## PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND

Vol. 17. No. 3

Hope, N. M. Friday, Mar. 9, 1945

### Red Cross Faces Greatest Task in Fourth War Year

WASHINGTON, D. C. - Facing the merican fighting men on advancing ar fronts overseas, their families at me, their buddies returning to the nited States after discharge, and the merican people in emergencies on the me front, the American Red Cross ill launch its third War Fund camign March 1.

That the American people will reond with overwhelming generosity the appeal for \$200,000,000 to carry this world-wide program is already dicated in the nation-wide determinan to meet all its war needs and to ing the five-year struggle to an early d successful conclusion.

In every invasion during the past ar, Chairman Basil O'Connor of the erican Red Cross said, Red Cross orkers have either gone with the oops, or have followed within a very ort time. Red Cross field directors e with General Eisenhower's men the great amphibious invasion of rance, and with General MacArthur's ces when they returned to the Phil-

1890

President

k On

exico.

cient

two

Vood

give

en thousand men and women wear Red Cross uniform overseas, servin every theatre of war and with ry command. They work in leave bs, clubmobiles, rest houses, hospitais. Red Cross men attached to fightunits are with those outfits even actual combat. Red Cross girls discense snacks at air fields, along trucksupply routes, behind front areas in liberated cities.

any, both men and women, are on at scores of isolated outposts ughout the world, and give aid to nded men in hospitals and on hosships, planes and trains. Away the battle areas, thousands more rve at military and naval installalons within the United States.

demand upon it, Mr. O'Connor said. In addition to collecting more than ten million pints of blood for plasma since the beginning of the war, the Red Cross has met requests of the Army and Navy for whole blood shipments to European and Pacific battle areas. Ten centers on the East and West coasts already participate in the collection of Type O whole blood, while others stand ready to join in that program as military needs warrant.

At four packaging centers, manned by volunteer workers, more than 20, 000,000 food parcels have been turned out in a steady stream for shipment to prisoners of war and civilian internees in Germany and the Far East. Surgical dressings-775.000.000 of them-were prepared in the past year alone for front line and hospital use. Production workers in hundreds of communities have continued the never ceasing program of making warm garments for destitute civilians in war-torn countries overseas, and in those countries the Red Cross has assisted the Army in caring for refugees and homeless peo-

Nor has its service to the armed forces on a global scale caused any relaxation on the part of the Red Cross to carry out its traditional service to the American people in time of disaster. More than 200 domestic disasters -floods, high winds and fires-have found Red Cross workers on the job to relieve stricken families and to aid in the rebuilding of communities.

"The need for Red Cross services in the coming year will be greater than ever before," Mr. O'Connor said. "In fulfilling the Red Cross appeal for \$200,000,000, the American people will indicate its wholehearted backing o men in the front lines.'

Tennessee Friday

There was a coyote chase at Ira Tidwells Monday.

## WEED ITEMS

There were all day services at the Baptist Church Sunday with dinner spread. A large crowd was present from various parts of the country. Sunday evening was the closing service of a revival which had been going on for a week.

The seventh and eighth grades presented an assembly program in the gymnasium Friday afternoon After the program the boys played the girls a game of volley ball. The girls don't care to quote

Miss Quata Winters, Ella Rose Robertson, Wanda Harbert, and upper Perk Canyon.

A crowd of Weed youngsters farewell for Clifton McDonald, of \$56,775. formerly of this place who is leaving for training camp.

Cooper.

Mr. and Mrs. Finis Cooper visited relatives and friends in Weed over the week end.

#### LOCALS

Chas. Cole and Sam Hunter week.

Mr. D. B. Scott has returned from a trip to Oklahoma and

Maurice Teel has returned from the hospital at Roswell much improved in health.

Rev. Father Francis and Mr. B. F. Cain from Artesia were visitors in Hope last week Fri-

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Stinnett and children and Miss Mary Jane Hardin attended the show in Artesia Sunday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Houston Tel the Pecos Valley Baptist Sunday School Convention at Artesia Tuesday.

Mrs. Max Johnson arrived in Hope Monday for a few days visit at the N. L. Johnson home. Her husband is now stationed in Douglas, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. J C. Buckner of their son, Hollis, taken while he was stationed in New Guinea. He also sent them some one-half shilling Japanese invasion money. Hollis is now in the Philippines where he is in the radio service. On their journey to the Philippines they picked up pieces of a Japanese bomber which they are going to use to make bracelets.

Buy More War Bonds Today

### Mrs. Fred Gentry returned Hope Dam May be Cleaned Out...!

Hollis Watson, county com-Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Wade went missioner from this district, in Artesia C of C Endorto Alamogordo Monday where cooperation with the Soil Coneatest task in its history in serving has expanded with the ever-increasing Mrs. Wade will go to work in the servation Service, the Hope County Clerks office. We hate to Water Users Association, Eddy loose them out of our community. County, and the City of Artesia creamery for Artesia was dis-Some of our ranchers are get- has started a drive to clean the cussed thoroughly and received ting ready to shear their sheep. mud and debris from the Hope quite a favorable reaction on the Some are through shearing their Retard Dam. All plans are not as part of those at the luncheon of sure that German prison labor will be used, the SCS will furnish trucks and equipment, the Hope of Artesia will furnish a bulldozer and an operator and will help on the financial end, if necessary.

It might not be out of place to mention some of the events lead ing up to the construction of the Hope Retard Dam. In looking through the files of the Penasco Valley News, we find that on May 10, 1940 the Hope Water Users met at the high school gym and voted to accept the government's grant of \$50,000 for the construc tion of a Retard Dam on the Penasco river. They also signed an agreement to raise the sum of \$10,000 to match the \$50,000 put Alvaree Jernigan spent the week up by the government. With the end at the Pete Davis ranch on help of Hellis Watson the money was raised.

On October 18, 1940, the Henry attended the party at the Alvie Thygeson Contracting Co., of Al-Smith home on Cox Canyon Fri- buquerque, was awarded the conday evening. The party was a tract to build the Dam at a cost

Nov. 22, 1940, the work on the Artesia visitors Monday. dam was started.

the spring and summer it was

filled several times with water. Sept. 26, 1941, the worst storm ever experienced bits the Penasco valley. 13 feet of water goes over the top of the Hope Retard Dam.

Oct. 3, 1941, the second flood started shearing their sheep this hits the Penasco valley completing the damage done a week ago by filling the Hope Retard Dan with silt and logs. Some of the logs measured from five to six feet in diameter at the butt end.

> During the past few years several efforts have been made to pull out some of the logs from around the outlet. A lot of them were pulled out but 95 per cent of the mud and logs still remain.

This dam, that is located about 14 miles northwest of Hope means a lot to the people of the Penasco valley and if it can be put back in shape like it was before the flood in 1941 Hollis and Mr. M. C. Newsom attended Watson and the various agencies and the City of Artesia will have the unfailing gratitude of the people of Hope and the Penasco valley.

> There will be a school board meeting next Monday night.

Mrs. Altman is spending a few weeks at her home here

Ella Lee Crockett was a visitor in El Paso last week end.

Mrs. A. A. Smith attended bus iness in Roswell Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Jess Musgrave

were Roswell visitors Monday. Geo. Schneider and Chas. Bar-

ley took a load of cattle to Clovis Thursday. The R. E. A. is going to extend

their lines to include the Walter farms.

## ses Co-op. Creamery

The idea of a cooperative yet completed but we are pretty the Artesia Chamber of Commerce last Thursday.

If such a creamery could be organized and set up in Artesia, it Water Users will pay for the oil would guarantee to the people of and gas used, Eddy County will the community grade "A" milk, furnish ma hinery and the City the finest obtainable, delivered at their doors, it was pointed out.

> It was stressed that the day will come when farmers of this vicinity will wish another cash crop besides cotton and alfalfa. Farmers will be able to live off of their milk production and the cooperative, while farming on the side.

> Ralph Petty said it was generaly agreed a cooperative creamery would be one of the greatest assets for Artesia and Hope and would give the farmers an outlet for their milk.

Henry Jernigan was here Monday from Pinon after a load of

Frank Runyan purchased a thoroughbred Hereford heifer at Clovis this week.

S. C. Lovejoy, Chas. Barley, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph chafer, Joyce Eskue and Connie Harrison were

Pfc. and Mrs. Scott Bumguard-Miss Juanita Nunnelee spent March 21, 1941, the Hope Re ner and baby from Hot Springs the week end with Barbara tard Dam was completed During arrived here last week to visit re'atives. Scott Bumguardner has seen action on the western front.

> S. Sgt. T. H. Watts, a nephew of Mis. Ethel Allm n and Mrs. Adebelle Trimble, is here on a visit. He is recuperating from wounds received on the Italian

> The Brantley residence which was formerly owned by Lavern Willburn has been purchased by Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Bell. They plan to move it to Carlsbad soon.

> Mr. and Mrs. Henry Crockett have received word that their son, Sgt. John W. Crockett, who has been on the fighting front in the South Pacific, has been seriously wounded in the arm and shoulder Sgt. Crockett has been awarded the Purple Heart which has been received by Mr. and Mrs. Crockett.

#### **Announces Marriage**

Mr. and Mrs. Rali h H. Shafer announce the marriage of their daughter, Roe, to Mr. Joseph Michael O'Connell, Warrant Officer of the United States Naval Reserve, on Monday, March 5, at 7:30 in the evening. The wedding took place at the North Glendale Methodist Church in Glendale, Calif., with Mr. and Mrs. Ward Howeth, Mrs. C. E. Croft, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Barrett, Mr. and Mrs. Bryce Raborne and a number of friends of both the bride and groom in attendance. They are spending their honeymoon at Santa Barbara, Calif. Mrs. O'Connell has spent most of her life in the Pecos valley and attended grade school and high school in Artesia She was a member of the Artesia High School graduating class of 1939. Mr. and Mrs. Coates, Madron and Schneider O'Connell expect to make their home in California.

## Symbolic Red Cross Emblem To Appear In Windows Again

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Once again, t month, the scarlet emblem of the ican Red Cross will appear in the ows of American homes, symbolizing the financial support of the nation in supporting the manifold services of that organization to American fighting

In every nation of the world, this red cross has long been the symbol of unial humanitarianism, both in peace and in time of war. Today it is worn edical corpsmen of all armies and es serving the wounded. It protects hospital tents, ships, planes and trains. Painted on each of the International Red Cross ships bearing food is to prisoners of war and exchanged prisoners homeward, it is a guarantee of safety from acts of war.

the giver doing his part to fulfill the \$200,000,000 goal of the American Cross in 1945, it represents his perpart in supplying the material things which add to the morale of the American serviceman whether hospitalized or able-bodied.

he window sticker means more dollars contributed to the Red Chairman Basil O'Connor de-"It means service clubs, canrecreation rooms and clubmofor the men in war theaters."

the American Red Cross, each low sticker is a family's request to Red Cross to continue its responsiies on behalf of the son in Italy. neighbor's boy half a turn around globe in the Philippines, and the ther fighting on the Western Front. is the expression of faith of the erican people that Red Cross will intain the supplies of surgical dress- comfort.



Once again this year, in March, the world-known scarlet symbol of mercy will appear in windows throughout the nation, indicating that Mr. and Mrs America are solidly behind the 1945 American Red Cross War Fund cam-

ings, blood plasma and whole blood, kit bags and comfort articles to the battlefronts. It is a vote of gratitude for the millions of food parcels reaching American men in enemy prison camps.

Opening March 1, the third American Red Cross War Fund campaign for \$200,000,000 - the same as last year will continue throughout the entire month. More than 3,000,000 volunteers will distribute the familiar window emblems, conducting a house-to-house canvass to fulfill the 1945 quota. Along with the window emblem, each contributor will receive a lapel tab fashioned after the Red Cross flag -the flag known to all as a sign o. aid and

Miss Mildred Bell spent the Sunday. eek end with Miss Roberta

Roberta Smith attended church the Baptist Church of Weed riday night.

e shearing goats for Sam Tom Christ Sunday. wis this week.

uling wood from Slicker this Artesia.

