The Midland Reporter-Celegram

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BICENTENNIAL-HISTORICAL EDITION



A student cuts through the abandoned Belmont Apartments against the advice of the school principal

City may take steps to raze apartments

Fragments of broken glass cover the ground, glittering in the sunlight.

Exteriors of once-attractive apartments wear only sparse patches of peeling paint. Doors are ripped off hinges, holes are smashed through walls and weeds grow waist-high.

It is the sight of an attempted rape and scores of fires. Rattlesnakes, rats and chickens have been discovered in the houses where people once lived.

Sewer lines often break and overflow. Waste left by chickens, dogs and even humans is apparent, some even in the three apartments inhabited by poverty-ridden tenants.

The Belmont, or "Lafayette" Apartments as they are called by the manager, are located one block from Edison Freshman School where close o 700 students attend classes.

The apartments, abandoned since the mid-1960s, have been described by city and school officials as "a filthy mess," "a hazard," "a disgrace to the community" and a "potential trouble area" for crime.

Dr. James H. Mailey, superintendent of the Midland public schools, describes it as "the sort of place where these horrible things you read about in the newspaper happen."

City and school officials want the area razed or sold to someone who will renovate it. But the property deed

New branch WEATHER

Fair and warmer through Monday. High today low 60s. Low tonight low 30s. High Monday upper 60s. Complete details on Page 6A.

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Global Wholesale Corporation, 2900 W. Front, now open to the public. featuring pottery from all over the world. (Adv.)

apparently ran amuck years ago during a real estate transaction. The fate of that land is uncertain because no one, with the possible exception of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, has clear title to it.

After months of seeking assistance from the federal government, the city - with the blessing of the Midland public school system which shares the tax office - may take steps to raze the property anyway.

City Manager James Brown said he will ask the City Council's approval during their Tuesday meeting to advertise for bids to raze the four

blocks of Belmont Apartments as well as the neighboring Columbia Apartments. Both were "struck off" at a sheriff's sale more than two years ago for delinquent ad valorem taxes, thereby

returning to the city. Both properties

had been owned by Montreal Securities Corp. of New York. Gilbert C. Tompson, 12-year member of the board of trustees for the Midland public schools, said the matter has "very definitely been a concern of the board for several years. We brought it up several times in our board meetings, and I think we would be negligent in not bringing it to

the attention of the community and City officials have had authority to

office ok'd

An application filed last October by Citizens Savings & Loan Association to open a branch office in downtown Midland has gained the approval of the Texas Savings & Loan Depart-

Ray Moudy, president of the Midland firm, said Saturday he had been advised by Commissioner W. Sale Lewis that the application had been approved.

The new office will be located in Suite 101, 210 W. Texas St., at the intersection of Texas and Colorado streets (Petroleum Building).

It will be the association's second branch office, the first having been opened on Dec. 16, 1974, at 19 Oak Ridge Square.

Citizens Savings occupied its new main office building, 1100 Andrews Mighway, last April 14. The firm was organized in 1960.

Moudy said the new branch office is expected to open in approximately 60 days. He said it will offer the same general services offered by the main office and the other branch office.

raze the property since last June, but the operation is a costly one. Brown said an estimate two years ago totaled \$37,000. Officials, therefore, had hoped to sell the property so the "clean-up" costs would be borne by the purchaser.

However, the property, which was developed during a building boom in the 1950's, is an unlikely prospect for a sale because of the cloudy title

City attorneys feel the title is in HUD's hands, the result of a default by the original owners. After the default, the property was conveyed to Montreal Securities which failed to register a deed in the Midland County Courthouse, although the corporation did render the property for ad

valorem taxes. Brown said Montreal did pay some taxes from 1965 to 1967 but then became delinquent. The sheriff's sale in June 1973 resulted after \$41,082.52 in back taxes accumulated. The discrepancy in the title was discovered just last June, the end of a mandatory two-year waiting period in

cases of foreclosure The city manager said he decided to ask the City Council for permission to advertise for bids because he is "tired of horsing with them (HUD)" in an effort to obtain clear title.

Commenting on the possible action of the City Council, Mailey said, 'That's great. That's the kind of thing the board has been wanting.

R. L. Williams, Edison principal, said, "I would give anything in the world if that were cleared off."

Although students are cautioned against cutting through the area, many ignore the advice and Williams fears for their safety.

"It's a famous hangout for kids when they want to skip school." he added, noting that evidence of liquor and glue-sniffing can be found in some of the nearby abandoned apartments. Some are "furnished" with mattresses and old couches where truant students may spend the day reading magazines and smoking cigarettes.

The principal said it is almost impossible to apprehend students hiding in that area because there are so many places to hide. His biggest concern, however, is that someday a student may fall asleep and be burned to death in one of the hideaways or be

beaten by a "wino" for small change. Fire department records show a rash of fires in that area since it was abandoned. Records also show several letters written by Midland Fire Marshal W. L. Tarver in an ef-

(Continued on Page 6A)

Global Wholesale Corporation, open 7 days a week. 2900 W. Front. Come Browse by "The Purple Building."

Basin's history chronicled



Today's edition of The Reporter-Telegram pays tribute to the 200th birthday of the United States and, in particular, the rich and colorful history of the Permian Basin. A special 198-page Bicen-

tennial Edition is packed with

pictures and stories recalling

the early days of the region's

development, pioneer families, churches and other institutions. Stories are included on the early history of the oil industry in the nation, Texas and Permian Basin area, featuring color pictures of early-day drilling

operations. The Bicentennial Edition was prepared under the supervision of The Reporter-Telegram's special projects editor, Joe Salman: who wrote many of the

A limited number of bound copies of the 96-page Bicentennial-Historcal Sections will be available at the newspaper office for those who will want to preserve the vast store of information. Price of the bound

Mail-away copies of the full paper are available for those who want to send them to their friends, relatives and associates. Mail orders, accompanied by check for \$1 for each copy ordered, should be sent to Circulation Department, The Midland Reporter-Telegram, P. O. Box 1650, Midland, Texas, 79701.

Icy winds stir clouds of dust

Drying cold settled in over Texas Saturday following a day and night of howling winds and sudden thunderstorms

Near or below freezing temperatures were forecast for much of the state north of San Antonio by

The frontal system which raced through the state Friday and Satur-

Related stories on pages 3A, 12A.

day sent clouds boiling high over West Texas, obscuring the sun, the Associated Press reported

Fires which broke out at cotton gins in Paducah and Big Spring worked misery for fireman as they battled to keep wind-borne sparks and cinders from creating yet more fires.

The dust stirred up by 40-45 m.p.h. winds Saturday afternoon in Midland and surrounding areas are expected to die down today, according to the National Weather Service.

Chilly temperatures and visibility of only one and one-half miles dominated Midland's weather picture Saturday, but skies should clear and temperatures rise somewhat today and Monday

Similar conditions existed in Midland on Jan. 31, when winds gusted up to 55 m.p.h. and dust parobscured the sky from 9 a.m. The hanging dust lasted all day, a condition not seen since early last spring, the weather service reported. However, several long-time residents in Midland said it had been

(Continued on Page 12A)

Ford, Reagan collide in Tuesday's primary

CONCORD, N.H. (AP) - President Ford and Ronald Reagan collide Tuesday in a leadoff presidential primary election so closely contested that both sides are hedging the bet by claiming that defeat would not be a major setback in the race for the

White House Reagan campaigned in Manchester Saturday, seeking to counter Ford's criticism of his views on Social Security. "It makes me very angry that for political purposes anyone would confuse the people dependent on Social Security and try to frighten them into believing that someone is running around the country threatening their livlihood," he said at a home for the aged.

"I'm not going to do some of the wild things that have been said about me," he added at another senior citizens center.

While New Hampshire Republicans choose between the appointed incumbent and his conservative challenger, Democrats will assign ranks to a platoon of White House candidates.

Former Georgia Gov. Jimmy Carter, Rep. Morris K. Udall of Arizona and Sen. Birch Bayh of Indiana are rated the likely Democratic

leaders in the Tuesday balloting. For the Democrats, the medium was the handshake, on main street and shopping center tours, then a joint candidate appearance Saturday night in Manchester.

Reagan strategists acknowledged (Continued on Page 6A)

Six arrested in bomb raid

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - FBI agents and police arrested six persons Saturday in a raid on a bomb factory apparently operated by two elusive terrorist groups, the FBI said.

In Washington, the FBI said that agents seized more than 130 pounds of explosives, other weapons and radical literature.

Authorities said the two groups mentioned in the literature found in the house where the arrests were made were the New World Liberation Front and the Emiliana Zapata Unit. Authorities said these groups have claimed responsibility for numerous bombing in the San Francisco Bay

area during the past 11/2 years.

Fun A'Fair to climax celebration

Midland's American Revolution Bicentennial Commission has a great Fourth of July weekend planned for the nationwide observance of the

United States' 200th birthday. Joe Dominey, chairman of Midland's Bicentennial board of directors, said the feature of the weekend will be a Fun A'Fair. complete with a carnival, games from long ago, exhibit booths, entertainment and food and street dancing

be held from 10 a. m. to 10 p. m. July 3, with dancing to continue until mid-

The Fun A'Fair is under the general chairmanship of Harry Clark.

Dominey said streets in the neighborhood of the Midland County Courthouse will be blocked off for booths and other fair activities. Plans include the use of the veranda of the courthouse and the courthouse's parking areas.

"We haven't selected the site for the carnival, but it will be in a downtown area close to the courthouse,'

Dominey said. The carnival will be set up July 2

and will continue through July 5. Day-long entertaiment July 3 will include local talent as well as professional groups. Competition for those who wish to enter will include a watermelon eating contest, a tug of war, horseshoe pitching and other contests that were favorites during the old days of county fairs. Dominey

Clark said organizations already are asking for booth space and a chance to entertain.

'Any group wanting to participate is urged to apply for a booth or space to sponsor any activity or service by contacting the Bicentennial office,' Clark said.

Dominey said that July Fourth is being reserved for religious activities, family outings in city parks and other events to be announced at a later date.

The four-day weekend, July 2-5, will be climaxed by a gigantic celebration at Cubs Stadium sponsored by the Downtown Kiwanis Club the evening

"This event will include music. patriotic speaches and a fantastic fireworks display." Dominey said. Dominey said the fireworks

display, co-sponsored with the

(Continued on Page 6A)

Chinese welcome Nixon

PEKING (AP) - Richard Nixon returned to the capital of Communist China on Saturday, to the welcome of an alien government that still honors him, to the scene of a personal triumph history does not deny him, even

A continuing study in irony, the former president flew halfway around the world to make his first appearance on the world stage since leaving the White House 18 months

And here in China, he heard what he has seldom heard in the past year and a half - praise. Hua Kuo-feng, acting premier of the People's Republic, lauded him for his "courageous action" in coming to China four years ago to the day.

It was on Feb. 21, 1972, that Nixon journeyed here as president, four

months before the break-in at a place called Watergate, some eight months before winning the greatest electoral plurality in U.S. history

It was then that he began the process that parted the curtain of mutual hostility between the United States and Red China, a move which a younger Richard Nixon, on the way up, had helped endure.

Saturday night the Chinese saw a grayer, heavier, slower Nixon emerge from the plane with the former first lady, Pat Nixon. He appeared to walk a bit unsteadily. perhaps as a result of the 17-hour flight or the phlebitis in his leg or the weight of dishonor

He smiled, he waved, but with less exuberance than he used to show his countrymen.

Late this morning, the Nixons are scheduled to meet with the widow of

Premier Chou En-lai, and in the afternoon Nixon is to hold talks with Hua, the former security minister who was the surprise choice on Feb. 9 to suc-

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, on a Latin-American tour, told a news conference in Brazil Saturday that Nixon will brief the Ford administration on his trip, particularly his talks with Hua. The White House, which has stressed the private nature of Nixon's trip, had previously in-

dicated it would get no report. The Nixons arrived in Peking on a Chinese jet in a party that totaled 22, including two aides, a medical corpsman, two communications technicians and 15 Secret Service agents. As president he had come here with a retinue of 300 officials, technicians and newsmen.

Saudi oil takeover plans set

DHARAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) -Saudi Arabia and four major American oil companies have reached basic agreement on a 100 per cent Saudi takeover of the Arabian American Oil Co. (ARAMCO), the world's largest oil-producing com-

Saudi Oil Minister Ahmed Zaki Yamani told The Associated Press in an interview that although there were still a few minor points to be worked out, it had been agreed that the takeover date would be retroactive to

The takeover date was confirmed here in another interview with the chairman of the board of ARAMCO. Frank Jungers, who is also the company's chief executive officer.

Jungers agreed that Jan. 1 "could well be the date." He added that the final agreement would also include a guarantee of prices and availability of Saudi oil for the four American companies as well as a cash value settlement. He declined to elaborate.

In addition to ARAMCO's producing oil fields, the takeover will include Ras Tanura, one of the world's four largest oil refineries with a capacity of 500,000 barrels a day, and ARAMCO's multimillion-dollar liquefied petroleum gas facilities.

The Saudi takeover follows the 100 per cent takeover last December of the Kuwait Oil Co. by the government in neighboring Kuwait. Kuwait Oil Co. was previously jointly owned by British Petroleum and Gulf Oil.

ARAMCO was previously totally owned by Standard Oil of California, Exxon, Texaco and Mobil. In 1973 as the Arab oil producing countries began flexing their growing political muscles, Saudi Arabia acquired 25 per cent of ARAMCO. A year later it raised its share to 60 per cent.

In discussing the takeover, Yamani said: "We need one meeting to finalize all pending issues. Then we will write the agreement in its final



William H. Holloway

Workshop scheduled

The president of the International Transactional Analysis Association, William H. Holloway, M. D., will be a Midland visitor in mid-March to conduct an experimental therapeutic Transactional Analysis workshop.

The March 13 and 14 workshop will be held at the Pastoral Counseling Center of Midland, 4301 Andrews Highway, and a March 1 deadline for registering is being announced.

The workshop will be limited to 20 participants. Sessions are scheduled for 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. on March 13 and 9 a.m. to noon on March 14.

Dr. Holloway, who was recently elected to the presidency of the International Transactional Analysis Association, is an educator as well as a psychiatrist who co-founded and now is co-director of the Midwest Institute for Human Understanding at Medina, Ohio. He has been active in numerous professional organizations and societies and holds faculty appointments at three universities.

Additional details on the upcoming workshop and information on fees for it may be obtained by contacting Dr Ray Bristol, executive director of the Pastoral Counseling Center. The center's telephone number is 697-2261.

U.S.-Brazil disputes unresolved

BRASILIA, Brazil (AP) - The United States formally promised to treat Brazil as a major power and ally Saturday, but officials of both governments made it clear they have serious disputes

Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger and Brazilian Foreign Minister Antonio Francisco Azeredo da Silveira initialed a 10-point agreement outlining the new relationship.

On one level, the agreement recognized Brazil as a world power by calling for twice-a year consultations on global issues between the secretary of state and the foreign minister. This is the type of treatment the United States now extends to such powers as Japan.

On a narrower but still important level, the agreement sets up procedures to try and solve the potentially disruptive economic disputes that exist. The accord was initialed just before Kissinger at-

tended an all-star soccer game. The former schoolboy goalkeeper is an enthusiastic fan of Brazilian soccer and delayed his trip to Rio de Janeiro to see

As a result of the secretary's talks with top officials at this inland capital, working groups were established to look into the dispute over special U.S. duties imposed on Brazilian products to offset government subsidies granted to win a place on the American market. Special teams were also planned to seek common

policies for energy development and on accelerating American technological assistance in Brazil's industrial development. The rhetoric was flowery as the two leaders signed

the agreement. Kissinger said it "has very great significance ... and an expression of confidence in the human spirit. Azeredo da Silveira called it "an expression of determination to transfer dialogue to ... a more

operative solution.' But it was plain that neither man, and particularly Azeredo da Silveira, sees a quick solution to the economic and trade problems

Baby beef grading decision due today

DALLAS (AP) - U.S. District Court Judge Patrick Higginbotham is expected to rule today on a temporary injunction sought by the Texas baby beef industry against imposition of new federal beef grading regulations scheduled to take effect Mon-

The newly-appointed judge worked through the weekend on the case after listening to arguments from both cattlemen and Department of Agriculture spokesmen.

The government plans to downgrade baby beef from a "good" classification to "standard" classification. The new regulations take effect Mon-

The foreign minister made his reservations clear find a solution to Brazil's satisfaction will not be at a Friday news conference when he said failure to tolerated.



A BRIGHT SPOT IN YOUR WARDROBE ... COLLEGE-

Put your sunny side out in spring separates by College-Town. Here, pert 'n pretty polyester sharkskin is the palette that's fashioned into a shaped shirt-jac and flare pants. To continue: knit nylon blend shell and acetate/nylon multicolor print blouse. (We've a sharkskin skirt, too.) It all springs to life in Jr. sizes 5 to 13 Pastels

Jacket 36.00 Pant 24.00 Skirt 21.00 Shell 12.00 Blouse 16.00



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Panel proposes Cab reshuffle

By JAY PERKINS

WASHINGTON (AP) - Air fares on many major routes could be cut by 30 to 40 per cent and service to small cities improved if the federal government would relax its regulation of the nation's airlines, a Senate subcommittee concluded Saturday

It recommended that Congress take immediate action to overhaul the Civil Aeronautics Board - the agency that regulates the airlines - and to give the airlines new freedom to raise and lower prices and to start and stop service.

However, the subcommittee said any change in regulation of the airlines should be made gradually in order to avoid mistakes and to give the airlines time to adjust to a more competitive world.

The report by the Democratic-dominated subcommittee gave new impetus to the Ford administration's drive to introduce new competitive pressures into the nation's transportation system. President Ford told subcommittee chairman Sen.

Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., that the congressional report "clearly indicates the serious problems associated with the aviation regulatory system and the need for greater reliance on competitive market Transportation Secretary William T. Coleman Jr.

said: "By restricting price competition and entry, the present regulatory system has deprived the traveling public of the benefits of lower cost air travel which is both economically and technically

In its report the subcommittee said the CAB in the early 1970s adopted without public notice a "route freeze" in which it simply refused to process applications to implement new air service. At the same time, the board began encouraging existing airlines to consolidate their services so that fewer flights were competing against each other for passengers.

These actions had the effect of helping the airlines while harming consumers, the subcommittee said. It determined that the board's rate-setting policies the procedures the agency uses in deciding if a proposed rate is fair and equitable - also was designed to keep things as they are and to discourage competition among airlines.

The subcommittee found that there was strong evidence that fares would be drastically lower if airlines were allowed to set their own rates for flying passengers from one point to another. It pointed to the sharply lower fares offered by airlines operating within Texas and California not regulated by the CAB as proof that interstate fares woud go down sharply if price competition were introduced.

SCHOOL MENUS

MIDLAND ELEMENTARY

Monday — No school
Tuesday — No school
Wednesday — Barbecue beef on bun, sweet relish, baked beans, fruit salad, peanut butter bar, milk
Thursday — Beef pattie with gravy, mashed potatoes green beans, hot rolls with butter, orange pop-up milk
Friday — Submarine sandwich, fried onion chips, lettuce-tomato salad, banana pudding, milk
MIDLAND SECONDARY

"Wednesday — Barbecue been on bun tuna noodle casserole, baked beans, buttered asparagus. Harvard beets, fruit salad, peanut butter bar, lee cream Thursday — Beef pattie with gravy, corn dog, mashed potatoes, green beans, orange pop-up, cole slaw, yellow cake.

Friday - Submarine sandwich, meat loaf, fried onion chips, corn, butter bake potato, lettuce-tomato salad, banana pudding, ice eream

Hot bread and milk are included with each day's menu GREENWOOD

Wednesday - Ravioli, buttered Enj. h peas, tossed wednesday — Ravioli, buttered Enj. in peas, tossed salad, cornbread, brownies, milk
Thursday — Hot links, corn, combination salad, hot rolls, apricots, milk
Friday — Hamburger, French fried potatoes, hamburger salad, ioe cream, milk
MIDI/ND/CHRISTIAN

green beans, dessert, drink
Thursday — Hamburgers, potato chips, lettuce Friday — Hot dogs, potato chips, pork and beans, dessert, drink

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Webb AFB

DEATH

Omer Lo dies at (

BIG SPRING -59. of Stanton, died morning in an Od injuries he receive cident Dec. 5, 1975. Services will be at the Nalley-Pickle Re Big Spring, with Blanchett, poster of Church in Stanton, will be at Trinity !

Big Spring. Long was born Stacey, Tex. He liv and Howard Count he moved to Stan Lavern Hasey in 19 He served with th during World War Survivors include

Lavern Long; two Long of Austin and of Bryan; two daug Lee Rapp of Big Evelyn Marlene N.D.; three brother Spring, Perry Long Kim Long of Stan Herbert Overby, b Mrs. Mattie May Worth and three gr

LeFernie services

ABILENE - Se LeFernier, 19, c Saturday in Elliot Memories. Burial Cemetery. He was Randall Minear of LeFernier was when his car ran of

Reagan in prefe

Ronald Reagan d President Gerald a Presidential pre poll conducted las by The Univers Texas Republican Lester Van Pel Midland, chairma Students for F said. "This is

victory for the

campaign and, w

enthusiasm shows

Reagan supporter UT campus, w confident that Reagan will carry Amend for add

WASHINGTON Sen. John R Tex., last troduced an ame to give the 6 Western District an additional judge.

> The Midla Reporter-Tele HOME DELIVE

HOME DELIV

MATERIAL SOLISI



Webb AFB fireman fights a fire Friday at West Texas Industries in Big Spring.

Losses in Big Spring fire estimated over \$1 million

Spring's history swept Friday, damaging three department, Dodd said. businesses and several

Dodd gave a rough reached. estimate of loss to be \$11/4 million with West Texas suffered the greatest loss Co. sustaining losses.

The fire started on the just off Interstate 20, Dodd said.

the largest fires in Big County and Martin County assisted four units estimated the number of anymore fire spread. plained through a 40-block area from Big Spring's fire volunteers to be 200, not

homes, Big Spring Fire Implement Co. and West Marshal Howard Dodd Texas Industries spokesmen could not be

Industries, Broughton with a warehouse con- farmers in the area Truck and Implement Co. taining cotton seeds and brought 15 to 20 herbacide and Custom Ag Delinting approximately 500 bales of cotton, Dodd said. McMahon Cement Co.

north end of town west of loaded their trucks with West Texas Industries, water and sprayed turned in the first alarm is more residential than 1:40 p.m. Friday, he said. Fire units from industrial, Bob McClure Coahoma, Colorado City, of Custom Ag Delinting down a building and were

McClure and Dodd cotton to prevent cotton fire out," he exincluding people who got Broughton Truck and out and hosed down their own houses.

"One house roof and a few others were slightly burned, but not seriously West Texas Industries damaged," Dodd said.

McClure reported sprayers to wet down houses, bales of cotton and cotton trailers.

It was McClure who houses in the area, which to the fire department at

'They were tearing burning the rubbish when it got into the grass. There was no way with two big pump trucks that they could control it,' McClure stated.

Sparks from the rubbish fire spread to the grass and it ran wild after that, he said

"We suffered minor losses with our real loss being shut-down time, a tractor and some tires. Smoke damage was pretty bad," McClure

The winds were blowing from the west 40 to 45 miles an hour, Dodd said. "When it hit the cotton in the yard at the compress (West Texas Industries), it spread as wind blew it over among the houses," he explained.

"We lost three sheds at the compress and another one a block east of there," Dodd said. It was unknown Saturday to whom the latter shed belonged Dodd explained.

The roof of a house caught on fire three blocks southeast of the compress and several yards where grass had been burned off were in the area, Dodd said.

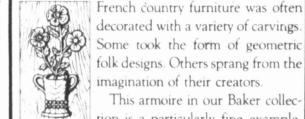
Webb Air Force Base dispatched two tankers and one pump truck 30 minutes after the fire had started after Dodd called them to request help, he

The fire was brought under control at 4:45 p.m., but firemen and volunteers remained in the area wetting it down and burying some 500 bales of cotton, firemen

Dodd said they ran a bulldozer to dig large

A message from another time,

carved in Country French by Baker Furniture Co.



decorated with a variety of carvings. Some took the form of geometric folk designs. Others sprang from the imagination of their creators.

This armoire in our Baker collection is a particularly fine example.

You will find others as fine only in our Baker Furniture galleries. Baker Turniture





DEATHS

will not be

Omer Long dies at Odessa

BIG SPRING - Omer Ray Long. 59, of Stanton, died early Saturday morning in an Odessa hospital of injuries he received in a truck accident Dec. 5, 1975.

Services will be at 5 p.m. Monday in the Nalley-Pickle Rosewood Chapel in Big Spring, with the Rev. David Blanchoft, paster of the First Baptist Church in Stanton, officiating. Burial will be at Trinity Memorial Park in Big Spring.

Long was born May 16, 1916, in Stacey, Tex. He lived in Big Spring and Howard County until 1963, when he moved to Stanton. He married Lavern Hasey in 1940 in Big Spring. He served with the U.S. Air Force during World War II.

Survivors include the widow, Mrs. Lavern Long; two sons, Dealton Ray Long of Austin and Vernon Roy Long of Bryan; two daughters, Mrs. Norma Lee Rapp of Big Spring and Mrs. Evelyn Marlene Rigoli of Minot. N.D.; three brothers, Ben Long of Big Spring, Perry Long of San Angelo and Kim Long of Stanton; three sisters, Mrs. W. Jewel Allred and Mrs. Herbert Overby, both of Stanton and Mrs. Mattie May Palmer of Fort Worth and three grandchildren.

LeFernier services held

ABILENE — Services for George LeFernier, 19, of Abilene, were Saturday in Elliott-Hamil Chapel of Memories. Burial was at Cedar Hill Cemetery. He was the brother Mrs. Randall Minear of Midland.

LeFernier was killed Thursday when his car ran off west U.S. 80.

Reagan tops Ford

in preference poll

Amendment provides

WASHINGTON, D.C. - An omnibus judgeship Sen. John Tower, bill now before the Senate R Tex., last week in- would raise the number troduced an amendment of judges in the district to give the 68-county from five to six. Tower's Western District of Texas amendment would raise an additional federal the total to seven.

for additional judge

Ben Branum rites today

Services for Ben A. Branum, 86, will be at 2 p.m. today in the North A and Tennessee Street Church of Christ. Joe Malone, minister of Westside Church of Christ will officiate. Burial will be at Resthaven Memorial Park, directed by the Newnie W. Ellis

Chapel. Branum, who died Friday in a Midland hospital, lived at 2605 Cuth-

Branum was born Nov. 23, 1889, in Young County. He spent most of his early life in Hollis, Okla. He married Eula Jean Davenport in 1912 in Wellington, Tex. They moved to Hobbs, N.M. in 1937, and then to Midland in 1954. He was a member of the North A and Tennessee Street Church of Christ and Carpenter's Local No. 1428.

