PENASCO VALLEY NEWS Hope, Elk, Mayhill and Cloudcroft

Travel Highway 83 Through Artesia, AND HOPE PRESS

V01. 20, No. 24

Hope, EddyCounty,New Mexico

Friday, Sept. 3, 1948

Highway Celebration Attended by Thousands

As the completion of the state's portion of State Highway No. 83 was celebrated Tuesday by about 3000 persons at the James Canyon Forrest Camp, two miles above Mayhill, groundwork was laid for the hastening of the completion of the federal portion on the Lincoln National Forrest.

While the majority of speakers paid tribute to Gov. Thomas J. Mabry for the part he has had since taking office in completing the state work, Congressman A. M. (Tony) Fernandez said \$700,00 has already been earmarked for the federal work on the west slope between Cloudcroft and the forest line, but that an additional appropriation will be needed for the work on the east slope.

30

The congressman intimated he will be behind a project for hasty completion of the federal portion of the highway, as did Clinton Anderson, former secretary of agriculture and Democratic candidate for the U. S. Senate.

Besides the thousands of people from communities served by No. 83, a number of the state's top officials and candidates for office were present and spoke briefly.

These included, besides Governor Mabry, Anderson, and Congressman Fernandez, Lt. Gov. Joe Montoya, Mrs. Alicia Romero, secretary of state; Ray Rodgers, state treasurer; Ingram Pickett, candidate for corporation 'commissioner, long term; Guy Shepard, candidate for state land commissioner, and Howell Gage, warden of the state penitentary, all of the Democratic par-

The only Republican candidate attending was Al Andrew Hendrix of Alamogordo, who is running for lieutenant governor, and who spoke briefly.

Governor Mabry, in the principal address, called on the voters to turn out better at elections, pointing out only 38 per cent of those registered voted in the last election. He said the exercising of one's tranchise of voting is one way of showing faith in the United States and the democratic form of government. "Remember," he said, "there is no nation to carry the torch if we fail. If a small group should ever gain control of the government, it will be because of the other 62 per cent who did not bother to vote." In introducing Governor Mabry, Luther E. Sharpe, secretary-manager of the Artesia Chamber of Commerce, who served as master of ceremonies, pointed out the chief executive as the only man who has held top places in the legislative, judicial, and executive branches in New Mexico. He was a member of the constitutional convention which drafted the New Mexico constitution years ago, and he was chief justice of the New Mexico Supreme Court, before resigning to run for the governorship, Sharpe said. The chamber manager also introduced Ross Sears, president of the First National Bank of Artesia and general chairman of the celebration; Mayor E. D. McKinley of Alamogordo, vice chairman; Emery Carper, former mayor of Artesia; G. L. Beane of the Soil Conservation Service here; J. D. Smith, chairman of transportation for the celebration. The speaking and most introductions were during the main program in the morning. However, prior to the barbecue and speaking program Manager Sharpe introduced a number of representatives of various communities and chambers of commerce. These included A. D. McLean, chairman of the Cloudcroft Chamber of Commerce; Dan King, president of the Tularoa Chamber of Commerce; Miss Lillian Bagwell, secretary of the Alamogordo Chamber of Commerce; Chuck Gage, "mayor" of Pinon; Charles Gaskins, president of the Arteia Chamber of Commerce; Bob Koonce, secreary of the Lovington Chamber of Commerce, and Harold Miller secretary of the Carlsbad Chamber of Commerce.

met in Cloudcroft by a committee headed by Mayor Oren C. Roberts of Artesia and A. D. McLean of the Cloudcroft Chamber of Commerce, and were escorted to the celebration site by the reception delegation

Prior to the serving of the barbecue, the crowd was entertained with music by the Artesia and Alamogordo High School bands and the Bates-Fisher string orchestra. While the thousands of visitors were being served from four long tables, Curley and his Alabama Playboys of Artesia entertained.

About 1500 pounds of barbecue was prepared over a 20-foot open barbecue pit by Loyd and Carey Curtis, Jim Mayhill, and R. R. Bounds of Mayhill, who started the big task at 3 o'clock Tuesday morning. It was served with ranch-style beans and everything else which goes with barbecue. Although no one went hungry, the barbecue did not quite last until the final hungry visitor had pased the tables.

The big day was sponsored by the Chambers of Commerce and communities of Artesia, Hope, Elk, Mayhill, Weed, Cloudcroft, Alamogordo, Tularosa, and Lovington.

Ross Sears, general chairman, has expressed his thanks to the people of the various communities who in any way contributed to the success of the celebration. He said there were too many workers and co-operators to name them individually, or by groups. But the success of the celebration, he said, could be attributed to the fine work so many did.

Doves Not Found Too Plentiful As Season Opens Up

The dove season opened at noon Wednesday and the afternoon found many hunters in the field, some of whom had good luck, but others of whom found few doves and did not fill out their daily bags of 10 birds. Many hunters expressed the beief there has been little or no flight of doves as yet, but that most of those found were local. The State Game Commission, which met Saturday and set some dates and regulations for this season's dove hunting, announced the season would be from noon Sept. 1. to sundown Oct. 12, with shooting hours from sunrise to sudown each day except opening day. The daily bag limit of 10 is also the possession limit. In other words it was explained, a hunter may not go out and take more doves, even on later days, as long as he has 10 in possession. L. W. Simmons, local deputy game warden, called attention to hunters that it is illegal to shoot from an automobile, or use an automobile in the taking of doves. One may not employ a car as a blind behind which to hide. He said it is illegal to shoot from or across a highway or public road. Only shotguns may be used to take doves and those which have a capacity of more than three shells in the barrel and magazine must be plugged so as to make it impossible to carry more than three shells. Deputy Simmons said that although doves are migratory, it is not necessary to purchase a migratory waterfowl stamp to take them.

Notice To All Central Valley Electric **Cooperative, Inc., Members**

The annual meeting of the Central Valley Electric Cooperative Inc., will be held at the Artsia high school auditorium Saturday, September 4, 1948. Lunch will be served in the high school cafeteria starting at 11:30 a. m., and the meeting will be called to order not later than 1:30 p.m. in the high school auditorium. We will be looking forward to seeing you.

Roger Durand, Secretary

Jack Cassabone Says EDITORIAL Hope Is Improving

Jack Cassabone, one of our successful ranchers in the Hope district stop. Tuesday we want to go on record ped and got his mail the other morning as saying that it was a wonderful He also observed the new benches celebration. It was sponsored by the that the "Spit and Whittle Club" had Hope, Elk, Mayhill, Cloudcroft, and provided for the public near the post communities of Lovington. Artesia, office. In an interview with the News Alamogordo. We want to thank Ross editor, Jack said, "I am proud and Sears, president of the First National pleased to see these benches here. It Bank of Artesia and Luther Sharpe. is a sign that Hope is improving. If secretary of the Artesia Chamber of given a chance Hope will be a good Commerce for their untiring efforte town yet." We agree with Mr. Cassa- to make this celebration the outstandbone in that Hope is a good town and ing event in Southern New Mexico. Famed Exhibition Shooter is scheduled to be better.

School News

There are nine pupils in the Freshman class this year. They are Raleigh Newbill, W. G. Madron, Kent Terry, Muirel Digman and Nancy Raley. We have seven subjects to choose from. They are: Algebra, General Math. World History, Commercial Law, Eng-Education.

The Sophomore class of 1948 consis's of only five members: Mary Jane Hardin, Clarence Forister, Wilma Watts. Ray Jones and Carolyn Young. They have not elected a sponsor or class officers yet.

The Juniors lost one member, Bob Fowler, and gained back Alvin Melton. We are proud of our new teachers and old ones too.

In regard to the Highway 83 celebration held in James Canyon last them by friends in the mountains.

The aim of this celebration was to show Governor Mabry and other officials that we appreciate their efforts ia completing Highway 83 to the boundry of the Lincoln National Forest.

Excuse, please .- If this week's edition is not up to snuff just lay it to Lynn Harrison, Gienn Harrison, Bob- the fact that the editor had too much bie Jo Munson, Beverley Beverage, celebration. He woke up Wednesday morning with a terrific headache. Don't know what could have caused it, because we didn't have anything lish, Home Economics and Physical stronger than good old Penasco river water.

> Jack McGarry, Republican candidate for District Attorney, war in at the 8? elebration mingling with the crowd. Mr. McGarry is a mighty nice and capable young man, too bad he is a Renublican, he may be elected even at that. He is not overlooking any bets, he joined the young Democratic organization at Carlsbad the other night.