Mrs. Daisy Smith and children and Mrs. Sadie Munson and family attended church at Pinon have received several pictures

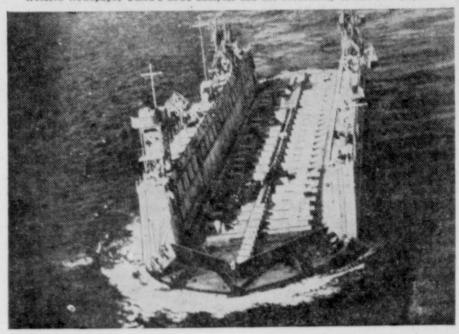
Ouite a crowd attended the all Messrs. Charley and Ceril Smith day services at the Church of

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Parks and Mr. Whitt Atkins has been chi'dren spent the week end in

#### WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

### Japs Fight to the Last on Iwo; Lend-Lease Aids Russ Assault; 9,000 Planes Pace Push on Nazis

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



Floated to wherever it is needed, this huge drydock submerges to permit entry of vessel, which is then secured to keel blocks. Upon rising, the drydock lifts the ship from water and allows workers to service the vessel.

#### PACIFIC: To the Last Man

Entrenched in caves, well equipped with light and heavy guns and ordered to fight

to the last man, Ja-

pan's 20,000 defend-

ers of tiny Iwo Jima

island put up a fa-

natical, though hope-

less, fight for this

tiny stepping-stone

to Tokyo in the face

of an overpowering

marine assault sup-

ported by the thun-

bombard-



Heinecke 1st Marine

ment of U.S. naval vessels and aircraft.

dering

Far to the south, U.S. army troops, mopping up remnants of Japanese opposition in Manila, encountered equally fanatical resistance in bitter close-quarter fighting, typified by the wild action inside the Manila hotel, where Yanks shot it out up stairways, through corridors and in rooms to clean the enemy from the top floors.

Iwo Jima's airfields, from which the Japs threatened the advance U. S. base in the Marianas 800 miles away, were the prize objectives of the marine assault, which carried clear across the southern end of the island in the early fighting. Holed up in the rolling country, and wiped out only after intensive fire, the Japs exacted a heavy toll of the invaders, with losses far above those suffered at Tarawa.

#### Inside Japan

From inside Japan came reports of a lowering wartime living standard of a country noted for frugal accommodations in peace, and of a rigid civilian discipline.

With 20 per cent less food than before the war, each Jap has been restricted to monthly allotments of a half pound of sugar, four pounds of vegetables and 20 pounds of rice. Matches, medicine, gasoline, fuel and clothing are rationed, and the nation's women are asked to cut off their kimona sleeves and wear overalls to ease the apparel pinch.

All men between 12 and 60, and unmarried women between 12 and 40, must register for compulsory labor, and employees must report for work in war plants despite air

#### WAGE BOOSTS: Held Up

Inter - governmental wrangling complicated recent War Labor board decisions boosting worker incomes within the framework of the stabilization program pegging general wage increases to 15 per cent of January, 1941, levels.

In the cases involving 145,000 packing-house and 50,000 textile workers, WLB grants were held up until settlement of WLB's dispute with office of Economic Stabilizer Director Vinson over necessity of OPA to determine whether any pay boosts would require a markup in distributors' costs, thus affecting the price control program.

In passing on the packing-house workers case, WLB called upon the companies to bear the cost of employees' clothing, tools and upkeep implements, and also directed that the guaranteed work week must be extended from 32 to 36 hours. In the case of the textile workers, the WLB increased the minimum wage from 50 to 55 cents an hour and granted a flat 5 cents an hour boost to preserve present geographical and job differentials.

#### LEND-LEASE: Over 35 Billion

With lend-lease reaching an alltime high in the first half of 1944 due to preparations for D-Day and the great Soviet winter offensive, such aid for the whole year reached almost 151/2 billion dollars and a grand total of over 35 billion dollars since going into effect.

In recounting lend-lease aid, Foreign Economic Administrator Leo Crowley pointed out that the U.S. has shipped 362,000 motor vehicles alone to Russia, and that on some parts of the eastern front American trucks are carrying more than onehalf the supplies for Red troops. In addition, Crowley said, Russia has received 12,000 planes.

Compared with Russia, Britain has received 80,000 vehicles and 8,500 planes, Crowley revealed, but other shipments have made the United Kingdom the largest recipient of lend-lease, with 43 per cent of the total. With the opening of the new supply road from India to China, the U. S. expects to materially boost | tion, which Woodrow Wilson pro-

per cent of cigarette production, and the way out on a very tenuous limb er cent of digarette production, and ess than 1 per cent of the beef sup-ly. Crowley said that lend-lease was him if the meeting in San Francisco ply, Crowley said that lend-lease was not a determining factor in civilian shortages.

#### EUROPE: Air Help

strength, Allied air chieftains threw upwards of 9,000 fighters and bombers at Nazi targets on both the western and eastern fronts in support of ground troops hacking forward against subborn opposition.

Disruption of enemy communications feeding their embattled forces in the west and Italy was the objective of the 7,000 planes the U. S. and British sent out, with the heavies cascading tons of explosives on rail yards and the fighters swooping down out of the skies to shoot up locomotives, freight cars and motor vehicles

Fortifications as well as communications were the targets of some 2,000 Russian planes in the east, concentrated against the enemy in East Prussia, where the Nazis put up a stiff fight to hold open the Baltic port of Pillau above besieged Koenigsberg.

In the ground fighting in the west, the whole front was aflame as the U. S. 9th and part of the 3rd armies drove for the Rhineland with its all important industry, while the other part of the 3rd and the 7th armies clamped a tightening vise on the Saar basin with its rich coal and iron deposits.

As the Yanks slugged forward. in stiff fighting, British and Canadian Tommies continued to make slow, but steady, progress at the far northern end of the Siegfried line, enveloping the vital road hub of Calcar, upon which German defenses turned for preventing a sweep to the rear of their whole Rhine

In the east, German women, in furs and plain clothes, were put to work building barricades in Berlin as Marshal Ivan Konev's First Ukranian army drew up from the south on a line with Marshal Gregory Zhukov's First White Russian force for the grand assault on the Nazi capital. Meanwhile, the Reds continued to press their attacks against German forces threatening the flanks of Konev's and Zhukov's armies.

## Washington Digest

## U. S. State Dept. Seeks to Bring Diplomacy in Open

Assistant Secretary MacLeish Resolved to Inform People of United Nations Dickerings; Plans to Develop Public Interest.

> By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

By the time these lines are in print the biggest publicity job for the biggest institution the world has ever planned will probably have been launched by the heretofore least publicity minded department of the government-the state department. It is a "build up" for the meeting of the United Nations to be held in San Francisco, April 25.

I am writing this a few minutes after returning from the office of the man who is planning the program, Archibald MacLeish, assistant secretary of state.

The location is journalistically familiar to me and it lies nearby. Only one block, then across Lafayette park, across Pennsylvania avenue and then along almost another block of to-me very familiar marble corridor. I have had many interviews in that ancient, impressive rococco state department building, but never one in which a member of the staid and conservative institution stuck his neck out farther and with such abandon. MacLeish is the father of the plan I mentioned-the plan to tell the country, by means of every available publicizing medium, what the international gathering on the Pacific coast is all about.

Assistant Secretary MacLeish has announced as his creed, "no foreign policy can succeed in these days unless it has the full understanding and support of the people."

#### Sets Stage for Open Covenants

To put his words into deeds he has planned a program which will set the stage at San Francisco for 'open covenants openly arrived at," that theory, so noble in its concepdeliveries to the latter, with plans claimed but found himself unable to calling for shipment of 15,000 trucks. put into effect when it came to for-Mentioning that it took only 11/4 eign affairs. MacLeish has gone all

crawls into a cavern of secrecy and pulls the cavern in after it. "Foreign relations" are traditionally established and carried on by diplomatists who are trained to work in the dark. Like mules in Massing almost their entire mines, they probably would not be able to see the most persuasive argument if it were displayed in the ight of pitiless publicity. And, it is freely admitted, it would be highly impractical to carry on all international relations in front of a news-

reel camera and in earshot of press and radio. One doesn't wash one's linen, soiled or otherwise, in public and the board of directors doesn't meet in the presence of the stockholders. But MacLeish believes there can

be a compromise and he is going to risk the unpleasant reaction that might take place if it fails. He is going to insist that the dignified and discreet state department use upto-the-minute press agent methods to prepare the people for the San Francisco meeting. And then, if the meeting goes underground on them it will just be too bad, MacLeish

The public is already keenly interested. Hundreds of organizations have besieged the department with questions, demands for material for debate and discussion, explanation, interpretation. Schools, churches, labor unions, business associations all want information on what really happened at Dumbarton Oaks, Teheran, Yalta-and what's next.

With a pretty good idea of what the public wants to know the state department is preparing a set of out-lines on such topics as: "War: how can we prevent it?"(the main purpose of the UN) "Prosperity: how can we attain it?" (that takes in the economic plans such as the monetary program agreed upon at Bretton Woods, the function of the proposed international economic council, credit for reconstruction . . .)

Another topic, "Social Progress: how can we work for it?" will explain the various programs for health and education which have been discussed here and elsewhere. There are other documents including a short explanation in simple language of exactly what was agreed upon at Dumbarton Oaks and is to be discussed at the San Francisco

There will be other forms of publicity through the press and radio and a movie picture projecting the story of the United Nations some 20 years into the future, showing how it is hoped that the organization will fit into the world of tomorrow.

#### Communications Broaden Interest

By the time the San Francisco meeting begins its deliberations it would be fair to assume that the general public will have heard enough about its purpose to have considerable curiosity concerning what goes on at the negotiations. In other words, it will become "must" news and press and radio will hammer loudly on any doors that are closed too long. Mr. MacLeish's theories will have an excellent opportunity for a very thorough test. If the doors don't open he will be decidedly on the spot.

The reason he insists on this bold, frontal attack on the "open covenants" problem is because he believes the world is confronted with a condition and not a theory.

"Modern electrical communication," he says, "has in fact created the Parliament of Man about which Tennyson dreamed.'

"It is possible to dislike the Parliament of man," he explains. There are those who do dislike itwho would like to return to the old system of foreign relations conducted exclusively through the chancelleries in secret codes. But it is impossible to ignore that the Parliament of Man is now convened in continuous session, thanks to public channels of communications, without rules of order, limitations of debate, or privileges of the house and those who refuse to take account of its proceedings may wake and find that those proceedings have taken no account of them.'

Of course, the press has been fighting to achieve just such a kind of free news sources as MacLeish is talking about. They almost had to push back bayonets to get within shouting distance of the international food conference at Hot Springs which produced UNRRA; they have fought and occasionally won, for a slackening of the censorship on war news. But I attended a luncheon not long ago when MacLeish outlined his theories and I saw more than one mouth go down in cynical doubt of his possible success.

He is aware of this feeling, aware of the pressure of tradition and of habit, but he intends to go ahead. And one thing that gives him more aid and comfort than anything else is the widespread and happy admission that the report on the Yalta conference was so much more frank and detailed than anybody had dared hope.

Perhaps MacLeish's neck is not out too far, after all.

One of the greatest difficulties which any governmental institution meets in deciding on a course of action which doesn't have to be submitted to an actual vote either of the people or of congress, is an ability to judge public opinion. Frequently, the tendency is "when in doubt leave out."

The army pursued that policy in regard to the acceptance of Negro nurses for a long time. Finally, either by force of necessity or good guessing, it ruled that Negro nurses were eligible. A few weeks later along came the results of a poll taken by the National Opinion Research Center of the University of Denvera nonpartisan, noncommercial organization whose reputation is high among the professional poll-takers.

It confirmed the army's judgment by revealing that the majority of those white, civilian adults, men and women, young and old, rich and poor, in cities, towns and rural areas, questioned, said "yes" to the following question:

"If you were sick in a hospital, would it be all right with you if you had a negro nurse, or wouldn't you like it?"

The majority-57 per cent said 'yes," 1 per cent was "undecided." Of the "yessers," 3 per cent said if they had a choice, they would take a white woman. Only 4 out of 10 southerners said "yes," which seems strange since so many of them had "mammies."

#### Yellowstone National Park First of System in U.S.

Yellowstone National park was the first of the imposing system of national parks in this country. Although exploring parties had at various times passed on all sides of the wonders enclosed in the park, it remained practically unexplored until 1870. Rumors of hot springs and geysers kept coming from trappers and Indians.

In 1871, General Washburne, sur. veyor - general of Montana, pub. lished the first real account of the Yellowstone region. In 1872 congress reserved the entire region from settlement.