Survivors include the widow, Mrs. Eula Jean Branum; two sons, M. W. "Buddy" Branum and Lowell E. Branum, both of Midland; two daughters. Mrs. Frank Garrett of Midland and Mrs. J. D. Tonde of San Antonio; a brother, Ralph Branum of Dallas; two sisters, Mrs. Ava Lamb of Santa Cruz, Calif. and Mrs. Clyde Alexander of Dotson, Tex. grandchildren and 12 greatgrandchildren.

R. C. Leddy dead at 67

ABILENE - R. Clifford Leddy, 67, of Abilene, and formerly of Midland, died Friday afternoon in an Abilene hospital following an extended illness.

Services will be at 2:30 p.m Monday in the University Baptist Church, with the Rev. Bill Austin, pastor, officiating. He will be assisted by the Rev. L. L. Trott, a retired Baptist pastor. Burial will be at Elmwood Memorial Park, directed by Elliott-Hamil Funeral Home of

Leddy was born Sept. 16, 1908 in Port, Okla. He married Maxine E. Hart in 1938 in Midland. He entered the leather and boot business with his brother in 1929. He operated a shop in Sweetwater in 1937 and 1938, later working in the leather and saddlery business in Midland and San Angelo. He began a business in Abilene in the

Survivors include the widow, Mrs. Maxine Leddy; three brothers, Frank Leddy, Silas Leddy and O. C. Leddy, all of Fort Worth; three sisters, Mildred Paschall of Oklahoma City, Okla., Lucy Hill of Marion, Ill. and Cleta Mae Partee.

Nola Laughead dead at age 80

BIG LAKE - Mrs. Nola E. Laughead, 80, of Big Lake, died Friday afternoon in a San Angelo Services will be at 3 p.m. Monday at

Glenrest Cemetery in Big Lake, directed by Johnson Funeral Home of San Angelo. Mrs. Laughead was born March 26, 1895, in Ibapah, Utah. She was a member of the First Christian Church

and had lived in Big Lake 42 years. Survivors include a son, Allen Laughead of Big Lake; two brothers, Matthew Chastain of Joshua Tree. Calif. and Keith Chastain of Sunland, Calif. and two sisters, Mrs. Wilma Kearney and Mrs. Loa Kelly, both of

Death claims Lois Gatson

Mrs. Lois D. Gatson, 53, of 506 S. Jackson St., a maid in Midland for more than 20 years, died Friday morning in Medical Center Hospital in Odessa. She had been a patient there for 19 days.

Services will be held at 2:30 p.m. Tuesday at the Greater St. Luke AMF. (Methodist) Church with the Rev. V. T. Herron, minister, officiating. Burial will be in Fairview Cemetery under direction of Jackson Funeral Home.

Mrs. Gatson was born Feb. 6, 1923, in Hempstead.

Survivors include two sons, Oscar C. Simmons and James L. Gamble, both of Midland; three aunts, Mary Ann Gatson and Ruby Lee Parker, both of Los Angeles, and Ethel Coleman of Lubbock; and seven grandchildren.

Pallbearers will be Carlton Price, J. B. McGowan, James McFee, Frank Blaylock, Walker Cadd, and Jocelipn

Meek rites held Saturday

BIG SPRING — Services for Mrs. Catherine Faye Meek, 53, of Big Spring were Saturday in Nalley-Pickle Funeral Home, with burial at Bronte Cemetery. Mrs. Meek died Thursday afternoon

in a Big Spring hospital. Mrs. Meek was born Dec. 29, 1922, in Gordon, Tex. She was an assistant housekeeper at Malone Hogan Hospital in Big Spring. She had lived said. in Big Spring since 1954 and was a member of the Church of Christ

Midland



AUSTIN — Gov. and the Tenth Ronald Reagan defeated Congressional District in President Gerald Ford in the upcoming May 1

a Presidential preference Republican primary. poll conducted last week Reagan received more by The University of than 74 per cent of the Texas Republican Club. votes cast, with Ford Midland, chairman of UT John Connally, former Students for Reagan, Texas governor, received

judge.

The Midland

Reporter-Telegram

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MAIR RATES OF TSIDE TEXAS

Evening and Sunday 5.

Lester Van Pelt III of garnering 20 per cent. said, "This is a great the most votes for the victory for the Reagan Republican vice campaign and, with the presidential nomination enthusiasm shown by the from the club. Reagan supporters on the

Van Pelt, a UT law UT campus, we feel student, is the son of Mr. confident that Gov. and Mrs. Lester Van Pelt Reagan will carry Austin Jr. of Midland

Statement of Conditions for year ending November 30, 1975 Nov. 30, 1975

Cash on Hand	\$ 954.91
Accounts Recievable	81,362.27
Inventory	1,399,705.00
Land	39,700.00
Cemetery Development	120,727.69
Mausoleum and Chapel	
Office and Maintence Bldas	9,500.00
Furniture and Fixtures	
Park Property	
Perpetual Care Trust Fund	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,077,858.54
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	\$46,319.31
Notes Payable	133,558.66
Interest	14,220.42
Deffered Construction	31.861.00
50110100 00	
Taxes	

Currently, three of the five judges sit in San CAPITAL Antonio. A fourth holds Common Stock - \$10.00 Par Value, court in Austin, and a 2,500 Shares Authorized fifth, Bill Sessions, holds court in El Paso. U.S. District Judge D. W. Suttle, one of three TOTAL CAPITAL.....

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND

CAPITAL ACCOUNTS

judges assigned to San Antonio, commutes to Midland to preside over court here. Midland is the seat of the six-county Midland-Odessa Division and of the 10-county Pecos Division of federal court.

"With each judge working more than one division," Tower said, "the heavy caseload problems which the Western District shares with other districts is compounded by a heavy travel load as well."

"For Those Who Care"

Valhalia is based in the garden plan of cemetery design. With the feeling that the final resting place should be one of quiet beauty—on inviting garden spot that breathes happy memories and tells the stary of LIFE not death. Here no sorrow lingers long—the beauty of the flowers, grass and trees is a lasting memorial to those who have gone on ahead and serves also as an inspiration and comfort to those who remain.

clean, dry, above ground mausoleum crypts has historically been recognized as the highest tribute that could be paid to those who have ecommunity mausoleum makes this handor available to all at a reasonable cost.

1911 cast through colored stained glass windows, illuminates individual crypts. Family rooms, columbatio (final resting place for cremated remains, on the inspiring Chapel with its spectrums. It is not surprising that when people see the inside of the mausoleum for the first time, they invariable say the had no idea there was such a beautiful place in Midland.



H. F. Hoback, President



Itephen Hoback native Midlander, was raised in the cemetery business. He attended Texas Tech and Odessa College, and is presently the of Valhalla. Stephen has been active with the Kiwanis, and their youth organization Key Clubs.

Judy Hoback: Stephens wife, a the company's secretary. She previously was department head and buyer for the Accessory department at Dunlaps. She is also active in Beta Sigma Phi. currently she is serving her chapter as Treasurer.

LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT

MEN DIE BUT ONCE. All men wish to do so with dignify to be buried with honor, and to be remembered with affection for the best of their past moments. Men know well when the leaves will fall, but national knows when earth will claim again the dust it lent for his creation. It is our succere desire at Valhallo to provide the best passible service in a vjery important hour of need. A need each of us have to face sometime in this life when losing a loved one. Considerable effort and planning has gone mate the total concept and desting of Valhallot to effect the ultimate in comfort and convenience for the family and at a cost everyone can offord. The beautiful Twillight Gardens will indeed bring back peace of mind when revisited over the years.

THE MIDLAND MAUSOLEUM CORPORATION

VALHALLA OF MIDLAND P. O. Box 5411, Midland, Texas 79701

STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF PERPETUAL AND IRREVOCABLE FUNDS IN TRUST AS OF December 31, 1975

ASSETS	,	Book Value	Market Value
Cash		\$ 120.26 27,564.36	9 120.20
Savings, Building & Loan Investments		4,290.90	
TOTAL		\$31,975.52	\$28,098.66

LIABILITES		
Principle in Trust	\$31,888.67	
Undisbursed Income	86.85	86.85
TOTAL	\$31,975.52	\$ 28,098.66
	-	4.00

I hereby certify that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief

> Signed: H. E. Hoback, President James E. Crowder Jr., Vice-President Trust Officer

The Midland National Bank

CEMETERY

Valhalla is not now nor has it ever been connected with any

hereby certify that the foregoing statement is true and

Signed Stephen Hoback

Vice President

Administrator

prrect to the best of my knowledge and belief.

other Cemetery or Funeral Home in Midland

MAUSOLEUM

COLUMBARIUM

CHAPEL

MEMORIALS

Sadat makes charges

dent Anwar Sadat of Egypt accused Syria and Jordan Saturday of blackmailing oil-rich Arab countries to get more financial aid.

Sadat's accusation was made in an interview with the Saudi Arabian newspaper Ukaz, published here a few hours before he began a nineday trip to Saudi Arabia and four other Persian Gulf nations to seek a new infusion of money to keep Egypt a: ...t.

"Allegations that Syria and Jordan are forming the eastern front as a defensive line to prevent Israel from reaching the sources of Arab oil are suspicious because we have a greater cause. I mean Palestine and regaining Arab territories occupied by Israel," Sadat said.

He said, "These allegations are intended for blackmailing oil-rich Arab countries to extort more money."

Syria, Jordan and Egypt, having front lines with Israel, are getting annual financial aid from wealthy Arab countries.

The Egyptian president said that he will ask King Khaled and leaders of Abu Dhabi, Bahrain, Qatar and Kuwait to increase their aid to Egypt

SUN. 12:30-6

Hearst tells about San Simeon bombing

SAN FRANCISCO - Patricia Hearst seized an opportunity during cross-examination Friday to tell the jury she still fears for the lives of herself and her parents at the hands of supporters of the terrorist Symbionese Liberation Army.

In testimony the prosecution had fought to suppress, an alert and well-prepared Miss Hearst was able to describe to the jurors the recent week's powerful bombing at the Hearst castle in San Simeon, Calif.

She also told them about subsequent demands reportedly from the group known as the "New World Liberation Front" - for a \$250,000 Hearst family donation to the defense of SLA members William and

Emily Harris. On this, her 22nd birthday, the celebrated, one time fugitive reiterated on the witness stand that she had not tried to escape nor turn herself in because she believed the Harrises or their associates would find her and kill her.

But U.S. Atty. James L. Browning persisted: With six SLA members killed two years ago in a shootout and only the Harrises remaining, couldn't she, during a 17-month period, simply have surrendered them to authorities?

No, she replied. 'Well," asked the prosecutor, "what caused you to believe that they could simply, by the snap of their fingers - if they were safe in police custody and if you turned them in - that they could turn around

and have you killed?" "It's happening like that now on the streets," blurted Miss Hearst.

The prosecutor, sensing she was about to go into a subject he had sought strenuously to keep away from the jury, attempted to withdraw his question.

But Chief Defense Counsel F. Lee Bailey, barely able to conceal his glee, objected and U.S. Dist Judge Oliver J. Carter said "Let her answer."

"San Simeon was bombed, my parents received a letter threatening my life if I took the witness stand, their lives if I took the witness stand, and they wanted a quarter of a million dollars put into the Bill and Emily Harris defense fund," continued Miss Hearst, talking rapidly.

'Who did?'' asked Browning. "The New World Liberation Front," she answered.

'Was anybody killed?'

Browning attempted to recoup, eliciting an admission from the defendant that an NWLF communique

> Hodge candidate AUSTIN - Rita Jo Hodge of Midland was a candidate for a bachelor's degree in the The University of Texas

that she believed the communique had been brought tle which belonged to a vacationing occupant. to the residence by James Kilgore, a fugitive now being sought on a warrant charging him in connection with possession of bombing materials.

At this point, from the prosecution's view, the damage was done. The jurors had received the full impact of testimony the prosecution had sought successfully to suppress as irrelevant earlier.

Miss Hearst later was excused, at least temporarily, from further testimony under cross-examination. The prosecution hopes to question her further — if Judge Carter decides to permit it — in connection sion to question Miss Hearst on direct examination with her activities in the Sacramento area early last

The prosecution contends she spent part of that time casing banks for the SLA. A 27-year-old house painter named Steven Soliah, with whom Miss ed by her captors to participate in the bank robbery Hearst was said to be living when she was apprehended, faces charges in connection with the roba woman customer was shot to death.

As the fourth week of Miss Hearst's armed robbery trial drew to a close:

—An ex-convict and acknowledged narcotics user testified SLA leader Donald DeFreeze had told him shortly after the April, 1974, bank robbery that he would have killed Miss Hearst if she had not cooperated with her captors during the robbery. "He said he had to make her prove herself and he told me he had a gun at her head and if she did anything funny he would have killed her," said Ulysses Hall, now

being held in the San Joaquin (Calif.) County Jail. Hall said he had known DeFreeze in 1973 while both were inmates at the California correctional medical facility at Vacaville. Later, while he was on parole, he said he had been in contact with DeFreeze, who at that time had escaped from Soledad State Prison.

DeFreeze, he said, had spoken with him about the On cross-examination by Browning, Hall said that

during his conversation with DeFreeze, the SLA leader had made no mention of torturing Miss Hearst or treating her as a prisoner of war

-Miss Hearst pointed an accusing finger at sports activist Jack Scott, the man she says harbored her and fellow fugitive Wendy Yoshimura for an extended period in 1974. She said that in 1972 Scott's wife Micki had helped Miss Yoshimura flee Berkeley from charges of possession of bombing materials, helping "clean out" the apartment Miss Yoshimura shared with her boyfriend.

Where did the Scotts obtain their money? asked

'My understanding of where they got it was that he was some kind of ripoff artist with credit cards and getting furniture on time and selling it, and then maneuvers like that," replied Miss Hearst. "And

MASTER

TUESDAY

Illinois at Midkiff-Dellwood Plaza

apartment where she was arrested. But she added Soliah's sister, had obtained a key to feed the pet turnow exist.

-Miss Hearst denied that she had received "a share of the \$10,000 the SLA obtained during the April, 1974, bank robbery. "I was given some of it to hold onto, yes," she said, asserting that she used the money for shopping for goods to be distributed among her captors. "I think it was all gone pretty shortly after we left Los Angeles and got back up to the (San Francisco) Bay area," she said.

Earlier last week, Bailey had sought court permisabout the bombing and subsequent threat to her parents. But Judge Carter sustained Browning's objection that these events were not relevant to the issue of whether or not, as she claims, she was coercnearly two years ago. But the jury Friday was able to hear Miss Hearst's

bery of a Carmichael, Calif., bank last year in which claim that even now she fears reprisals from her

Burge graduates

AMARILLO — Linda Burge of Midland received her cap in the dental assisting program at Amarillo College during ceremonies Saturday night at Amarillo College.

AFTAH Printing 694-4373

A.D. "Skeet" Hall 4805 Andrews Hwy

had been found last September in the San Francisco to which Kilgore and Kathleen Soliah, Steven one-time captors or newfound associates she says

"There are many other people who would pick up

where (the others) left off," she testified. Miss Hearst's third day of cross-examination was also her birthday. Thus, in scores of accounts by reporters covering the trial, the girl so often referred to as the "21-year-old newspaper heiress" became the "22-year-old newspaper heiress."

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> > Thomasville Jack

(AP) — New ' publisher Dorot says Jacqueline Onassis has tole Mrs. Onassis co at this time for Senate seat hel

GIDI PASS, S

The base car

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THE CLIP AND One Size Fit **NUDE PANTY**

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Room Size RUGS

Men's Work BOOTS

Men's Leist





Sinai base camp like chunk of West Texas

GIDI PASS, Sinai Desert (AP) -E. The base camp of American technicians who will run an early warning system between Israeli and Egyptian forces in the Sinai seems like a transplanted chunk of West Texas.

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The twang of San Antonio, El Paso, Galveston and Houston has replaced the guttural Arabic of the Bedouins and laconic Hebrew of Israeli soldiers as the common language on this barren hilltop. More than half of the 172 Americans who will run the four manned and unmanned sensor stations in the Gidi and Mitla passes are from Texas.

The strategic mountain gateways to the Sinai have been wired for sounddetecting equipment that can pick up moving vehicles at 400 feet and footfalls at 100 feet.

"We can detect any traffic through the pass," says Marine Col. Donald Q. Layne, organizer of the Sinai Field Mission (SFM). The equipment has been tested in Vietnam and has proved virtually foolproof.

"It was an opportunity to travel, make a little money and enjoy myself," says Leonard Johnson, 35, of San Antonio, who operates earthmoving equipment used to build the Americans' permanent camp.

And if the fiberglass huts they have now are temporary, the permanent

site may resemble a country club. It will have a combination chapel movie theater, tennis courts, gym, volleyball court and table tennis.

The technicians will have a steady supply of magazines, books and comics, Heineken beer and Coca Cola, and electric lamps designed to kill

Their sensor headquarters emits strange clicks and whistles as the sophisticated machinery registers vehicles and men moving through the

Their teleprinter, hooked into the U.S. State Department, received its first message two weeks ago — a note of thanks from Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, mediator of the interim Egyptian-Israeli agreement that brought the technicians here.

"The greatest problem is going to be boredom," said Layne, "We're pretty far from home, up on a mountain in a desert." The permanent staff, on contracts of up to 18 months, will get a few days off every month to go to Tel Aviv or Cairo, where their families will stay.

The construction crewmen will spend about six months at Gidi before completing their jobs. In return for the boredom and lone iness they suffer, men like Johnson will earn \$3,000 every month.

"It's not so bad," said Johnson. "It's about like West Texas, the plains and the hills. A little rugged but pretty good ground if you could get some

A dozen women will be on the staff.

Four already have arrived, two of them Texans.

"It's great for morale," laughed Johnson, who is married and has three children. "Just knowing they're here, seeing a female once in a

smiled. What's the ratio of men to women? "Very good," he added,

The first day he was here, Johnson recalled, "we had a sandstorm and in the afternoon the winds blew strong and cold and in the night it was sleet. so Texas weather ain't got nothing on

the weather here, I can tell you.'

Layne was asked. "No comment," he

Nobody seemed worried by the fact that the camp is perched between the guns of two rival armies.

"I feel well-protected," said Johnson, a grizzled construction veteran who wore his hardhat as he ate pork chops and corn in the mess hall. "If there was any danger they wouldn't have us here to begin with." Israel says planes and cars could evacuate the Americans in minutes.

Mrs. Trudeau threatened twice

TORONTO (AP) - details of the threats and really get to me. during a week's vacation coffin." in Key Biscayne, Fla.

She declined to give very clever who could Venezuela and Cuba.

Margaret Trudeau, wife said when she telephoned of Canadian Prime her husband about them, "There are many Minister Pierre Elliott he replied: "When I see people living in Florida Trudeau, says she was you Friday, I want you to who are strongly antithreatened with be smiling as you walk off Cuban. They almost had

Mrs. Trudeau, who airport lounge while the last moment. I can't recently paid an official waiting for a connecting stand that sort of thing." visit to Cuba with her flight to Ottawa on her Mrs. Trudeau said the husband, said Friday the way home from Florida, Florida vacation was a threats came from anti- Mrs. Trudeau said the Valentine gift from her Castro Cuban exiles in security protection for husband and "a thankher was good and "it you present after the

She continued:

assassination twice the plane — not in a a demonstration outside the apartment block where I was staying, but Interviewed in an luckily it was called off at

would only be someone 11 day tour of Mexico,

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Jackie turns down Senate race bid

(AP) - New York Post publisher Dorothy Schiff

SANITARY

NEW YORK CITY James Buckley, C-R-N.Y. law, Ethel Kennedy.

says Jacqueline Kennedy Friday that its publisher potential Democratic Onassis has told her that had received a similar senatorial candidate Mrs. Onassis couldn't run turndown in 1970 when at this time for the U.S. she broached the same saying - in response to Senate seat held by Sen. idea to Jackie's sister-in-

plumbing-heating

air conditioning 694-8871

The Post reported this week's issue, quoted Bella Abzug, D-N.Y., as rumors Mrs. Onassis would run - "Nobody scares me.

campaign manager.

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New York Magazine, in

And a Buckley aide was quoted as saying, "The idea scares me to death. especially if Sinatra's her

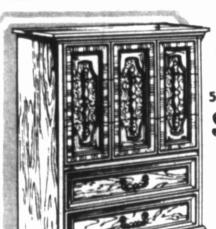
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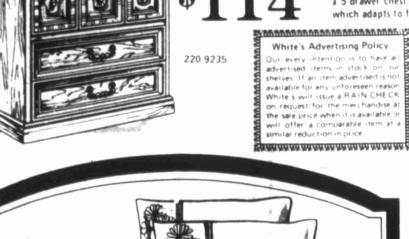
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City may take steps to demolish apartments

(Continued From Page 1A)

fort to rid the city of "a fire hazard and a hazard to life.'

Included are letters to the city attorney asking that the property be condemned, to the Federal Housing Authority asking the status of the property and to The Maxson Co. of Midland, who managed the property for Montreal Securities, asking them to clean up the site.

James Roberts, assistant fire marshal, said he is "surprised there have been no lives lost" so far. Because the area is open to transients, there is a constant threat of someone "getting drunk in there and dropping a cigarette."

Roberts said a fire consuming the Belmont Apartments feasibly could spread to Edison, although the prospect is unlikely because Main Street — a good fire break — lies between the two.

It nevertheless has "potential for a big fire," he explained.

Midland police are equally concerned about the Belmont Apartments where an attempted rape has been reported as well as several cases of statutory rape.

Sgt. Fred Johnson of the crime prevention department said, "Different police officers have found people using it for just about everything other than what they were made for.

Regarding the threat of rape, he said students persist in cutting through the abandoned area although warned of the danger. "There's always the possibility of some man lying in wait.

Police Chief Wayne Gideon echoed Johnson's concerns. "It is in a constant state of deterioration," he said. "It's definitely a health hazard and a potential trouble area. One of the most frightening aspects is what could happen to those school children.

Johnson described the site as becoming "more of a health hazard as time goes by," noting that the interiors of the old apartments are used also as toilets

O. E. Martin, chief sanitarian for the city, verified the health hazard, saying, "There's no question about

Martin said his department has visited the area every few days for the last five years on "legitimate com-

Martin said among the contributors to the problem are the estimated 15 people who live in three apartments facing Gist Street.

They don't use dumpsters for their garbage, he said, and often must be forced to clean up their refuse. Martin also has found chickens inside the inhabited apartments, a violation of city ordinance.

If the city manager has his way, the Belmont Apartments will finally be cleaned up, but razing that property will leave homeless the people who now live there.

One of the tenants, who asked that he not be identified, said he was glad to have the old apartment. "It's not much, but it's either this or a tent across the street," he stated. His rent is \$50 a month, and he does have heating and plumbing.

The Belmont Apartment tenants aren't the only ones who will be ousted if the property is razed, as Brown also is asking the same treatment for the Columbia Apartments across the street to the south.

The Belmont Apartments are bounded by Hicks, Belmont, Gist and South Main streets, and the Columbia Apartments are bounded by Colorado, Stokes, Gist and South Main.

The Columbia Apartments, which house an estimated 40 people, are run down, but habitable. Both the city and the school would like to see them removed, but razing the Belmont Apartment area remains first priority, at least with school district officials.

The Maxson Co. manages both apartment groups. R. C. Maxson told The Reporter-Telegram he is "working on (getting) title, and in a week or 10 days I'll have it completed." He declined to make any further statement. His apartment manager said Maxson is negotiating with Montreal Securities.

Brown said it apparently is legal for Maxson to collect rent on the property because The Maxson Co. also has won a judgment against Montreal which was executed shortly after the city and school district foreclosed on the property

He doubts, however, that Maxson could obtain legal title because "our judgment is superior." Brown said Maxson's judgment is for about \$10,000 for non-payment of services while the city's is in excess of \$40,000. "We're in it a whole lot deeper than they are," he said.



The Belmont, or "Lafayette," Apartments are termed a health, safety and fire hazard by officials

-Staff Photo by Johnny Virden

The legal snag from the city's standpoint is the lack of clear title from HUD. Assistant City Attorney Deke Austin said the legal department has traveled "a lot of blind alleys" in seeking either a disclaimer or a quit claim deed from the federal government

Through an appeal to Rep. George Mahon's office, the end of the search just might be in sight. Austin said the legal department now expects to receive "something" from HUD in the near future although "it may not

clear up the deed record.'

Regarding Maxson's interest in the property, he said, "When there's some kind of determination, they're going to want some kinds of (financial) claim.

Although city attorneys said they did not know if Montreal Securities still exists, they gave The Reporter-Telegram the last known address. that of a Samuel Jacobs in New York

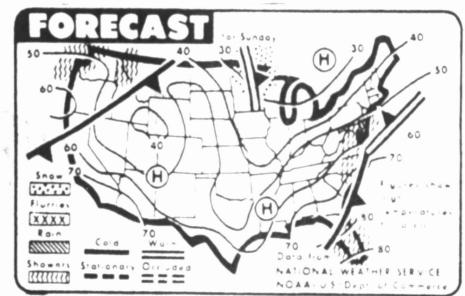
During a long-distance interview Jacobs said he no longer is associated

with the property and said he knows nothing of Montreal Securities. He did, however, put the newspaper in touch with Martin Reider, also of New York City.

Reider declined to detail any information about the property during

the telephone conversation but confirmed he is associated with Montreal. He said he would discuss the matter further during a telephone call to be made between 8 and 9 p.m. Saturday However, he could not be

WEATHER SUMMARY



SHOWERS ARE FORECAST for well as the Pacific Northwest and and Wisconsin.

MIDLAND STATISTICS

MIDLAND, ODESSA CRANE RANKIN RIG. 1, 863-GARDEN CITY FORECAST. Fair and warmer todas tonight and Monday. High today low-60s. Low-tonighting 30s. High Monday upper 60s. Winds southwesters; at 1 15 m.p.h today
ANDREWS, LAMESA. BIG SPRING FORECASI

MALIONAL WE	ATHERSE	RVICE READ	15.68
Yesterday's Hig	h		33 degre
Overnight Low			35 degre
Noon today			48 degre
Sunset today			6 41 p
Sunrise tomorro	w		23.a
Precipitation			
Last 24 hours			0 inch
This month to da	te		18 inch
1976 to date			21 inch
LOCALTEMPE	RATURES		
20 Midnigh	it		
l p m	50	1 a m	
2 p m	51	2 a m	
3 p m	52	3 a m	
4 p m	5.3	4.a m	
5 p m	. 52	5 a m	
6 p m	52	6 a m	
7 p m	46	7 a m	
8 p m	38	-8 a m	
9 p m	3.5	9 a m	
10 p m	.34	10 a m	
11 p m	31	11 a m	
Midnight 21	30	Noon	

SOUTHWEST TEMPERATURES El Paso

Extended Texas forecast Tuesday through Thursday

auesoay inrough Thursday
North Central and Northeast Texas Mostly fair
Tuesday through Thursday Warm days and cool nights
Highs in 70s Lows upper 30s to upper 40s
South Central and Southeast Texas Fair and cool
Tuesday, becoming warmer Wednesday and partly
cloudy and mild Thursday Lows near 40 north to mid 50s
south Highs mid 7.0s to mid 80s south. Highs mid 70s to mid 80s Northwest and Southwest Texas. Continued warm and dry Tuesday through Thursday Highs in 70s and 80s except 90s Big Bend area Lows in 30s and 40s except 50s extreme south.