The enrollment of the Senior class The people of the Town of Hore this year is 9, seven from last year are urged to pay their water dues. and two new ones. The veterans are: There will be water in the canol soon Elta Chalk, Wilma Jo Young, Tommy we hope. And property owners are Joy, Junior Newson, Andy R. Teel, urged to clean their ditches so that taught his wife to shoot. Unless you nay your water dues your peating Arms company in New Ha-There are nine pupils enrolled in water may be cut off.

Buster Coward and family from San Antonio, Texas, was here last week visiting Mr. and Mrs. Dave Lewis.

The high school coach arrived in Hope last Saturday from Oklahoma. Billie Brantley arrived home last Saturday and is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Brantley.

"Gambling Ladies" A single turn of a card brought fortune or tragedy to these glamorous ladies of chance. Begin this dramatic new series starring Elaine Townsend, Lady Owen, Poker Alice and others, in the American Weekly that great magazine distributed with next Sunday's Los Angeles Examiner. Adv

The Brantley and the Potter families enjoyed sweet corn last Saturday sent

Mr. and Mrs. Virgel Dorsey and Oleta went to Lubbock last Wednesday and returned Saturday. The cast on Virgel Dorsey's leg will be removed next week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Smith left Saturday for a month's vacation to be spent in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Mississippi, Missouri, and North and South Carolina.

Bettered Score of Oakley

Annie Oakley, legendary sharpshooter, had an equal! The worldfamous marksmanship of the, woman whose steady trigger finger shot her to international renown was equalled by the late Elizabeth (Plinky) Toepperwein, outstanding exhibition shooter, according to E. B. Mann, in an article in The American Rifleman

So thorough was the build-up given Annie that her reputation almost eclipsed all other women shooters.

Plinky, with her famous marksman-husband, Ad, held American audiences spellbound by feats of shotgun, rifle and revolver prowess in 40 years of barnstorming.

She was regarded as the greatest trapshooter of her time. On November 11, 1916, she established the still unchallenged woman's record in this field by smashing 1.952 of 2.000 16yard clay targets in three hours, 15 minutes actual shooting time.

It was Ad Toepperwein, held by many experts to be the best marksman America has ever produced, who ven, Conn., where she was an ammunition maker.

Governor Mabry and other Demcratic officials and candidates were

James Potter Buys Service Station

This week a deal was made where- their home in Carrizzo and the bride Mrs. John Rush and children returnby James Potter became the owner will continue to teach. of the Coates Service Station. A complete job of renovating and redecor- Hope school faculty for several years. Havden, Arizona, ating is being done, which when com-

pleted, will make it one of the finest the prediction of all his friends.

Geo. Teel was in Hope Wednesday Sunday's Los Angeles Examiner. a. m. He is driving a new car.

Betty Zane Teague, and Zona Jones. when water does come the Mayordomo Plinky first saw him he was a quiet The new ones are Thomas L. Harrison on run water without loss of time. Texan visiting the Winchester Reand Billy Nunnelee.

the third grade and seven enrolled in the fourth grade. We are happy to Arkansas in our fourth grade. He is the only new pupil in our room.

We interviewed a little teen age and she said. "Oh, I like school just have this home orchestra to play. fine and Mrs. Young is the best teacher we ever had." (Mrs. Young, attention Hope News nlease. I think that ought to be worth ice cream and lolypops for everyone. -Ed.)

Lane-Sherill Wedding Saturday

bride of Mr. Raymond Loyce Sherill, chat with the editor of the News Tues- er brought back the tale that the is-Saturday, August 14, 1948 at 8:00 p. day. They were highly elated with m, in a quiet ceremony held in the the Highway 83 celebration. Methodist Church in Alamogordo. Rev. Watson officiated.

her sisters, Miss Margaret Lane and in this world some day

ladies apparel shop.

Sherill of Carrizzo and served in the very much, so they said.

Nu Way dry cleaning establishment. Mrs. J. C. Buckner last weak Immediately after the ceremony the Jesse Clahern and Hollis Buckner

"Lunchboxes For School." Hmmm. the officers training school in Can stations in Southeastern New Mexico. Tempting , wholesome box luches that Diego. Calif. He and his wife toff Mr. Potter is a veteran of World Warl children just love. MOTHER-Don't Wednesday morning for Las Veras. and is an enterprising and ambitious miss Amy Alden's timesaving recipes N M where Mr. Nelson is attending young man. He will be a success is for soups. milk, drinks and sandwiches. school.

Read it in the American Weekly that

The Bates-Fisher Orchestra of Hore have Charles Nunnelee from Potter. is to be commended for appearing on Korea's Isle of Amazons the program at the 83 celebration. This orchestra is composed of Bill

Pates from Elk and Mark and George school girl Wednesday morning and Fisher from Hope. If the Governor over comes to Hone we are going to

Glenn Menefee from the State College at Las Cruces was here the past week visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Menefee.

Sheriff Dwight Lee. Assistant District Attorney Jack McGarry and Harold Miller, manager of the Carlshad Miss Alma Viola Lane became the Chamber of Commerce stopped for a in the West about 1900 when a travel-

Mr and Mrs Clauton Monefoo atten.

ded the 83 celebration Tuesday. And The bride is the daughter of the late by the way. Clayton furnished 50 lbs. Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Lane and for the past several years has taught the sec-ond grade in the Carrizzo public have Clayton is going to make a mark

Mrs. Oscar Moore in the Lane sisters Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Cole returned Sunday from a vacation trin spent the island's capital and chief center. Mr. Sherill is the son of Mrs. R. L. in Colorado. They enjoyed themselves

U.S. Coast Guard in World War II. Mr. and Mrs. Meador and children At present he is employed at the from Artesia were visiting Mr. and

couple left for a short honeymoon in """ all here this week visiting home

ed last week from a vacation trip

Miss Lane was a member of the spent at the home of her parents in

Brantley Noleon has returned from

Mrs. Zumwalt from El Paso was here great magazine distributed with next last week visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs Hilary White Sr. Mrs. Zumwalt -Adv. teaches school in El Paso.

Lives on Ocean Harvest

As shallow-sea divers for pearls, shellfish, edible seaweed, and various items of commerce, women of Oriental coasts for centuries have outdone the men.

Those of Cheju, 50 miles off Korea's southern tip, have been notably adept. An estimated 10,000 today live by harvesting ocean acres, while their men in some cases tend the children and prepare the meals, notes the National Geographic society.

From this feminine monopoly has grown the tradition of Cheju as an Amazon isle. It took positive form land until 1850 had been populated solely by women and young children in storied Amazon style.

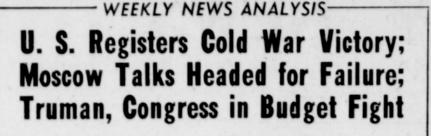
In the 1946 census, Cheju counted 276.148 inhabitants, virtually all on the coasts of the 45-by-20-mile oval of land. There were 113 women to each 100 men on Cheju in 1946. whereas on the Korean mainland men outnumbered women.

Cheju port on the north coast is counting 30,000 inhabitants. They live largely in crude, thatched-roof huts of mud and stone. Ancient walls to cofend against pirate attack still stand along the shore.

High Compression Engines

New high-compression gasoline engines for some models assembled in 1949 are being planned now by some manufacturers. Long-range goal of this development, which has been in the experimental stage for several years, is to cut the automobile owner's gasoline bill with estimates of potential savings running as high as 33 to 40 per cent. However, first models of the new engines will not reach this goal. A higher octand gasoline than is now generally ava"able will be required by the new engines.

Arizona. The couple plan to make folks.



-By Bill Schoentgen, WNU Staff Writer-(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

COLD WAR

Villian Revealed

At last something had happened that could and did make people understand what this Russian situation was all about.

It had been pretty difficult going tor the world public to perceive the basic truth when it was obscured by confusing circumstances like currency reform in Berlin, control of the German Ruhr, a maze of spies at home and political annihilation of small European nations by Russia.

What it all amounted to, as far as most people were concerned, was a mess of verbal pottage that they wouldn't trade for the comics page any day of the week.

Then it happened. Mrs. Oksana Kosenkina, the Russian school tween five and six billion dollars. teacher, jumped from a third-story window in the Soviet consulate in for political campaign effect, the New York to achieve the liberty she Republicans charged bitterly. so desperately sought.

Mikhail Samarin, the other Russian school teacher, was wanted by the Russians but managed to retain ous candidate for re-election," comhis freedom. Refusing the Soviet demand that he return to Russia, he tossed this scallion for the Communists into the propaganda war: "I expenditures this year would hit 42 won't return to death."