#### **Classified Department**

#### HELP WANTED

Persons now engaged in essential industry will not apply without state-ment of availability from their local United States Employment Service.

#### JUNIOR EXECUTIVES MEN

If you are under 35 years of age and have had supervisory experience in manufacturing production or operation in a chain store or department store we can train you for an executive position.

Our salaries are good, advancement and opportunities are unlimited in a postwar industry.

We will welcome the opportunity to discuss your experience and qualifications with you. You may write Mr. Gahafer, Mail Order Personnel Manager. In your letter kindly state your experience, education, and draft status. Include, if possible, a recent photograph.

#### REMEMBER

WARDS OFFER YOU OPPORTUNITY MONTGOMERY WARD 555 South Broadway - Denver, Colo.

### AGENTS WANTED

LADY WANTED in every community, both rural and city, to sell line of household necessities to her neighbors. Our line includes such scarce items as cheese and laundry soap. Liberal commission. General Products Company (U-3), Albany, Georgia,

#### ARMY JEEPS

BIG ARMY JEEPS, 4 wheel drive, 1940 and 41 models, 4 speed heavy duty transmission, 750x16—6 ply tires, mud and snow tread, Can easily be made into a pickup. Very suitable for ranches, contractors, coal dealers, or any ruggest work. Also have 1939 Ford 1½ ton truck with hydraulic dump body, new Mercury motor, excellent 10 ply rubber.

BURT CHEVROLET, INC.
Englewood, Colo. Phone Eng. 130.

#### AUTO BATTERIES

HOW TO TEST YOUR own car batteries, in car, No testers needed. Simple, Interesting. Money saver. Free. Write BATTERY MAN 901 South Avenue, Grand Junction, Colo.

#### BIRTHDAY CARDS

LADIES! 14 BEAUTIFUL birthday cards \$1.25. Send now! Variety Greeting Card Co., 625 E. 17th Ave., Denver 5, Colorado

#### POSTS FOR SALE

IDAHO RED CEDAR POST maker wants sale, carload lots, low prices. Write Hugh Chisholm, Bonners Ferry, Idaho.

### POULTRY

PURE BROAD BREAST Bronze Poults and pure and hybrid baby chicks. Order early. Circular free. Steinhoff Hatchery & Turkey Farms, Osage City, Kansas.

WILLIS TOP QUALITY CHICKS as low as \$2.90 per 100 prepaid. All popular breeds. Early order prices. Free catalog. WILLIS HATCHERY, Nebraska City, Neb.

POULTRY and EGGS WANTED for SHIP-MENT to OVERSEAS ARMED FORCES. 100% of all poultry processed by us for the overseas armed forces. Paying top prices. ADELMAN PRODUCE CO. KE. 7221., 1637 Market, Denver, Colo.

#### WANTED—ALL KINDS of live and dressed poultry-eggs. RHODES RANCH EGG CO. 1525 Market St., Denver, Colorado.

RABBITS WANTED WANT RABBITS. BEST PRICES. JIM SMITH, 4th & Wadsworth, Lakewood, Col.

#### RANCHES

2,030-ACRE min, ranch, fine grazing, wild hay, some farming land. Over half of ranch covered with mostly merchantable pine forest timber worth alone price of land, 6 springs, 4 mtn. streams, 2 sets houses with 6 guest cottages, formerly used as dude and cattle ranch. Many outbuildings, sheds, for stock, corrals, etc. Fine for dairy, blooded horses or cattle. Ample water for trout farming, 28 miles from Denver, main highway thru edge of ranch. Sac, S12 a, Owner retired, deal with bonafide purchaser direct, Dr. Wm. L. Hess, 1610 Sawtelle Blvd., W. Los Angeles, Calif.

#### RELICS

PREHISTORIC MOUND BUILDERS' Ar-ANCIENT BURIED CITY, Wickliffe, Ky.

#### USED CARS WANTED

PAY TOP CEILING FOR CARS
NO ONE CAN PAY MORE
ONE OF DENVER'S OLDEST DEALERS
Woldt Auto, 2035 Arapahoe, Denver, Colo.

#### WASHER PARTS

MAYTAG WASHERS

are real war-time friends! Keep them running by using genuine Maytag Paris and Special Multi-Motor Oil. You can always get them from your local dealer or write factory branch.

Maytag Rocky Mountain Co. Colorado Springs

WNU-M

Shoulder a Gun-Or the Cost of One

☆ ☆ BUY WAR BONDS

long mo dropping on Gern and tro those me lays lea similar the brea ribbons decoration neroic a done. At lun

TO IMI

SACR

Beverle

The cos

TER, W

day I

Beverle movie n

a lunch America

Francis

erve us guest a eived in the hotel fast but was told made to At a t guest of tion with anging 150 guest owing w ood for t er 150

The drink

dependin

uests. F

imited to music, so vould no From t we looked more yo heir gam oung wo eparated alk aud rounds. I.I. Joes Gobs from he coast. han a p

As we uests we oon cock were hal young me 25 years. composed the dance asked to p ner, and knew the as their tr Ameri

out Eure

any one o

seas, bu fornia, guest wa sacrifice tribute what do CULTURA IN HIGHE WE THI ducation i advantages graduate in

ousiness of universitie million re is a education chieve, or ial succes ides an i g. I kno eople who ay by day ears of the ot achieve ial succes Typical o

. Pickard

nterpretati gnized. F is way thi any idea of e wanted understandi literature o the beautie ture; to w scales of the paid divide picycle thro the countrie through the seas; as he Central and various sect gave to him

and unders value of wh in dollars. Ed Picka large percer uates. The not be meas

did not expe

nal Park in U. S.

il park was sing system his country. rties had at on all sides osed in the ictically unimors of hot tept coming lians.

N AFTERNOON FAILS

SACRIFICE (?) I ate lunch at a

he cost, including rolls and BUT-

TER, was 50 cents. The following

day I ate lunch at an ultra-ritzy

Beverley Hills hotel, patronized by

movie notables and elite society. As

American aviation officer, Lieut.

Francis Dolan. He had had many

long months as pilot of a bomber,

dropping the cargoes of his plane

on German cities, industrial plants

and troop concentrations. After

those months he was enjoying a few

days leave while on his way to a

similar job against the Japs. On

the breast of his jacket a string of

ribbons denoted the citations and

decorations he had received for

heroic actions indicating a job well

At luncheon the waiter did not

serve us with butter, and my officer

ceived instead an explanation that

the hotel served butter for break-

last but not for lunch. That, he

was told, was a sacrifice the hotel

At a table beside us a woman

guest of the hotel was in conversa-

ion with the maitre d'hotel, ar-

anging for a cocktail party for

50 guests she was to give the fol-

owing week. It was arranged the

ood for the buffet lunch to be served

er 150 guests was to cost \$1,000.

The drinks would be from \$750 up,

depending on the thirst of the

uests. Floral decorations would be

limited to \$100. There would be no

nusic, so the Star Spangled Banner

From the window beside our table

courts. The players, a dozen or

their game partners were attractive

young women. A high wire netting

walk audience outside the hotel

parated the courts from a side-

ounds. That audience consisted of

coast. I would have given more

I. Joes and a liberal sprinkling of

Gobs from the war ships lying off

than a penny for the thoughts of

As we left the dining room the

guests were arriving for an after-

noon cocktail dance. In that group

were half a hundred or more

25 years. A 20 piece orchestra was

composed entirely of young men. As

asked to play the Star Spangled Ban-

ner, and those of the dancers who

cnew the words sang the first verse

America is at war through-

out Europe, Asia and the seven

seas, but this is southern Cali-

fornia, V. S. A. My luncheon

guest was not impressed by the

sacrifice to war needs, or the

tribute to the war spirit. To

E THINK of the value of higher

education in terms of dollars: of the

advantages it affords the university

graduate in achieving success in the

usiness or professional world. The

universities do provide such values

for millions of their graduates, but

ere is another, a cultural, value

to education for those who do not

achieve, or especially crave, finan-

cial success. That other value pro-

vides an increased pleasure in liv-

ing. I know many highly educated

eople whose schooling has added a

day by day pleasure throughout the

ears of their lifetime, but who have

ot achieved, or not sought, finan-

Typical of such a class is Edward

Pickard of Chicago, whose news

nterpretation ability is widely rec-

gnized. Ed Pickard did not work

his way through the university with

my idea of acquiring wealth. What

ie wanted was the ability to read

anderstandingly and appreciate the

literature of the ages; to appreciate

the beauties and mysteries of na-

ture; to weigh the present in the

scales of the past. That schooling

paid dividends when he pushed a

bicycle through the British Isles and

the countries of Europe; as he lived

through the islands of the South

seas; as he visited the countries of

Central and South America, and the

various sections of his own nation. It

gave to him that ability to appraise

and understand, that culture, the

value of which can not be measured

Ed Pickard is but typical of a

large percentage of university grad-

uates. The value they received can-

not be measured in dollars, and they

did not expect it to be.

what does it all add up?

CULTURAL VALUES

ial success.

in dollars.

IN HIGHER EDUCATION

as their tribute to the war spirit.

ing men, civilians, of from 20 to

dance started the orchestra was

looked down on the hotel tennis

ore young men, civilians, and

vould not be played.

any one of them.

made to the needs of war.

guest asked for a pat. He re-

luncheon guest I had a young

Beverley Hills, Calif., coffee shop.

O IMPRESS A PILOT

hburne, surntana, pub. count of the n 1872 conitire region

artment

TED

their local

PORTUNITY

ARD Denver, Colo,

NTED

mmunity, both of household Our line in-s cheese and ssion. General yany, Georgia.

CRIES

ARDS

irthday cards Greeting Card r 5. Colorado

SALE

maker wants Ferry, Idaho.

All popular Free catalog. ska City, Neb. ED for SHIP-ED FORCES. i by us for the ing top prices. E CO. Denver, Colo.

KINDS iltry-eggs. GG CO.

NTED

r, Colorado.

grazing, wild Over half of merchantable lone price of reams, 2 sets

ILDERS' Ar-Wickliffe, Ky. ANTED

OR CARS
MORE
ST DEALERS
Denver, Colo.

RTS HERS

eep them run-ag Parts and u can always aler or write

ntain Co. Colerado.



### Black Market Hit Hard in '44

Treasury Agents Break Up Many Plots Against Rationing Rules.

WASHINGTON. - In 1944 treasury agents declared war on black markets and broke up new and ingenious plots to get around rationing rules, reports the Associated

Sec. Henry Morgenthau announced that treasury enforcement units caused the arrest of about 1,000 persons charged with all sorts of wartime criminal operations. In this, the agents worked closely with the office of price administration.

There are 1,877 of these treasury men under the coordination of Elmer L. Irey. They are sometimes called T-men, although they are not enthusiastic over the nickname. They include the secret service and several other investigative units.

Run Down Coupons. Morgenthau disclosed that: 1. The secret service, while beating down bogus money to a new low, turned much of its attention to the counterfeiting of gasoline and sugar ration coupons. Helping the OPA, the secret service seized printing plants and fake coupons representing many millions of gallons of gasoline. It developed evidence resulting in 200 coupon counterfeiting arrests.

2. The intelligence unit of the bureau of internal revenue has begun vigorous investigations into income tax evasion by black market operators who neglected to report their illegal gains to the government.

3. The alcohol tax unit of the bureau of internal revenue, working with the OPA, made nearly 4,000 investigations of liquor price ceiling violations. The result was 650 indictments and seizure of black market liquor worth \$340,000. The treasury says the black market in liquor now is "virtually smashed."

Moonshine Sugar Chase. 4. The same unit cracked down on the illegal use of millions of pounds of sugar in moonshining. It seized 7,714 stills, of which 7,300 were in 14 southern states. A strenuous roundup of merchants and bootleggers obtaining sugar with counterfeit sugar stamps in Georgia, the Carolinas and Tennessee is still go-

5. Customs officers made numerous arrests in connection with seizure of war scarce goods at ports and borders. For example, four men have been charged with illegally moving used automobiles from San Diego into Mexico, where they bring much higher prices.

War caused crime didn't crowd out the treasury's normal enforcement activities. In all, there were nearly 20,000 arrests. There were 10,889 convictions.

The once flourishing counterfeit money industry fell into a low state in 1944. Losses to the public were only \$27,600. In some years, before 1937, the public lost more than \$1,000,000.