Texas area forecasts

North Central and Northeast Texas Fair through Monday Warmer Monday High Sunday 47 to 56 Low Sunday night 27 to 38 High Monday in the 60s Northwest and Southwest Texas Fair through Monday Warmer through Monday High Sunday upper 50s north to near 70 south. Low Sunday night near 30 north to near 40 south. High Monday 60s and 70s South Central and Southeast Texas: Fair through Monday Continued cool Sunday. A little warmer Monday Freezing Lempraques most sections again Sunday. day Freezing temperatures most sections again Sunday night High Sunday from near 60 to mid 80s. Low Sunday night mid 20s northwest to mid 30s extreme south. High Monday 63 to 70.

BIRTHS

MIDLAND MEMORIAL

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lawrence Porter, 3600 Baumann St., girl. Reynolds, 2510 Emerson St., boy.

parts of Idaho and Montana. Snow much of the East Coast today, as is forecast for parts of Minnesota

Weather elsewhere

Des Moine edy 04 rn

Training class to be offered

A cardio-pulmonary resuscitation training class will be offered to Midland teachers as part of the inservice training program Monday and Tuesday. Basic certificates and re-certifications will be given for a total of 41/2 hours of instruction.

The Junior League and the Midland School District Administration, under the auspices of the American Heart Association, have arranged the program

The Heart Association's blood pressure screening last week was very successful, Bette Gae Camden of the Heart Association said.

The legal status of the Columbia Apartments also is in question Fun A'Fair to highlight Bicentennial celebration

(Continued From Page 1A)

Kiwanis by the Midland Bicentennial Commission, will be put on by the same company that stages such events for the State Fair of Texas, Six Flags Over Texas and Astro-World.

The fireworks display is being paid for with funds received at the Bob Hope show here last August, Dominey

A Fun A'Fair report meeting and planning session will be held March 2. It will be a luncheon meeting at the Midland Country Club and is open to the public. Dominey reported.

The featured speaker will be Dr. Thomas Kim, president of McMurray College at Abilene.

"Dr. Kim is one of the country's most inspiring speakers. His own story of how he came to his present position from an amazing life of hardship and horrifying experiences in China during the war is a good example of the opportunities in America," Dominey said.

The March 2 meeting, scheduled to start at noon, also will serve as the Midland American Revolution Bicentennial Commission's annual

Since its organization in April 1973, the Midland American Revolution Bicentennial Commission has been active putting its stamp of approval on events originated by others, and setting up programs of its own

One of the commission's projects is "10,000 Flags Over Midland.

The commission has obtained several thousand flags, enough to go with the ones already in the hands of Midlanders, to make the project a success, Dominey said.

The American flags will be sold during April and May from booths set up by the commission at various locations in the city.

The flags should be waving over Midland homes and businesses July 4, Dominey said.

Some of the projects already completed by the commission include the erection of a gazebo in Wadley-Barron Park, presentation of the United States Marine Band in concert in 1974, and "Old Fashioned Day in the Park" in 1975, and a fireworks display at Cubs Stadium in 1975, along with the Kiwanis Club festival.

The commission put its stamp of approval on Project Green Horizons. the landscaping effort for the Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame.

Another project was the placing of Bicentennial bulletin boards at five locations in Midland to help keep the public informed of Bicentennial

The commission put on the "Spirit of '76" Bob Hope show last August and has helped with the restoration of the Taylor Brown-Sarah Dorsey House. reputed to be the oldest home in

The commission guided the production of the Midland County Bicentennial commemorative medalion for sale during the Bicentennial period at Midland banks through the Midland Jaycees.

The commission also helped sponsor Bicentennial Plaza recently constructed on the courthouse square, and helped with a permanent historical exhibit depicting the period from the advent of the Comanche Indian warrior to the coming of cattlemen. The exhibit is at the Musuem of the Southwest.

A major upcoming event sponsored, by the commission is the God and Country Rally May 11 in Midland Memorial Stadium. It also will feature the "Truth" singers. This event is under the direction of the Association of Southern Baptist Churches of Midland



JOHN CONRAD DUNAGAN will be the speaker at Monday night's meeting of the Permian Basin Genealogical Society. The group will meet at 7 p.m. in the Ector County Library, 622 N. Lee St., Odessa. Dunagan, a lifelong resident of the Permian Basin, was born in Midland in Decem-

Wallace wins in Mississippi

JACKSON, Miss. (AP) - Alabama Gov. George Wallace won 9 of 19 delegates Saturday as Mississippi Democrats picked the first actual delegates to the Democratic National Convention.

Wallace, who had hoped to gain as many of 11 delegates, led former Georgia Gov. Jimmy Carter who won 4 and Sargent Shriver, the party's 1972 vice presidential nominee, who had 3. Three uncommitted delegates also were selected at Congressional district conventions by delegates picked at earlier caucuses.

First vote due Tuesday

(Continued From Page 1A) the Social Security issue was one that could hurt them. Ford and his allies have assailed Reagan's past suggestions that some phases of Social Security be made voluntary, and his more recent statement that some of the system's trust funds could be invested in American industry.

Reagan said he isn't advocating any specific changes. He said that as President he would assign a task force of experts to study the program and recommend action to keep it financially sound. He also promised he would do nothing that could affect the benefits of people who are or will be receiving Social Security.

Ford was back at the White House Saturday, after forecasting victory in the first ballot box test of his bid for the GOP nomination. Challenger Reagan said he should't be expected to beat an incumbent, and thinks he will be doing extremely well to come

No Democrat claims the votes for victory in that crowded contest, and all of them argue that a first-round defeat in a procession of 31 presidential primaries is not going to be a crippling blow.

Week honors engineers

The Permian Basin Chapter of the Texas Society of Professional Engineers, will observe National Engineers Week, which begins today. The observance is sponsored annually by the National Society of Professional Engineers.

The 135 members of the Permian Basin Chapter will honor seven area high schools recommended for scholarships at their banquet Friday at the Inn of the Golden West in

Thursday, Feb. 19

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Helping You Is What We're All About.

suscitation offered to of the in1 Monday icates and iven for a

linnesota

i Monday icates and iven for a ion. ie Midland ion, under can Heart

n's blood week was Camden of said.

Quake damage in Guatemala awe-inspiring

By STUART AUERBACH

GUATEMALA CITY, Guatemala — At first glance this does not look like a city devastated by an earthquake that left one-sixth of the country's 6 million people homeless - that is, until I looked down from the balcony of my hotel room directly over the altar of a nearby Catholic church.

THE THICK STONE and brick wall in back had been completely collapsed by the force of the quake. the uniquely handsome 161-year-old La Merced church, with its bright mosaic dome, looks sturdy. But its heavy iron cross hangs at a cockeyed angle — as if it is ready to fall at any moment.

The earthquake struck in an apparently capricious manner. One group of houses will have been leveled. the next untouched. The national palace on one side of central park was not damaged. The cathedral on the other was badly gutted.

But American experts here for the U.S. National Academy of Engineering said there is major hidden structural damage to many of this city's buildings.

It shows up at the Ritz Continental Hotel, where most newsmen are staying. The engineers make daily pencil marks on the wall of their room to show how far the mirror - and the wall it is attached to shifts. Iron bars on an outside stairwell bend a little more each day, and the crack on my bathroom wall seems to ge wider each time I look. But the beauftiful blue-tiled bathtub stands firm.

FROM THE OUTSIDE the hotel looks untouched — until upon checking in a guest is told there is no elevator service. Some floors are not being used at all. I was given a room in the newly repaired seventh floor - no great honor since it meant extra flights of stairs to climb. But doors to fifth-floor rooms do not close becaue their jambs were thrown askew.

The greatest damage to the city is in its slum areas. These people have set up tents anywhere they can — in parks, on the grassy island that runs down the center of the reforma, Guatemala City's main street, or on curbs. Sometimes their cars are parked next to their tents, or the tent is set up on the back of

One man and his little son sleep in a grassy spot next to the parking lot of the Dairy Queen in downtown Guatemala City. At night they pull cardboard over their faces to shade their eyes from the streetlights. When it rained the other night, they covered their blankets with clear plastic sheets.

JORGE RIVERA, a taxi driver, lost his house but his family is safe. Oddly enough, although his electricity went his phone still works. He needs \$3,000 to rebuild. Some people sleep in tents in the yards of their undamaged houses — afraid to move inside because of the almost daily tremors that still shake the country

DIRT, SQUIRT, QUIRT Pruning clinic slated Tuesday

Midland County Agent

Midland county farmers and ranchers are becoming increasingly concerned about the drouth conditions existing over a wide area of the state and Great Plains, however, the immediate effect is not presently critical. Farmers have generally found enough subsurface moisture on cultivated lands to put them up in fairly good condition by listing and deep plowing. Ranchers normally depend mainly on cured warm season grass for winter grazing and the good season last summer and fall produced a good crop of "standing hay" on most area rangelands. However, each passing week, without rain, as spring approaches can place both farmers and ranchers in

A pecan pruning clinic will be conducted Tuesday at the Jack Kirby orchard, located in the Greenwood community east of Midland. Dr. Michael Kilby, area extension horticulturist with the Texas A&M University System, headquartered in El Paso, will be present to conduct a demonstration on the training of young pecan trees by proper pruning. The clinic is set for 4:30 p.m. To reach the Kirby orchard go east on Cole Park Road (FM 307), 1.8 miles east of Cole Park entrance, turn south 1/2 mile, then east 1/2 mile. All persons interested in pecans, both commercially and home orchard, are encouraged to

Monsanto Company recently announced that EPA has granted a full commericial label for a new herbicide roundup in cropping systems before emergence of barley, corn, oats, sorghum (Milo), soybeans and wheat. Roundup, a water soluble liquid, mixes ready with water to be applied as a foliage spray for the control of most herbaceous plants. It moves through the plant from the point of foliage contact to and into the root system. It is a nonselective herbicide and controls both annual and perennial weeds. Rates for perennial weeds range from 2 to 5 quarts per acre. Bermuda grass require: 3 to 5 quarts and johnson grass, 2 to 3 quarts per acre Best results are obtained in controlling jjohnsor grass is the application is delayed until the early heading stage of growth. Alow at least 7 days after application before tillage.

Some "don'ts" concerning Roundup include: (1) Don't apply aerially, (2) Don't add additional surfactant. (3) Don't apply when winds exceed 5 mph. (4) Don't mix with pesticides, oils or any material except water. (5) Don't use galvanized (zinc coated) spray equipment. (6) Don't allow spray drift to contact desirable vegetation. (7) Don't plant subsequent crops other than those listed on the label. (8) Don't exceed 8 quarts per acre for agricultural uses. (9) Don't feed treated corps within 8 weeks after

Agricultural experiment station results and demonstrations conducted here in Midland County show that Roundup will result in 75 to 95 per cent control of Bermuda grass and johnson grass if applied at the proper state of growth. Applications to johnson grass less than 20 inches tall and Bermuda not heading will probably be disappointing.

Now is the proper time to start those tomatoes, peppers and eggplants that you will want to have ready for transplating outdoors April 1-15. Try the following varieties: Tomato: Plainsmain, Better Boy, Western, Homestead, Porter, Napoli, Saladette, Patio. Pepper: Sweet-Yolo Wonder, Keystone Giant and some of the new hybrids. Green Chile: Big Jim, New Mexico No. 6. Eggplant: Florida Market, Black Beauty, and try some of the

Start seeds in trays, peat pots, peat cubes or paper cups. Use a good growth medium, probably a potting son you can purchase at a graden center is pest. Plant the seeds about 1/4 inch deep, keep moist and keep at a temperature of 75 to 80 degrees. And keep them in an area that gets plenty of light.







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'Palace' assailed by solon

WASHINGTON (AP) -The government was expected to spend \$15,000 to fix up an old Victorian home as the vice president's residence, but the project ended up costing \$537,000, says Sen. William Proxmire, D-Wis. And the Nelson Rockefellers don't efven live there.

The Wisconsin Democrat said the Nav ran up a 3,500 per cent cost overrun in turning a house on the U.S. Naval Observatory grounds into a "posh, plush pleasure palace" for Vice President Nelson Rockefeller.

The Senate Banking Committee chairman said last week that the Navy plans to spend another \$170,000 on the house, and he awarded the project his "fleece of the month" award.

A spokesman for Rockefeller said the Navy actually spent \$485,000 on the house, and he added, "I don't think the vice president considers this a plush pleasure palace.'

Nearly all of the money was agreed to by Congress and President Ford when he was vice president, the spokesman

Congress chose the house as the vice presidential residence after tiring of spending huge sums for other vice presidential homes. The house was once the residence for the chief of naval operations.

"Rockefeller has use it," the vice president spokesman said. "He has slept in it. But most of the time Mr. and Mrs. Rockefeller stay at their own home on Foxhall Road.

Proxmire objected to such costs as \$41,000 for furniture, \$26,400 for drapes, \$21,200 for silver ware, \$18,100 for carpets. \$10,400 for china, \$4,900 for crystal and \$33,000 for such miscellaneous furnishings as linen, silverware chests and ac-

The Rockefeller spokesman said he thought Proxmire "is a little off the beam. It was Mrs. Ford who picked the China. She picked the silverware and glasses."

The spokesman said the only expense during Rockefeller's tenure followed a House committee's decision that central air conditioning was needed. Proxmire said that will run an extra

Two new classes offered

Midland College's department of community services will offer two special classes during this week -Karate II and Bicycle Repair.

The karate class, scheduled 8:30 to 10 p.m. Tuesdays and Thursdays for 12 weeks, will be instructed by Lance Cunningham. Class will meet in the college gymnasium and the fee is \$36. Prospective student are urged to contact the department office for

registration procedures. Bicycle Repair, instructed by J.R. "Bob" Jackson, is limited to an enrollment of six persons and advance registration is encouraged to insure a place in the class.

OIL FILTER

Jackson will teach young men and women the basics of minor repair of ten-speed and regular bikes in the two-week class which will meet 9 a.m. to noon two Saturdays. Fee is \$12, and parrents may accompany their children free of

Students may register by contacting the community services office in room 147A of the occupational-technical building, 684-7851, extensions 147 of 216

Rev. Paul Douglas Peterson named new headmaster of Trinity School

The Rev. Paul Douglas this year as interim degree in English from Mass. He also sent a Religion in Independent Peterson, presently headmaster. Bruning will Yale University and summer teaching at the Schools. In addition to his chairman of the Brooks School math department in North Andover, Mass., Trinity School June 6.

Bruning who has served Cornell, a master's School at Southborough, of the Councl for Sarah.

return to Chatham, Va.

will assume duties as a Chicago native who headmaster of Midland's attended Cornell Regional Scholar. He

bachelor's and master's degrees from Cambridge The new headmaster is University, England.

Mr. Peterson, who was University as a McMullen ordained an Episcopal priest in 1972, has taught Mr. Peterson will be holds a bachelor's degree at the University of replacing Theodore in civil engineering from Michigan and St. Mark's Massachusetts Chirman Timothy, Meghan and

Mbabane, Swalilati

ford Fund for Arican-

Waterford Schol in educational duties at the Brooks School, he also is currently interim He is a truste and minister for a North treasurer of the Water- Andover, Mass., church.

American Eductional wife Joanne have four Cooperation and the children, Andrew,

Conference set at MC

Local government sponsored by Midland 1:30 to 5 p.m. Programs tracting."

this week for a workshop

dealing with budgeting registration is at 1 p.m. Malloy, associate vironment;" Dr. Her- Evaluation Techniques."

The workshop is con- the learning resource of accounting schel Mann, associate

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officials and employes College and the Permian Wednesday's spakers Dr. William W. Holder, from a 17-county area Basin Regional Planning scheduled 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. and their topics as Joe will visit Midland College Commission.

Principal speaker on Nuessle, Midland city accounting, Texas Tech, Tuesday will be Dr. John attorney, "Legal En-

The workshop is con- the learning resource at Texas Tech. His topic professor of accounting, ducted by Texas Tech center. Tuesday's will be 'In- Texas Tech, "Gueral serving as workshop University and is co- programs will run from tergovernmental Con- Accounting and

"Budgeting and

Transportation again on agenda

Midland public scool the First United Pentrustees again will tr to tecostal Church and the hear a report on the Republican party. district's transportaion system when they neet at 1:30 p.m. Tuesday in the administration building.

The report originally scheduled for the Fet 10 meeting but was delated following a lenghy executive session. During the upcoming

meeting, trustees iso will hear requests for se of school facilities by he City Parks and Recreation Department,

Also included on Tuesday's agenda is consideration of the district's policy manual

Contracts will be

awarded for refinishing

the gym floors at Alamo

Junior High and Lee High

School, for portable

bleachers, installation of

a campus irrigation

outlet at Lee High and

resurfacing the Alamo

Gun salesman very redfaced

ORANGE, Tex. (AP-Now that Robert Lanry is out of the hospital ater being treated for a mipr gun shot wound, h/ll probably be more careal when demonstrating is

Landry is a gun salesman from Houston.

Landry, 40, was released Friday from the Orange Memorial Hospital following treatment of a flesh wound to his left index

Landry said he was wounded as he showed some friends in Bridge City how to use the two safety catches on a .38 caliber automatic pistol.

''It was sheer stupidity," he said of the

built-in buttonholing

Schick Center Returns to This Area! zig-zag, blind hem, rick-rack

3 Years ago, Chuck Connors broke the cigarette habit at the Schick Center in Los Angeles. At that time the Schick Stop Smoking Program was available only in a few large cities.

Now that the same famous service will be available right here in your own community for a limited time. Schick's Mobil Division will be on hand to help smokers break the habit in just 5 one-hour sessions

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Kenmore 24-in. wide automatic washer

Regular price Baked-enamel finish

universities are fashioned appro that fit neither th

world's needs, I Jr., head of an

that includes mo

operations, says.

College and its a

branches, criticis

ported higher ed

failing to meet th

advanced technol

In an interview

ing atmosphere i ning is "pompou

"A system h

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selfserving, and

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Morton, presid

Short on floor space? This heavy-duty washer is only 24 in. wide! Even fits in tight areas! Water temperatures are automatically preset. Heavy-duty motor and construction.

Great Value!

SAVE \$33.90

Regular \$479.90 pair



16101

Economical electric dryer Sears price \$148 Dry on heat or fluff pil lows, blankets on air. Lin

Pair Price

3-cycle washer

with 2 water levels

Regular \$259.95 Lid instructions

Two water levels let you save water on small loads! Has 3 wash/rinse combinations. And 2nd motor speed pampers your delicate fabrics. Porcelain enameled top and lid.



Fabric Master electric dryer

Regular \$219,95 \$198 Automatically shuts

Large-capacity 4-cycle washer

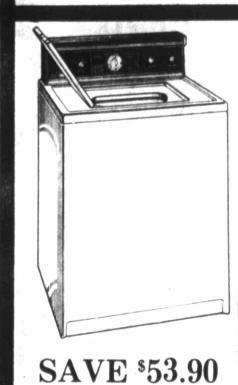
Regular \$289.95 Dispenser

Washday is easy with this big, family-sized washer! 4 water levels, 2-speed motor, even a self-cleaning filter! Off-balance switch. Porcelain-enameled top and lid.



Fabric Master electric dryer Regular 1239.95 \$218 Dryer shuts off when clothes are dry!

Pair Price



SAVE \$33.90

Regular \$529.90 pair

Large-capacity 5-cycle washer

Regular \$329.95 Dispensers

Four water levels let you use just the amount of water you need! Twash/rinse combinations! Self-cleaning filter. Porcelainenameled top and lid. Dispensers.



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robes, do the mending jobs in a jiffy. Just

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Killeen college promotes new educational concept

By JAMES MANGAN

KILLEEN, Tex. (AP) — America's universities are bogged down in old fashioned approaches to education that fit neither the job market nor the world's needs, Dr. Luis M. Morton Jr., head of an education complex that includes more than 100 overseas operations, says.

Morton, president of Central Texas College and its affiliated educational branches, criticized U.S. public-supported higher education mainly for failing to meet the needs of the age of advanced technology.

In an interview, he said the prevailing atmosphere in many halls of learning is "pompous, arrogant and af-

"A system has evolved that is selfserving, and thinks of its own pro-

tection more than serving students and society. With this type of system, decadence begins to set in. This can be seen now. Public higher education costs more and more.

"The question is: how can we provide more services to more people at less cost? Our present system is not concerned with justifying its expenditures, nor motivated by measurement of its effectiveness. Traditionally, our educators have felt competition was not proper. But I don't think any endeavor can grow and prosper without knowing what things cost and what the unit cost is.

"Publicly supported schools are funded in bulk, and they parcel out the funds as they see fit, unconcerned with the actual cost effectiveness of their yarious operations." Morton's own achievements testify to the effectiveness of his concepts. Formerly a dean at Odessa Junior College, he has turned the two-year junior college here into a diversified complex that now boasts \$18 million in buildings and facilities on 500 acres. And it continues to grow.

An initial \$2 million bond issue was voted in 1965 by Killeen to create Central Texas College. Since then, said the urbane Morton, "We haven't gone back to the public for money."

When he realized the district's tax base could not support the college, Morton tapped what turned out to be a jackpot-government grants for specific educational needs and contracts with the military to provide technological training.

Situated in the middle of Ft. Hood,

literally surrounded by U.S. military reservation land. Central Texas College has expanded into what is called the "American Educational Complex." It includes the American Technological University, the American Preparatory Instutute and Advance Technology.

The University provides third- and fourth-year college training, plus graduate degrees. The preparatory institute is used primarily by Ft. Hood soldiers who wish to complete their high school education. The Research Institute supports the functions of the three schools.

In addition, Central Texas College operates a unique video-audio network in Texas known as the Texas Telecomputer Grid, which links educational and medical institutions around the state. This grid, not yet complete, allows exchange of information via color television, enabling a doctor to prescribe for a patient 200 miles away, or a student at home to watch a scientific experiment.

Morton sees the Telecomputer Grid as eventually breaking down the walls of the academic world to bring education wherever it is needed.

He is proud of the expansion his technology-oriented complex has enjoyed.

"We're now involved in more than 100 locations around the world and have virtually no competition," he said. "The armed services have this desperate need for technological training and other colleges either are bogged down in books and chalk or simply don't make the effort. So job after job falls to us."

He said thousands of military men in Scotland, Wales, Spain, Italy, The Netherlands, Belgium, Germany and Turkey are studying at overseas branches of the American Educational Complex.

Morton, a quiet spoken man who chooses words carefully, is convinced that the United States should be producing a wealth of soft services—technological know-how—to export around the world to nations that buy American equipment. Instead, he said, higher education still maintains allegiance to the old academic disciplines instead of seizing the new opportunity.



Long-time area farmers used to fighting droughts

ment By ED TODD

"I don't know," said Bill Satered terwhite, who has fought through mib three major droughts in the 50-odd geod years he has been in the cotton business. "I just hope for a rain." sabir Satterwhite, now well into his 70s.

has for more than a quarter of century operated a cottonseed delinting business in Lamesa, the cotton kingdom of the southernmost region of the South Plains in Texas.

Before that, he managed a cotton gin in Big Spring for 23 years. And right now, he's looking at what

very possibly might be the beginning of another dry, dust-filled season from planting time to the moment of harvest.

"I very well remember that (the drought of 1917) and the one during the '30s and the drought in the '50s. "And we never know when these

droughts are going to happen," Satterwhite said. However, "we have fairly good underground season (moisture), but the top soil is getting awfully dry.'

Such is the case throughout the Midland area, and most of the Southwest, for that matter. This part of the country has been without any rainfall to speak of since mid-September. And the planting season, for cotton, is from two to 21/2 months away (in May).

Most of Lamesa and Dawson County cotton growers depend on direct rainfall for moisture rather than irrigation. They have little other

several years since they had seen the

Fourteen grass fires, fanned by the

high winds, kept Midland firemen

busy Friday and Saturday, 13 of them

The first occurred at 10:39 a.m. at

1909 Morgan Way, followed shortly by

two others in the 2900 block of West,

Ohio Street. Other alarms Friday

Wadley and Midkiff streets, 2607

Culver St., 112 S. Bentwood St., 412 E.

Pine St., the 400 block of North Fort

diana streets, 407 E. Dormard St., 100

S. Madison St. and a pasture north of

the gin on South Fairgrounds Road.

Worth Street, corner of Lee and In-

skies the brown color seen Saturday.

(Continued From Page 1A)

included

Icy winds stir dust

"The watertable has dropped," Satterwhite said. "and the price of gasoline (to operate pumpers) has gone up." He estimated that 50- to 60,000 cultivated acres in Dawson County are irrigated, and that represents 15 to 20 per cent of cropland there.

Last year was a reasonably good season for Dawson County cotton growers and ginners. Though cottonfiber growth was stunted by a wetand-cold spell in September, the yield nevertheless amounted to 140,000 bales, according to Dawson County Agent Lee Roy Colgan.

Normal production, Colgan said, would have been 210,000 bales from 243,000 acres of cotton and 425,000 acres of land.

Dawson County got shorted on cotton in 1974. That year, only 35,000 bales were produced. "Only half of the county was planted in cotton" that year, Satterwhite said.

But 1973, Satterwhite said, was "one of the best years I have ever known." During the '73 harvest season, 300,000 bales of cotton were ginned in the county.

But who knows what's in store for cotton growers in 1976? Joe Vaszauskas, who works at

Satterwhite's delinting company, said farmers are getting ready for another planting season. "Everybody that's been plowing says the soil has moisture and is

holding its own," Vaszauskas said.

"With the winds blowing, I don't know how long it's going to stay," he

Fireman said a single grass blaze

was reported Saturday at Holiday Hill

Strong winds and dry atmospheric

conditions triggered several grass

fires around the area. Two grass fires

occured Friday afternoon in An-

drews, and firemen in Big Lake

battled two different grass fires from

Lamesa reported no wind damage

but temperatures dipped to the low

40s. Stanton reported a sandstorm,

while Crane said hanging dust

thickened in the sky. Rankin, too,

reported lots of sand in the air, heavy

Conditions are expected to clear up

today and Monday, with temperatures reaching the low 60s today

winds and cool temperatures.

and the upper 60s Monday.

Road and West Illinois Street.

3 to 9 p.m. Friday.

said. North of Lubbock and into the Panhandle, winds are rapidly taking the moisture away, he said. Dawson County cropland, like much

of the arable land in the Permian Basin, still has some moisture.

"The drought that covers most of Texas is not quite as bad in the Dawson County area because we have good sub-soil moisture," Colgan observed. "And if we can get a planting rain in

May, we have a good chance to make a good crop," he said. 'Beef cattle are beginning to get in a tight because of the lack of grazing, and this will become more acute the

longer we go without rain." The health of the county's economy - and, ultimately, the nation's — is

linked in part to adequate rainfall. "Ours is basically a cotton economy," Colgan said, "and rains in spring and summer determine our production a lot more than winter rain. However, we sure would like to

have a good rain right now.' To the southeast, at Big Spring, Billy Bryant expressed concern over both drought prospects and prices of farm equipment. He is manager of Co-op Gins at Big Spring.