And finally, in England Olympic athletes from Czechoslovakia and tal 38 billion. They charged, too, other Soviet satellite states were that the President had figured the steadfastly refusing to return to national income 3.4 billion dollars their home countries after their taste of a free land.

It all added up to the biggest break the western nations have had yet in their propaganda battle with the East.

This was simple, basic, understandable: These people from the land of the Soviets-the schoolteachers and athletes-utterly despised the idea of returning. They simply would not do it.

Thus, it was in the end a few ordinary persons who destroyed the elaborate fabrication which Moscow had constructed to represent to the world the ideal way of life that existed in the Soviet Union.

One Voice of America spokesman | PSYCHIATRY: said: "This is what we have been waiting for in our war of words. This is something that can be easily understood by people all over the world.

munists tried franti The Co

BUDGET: Unbalanced

Will there be a surplus or deficit in the government's budget at the end of this fiscal year?

It was a question good for a lot of political haymaking, and both President Truman and his Republican opponents in congress went to work with a will.

Mr. Truman's forecast was that the government would be 1:5 billion dollars in the red next June. In his mid-year budget report he blamed the Republicans' "ill-timed" five-billion-dollar tax cut for putting the nation back in the hole.

Stricken with horror, GOP lawmakers rapped back sharply: Far from harboring a deficit, they said, the treasury will close its books next June with a surplus of beunder the Communist regime, fell to his death from a third-story win-The President had juggled figures dow in the foreign office in Prague.

"Another of the weird distortions which are coming from the White House while its occupant is a nerv-

mented Sen. Styles Bridges (Rep., N. H.) mordaciously. Mr. Truman had said that federal

billion dollars, while Republicans claim that actual expenses will totoo low for the year.

Just who was right in the matter, if anyone, was impossible to say. The entire affair had many of the characteristics of the kind of tempest in a teapot that is a run-of-the-

mill event in an election year. Actually, even if President Truman's estimate turns out to be the correct one, the books still will show an "adjusted surplus," despite the 1.5-billion-dollar operating deficit. That is because congress provided that three billion of the surplus last year should be shifted to this year's accounts to help meet for-

War Cure

eign aid costs.

How can the world prevent wars? himself out. Use of psychiatry would be a big In proof of his conviction, Klinger help, according to Dr. John Milne offered this evidence: Murray professor of clinical psy A psychiatrist, he said, is one



War-guilt trials of the Japanese war lords in Tokyo produced literally tons of evidence-bale after bale of recorded testimony and documentary proof of the Jap war criminals' carryings-on. Job of translating all the data will take five weeks, after which the international military tribunal will hand down its verdicts.

MASARYK:

Murdered?

Last March 10 Jan Masaryk, foreign minister of Czechoslovakia

flows into them on a continuous, Since then Masaryk's friends, as well as many who never knew him but admired him because of his hopeless fight in behalf of Czechoslovakia's national liberty, have speculated long as to whether he committed suicide or was killed by the Communists who wanted him

out of the way. The official Communist version of the incident was suicide, but too many persons had too many doubts to let it rest at that.

Then, suddenly, last month the doubts were crystallized. Dr. Oskar Klinger, Masaryk's personal physician, asserted that the Czech statesman did not commit suicide.

He was sure of that, he said, because he and Masaryk had planned to escape by plane to Great Britain on the very day that Masaryk died.

Klinger said that the security police discovered Masaryk's plan to flee and came to his rooms that direct the overflow into a central night to arrest or kill him. Defending himself, Masaryk shot and killed possibly four men.

With the remaining men closing in, Klinger's version went, Masaryk was forced closer and closer to the window. Then, the men either threw him out the window or, overwhelmed by fear, Masaryk flung



Poultry Will Require Water for Winter

Steady Flow Obtained With Pressure System

Farmers have tried various ways of preventing water from freezing in their poultry houses in cold weather. Some simply drain the poultry line and go back to carrying water during the winter. Others, who dislike carrying water even more in the winter than they do in the summer, appear to have devised satisfactory ways of keeping their pressure water systems working no matter what the thermometer reads. The result of one farmer's idea

is shown in the accompanying illustration. It presents one of 16 waterers fashioned from drain tiles, 21/2 feet high and 12 inches in diameter. Pie plates, suspended a few inches below the top of the tiles, are used for drinking purposes and water



Ideal water heater for winter use can be installed at little cost.

year-round basis. Ordinary sink drains, located below the plates, waste system which serves the three-story poultry house.

Waste water spills over a hill a short distance from the building. The steady flow of water through the supply pipes, plus the fact that all such pipes are doubly protected by being located within conventional soil tiles, keeps them open all winter. To date, ice and snow have not retarded the waste outlet. The system's 500-gallon supply tank is served by a two-horsepower elec-

tric motor.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

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MISCELLANEOUS

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REAL ESTATE-BUS. PROP.

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BONDS

to cover this breach in their curtain chiatry at Boston university. by calling it, among other things, an underground conspiracy in the U. S. to wreck any possibility for peace between the two nations.

But the villian's disguise was off now and everyone knew him. Try as they might, the Communists never would be able to explain why two obscure school teachers would seek their freedom so desperately, nor why Russia was so determined to get them back.

PARLEY:

Failure

From Moscow came crushing news for all those hoping for peace: The talks between the western democracies and Russia were reported to be on the brink of failure.

Barring a last-minute miracle in the conferences between the U.S., England, France and Russia, the East-West stalemate would continue, along with the Soviet blockade of Berlin.

It was reported that the western powers were getting ready to stay in Berlin under conditions of economic siege, planning to maintain and enlarge the air lift to supply the 2.5 million persons in their sectors.

There was, however, one slim chance that utter failure could be avoided. The three western ambassadors were scheduled for a final talk with Premier Stalin, and it was a possibility that the negotiations might be rescued. But the odds against agreement stood at about five to one, officials said.

If the conference ended in the anticipated failure, it was thought that the Big Four governments would try to conceal the extent of the flasco from the public in order to avoid the even greater degeneration of East-West relationships that undoubtedly would result if everyone knew just how hopeless the case was.

However, if the Moscow talks did break up in futility it would not mean necessarily that all similar negotiations would be abandoned. It would mean that any further effort to reopen them would be delayed until at least next springpossibly March-after the election and inauguration.

ure of human relations in the individual rather than in the mass. "But," he asked, "what is war except a mass breakdown of inadequate relations ending up in a tremendous burst of self-destruction?" Take, for instance, the reactions of a child trying to adjust itself to a harsh environment. Under stress the child may revert to archaic forms of behavior, and that is very similar to the impulse of destruction which, on a world-wide scale,

becomes war. Therefore, knowledge of mass human reactions should be employed to abolish war, Dr. Murray concluded.

Actually, it's all very simple. Is people didn't act the way they dc they wouldn't have to fight each other. The trick is to make them understand that.

Out of the Park



In some dimly seen future time baseball record books might fall into dust, but there will be those who still talk of Babe Ruth. And among kids the legend of the Babe might grow into this: Every baseball he ever hit he hit for a home run. And some might smile at the exaggeration but say nothing because it will be a magnificent story.

Masaryk would never have committed suicide because he was afraid of physical pain. Also, he who seeks the reason for the fail- left no note or letter-a usual practice in suicides.

Shots were heard in the building the night he died, and four coffins were carried from the place that morning before the Czech commission arrived to inspect Masaryk's body, indicating that four persons might have been killed during the night.

Current Events

Here are five questions, based.

recent happenings in the news, which are guaranteed not to keep you awake nights. Unless, that is, you stay

1. Several witnesses before the

house un-American activities

committee, refusing to answer

questions about Communist ac-

tivities, invoked the fifth amend-

ment to the Constitution. What

2. President Truman said re-

cently that a woman president

of the U. S. "was not only a

possibility, but a probability"

some day. At present the Con-

stitution prohibits a woman from becoming president. True

3. Population of the U.S. is

143,414,000. Name the nations

that have larger populations in

4. What outstanding war events

took place three years ago on

these dates: August 8, August 9,

5. Born in 1865, he was gov-ernor of Kansas from 1915 to

1919 and became a senator in

1919. Recently he retired from

the senate as its senior member

in point of service. Who is he?

ANSWERS

ANSWERS 1. "No person ... shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself ..." 2. False. Only presidential qualifica-tions required are that he be born in the U. S., be a resident of the country for 14 years and at least 35 years old. 3. China (470 million), Union of In-dia (389 million), U. S. S. R. (193 mil-lion). 4. August 8 Nagasaki was atom

4. August 8 Nagasaki was atom bombed; August 9 Russia declared war on Japan; August 14 Japan surren-

5. Sen. Arthur Capper (Rep., Kas.).

does the amendment say?

or false?