One scheme smashed by the secret service was a plot in upstate New York to flood the country with bogus \$5 automobile windshield stamps. Eleven persons were arrested in Buffalo, Syracuse and Rochester.

The two biggest hauls of counterfeit gasoline coupons were at Woodside, Queens, Long Island (a potential 20,000,000 gallons), and in Manhattan (a potential 15,000,000 gal-

Father Dreams of Son's Rescue; It Comes True

SAN ANTONIO. - Retired Sgt. Fred W. Bresler isn't a superstitious man, but he believes that dreams can come true.

His son, Sgt. Willard Bresler, hadn't been heard from since he was reported missing on Bataan three years ago. Then Bresler dreamed that General MacArthur's forces found the boy fighting with guerrilla forces. "Somehow, I've got a feeling Wil-

lard is going to show up," Bresler remarked to his wife at breakfast. Less than an hour later, a local

newspaper telephoned that their son had been found in Pampanca Provincial hospital on Luzon.

Cough in Time Takes Glitter Out of Sparkle

ROCHESTER, N. Y. - Sparkle is just an ordinary little red-andwhite cocker spaniel now but recently he was worth \$1,000.

Sparkle is the diamond-dining dog of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond F. Brown who has a yen for anything that glitters. Recently he swallowed his mistress' diamond wedding band

and solitaire. He coughed up the band and after further treatment he surrendered the other sparkler.

## War Surplus Property of 103 Billion Dollars Will Be Made Available to Public

Some Goods Earmarked For Farmers, Balance to Enter Trade Channels

By WALTER A. SHEAD

WNU Washington Correspondent. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Approximately a half billion dollars worth of consumer goods from surplus war stocks will be offered for sale during the coming year through the medium of the procurement division of the United States treasury, according to reliable sources

Treasury procurement, however, is only one of six governmental agencies involved in the sale of surplus war properties, so the total may run to double that sum. The other agencies are Reconstruction Finance corporation and its subsidiaries, handling capital goods, lands and war plants; War Food administration, selling food and foodstuffs; the Maritime commission, handling all marine equipment; the army and navy, disposing of materials abroad and certain small stuff here at home; and the Federal Housing administration, which will handle sale of government-owned housing proj-

Estimates are that the total potential value of surplus war properties will a run approximately 103 billions of dollars, or more than the total sales of Sears, Roebuck & company for a hundred years at their present annual rate of sales.

During the first six months war properties have been on sale, only \$135,164,000 was realized out of a total declared surplus valued at \$986,000,000. From this fact it can readily be seen that sales must be stepped up considerably if the government is to realize a high percentage of the appraised value of the property. Of the amount already sold, receipts were approximately 75 per cent of appraised value.

For this reason treasury procurement, which will handle about 60 per cent of the total declared surplus, is planning increased activity during the coming fiscal year and is now asking an appropriation of \$20,750,000 to virtually double its present personnel of about 5,000 employees in its 11 regional offices throughout the country.

This surplus material will cover every conceivable item of goods and commodities from small hardware items to defense plants and shipyards. It must be borne in mind, however, that the government is not in the retail business and the general public is not eligible to purchase this stock direct.

Farmers to Get Break.

Intent of the law governing sales of surplus properties is that farmers are to get at least an even break in opportunities to buy these commodities which are in demand and applicable to farm usage. In some cases farmers are given preference. For instance the Defense Plant corporation, a subsidiary of RFC, has held several auctions for the particular benefit of farmers, of commodities left over after war plant construction. This property included hoes, shovels, spades, paint, construction hardware and other items.

Treasury procurement, too, holds some direct auctions of livestock, such as horses and mules for benefit of farmers, but otherwise all commodities are sold through bona fide dealers.

Any dealer, including farm cooperatives, hardware stores, general stores, grain elevators, is eligible to bid on any of the commodities offered for sale in his region. Twice each week treasury procurement sends out a publication called the "Surplus Reporter" from each of the 11 regional offices listing items to be up for sale, method of sale, etc. Dealers can readily be placed on the mailing list by writing to the nearest procurement office in their territory. Procurement offices are in the following cities:

Region 1-Boston; covering Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont.

Region 2 - New York, Empire State building; covering Pennsylvania, New York and New Jersey. Region 3 - Washington, D. C. Covering Delaware, Maryland and North Carolina and Virginia.

Region 4-Cincinnati; covering Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio and West Vir-

Region 5-Chicago, 209 N. LaSalle street, covering Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wisconsin.

Region 6-Atlanta; covering Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina and Tennessee. Region 7-Fort Worth; covering Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Texas.



A large number of horses are being sold as surplus.

Region 8-Kansas City, Mo.; cov- | tremendous volume of surplus war ering Iowa, Kansas, Missouri and

Region 9-Denver; covering Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyo-

Region 10-San Francisco, 30 Van Ness avenue, covering Arizona, Cali-

fornia and Nevada. Region 11-Seattle, 2005 Fifth avenue, covering Idaho, Oregon, Montana and Washington.

Large Assortment Given. In advertising the products for sale treasury groups them under eight general heads as follows: furniture, general products, machinery, automotive, paper and office supplies, medical and surgical, textiles and wearing apparel, and hardware.

Furniture may include mattresses, bedsprings, household furniture, to office, shop, beauty parlor, barber shop, tables, stools and numerous other furniture supplies. General products may include

anything from live animals, lamps, water coolers, lighting fixtures, photographic goods, storage batteries and thousands of other items. Machinery may include powered

trucks, tractors, agricultural machinery and implements, farm trailers, farm service tires, wagons, dairymen's, poulterers' and apiarists' supplies.

Automotive includes all sorts of motor vehicles and trucks, automo-



Surplus army mattresses.

bile parts and accessories, tires, motorcycles and other automotive equipment.

One of the largest stocks is surgical and medical equipment including drugs.

Textiles and wearing apparel may include shoes, rubber goods, shirts, raincoats, sleeping bags, gloves, cots, pins, needles and dozens of other articles.

Other items include thousands of hardware articles such as kitchen supplies, wire, screens, nails, wheelbarrows, pushcarts, saddles, tableware, jewelry, musical instruments, small arms ammunition and others.

These lists merely give an idea of the thousands of different commodities which will be offered for sale on bids - and important to know-bids under ceiling prices which have been fixed by the OPA. On some occasions OPA has not fixed a ceiling until after the articles have been sold, so what happens then the treasury doesn't know.

Even dogs, trained in warfare, carrier pigeons and monkeys have been sold as surplus war property. A large number of monkeys have been sold to zoos after they have been used by the air corps to test altitude in compression tanks. Through these tests the lives of thousands of our aviators have been saved. Some of the objectives of the regulations governing the sale of this releases.

property as set out by the war properties board seek to foster wide distribution of surplus commodities to consumers at fair prices; to achieve prompt and full utilization of the property with due regard for the protection of free markets; to prevent dislocation of prices from uncontrolled dumping; to avoid dislocations of the domestic economy; to encourage and foster postwar employment opportunities; to assure the sale of surplus property in such quantitites and on such terms as will discourage disposal to speculators or for speculative purposes; to prevent insofar as possible unusual and excessive profits and to afford returning veterans an opportunity to establish themselves as proprietors of agricultural businesses.

This last objective brings up the regulations regarding the sale of lands by the RFC. All government owned land which is declared surplus will be offered for sale to the original owner, from whom it was purchased by the government at the price paid. If sale is not then made, t is offered to heirs or assigns. Then the property is divided into family sized plots and war veterans are given preference as buyers.

Thus farmers will have an opportunity to buy back their land and if they do not, war veterans are given preference. Although much of this land is farm land, hundreds of acres are included in suburban plots near or adjacent to cities and towns.

How Farmers Can Act. Procedure for farmers to obtain a military vehicle, either truck or automobile is as follows: Make application to your local triple A office. The farm transportation committee, WPB, PAW, or ODT regional offices are authorized to issue letters of certification to essential users. After the certificate of need has been obtained sales must be negotiated through a dealer who has purchased the vehicles from procurement. No trucks, autos or other vehicles will be sold direct to consumers. There has been some complaint from farmers about the indirect method of purchase, but the procedure outline is about as direct as possible under the regulations. A trip through the sample room

of the treasury procurement division in Washington is a revelation. It's the most amazing collection of commodities imaginable: overalls, khaki shirts, fleece-lined sleeping tents and blankets, rubber lifeboats for five people; rubber and leather overshoes; nurses' shoes; tarpaulins, all-steel tool boxes, table ware, kitchen ware of all descriptions; medical supplies; surgical and dental instruments; snow shoes, jungle knives, imitation rifles; hardware of all descriptions, such as nuts, bolts, chains, hooks, and metal gadgets; saddles, signal lights, flashlights, spotlights, all-steel boxes which would be suitable for mailboxes or for locking away valuable papers; all-rubber suits; woolen mittens, leather gloves, photographers' supplies, even cameras.

Patently, it is up to the dealers in the 15,000 small towns of 5,000 or under population throughout the country, if farmers are to be able to buy this surplus war property. The dealer who is alert and watches for the sales dates may be able to lay in a stock of commodities. Farm Cooperatives particularly, who deal in most everything the farmer needs, might well be able to stock up on surplus commodities at prices which would be favorable to their customers or members.

In an effort to further inform these dealers about prospective sales and commodities for sales, the procurement offices in each region notify newspapers of an impending sale through intermittent



WNU Features.



can make all tasks look big! Energy at low ebb? Check constina tion! Take Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets). Contains no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR. Tablets are different—act different. Purely vegetable—a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable thorough, yet gentle, as millions of NR's have proved. Get a 25¢ Con-vincer Box today. All druggists,

Caution: Take only as directed. NR TONIGHT; TOMORROW ALRIGHT ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE



ONE WORD SUGGESTION FOR ACID INDIGESTION-

Buy War Savings Bonds



**√ To Promptly Relieve Coughing ∀** Make Breathing Easier V Break Up Congestion in Upper

**Bronchial Tract, Nose, Throat** Whenever the Quintuplets catch cold their chests, throats and backs are immediately rubbed with Musterole. IT MUST BE GOOD!

Musterole gives such prompt relief because it's more than just a "salve." It's what so many Doctors and Nurses call a modern counter-irritant. Musterole not only relieves coughs, sore throats, aching muscles due to chest colds but ALSO helps break up congestion in upper bronchial tract, nose and throat.

Musterole is wonderful for grown-ups,

too! And so much easier to apply than a mustard plaster. Ready for instant use—just rub it on! "No fuss! No muss, with Musterole."

IN 3 STRENGTHS: Children's Mild Musterole, Regular and Extra Strong.





If you suffer from hot hashes, feel weak, nervous, highstrung, bit blue at times—due to the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try this great medicine—Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound HELPS NATURE. It's one of the best known medicines for this purpose. Follow label directions.





RED-BLOODED girls with plenty of vim, vigor, intrigue, and mischief in their makeup are about to supplant the long cycle of admirable women who have held the foreground in motion pictures for the last two years.

And to Ernst Lubitsch, who has created many vogues in the 30 years he has been in our business, goes credit for the initial venture in

Shortly you will see Tallulah Bankhead in the red-blooded role of Cath-

erine in Ernst Lubitsch's Royal Scandal." Catherine was a character both in history books and the Lubitsch film. She always got

Gene Tierney



her man. Her technique was direct as the archer's arrow. Her methods fell short of murder-at least so far as her screen credit in this one goes-although the boys

wider latitude. "Catherine might be said to represent the wish dreams of all women, especially the very repressed and quiet ones," said Lubitsch with that merry, naughty twinkle which is as much a part of his trademark

as his big black cigar or his trick

who wrote the textbooks gave her

#### of making box office hits. That Bankhead Touch

"Of course, Hedda, Bankhead makes Catherine a little more attractive than any other actress could possibly make her. Because the Bankhead influence is a highly contagious thing, either on the stage or in films, every woman comes out of the theater colored by the Bankhead influence.'

Since this is a day of action for women, with more females active outside the home than at any time in American history, I can see where the Catherine type is singularly timely, and I'll agree with that. We've had a spate of saints and scientists, from Jennifer Jones in "The Song of Bernadette" to Greer Garson in "Madame Curie." We've had cozy Mrs. Miniver and noble, stronghearted wives like Claudette Colbert loves them. in "Since You Went Away." We've had Maria Veronica in "The Keys of the Kingdom" and Irene Dunne's two characterizations of admirable women in "The White Cliffs of Dover" and "A Guy Named Joe." And as the motion picture industry seldom stands still sufficiently long to allow moss to grow on the pavement before the box office window, I can see where a radical change will be good all the way around.