"As you know, prices are as high as everything, and farm equipment has doubled (in cost) in the past four years. Just about everything has gone

And, drought or no drought, unless farmers and ranchers get more money for their labors, "they won't be able to stay in business" anyway,

Bryant said. "A drought would hurt everybody," he said. After a one-year dry spell, a farmer "can get back on his feet fairly well" in the ensuing season. "(But) a two-year drought would put 25 per cent of the farmers out of business, and a three-year drought would put 50 per cent of the farmers

Big Spring, like Midland, Odessa, Andrews and Crane, has the petroleum industry has flourished. economic force. Though a drought would cripple Howard County's farm-ranch economy, it would not be overwhelming, most likely.

But for places such as Martin County (Stanton) and Dawson County (Lamesa) where agriculture makes up 90 per cent of the economy, "a drought there would be devastating, Bryant said.

P.M. SUN., FEB. 22.

7:00 P.M. MONDAY

THRU SATURDAY.

Crane has been without rain since Nov. 1, "except for a little shower the other day," he said. Crane County's agriculture is tied to livestock.

"Our county as a whole has some pretty good grass on the ground," he said. "And if we get some rain, . . . we'll be in pretty good shape. We sure do need some rain.

So does the rest of Texas. Cowden said he has traveled over nuch of the state during the last three months, and "it's dry all over . . . all the

Cowden ranches on 10,000 acres, but he broke into the insurance business after a major drought "broke me flatter than a flitter. I had to go into something to make a livelihood during the drought, because it broke me," he said.

Aside from sheep- and cattleraising, Crane County's economy, about 75 per cent of it, is oil-related, Cowden said.

In neighboring Ector County, agriculture has declined, but the petroleum industry has flourish, noted Karen Urban, of Odessa. executive director of the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service (ASCS).

"We're kind of limited, unlike Midland County," she said of Ector County's economic base.

"During the last few years," she explained, "it's been too dry and the farming costs have been too tremendous here for farming per se."

Nevertheless, Miss Urban said, the ASCS is "trying to encourage the planting of cover crops to eliminate wind erosion . . . and to cut down on sandstorms.'

Nearby, in Andrews County, oil production overshadows ranching and farming. Here, about 90,000 cultivated acres are in cotton and grain sorghum, according to Pete Millican, the county's agent for agriculture.

"Cattle conditions are good, Millican said. "We have plenty of old grass until spring, and we expect to have some new grass.

"The cattle conditions are good, but we can always use rain.

"Of course," he said, "we're always subject to a drought in this country. People have different

feelings (about that), but you never know until it's upon you. For Howard County, 1975 was a

"Last year was a droughty year. We got a rain in time to plant but none after that. It just didn't rain during the crop year," Bryant said. Cotton production there in 1975 totaled 11,000 bales. The yearly average is about 75,000 bales, he said.

Colgan, like Bryant, figures the farmer puts in a heavy investment for a comparatively light return and high risks-such as droughts.

"The price of cotton is pretty fair," Colgan said. "A good (500-pound) bale would bring 45 cents a pound. But it costs 35 to 40 cents a pound to produce

it, and that's the catch.' He said the farmer might net as much as \$50 from the sale of a bale, and "for all of his investment and time and work, that's not a lot of money.'

Over at Stanton in Martin County. Douglas Church, manager of the Farmers Co-op Association, said cotton growers are reasonably satisfied with the 1975 cotton yield, but that they are somewhat apprehensive about the upcoming season.

"We had good rains," he said. "It was a good year. I think everybody was happy to know we could make that much cotton and get as much for

Ninety-five per cent of the cultivated land in Martin County is in cotton, Church said. So far, he said, cropland is still good for tilling and preparing for planting.

We've got fair moisture to be as

dry as it has," he said. "(There's) nothing to pull the moisture out of the ground except the winds." And for about five months, there's been nothing to add moisture to the soil. either.

"We people get kind of blue during dry weather," Church said.

And he was making no forecasts, blues or not: "The only one who predicts weather in this country is a newcomer or a fool," Church said in quoting an old saying.

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Neither did J. E. Cowden, a Crane cattleman who dabbles in insurance, make any predictions. But he's

definite: "We'll be in a hell of a shape if it don't rain pretty quick," he said. Most of the grassland in Crane County is 'old" grass, and "that's not going to last very long if it doesn't rain."

Association plans classes

The Midland Consumer Credit Association discussed plans for its credit education classes at its Friday meeting. The first group of classes will be directed toward high school juniors and seniors.

The programs for the March meetings of the organization will be a film of Midland shown by the Chamber of Commerce and a discussion of the Equal Opportunity Credit Act.

Firm files lawsuit

AUSTIN (AP) - Austin Engineering Co. has filed suit against the Travis County sheriff's department, claiming the department installed radio broadcasting equipment that inteferes with company business transmissions.

The suit alleged that the sheriff's equipment included a defective antenna, and that the sheriff selected a frequency too near that of Austin Engineering.



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TOM SEALY, Midland attorney, right, is pictured with Leon Jawerski, Houston attorney and former special Watergate prosecutor, at the Thursday banquet of the Midland Chamber of Commerce. Jaworski was the banquet's principal speaker. Sealy,

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who introduced the speaker, served with Jaworski on the German War Crimes Commission during the Nuremberg trial. Sealy was instrumental in bringing Jaworski to Midland for his banquet appearance.

Hanoi may quit cooperating

servicemen killed in the Indochina war will probably. States. A trade and travel embargo is still in effect. be the last help the United States will get from Vietnam in its search for the missing and dead unless Washington changes its policy towards Hanoi.

Two aides of Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., are scheduled to fly to Saigon today to pick up the bodies of Cpl. Charles McMahon Jr., 21, of Woburn, Mass., and Cpl. Darwin L. Judge, 19, of Marshalltown, Iowa. The two marines were killed by a rocket blast during the American evacuation of Saigon just before the Communists took the city last April.

The two aides — Jerry Tinker and Dale DeHaan said Saturday that their primary mission in Saigon would be the repatriation of the bodies but that they might discuss other issues related to U.S. Vietnamese relations with Saigon Officials. They said they carried no letter or special message from Kennedy, who had corresponded with Hanoi leaders about the two marines over the past few

"They won't go on forever with these gestures. This will probably be the last one unless Washington comes up with something in return," one U.S. official source said. Hanoi has made it quite clear that it expects American war reconstruction aid if cooperation on the MIAs is to continue.

The sources and observers say that at present the U.S. Vietnamese "balance sheet" is one-sided.

Hanoi last October released nine Americans captured during the final Communist offensive and last December repatriated the remains of three U.S. servicemen killed in the war. Hanoi officials say they have set up a unit to search for U.S. MIAs.

Washington's only concrete move to date in building Vietnamese-U.S. relations, the sources say,

BANGKOK, Thailand (AP) — U.S. sources here has been to ease restrictions on the sending of certain dialogue will continue, not just on MIAs but on other say the return of the bodies of the last two American humanitarian aid items to Vietnam from the United issues as well."

results came out of the meeting but that "the said.

"We don't have relations with Vietnam, but there are a lot of things we have to talk about, including Tinker and DeHaan said that prior to their arrival humanitarian issues like the repatriation of those in Bangkok Saturday they spoke to North Viet- Vietnamese in the U.S. who want to go back, the pronamese diplomats in Paris. They said no concrete blems of fractured families and so on," the two aides



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Texas American Bancshares Inc. and Midland Subsidiary, Commercial Bank & Trust Co., Report Record 1975 Results.

Texas American Bancshares Inc., the state's sixth largest multi-bank holding company with headquarters in Fort Worth, and its Midland subsidiary. Commercial Bank & Trust Co., both reported record results for the year ended December 31, 1975. Highlights of Texas American Bancshares' operations at the

- Deposits up 4 9% to all-time high of \$1.24 billion. Loans up 5.5% to all-time high of \$800.9 million.
- Total assets up 3 6% to all-time high of \$1.57 billion
- Stockholders equity up 9 2% to all-time high of \$105.9
- Income from continuing operations up 10.0% to \$2.86 per
- share vs. \$2.60 per share a year ago (exclusive of non-recurring gain of 19 cents per share from sale of land
- Fourth quarter 1975 earnings up 20.0% to 72 cents per share vs. 60 cents per share a year ago
- Highlights of Commercial Bank & Trust Co. operations for
- Deposits up 16.5% to year-end high of \$52.6 million. Loans up 16.2% to year-end high of \$32.7 million.
- Total assets up 15.9% to year-end high of \$57.9 million.
- Drive-in banking facilities expanded with opening of four additional units.

Principal subsidiaries of Texas American Bancshares

The Fort Worth National Bank Southern National Bank of Houston Gulf Southern National Bank, Houston Exchange Bank & Trust Company, Dallas The American National Bank of Amarillo Commercial Bank & Trust Co., Midland

Levelland State Bank Financial Service Life Insurance Company Texas American Investment Services Inc. American Cattle & Crop Services Corporation

December 31

TEXAS AMERICAN BANCSHARES INC.

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Cash and due from banks

Assets

Investment securities Loans and discounts—net All other assets Total assets	80 23	0.016.000 0,901.000 14,267.000 0.388.000	. 1	268 590 000 758 8 63 000 191 2 3 9 000 515 984 000
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Deposits All other liabilities Stockholders equity Total liabilities and	22	88 496 000 25 960 000 95 932 000	2	181.057.000 237.963.000 96.964.000
stockholders equity	\$1.57	0,388,000	\$15	515.984.000
Consolidated Statement of Income		For the Y	ear f	Ended
		Decen		
0		1975		1974
Operating income; Interest and fees on loans Interest and dividends on securities Other operating ancome	1	4,731,000 5,814,000 9,089,000	\$	79.365.000 14.639.000 22.544,000
Operating expenses		9.634.000	1	16,548,000
Interest expense	1	9.907.000 3.918.000 5.678.000	1	63.855.000 17.368.000 20.607.000 01.830.000
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	1	3.956.000		14,71,8,000
Federal income taxes . Income from continuing operations . Discontinued operations, net of tax .		2,257,000 1,699,000 -0-		3,298,000 11,420,000 547,000
Income before securities transactions Securities gains (losses), net of tax	1	1,699,000 54,000		11,967,000
Net income	\$ 1	1,753,000	\$	11,956,000
Earnings per share, based on weighted average shares outstanding of 4.095,517				×
Income from continuing operations		\$2.86		\$2 79

Income before securities transactions

(a) Includes gain on sale of land of \$779,000 or \$.19 per share. (b) Includes gain of \$536,000 or \$13 per share on sale of Foster Financial Comporation, in addition to the gain on sale of land noted in (a) above.

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COMMERCIAL BANK & TRUST CO.

Statement of Condition

Assets	1975	1974
Cash and due from banks	\$11,779,378	\$ 5,917,529
Investment securities		
United States Government	2.082.998	1.864.175
State, county and municipal	9.954.508	7.353.080
Other investment securities	120.000	60.000
Federal funds sold	32 732 444	5.500,000 28.176.934
Loans and discounts Bank premises and equipment—net	839.649	699.300
Income receivable and other assets	444.794	429.066
and other assets	\$57 953 771	\$50.000.084
	937 333 771	330,000,004
Liabilities and Capital Funds		
Demand deposits	\$24.356,646	\$23,101,441
Time deposits	28.220.431	22.017.378
TOTAL DEPOSITS	52.577.077	45.118.819
Unearned income and other liabilities	1 586 794	1.506.520
TOTAL LIABILITIES	54.163.871	46.625.339
Reserve for loan losses	564.323	481,396
Capital funds Capital notes	300.000	300 000
Capital notes Stockholder's equity	300,000	300.000
Common stock	900.000	900.000
Capital surplus	1,100,000	1.100.000
Retained earnings	925.577	593.349
TOTAL STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY	2.925.577	2.593.349
TOTAL CAPITAL FUNDS	3.225.577	2.893.349
	\$57,953,771	\$50.000,084
1		
4		

J. B. Ashmun." President, Wainogo Oil, Ltd. William S Bachman Group Vice President Smith International, II Clovis G Chappell' Attorney Wright E Cowden, Sr Oil and Investments L. D. Grumly, Jr Investments Lynn D Durhalm Oil Properties John & Keyes Executive Vice President George R Locker
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December 31

\$ 215.204.000 \$ 297.292.000

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DOLLAR STRETCHER FROZEN Foods of Midland, Inc., was formerly opened last Wednesday with ribbon-cutting ceremonies at 3112A W. Cuthbert St. Inspecting frozen meat are, from left, Win

Brown, Midland County Commissioner: Mark Martin, city councilman, and Dave Hoelscher. secretary-treasurer of Dollar Stretcher.

(a market downturn) is coming up,

said Tracy Wheeler, head of block

(10,000 shares or more) trading at

Crowell, Weedon and Co. in Los

Angeles. But, for the moment, he

said, the psychology dictates that

"there's no point in fighting the

Contributing to the market's hectic

pace - as trading volume on the Big

Board passed the billion-share mark

for the year at the earliest time in the

NYSE's history - was a larger-than-

expected increase Wednesday in the

quarterly common stock dividend by

American Telephone and Telegraph

surprise, investors found their con

fidence bolstered by good economic

signs: less inflation and predictions

that corporate profits would remain

Even as large crowds gathered

around trading booths on the Big

Board floor, reflecting the heavy

volume, brokers were quick to say

that Wall Street had the situation well

in hand and that there was little of the

chaos and confusion that charac-

terized the stock boom of the late

several floor traders could hardly

contain their exuberance and con-

tended that the present market rise

was only the first stage of an extended

r the only thing that kept traders from

charging across the exchange to fill

orders was a Big Board rule calling

for a \$100 fine for anyone caught

AUSTIN - MGF 76 - A, Ltd., of

Midland has filed an application with

the State Securities Board to sell

Securities Commissioner Roy W.

Mouer said his office granted four

running on the trading floor.

MGF to sell

securities

\$750,000 in securities

permits last week

In fact, one NYSE observer said,

strong in 1976.

bull market.

Aside from "Ma Bell's" happy

market which is going up, up, up.

Many see market explosion continuing several weeks

By RONALD L. SOBLE The Los Angeles Times

With everybody scrambling to buy verything, many on Wall Street now see the current stock market explosion retaining much of its nomentum in the coming weeks.

Some in the securities industry said Priday — as the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials gained 12 points to \$87.80 on record volume of 44.5 million shares — that only a tightening of the reins by Washington could hold the market back now

That was a reference to speculation Reserve could be getting nervous bout recent indications of speculative fervor in the market and could be contemplating an increase in stock margin (down payment)

requirements 'There's nothing wrong with a

buoyant market," said Gary Wollin. nstitutional research director at New York-based Muller and Co. "But it

Hearing slated on air service

AUSTIN (AP) — The Texas Aeronautics Commission today set a public hearing on March 24 and called of Trans Regional Air to explain why it is no longer furnishing scheduled air service between Big Spring and Midland-Odessa.

The commission said it had been told that Trans Regional Air, which is operated by El Paso Air Transport Inc., is providing passenger and cargo service between the two points on-demand only

The commission said Trans Regional Air asked and received authority March 24, 1975 to furnish the

certainly has outrun expectations. The Fed could be concerned that the bubble could begin to burst.'

The margin level has remained at 50 per cent since Jan. 3, 1974, when the Federal Reserve lowered it from 65 per cent, but Wollin said he expected the central bank to raise it within two months in an effort to inhibit some of the frantic stock buying that has characterized the market thus far this

Others, such as Robert M. Stovall, vice president of Reynolds Securities. Inc., in New York, believe it is "too early" for the Federal Reserve to act.

Stovall said he expected the bellwether Dow Jones average to burst through the 1,000 level next week, which would put it near its record closing high of 1,051.70 in January, 1973.

"Everybody's in," Stovall said.

"Everybody" included a flood of public orders that sent averages soaring on heavy volume on the American Stock Exchange and in the overthecounter market, both barometers of individual share demand.

The public's disire for stocks was also reflected by the fact that a broad range of low-priced stocks on the New York Stock Exchange has been climping. Individuals generally have shunned the market for several years.

Two out of every three trades in the last week, traders said, were being made by banks, insurance companies and mutual funds, the institutions with billions of dollars to invest.

Much of this cash had been sitting on the "sidelines" - Wall Street jargon for short-term cash investments such as Treasury bills and commercial paper (corporate IOUs). But with interest rates declining, stocks have become a better value in the eyes of these money managers and the race to buy issues has ac-

'Most institutions feel a correction

City's building permits Hit \$4 million mark

Twenty-seven building permits valued at \$336,510 were issued by the city inspection department last week, bringing construction totals to over \$4

Following the trend set the first week of this Bicentennial year, valuations for new residences in the city again led the list for permits during the week.

Four permits valued at \$196,000 were issued to Perry Phillips, 2607 Culver Dr., \$38,000; Trend Homes. 2512 Concord, \$60,000, and 1707

BUSINESS

Lexington, \$64,000; and B & R Builders, 3600 W. Michigan Ave.,

Permits for new commercial were up in both number and valuation from last week, as five permits were issued at a value of \$98,500. They went to Tom Canton for \$40,000, warehouses at 4604 Sinclair Ave.; Ray Eaton for \$24,000, transmission shop at 514 S. Main St.; Midland National Bank for \$1,500, sign at 500 W. Texas Ave.; Ray Haisler for \$15,000, local retail at 2707 No. Big Spring St.; and Furr's Family Center for \$18,000, two underground gas tanks at 2208 and 2210 No. Big

The remaining permits, all for residential and commercial alterations and repairs, totaled 18 in number and \$42,010 in value.

The only commercial alteration permit was issued to Advanced Auto, 2110 W. Front St., \$500 for a sign.

The residential alteration permits went to E. M. Pringle for \$200, enclose the patio at 2505 Stutz Place; Allen Construction for \$1,200, repair fire damage at 3206 Delano Ave.; Walter Reeves for \$1,500, add to kitchen at 603 Ruby Dr., Eladio Martinez for \$1,700, add dining room and bathroom at 1106 E. Pecan Ave.; Ronny Henderson for \$1,000, remodel bathroom at 2010 Princeton St.; and Dale Hines for \$3,000, storage building at 2611 Boeing Dr.

Other residential alteration permits went to Steve Stephens for \$1,000, convert garage to den at 3901 Pleasant Dr.; Miguel Rendon for \$500,

TPA holds meeting

The Texas Pharmaceutical Association will hold a regional seminar in Midland today at the Holiday Inn.

The seminar, entitled "The Pharmacist and Antibiotic Therapy. will begin at 12:30 p.m. and end at 6 p

Paul F. Davis, a registered pharmacist and director of proffessional affairs of the Texas association and three faculty members from The University of Texas at Austin College of Pharmacy will give presentations.

Franklin club adds Midlander

Bill Greene, general agent for Franklin Life Insurance Co. of Springfield, Ill., and a resident of Midland, has been named to membership in the 1976 Franklin Million Dollar Conference

He will be presented his membership certificate March 22 at a meeting at Scottsdale, Ariz. He qualified for membership by selling more than \$1 million in insurance last

STATE FARM INSURANCE Co. last week held

open house at its new facility at 2302 Wadley St.

James Lucas of State Farms here serves coffee to

add bath at 1521 S. Fort Worth St.; Harry Griggs for \$750, install fireplace and make alterations at 3506 W. Michigan Ave.; Jack Pallick for \$8,000, add swimming pool at 3305 Camarie Ave.; and Robert Hiniae for \$1,500, install foundation at 401 No. Marshall St.

The remaining residential permits were issued to O. D. Wilson for \$460,

Wickham takes post

Don Wickham, a 14-year veteran of the brewing industry, is the new Midland area Miller High Life distributor.

Wickham, who has been in West Texas 18 months, previously was a regional sales manager with the Hamms Brewing Co. 12 years and was associated with the Pearl Brewery before buying the Miller distributorship from Beverage Sales

The business is located at Terminal

Big Spring asks flights

Austin Bureau AUSTIN-The Texas Aeronautics Commission has received an application by Trans Regional Airlines of Big Spring to provide passenger air service to eight Texas cities.

Trans Regional's application is to provide two or more round trips per day over five proposed routes including Austin, Brownwood, Abilene. Wichita Falls, Midland-Odessa, Houston's Hobby Airport, the Dallas-Fort Worth Regional Airport and Trans Regional presently provides

passenger air service between Big Spring and Dallas-Fort Worth with Cessna 402 twin engine eightpassenger aircraft. A hearing on the application has

been set for March 15 in Austin. Next week the Aeronautics Commission will consider Chaparral Airlines application to serve Lubbock, Midland-Odessa, Austin and Hobby Airport from Abilene using a similar type plane.

That application will be considered Feb. 24, at Austin.

Comparison okay says FTC

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Federal Trade Commission, saying in effect that advertisers should be free to compare one product directly against another, is studying the industry's approach to the subject.

The FTC has begun an investigation to determine whether the advertising industry's selfenforcement codes have restrained direct-comparison advertising.

The commission said Friday it would "determine whether any advertisers, advertising media (or) advertising industry associations are engaging in any unfair methods of competition ...by imposing restraints upon the use of comparative ad-

Howard Bell, president of the American Advertising Federation. said prohibitions against comparison ads have been dropped by virtually every major industry group within the last decade.

fireplace at 4628 Wilshire Dr.; E. L. Davis for \$8,700, swimming pool at 3307 W. Michigan Ave.; Joe Munoz for \$2,000, add living room at 1111 No. Colorado St.; Ray Carpenter for \$500, add patio cover at 4414 Parkdale Dr.; Bart Hutchkiss for \$3,500, add garage at 1701 Community Lane; and Charles B. Coston for \$6,000, add to rear at 3910 Anetta Dr.



THE BOARD of directors of Midland Savings Association recently elected Mrs. Ellen White corporate secretary. She has been with the financial institution six years. She has served in the teller, savings, accounting and loan departments and as secretary to the president of the

FNB again sets record

The First National Bank of Midland again reported a record year and stockholders approved an 80,000 share stock dividend at its annual stockholders meeting held in the 1st National Room at the bank.

The stock divided increases the outstanding shares from 1,600,000 to 1.680,000 and the capital stock account from \$8 million to \$8.4 million. Par value of the stock continues to be \$5.00 per share. Under the plan, according to Wilbur A. Yeager Jr., president, a shareholer will receive one additional share for each 20 owned as of the record date of February 19th, 1976.

A proposal to raise \$3,200,000 of new equity capital was also approved by stockholders. This offering, as explained by Yeager, will be accjomplishfed by issuance of warrants to shareholders of record as jof February 19th, 1976.

These warrants, when exercised, will create 160,000 additional shares of \$5.00 par value common stock. The warrants entitle present stockholders to purchase one new share of stock for each ten shares now owned at a price \$20 per share. The plan, as approved, will increase

the outstanding common stock from 1,680,000 shares to 1,840,000 shares and increase total capital of the bank from \$25,552,000 to \$28,752,000.

The stockholders reelected the existing directors of First National and voted to leave the vacancy created by the recent death of Robert M. Turpin open until such time as another director can be appointed. Directors reelected includ. John P. Butler, C. J. Kelly, Wilbur A. Yeager, Jr., Frank Cowden, Clarence Scharbauer, Jr., Paul L. Davis, Barron Kidd, Foy Proctor, A. N. Hendrickson, J. T. Baker, Frank Cowden, Jr., J. Harvey Heard, W. B. Yarborough, Richard S Brooks, William B. Blakemore, II. Joe Mabee, and James N. Allison, Jr.

BUSINESS NOTEBOOK

Consumer finance firms reaping the whirlwind'

AUSTIN-Consumer finance companies in Texas report that they're having a hard time keeping things going these days. 'We are now reaping the

lexas Finance Institute says. 'There's been so much legislation. state and national, that is now being itilized by lots of people that it amounts to reverse harassment,"

whirlwind," Vernon Lemens of the

Lemens complains. Small loan companies are having reat difficulty in staying in business ecause of the litigation spawned by consumer legislation," Lemans

He complains that loan rates haven't been increased since they ere adopted in 1963-and says the rates are no higher now than they ere 50 years ago.

'You can't hold your breath orever," Lemens says.

Efforts to provide an increase in ates in the last session of the egislature were defeated through he efforts of Sen. Bill Patman, anado, who prevented SB 69 by Sen. ill Moore, Bryan, from reaching a ote in the Senate.

Evidence presented by the consumer finance companies attempted to show that the rates on loans in Texas are too low when compared to other states-while Patman contended the rates are, if anything, too

Next year's legislative session should see a return by the finance companies to try, try again, this time with some fresh ammunition provided by Dr. Ray McAlister of North Texas State University and Dr. Thomas A. Durkin of Pennsylvania State University.

Their study, "An Economic Report on Consumer Lending in Texas,' concludes that so-called "Article 3.15 lenders''—those making loans of \$100-\$2,500—are indeed in trouble.

"It does not seem likely that the Texas 3.15 lending industry will long be able to survive, at least not in the same form serving its traditional customers," the study concludes. Gross lending revenue for such

lenders declined in relation to average amount of loans outstanding over the 1968-73 period, McAlister and Durkin report, while net bad debts

Lenders were able to partially off-

set the trend by automation and concentration on larger loan sizes, but these changes "have probably reached their effective limits," they

However, the most severe problem for lenders has been the high cost of funds for lending, and that problem seems unlikely to improve in the

'Even during a deep recession like the one experienced in 1975, open market interest rates have remained extremely high by historical standards, especially on the long-term bonds that are an important source of funds for consumer finance companies," the economists say.

As a result, the return on investors' equity was less than half that of most major segments of U.S. industry in 1973, and preliminary results for 1974 indicated the worst year ever for the Texas 3.15 industry, with "virtually no net profit at all.'

The growth rate for Art. 3.15 lending has been below the growth rate of consumer finance company personal lending nationally, and below the growth rates for loans by other Texas lenders, such as banks and credit unions.



-Staff Photo by Charles McCain

state representative Tom Craddick of Midland. center, and O. A. Edgeworth of Austion, State Farm regional vice president.

to receive behin education during school year, the n than previously, Midland public proved a policy cl to comply with At

may not be charg regular school ter Students still v portion of the pr semesters but m for behind-the-wh not apply to the su A \$30 fee has l training during years. No fee ha instruction. Duri

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Cost to be unchanged for driver education

to receive behind-the-wheel training for driver for behind-the-wheel. education during the fall and spring semesters next school year, the new scheduling won't cost any more than previously,

Midland public school officials in January approved a policy change for driver education in order to comply with Atty. Gen. John Hill's ruling that fees may not be charged for driver education during the regular school term.

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Students still will be able to take the classroom portion of the program during the spring and fall schools semesters but must wait until the summer session for behind-the-wheel instruction. Hill's ruling does not apply to the summer months.