August 14?

order of their size.

up late to read the paper anyway.



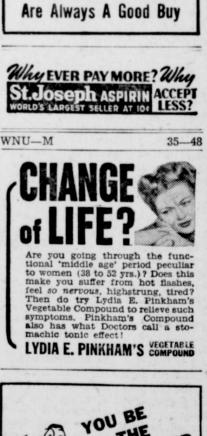
of labor were required to produce an acre of wheat, now less than 10 hours are needed. One hundred fifty years ago the labor of 19 farm workers was necessary to produce the food consumed by one person living in the city, now one worker can produce for four people living in the cities.

Herds and Flocks

Milk slump usually is caused by fly trouble, poor pasture or both. To control flies, keep buildings sprayed with DDT and use a repellent type of spray at milking time. To bolster short pastures, feed grain or silage.

Mudholes for hogs, aside from harboring parasites and disease, are likely to cause animals to overheat. An animal plastered with mud, baked on by the sun, is likely to heat up in a hurry.

Mangy hogs usually bring 50 cents to \$1 less per 100 pounds when sent to market. It's easy to clean up mange with benzene hexachloride.





Friday, SEPT. 3, 1948

N.

PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS, HOPE, NEW MEXICO



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He stood talking first with her,

"They really love each other," she

How strange that he should be."

sit so late tonight on the observa-

Johnny hadn't kissed him.

er purses.

only star.'

tin.

her.

tion platform.

you?" he asked.

together. I'd better go.

dine with them shortly.

ever meet again."



Strangers in Love By Vina Delmar

Kathleen Manners, young and beautiful only child of a widow, sets out for Los Angeles to marry her fiance, Martin, when her mother avails herself of the opportunity to tour Europe in the employ of an aristocratic family. While on the train she meets a fascinating person named Johnny Virginia with whom she dines. She is perturbed when he apparently knows her type enough to describe Martin and his habits to her almost in detail without ever having met him. She reminds herself that she is on her way to be married, but the meeting with Johnny disturbs her. He appears to be unduly interested in her, having bribed the porter to tell him her name before arranging the meeting.

CHAPTER II

"You weren't so awfully clever about me," she said after a time, more to reassure herself than to challenge him. "You thought I was an actress.

"What? When I asked you if you were going out for the pictures? No, I knew you weren't. That was just another way of telling you that you're pretty and sweet and have comph. or whatever they're calling it this week. It's all the compliments rolled into one. It's a short cut.

"That you've used often."

"Only on Los Angeles trains. It's no good anywhere else.'

The waiter came, bearing the luncheon they had ordered. Kathleen busied herself pouring tea, a task of considerable difficulty. When she had finished pouring she looked up, and found her companion's eyes fixed upon her.

"I wanted to know you," he said. "I really did, and I still want to. I realize, of course, that there's a certain amount of sparring to be done before a girl like you can accept easy companionship with a man she hasn't been introduced to. All I ask is that you'll tell me when we've done enough of it.'

"I don't know what you're talking about." "Oh, yes, you do. You're not re-

laxed and at ease with me. You're full of suspicion and high-school persiflage and little falsities. You can relax. I don't want to hurt you; I only want to know you." His directness left her with noth-

ing to say except "But why?" "Well, I'll try to tell you. You

won't understand, but I'll tell you anyway. You ride to hounds. You stand in a field and let the wind blow through your hair. You sail a boat-' "But I don't."

understand

"Oh." She nodded. "I see what now, I created t tures in your mind." She was silent for a moment. Then, "Thank you." They ate all their meals together, and it seemed he never tired of asking her about herself. Had he a passion for small talk, or was he intensely interested in the lives and customs of the conventional world in which he apparently had no part? page.

the meadow?"

'That's right." "What was your name before?" "Your guess is as good as mine." He was watching her, and she knew he sensed the foolish shock

she had experienced upon hearing that the man who faced her at the breakfast table didn't know his name. It was with irony that he asked, "Would you care to hear more about me? I'm a very interesting fellow. That mother of yours would like me."

"I'm sure she would, Johnny." "I'm sure she wouldn't. My story isn't up her alley. It's blood and hunger and dirt. I've never been to Vienna nor dug up hunks of pottery in Peru. All I've ever wanted was to get where I'd never be hungry and dirty and bloody again. I'm there now, but you can see it isn't her type of story.'

'Maybe not.' "Maybe it isn't even yours. "I'd like to have a chance to judge

that. He shook his head. "I'll give you the high points. The dreams I had of eating with silver off china plates, of mixing with nice people,



but I made them take the junk out and I bought our own stuff.

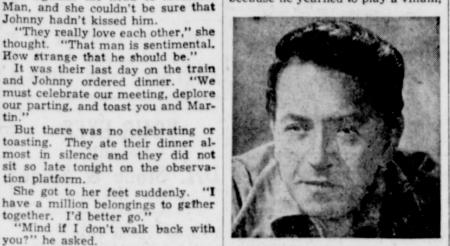
of sleeping on good beds. I went "I told you that you wouldn't and got those things, Kathleen." 'How?'

He reached across the table and



By INEZ GERHARD

"His name is Squeegee. I've got DAUL HENREID, producer other thoroughbreds coming later. and star of Eagle - Lion's "Hollow Triumph," says that Good platers-You know what platers are? Well, they run for cheap-Medicine Man's my most actors make poor producers because they can't detach themselves from their own then with the grooms, and she roles enough to get an overall picwatched his hands move caressingture of the entire script. He tried ly again and again toward the big to avoid that by thinking of his role horse as he talked. Before they left, as played by someone else. He had Johnny stood for a moment with his turned down several others for it, face against the head of Medicine because he yearned to play a villain,



PAUL HENREID

reputation in Europe. But in this country he has been cast, with one exception, as a suave, sophisticated marked, "but it gets cloying after a while." gentleman. "I don't mind," he re-

Geraldine Brooks, who was elevated from feature player to stardom opposite Dana Clark in War-ners' "Embraceable You," found the role pretty soft-as the victim of a traffic accident she played half her scenes in bed. But Barbara Stanwyck, in Paramount's "Sorry, Wrong Number," played all her scenes in bed, and said it was the hardest acting job she ever had done!

Rosemary DeCamp, of the air's "Dr. Christian" and the screen's "Look for the Silver Lining," keeps her three daughters quiet at the table by serving meals on a glass table, through which, fascinated, the children can watch their feet.

After desiring to be in a Leo Mc-Carey picture for years, Ann Sheridan realized her wish in "Good Sam." It's being booked for Radio City Music hall, also a break as it is the first time one of her pictures has been shown there.



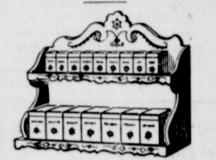
A good thick gravy can be made by using the water in which rice has been cooked.

Keep french dressing in the refrigerator and then drop an ice cube in it just before servingif you like it thick, that is.

Always store peanut butter jars upside down. It will help keep the peanut butter from losing its oil.

Cardboard milk containers can be torn into pieces which are handy to use as plate scrapers and sink cleaners.

Gay Decorated Shelf Can Be Easily Made



HIS gaily decorated shelf can easily and quickly be made by using the full size printed paper pattern offered below. The pattern is first traced on the wood which the pattern specifies. Then it is sawed and assembled exactly as the pattern indicates.

No special tools or skill are required. The peasant decoration is also full size so it can be traced directly to the shelf. Suggested colors are given. All materials can be purchased at your local lumber yard at very little cost.

Send 25c for Peasant Shelf Pattern No. 2 to: Easi-Bild Pattern Co., Dept. W., Pleasantville, N. Y.

Run Washer by Clock

Most housewives know from experience that too short washing does not get clothes clean, but many do not realize the disadvantages of overlong washing. Running the machine too long adds unnecessary wear to clothes, wastes electricity, and, if the water is very soiled, may drive the soil into the fabric. The time table for machine washing suggested by the specialists is: two to three minutes for silks, rayons and synthetics; five to 10 minutes for slightly soiled. cotton and linen: 10 to 15 minutes for very soiled cotton. If clothes are not clean in 15 minutes, they need hand rubbing of very soiled places or another washing in clean suds.

the kind of role in which he made his

"No. I'll see you in the morning." He shook his head. "I'll be busy in the boxcar in the morning." She was disappointed. She had hoped to breakfast with him, to introduce him to Martin, to wring a promise from him that he would "Well, good-by, then," she said. She put her hand out to him.