Since Twentieth Century - Fox is snapping up all the best sellersthey now own a list of 20 or more 21-26). -and since the trend of current literature is toward meatier heroes and heroines, Darryl Zanuck will be the first to inaugurate the new vogue on the screen.

#### Little, but O, My!

Gene Tierney will draw one of the outstanding examples of this new type in the role of Ellen in "Leave Her to Heaven." Ellen is a girl with a will of reinforced concrete. She has no scruples whatsoever, even when it comes to shoving a little lad out of a boat when he interferes with her share of her husband's time and attention. Make no mistake, there are such women.

scripted in a way to skirt possible Hays office objections this will be a role to end all roles of the type. Practically any star you want to name in Hollywood would give her eye teeth to get a crack at it. Hung in the bawdy setting of the court of Charles II—an utterly amoral era-Amber flaunts her beauty, confinish points a clear moral-you don't get to enjoy what you want when you go about getting it in the wrong way.

It looks as if Greer Garson, too. will get her chance at a bad girl role. It's the star part in "Drivin' Woman" - a character that, morally irreproachable, gives the effect of a ruthless beauty without shred of scruple.

Come to think of it, most great acting roles center around redblooded women. And bad girls certainly have something.

#### IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL -esson

BY HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

#### Lesson for March 11

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by

THE COST OF DISCIPLESHIP

LESSON TEXT-Matthew 19:16-26, 29. GOLDEN TEXT-If any man will come after me, let him deny himself, and take up his cross, and follow me .- Matthew 16:24.

What you have is not your own. In fact, if you are a Christian, both you and your possessions belong to God (see I Cor. 6:20; 7:23). To be His disciple involves the recognition of the fact that life is essentially a stewardship, holding our property and our persons in trust for Him.

The cost of discipleship is one which should be candidly faced. It is far more than the cost of joining a church or subscribing to a That may and often does mean little or nothing, but to be a follower of Christ calls for thinking and living in accordance with His standards. We must-

I. Think Right About God (vv. 16,

The picture of this rich, intelligent young man, a leader in his community, coming to Christ with his eager quest for eternal life is a most attractive one. He recognized Jesus as a master in Israel and a good man.

His thinking about our Lord did not go far enough, and Jesus corrected him at once. He pointed out that if he recognized Him as good, then He must be God. Far from disclaiming divinity, Jesus declared here that everyone who thinks right about Him must agree that He is God.

It is of the highest importance that the follower of Christ be clear that his master is God. Otherwise, his attitude toward Him will reflect his defective viewpoint, and his witness concerning Him will lead men astray instead of aright. Correct doctrine is vitally important as the foundation of real discipleship. II. Live Right With Others (vv. 18-

The commandments to which Jesus referred were those which concerned a man's relationship to

his fellow man. The disciple of Christ cannot effectively serve Him in this world without a proper attitude toward others. He must not sin against them, that is clear; but what is

more, he must be known as one who Note that this young man could honestly say that he had kept these commandments. Few of us could make such a claim, but he did. And Jesus did not question it or rebuke

him. He loved him (Mark 10:21). What a fine character this young man had, what limitless possibilities for usefulness, what promise for the future! But something was lacking, something stood in his way. Jesus went directly to the heart of his trouble.

III. Act Right About Money (vv.

Toward persons, his life was rightly related, but toward his possessions-ah, that was another matter. He was rich and his money stood between him and God, between him and a life of service and spirituality.

When a man has money and uses it for God's glory and the good of his fellow man, it is a blessing to him and to others. But when money lays hold of a man, and it has him instead of his having it, spiritual disaster is ahead, and not far away.

It is proper to be prudent, thrifty, and ambitious, but when the gathering of wealth becomes the uppermost thing, even these worthy qual-If "Forever Amber" can be ities become the enemies of a man's

> Note the astonishment of the disciples (v. 25). They, too, though they had little or nothing, had been smitten with the awe for riches.

IV. Expect the Right Reward (v. 29).

No one has ever lost anything by serving the Lord. He gives liberally spires for power, matches her wits and makes a hundredfold return for with some of England's best every sacrifice we make. Christian brains. Saving grace for the film's workers can testify that God has litchance is the fact that the book at erally fulfilled this promise to them.

But the greatest reward of all waits beyond the end of this earthly life. Over yonder there awaits us the prospect of eternal fellowship with the Lord we love and serve, and with all those who share with us the place of being disciples, followers, and servants of Christ.

This life brings many precious moments of joy and satisfaction. There is friendship and comradeship in labor. There are a thousand blessings even here, but the greatest of all is the prospect of being forever with the Lord.



#### Ladino Clover Aids Farm Production

Returns Far Exceed Costs of Handling

NOT so many years ago, Ladino clover was almost unknown except in the irrigated valleys of the western states. Believed to have come originally from Lodi, Italy, the seed was first imported into the United States about 1900.

Ladino clover is particularly valuable for grazing, according to U. S. agronomists, due to its high carrying capacity and large protein-mineral nutritive content, but it is also adaptable for hay and silage and is an excellent cover crop. These characteristics make it especially suitable for the limited farming areas of states such as Vermont and New Hampshire, enabling farmers to grow most of the protein needed for their livestock, dairy and poul-

The plant is a rapid - growing perennial legume, spreading by creeping fleshy stems that root at the nodes. The leaves, stems and flower heads will grow from two to four times as large as those of common white clover, and about six times as large as those of the English wild white clover. The average life of a good Ladino clover and grass planting is from four to seven years, management and fertiliza-



Ladino clover proves excellent pasture for dairy herd.

practices determining the length of time it retains its value. Despite heavy requirements for fertilizer and special care in manresults from the Ladino adequately repay the effort. Its particular value has been found to lie in the handling of dairy cattle and poultry where a highyielding, nutritious, high - protein feed is needed. This versatile crop is being used increasingly for hay and silage, particularly when grown

with other legumes and grasses, al-

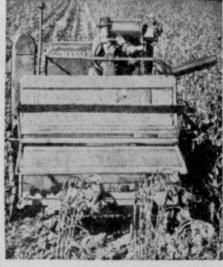
though it is primarily for grazing.

#### Sunflowers New Cash

Crop for Farmers

Sunflowers may soon rival corn and soybeans in food value as well as a cash crop. With sunflower oil selling at 14.5 cents a pound and an acre producing a ton of seed, the farmers around Monticello, Ill., expect to produce more than corn or soybeans.

Sunflowers have long been recognized as an excellent source of protein and oil. America imported 120



New sunflower picker speeds uy production.

million pounds of sunflower oil between 1932 and 1936, mostly for edible purposes.

One hundred acres of test planting yielded 1,600 pounds of seed. It was harvested by a clipover com-bine, self-propelled, formerly used for soybeans. Tests made at the University of Illinois showed that the seeds contained 53 per cent protein and were easily digested. The oil was excellent for salads and cooking.

#### Richard Crooks Believed In a Division of Labor

Once during an opera, Richard Crooks had for his leading lady a prima donna who was more than pleasingly plump. In one scene he had to carry the lady across the threshold of a cottage.

Exerting herculean effort, he managed to lift the heroine, but his knees almost buckled when he started to walk. Gritting his teeth he staggered across the stage, and with a sigh of relief deposited her inside the cottage.

"Oh, Mr. Crooks," she gushed, "did I cause you much trouble?"
"Not at all, madam," he lied the veins standing out on his neck.

"But tomorrow night let's make it in two trips."

ABOUT



Inadequate traction is one of the causes of automobile smash-ups in winter traveling. Inadequate traction can be due to smooth tires that should be recapped.

Rubber had a strong influence in the spending of 17% billion dollars on street and highway construction and maintenance in the U.S. in the ten years ended 1942.

The materials used in the making of cord fabrics for synthetic motor vehicle tires are the same as used in prewar natural rubber tirescotton and rayon.



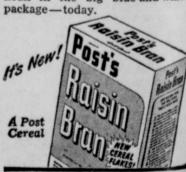
-Buy War Savings Bonds-



GOLDEN FLAKES OF WHEAT AND BRAN COMBINED WITH SUGAR-SWEET TENDER RAISINS

#### delicious NEW breakfast idea

 It's a magic combination of crisp Post's 40% Bran Flakes plus tender, sweet, seedless raisins... right in the same package! You've never tasted anything so delicious. Ask your grocer for Post's Raisin Bran in the big blue-and-white package—today.





auth THE S non is h her belo but can Rector ! Parson,' nearest i note agr the note. is planni ica, to m A few America gers, Be

some mo

bed, to

Lark's heavy, p David about tal over. . . for gossi treat yo Lark." "Oh, 3 David." He sh "You kno here in might be you to r think abo "I don

David. 1

like that

'I must

"You v

best." "All ris "Don't Lark? It "Oh, D to-to ma her very thing like "I have They col down the be natura you to-fo Warm, her face t against h opened he self into lovingly, ming ove "There,

'There, r

and please

ring," he

inside of

Jaggers

got a sig own old America. bounty m because it and I give David 1 rival, to affairs. the Temp It was ha his ever l to know s call up Da mind. Lark clo leather to mother's. been char

Lark the David will And Bet know wha would be her fits of "You do Shannon, tight and riage kno now. Wha forgetting age Amer head full has had.

you to ha

-my furn

pound the thinking al Jaggers these fares Bethel's. B He and Las drive to Li when he sa right to wh David was was too bu at home. meade shir What I'm

"David Jaggers, I' For a 1 there on th The ship's And still I shivered in listlessly f snugly abo Presently out the lar vid hadn't

but there w

There wa quay below deck-rail w cope renew

Believed Labor

pera, Richard eading lady a as more than one scene he dy across the

in effort, he heroine, but kled when he ting his teeth the stage, and deposited her

she gushed, ich trouble? im," he lied, t on his neck let's make it

ACTS ABOUT

BBER

n is one of automobile ter travelraction can tires that

influence In

sillion dollars

ay construcin the U.S. d 1942. ed in the

fabrics for ehicle tires sed in preber tires-

BBER

MALE gs Bonds-



KES OF BRAN WITH WEET AISINS

reakfast idea

nation of crisp akes plus tenss raisins ... ckage! You've ng so delicious. · Post's Raisin blue-and-white







non is heartbroken when she learns that

her beloved horse, Madoc, is to be sold,

but can do nothing about it. Her father,

Rector Shannon, known as the "Riding Parson," had recently come jogging

home in a pony cart, dead. Bethel North,

nearest neighbor to the Shannons, held a

note against Rector Shannon, and the

sale of the horse, she said, would clear

the note. Lark, now 18, tells Bethel she

is planning to leave England for Amer-

ica, to marry David North, Bethel's son.

A few days later David arrives from America and Lark goes to see him. Jag-gers, Bethel's husband, offers to steal

some money from Bethel's box under the

CHAPTER III

Lark's heart was thudding in slow,

about taking you on the long voyage

over. . . . Norfolk is a great town

for gossip, and I would not want to

treat you in any way not right,

"Oh, you wouldn't! I know that,

He shook his head impatiently.

"You know nothing of loose tongues,

might be—just might be the best for

you to marry me, Lark. I must think about it."

"I don't want you to marry me, David. I-"

"You will have to leave decisions like that to me," David said sternly.

"I must judge what is right and

"Don't you want to marry me, Lark? I thought— But you act—"

"Oh, David, no girl wants a man

o-to marry her-if he doesn't love

"I have said I was fond of you."

They could hear Jaggers coming down the stairs. "I think it would

be natural, even seemly, Lark, for

her face to David, her lips tremulous

against his firm straight mouth. She

opened her arms to him, drew herself into his arms, clinging to him

lovingly, her eyes suddenly brim-

"There, there," David said.

and pleased. "Bethel forgot her key-

ring," he said. "I haven't seen the

inside of that box for years. She's

got a sight of money. I found my own old money belt. I wore it in

America. It's still filled with my

bounty money, my money. There's no question of taking from Bethel,

because it is my own money, Lark,

David left on the day of his ar-

rival, to see to the Cargoe Riske

affairs. He was to meet Lark on

the Tempora at the Liverpool quay.

