on new plants and equipment. Part of the loans appear to have gone into building up inventories.

Fears of another wage-price inflation spiral have grown as the time nears for the steel companies to talk with the labor unions.

Personal income totals have continued to rise. For some time now consumers have shown a tendency to pay off old debts before taking on new ones. But retail trade as a whole was good in March. And consumers by fall should be in an excellent condition to buy more big ticket goods on time if they want to.

Many manufacturers report an increase in orders. From all signs corporate earnings in the first three months of this year were better than a year ago. A sizable number of companies have increased dividends.

Times for the majority are pleasant indeed.

The Federal Reserve Board has said this is just what it would like to see continue. Then why did it do something that many interpret as putting on the brakes?

The federal reserve says it isn't doing that—it doesn't want to slow down prosperity. It just wants to deter some who might be borrowing in anticipation of an

other inflationary spurt which would lead to rising prices and a drop in the purchasing power of the dollar.

Crude Production For Week Is Down

TULSA (AP)—Daily average production of domestic crude oil during the week ended April 14 declined 1,700 barrels to 7,193,800, the Oil and Gas Journal said today.

The Journal's estimate of 1956 production rose to 746,970,630 barrels compared to 710,590,550 a year ago.

Louisiana was off 750 to 826,300; Arkansas off 350 to 72,500; Colorado was up 3,000 to 163,500; and Oklahoma up 200 to 607,500.

Production was unchanged in Texas at 3,035,025 barrels and in New Mexico at 253,400.

595-Barrel Well In San Juan County

DENVER (AP)—In New Mexico's San Juan County, British-American Oil Producing drilled to 5,000 feet at its No. 1 Marye and got 595 barrels of oil per day from the Gallus and at 4,838-56 feet. Petroleum Information reported today.

British-American is below 4,270 feet in the No. 2 Marye and below 4,858 feet in the No. 3 Marye.

Frontier Orders Two Turbojets

DENVER (AP)—Frontier Airlines announced today it had ordered two \$500,000 F-27 Fokker Friendship turbojet passenger planes from Fairchild Aviation of Hagerstown, Md.

Jerry Kitchen, public relations officer for the firm, said Frontier also had taken options to buy four more of the 40-passenger, pressurized craft for delivery "sometime in 1958."

He said the three-million-dollar deal was "the first step in Frontier's DC3 replacement program."

Frontier, one of the largest local service airlines in the nation, serves 40 cities in seven Rocky Mountain and Midwestern states.

Applications are on file in Washington asking expansion of flights into seven other states and Canada, Kitchen said.

He added that Frontier eventually plans to use turbojet planes throughout its system.

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FREE PICK UP and DELIVERY
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Tenth and Missouri
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the miracle-lustre enamel
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Fine Food—Quick Service
Increasing Popularity Proves That We Serve CHOICE FOOD, Properly Prepared, And, Don't Forget Our World-Famous Root Beer, and All Fountain Service!
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1012 South First Dial SH 6-3432

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Under New Ownership
"PEE WEE" ROBERTSON and JIMMY N. FRANCIS
"Backed by Years of Experience"
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112 S. Fifth Dial SH 6-3715

LAND LEVELLING
General Dirt Contracting
C. H. "Claude" Berry
Shop, Dial SH 6-3953—North Rosclawn
Residence Dial SH 6-2513—321 West Grand

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NOW OPEN AT OUR NEW LOCATION!
"The One Good Cleaners"
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"Owned by Those We Serve"
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REFRIGERATION SERVICE
COMMERCIAL RESIDENTIAL AUTOMOTIVE
Phones: SH 6-3422 Res. SH 6-3277
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We Cater to Special Parties
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John Speir
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And other Fine Products
A Daily Market for Your Livestock
Richey Avenue

FLETCHER ELECTRIC CO.
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Large or Small
900 S. First Dial SH 6-456

We Are Proud of Our Artesia Citizenship
And to Be a Part of the PECOS VALLEY INDUSTRIAL AREA
CAPROCK WATER CO.
Office 315 W. Quay Field, Phone Long Distance

Up To Farmer To Figure Out Exactly Who To Blame
By JAMES MARLOW Associated Press News Analyst
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