A \$30 fee has been charged for behind-the-wheel training during the regular school term in past vears. No fee has been charged for the classroom

Real Estate

Today By DON HARVEY REALTOR

KNOW YOUR ZONING

Although an estimated 250 students will be unable students pay \$15 for the classroom portion, plus \$30

Under the new arrangement, which becomes effective in August 1976, students will pay no more for the program but must wait until summer to begin

driving or receive that training elsewhere. Administrative changes required by the new scheduling will result in one of the two present driver education instructors being shifted to another teaching assignment while the remaining instructor divides his classroom time between the two high

During the summer, an estimated 20 instructors will be employed to provide students with behind-thewheel practice. In past years, only 15 have been

Hal Battle, coordinator of physical education and driver education for the Midland schools, said most instruction. During the summer session, however, of the driver training add two summer instructors are physical education teacher who are certified by the Texas Education Agency to teach in the driving

Battle said the changeover is not expected to affect this summer's enrollment. Four sessions are planned and the students requiring the classroom portion also must sign up for the first session, scheduled May 31 through June 12.

Other sessions are slated June 14 through June 26, June 28 through July 10 and July 12 through July 24. Pre-registration for summer driver education will be April 12 through 15 when school personnel meet with students at their respective schools. Battle said students must have their money with them when they register. They also must be 15 years of age before they begin the classroom portion. They must obtain a restricted driver's license before they begin

Selection of time and date for driving, Battle said, is on a first-come, first-serve basis.

He recommends that students involved in extracurricular activities such as athletics or band take driver education during the summer in order to avoid scheduling conflicts during the spring or fall

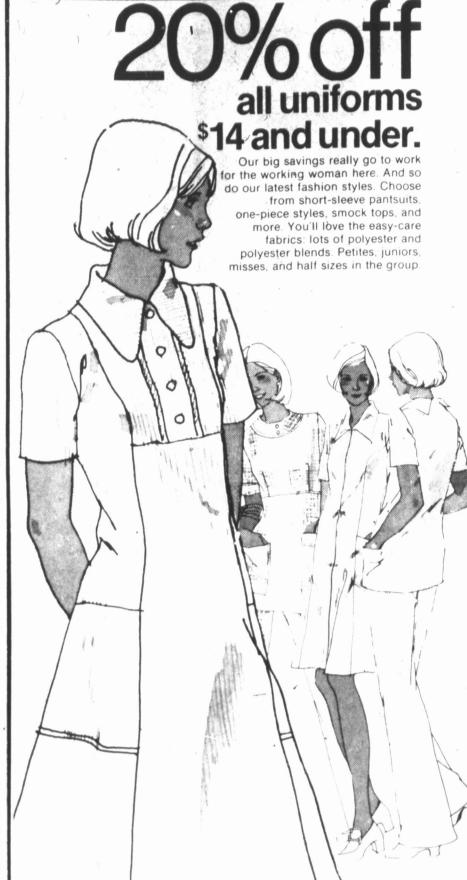
Evangelist dies

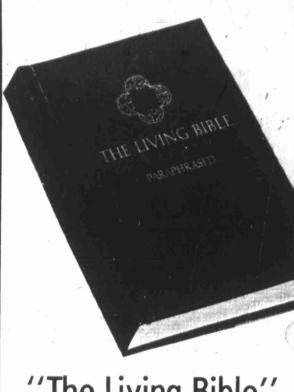
behind-the-wheel training

TULSA, Okla. (AP) - Kathryn Kuhlman, a theatrical and internationally known evangelist who earned an unwanted reputation as a faith healer, has died of heart surgery complications.

She will be buried in California, across the country from the center of her ministry in western Penn-

Miss Kuhlman died Saturday of pulmonary hypertension, a complication which followed open





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The Living Bible is paraphased in todays language. It gives a new understanding of the Scripture. Deluxe padded cloth.



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Super savings for everybody.

WELCH

The man Midland County is talking about electing May 1

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR SHERIFF OF MIDLAND COUNTY, TEXAS

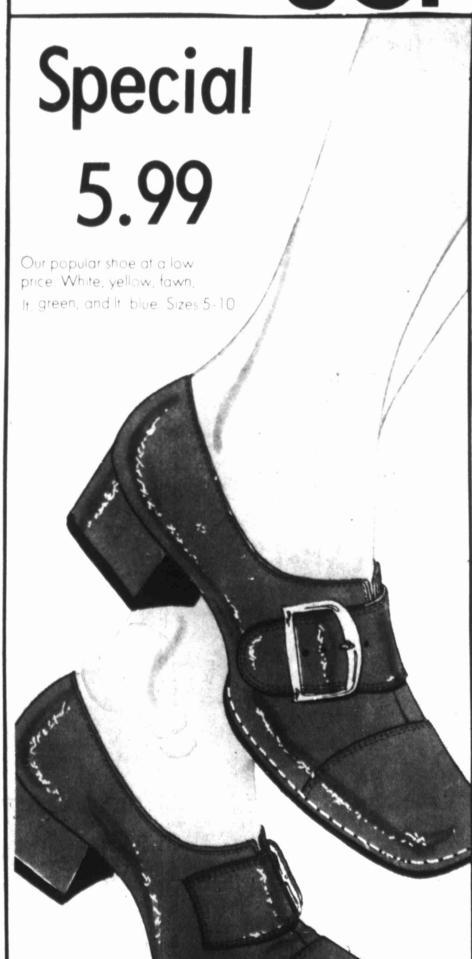
I filed officially as a candidate for Sheriff of Midland County in the Democratic Primary which takes place May 1st. As you know, I sought this office in 1972 and was defeated. At that time I thought I had failed, but one encouraging friend told me this could have been a blessing in disguise, for if a person does not first succeed to try again. As one historian stated, "To know a man, observe how he wins his objective, rather than how he loses it; for when we fail, our pride supports; when we succeed it betrays us." Perhaps if I had won the Sheriff's office in 1972 my pride would have betrayed me because since that time I have not only grown in years, but I have added several more years of experience to my career in Law Enforcement. I have endeavored to increase my knowledge through constant study in my chosen field, and firmly believe I am now more qualified to be your Sheriff.

To say I am qualified is not enough. You, the voters of Midland County, want to know what I propose to do if elected Sheriff of our community where the crime rate has increased nearly 40% in the past two years. As your Sheriff, I will have a line command and staff command. The line command will include the Patrol Division, Criminal Investigation Division, Vice and Narcotic Division and Case Investigation Division. The Staff Command will include the Identification Division, Special Services Division, Communications Division, Warrant Division, Jail Division, Baliffs for the Courts. and Women deputies for the handling of female offenders. I will attempt to have, under the line command, a Patrol Division that operates on three shifts twenty-four hours a day. There will be four patrol cars moving at all times in Midland County. The county will be divided into four sections, one patrol car for each section. If someone calls for help, I want a Sheriff's unit to be there within a matter of minutes; when a person needs help or assistance they want it as soon as possible. These cars will be marked patrol cars. Many people think an unmarked car can slip up easier on someone violating the law, but the criminal of today knows the unmarked car as well as the marked patrol 2 car. Statistics prove that a marked patrol car is a valuable deterrent to crime and when the law abiding citizens see one, it gives them a sense of security. I will also uniform my deputies where they can readily be identified as peace officers. This also is a deterrent to criminal acts. Further, a uniformed officer who is neat in personal appearance gives our community pride in their peace officers. These are but a few of the things I will propose as your Sheriff.

Let me clearly state that I, or any other candidate for the Sheriff's office, cannot promise you anything without the sanction of our county commissioners, for they are your elected governing body you have entrusted to spend your tax dollars. I do believe, however, if I show them a sound plan which is economically feasible for all concerned as well as a working professional Sheriff's department that all will be proud of and justly deserve, our commissioners court will be behind us 100%. I will give the commissioners court a monthly report on all activities of the Sheriff's Department. Ladies and Gentlemen, I can assure you of one thing-when elected your Sheriff, I will plan my work and work my plan both professionally and administratively; I will strive to merit the confidence you will be entrusting to me in this office. Thank you. I will appreciate your vote.

> PAUL WELCH IS OLD ENOUGH TO HAVE THE WISDOM, EXPERIENCE AND "COMMON HORSE SENSE" IT TAKES TO BE YOUR KIND OF SHERIFF and YOUNG ENOUGH TO DO THE JOB MIDLAND COUNTY DESERVES.

> > Campaign Headquarters 300 Ave. "A" Phone 682-6357 Pd. Pol. Adv. by Paul Welch For Sheriff Committee, P.O. Box 1581,







Special 2 for \$7

Boys' no-iron dress jeans. Dacron* polyester cotton flares. Assorted plaids and checks for regular sizes 8 to 18: Pre-school regular and slim sizes 3 to 7.

Special 2 for \$6.

lidland, e Farm

Ector sheriff hopeful arrested, freed twice

twice released on bond on violation. charges that he violated

ting bond at \$1,000 on justice of the peace and a Bowen, 28, who serves each charge. as a constable while he's on the campaign trail, turned himself into the district attorney's office. He was charged on seven counts of failure to identify political advertising as such.

requires that most Atty. John Green refiled campaign literature, the misdemeanor including signs, charges against the newspaper a d-constable and had him vertisements, calling rearrested. cards, and brochures, be This time, Harris identified as "political revoked Bowen's cashadvertising" and that the free appearance bond. name and address of the Bowen then posted the person, committee, or \$7,000 bond to keep out of organization contracting jail.

ODESSA — W. T. for that advertising be The campaign "Bill" Bowen, one of 13 listed. Iterature that got Bowen candidates now cam- Rowen, allegedly, did in trouble with the law paigning for sheriff of not do this, and thus reportedly included Ector County, was became subject to a copies of a newspaper arrested Friday and \$1,000 fine on each article dealing with a fake narcotics arrest. Justice of the Peace That well-publicized provisions of the Texas Jimmie Harris released antic, planned to mislead Election Code seven Harris on his personal drug dealers, the press recognizance after set- and the public, involved a

> Shortly afterward, whom are now in the Bowen told newsmen he running for sheriff. had been released from custody because several "big money" folks per-sonally had offered to post his bond.

Once he heard of the The election code Bowen remark, Dist.

The meeting, planned for members attending Carter's Furniture is the March 11-13 state pleased to announce the convention in Fort Worth, will be at 5:30 p.m. in the Fannin Elenentary School cafeteria.

caucus.

Consulting with the delegates will be Jewell Harris of Abilene, former state president and regional consultant; Archie Roberts of Austin, former state president, and Glenn Kidd of Austin, TSTA consultant.

deputy sheriff, both of

An estimated 50

delegates from 16 West

Texas counties will

gather in Midland

Tuesday for the District

XVIII, Texas State

Teachers Association,



Sylvia Valles

Sylvia Valles crowned Park Center Y queen

coronation dance in the Midland County Exhibit

Other royalty for the

Sundance to drill test

CARLSBAD, N.M -Sundance Drilling Corp. of Midland has been awarded a contract to drill a test water well in Pine Springs Canyon in Guadalupe Mountains National Park, according to the National Park

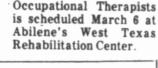
Service. The contact calls for a maximum drilling depth of 5,000 feet. The project is to be completed in 120

Sylvia Valles, 16-year- occasion were duchesses Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gavia. old daughter of Mr. and Mary Gavia, Susie Olgin, Felip Morales was Mrs. Albert Valles, was Isela Garcia, Mary Ar- master of ceremonies for crowned Valentine Queen mendariz and Luch the coronation, which of the Park Center YMCA Baeza. Princess was was followed by a breakduring Saturday night's Angie Gavia, daughter of fast at the Park Center Y...



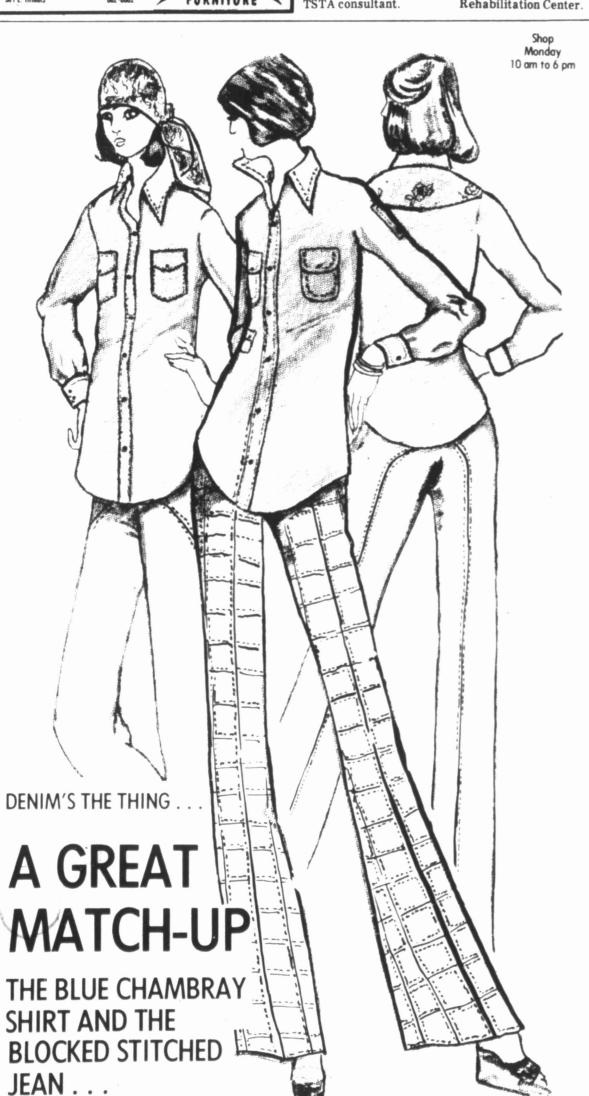


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Meeting

scheduled



Embroidered or plain, the chambray shirt in three popular styles in denim blue of 100% cotton in

sizes S, M, or L

Pre-washed cotton jeans in newest block stitched style, also regular jean with saddle seat stit 1500

UNLAPS DELLWOOD PLAZA

ching with front pockets or unusual side stitching. Sizes 9-10 to 15-16.



RED, WHITE AND NAVY SPRING THINGS, OF COURSE. THEY'RE DUNLAP'S AMERICAN BEAUTY FASHIONS FROM ACT III

citychic! The master-touch is evident. Striped or piped, merrowed or not. each part is brilliantly planned to relate to the others. Giving you multiple options through all the coming months of working, weekending; holiday jaunting. The great group, of birdseye textured doubleknit polyester

DELLWOOD PLAZA SHOP MONDAY 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M. volunteers

Mrs. George E

in making cha

patients in the

Auxiliary, Inc Hospital W recognized for the auxiliary's installation lur Midland Countr

Mrs. Mitch chairman of th chairman is Mr Mrs. C. C. T decorations.

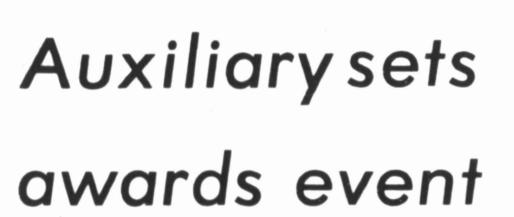
The auxiliary year of volun hospital.

These service 166 active seni and 32 junior 1 ments. These blood assurance floor hostesses desk, laborato



Mrs. Barry Welton, left, and Mrs. George Berry are assisting in making charges for surgical patients in the surgery offices.

Charges are made here, then transferred by the auxiliary members to the hospital business



Auxiliary, Inc. of Midland Memorial Hospital Wednesday will be recognized for their service hours at the auxiliary's annual awards and installation luncheon to be held at Midland Country Club.

Mrs. Mitchell Cappadonna is chairman of the luncheon. Her cochairman is Mrs. Ken Blanchard, and Mrs. C. C. Tull is in charge of decorations.

The auxiliary is well into its 26th year of volunteer service to the hospital.

These services are performed by 166 active senior auxiliary members and 32 junior members in 17 departments. These include admitting, blood assurance, blood bank, camera, floor hostesses, gift shop, information desk. laboratory. magazines, men-

Members of the Women's ding, nourishment cart, physical therapy, recovery room, surgical waiting room, surgery desk, sewing and television. A total of 23,624 hours were volunteered during 1975.

> Each year for the past 19 years the auxiliary has presented two \$1,000 nursing scholarships to Midland girls. This is made possible by the auxiliary's 105 contributing members. Completing the current membership are six honorary members.

In 1975, the auxiliary contributed \$17,850 in equipment to Midland Memorial Twenty-three nursery beds were purchased, along with a Pulmo Norm Digitizer and Pulmo

One hundred and 43 memorials totaling almost \$2,000 were received last year. This memorial fund is to provide equipment directly related to patient care at the hospital.

Staff Photos by Charles McCain



Officers of the auxiliary are, from left seated Mrs. William W. Henry, president; Mrs. J. W. Baulch, first vice president, and standing from left, Mrs. Floyd D. Wood, treasurer; Mrs. John Keyes,

recording secretary, and Mrs. Robert Mathews. corresponding secretary. Not shown is Mrs. John Armstrong, second vice president.



at the sewing machine making a new item or mending. Mrs. Ralph

Mrs. Tom B. Campbell is seated Geisler is busy at the pressing board putting on the finishing



Mrs. Sonya Scholl is receiving a call at the surgery desk. She is there to assist friends or relatives of patients in the surgery waiting



Mrs. W. L. Peyton, left, volunteer director of the auxiliary, is showing a "pink" uniform to three new volunteers during orientation. Seated left to right

Ε.

are Mrs. E. R. Bauman, Mrs. R. A. Nethery and Mrs. Walter E. Crockett.



Mrs. George Huckabay, left, and Mrs. Keith Levy are busy in the gift shop preparing a basket of

items to be taken to another area of the hospital.



Ronald E. Dale of Fort Worth will present a program on Oriental art for the Midland Country Club Ladies' Association

Friday. A social period will be held at 11:30 a.m., and the luncheon and program will start at 12

AAUW group sets meeting

The Potpourri of Topics Group of the American Association of University Women, Midland Branch, will meet at 9:30 a.m. Thursday in the home of Mrs. Robert Hannifin, 2307 Gulf St. Mrs. Vince Scury will present a program entitled "Astrology: A Layperson's Overview.

Mrs. Scury, a graduate of the University of Southern California,

holds a B.A. degree in sociology and a B. S. degree in library science. She has served as children's librarian for the Los Angeles Public Library and Kern County, and also was school librarian for the Bakersfield School District. She is the current chairperson of Action-line Fish and a volunteer worker at the Museum of the Southwest. She is a member and former vice president of AAUW.

Oriental talk slated

Ronald R. Dale of the Crandale Galleries of Fort Worth will present a program on Oriental art for the Midland Country Club Ladies' Association Friday. There will be a social period at 11:30 a.m., followed with a luncheon and the program.

Dale is co-owner of the Fort Worth

galleries with Terry Crane. Dale served 120 years in the U.S. Army, 12 years of which were spent in the Far

Ivory carvings, jade, lacquer ware, porcelain, wood carvings, water colors and embroidery will be among the items discussed by Dale, who will display old and new examples. He will, on a limited basis, will appraise Oriental art brought by guests.

Carole Lombard was 'slick chick'

WASHINGTON - Carole Lombard was the "slick chick" of Hollywood fantasy glamor world in the late 1930s. Women coveted her bias-cut slinky dresses and man-tailored suits, styles which Paris designers like Vionnet were showing at the time but which most American women could only find out about in the nation's movie theaters.

Those same looks, equally current today, will be worn by Jill Clayburgh who plays Lombard in the Universal film "Gable and Lombard" which opens in April. Hess's, the promotionally aggressive Allentown, Pa. department store which sold the first Russian made dresses two years ago. plans to feature the costumes in a showing called "Fantasy Fling."

"After a year of recession and depression, economic and social, I'm sure women will really respond to these designs, said Yvonne Burbage, Hess's fashion coordinator.

According to Stella Blum, curator of the Metropolitan Museum of Art's Costume Institute which last year exhitibed "Romantic and Glamorous Hollywood Design," most of the original Lombard clothes were designed by Travis Banton. Edith Head, who worked for Banton at one time, created some of her clothes toward the end of her career. Head has done the costumes for the new



Paula Faye Turney

Couple

to marry

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Turney of 3408 Baumann Ave. announce the engagement of their daughter, Paula Faye, to Dwight Phillip Edwards of Abilene, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Edwards of Houston.

The wedding ceremony will be performed at 8 p.m. May 22 in the First Baptist Church.

The bride-elect is a senior music education major at Hardin-Simmons University. She is chaplain of Sigma Alpha Iota, women's professional fraternity, and also is a member of Alpha Chi, national honors fraternity, the Student Foundation and the H-SU Concert Choir.

Edwards will receive his degree in Bible and Spanish in May from H-SU, where he is president of the Student Foundation and the senior class. He also is a member of Student Congress and Sigma Delta Pi, Spanish fraternity.

Celery filler

Combine one jar (5-ounces) bacon cheese spread with one package green onion dip mix. Fill four celery ribs with cheese mixture. Chill and cut in desired lengths. It is delicious



AT WIT'S END No one ever wins a game

By ERMA BOMBECK

Did you ever notice how in reporting sports no one ever "wins" a

They crush, stomp, triumph, trounce, bomb, out-score, out-class, overthrow, run over, edge out, hammer and victimize, but they never use the word "win."

The other night after a sportscast where there were three assaults, four upsets, one humiliation, a squeaker, and a rout, I said to my husband, "These guys must be fed intravenously by a thesaurus each night to come up with all those words that mean 'win.

"They have to," he said. "You'd get bored hearing who 'won' all the

"But that's not the way people talk," I complained. "Can't you just see some 230-pound guard being interviewed at halftime saying, 'We came to beat Pittsburgh. At this moment, we're not overwhelming by as much as we had hoped, but sooner or later we hope to vanquish. After all, as Vince Lombardi said, 'subduing is everything.

"You should talk," he said "How come a woman on the society page

never 'gets married?''* "What are you talking about?"

"I've read those stories before. They 'exchange vows ',' say nuptials', or 'pledge I do's', but they never get married!

"That's different." "Why different? We're talking about saying what we mean. When we got engaged I suppose you called up your best friend and said, 'Hey, Dottie, guess what, I'm going to plight

my troth in August.""
"I think plighting a troth is rather poetic. It's certainly not like the Raiders 'smothering' their opponents or the Jets 'clobbering' theirs.'

"Hey," he grinned, "it might be fun if society pages showed as much imagination as they do on the sports pages. Can't you just imagine reading where Betty Schmidlapp cruised by four ugly bridesmaids Saturday to overpower her opponents and cap a victory in the Bridegroom Open in the upset of the year?"

"This is a stupid argument," I said. "And I don't want to continue it. Just say I won and we'll forget it." He sat there thinking.

"See," I continued. "You haven't heard the word win in so long you can't even remember how it goes.'

"Let's see," he said, "let's just say in the sports vernacular you 'persuaded your opponent it was in his best interest to lose."

the enchanted wick

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the enchanted wick

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MIDLAND COMMUNITY CONCERTS ASSOCIATION

announces the exciting attractions for Midland Community Concerts Association 1976-1977 Season

4 OUTSTANDING EVENTS



DANNY DAVIS **NASHVILLE BRASS** You are bound to like this SOUND"

jazzy and nostalgic

The Duo-Piano of STECHER AND HOROWITZ

Each is a master on his own. Together they form an unforgettable musical experience in which two pianos and four hands become one artistic spirit



THE MUSIC MAN

Remember the YOUNG AMERICANS? We are fortunate to have them again-this time presenting Meredith Wilson's famous Broadway Musical



The Texas Opera Theater Houston Grand Opera

presents in English Mozart's lighthearted comic opera The MARRIAGE OF FIGARO" with full orchestra

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Applications will be accepted on a first come first served basis.

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RECIPROCITY-Members of Midland Community Concerts may also attend concerts in the following towns at no additional charge; Odessa, Lubbock, Roswell, Carlsbad, Hobbs, Big Spring

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Mrs. Faye Croqugnol met cost 50 cents.

WASHINGTO! Secretary Earl I main at his \$6 post if President

Butz

About a year a to retire at mid-y Ford to remain through the 1976 several occasions he planned to qu even if Ford win

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WHEN YOU

CROSS YO #36 Lightwe #173 Stretcl Now 2 for \$9

SOFT SIDE #966 Regula \$4.95 each D Cups Now #961 Fiberf Now 2 for \$ #962 Padde

> #132 Com Reg. \$6.95 #159 Lace Reg. \$6.50° *D Cups and I

> > SAVE

Long L High-w High-w



Mrs. Faye Miles, center, is demonstrating the Croqugnol method of permanent wave, right, which cost 50 cents. She is holding the Marcel Iron. The

heating of the curling iron in a kerosene lamp also time to master this method. One day

Butz hints he would like to stay

WASHINGTON (AP) — Agriculture Secretary Earl L. Butz has dropped a hint that he may be available to remain at his \$60,000-a-year Cabinet post if President Ford is elected next

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\$12.00

\$6.00

UST CO.

Y INN

About a year ago Butz had planned to retire at mid-year but was asked by Ford to remain on the job at least through the 1976 election. Later, on several occasions, Butz told reporters he planned to quit after the election even if Ford wins a term in the White

DO-IT-YOURSELF

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frame factory"

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But last week, at an agricultural marketing conference here, Butz was asked if he felt secure enough about the administration's farm policy to retire at the end of this year or if he would stay.

"I'd have to be invited, obviously," Butz said. "You don't invite yourself to stay on in a new Cabinet. I'd have to face that when I came to it.'

At that point, Butz told the conference that he would hate to see the

CLIP 'N COOK

By C. BROWNSTONE AP Food Editor **NUTMEG PRUNES** 12 prunes

Honey Nutmeg Steam prunes to plump. Place on foil on broiler rack. Drizzle with honey. Broil slowly just until hot. Sprinkle lightly with nutmeg or pass a nutmeg

gains of the past few years "washed down the drain suddenly" by forces wanting a return to strict government controls and high farm subsidies.

"Mr. Ford would be very reluctant to do that because I think. philosophically, with respect to farm programs, his philosophy and mine are as identical as they could be," Butz said. "And, indeed, that's one reason he asked me to stay on. He said that himself."

Generations

TOLEDO, Ohio (AP) -The membership of Calvary United Methodist Church includes five generations of

the Kowalski women. They are newborn Jennifer Kowalski: her mother, Mrs. Karen Kowalski; grandmother, Mrs. Cathy Main; greatgrandmother, Mrs. Charlotte Dallas, and grandmother, Mrs. Mary

Early-day hair styling was risky, time consuming, cheap

By PATSY GORDON

In this fast moving society of today it would be interesting to find out how it would affect the modern working woman if she had to sit in a beauty shop all day having a permanent wave put in her hair.

And how today's woman would feel about having a bald spot appear because a permanent wave had been heated too hot and the hair was burned away from her scalp.

These are just a couple of risks which women had to take during the history of hair styling.

"The first method of hair styling was done with a curling iron. We have no record of who or when this was invented, but we do know they were heated either in the fireplace or a lamp," said Mrs. Faye Miles, coowner and operator of a Midland beauty shop with her husband, Johnny Miles.