He did not seem to notice it. Instead, she found herself in Johnny Virginia's arms and he was kissing She drew back from him sharply. "Johnny, I'm sorry you did that. It makes it impossible for us to

Martin looked very big and blond and tanned in the California sunlight. She had not remembered him as being so collegiate in appearance. He crushed her in his arms and practically carried her to the car he

had waiting at the curb. "Hope you don't mind riding in this jallopy of mine. You simply have to have a car out here, and I'm afraid it'll be a year before I can afford one that'll be a thing of beauty instead of a joy forever." "It's perfectly all right, Martin. Where are we going?" "Home."

"Will you stay with Martin's people till the wedding?" "No, Martin's uncle is a widow-

er. I shall be at a hotel until the ceremony.

"The Ambassadress, no doubt." "No doubt."

"Your social laws must have been devised by a set of weasels.'

Kathleen Learns More About John

"My social laws. I didn't devise them.

"Someone very like you did. Someone who was afraid of any road that has no signposts. You know what signposts are for, don't you?"

"Well, before meeting you, I'd have said yes, but I'm sure your definition will be very original."

"Not at all. Signposts are for people who are afraid of losing the way. I'm not afraid."

"Everyone's afraid of something." Kathleen told him.

"Granted, but it's the puny ones who are afraid of not following the signposts. Social laws are the same as criminal laws. They were made to protect the weak. A person who's smart enough to think of something the other fellow didn't think of is branded everything from a bad sport to a bandit."

She sat with a spoonful of cereal midway between her plate and her mouth. After a time she was able to speak. "I hope you haven't robbed a bank, John Virginia," she said, quietly,

He shook his head. "No, and, by the way, no one calls me 'John.' I'm 'Johnny Virginia.' That sounds even more like rogues' gallery, but I was young and innocent when I got the name and it sounded different then.'

She nodded. "It made pictures for you?" "Yes."

"Riding to hounds and wind in son.

the waiter had brought him. turned the sheets rapidly until he found what he wanted, then, folding the paper to a two-column size,

he thrust it toward her. His likeness stared up at her from the newspaper, and it was with relief that she observed it was the sporting

New Friends Say Good-by

"Johnny Virginia brings Medicine Man West." Her eyes traveled rapidly down the printed page. "Medicine Man, mighty son of Tribal Custom, is on his way to prove Mr. Virginia's boasts about him either true or false. The four-year-old is fresh from his Eastern triumphs and is ready to meet all challengers on the West Coast." Kathleen raised her eyes from the paper.

"Well," Johnny Virginia demanded. "Do you wish now that I had robbed a bank?" "No, but I never imagined-"

"Oh, I know. People who race

horses wear loud-checked suits and fake diamonds in their ties. Didn't you ever notice the vulgarity of the Vanderbilts, the Whitneys, the Riddels? They got that way from racing horses!" "I know I'm ignorant. Don't rub

it in. Only, I thought that men who did it for a business were-"

"I know what you thought. When we get to a stopover we'll walk back to the boxcar and I'll show you a thoroughbred. He can trace his line back two hundred years without finding an ancestor he's ashamed of. Very few people can do that."

Later when she stood in the boxcar and looked at the sleek, long legs of Medicine Man, she was glad that Johnny had trained those legs to tick off the furlongs in record time. That was an achievement. She looked at Johnny with sudden respect. Anyone could buy a horse, but the man who made it a great horse had a knowledge, a gift that was not possessed by everyone. It did not surprise her to see that Johnny Virginia here in the boxcar was smiling a broad, boyish grin that changed his looks completely, that made him a new and charming per-

"Um-hum. Wait till you see it. He Big as a bug's ear and every acre of it ours.

"Home?"

"You didn't buy a house, Martin?" she asked in sudden fear.

"What with? No, my bride, this is the smallest thing you've ever seen in the way of apartments, but it's ours. That is," he added thoughtfully, "it's yours till I move in after

the wedding. Then it's ours." "Martin, I've had no breakfast. Couldn't we stop somewhere for a cup of coffee?"

'Nope," he grinned gleefully, holding back a secret. "I knew you'd wait to have breakfast with me, and so I prepared for that emergency. I've got a woman in our apartment right now stacking up wheat cakes and permeating the atmosphere with the fragrance of good coffee."

"A woman?" she asked dully. "Yes, my sweet; your slave, your

faithful attendant who will work herself to the bone for you until next Monday, and then you're on your own.

A Miserable Girl **Greets Her Fiance**

The apartment consisted of a room that one dined in and lounged It had beds concealed in the in. wall, so that by night one also slept in the room. There was a tiny kitchenette, a tiny bath, and from one window there was a view of the community swimming pool. From the other one could see a street lined with palm trees.

"This was a furnished apartment, but I made them take the junk out and I bought our own stuff. If you don't like it, it can all be ex-changed."

"It's beautiful, Martin." "It's Swedish Moderne," he said helpfully.

The woman Martin had engaged was elderly and silent. She put an excellent breakfast upon the table, and went out. Kathleen thought of Mother as she began to speak, and she felt a wave of bitterness sweep over her at Mother's glib assurance that everything should be ra-tionalized. How would Mother like to rationalize catching Martin in the middle of a smile and dealing him an undeserved blow? (TO BE CONTINUED)

After Claire Trevor's knees were badly hurt in an auto accident, Lewis Foster stayed up all night, writing a fall downstairs into the script of "The Lucky Stiff," thus giving Brian Donlevy lines kidding her about her limp.

Backstage at "We, the People" before the show most of the guests. who never had faced a mike before, were confident and relaxed. But one man sat in a corner, mastering his script. "Hope he doesn't fluff any of his lines," said one of the guests. "He won't," replied emcee Dwight Weist. "That man is Thomas Mitchell, the famous actor."

Walter Brennan plays two roles in "Blood on the Moon," but you won't recognize him in one of them. Made up as an old squaw, he squats in front of an Indian wigwam while the stars ride through the scene. It was his only chance to appear in a scene with his daughter, Ruth, who plays an Indian girl in the picture.

Janet Waldo, the lead in NBC's "Corliss Archer," lived in her Hollywood apartment for a few months with only a television set and an ironing board in her living room. Finally Dinah Shore and George Montgomery delivered her new furniture, the only set of its kind, specially made from plans she designed with them at their little furniture factory.

Jerry Colonna has presented "Atomic" to orphans at the Avondale Children's home in Ohio. "Atomic" is the offspring of the donkey Jerry received from Ralph Edwards on a "Truth or Consequences" program.

Jan Murray of "It's Always Albert" went to vaudeville shows with his mother when he was young. When she was too ill to go, he'd rush home and do the show over for her. That's how he discovered that he had dramatic talent.

"It truly is a Laxative Food

"Anyone troubled with constipation as I was, should try eating KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN regularly. It has done me so much good!"-Mrs. Henry Wit-kowski, Kennywood, Pa. If your diet



send empty carton to Kellogg Co., Battle Creek, Mich., and get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK. Order KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN today.

Buy U. S. Savings Bonds! Skin 'on fire' from itching of

DRY ECZEMA Don't delay - apply soothing, skilfully medicated Resinol to the irritated skin! Note how this famous ointment relieves itching and burning. It helps so many skin sufferers, it must b good. Costs little at your druggist's.



May Warn of Disordered **Kidney** Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, frregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infec-tion—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

blood. You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, gotting up nights, leg pains, swelling-feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are some-times buraing, scanty or too frequent urinstion.

Try Dean's Pills. Doon's help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of public approval. Are recom-mended by grateful users everywhere. Ask your neighbor!

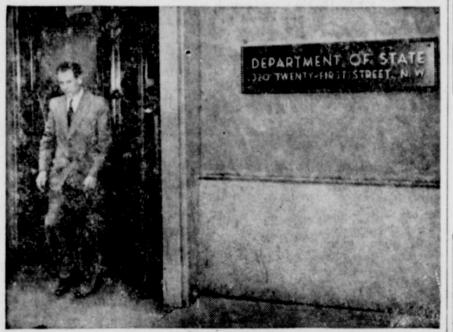








DIXIECRATS WHOOP IT UP . . . Count the political parties in the U. S.—one, two, three, four of them. And the youngest party, the Dixiecrats, is the most rambunctious of all. Forsaking the regular Democratic party to paddle their own states' rights canoe, the Dixiecrats held a convention in Houston, Tex., where they nominated J. Strom Thurmond, governor of South Carolina, as their presidential candidate and Fielding Wright for vice president.





I NSOFAR as the so-called long-range farm program adopted by the 80th congress is concerned, farmers, ranchers and truckers can forget it until about January 1, 1950, or thereafter. For the 1948-1949 crop will not be affected by the new act. These crops still will be largely marketed under the present support price system with a few changes.