It was hard for Lark to believe in

his ever having been in this house.

to know she was set to go, even to

call up David's face, clearly, in her

Lark closed and snapped the little

leather trunk that had been her

mother's. She said, "Bethel, you've

been charitable to me, and I want

you to have the things I'm leaving

Lark thought, I really am going.

And Bethel, after saying she didn't

know what use Lark's oddments

would be to her, broke into one of

"You don't leave this house, Lark

Shannon, without being married

tight and proper to David. A mar-

riage knot is a thing to hold to,

now. What's to keep David from

forgetting all about you, in that sav-

age America country? He's got a

head full of business now, always has had. It's a penny here, and a

pound there, and that's what he's

Jaggers stood silently by, during

these farewell threats and tirades of

Bethel's. But he thought about them.

He and Lark had barely started their

drive to Liverpool in the hired trap,

when he said, "Bethel do have some

right to what she pointed out, Lark.

David was ever full of business. He

was too busy to marry you proper, at home, because of that Runny-

meade ship he was searching. . . What I'm thinking, is—well—"

Jaggers, I'm so happy, so-"

snugly about her.

kope renewed.

but there was still time.

"David will take care of me. Oh,

For a long time Lark just sat

there on the deck of the Tempora.

The ship's bells marked the hours.

And still David did not come. She

shivered in the chill night wind and

listlessly fastened her coat more

Presently dawn began to wash

There was a stir and bustle on the

quay below and Lark sprang to the

deck-rail with all her courage and

out the lantern and the moon. Da-

vid hadn't come . . . not yet . . .

my furniture, and-"

her fits of remorse.

thinking about."

David will be at the ship. . .

and I give it to you."

Jaggers tiptoed in looking knowing

Warm, quick with love, Lark lifted

you to-for me to kiss you, Lark. . ."

her very much. I couldn't bear a

here in this back-water. .

"All right, David."

thing like that, David."

ming over.

"I'm troubled

bed, to help Lark.

heavy, pounding beats.

David frowned.

## red raskal By CLARK MCMEEKIN

A middle-aged man and a stylishly dressed young girl got out of a

coach and came on board. They stared at Lark curiously as she turned and walked away from them, trying to hide the tears of disappoint-

ment in her eyes.

The gangway was being drawn up now under the direction of the mate. Lark came to him and laid her hand on his arm impulsively.

"Couldn't we wait a little longer just a few minutes? My friend, Mr. David North, has been delayed. He isn't here yet, but he's coming, I'm quite sure. . . . He promised.

"I'm sorry, Miss." There was genuine concern in the mate's voice. "But the Old Man's said the word. We've got to take advantage of the

tide, you see."
"Maybe that's David now!" Lark's straining eyes quickly seized on a figure running down the hill toward them.

But it wasn't David. Lark could see that now. This was a slighter figure, a ragamuffin boy. As he



Trying to hide the tears of disappointment.

panted on to the wharf he shouted and waved a note high above his head. Mr. Swalters gave the word of command for the gang to be lifted and called out to the boy to toss the note to him.

"It's for you, Miss Shannon," he said, catching it expertly and reading the address quickly.

Lark tore it open. Her fingers shook, and her heart was fluttering. "Quick, Miss," Swalters said im-

patiently. "Do you want to disembark? There's not a second to lose. No time for your bag. The anchor's already weighed, but I could send you ashore in a jolly-boat."

"No," Lark said in a small tight voice. "No, he says for me to go ahead. He had to make other arrangements. He sailed last night on another boat." "That's hard luck, a beastly

shame." Clink Swalters didn't quite know what to say. That was plain enough to Lark.

"It wasn't his fault," she said quickly. "His business plans changed at the last minute. You see, he was sent over by his company, the Cargoe Riske, on an important mission. Naturally, that had to come first with him."

"I see," Clink Swalters said thoughtfully. "So you'll be traveling alone. That's not very pleasant, sometimes, for a lady." "I don't mind," Lark said. "And

now, Mr. Swalters, if you'll tell me where I'll find my quarters. . . . "They're not much in the way of quarters," he said apologetically. The only second-class arrangement we have is a tiny curtained cubbycabin off from the main women's lounge where Minnie Buxtree sleeps

something better to offer you." "I'll be comfortable there," Lark said easily. "I'd like to wash up before breakfast."

with her bound girls. I wish we'd

"You look worn out, my dear. It's been a long hard night for you." Clink's tone was sympathetic as he led Lark through a passageway and pointed to a door marked "Women's

Saloon and Lounge." "You'll have to pass through there," he said. "Your cubicle opens

off the big room." In response to Lark's thanks. Clink

said he'd see her at breakfast before long. His tone was cordial and distinctly hopeful.

Entering the large saloon, Lark's searching glance took in a strange scene. A smoke-grimed lamp burned pallidly in the dim morning light, showing the recumbent figures of the dozen sleeping women in the hammocks which lined the walls. Minnie was squeezed in the central hammock. Above her a cross-stitched motto was tacked to the wall. Lark paused to read it.

'But who is this, what thing of sea or land,-

Female of sex it seems-That so bedeck'd, ornate, and gay, Comes this way sailing Like a stately ship"

Lark chuckled. Minnie's quotation was so extremely apt. Her amused eyes caught those of a justawakened girl who was watching her. This girl was more refined looking than the others. She motioned for Lark to wait for her as she climbed down out of her hammock and, opening her portmanteau, took out a bit of soap and a linen towel, and pointed to the adjoining washroom. With a nod Lack drew back the curtain before her cubicle, opened up her bag, and got out her own toilet articles. Her nose wrinkled fastidiously in the airless stuffy room. Most of the bound girls, she noticed, didn't even have on night-robes but were lying in their homespun shifts, half-covered by the soiled blankets.

But the girl who had preceded her into the washroom was fresh and clean, and her dressing sacque had a breath of country lavender caught in its newly ironed folds.
"My name's Clelia," she whis-

pered, pouring water into the stoneware bowl from the crockery jug which stood on the shelf. "What a pretty name," Lark said

and introduced herself. "The only thing I know much

about is sewing," Clelia confided. 'I'm going over as an apprentice to a mantua maker in Philadel-

Lark smiled at her companionably. She felt as if, already, she had found a friend. She hummed happily as she unfastened the little silver Scotch brooch from the rumpled frill at her neck and laid it aside on the shelf, while she fastened a bit of fresh linen about her throat.

Clelia said, "That isn't guite straight. Here, let me help, Lark," as her deft fingers found the inside button at the back of the collar line. Lark gave a quick little tug to straighten the frill, and the button popped off in Clelia's hand.

This was enough to send the two girls into peals of childish laughter. In an instant the curtain was flung back and a cross and sleepy Minnie stood there scolding them.

"Drat you two crowing roosters," she said crossly, "waking a body out of a sound sleep."

"We're terribly sorry, we just didn't think." Clelia's voice was genuinely contrite.

Minnie ignored her and stood watching Lark thoughtfully. "You're the lass," she said, "who was asking after David North, ain't ye? Well now, I know that lad, well as the corn on my great toe. Tried to tell you that last night, but you wouldn't listen."

Lark said, "You know David North, my David North?" wondering if there might be another one. It was not a too-uncommon name.

"Well now, I wouldn't know whether you might rightly call him yours or not. Maybe a certain young lady named Mara Hastings might have a word or so to say on that. Ever hear your David mention her?"

"Of course I've heard him mention Mistress Hastings," Lark said with spirit. "David said she was a good friend of his and that she'd welcome me."

Minnie considered this for a moment. "I've heard their two names linked in Norfolk-town," she said. "Ain't often a woman o' thirty cottons to a young skit from a man's home town. . . . Where's your fine David now?" Minnie asked with sly humor.

"His plans changed," Lark said briefly. "He couldn't sail with me." "Maybe he come ahead on the Runnymead," Minnie hazarded. "I seen him in town night 'fore last with a huddle o' heathen gipsies who was sailing on that ole tub. He was dressed in pagan rags like them an' jabbering their own gibberish to 'em. I hollered at him, friendlylike, but you'd a thunk he'd never passed the time o' day with me at my toll-gate house to see him stare me through. I couldn't make it out for a caution. What trick's he up to now? I'd give a mint to know!" She eyed Lark with sharpened interest and frank curiosity.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

Use bran to clean your fur colinto the fur. After several hours, dust. brush it out and shake fur gently.

Remember that rayon, cotton and linen yard goods shrink more lengthwise than crosswise.

crack in cold weather, gets more ing. To keep patent leather protected, rub on vaseline regularly, wiping away any excess with a soft cloth.

Weather stripping doors of closlar. Warm the bran and rub it ets and cupboards will keep out

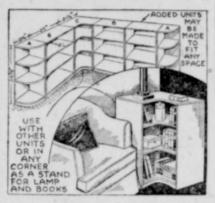
> To prevent apple skins from wrinkling during baking, slit the skins three or four places.

Prolong the life of substitute Patent leather, which tends to elastics by giving them frequent washings. Don't rub and scrub, brittle as it dries out after a soak- but squeeze them gently through warm rich suds. Remove spots with a soft brush dipped in heavier suds. Rinse several times in lukewarm water.

#### Corner Section for Unit Book Shelves

WHETHER you live in a oneroom apartment or a house with wall spaces crying to be filled, unit book shelves will answer your need. They may be planned in combinations or used separately and any amateur can make them with the simplest hand tools.

A corner unit is especially useful. In a small room it fills an awkward angle and yet takes up



little space. In a larger room it may be used with other units to make a continuous line of shelves around two walls making a place for knick knacks as well as books and magazines.

NOTE-Pattern 271 gives an actual-size guide for cutting the curved shelves of this corner book case and illustrated stepby-step directions for its construction. A complete list of materials is included. Sections A and B shown in the upper sketch are made with Pattern 270. Patterns are 15 cents each postpaid. Address requests

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Bedford Hills Drawer 10 Enclose 15 cents for Pattern No. 271.

# Garden Book FREE - Write TODAY

Gold Seal Seeds Food from Your Own Garden! to grow large crops of top quality vegetables when you plant GOLD SEAL Seeds. Highest in vitality and purity. Adapted to western soils. A postal brings you a big free catalog. THE WESTERN SEED CO. DENVER

Relief At Last For Your Cough

Creomulsion relieves promptly be cause it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, in-flamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis



First, PAZO ointment soothes inflamed areas, relieves pain and itching. Second, PAZO ointment lubricates hardened, dried parts—helps prevent cracking and soreness. Third, PAZO ointment tends to reduce swelling and check bleeding. Fourth, it's easy to use. PAZO ointment's perforated Pile Pipe makes application simple, thorough. Your doctor can tell you about PAZO ointment.

Get PAZO Now! At Your Druggists!







#### By VIRGINIA VALE

REDIT the fact that radio stations have been built solely to entertain the G.I.s to Major Andre Baruch, who set up the first one and went on to establish seven more. He'd been with CBS for eight years as announcer, director and producer, then operated on a freelance basis on all four networks; ruary with five farm boys and one producing radio shows from early morn till taps was easy for him. He also got stories from men at the front and dramatized them on the air; incidentally, he's seen plenty of combat service, and has the



MAJ. ANDRE BARUCH

Purple Heart. The men complained because they didn't hear commercials, so he invented some. In addition to military duties he directs "Weapons for Victory," heard on CBS Thursdays.

Producer Charles R. Rogers launched Jane Powell, the 15-yearold singer, in "Song of the Open then cast her in another musical, "Delightfully Dangerous," with Ralph Bellamy. So now Metro, from whom he borrowed her, is prompting her career.

They hit on something new at Republic Studios when six dressing rooms, exactly alike, were set up alongside the sound stage where "Bells of Rosarita" is being filmed -the dressing rooms were for Roy Rogers, the star, and for the five Western stars doing guest appearances in the picture. The novel note was the six hitching posts provided for the stars' favorite horses.

In 1940 an ex-barker from the World's Fair applied to New York's Neighborhood Playhouse for a scholarship; after a test he received a \$500 scholarship and \$50 a month to live on; he added to that by guiding tourists through Radio City. Recently the Playhouse received a large check for their scholarship fund from Gregory Peck, the lad who was helped in 1940, now a Hollywood success as a leading man.

David O. Selznick's research department recently received an astonishing inquiry from the famous Haskins Information service of Washington; Haskins wanted to know the title and name of the author of the poem read by Lionel Barrymore in "Since You Went Away." The researchers replied that in Hollywood the poem was known as "The Star Spangled Banner," written by Francis Scott Key.