"In the early 1800s, Monsieur Marcel, a prominent French hairdresser discovered a method of waving hair with a reverse motion of the curling iron," said Mrs. Miles.

"Marcel tried for a long period of in complete despair, he reversed his iron and that lapse of control gave him the one-movement he had sought. Shortly after, he devised the Marcel Iron, oval mounds with irons underneath" she added.

Eventually, these were curls made wound around rags, pieces of tin and

many homemade devices. The invention of the permanent wave is accredited to Charles G. Nessler and this was patented in London between 1903 and 1905. Nessler moved to the United States in 1915. By 1920, the permanent wave was recognized and accepted as a

The first permanent wave method was the Helical or corkscrew method.

The Croqugnol, method was not in- curl to drop off," the beautician adtroduced until about 1926. These ded. "These were closely watched permanent waves were heated to a high degree by an electric machine. They then had to be cooled very slowly. Otherwise the curl was lost, said Mrs. Miles.

"Many scalps were burned severely and it was not unusual for a complete and immediately put in a pocket so the patron did not know she had a bald spot," she explained.

The machineless method was introduced about 1940. This was said to be a great improvement because the (Continued on Page 7B)

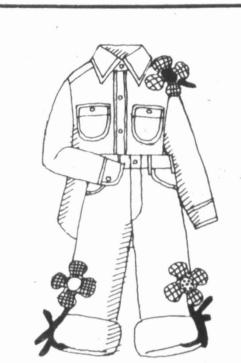
Author asks

\$1 million

NEW YORK (AP) -Novelist Gore Vidal is suing Truman Capote, Playgirl Magazine and writer Richard Zoerink for \$1 million. Vidal charges he was libeled in an article which said he got drunk at the Kennedy White House.

In papers filed Wednesday in State Supreme Court in Manhattan. Vidal said the September 1975 article in Playgirl held him up to "public contempt."

In the article, Capote was quoted as saying that Robert Kennedy, Harvard historian Arthur Schlesinger and a guard "just picked Gore up and carried him to the door and threw him into Pennsylvania Avenue' after Vidal "got drunk and insulted Jackie's mother whom he had never met before in his



roll-'em-up denim jeans, 14.00 and 16.00, and chambray

workshirt, 12.00 and 14.00. Polyester/cotton in classic blues.

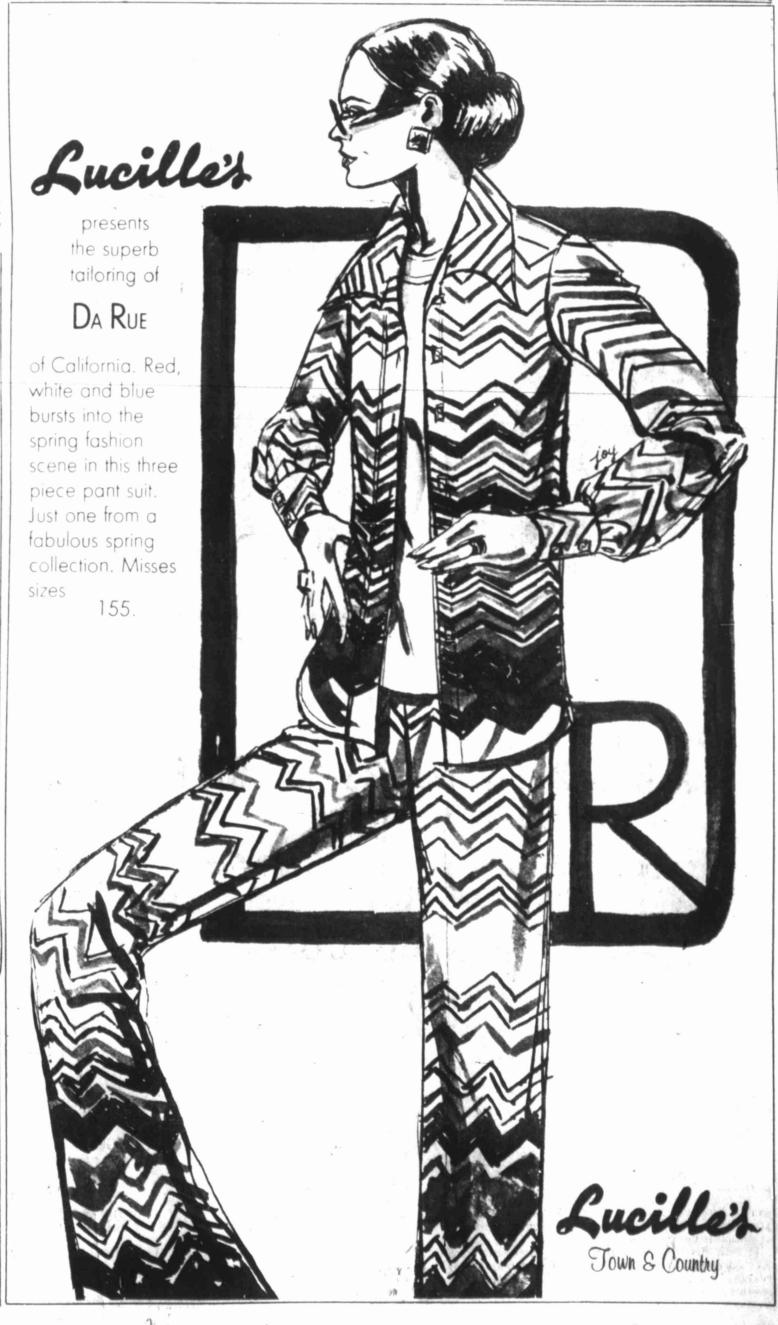
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DELLWOOD PLAZA

SHOP MONDAY 10 A.M. TO 6 P.M.



a.m.-2 p.m., clubhouse. Monday Rebekah Lodge No. 91, 8 p.m., 90 t 610 E. Florida St. Norman Rend Assembly No. 299. Order of the Rainbow for Girls, 7 p.m., Masonic Temple.

Clara Mills Chapter No. 1032, OES of Midkiff, 7:30 p.m., Spraberry Lodge Hall. Midland Woman's Club Board of Directors, 9:30 a.m., Lee High PTA, 7:30 p.m.,

Midland Chapter No. 32, Parents Without Partners, 7:30 p.m., family social, 2211 Ward St. Midland Senior Center, 10 guo a.m., drop in; 1 p.m., table 18; games, First Christian Church.

addi cafeteria.

Tuesday Alamo Heights Baptist WMU, 9:30 a.m., church. Asbury United Methodist WSCS, 9:30 a.m., church

a,m., church Northside Baptist WMU, 9:45 a.m., church South Memorial Baptist WMU, 7:30 p.m., church. Temple Baptist WMU, 7:30

p.m., church Tuesday Duplicate Bridge Club, 10 a.m., Knights of Columbus Hall, 2401 W. Indiana

m., 604 N. Colorado St. RHCC Women's Golf Association, 9 a.m. club. Women's Missionary Council the First Assembly of God Church, 9:45 a.m., church. Sweet Adelines, 7 p.m., Midland Room, The Midland National Bank, Director: Bill

Carmack: Science of Mind Study Group, 8 p.m., Rankin Highway. Information: Roger Mallory, 683-Ladies Auxiliary of Tall City

Baptist Church, 7 p.m. Fellowship House, 3505 Thomason Drive Texas T.O.P.S. Morning Chapter, 9 a.m., Christ games, clubhouse.

Presbyterian Church. Desert Winds Chapter, Sweet Adelines, Inc., 7:30 p.m., St. Mark's United Methodist Church, Director: Mrs. Kathleen Texas T.O.P.S. Evening p.m., table games, First Chapter No. 848, 6 p.m., Christian Church. Chapter No. 848, 6 p.m.

Covenant Presbyterian' Church, 5200 W. Illinois St. Ladies Auxiliary to Fraternal Order of Eagles, 8 p.m., Eagles of the Seventh-day Adventist

Room, The First National Bank. Clubbouse, 301 E. 61st St., Midland Woman's Club Play Odessa Day, 10 a.m.-2:30 p.m., Midland Ward of Church of Church.

Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 9:30 a.m., cultural refinement lesson; 11 a.m., inservice lesson, church. Licensed Vocational Nurses Association, Division 22, 7 p.m. 3rd floor Conference Room. Preceptor Alpha Omega. Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi, 7:30 p.m., Mrs. Rudy Lay, 3322

Fannin St. Twentieth Century Study Club 1:15 p.m., Mrs. Jack C. Howard, 2106 Whitney Drive. Midland Senior Center, 10 a.m.-2 p.m., stitchery with

Bernice; 1 p.m., table games, First Christian Church. Newtimers Bridge Club, 10 a.m., RHCC. Reservations: Mrs. Lewis McGuire, 682-0726; Mrs. Lee Woods, 684-7377.

Wednesday Dorcas Society of the Seventhday Adventist Church, 9 a.m., church.

MCC Women's Golf Association, 9 a.m., elub. Midland Chapter No. 32, Overeaters Anonymous, 7:30
p.m., St. Paul's United Methodist
p.m., adult educational, 3000 W. Con Air Lassies, 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Kathy Ellis, 1410 Tulip

Chapter BS, P.E.O.

Sisterhood, 1 p.m., Mrs. Mary. Ittner, 2701 North L.St. Midkiff Baptist WMU, 9:30 Permian Basin Landmen's Auxiliary, 7:30 p.m., Mrs. C.H. McClure, 2409 Dartmouth St. Midland Senior Center, 11:45 a.m., luncheon, movies; 1 p.m., games, First Christian Church.

Lane, Odessa.

Thursday Texas Chapter No. 122, p.m., Covenant Presbyterian Church. Recovery, Inc., 7:30 p.m., Midland Palette Club, 9:30 Permian Basin Community Centers for Mental Health and Mental Retardation, 3701 N. Big.

Spring St. Children's Story Hour, 10 a.m., Midland County Public Library. Grace Guild of Grace Lutheran Church, 9:30 a.m., Fellowship Overeaters Anonymons, 1:30

p.m., St. Paul's United Methodist Church. Midland Senior Center, 9:30 a.m.-12 noon, painting with June; 1 p.m., table games, First Christian Church

Friday MCC Ladies' Association, 12:45 p.m., duplicate bridge Midland Chapter No. 32, Parents Without Partners, 8 p.m., newsletter folding, 3906 Thomason Drive Midland Senior Center, 9:30 a.m.-12 noon, china painting;

Saturday Missionary Volunteer Society Church, 5 p.m., church. Midland Chapter No. 32, Articuladies Toastmistress Parents Without Partners, 9 lub, 7:30 p.m., Hospitality p.m.-1 a.m., adult social VFW

> Overeaters Anonymous, 10 a.m., St. Paul's United Methodist

HOROSCOPE

By CARROLL RIGHTER

GENERAL TENDENCIES Be direct in stating to others just what they can do to help you get ahead, but do not object to their letting you know exactly what they have in mind about how you can aid them. Be more cooperative in helping with joint projects. ARTES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Study new outlets that fascinate you

since they can spell out greater success for you in the near future TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Make collections and pay bills. Show more devotion to mate and you get fine response. Avoid one who

tries to come between you. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Do your share of work. Try to reconcile with one who has been opposing you. Have a good time with congenials in p.m.
MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Get work done early. Talk

over future plans with fellow workers later. Make your life more LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Make plans early for the week's

recreations. Your creativity is high and you can be most happy in p.m. after day's accomplishment. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Establish more accord at home. Handle friction quietly and intelligently. Don't permit others to

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Come right out with what you have in mind concerning partners and reach a better understanding with them. Organize routines.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Elevate your consciousness to greater abundance and you can soon have it, if you operate ship and the state of the state

most cherished personal aims. Build a more stable social life for CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Make bigger plans if you want to

come bigger. Your ideas are good, so put them in action. Stop being penny wise, dollar foolish AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Be your true gregarious Aquarius self today and you can get fine results thereby. Accept any good

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Study your true position in the world at large and know how to improve it considerably. Happiness is yours for the making.

Facial expressions can speak louder

By JAN JENNINGS

Copley News Service The conversation was about a different kind of reading - the reading of facial expressions.

"I know why you thought he was afraid. It was because the inner corners of his eyebrows were pulled together and raised. But you failed to see the omega wrinkle in his forehead.

"If you had noted that or the fact that the outer eyebrow corners were down, not up, you would have known that he was sad.'

Forehead wrinkle? Eyebrow corners? San Francisco psychologists Paul Ekman and Wallace V. Friesen admit the terminology is con-

fusing and cumbersome, although accurate. Describing facial expressions, the two say, is by no means simple. Yet they do it in books and in classes in an attempt to improve communication. It's their premise that there's as much to be seen as heard in most conversations.

"It is difficult for most people to read facial emotions," said Ekman. "Most people aren't aware of what their face is expressing. And in other people, they don't know what to look for in the face, or where to look, to tell what emotion someone is feeling.

"Basic strong emotions, such as anger or happiness may be easily read, but the more subtle emotions and combinations of emotions are difficult

"In most cases, facial expression, if read with some awareness of human reaction, can tell us more about what a person is feeling or has said than a

verbal statement." In both their workshops and in their three books, Ekman and Friesen attempt to give guidelines in reading emotions of others and also introduce exercises to become more aware of personal feelings.

Latest thing in weddings same as in 1969

WASHINGTON - The latest thing in weddings is just about what it was seven years ago, at the height of the counterculture.

Back then, you read a lot about barefoot brides pledging eternal grooviness during sunrise ceremonies on mountaintops. There was little coverage of traditional weddings.

Meanwhile, the great percentage of brides was doing then exactly what the great percentage of brides is doing now. Getting married in church or synagogue with a white dress, a veil, an engagement ring, a reception, a toaster, a television and linens, according to market research by Modern Bride magazine.

The impression that people today are marrying less turns out to be true. The latest census figures show that the number of people between 25 and 34 who have never been married has increased 50 per cent since 1970. But

the feeling back in 1969-70 that those who were marrying were having weird weddings, outfitted in sandals and Indian bedspreads, was probably media hype.

The latest census figures also show that women are getting married later - at 21.2, a year older than the average bride of 1970. One might imagine that the older bride is less innocent, more hip and, since she reached puberty in the late '60s, at least somewhat influenced by counterculture values. In short, even now she might be getting married in proletarian muslin. Or jeans.

Wrong. The only changes bridal buyers across the country see in the buying patterns of the older bride is that often she works for a living and pays for her own dress. So she shops carefully, asks for something tailored and winds up spending a wad (an average of \$265, says Modern Bride

FASHION FABRICS BY THE YARD

WONDER WORLD OF FABRICS

NEW SPRING FLOCKED SHEERS ARRIVING DAILY **IDEAL FOR THE PERFECT** WEDDING

100% POLYESTER POLYESTER DOUBLEKNI

ASSORTED STITCHES A WIDE SELECTION OF TWILL, CREPES, PONTES, AND MORE IN ALL THE POPULAR COLORS. EASY CARE 100% POLYESTER

FULL BOLTS Machine Washable

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FLOWING FASHION IN POPULAR SPRING

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EYE CATCHING SLINKY PRINTS, BOLD AND

CHALLENGING OR SOFT AND FEMININE. PERFECT.

FOR DRESSES AND BLOUSES FOR THE UP TO THE

POLYESTER-COTTON

SPORTSWEAR

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POPULAR COLORS, THE IDEAL

FABRIC FOR THE GUY OR GAL ON THE GO. EASY CARE, MACHINE

COLORS. PERFECT FOR BLOUSES AND DRESSES

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· full bolts

MINUTE FASHION LOOK

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Wide

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Selection

SPECIAL! **CARDED** BUTTONS

6 CARDS

100% POLYESTER

WOVEN POLYESTER GABARDINE

The perfect fabric for today's demanding fashion scene. A great way to start a wardrobe or add to it. POPULAR PASTELS-AND VERSATILE DARKS

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EASY CARE 100% POLYESTER

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WARDROBE NOW AT THESE GREAT

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SAVE UP TO

YARD

— ClothWorld)

TOWN & COUNTRY SHOPPING CENTER MONDAY-FRIDAY

9-9 SUNDAY 9-7

Mrs. Kathy new presid Newcomers C

Midle doub

Christie Lou and Mrs. Jame St., and Rayme of Mr. and Mrs 907 W. Kentuck a double ring Saturday.

Don Davis, Golf Course R officiated for th Course Road C Carol Ann K

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Greany was b

were Cal Wol and Danna Pal Clinton Day group in weddi

Mr. Hull pre marriage. She silk organza accented with roses dotted pearls in the co ended in a cha veil was edged was held by a seed pearls. cascade of nations and

A receptio Fellowship Ha The couple Whitemire St.

flowers

The bride Christian Col University. Th schools in Dall employed Homeowners S

Out-of-city bridegroom's Hazel Houghte





Used-Used-F Used-

New-F



Mrs. Kathy Eudy, right, is the new president of Midland Newcomers Club and Mrs. Kathy

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FABRICS

McFarland, left, is the new vice

Midland couple wed in double ring service

Christie Lou Hull, daughter of Mr and Mrs. James W. Hull, 3402 Humble St., and Raymond Wayne Hayes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond L. Hayes of 907 W. Kentucky St., were married in a double ring ceremony at 7 p.m.

Don Davis, youth minister of the Golf Course Road Church of Christ. officiated for the ceremony in the Golf Course Road Church of Christ.

Carol Ann Kollman of Lubbock was the maid of honor, and Thomas Greany was best man. The ushers were Cal Wolfenberger of Midland and Danna Palmer of Lubbock.

Clinton Davis directed the choral group in wedding selections.

Mr. Hull presented his daughter in marriage. She wore a formal gown of silk organza with Empire waistline accented with satin ribbon. Lace roses dotted the gown with seed pearls in the center of roses. The skirt ended in a chapel train. Her fingertip veil was edged with Chantilly lace and was held by a crown accented with seed pearls. She carried a semicascade of miniature white carnations and other mixed wnite

A reception was held in the Fellowship Hall

The couple will reside at 2438 Whitemire St., Apt. 12-C.

The bride attended Lubbock Christian College and Texas Tech University. The bridegroom attended schools in Dallas and Arlington and is employed by Builders and Homeowners Supply

Out-of-city guests included the bridegroom's grandmother, Mrs. Hazel Houghton of Arlington.



Mrs. Raymond Wayne Hayes

Two to attend Boston event

Trinity School of Midland will send two representatives to Boston, Mass., the National Association of In-

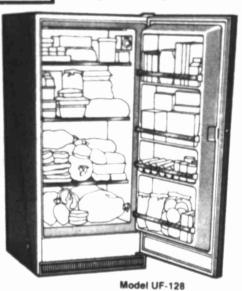
Mrs. Vina Rahlfs, head of Trinity's lower school, and Mrs. Doris Watson, head of the upper school, will visit Boston area schools Monday through Wednesday. They will participate in convention activities Thursday

this week to attend the convention of dependent Schools.



through Saturday.

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It squeezes plenty of conven-ience into tight places, tight

This Frigidaire Upright Freezer is only 28" wide, but it offers 12.8 cubic feet of refrigerated space inside. It also features 3 full-width freezing shelves plus freezer bottom to help organize foods In the door are 3 bookcase shelves for packages

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24900 New- RDG 3-35WPY Range 17500 Used-FRIGIDAIRE 14 cu.ft. FSOLD_1. 9500 Used-FRIG!DAIRE Apart Refrig. Used-HAMILTON Elect. Dryer New-FPCI-170T Poppy Refrig. New-W³-224 Frigidaire **Washer**

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Newcomers announce new officers

The Midland Newcomers Club met at Ranchland Hill Country Club for cards and games, followed by a buffet

Bridge winners were Mrs. Erna Ward, Mrs. Jan Kalil, Mrs. ' Jayne Larsen, Mrs. Rita Gilbert and Mrs. Anita Bachman Other game winners included Mrs. Suzanne Brown, Mrs. Sylvia Hoover, Mrs. Sue Ritchie and Mrs. Nelia Boone.

Serving as new officers are Mrs. Kathy Eudy, president; Mrs. Kathy McFarland, vice president; Mrs. Jeane Pendery, secretary; Mrs. Pat Kerr, treasurer; and Mrs. Vicki Shackleford, parliamentarian. Committee chairmen include Mrs. Marti Plake, welcoming; Mrs. Debbie Garrison, membership; Mrs. Kathy Stallings, assistant membership; Mrs. Donna Keller, hospitality; Mrs. Rita Stotts, publicity; Mrs. Celia Corbett, decorations; Mrs. Bachman, new members coffee, and Mrs. Dee Dahleen, outside activities.

Pour it off

When frying bacon, do not have more than two tablespoons fat in the drying pan. If more accumulates,

DEAR ABBY

She sings like 'cow in labor'

By ABIGAIL VAN BUREN

DEAR ABBY: I've asked around, and nobody has been able to come up with a volution to my problem. Even my clergyman said, "That's one for Dear Abby.!

I am being married soon and am planning a formal church wedding. I have a friend who thinks she can sing. I have heard her, and she sounds like a cow in labor. She offered to sing at my wedding, and not withing to offend her, I pretended to be delighted but carefully avoided accepting her offer. Now she just assumes that she will

sing at my wedding, and she's already asked me which songs I like. Abby, please tell me how I can get out of this predicament. She's had a

few lessons that she thinks qualifies her as a professional, but she is really terrible. She distorts her face, screws up her mouth, rolls her eyes heavenward, and sings off-key. She sang at a funeral last year, and even the mourners had trouble controlling their laughter. Please help me.-NO NAME, PLEASE

DEAR NO: Tell her at once that you appreciate her offer to sing, but you've decided against having a vocalist. Don't feel called upon to plans to attend Texas justify your decision. Simply state the fact as kindly and as soon as possible.

DEAR ABBY: I am a 31-year-old, unmarried male law-school graduate who is looking for a job.

At every job interview, I am im-mediately asked, "Are you married?"

When I say no, I sense a negative reaction and lack of interest. I am sure that I am being discriminated against because I'm unmarried, but there is no way I can prove it.

I am not a homosexual. Are employers so bigoted and homophobic that they won't hire bachelors on the remote chance that they might be gay? Otherwise, why do they ask this question?

A man's marital status is in no way related to his ability to perform the job. Surely all married men are not ipso facto more competent than single

So, what do you advise me to say when I am asked that question?-IRATE BACHELOR

DEAR BACHELOR: Answer truthfully. It's possible that you are rejected for another reason. (Could it be that when you're questioned about your marital status your obvious annoyance comes through unat-

Senior honored

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gieb of 3208 Sinclair St. entertained with a buffet supper in honor of Belle Battle, Midland High School senior and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hal Battle, 1505 Community Lane. Miss Battle

Tech University.

DIAMONDS-WATCHES & JEWELRY **Good Selections at** Buddy's Jewelry

BRIDGE

Sunday Greater Permian Basin Duplicate Bridge Unit No. 209 First: Mrs. N. A. Green and Mrs. L. M. Smith. Second: Mrs. Lloyd French and Mrs. J. E. Sheeler tied Mrs. Mildred Emerson and Mrs Carroll Reeves. Fourth: Mrs. James N. Allis

and Mrs. Ed Prichard. Fifth: Mrs. Jimmie Jones and Mrs. W. M. Armstrong tied Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Buehler. Tuesday Duplicate Bridge Club

First: Mrs. Monroe Dunn and Mrs. Glenn Cox. and Mrs. William M. Kerr tied Mrs. J. C. Williamson and Mrs. J. E. Sheeler. Fourth: Mrs. Harvey Conger and Mrs. Ed Prichard.

Fifth: Mrs. Carroll Reeves and Mrs. Mildred Emerson. Wednesday Permian Basin Duplicate

Bridge Club Mrs. I Second: Mrs. B. L. Crites and Mrs. J. L. Smith. Third: Mrs. John Wiedeman and Mrs. T. F. Bice. Fourth: Mrs. R. E. Myers and

Mrs. A. L. Gifford. Fifth: Mrs. Max Levin and Mrs. Bill Lively tied R. E. Myers and A L. Gifford. Covered dish dinner honoring

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Camden, Feb. Thursday Duplicate Bridge Club First: Mrs. Ford Chapman and

Second: Mrs. Max Levin and Mrs. C. E. Marley.
Third: Mrs. J. A. Wiedeman and Mrs. Mildred Emerson Fourth: Mrs. Glenn Cox and Mrs. John Fox. Fifth: Mrs. R. E. Boyle and Mrs. Lydia Wilkinson tied Mrs. overton Black and Mrs. C. L.

Friday Midland Country Club First: Mrs. John Hobson and Mrs. Gladys Marks. Second: Mrs. C. E. Prichard and Mrs. W. B. Smith. Third: Mrs. Raymond Howard and Mrs. Overton Black. Fourth: Mrs. Charles Campbell and Mrs. H. H. Conger. Fifth: Mrs. John Hostetler and

Midlanders

Mrs. Mildred Emerson

on honor roll

AUSTIN - Three Midland students in the College of Fine Arts at The University of Texas have been named to the fall semester honor roll.

They are Randol Alan Bass, 1912 Sparks St.; Donna Brace Odle, 12 Bristol Court, and Laura Gay Stueckler, 3101 Humble St.

Poachers suspected

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) - Two hunting arrows and the partial remains of a deer have been found at the Columbus Zoo, leading officials to conclude that poachers were responsible for the disappearance of a zoo deer named Bambi.

Zoo director Benjamin Blackson said the 3-yearold doe was missing when staff members went to feed her Tuesday. She apparently had been killed and dressed the night before.

She had become kind of a pet to everybody here....It's just a darn shame that anybody would do something like

ARE BRAIN SALE! OLD GEORGE WOULD FLIP HIS WIG OVER THESE



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PEACE,

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8-10 ft. TRUCKLOAD SPECIAL!!

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SHADE TREES

"JUST A SHADE BETTER

FRUITLESS

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6-8 ft. tall SILVER

MAPLE

BALLED IN EARTH

SILVER MAPLE

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FRUITLESS

MULBERRY

10-12 ft. tall

balled in earth

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OF LUSH TROPICAL

FOLIAGE IN TOWN!

WEEPING

WILLOW

BALLED IN EARTH

6-8 ft. tall

PERMA GRO A MUST FOR PLANTING 3 \$10 NEW TREES and SHRUBS. 4 cu. ft. bag. . . 3.98 ea.

FRUIT TREES BEAT HIGH GROCER PRICES FOR

FRESH FRUIT. . . GROW YOUR OWN! Your Choice

MIX OR MATCH 3 for 249

BIG BALLED IN EARTH TREES • PEACH • PEAR • APPLE • PLUM

2 for 511

GLADIOLUS BULBS

CARNATIONS

FLOWERING RED

BEAUTIFUL

CABBAGE PLANTS STRAWBERRY PLANTS. . . .

SPECIAL PURCHASE! TROPICAL PLANTS MINIATURE ASSORTMENT

LIMIT 4 PER CUSTOMER PLEASE

OF THESE LUSH TROPICAL PLANTS TABLE TOP TROPICALS

INSTANTLY ENHANCE YOUR DECOR WITH ONE

LARGE DECORATOR TROPICALS-

OUR COMPLETE ASSORTMENT NOW ON SALE

SPECIAL PURCHASE!!