The important change is that prices received by cooperating producers of the mandatory Steagall commodities, including Irish potatoes harvested before January 1, 1949, milk and its products, hogs, chickens and eggs marketed before

Despite widespread support for ratification of the international wheat agreement, the special session denied positive action, preferring, leaders said, to wait until the new 81st congress convenes next January. The agreement would have assured U. S. wheat growers a 185 million bushel export market for five years at guaranteed graduated scale of prices.

Joining farm organizations in pressing for approval were Sen. Arthur Vandenberg and Sen. Alben W. Barkley.

January 1, 1950, are to be supported at 90 per cent of parity. In other words, on these commodities the parity price cannot go over 90 per cent as under the old law.

On other mandatory Steagall commodities, including flaxseed, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, American-Egyptian cotton, potatoes of the 1949 crop, sweet potatoes and turkeys marketed before January 1, 1949, prices are to be supported at not less than 60 per cent of the parity price or more than the 1948 support level. So on these commodities the parity price as compared to the old law can drop from not less than 90 per cent to not less than 60 per cent.

On basic commodities the parity price is the same as the present law except that parity for cotton is dropped from 92½ to 90 per cent. On wool the price is to be at the 1946 support level, about 42 cents a pound until June 30, 1950. Support price for non-cooperators on basic commodities is to be 54 per cent of

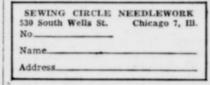


Matron's Nightdress

Cool Nightdress

THIS graceful, slenderizing nightdress is designed especially for the slightly larger figure. Cool and comfortable with brief cap sleeves—and so easy to sew, too!

To obtain complete pattern, finishing instructions for Nightdress sizes 42, 44 and 46 included (Pattern No. 5046) send 20 cents in coin, your name, address and pattern number.



Columbus Letter Up for Sale

A rare auction of important historical documents will be held in London soon. Probably the item which will command the highest price is the letter written by Christopher Columbus in which he announced his discovery of the New World.

This letter is one of the 7,000 rare documents dealing with five centuries of North and South American history to be sold. They are in a collection formed by the late Sir Leicester Harmsworth.

Among the other items are the prayer book of Benjamin Franklin and the deed of sale of East New Jersey by William Penn, founder of



LABOR . . . Maurice J. Tobin, former governor of Massachusetts and former mayor of Boston, has taken the oath of office as secretary of labor to succeed the late Lewis B. Schwellenbach. Tobin, 47 years old, has been a strong Truman supporter.



NOW THE "NO" IS ON THE OTHER FOOT . . . Soviet Ambassador Alexander Panyushkin, leaving the office of Under-Secretary of State Robert Lovett, reflects dour disappointment. He had delivered a formal diplomatic note demanding custody of Mrs. Oksana Kosenkina, Soviet teacher who made a "freedom leap" from a window of the Soviet consulate in New York. Panyushkin received a polite but definite "no."



CANADA'S GREATEST OIL DISCOVERY... It's oil by the millions of barrels at the new Leduc field near Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. Less than two years old, the field is hailed as one of the greatest oil discoveries in the British empire. One hundred wells already have been drilled, one of which, Atlantic No. 3, broke loose last March and flowed wild at 14,000 barrels a day. Sixty tons of feathers (above), cement and wood pulp failed to stop it for five months.

80

butcher boycott spread to cities all over the country, resulting in a moderate buyers' strike.

Vaughn of Dallas, Tex., fed up

with high meat prices, launched

a campaign in her city to get

housewives to stop buying meat

for a week in order to break the

rising spiral. Her idea for a



SPEEDY... Donald F. Strub of Akron, Ohio, is pridefully kissed by his mother after he won the 11th annual all-American soap box derby at Akron. He also won a four-year scholarship to any state college or university.



BERLIN COP ... Johannes Stumm, recently appointed police chief of Berlin by the Allied governments, is among these not recognized by the Russians. Soviet occupation forces ignored his appointment, named their own chief of police. parity and only on as much of the commodity as would be subject to penalty if marketed, as under the existing law.

Costly Support

While the solons talked long and loud about doing something about the waste in potatoes, they did nothing to take the secretary of agricuture off the spot.

The law still requires him to support the price of Irish potatoes and to go into the market and buy them when they reach the support price. This policy, adopted by congress, is costing the government about four million dollars per month.

It was pointed out in debate that the early and intermediate potato crops could not be shipped abroad as food under the European recovery program because of the perishable factor. The late potato crop, much of it from northern states, can be shipped but even if sufficient refrigerated ships could be obtained for shipment there is insufficient cold storage in Europe to keep them once they arrive there. Consequently the government sells them to distillers, to millers, to farmers for feed, to all sorts of institutions and takes a heavy loss. . .

Debate on Inflation

During the debate on inflation in the special session, some senators sat open-mouthed, others looked warily at one another as they heard this exchange between Sen. Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Dem., Wyo.) and Sen. Robert A. Taft (Rep., Ohio):

SENATOR O'MAHONEY: "I understand the senator to say that be thought the President had the power to enforce sound anti-inflationary policies and one of the powers which be mentioned was the power to abandon government bonds in the market and let them go down in value. Does the senator from Obio recommend that policy?"

SENATOR TAFT: "I would rather bave that done than to place price controls on the American people, yes. I do not think it necessary. I think that raising the rediscount rate, probably on short term bonds, would be sufficient. As to a choice between that and the reimposition of price controls, I should prefer government bonds to go below par." Pennsylvania.

Streamlined Furniture

Streamlined and smoothly finished furniture needs less dusting than the fancier styles of other periods. Furniture that fits down to the floor leaves no space underneath to gather dust.



How You May SLEEP Tomorrow Night -without being awakened

If you're forced up nightly because of urges, do this: Start taking FOLEY PILLS for Sluggish Kidneys. They purge kidneys of wastes; they soothe those irritations causing those urges. Also allay backaches, leg pains, painful passings from kidney inaction. Unless you sleep all night tomorrow night DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK. At your druggist.



Friday, SEPT. 3, 1948

Collective Farmer in USSR Given Small Plot of Land

Collective farms, operated by farm cooperatives, occupy the principal place in Soviet agriculture. The basis of these associations is the collective ownership of the land and of the instruments and means of production.

A collective farm is a large association of farm families. On an average. a collective farm has at its disposal 1,250 acres of arable land. To direct it skilfully and insure a proper disposition of manpower, a well thought out system of organization of the collective farm labor is essential. Such a system has been in existence from the first days of the organization of these cooperative farms. A model statute governing collective farms was adopted in 1935.

All the members of a collective farm are divided into brigades. A field brigade usually consists of 45 to 60 persons. Each of these brigades is placed in charge of defininte portions of land, and is provided with draft animals, implements. etc.

The measure of labor is the workday. For all his labor on the farm the collective farmer is credited with "workdays"

In addition to the "work days" earned by each man and woman farm worker, every farm family of the collective farm has its house and tract of ground varying from two and a half to five or ten acres. What the family produces on its plot-grain, vegetables, fruit, dairy and poultry products, livestock and so on, is its own, for use or sale.

Honey Bee Important Agent In Pollinizing Farm Acres

Emphasizing the importance of honey bees in pollinizing agricultural crops, M. H. Haydak, associate professor of entomology at the University of Minnesota, called bees the "wings of agriculture."

Honey bees by far outweigh the value of other insects as pollinators of plants, according to Dr. Haydak. Between 75 and 80 per cent of our agricultural crops are pollinated by honey bees alone.

Dependability of the honey bee in pollinating is apparent from the tremendous amount of work it doon. About 10 loads of pollen are used to rear one bee.

Investigations show that to make one load of pollen a bee has to visit 346 red clover florets or 84 pear blossoms. A strong colony during a year rears about 200,000 bees and so requires two million loads of pollen.

Locating the apiary close to the

Famed Exhibition Shooter " Hybrid Tea Read Win Jury's Coveted Title Bettered Score of Oakley

man

Forty-niner and Tallyho, two new hybrid tea roses, have won the Mational Rose Jury's coveted title. "All-America Pose Selection for 1949."

Two

Both romes commeted with the best new varieties of the nation's lending rose growers during two-year trials in 18 official test gardens.

Judged on the qualities of the ident rose, Forty-niner and Tallyho achieved near perfect scores and demonstrated that they could flourish in any part of the country.

Forty-niner is probably the most brilliantly hued bi-colored rose ever introduced. Its outstanding feature is diences spellbound by feats of shotthe color of its petals-a rich yellow outside which contract and wet harmonizes with a vivid rad incide.