Remember Ernie Pyle's beautifully written description of the soldiers' farewell to Capt. Henry T. Waskow of Belton, Texas, after his death? When directing that scene for "Story of G.I. Joe," William Wellman merely read the men that description. The scene was perfect in one take.

Lawrence Tibbett got two swell fan letters from Guadalcanal, one from his son, Larry Jr., one from Clark Burghard, his step-son; they'd tuned in "Your Hit Parade" and were amazed to hear him singing. They said his "Don't Fence Me In" really pleased the boys.

When the play in which Mary Astor appeared in New York closed, people lamented, for she looked so lovely that they hated to have her disappear from Broadway. So it's good news that she's at least going to do another picture soon-Metro's "Blonde Fever," a sophisticated comedy based on Molnar's play, "Delilah," in which Philip Dorn will appear with her.

Madeline Lee, blonde, five feet two, does those baby's cries and gurgles you hear on "Mr. District Attorney" and a lot of other programs; she specializes in them. The different expressions of moods depend on how much handkerchief she has pressed to her mouth!

### Six 4-H'ers Win Scholarships For a Course in Electricity

#### Top 18,000 Club Members In Nationwide Contest.

AMERICA'S farm youth is meeting the challenge of an electrical age and in many cases is ahead of its elders in preparing for electrical living in the postwar period, the work of 18,000 4-H Club boys and girls in Rural Electrification clearly

The 1944 contest in 4-H Rural Electrification, which ended early in Febgirl being declared national champions at the National 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, gave convincing proof of these facts. The six national winners were awarded \$200 scholarships by the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company, which sponsors the contest in con-junction with the National Committee on Boys' and Girls' Club Work. Thirty-seven state winners, chosen from among the 18,000 throughout the nation who took up the project in their 4-H Club work, attended the congress here as guests of Westing-

The voluminous reports, all carefully checked by county and state 4-H Club leaders, which showed how these youths had made electricity work in the "Food for Freedom' program, were the real revelations of the tremendous amount of energy and ability of the farm teen-agers, of their desires to make the farm a better place to live and of their ambition to produce food more scientifically.

Take the case of Frances McMillen, comely 17-year-old Enid, Okla., girl who was the only one of her sex to win one of the Westinghouse scholarships.

She Knows What War Means, Frances knows farming from a woman's angle-and she knows it from a man's angle, too. She also knows about the sacrifices of war.



Walter MacEvoy, Lockport, N. Y. became intersted in things electrical when he joined a radio club at school. From scraps he built an insect killer, a telephone system between the house and barn, an electroplater, and many other pieces of equipment.

The young man she had promised to marry was killed in action over-

She has always liked the farm and helped a lot with the work around the 75-acre "food factory" on which she lives. Then, a year ago, her father died. With her older brother in the armed forces, Frances, her mother and her 14-year-old sister were left to operate the place, and with the wartime manpower shortage, it was impossible for them to obtain adequate help.

It was then that Frances conceived the idea that electricity could be the "hired man" on the farm. She learned to keep the electrical equipment on the farm in good running order, studied adaptations of electricity to new jobs. She added new electrical equipment to the farm and made it do more jobs. Soon the farm was operating smoothly and efficiently.

He's 'Wired for Electricity.' In another section of the United States-Lockport, N. Y.-lives Walter MacEvoy and he's another top champion in Rural Electrification this year.

Walter is virtually "wired for electricity." He first became interested in it as a member of the radio club at school. His instructor, recognizing the boy's ability, soon asked him to help out in his private radio shop, and here Walter obtained more good training. In fact the training was so good that Walter started his own radio repair shop and became

when he was only 17 years old.

He made an insect killer from an old motor, a generator and coil from an old tractor. He built an electric eye which rings a bell when anyone enters his radio workshop. He made an electroplating device which works successfully, constructed a two-way telephone system between the house and the barn which operates through a radio tube amplifier he also built. He constructed his own radio transmitter set and a stroboscopic light which makes mov-

ing parts of machinery appear to be



The only girl winner was Miss Frances McMillen, Enid, Okla. She is now studying electricity at Oklahoma A. and M. college. When her father died and her brother entered the army she took over the management of the farm.

standing still. The list of his electrical accomplishments go on and on-all of them a tribute to his ingenuity, his ambition and his imagi-

#### Other National Winners.

Four other national winners, youths from Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska and South Dakota, also have done outstanding work.

Jesse Nemechek Jr. of Humboldt, Neb., built an electric pig brooder, bought an electric arc welder and saved many a dollar by repairing machinery himself, electrified much of the machinery in the farm work-Rodney Hall, 16, of Turner, D., lives on a farm that is not yet on a power line, but he has built a wind charger which provides the home with electric lights and made a time switch connected to an alarm clock that turns the lights on in a chicken house automatically

Harlan Dietzel, Bay Port, Mich., has done the wiring around the farm, made an electric motor portable so it could do a variety of jobs, constructed electrical heaters to keep water fountains from freezing and repaired much electrical equipment. Raymond Schafer of Red Lake Falls, Minn., constructed an electrical welder, mounted it on a trailer and now does welding jobs for most of the neighborhood. And the money he makes will be used to buy new electrical gadgets for the farm when the war is over.

Each of the 37 state 4-H Rural Electrification winners did an outstanding job. They had to in order to win the honors, because the thousands of other youths engaged in the project gave them brisk competition. I the upward trend was resumed.

#### First Fire Insurance Company in United States Founded 151 Years Ago

Early American colonists insured against fire and other risks in London. The first share capital fire insurance company was established in 1794, 151 years ago. The new republic was only five years old when two new companies owned by shareholders received charters from their home state of Pennsylvania to write fire insurance. Those companies are still in business, and 24 other American insurance companies, active today, have been writing property insurance more than 100 years.

Some states encouraged the development of fire insurance within their own borders. In the early 1800s, Pennsylvania and New York had laws excluding foreign companies, and Pennsylvania in 1829 forbade writing of insurance there by companies organized outside the state. Stock companies were attempting to start agency systems outside their home states, but this move made no great headway until 30 years later. In the 1850s, both the agency system and regulation of companies by state insurance departments began to develop rapidly. Huge Loss Spurs Growth.

The trend toward this growth was stimulated by a disastrous fire in New York in 1835 which necessitated the payment of large losses and ruined some New York companies. One Connecticut company which is still in existence had total losses, after settling claims in this conflagration, amounting to \$75,000, twice the amount of premiums collected in 1835 from all states in which this company did business.

The catastrophe of 1835 provided a tragic but persuasive reminder of the shortsightedness of restrictive legislation and it caused the states to welcome sound fire insurance companies from other states and from abroad, whose risks were spread over large areas. This fire also demonstrated the wisdom of geographic dispersal of liability for losses, and directed attention to the necessity of maintaining company reserves large enough to meet normal anticipated losses, as well as the importance of being prepared for possible catastrophic losses

Doubles Every Decade. The growth of fire insurance business in the 19th century parallels roughly the expansion of the United States. By the middle of the century, in 1854, 65 fire insurance companies were reporting to the authorities in the state of New York. The annual volume of fire premiums received by these companies-that is, premiums received in all states in which the companies operatedmore clearly illustrates the growth of fire insurance business in the United States than any other data. Starting with 1859, when premiums of some 15 million dollars were received by companies reporting to the Insurance department of New York, the annual volume doubled in every successive decade or less until around 1920. Total premiums received in 1920 were 759.5 million dollars. They eased off more than 100 million dollars the following couple of years and then rose irregularly to a peak of 793 million dollars in 1929. In the decade of the 1930s they tended to follow the economic trend downward. There was an upturn in 1934, then a level period lasting four years. In 1939

#### "GAY GADGETS" Associated Newspapers-WNU Features

#### By NANCY PEPPER HOW TO MAKE AN IMPRINT

First it was jabberwocky and autographs you wrote all over your slickers and station wagon coats. Now just see what's going on!

Paint Paws-We have it on good authority that boys are dipping their lily white hands into colored paint and are slapping their handprints on each other's slick-

Thumbprint Sig. nature — Instead of signing their names to letters, the members of one club sign off

be self

bec

lam

ton

Phi

You

G

a set of fellow-members' thumbprints on file for identification. It's all so mysterious that the FBI will probably be on their trail soon. Lip Prints-We see lots of gals

with a thumbprint. Each girl has

wearing white babuskas decorated with the lipstick lip prints of all of their best friends. Makes an effective design.

Wax Works-If you see a girl and a boy each wearing a gob of wax on a lapel pin, look closer and you'll find the imprint of her thumb on his pin and the imprint of his thumb on hers. All you do is melt down the wax, make the imprints while it's still soft, and stick a pin on the back. First, of course, you find the

WORDS AND MUSIC

Even if we didn't listen to the Hit Parade we could tell which tunes you treasured most, just by listening to your platter chatter over the soda fountain. In between ordering your white horse with red chimney (vanilla marshmallow sundae, with cherries) you'd be talking in song

Who Dat Up Dere?-Everybody's quoting from this ditty made famous by Woody Herman.

Is You Is Or Is You Aint?-That's how you ask anything from "Finished with your coke?" to "Are you going steady with me or just going?" Keep Your Powder Dry-It might mean "Take care of yourself," 'Don't get yourself in a tizz," and

it's the song they sang in "Janie." Clang, Clang, Clang!—It's the newest wolf call and it comes from your favorite Trolley Song.

Don't Fence Me In-It means 'Don't try to date me up." It's Roy Rogers' song and it's been on the Hit Parade for weeks.

#### TRIXIE TEEN SAYS-

Advance spring fashions are the bes cure for any gal's midwinter blues. Be the first in your crowd to break out in prin (those swoony pastel backgrounds will send you); be the first with a pastel suit too (light fuschia is your ticket if you really want to go places); be the first for your black Chesterfield. Everyone notice the first flower to bloom in the gardenand everybody notices the first gal to bloom out in spring fashions.

> Minute Make-Ups By GABRIELLE



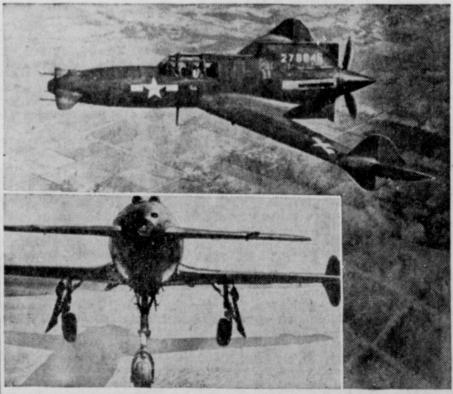
Mos swo spr Me in i wel ilyi act 1) Soo 3) H 4) sup bree com

Build up your Beauty Defense! Minute here, a Minute there, add up to a real Beauty Defense. One Minute, night and morning, for pat ting with astringent, clears and tone the dullest skin. A Minute for gentle patting under the eyes with eye cream smoothes out the lines. Ledger Syndicate.—WNU Features.

MOPSY by GLADYS PARKER



#### 'Backward Flying' Fighter Impressive in Tests



One of the strangest fighter planes ever designed is the new Curtiss "Ascender," or XP-55. It appears to be flying backwards because the engine is mounted in the rear and lateral stabilizers are on the nose. Forward control surfaces and rudders are near the wing tips. This radically different arrangement is said to give the pilot a more easily maneuvered plane and greater visibility. Danger from fire is lessened the owner of a profitable business also. Inset shows front view of the Ascender.

Gems of Thought

U Features.

ky and au-

over your

gon coats.

it on good ipping their

hite hands lored paint

e slapping ndprints on

her's slick-

bprint Sig-

— Instead

ning their

to letters,

embers of

b sign off

ch girl has

ication. It's

ne FBI will

ots of gals

is decorat-

prints of all

akes an ef-

a girl and b of wax on

and you'll

numb on his

is thumb on

It down the

s while it's

pin on the

you find the

sten to the

which tunes

by listening r over the

en ordering

ed chimney

undae, with

ing in song

Everybody's

nade famous

int?-That's

from "Fin-

to "Are you

just going?"

ry-It might

ourself," or

a tizz," and

in "Janie."

It's the new-

es from your

-It means p." It's Roy

en on the Hit

blues. Be the

c out in prin

h a pastel suit, ticket if you be the first for

eryone notice

the garden-irst gal to blos

-Ups

Defense!

there, add

efense. One

ning, for pat

ars and tone

ute for gentle

es with ey

e lines.