No. 36-0101

124 Northland Shopping Center--Phone 684-7804 OPEN 9-6 MON. THRU SAT., 12-6 SUNDAY



Laura Ann McCaskili

Engagement announced

The engagement and approaching marriage of Laura Ann McCaskill to Daniel Antonio Jurado of Phoenix, Ariz., was announced at a tea in the home of the bride-elect's sister, Mrs. John P. Cappadonna, 1609 N. I St., Saturday.

tables, which were covered with linens in bright spring flowers. Serving in the house party were Mrs. James J. Treadway, sister of the

White daisies centered the serving

honoree, Toya Traweek and Mrs. Reland J. DePaul. Parents of the couple are Mr. and Mrs. Neal McCaskill of Midland and Mr. and Mrs. Alfonso Derat Jurado of

El Paso. Mrs. Jurado was in Midland for the announcement party. The wedding will be held in St. Ann's Catholic Church May 22, following the graduation of the brideelect from Texas Tech University. Her fiance is a graduate of Tech and is associated with Swift and Co. in

Excellent tie-ups

Phoenix

Discarded nylon hose make excellent tie-ups for tomatoes and other garden vegetables. They are strong yet soft enough not to cut into the

For The Hard To Fit Girls

JEANS

3 thru 6x

7 thru 14

1 thru 9

With purchase

of every pair

of Luvelt Jeans.

You can

purchase a \$3.50

Luv)It T-Shirt

Jr Petite

Lane-Donnell engaged

EL PASO — Mr. and Mrs. Joe C. Lane of El Paso announce the engagement of their daughter, Martha Anne, to William Robert Donnell IV, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Donnell, 1503 Douglas St., Midland.

The wedding will be held at 8 p.m. June 12 in the Episcopal Church of the Good Shepherd in Austin.

Miss Lane received a bachelor of science degree in elementary education from The University of Texas-Austin, where she was a member of Kappa Alpha Theta sorority. She was a duchess to the Tyler Rose Festival and Austin Agua Festival.

The bridegroom-to-be has a bachelor of arts degree in business from UT-Austin, where he was a member of Alpha Tau Omega. He is employed by Brown & Root Engineering in Houston.

SORORITY NEWS

Mrs. Tony Watson of 3210 W. Dengar St. has achieved the Fifth Degree in Pallas Athene, awards program of Epsilon Sigma Alpha

A member of Beta Omega Chapter of Midland, Mrs. Watson earned the highest award presented by the sorority for her outstanding contribution to growth, progress and community service of the local

Mrs. Watson is treasurer of the chapter. She is a past president, and also serves as state social service chairman and budget chairman. She volunteers her time to the Permian Basin Centers for Mental Health and Mental Retardation Day Care Center. Founded in 1919, ESA today has

40,000 members in 1,640 chapters througut the world.

Drying rice

To dry freshly cooked rice, rinse, place a slice of bread on top and cover. The bread will absorb the moisture from the rice

International

reunion held

ROME, Italy (AP) -

Liza Falk of Fargo, N.D.,

had an international

sisters in St. Peter's

The sisters are Mrs.

Pierina Leban of Vipana

Yugoslavia, Mrs. Luisa

Salaras of Italy, Mrs.

Pauline Boh of Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Another sister, Bertha

Ogar of Buenos Aires,

could not make the

In the square, Mrs.

Falk, her husband and

three sisters witnessed an

appearance by the Pope

Use for skates

taken by a priest

Square here recently.

reunion with her three School Cafeteria.



City couple to be wed

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Bolding of 3311 W. Louisiana St. announce the engagement of their daughter, Sue, to Joe Wilbanks, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Wilbanks, 3311 Stanolind St.

The wedding is planned for 3 p.m. May 22 in St. Luke's United Methodist Church.

The bride-elect attended The University of Texas-Austin and Midland College and is employed by T.S.O. Her fiance is a student at Texas A&M University and is a member of the Petroleum Club at

Sharpen flavor

If the recipe you are using calls for sharp cheddar cheese and you have none on hand, sharpen up the cheese flavor by adding to mild cheese a bit of dry mustard, pepper and Worcestershire sauce. No one will be able to detect that it wasn't sharp cheese to

Special prizes donated

Susan works

for 'Weekly'

President Ford's 18-year-

old daughter, Susan, is

working in Florida this

week as a fashion model

Press Secretary Sheila

Ford's salary but said she Division

Miss Ford went to proved detective: Palm Beach Tuesday and wearing leisure suits this

for an article in Family

Rabb Weidenfield

is being paid "the going

Weidenfield said the

Circle Magazine

model's rate.

the week.

and had their pictures declined to reveal Miss

by Midland merchants Thummel, general priests and religion.

ruled out

AUSTIN, Tex. (AP) -

Police detectives here

must unsnap their

necklaces and go back to

said Maj. Burch

Biggerstaff of the

Criminal Investigation

Chief Bob Miles ap-

'Beads are for girls,"

Luncheon and Frozen and from 11 a.m. 1:30 p.m.

Baked Food Sale to be and the food sale will be

held March 2 (Shrove held from 11 a.m. until

Tuesday) in St. Ann's sold out. Proceeds will go

Opportunities

Volunteers in Midland, 682-1666 requests the need for the following volunteer services.

FRIENDS TO A CHILD: Big Brothers-Big Sisters of Midland is a program offered by Family Services. provides children with an adult friend of the same sex. Responsible adult volunteers are needed who are interested in "being a friend to a child." The volunteer will be matched with a child o has similar interests and will spend approximately two or three hours weekly with the child. There is a present immediate need for adult males or Big Brothers.

PUBLIC SPEAKERS: Planned Parenthood of Midland requests the need for a volunteer who is interested in public speaking and who will be comfortable with the subject matter. The volunteer will help organize a Speakers Bureau ich will present programs concerning planned parenthood to teenagers. The work will be strictly confidential and the volunteer will be trained.

SEWING AND QUILTING ASSISTANTS: Casa de Amigos is reguesting volunteers to assist with sewing and quilting classes. The sewing class will be from 9 to 11:30 a.m. Tuesdays and Wednesday, and the quilting class will meet from 1:30 to 3:30 p.m. Fridays.

Couple

to be wed Mr. and Mrs. Robert Summar of

1002 Canyon St. announce the engagement of their daughter. Honey Claudette Sant, to Jimmy Quast, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Quast of Stan-

The couple will say vows at 7:30 p.m. March 5 in Cotton Flat Baptist Church

Miss Sant is a graduate of Lee High School and Quast is a graduate of Alamagordo High School,

Luncheon, foodsale slated in St. Ann's cafeteria

organization, Mrs. Sam

parish office, 206 N. M.

St., from 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

day of the luncheon.

According to Mrs. Fred toward the education of Meeting slated

may be made with Mrs. Ted Collins, 682-5808.

The Second Time Around

NOW TAKING

SPRING AND SUMMER CONSIGNMENTS

10 A.M.-5 P.M. 682-6781

Shelley Nichols will be married in April

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Dale Nichols of 3406 W. Golf Course Road announce the engagement of their daughter, Shelley, to Lowe Freitag Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Lowe Freitag of

Miss Nichols is attending Southwest. Texas State University. She is a member of Delta Zeta sorority. Her fiance is a graduate of STSU. He is a member of Delta Tau Delta frater-

The couple plans an April 10 wed-

Novel invitations

A novel way to make invitations to a child's party is to blow up toy balloons, and, with water colors or a laundry marker, print an invitation on each balloon. Mail each guest a deflated balloon. The children will be delighted when they blow them up.

Repair of girdles

When girdles wear out at the top first, repair by buying a box of 2-inch elasticized bandage, and sew this inside the top of the girdle. This reinforces the top of the girdle, yet it is not visible from the outside.



Shelley Nichols

More expensive

When shopping, remember that garments that require special care or frequent cleanings are expensive to MRS. RON

right, represe

Woman's A

presenting Dr

Midland pedi

check for the p

a permanent

Midland Memo

Dilla

Fann

Janis Amelia

Charles Thoma

Snyder were ma

in Fannin Terr

with the Rev.

officiating the de

Dillard of Gre-

Mrs. Charles

Donna McPea

as maid of ho ningham of Lu

bridegroom, w

Robert Bailey

herself on the gu

Faster boi

water. Save hea

are boiling for

for pouring on

Jan

TROP

100% Dacron in palm green red, sun yello white.

Tropical Cloud 18.00 Knit po 8-20 16.00

Skivvy S,M,L,

"We Care 329 DODSON -SUBURBAN

10 to 6. SIX BAY A WEEK 682-167

PUN

Salted water

Carol Helms,

Monahans.

Parents of the

No justice

in Louisiana

NEW ORLEANS, La. (AP) — Leah Edwards, a 19-year-old visitor from Chattanooga, Tenn., was at a hamburger place here when two teen-agers sat on either side of her. While the younger one distracted her, the older one grabbed her wallet out of her purse and both ran out the door.

Not giving up easily, Miss Edwards chased the pair, yelling "Stop" Thief!"

For seven long blocks. no one responded or even paid attention. Finally someone did. He stuck out his foot and tripped Miss Edwards.

will be awarded during chairman of the affair. Tickets are available The Permian Basin the annual Spaghetti luncheon will be served from any member of the Landmen's Auxiliary will meet at 7:30 p.m. Wed Snoddy at 682-7893, ticket nesday in the home of Mrs. C. H. McClure, 2409 chairman, or at the Dartmouth St., for bridge. Skip-Bo Blackgammon and Beads now Tickets may also be purchased at the door the dessert. Reservations

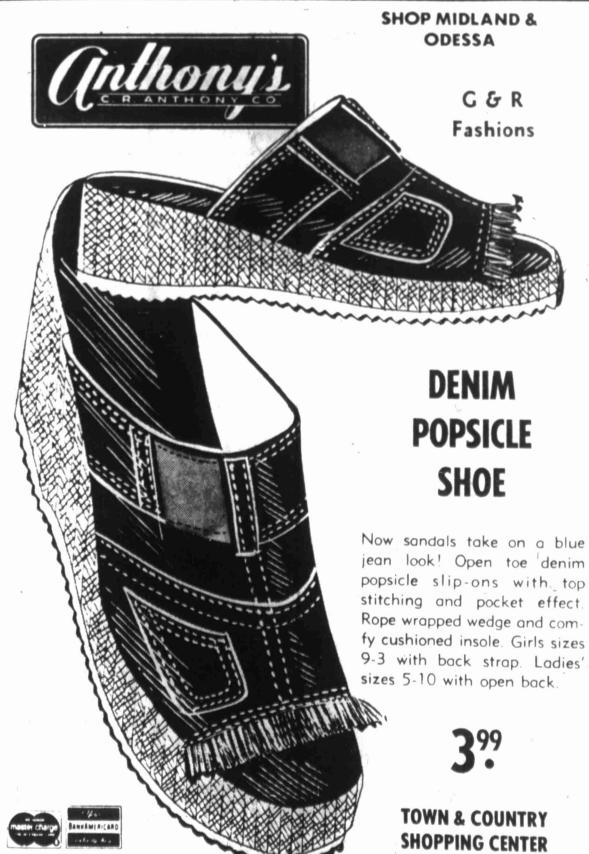


The Anada Shop

Midland's House of Large and Half Sizes
Downtown Midland FREE GIFT WRAP AND WRAP FOR MAILING

Use petroleum jelly to is expected to return to year, but some aban-lubricate the children's Washington by the end of doned ties for necklaces. roller skates. Want to look great? Get a great wig from WER-MURPHEY Sale priced at just \$1390 Choose from three beautiful styles. All with fingertip styling. All capless and light as air.







right, representing the Junior pediatrics wing only will be Woman's Association, is purchased with this money, made presenting Dr. Brent Blonkvist, possible by the proceeds from the Midland pediatrician; with a annual benefit luncheon and style check for the purpose of setting up show held each fall by the a permanent pediatrics fund at association. Midland Memorial Hospital. Any

mber that

cial care or

xpensive to

a blue

denim

ith top

effect.

nd comirls sizes

Ladies'

back.

MRS. RONALD SOWDERS, needed equipment for the

How loud is too loud?

Copley News Service

'Honey, I can't hear you over that record player." Rather than turn the volume down, "honey" raises his

Bert thought the airconditioner sounded quiet enough in the store. Hearing it in his living room, combined with people talking and the TV turned on, he wishes he'd shopped around for a quieter model.

With over-all-environmental noise levels said to be getting louder each year, it seems one question is being asked more loudly than ever: "How loud is too loud?" The answers to that question may affect your hearing, your health and the quality of your

Scientists believe the effects of noise to be of increasing health consequence as sound intensity increases or exposure is prolonged. Noise around the home may actually approach industrial levels, giving our ears little rest.

We can also begin to go deaf at our leisure. Raymond E. Jordan, M.D., "There are a number of scientific reports showing nerve damage in teen-agers from exposure to live rock 'n' roll music." Noise may also reach high levels at discotheques, amusement parks and speedways. Other significant sources of noise include snowmobiles, motorcycles, mini-bikes, motorboats, home shop tools and a blaring hi-fi or

Mrs. Charles Cunningham Jr.

reports projects

Mrs. Jim Galyean, president,

reported on projects at a meeting of

the Midland Rose Society in the

Lancaster Garden Center-Museum of

The first will be a rose pruning

demonstration in which all society

members will participate. This also is

for the public, and everyone who

grows roses or ever plan to grow roses

are urged to attend the demonstration

to be held from 2-4 p.m. Saturday at

Other projects are a plant, bake,

garage sale to be held March 20 at the

home of Mr. and Mrs. Galyean, 3233

Cimmaron St. and the annual rose

show to be held May 2 at the Com-

Guests attending the society

meeting were Mr. and Mrs. J. C.

Powers and Don Brown. Introduced

patio tree rose donated by Mr. and

Dr. T. E. Spires presented an in-

formative program on pruning and

soil evaluation and a new member

clinic on planting and pruning.

as a new member was David Fant. Miller Price won the special prize, a

merical Bank and Trust Co.

Rose Society

the Southwest.

the garden center.

Mrs. Galyean.



Verona Gayle Smith

Marla Renette Laird Couple sets Baptist rites McCamey girl

Mr. and Mrs. Earl M. Smith of Route 1 announce the engagement of their daughter, Verona Gayle, to Norman Dale O'Daniel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles O'Daniel of

Waxahachie. The couple will say vows at 7:30 p.m. March 20 in the First Assembly

of God Church. The bride-elect will be a sophomore at The University of Texas-Arlington. She is employed by Marilyn's. Her fiance is a graduate of Waxahachie High School. He is employed by Kenro

City girl married

SAN ANTONIO — Tonja Bernadette Gallagher and Wade Lindell Matthis were married Feb. 14 in a double ring candlelight ceremony performed by Joe Sullivan here.

Parents of the couple are Mr. and Mrs. John Bernard Gallagher of 1910 S. Camp St., Midland. Mrs. Gaynelle Moore Matthis of San Antonio is mother of the bridegroom. Mrs. Debbie Dunkum of Houston

served as matron of honor and Dain C. Matthis of Houston, brother of the bridegroom, was best man. The bride, when presented in

marriage by her father, wore a white gown of double knit fashioned with a bodice featuring a high neckline and long sleeves trimmed with lace. A reception was held in the home of

the bridegroom's mother. The couple left on a trip to New Orleans, La. The bride is a graduate of the University of Houston. She is a teacher at Teague Middle School in the Aldine Independent School

District near Houston. The bridegroom attended San Antonio schools and is employed by Frontier Enterprises.

Hair-styling

(Continued from Page 3B)
patron was not connected to elec-

Chemically treated pads were used which reached 212 degrees Fahrenheit in about a minute and a half. It was the same method as the late 1920s Croqugnol method, except the chemicals and clamps were heated before attaching them to the

head, said Mrs. Miles. Permanent waves took all day and the Marcel method was very tricky, said Mrs. Miles. The hairdresser had to touch the irons to her lips to check the heat before using it. Many scalps and much hair was burned

About 1925, the hand hair dryer was invented. The patron held the dryer in her hand after having her hair dyed, drying her own hair. The electric curling iron also came into existence about the same time.

It's a cinch the career girl of yesteryears didn't go to the beauty shop on her lunch hour.

March vows set by pair

The engagement of Marla Renette Laird to Kirby Ernest Locklar, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Locklar, Route 1, is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George D. Laird, Route 1.

The wedding will be held at 2 p.m. June 26 in Crestview Baptist Church. Miss Laird is a senior at Midland High School and is a VOE student. Her fiance is attending Midland College and is employed by A-1

For soup course

Delicious soup course: Mix a can of condensed tomato soup with one of condensed green pea soup and dilute with water and light cream. Heat and add Worcestershire sauce and dry sherry to taste.

to be married

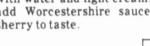
McCAMEY - Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Jacobsen of McCamey announce the engagement of their daughter; Eugenia Sue Jacobsen, to Jim P. Qualls, son of Mrs. Marjorie Qualls and Arthur Qualls of Houston.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Southwest Texas State University and is a teacher at McArthur High School in the Houston-Aldine School District. Her fiance is a graduate of STSU and is employed by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith, Inc., in Houston.

The couple will be married April 24 in St. Luke United Methodist Church

Cheese snack

Good snack: Add melted butter and finely grated cheddar cheese to freshly popped corn and toss well.



life member

First lady

WASHINGTON (AP) -First Lady Betty Ford, who once belonged to four parent-teacher associations at the same time, has accepted a liketime membership in the nationwide Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Addressing a PTA legislative conference Wednesay, Mrs. Ford said of the President and

"We both benefited from the PTA, because we believe you don't just send children off to school, you have to go with them and share their

TREES FOR SALE CALL

694-8408

LIVE OAK



1103 Midkiff Dr.

200 YEARS OF FREEDOM

NOTICE

BUY YOUR LIVE OAK TREES DIRECTLY OFF TRUCK

TREES WILL BE LOCATED AT J.N. HEATH CARPET SALES 4907 N. MIDKIFF (1 MILE NORTH OF WADLEY-MIDKIFF INTERSECTION)

> YOU WILL RECEIVE LIVE, **NEWLY DUG TREES AT A** GREAT SAVINGS. COME EARLY FOR YOUR **CHOICE SELECTIONS!**

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY & PLANTING CAN BE ARRANGED 694-8408

Dillard-Cunningham married in Fannin Terrace Baptist Church

Janis Amelia (Amy) Dillard and Charles Thomas Cunningham Jr. of Snyder were married Friday evening in Fannin Terrace Baptist Church, with the Rev. Bill Cathey, pastor, officiating the double ring ceremony. Parents of the couple are Mrs. Jeff Dillard of Greenville and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cunningham of

Monahans. Donna McPeak attended the bride as maid of honor, and Gary Cunningham of Lubbock, brother of the bridegroom, was best man. Mrs. Robert Bailey was the organist and Carol Helms, soloist, accompanied herself on the guitar.

The bride wore a floor-length gown

Faster boiling Salted water boils faster than plain water. Save heat by salting water you are boiling for all cleaning purposes, for pouring on frozen vegetables, and of Quiana fashioned with a tucked front bodice gathered at the waist by a narrow Quiana sash. The square neckline was accented with lace and the lantern sleeves were cuffed at the wrist. Her waist-length veil of illusion was held in place by a pearl-trimmed lace headpiece. She wore a pearl necklace that was a gift from the bridegroom and carried a bouquet of yellow rosebuds and miniature carnations atop a white Bible. In her shoe she wore pennies minted in the birth years of the couple.

A reception was held in the Fellowship Hall of the church. After a wedding trip to Houston and San Antonio, the newlyweds will reside at 307 N. Carrizo St., Apt. 19.

The bride received her BA degree from Wayland College at Plainview. She is employed by Exxon Co., U.S.A. The bridegroom also has a BA degree from Wayland and is employed by

Prevent curling You will have no trouble with lamb chops curling if you slash the fat around the rim of each

chop before putting them into the skillet for frying. Excellent cutter A plastic drinking glass makes an excellent cooky or biscuit cutter. A slight

depression made in the

glass releases the cut

What kind of a nut buys air conditioning in the winter?

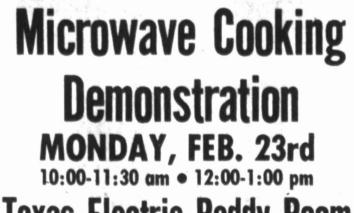


He's not a nut. he's a money-saver

because he knows the dealer's crews aren't as rushed (nobody's push can make a better deal on installation costs. And he'll avoid the rush next summer. If by now this doesn't sound so nutty to you, call on LENNOX AIR CONDI-

C.A. GRAY PLUMBING, HEATING & AIR CONDITIONING, INC. "SERVING PERMIAN BASIN

683-5233



Texas Electric Reddy Room Texas & Colorado Streets

ALICE DOHERTY, Western Regional Director of the General Electric Consumers Institute, will demonstrate Microwave cooking. The Institute's primary goal is to help consumers get the most value from their major ap-

Mrs. Doherty welcomes you to this free learning ex-

ADMISSION FREE







First place Jaycee-ette winners at the Texas -busing Jaycee District convention at Lubbock were, from Tedda McAnear.

left, Mrs. Sue Stagner, Mrs, Georgia Reed and Mrs.

Let's reminisce about days of maple syrup

By HELEN M. PAGEL Copley News Service

Along about the last days of winter, when there was still snow on the ground which had started to melt into muddy patches in spots, and there was a tang of spring in the air and the sap began to rise, a great many people used to start thinking about maple syrup.

Maybe you had just one or two maple trees in your yard, or maybe you had a large grove of them which was known as a "sugar grove." but

THIS SPRING IN JUNIORS . . .

It's part of the big jumpsuit craze that's so strong this spring. 100% Krinkle-cloth cotton in

OPEN A CONNIES CHARGE ACCOUNT

NO. 5 DELLWOOD PLAZA

3800

bright sun yellow. Sizes 5-11

whether you made it by the pint or the gallon, maple syrup was a part of

You had to bore a hole in the trunk of the tree, not too high up and if possible, on the sunny side.

Into this you inserted a little metal or wooden trough or tube, and then hung a covered bucket on the end which protruded from the tree. And the sap drip, drip, dripped into the bucket, and every so often you had to go around to each tree and empty the sap bucket into a bigger container.

Before handling

Moisten vour hands with cold water before handling the meat when making hamburger patties or mixing meat loaf mixture and there will be no meat sticking

Serve with sauce

Serve salmon loaf with a cream sauce into which a couple of hard cooked eggs have been sliced. Sprinkle the sauce with paprika or minced parsley



Methods varied here. If you had just a few trees, you probably emptied the buckets into a big iron kettle, and when you had enough sap you took it into the house, set the kettle on the cookstove and let it boil slowly until it became maple syrup.

But if you had a large grove of maples, you probably had what was known as a sugar camp, or "bush." This was a more or less ramshackle wooden shed which contained the big boiler or evaporator, the stove and other equipment necessary for the production of maple syrup.

The trees had been tapped as soon as the sap started running, and as the buckets filled they were emptied into a huge tank which was mounted on sleigh runners and drawn through the woods by a team of horses. Or maybe the sleigh would be loaded with fivegallon milk cans and the sap poured into them for transportation to the sugar house.

There it was stored in barrels until it was time for a "sugar party." If there happened to be a country school nearby, quite often the scholars were given a holiday to help with the syrup making. And what fun that was!

All of the boys and girls scurried around to find wood for the stove, especially pine boughs, for they made a hot fire which was necessary for boiling the sap.

And when the fire was hot enough the sap, which looked almost like water (a large percentage of it really was water), was poured into the evaporator, the fire was kept roaring hot and the liquid boiled and bubbled until finally, when the operator turned a faucet in one end of the tank, out came the delicious golden brown

And then came the really fun part. Most country boys and girls of 60 years ago were old hands at sugar parties, and they came equipped with a long handled fork and spoon. Somebody would fill a big iron kettle with some of the syrup and set it on the stove and boil it until it was almost sugar. Then the boys and girls lined up and each one dipped a big spoonful of syrup from the kettle and carried it carefully outside and poured it into a patch of clean snow.

As it struck the snow it sank deep down and hardened as it went. Down went the forks (or sometimes fingers) after it, and brought up the most delicious little sugar cake imaginable. It was sweet and chewy and it was amazing how fast those cakes disappeared.

Then back to the sugar house for another spoonful of syrup and the process was repeated. Each time it was necessary to go a little farther to find clean snow, but nobody stopped making sugar cakes until all the syrup in the big kettle was used up.

And if there is any modern entertainment which can surpass an oldfashioned sugar party for real fun and enjoyment, it would be hard to imagine what it might be

Jaycee-ette awards given

Mrs. Tedda McAnear, Mrs. Nancy Simmons and Mrs. Carla McKee were recipients of the Jaycee-ette of the Quarter over-a-year, under-a-year and Jaycee-ette of the Month award respectively at a meeting of the group in the Coors Hospitality Room.

Mrs. Kay Temple and Mrs. Dorothy Tejada were introduced as guests, and Mrs. Vonelle Parsley and Mrs. Betty Tomlin were welcomed as new members.

The Jaycee auxiliary will sponsor in the near future a "Fudpucker's Fracas" under the chairmanship of Mrs. Cathy Murphy, Mrs. Fran Harger, Mrs. Judy Howard and Mrs. McAnear. Planning sessions have begun and a definite date will be announced soon.

Mrs. Georgia Reed presented SPOKE patches to Mrs. Sandy Williams, Mrs. Simmons and Mrs. Candy Kaatz. Mrs. Donna Campbell and Mrs. Murphy were presented Feather Your Cap patches. Mrs. Murphy awarded Mrs. Simmons and Mrs. Kaatz GALS patches, and Mrs. Sandi Nobles and Mrs. McAnear, advisor's patches.

Mrs. Kathy Credicott introduced Mrs. Sue Stagner, Mrs. Hyde and Mrs. Nobles as the nominating committee for the club's election to be held in April.

The Midland Jaycee-ettes brought home several honors in competition from the Texas Jaycee District convention at Lubbock. Mrs. McAnear won first place in speaking competition, Mrs. Reed place first in written competition of membership over one year and Mrs. Stagner took first place in the Leadership Dynamics-Personal Development category. Mrs. Lynn Williams placed second in written competition for members of less than one year and Mrs. McAnear was third in LD-PD.

Other Midland Jaycee-ettes attending the convention were Mrs. Joe Campbell, Mrs. Doug Henson, Mrs. Jerry Hyde, Mrs. Credicott Mrs. John Nobles and Mrs. David Howard.



Cyri Lynn Buthman

Miss Buthman engaged

Mr. and Mrs. B. David Buthman of 2509 Cimmaron St. announce the engagement of their daughter. Cyri Lynn, to Kenneth Wayne Richardson of Lubbock, son of Mr. and Mrs.

Charlie Richardson . of Athens. The wedding ceremony will take that will coordinate with place at 3 p.m. May 29 in the First United Methodist Church.