The yellow color is roost evident in the bud which is a chrome vellery. sometimes overlaid with pink. This changes to straw yellow in the open petals is an orient red which turns cherry red as the blossom ages.

Tallyho, also bi-colored, has on unto the weather and planting location.

While the outside of the petals fluctuates from crimson to cardina! rod, its inside surface exhibits several shades of pink including Tyrian road China rose, phlox pink and neyron rose.

Electric Fence May Kill; Safety Precautions Listed

Electric fences take their toll of human lives every year. Most victims are children. Also, many animals are killed. Listed below are some of the safety rules recommended by the National Safety council.

Do not use home-made fence controllers; they are not safe.

No fence should be energized from any electric source except through an approved controller, one that meets the safety standards of a recognized agency. It is important that the controller, is properly installed with good ground and lightning protection.

Do not tamper with the controller. If it needs servicing return it to the manufacturer or have ranaira mada a factory-authorized representative

Teach children not to tamper or play with an electric fence.

Avoid locating an electric fance where the charged wire and a mood ground such as a nine line.

Annie Oakley, legendary sharpshooter, had an equal! The worldfamous marksmanship of the woman whose steady trigger finger shot her to international renown was equalled by the late Elizaboth (Plinky) Toepperwein, outstanding exhibition shooter, according to E. B. Mann, in an article in The American Rifle-

PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS. HOPE, NEW MEXICO

So thorough was the build-up given Annie that her reputation almost eclipsed all other women shooters.

Plinky, with her famous marksman-husband, Ad. hold American augun, rifle and revolver prowess in 40 years of barnstorming.

She was regarded as the greatest trapshooter of her time. On Novembor 11, 1916, she established the still unchallenged woman's record in this field by smashing 1.952 of 2.000 18bloom. The inside surface of the yard clay targets in three hours, 15 minutes actual shooting time.

It was Ad Toepperwein, held by many experts to be the best marksusual tint that is entirely new to man America has ever produced, who roses. Its coloring varian according taught his wife to shoot. The day Plinky first saw him he was a quiet Texan visiting the Winchester Repeating Arms company in New Haven, Conn., where she was an ammunition maker.

Korea's Isle of Amazons Lives on Ocean Harvest

As shallow-sea divers for pearls. shellfish, edible seaweed, and various items of commerce, women of Oriental coasts for centuries have outdone

the men.

Those of Cheju, 50 miles off Korea's southern tip, have been notably adept. An estimated 10,000 today live by harvesting ocean acres, while their men in some cases tend the children and prepare the meals, notes the National Geographic society.

From this feminine monopoly has grown the tradition of Cheju as an Amazon isle. It took positive form in the West about 1000 when a travelor brought back the tele that the island until 1350 had been pomulated solely by women and young children in storied Amazon style.

In the 1943 census, Chein counter 276,143 inhabitants virtually all or the consts of the 45-hy-"0-"ile ove" of land. There were 113 women to each 100 men on Choju in 1017 whereas on the Korcan mainland men outnumbered women.

Choju port on the north coast i the island's capital and chief cent

counting 20,000 inhabitants. They live

largely in crude, thatched-roof hut:

of mud and stone. Ancient walls the

ford against pirate attack still

66x80 Cotton Jacquard

INDIAN BLANKET A practical attractive

general utility blanket. For home or car use. All over Hombre designing in woven mul-

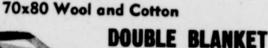
ticolors. Can be washed or dry cleaned colors are fast. Satin bound ends add to its attractiveness. Small down payment will hold until you need it.

72x99 White Cotton

SHEET BLANKET

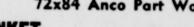
You can enjoy this blanket now as it is an ideal covering for cool nights. Cold weather joy as they make perfect cold

weather sheets. All over white with blanket or scroll stitched ends Weighs slightly over 134 pounds.



Heavy good looking double blanket with wide Rayon satin binding. Five per cent wool the remainder

long staple cotton. The block plaid pattern is in colors of blue, rose, green, and cedar. Easily washed or can be cleaned. Full 3 pounds.









field to be pollinated plays a very important part in making services o bees more effective, as does the number of bees per surface area. The more bees per field, the larger the crop that can be expected.

Paint Failures

Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions years, is to cut the automobile ownresponsible for undue concentration by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive models of the new engines will not humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

More Cows Needed for Population

In 1870 there was an average of four persons per cow in the United States. In 1900, four and one-half persons were served by each cow. In 1920, each cow served five persons: and by 1940. 5.3 persons. The present figure is 5.8 persons per cow. The amazing thing is that in spite of the increased number of persons being served by each cow, the supply of milk products per capita has remained fairly stable. Production of milk per capita in 1947 was greater than the average for either the 1935-39 or 1025-29 periods.

Cooling Milk and Cream

Mixing warm cream with already cooled cream is never a wise practice, for the temperature of the cooled cream is raised by the mixture. Cream should be cooled before mixing it with other cream previously cooled. Water is much more effective in cooling milk and cream than is air; consequently, placing milk or cream in a fairly cool place-such as a cellar-does not remove the animal heat rapidly enough. Bacteria begin to multiply rapidly in warm cream or milk. The sooner cooling can be started, the better is the product.

stock tank, nond, irrigation ditch, or other normally wat ground can be contacted at the same time.

Identify electric fences, especially those near buildings, property lines, or roads with prominent sims.

Provide insulated mate grips for opening and closing ates.

High Compression Engines

New high-compression gasoling enines for some models assembled in in a house dress. The women ques-1949 are being planned now by some nanufacturers. Long-range goal of this development, which has been in trolled for shrinking or stretching, the experimental stage for several er's gasoline bill with estimates of of moisture may often be remedied, potential savings running as high as stitching, good buttonholes, well se-33 to 40 per cent. However, first reach this goal. A higher octane resoline than is now generally available will be required by the new enrines

Use of Ammonium Nitrate

One hundred years ago Wisconsin

had an all-year deer season. In 1851

the legislature restricted this privi-

lege by creating a limited season be-

ginning July 1 and ending February

1. From then on deer hunting seasons

were established annually, with the

exception of six years of no deer

hunting. Almost all of the thousands

of deer taken during these many

hunting seasons were by rifle and

shotgun hunters. The bow and arrow

had no place in the equipment of the

deer hunter until recent years. Twen-

ty years ago there was no boy. hunt-

ing in Wisconsin.

relatively new material.

sland along the shore. Housewife Query on House Dresses American Home Economics associn recently conducted a survey of 15.000 women to see what they concidered to be the necessary qualities tioned said that house dresses should be moderate in price, colorfast, conand constructed so as to prevent excossive raveling, and should have

well made seams and hems, good cured and reinforced fastenings and pockets, securely attached trimmings, properly constructed collars, plackets and facings, and shoulder pads proeriv constructed and placed and secured firmly.

Run Washer by Clock

Most housewives know from ex-Ammonium nitrate is one of the prience that too short washing does new forms of fertilizing materials not get clothes clean, but many do that is being used on United States not realize the disadvantages of overfarms. Its use in mixed fertilizers belong washing. Running the machine gan about 1930. It was first used for too long adds unnecessary wear to top-dressing crops in the 1942-43 seaclothes, wastes electricity, and, if the son. In the 1947 season 374,618 tons water is very soiled, may drive the was consumed as a top-dressing coil into the fabric. The time table alone, says the U.S. department of for machine washing suggested by agriculture, which anticipates that in the specialists is: two to three min-1948 over 400,000 tons will probably ites for silks, rayons and synthetics; be used for this purpose About 40 per five to 10 minutes for slightly soiled cent of all the nitrogen in all forms cotton and linen; 10 to 15 minutes for of fertilizers is now supplied by this very soiled cotton. If clothes are not clean in 15 minutes, they need hand rubbing of very solled places or Deer Hunting in Wisconsin another washing in clean suds.

British Admission of DP's

Great Britain now is admitting selected displaced persons at the rate of 5,000 a month. She already has acconted 50,000, twice as many as any other country. The British are giving these newcomers .egular instruction in the currency and customs of the land and in the necessary techniques required for their industries. The displaced persons, in short, are being deliberately interrated into the life of post-war Britain.

double blanket. Heavy but not bulky. Plenty of warmth for cold winter nights. Wide



smooth rayon satin binding both ends. Twenty-five per cent Virgin Wool mixed with strong long staple cotton. Can be washed or dry cleaned. Colors of rose, blue, cedar and green.