S PARKER

WITH

AN HOUR

YS-

USIC

soon.

ng on!

PER

AN

BE GENTLE, and you can be bold; be frugal, and you can liberal; avoid putting yourself before others, and you can become a leader among men. \_Lao Tze.

The man who wastes today lamenting yesterday will waste tomorrow lamenting today .-Philip M. Raskin.

Gratitude is the dearest price that we proud mortals pay.

Every day is a fresh beginning Every morn is a world made new; You who are weary of sorrow and sin-

Here is a beautiful hope for you— A hope for me and a hope for you. —SUSAN COOLIDGE.

Acid Indigestion
Relieved in 5 minutes or double money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually receive the the fastest-acting medicines known for



#### COUGH LOZENGES

Get below the gargle line with F&F Cough Lozenges. Each F&F Lozenge gives your throat a 15 minute soothing, comforting treatment all the way down. Millions use them for coughs, throat irritations or hoarseness resulting from colds or smoking. Box-only 10¢.



# easy way to

Nostrils clogged, m e m bra ne s swollen? Quick, spread cooling Mentholatum in nostrils. Snuff well back. Speed-ily it starts 4 vital

actions: Helps

1) Thin out thick mucus; 2)
Soothe irritated membranes; 3) Reduce swollen passages; 4) Stimulate local blood supply to "sick" area. Every breath brings quick, wel-comerclief. Jars, tubes 30 c.

#### MENTHOLATUM

#### That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disordered Kidney Action

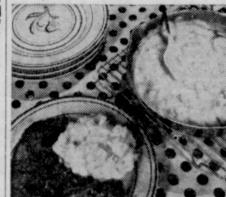
Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling—feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

times burning, scanty or too frequent urination. Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of public approval. Are recom-mended by grateful users everywhere. Ask your neighbor!



Thrifty Lunches Use Vegetables, Noodles, Macaroni



Potatoes are easily creamed if they are cooked first, seasoned with onion and then blended together with smooth, tasty sour cream.

When points are low and luncheon presents itself, most of us are in a quandary. Are there foods to serve that are point-free and appetizing? Yes, there are, and I'm giving you several suggestions today which will make lunch-

eons an easy matter to prepare. I'd suggest that you make use of as many soups as possible for this mid-day meal. Use canned or dehydrated soups, if you're rushed for time. If you have bits of leftover vegetables, puree or dice them fine and add to a thin white sauce.

Hearty sandwiches go well with soups. You'll like cottage cheese, liver sausage, eggs and peanut butter combinations. A bit of crunchy celery will provide vitamins and minerals or crispy salads will add texture contrast to the bowl of soup and sandwich luncheon.

If the men folk come home for lunch and expect heartier fare, there is the macaroni family which you can put to good use. Use fresh or home-canned vegetables for flavor and color contrast with spaghetti, noodles and macaroni, add a wellseasoned sauce, and luncheon is all ready to be served.

This noodle platter with vegetables sells itself as soon as it arrives at the table:

Egg Noodles With Baked Onions and Lima Beans.

(Serves 6) 8-ounce package of egg noodles

8 to 10 small onions 1 can condensed tomato soup 2 cups lima beans, fresh cooked or

canned 1/2 cup diced or grated American cheese

3 tablespoons drippings Salt and pepper to taste

Parboil onions until tender, about 20 minutes. Arrange in shallow bak-



ing dish and cover with tomato soup that has been diluted. Add cheese. Bake in a moderately hot oven until soup is thoroughly heated and cheese melted. Cook egg noodles in boiling salted water until

tender. Drain; add drippings and arrange on serving platter. Place baked onions around the mound of noodles and serve with tomato cheese sauce. Buttered lima beans are a colorful, tasty addition. Macaroni and Mushrooms.

(Serves 6) ½ pound boiled macaroni 1 tablespoon butter or substitute

#### Lynn Says:

Clothes Tips: To make clothes easy to iron, make sure the board is well padded with cloth and have the cover stretched tightly over it.

To keep clothes from freezing to the line, dip a cloth in a strong solution of salt and water and wipe line with it. Also, add a little salt to the last rinsing water for clothes.

To remove chewing gum from clothes, place the garments in the refrigerator and chill thoroughly. Then it scrapes off easily with a

To remove grass stains from clothing, sponge with ammonia and water before washing.

#### Lynn Chambers' Point-Saving Menu

\*Baked Potato Stuffed with Shrimp Stewed Tomatoes Grapefruit Salad Hot Biscuits Orange Chiffon Pie Beverage

Recipe given.

small onion, cut fine teaspoon flour cup beef or chicken soup pint stewed tomatoes tablespoon dried mushrooms, soaked and heated Salt and cayenne pepper

l teaspoon parsley, chopped 3 tablespoons grated American or Parmesan cheese

After macaroni has boiled in salted water, place in colander and let cold water run over it. In the meantime, heat the butter and brown the onion. Blend in flour and soup stock, stirring until smooth and cook until thickened. Add tomatoes, strained, and let simmer 20 minutes. Add mushrooms, season with salt and cayenne pepper. Heat through, add parsley, place on platter and sprinkle cheese over top.

#### Spaghetti. (Serves 6)

½ pound spaghetti quarts boiling water teaspoons salt can tomato liquid

cloves garlie, cut fine bay leaves

teaspoon peppercorns Salt to taste 4 cup oil

4 cup grated Parmesan cheese Boil spaghetti in water to which salt has been added. Drain a can

of tomatoes and place aside the liquid with garlic, bay leaves, peppercorns and oil. Cook until well seasoned, then pour over cooked spaghetti which

has been drained, washed and warmed. Serve sprinkled with grated cheese. Quick Creamed Potatoes.

(Serves 6 to 8) 3 cups Idaho potatoes, diced 1 small onion, cut fine 3 or 4 tablespoons thick sour cream Salt and pepper to taste

Place diced potatoes and onion into a heavy skillet. Add enough water to cover the bottom of the pan, about 1/2 inch deep. Cover tightly and cook until potatoes are tender but not mushy. The water should be nearly all evaporated by this time. Add the sour cream and stir constantly until well blended. Season with salt and pepper and serve at once.



An easy-to-prepare meat dish with noodles uses as vegetables onions and lima beans. A tomato-cheese sauce adds nourishment and flavor.

Potatoes are again highlighted, this time with salmon in a casserole: Scalloped Salmon and Potatoes.

(Serves 6) 1/2 pound salmon, steamed and flaked 3 medium-sized potatoes 1/2 teaspoon sliced onion

4 tablespeons flour Salt and pepper 2 cups milk

Arrange layer of potatoes in greased casserole. Add half the salmon, onion, flour, salt and pepper. Make another layer of potatoes; add remaining salmon, onion, flour, salt and pepper. Cover with remaining potatoes. Pour on milk, and bake in a moderate oven at 350 degrees for 11/4 hours.

Get your sugar-saving recipes from Miss Lynn Chambers by writing to her in care of Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Desplaines Street, Chicago 6, Ill. Please send a stamped, self-addressed envelope for your reply.
Released by Western Newspeper Union.

ASK ME A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

#### The Questions

1. How many Presidents of the United States are buried in Arlington National cemetery?

2. What is a sophist? 3. "Arms and the Man," by George Bernard Shaw, was set to music and called what?

4. Who was known as Woodrow Wilson's "other self"?

What is badinage? 6. What institution is known as

Students of 20 Lands Live

At University City in Paris

University City, located in Paris,

a unique housing development

completed in 1939, consists of

nearly 30 large dormitories which

were built and are operated by

foundations in some 20 countries,

so that students from these lands

may live together in a familiar

atmosphere while attending col-

The Maison Internationale, or

main building open to all, has a

library, gymnasium, pool, theater.

restaurant, ballroom, post office

lege there, says Collier's.

and even a bank.

The Rock"? 7. Is the barrel the only means 1

Niagara falls?

8. What is the largest bay in the United States?

of transit used to go over the

#### The Answers

1. One, William Howard Taft.

A fallacious reasoner. "The Chocolate Soldier."

Col. Edward M. House.

Playful raillery

6. Alcatraz Island. 7. No, a rubber ball was also

used. 8. Chesapeake bay.

#### NO ASPIRIN FASTER

than genuine, pure St. Joseph Aspirin. World's largest seller at 10c. None better, none surer. Why pay more? Why ever accept less? Demand St. Joseph Aspirin.





head colds starts to come the mo-ment you put a little Va-tro-nol up each nostril. It soothes irritation, reduces swelling, relieves congesDouble-Duty Nose Drops



mixing bowl . . . for gratifying results in the oven.

Baking Powder



# THEATER

Sun-Mon-Tues March 11-12-13

# Irene Dunn-Charles Boyer-Charles Coburn

# "Together Again"

The Year's Most Exciting Romantic Comedy

Penasco Valley News and Hope Press

Entered as second class matter Feb 22, 1929 at the Post Office al Hope, N. Mex., under the Act of Mar. 3., 1879.

W. E. ROOD, Publisher

Published weekly. Democratic legs last Saturday. politically. Devoted to the best interests of Hope - Penasco Valley

Mountain and Valley Circulation Pinon-Weed-Perasco Dunken-Mayhill-Elk

Subscription Rates - 1 year \$1.75

We are glad to hear of Mr. Joe Gardener wanting to get out of bed after having a heart attack.

Charles Tidwell had the misfortune of breaking one of his

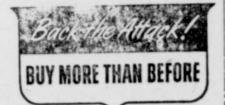
Mr. and Mrs. Tom Dean are moving into Mr. Dan Smith's house this week.

Mrs. Fred Gentry has written that she will arrive in Artesia the 2nd She has been visiting relatives in Mississippi.

Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Ivans and children ate supper in the Glenn Stevenson home Thursday night.

Ira Tidwell was a Roswell visitor Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Dean and small daughter spent Sunday and Monday with Mrs. Dean's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Lewis of Hope.



## Jess Musgrave Lumber

Yards at Hope, N. M. ROUGH LUMBER

Wholesale and Retail

Orders Taken For OIL RIG TIMBERS

Roswell, New Mexico

Serving Southeastern New Mexico Since 1890

Floyd Childress, Cashier

Artesia Credit Bureau DAILY COMMERCIAL REPORTS AND CREDITINFORMATION

Office 307 1-2 Main St. Phone 37 ARTESIA, NEW MEX

111 S. 2nd St.

Artesia

Phone 24

Purina Feeds - Baby Chix

**WILSON & ANDERSON** 

Sherwin-Williams Paints

Fairbanks-Morse Musgrave's Store Hope, N. M. **GROCERIES** WIND MILLS General Merchandise

> Steel Towers Well Cylinders Sucker Rods

L. P. Evans Store

Artesia, New Mexico

Bank with a Bank you can Bank On You will find the going easier with your account in the

Jas. F. Hinkle, President

First National Bank

Artesia, "-" New Mexico.

J. E. Moore, V. President



Bring Your Films To Us

We Are Prompt-Efficient Leone's Studio

Artesia

Drs. Stone & Stone Artesia, New Mexico

Trade at Home &

Save Money

YOUR EYES

-Consult-

Sammie's Repair Shop Shoes, Harness

and Saddles ARTESIA -N. MEX.

Mrs. Ross'

Bread Fresh Every Day

Book Your Order For Baby Chicks NOW!

Hatching 7 Breeds Twice a Week See Us For All Your Poultry Feed and Equipment McCaw Hatchery

13th & Grand, Artesia

Products **Phillips** 

NEXT TIME TRY

See Us For Service With a Smile

Hay, Grain and Salt For Sale

Essex & Briscoe

Hope, N. Mexico

El Rancha

Hay, Grain and Lay Mash

Gas and Oil, Hardware and Accessories City Service Station

Hope, New Mexico

E. B. BULLOCK -

Feed - Flour - Coal - Seed We buy Hogs, Cattle, Hides and Wool

Artesia,

ON THE CORNER 29 YEARS

New Mexico

**Attention! Everybody!** 

We have secured the services of two expert watch repair men, Morris Wood and Ivan Groseclose, and we can give Mrs. W

a Week to 10 Days Service on all Wichitz Watch Repair Work

Mail us your watch and we will send back an estimate of the cost of repairing

Jensen &

The Home of Better Values ARTESIA'S LEADING JEWELERS & GIFT Shop

DUI was the