W. Main, Artesia

Warning to Livestock Growers

Entries in all Livestock Divisions of the 1948

New Mexico State Fair Close Monday, Sept. 6

This closing date applies to beef and dairy cattle, sh ep. goats, swine, poultry, rabb ts, cavies and all horse show entri s

To insure your entry proper display space, please mail same promptly to-

LEON H. HARMS, Secretary-Manager New Mexico State Fair P. O. Box 16 3, Albuquerque

COATES GARAGE J. E. Potter, Prop. Gas, Oil, Batteries, Tires and Tubes



H USBAND AND WIFE: Team or tug-of-war? In times when more and more homes are splitting apart, it is refreshing to read the story of one home



that stuck together. We do not know whether these two ever had children; no doubt their home was happier if they had. But we do know their names. No one who ever spoke of them mentioned one without the other.

Dr. Foreman You could not think of Aquila without thinking of his wife Priscilla

(or Prisca for short), or vice versa. They were displaced persons, but that did not keep them down.

Family Trade Union

IKE ALL JEWS of that time, they had a specialty, a trade they had learned. In this case someone had taught Prisca the same trade (or did she learn it from her husband?), so the two of them formed a sort of trade union. They were tentmakers, working not only in heavy tent-cloth but in the tanned skins of which many tents in that time were made.

Their home was a workshop, their hands were bent by long use of hard tools, very likely they initialed their produce. P & A tents were good tents. Their business was good, for we know they always had room for another guest, for another hand at the workbench. That was one thing helping their marriage to stick

How many husbands and wives today are working teams? One reason why divorces are more common in cities than on farms is that the city man and his wife seldom have any work in common, while a farmer and his wife are a working team in which each needs the other to succeed. Find some work you two can share, even if it is washing the dishes, and you have something to help you hold to-

A NOTHER bond that held these together was their hospitality. They had a long list of friends, some of them distinguished. We know about Paul and Apollos and we hear of many others. But when Apollos stayed at their house, he was getting more than meals. If you don't do more for a guest than feed him, he might as well be hat? at a restaurant. If you don't do more than amuse him, he might as well be at the movies. What those two did for Apollos was to give him ideas, bigger ideas, truer and better than he had ever had, about the Christian faith. No doubt Apollos enjoyed Priscilla's lamb chops, but when he left that home he was not merely a well-fed man but one was!" whose soul had grown. Here again is something for husband and wife today. What are you doing for the people who come in your door? If they come for dinner you wouldn't insult them with trash or poison. What do you give their minds, their souls? Poison, trash or food?

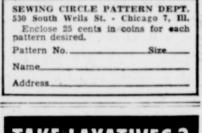


SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS

Peplum Frock With Button Trim Favorite Style Neatly Tailored

'HE favorite in every wardrobe-the neatly tailored shirt-

comfortable sleeves, crisp collar and two-button closing. A style





Those spicy, zesty accompaniments to meat and other entrees are almost as essential as the fruits and vegetables, and many women do not consider their canning complete without them. Most relishes are easy to put up and there is little opportunity for tions are followed.

Canning Relishes

have finished your fruit and vegeta-

ble canning, but there still remain

those late-in-the-season relishes.

BY THIS TIME you undoubtedly



spoilage if direc-Enlist some help from the family for cutting up some of the vegetables and fruits and work will go forward rapidly.

HOUSEHOLD

Relishes Will Add Zestful Touch to Meals

(See recipes below)

SPICED GRAPES are delightful with mild-flavored meats such as lamb, yeal and chicken.

Spiced Grapes 5 quarts stemmed grapes 8 cups sugar

2 cups vinegar 1 teaspoon grated nutmeg

Tomato Chutney Browned Potatoes Biscuits with *Apple Butter **Baked** Pears

Recipe Given

 Tomato Chutney 12 ripe tomatoes onions sweet peppers tart apples pod hot pepper clove garlic

cup seeded raisins cups brown sugar tablespoon ginger 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon 1 teaspoon salt

3 cups vinegar Skin tomatoes and onions, seed peppers, pare and core apples, wash raisins and then run all ingredients through the food chopper. Combine all ingredients and cook until thick. Corn Relish 2 quarts corn 1 quart cabbage 1 cup chopped green pepper 1 cup chopped red pepper 2 large onions 1 cup sugar 2 tablespoons ground mustard 1 tablespoon mustard seed 1 tablespoon salt 1 tablespoon celery seed 1 quart vinegar 1 cup water Boil corn for five minutes. Cold dip. Cut from cob and measure. Chop and measure cabbage and peppers. Chop onions. Combine ingredients and simmer 20 minutes. CLOVE APPLES are very popular with roast pork dinners. If you add a few drops of red food coloring, the apples will be pretty and eye-catching.

LYNN CHAMBERS' MENU Pot Roast of Beef

Green Peas with Onions Molded Grapefruit Salad Beverage

gether through the years. . . .

More Than Meals

2 teaspoons ground cinnamon 1 teaspoon ground cloves 1 teaspoon ground ginger

Pry seeds from grapes. Drain. Boil sugar, vinegar and spices for five minutes. Add grapes and cook until thick. Pour into hot sterile jars and seal at once.

If you aren't certain you have enough spreads for bread already canned, make some spicy, delicious apple butter. It may be used in sandwiches, cookies or as spread for biscuits and muffins.

* Apple Butter 1 peck apples 1 gallon sweet cider 6 cups sugar 1 tablespoon cinnamon 1/2 teaspoon cloves

Wash and slice apples. Add cider and cook until soft. Press through sieve. Boil the strained pulp until thick enough to heap on a spoon, then add sugar mixed with spices and continue boiling until so thick that no liquids runs from the apples. Pour into hot jars and process for 10 minutes in a boiling water bath. Complete sealing if necessary.

RELISHES SHOULD be moist but not juicy. Chief ingredients in them should have a firm rather than mushy consistency. Vegetables in both of these relishes should be finely chopped.

Chow-Chow 1 gallon chopped cabbage 12 onions 12 green peppers 12 red peppers 2 quarts tomatoes, chopped cups sugar 4 tablespoons ground mustard

1 tablespoon turmeric 1 tablespoon ground ginger 4 tablespoons mustard seed 3 tablespoons celery seed 2 tablespoons mixed pickling spice 1 gallon vinegar

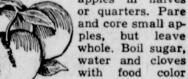
Mix all vegetables, which have first been chopped, with one-half cup salt. Let stand overnight, then drain. Tie spices in a bag. Add sugar and spices to vinegar. Simmer 20 minutes. Add all ingredients and simmer until hot and well seasoned. Remove spice bag and pack hot chow-chow into sterile jars; seal at once.

Clove Apples 2 pounds prepared apples 4 cups sugar

21/2 cups water 1 tablespoon crushed ginger root

or mixed whole spices 12 whole cloves Food coloring

Use apples that hold shape after cooking. Pare, core and cut large apples in halves



with the peelings of two or three red apples until the jellying point is reached (220 degrees). Remove cloves and peelings, pour syrup over apples.

> **Crab** Apple Pickles gallon crab apples 6-8 cups sugar 3 cups water

4 cups vinegar stick cinnamon

1 tablespoon ginger 1 tablespoon whole cloves ½ tablespoon whole allspice Wash and pierce each apple with needle. Heat sugar, liquids and spices, tied in a bag, until sugar dissolves. Cool. Add apples and simmer until tender. Let stand several hours or overnight. Pack cold into

sterile jars. Released by WNU Features. . . .

The Church in Their House

E VIDENTLY the P & A tents made enough money for Priscilla and Aquilla to have a spacious home, for we find Paul in a letter mentioning "the church in their house." This more than anything else kept these two together; a working team. You know in every church there are a few key people. They may not be conspicuous, but like the distributor under an automobile hood, if they are not there things do not run smoothly and maybe not at all.

Aquila and Priscilla were like that. Their church naturally revolved around them. This must have taken a good deal of their time, no doubt it cost them money, and it must have meant work. But if the church was in their house it was because they wanted it that way. It would be hard to believe that they asked for this so as to keep themselves from drifting apart; yet undoubtedly that was one effect of it.

The great majority of divorces are among people who have no connection with the church whatever. Many, of course, are of persons who are on church rolls somewhere. But how many broken marriages do you know among persons who are active in Christian work?

Friday, SEPT 3, 1948	PENASCO VALLE	Y NEWS AND HO	OPE PRESS, HOPE, NEW MEXICO	
LANDSUN THEATER		00	OCOTILLO THEATER	
Judy Garland Gene Kelly "THE PIRATE"		Walter Huston Jack Buete "The Outlaw"		
When you be a bunch of b IT'S A PLEASU TO GET	ananas	E	GIFTS For Every Occasion JENSEN & SON	
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