Miss Buthman will graduate in May from Texas Tech University, where she is parliamentarian of the Women's Service Organization, and a member of Phi Upsilon Omicron and the American Home Economics Association. She is student assistant at the Texas Tech library.

Richardson is a May 1975 graduate ments rather than limited of Texas Tech, where he was a member of Alpha Phi Omega. He is a lab technician at Texas Tech Medical

No infection

To take the irritating itch out of mosquito bites, take a little ammonia and water and dab it on the bite as soon as it is discovered. Children will accessories, less exno longer have infected bites from scratching.

Couple likes teepee living

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) - Armed with a \$5 book on survival, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Sexton moved into a teepee in the foothills of the Allegheny Mountains and began living off the

Mrs. Sexton, a Cherokee Indian who grew up in an orphanage in the city, says she finds it incredible that she is now living as her ancestors did.

Sexton said, "It was pretty tough making ends meet and we wound up with two options: Eat or pay the bills. I guess you could say that our decision to move into a teepee and live off the land was made for us by the electric and gas companies.'

Sexton, a 37-year-old former sheriff's deputy, is partially disabled from a car accident and lives on a \$200 a month disability pension.

They say they haven't had a moment of regret since they made camp several months ago

Meat and grains that Sexton gets from area farmers for help make their table plentiful. So much so that the Sexton's total grocery bill last month came to only \$12.

City couple grandparents

BULTER, Pa. - Mr. and Mrs. James C. Means of this city announce the birth of a daughter, Laura Marie, in Butler County Memorial Hospital, weighing 7 pounds and 14 ounces. Mrs. Means is the former Shirley Underwood of Midland, Tex.

Grandparents of the infant are Mr. and Mrs. John Underwood of Midland ant Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Means of Butler.

removing gum

A good way to get chewing gum out of a child's hair without cutting it is to soak a piece of cotton in baby oil and rub it over the hair until the gum

Tips given on shopping

Kathy Woodward

June date

announced

HOUSTON - Mr. and Mrs. John A.

Woodward of Houston announce the

engagement of their daughter, Kathy,

to Jesse Charles Callaway, son of Mr.

and Mrs. Frederick Henry Callaway

Miss Woodward is to graduate in

May from Southern Methodist

University, where she is a member of

Pi Beta Phi sorority. Her fiance is a

graduate of SMU and will complete

graduate studies at North Texas State

University this spring. He is a

The couple is to be married at 7

p.m. June 5 in St. Theresa's Church in

member of Kappa Sigma fraternity.

of 1403 Douglas St., Midland.

COLLEGE STATION "Clever consumerism" in clothing shopping is one way to beat inflation and stay in style, Beverly Rhoades, a clothing specialist, says.

"Increased expenses for necessities such as food, fuel and housing will put increased demands on family budgets and often reduce available resources for clothing expenditures. And that's why consumers have to be clever in taking advantage of clothing bargains." she

Miss Rhoades is with the Texas Agricultural Extension Service, The Texas A&M University System.

She suggested these consumer tips to meet the family's olothing needs and fashion desires. -Carefully plan all

purchases based on each family member's individual needs. -Choose fashionable

colors for new purchases present wardrobe colors. -Select separates rather than one-piece garments, separates can

be coordinated with other items to expand and update the present wardrobe —Choose multi-purpose and non-seasonal gar-

use or single purpose garments appropriate for only one or two activities. -Use homesewing skills to make rather than buy clothes. Remake or

recycle clothes no longer worn but still in good condition. -Use fashionable

120 N. MAIN ACROSS FROM WOOLWORTH'S pensive than new clothes.





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HAPPY LEGS

TRANELL

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assorted

321 Dodson

Shop 7:30 to 6

styles.



second from left, incoming president, and Mrs. T. P

Food topic of program

The Prairie Lee Home Demorastration Club meet in the home of Mrs. Larry Aleman, 1508 E. Garden Lane, for a program, on the preparation of Mexican foods and installation of

New officer's are Mrs. J. W. Arnett, president; Mrs. Vada Haile, vice president; Mrs. Arlie Bryant, secretary-tre asurer; Mrs. T. P. Bryant, reporter; 'Mrs. Alvey Bryant, council delle gate, and Mrs. J. B. Hammett, al ternate delegate. Attending as a guest was Mrs.

James Perry. The next merting of the group will be March 17 in the home of Mrs.

Arranging talk subject

Mirs. Robert J. Knott gave a program on "The Art of Drying F lowers" for a meeting of Tejas? Garden Club in Lancaster Garden Center-Museum of the Southwest. Mrs. Ray Diemer and Mrs. Frank

Nenzel were the hostesses. It was announced a bazaar and bake sale will be held March 31 in the center, and the District I, Texas Garden Clubs, Inc., convention will be March 16-17 in Odessa.



Wauwatoso, Wis., left, past president of the Women's Council of the American Symphony Orthe Symphony Guild phony Guild.

Odessa in the Burton-Noel Center. rehearsal hall for the Midland-Odessa Symphony and Chorale, chestra League, was guest Inc. Mrs. Paul Rea, right, is speaker at a joint workshop for president of the Midland Sym-

Washing walls with roller

Stain removal

business session. Mrs.

held in Dallas March 29-

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New Mexico Wildflowers

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April 1.

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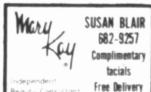
UTPB professor speaks to Progressive Study Club



being threatened and Prothro. must 'be preserved if

Mrs. Harold Welch. Mrs. range conservationist of Wallace. Estes were in charge of

Mrs. Samuel C. Terry of 2410 Seaboard St. was hostess to a meeting of Chapter DD P.E.O.



Guests we're Jo Gill and Mrs. E. T. Barnett.

today for America. He and Professional mittee, Mrs. John be held at 6:30 p.m. Music Teachers reiterated Thomas Women's Club met in the Kaplan. Jefferson's vision of a Midlarid Woman's Club

virtue are the natural 'Eas in charge of the aristocracy, rather than program. Evelyn Heard, the means to allow all addition to Trinity Tamers Club with a brunch. citizens to develop their Towers. Daniel Palito special musical revue at talents and provide for showed slide pictures of their luncheon held meeting, the 77 members Ann Hauser of Big Spring upward mobility of the the present facility and Wednesday at the attending enjoyed Mary and Ronald Bennett of talented and virtuous is the proposed expansion. Midland Country Club.

The speaker cautioned Spencer, Wanda Moore, function. that traditional Carolyn Kelley, Marion educational excellence is Adams and Leslie

slide pictures.

given by Mrs. Raymond Southwest. Monkress. Mrs. R. D. March 16-17 in Odessa. V. Mitchell.

meeting will be March 2 will participate. in the center.

reviewed "Plain Wesner. Speaking," a biography of President Harry S. Truman by Merle Miller, for a meeting of Modern Study Club in the Midland Woman's Club.

B. Odom, presided. Mrs. Washington's birthday. M. H. Endsley led the

Mrs. E. M. Braselton and Assistant state director William Maitland

Hostess to the social invited to attend. hour was Mrs. Jacque

speaker as Freida president, presided at the Me Cry."

The Newcomers Homer Olson, Mrs. Guinn given this week in Garden Club was Ferguson and Mrs. Memorial Christian presented a program on Landon Turnbow. America's freedom and The Pyracantha home vegetable gar- The auxiliary has set ensemble try-outs for the grea', ness are to be Garden Club met in dening and drip irrigation March 18 for a box supper Texas Student Affiliate Lancaster Garden by Mrs. Larry Tenison and white elephant convention will be held Arrangements for the Center-Museum of the and Mrs. Clarence Hill auction in the Coors March 9 and March 11. program were made by Southwest for a program when the group met in the Hospitality Room. 'Ars. Harold Shull and presented by Sam Nance, home of Mrs. Edwin

Tom Ingram, Mrs. Layne the Midland County Soil President Mrs. Reg Association of University Turner and Mrs. Russell Conservation Service. Lyle reported on the Women's International Nance discussed planting of As a Spanish Group, Midland Branch, the decorations of yellow "Edible and Medicinal red oak as a national met in the home of Mrs. and white spring flowers. Wild Plants.' He Bicentennial project for Gilbert Naert, 2804 illustrated his talk with participating Midland Durant St. Mrs. H. H. garden clubs. The Chapple was co-hostess. Mrs. H. H. Lanford, Liberty Tree was planted Mrs. William Hoover, a president, presided for on the grounds of the member from Johan-

> Hardman urged mem- April 29 will be the date England: Beth Mitchell bers to attend the District for a Bicentennial flower of Queensland, Australia. I convention to be held show to be presented by and Mrs. Jaggit Yadew of the Lancaster Garden India. All are Midland Hostesses were Mrs. Center. "Spirit of '76" residents. Clark Storm and Mrs. E. will be a standard flower show open to the public.

Persons met in the Federation of Women's Fellowship Hall of the Clubs, spoke on "Keys to First Christian Church to Unity. The president, Mrs. C. observe George

Mrs. Jane Clancy Teachers Association

medley of patriotic songs, Ray Bristol, 1608 W Guests were Mrs. W. R. and was accompanied by Michigan St., with Mrs. Presiding was Mrs. Furgeson, Mrs. M. C. Mrs. Harold Heckathorne Ray Chappelle as Gulledge, Mrs. Hanford at the piano. Mrs. Alta assiatant hostess. A program or, "The Morris, Mrs. M. T. Williams presented a Mrs. C. J. George

of West Texas, Mrs. reported on the cen-The speaker was in- Thelma Newman, was a terpiece and favors which Midland teachers will troduced by the chairman guest. The Maidland Business of the program com- The next meeting will provide for the National

March 1. Visitors are Association meeting to be The Women's Auxiliary Mrs. James Crawford

to the American Institute announced the judges for Mrs. Ray Bristol and of Mining, Metallurgical the March 6 Sonatinathose of wealth and birth. chairman, introduced Mrs. Billy Don Green and Petroleum Engineers Concerto Contest to be Jefferson's belief that Phil Adams, who entertained members met in Ranchland Hill held in the First United public education wou'id be discussed the proposed and guests of the Lion Country Club for a buffet Methodist Church. They After a business Alan Carpell of Abilene

Lou Cassidy's review of Odessa. still valid today, Dr. Olien Guests were the Mrs. Horace Robb, "John Chancellor Makes Mrs. James Finley, Hostesses for the man, announced state meeting were Mrs. theory exams will be

Church. She also reported

The American

the business session. The Lancaster Garden nesburg, South Africa, horticulture tips were Center-Museum of the described her homeland. Guests were Marie

It was announced that Gersten of Kent

RANKIN - The The club's next Newcomers Garden Club Rankin Study Club had a Federation Day tea in the Hostesses for the Park Building. Mrs. Lee morning coffee were Mrs. Cogdell, president Mrs. Harrie A. Smith McNeil and Mrs. John presided. Mrs. Hamp Carter was program director. Mrs. Frank The American Sandel, president of the Association of Retired Western District, Texas

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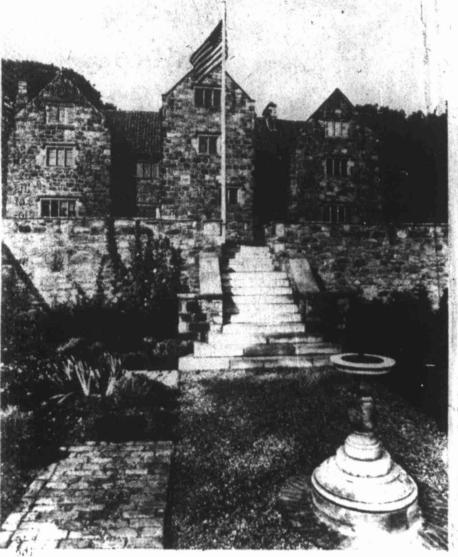
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During 1976, the English home of George Washington's ancestors

will be open free of charge to

Ford air collision averted

WASHINGTON — Air Force One with President For d aboard was on a potential collision course with another lane week before last and an air traffic controller ordere d the other plane to alter its course, according to a report filed with the Federal Aviation

An air traffic controller at the Jacksonville, Fla. FAA center ordered the pilot of the other plane, an Eastern Airline's jet, to move in behind Air Force Oile, the report says, and the two airc raft continued to their destinations w ithout further incident.

Adminis tration.

The matter came to light after being reported to the A viation Safety Institute, a non-profit organization in Worthington, Ohio, which monitors air safety.

The incident occurred on Friday, Feb. 13, as Mr. Ford was flying from Washington to Orlando, Fla., where he began a series of canipa ign appearances. The President apparently was unaware of the incident, a White House spokesman said. In fact, the pilot of Air Force One said fre was i not informed of it, either

"I don't know anything about it so I can't comment on it but it doesn't sound like it was anything serious, said Col. Lester C. McClelland, the President's pilot.

According to FAA spokesman here and in the Southeast Regional Headquarters in Atlanta, the incident developed this way:

southwest at 31,000 feet approaching the Jacksonville area. Eastern Airlines flight 5389 from Atlanta to Melbourne, Fla. was flying at 28,000 feet in a general south southeasterly direction. Air Force One was ordered to descend to 24,000 feet in preparation for landing at McCoy Airfield in

When Air Force One reached 28,000 feet, a computerized warning called

Highways on agenda

Bert Peeples of the State Department of Highways and Public Transportation's district office in Odessa will outline class functions of highways in Midland County at the 1:30 p.m. Monday meeting of Midland County commissioners.

He also will discuss realignment of federal aid for highways in the coun-

In other business, the commissioners are to consider bids on a front-end loader, asphalt distributor, air conditioner for The Culver Youth Home (juvenile detention center), fertilizer, and for an automobile for Constable Jack Merritt.

Commissioners will be in prenateeting conference at 10 a.m.

the Conflict Alert System (CAS) projected that if the two aircraft continued on their courses at that time, they would converge and possibly collide within two minutes. The CAS flashed an alarm to an air traffic controller in Jacksonville Center, and he ordered the Eastern plane to alter

An FAA spokesman in Atlanta said the two aircraft never were closer than 10 miles and probably would not have collided even if the Eastern plane had not been moved. He could not say how fast the plane was travel-

"Air Force One would have continued to descend and would have been well below the Eastern aircraft when the Eastern plane reached the projected point of collision," he said. 'The air controller was just taking an extra measure of precaution in moving the Eastern plane because it was Air Force One that was involved."

David Siegel, southern regional vice president of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Association, said that he had requested a formal FAA investigation of the Feb. 13 incident.

"There was a problem and it involved Air Force One," Siegel said.



Nation's capitol just missed being called Hartburn, D.C.

By TONY SHELTON

TYNE AND WEAR, England - If a certain Eåglishman hadn't made a shrewd land trade in 1183, the United States capitol might be called house came to be known as Washington Old Hall. Hartburn, D.C.

The trader's name was William; he was a farmer in County Durham in northeast England. William took the name of his village of Hertburn (now Hartburn) for his own, as was the custom before people had surnames

William de Hertburn, ancestor of George Washington, traded his land to the local bishop for another tract of land in the county in 1183.

According to the Boidon Book - the Durham counterpart of the Doomsday Book - the trade in-. . . a fee rent of 4 pounds and the service of

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hangings, rugs, and

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Leisure Wear

attending the Bishop's hunt with four greyhounds.' William changed his name to the name of his new town, Wessyngton, later Washington. His manor

William de Wessyngton's descendants, the ancestors of George Washington, lived in the house for 430 years, until 1613, when the family sold out and

During 1976, the restored Washington Old Hall will be open free of charge to American visitors. This is the Bicentennial gift of the National Trust, the charity which preserves historic sites in Britain.

The trust and its American branch, the Royal Oak Foundation of New York City, are trying to raise \$150,000 as an endowment to provide perpetual care for the house.

Washington Old Hall had a rough time of it until the

"The house had been sold to the bishops of Durham in the 17th Century," says Lawrence Rich, executive vice president of Royal Oak.

In the 1930s, the Washington Old Hall Preservation Committee emerged. The committee got rid of the tenants, put a roof on the house and offered it to the

The members of the trust accepted the house with no endowment for its upkeep, something they rarely do. Through gifts from Americans and Britons, the house has been repaired and furnished in the style of

The house now contains Washington artifacts,

- A bust of Washington, made by Houdon, a friend of the President, in 1776;

- A fan given to Martha Washington by Lafayette; and - Even a raffle ticket signed by Washington.

The coat of arms of the the Washington family does not appear at the rebuilt Washington Old Hall. However, it is carved in stone on the front of Hylton Castle three miles away. It bears three stars and two

Some persons believe this coat of arms was the inspiration for a larger Stars and Stripes.

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Crud

BRIDGE

may By ALFRED SH To falsecard in than necessar deceiving an or

may persuade you're short in trick yourself, persuade the couldn't win th For example, doubleton Q-J declarer. When trumps, you dro the jack. This i declarer to fi partner for the j

This type of f very crude, but often. A sophis go wrong and th complaining: " After you ha reputation as playing the low Against a cer nothing is so mi

As declarer, the opening lea suit instead of s suit. You can continuation by don't want the falsecard. For example the king of

contract of fo three low spade 6-2 in your or right-hand opp (his lowest spa instead of the de The leader wi of spades is spades. If the l

> will continue w just as you wan The leader the suit if you then be quite : three was his and was the discouraging si

falsecards as opening leader than necessary tinuation; play discourage a co

Plea r

AUSTIN, Te Administration Saturday a Alex Martine Senate Print he was fired of Senate Schnabel.

"The com discharge of proper," Sen. committee after a 35-min

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Crude falsecard may be effective

By ALFRED SHEINWOLD

To falsecard is to play a higher card than necessary in the hope of deceiving an opponent. If somebody else wins the trick, your falsecard may persuade the opponents that you're short in the suit, if you win the trick yourself, your falsecard may persuade the opponents that you couldn't win the trick with a lower card.

For example, suppose you have the doubleton Q-J of trumps behind declarer. When he leads the ace of trumps, you drop the queen instead of the jack. This falsecard may induce declarer to finesse through your partner for the jack of trumps.

This type of falsecard is, of course. very crude, but it works surprisingly often. A sophisticated opponent may go wrong and then excuse himself by complaining: "I didn't think you'd try anything so corny against me."

After you have established your reputation as a corn merchant, try playing the low card with such hands. Against a certain kind of player nothing is so misleading as the truth.

As declarer, you sometimes want the opening leader to continue with a suit instead of switching to a different suit. You can sometimes get the continuation by falsecarding; if you don't want the suit continued, don't falsecard.

For example, the opening lead is the king of spades against your contract of four hearts. You have three low spades in the dummy and Q-6-2 in your own hand. When your right-hand oppenent plays the three (his lowest spade), you play the six instead of the deuce from your hand.

The leader will notice that the deuce of spades is "missing." Q-3-2 of spades. If the leader believes this he will continue with the ace of spades just as you wanted.

The leader will not continue with the suit if you play the deuce. He will then be quite sure that his partner's three was his lowest possible card, and was therefore meant as a discouraging signal.

In this situation, play your falsecards as though you were the opening leader's partner. Play higher than necessary to encourage a continuation; play as low as possible to discourage a continuation

CLUMSY FALSECARD When you have the ace and king of a

Plea rejected

AUSTIN, Tex. (AP) - The Senate Administration Committee rejected Saturday a recommendation that Alex Martinez be restored to the Senate Print Shop job he had before he was fired on the recommendation of Senate Secretary Charles

"The committee feels that the discharge of Mr. Martinez was proper," Sen. Don Adams, D-Jasper, committee chairman, announced after a 35-minute executive session

suit in the concealed hand, should you win the first trick with the ace or with the king? To falsecard by playing the ace may deceive the enemy, but in some situations this clumsy falsecard may reveal more than it conceals.

In today's hand West opened, the queen of spades, and South thought things over carefully before he made the first play from dummy. Then he played to the trick, winning in his own hand with the ace.

This clumsy falsecard couldn't possibly fool anybody. East had played the deuce of spades to deny any special interest in the suit; he would have played a higher card if he had the king. West therefore knew that South had the king.

East was equally well-informed. West would have led the king if he had a sequence headed by king-queen. The lead of the queen "denied" the king. East therefore knew that South had the king of spades.

SWITCHES TO HEARTS South took the diamond finesse at the second trick, losing to the king. East immediately switched to hearts, knowing that South still had a stopper

in spades. West took the ace of hearts and returned a heart, whereupon South rattled nine tricks: two spades, one

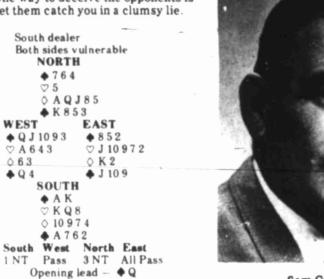
heart, four diamonds and two clubs. "That was a pretty clumsy falsecard in spades" East sneered as South scored game and rubber. "I'm surprised you don't know better than

South nodded amiably as East continued: "If you had won the first trick with the king of spades I might have thought the opening lead was from ace-queen-jack. Then I'd have returned a spade instead of switching

"That's right," South agreed, with a shade of regret in his voice. "I'm afraid I let you know where the king of spades was.'

To this day East hasn't realized precisely how clumsy South was. If East had returned a spade instead of switching to a heart, he would have defeated the contract. South has only eight tricks, and the defenders get three spades, the king of diamonds and the ace of hearts.

One way to deceive the opponents is to let them catch you in a clumsy lie.





NEW SPRING ARRIVALS

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LIONS GOVERNORS GALORE were on hand Friday night when the Westside Lions Club honored Lions district governors — past and present — at its banquet held at the elks Club. Pictured, from left, are Past District Govs. Carl O. Hyde and Tom Nipp; Paul A. Bozeman, present governor of District 2-A1; Larry Wiles, Westside club president, and Past District Govs. Duke Jimerson and Mal Adams.

2,500 pounds of sausage ordered for pancake feast

The Midland Downtown Lions Club has ordered a ton and a quarter of sausage - yes, that's correct, a ton and a quarter of sausage - for its 20th annual Pancake Jamboree scheduled Saturday in the Dellwood Plaza Mall.

That's the amount the quantity sausage which Don Combs, procurement chairman, says will be needed to feed the estimated 10,000 persons who are expected to eat pancakes and all the trimmings on the stated day.

He said the club also has ordered 2,000 pounds of pancake mix, half of which will be furnished free of charge by Sambo's Restaurant.

Other items ordered include 80 cases of 12 bottles each of syrup, 5,000 half-pints of milk, 4,000 half-pints of orange juice, ingredients for 7,000 cups of coffee, and 300 cartons of

And if this isn't enough, Combs says



Conner aids in campaign

Midland businessman Sam Conner is the men's committee section chairman for the Friends Gift Division of Trinity Towers, which is working to raise \$1.8 million to build a five story addition to the retirement

The men's committee will launch its phase of the effort with a luncheon Tuesday at Trinity Towers.

Vice chairmen serving with Conner are Ted M. Kerr and Joseph W. Campbell. Team captains for the fund drive, which is being held through April 30, are J. A. "Jack" Matthews, Ken W. Sewell, C. Wallace Craig, Douglas B. Henson, Larry J. Bell and

he will go back to the store for more during the day.

"There will be plenty of food for all, with everyone invited to "fill-up" with the delicious food.

The Pancake Jamboree will operate from 7 a.m. to 8 p.m., with special entertainment by top-flight musicians and musical groups to be presented throughout the day. The far-famed "Big Name" Band of the Downtown Lions Club will be presented in two hour-long performances.

Nineteen griddles will be used this year to turn out pancakes fast enough to prevent any "long line" situations. Lion John Berry said four electric fryers and four food warmers also will be in operation during the day.

Results of the advance ticket sale indicates a record crowd will dine with the Lions Saturday. More than 8.300 persons were served last year. The entire proceeds from the

Pancake Jamboree go to finance the club's many and varied sight con-

Career Day scheduled at Edison

Almost 700 ninth grade students will gain insight into selected career field Wednesday during Edison Freshman School's fifth annual Career Day.

Students will have an opportunity to attend three 20-minute sessions devoted to any of 63 career fields. Professionals representing each of the careers will tell students about their work and will be available to answer questions.

The sessions, which begin at 9:30 a.m., are sponsored by the school's vocational education department, assisted by the student council, Home Economics Club and Coordinated Vocational Academic Education students.

Professions to be explored are those in the armed forces, agriculture, interior decorating, modeling, radiotelevision, sales, real estate, banking, hair stylist, secretary, home economist, food services, clothing industry, clergy, theater, art and psychologist.

Other fields on the list are nurse, medical technologist, social worker, engineer, geologist, chemist, accountant, computer, architect, machine tools, veterinarian, physician, dentist, attorney, teacher, mechanic and journalism.

Additional careers include graphic arts, woodworking, electronics, electrical engineer, recreation and athletics, law enforcement and

Paternity law to be discussed

The new Texas Paternity Law, which gives a mother legal means of obtaining financial support from the father of an illegitimate child, will be discussed Thursday in a State Bar of Texas institute at the Holiday Inn in Midland.

The law will play a leading role in welfare agency efforts to reduce expenditures for aid to dependent children "by forcing those children's fathers to support them financially," according to the State

When the law was enacted in 1975 by the state legislature, Texas became the last state in the union to provide for such paternity enforcement.

Leading the institute's discussion on the new law will be El Paso attorney Orba Lee Malone.

Others joining in will be Judge Joseph Mims of the Midland County Court of Domestic Relations; Judge Phillip Godwin of the Ector County court-at-law, and attorneys Don Dean of Amarillo, Jimmie Oglesby of Midland, Daniel Sullivan of Andrews, and Greg Gossett of San Angelo.

Briscoe endorses WTCC plan

ABILENE - The West Texas Chamber of Commerce Water Program has been endorsed by Gov. Dolph Briscoe. The governor in his endorsement also urged all citizens of West Texas to view the special audiovisual slide presentation, "West Texas Water Needs for the Future."

This presentation was produced by the WTCC Water Development Committee, of which Bob Scott of Fort Worth is chairman.

In a letter to the West Texas Chamber of Commerce, the governor stated: "I heartily endorse the West Texas Chamber of Commerce Water Program and invite all citizens of West Texas to view the special audio visual slide presentation, "West. Texas Water Needs for the Future?

"The promotion is receiving a greatdeal of interest from not only civic clubs in the 132-county area of West Texas, but many requests have been received for the presentation from university classes and water associations," Scott said.

Reservation dates are available to any organization for viewing the series. .

Johnson degree

candidate at OU

NORMAN, Okla. - Edward Leigh Johnson of Midland, Tex., was a candidate for a bachelor of business education degree at the close of the fall semester at the University of Oklahoma.

SWSU probe launched

servation, hearing aid, youth welfare.

civic projects, Crippled Children's

The big event, to which many

Midland and area residents look

forward with pleasure, is planned and

staged from start to finish by Lions

Club members, with assistance from-

The club's more than 300 members

have been engaged in the sale of

pancake tickets the last three weeks.

the Lion Tamers and the Leo Club.

Camp, and charity programs.

AUSTIN, Tex. (AP) State comptroller auditors will be sent to Southwest Texas State University in San Marcos to investigate double paychecks for two school officials last year, a department spokesman

Dr. W. Pence Dacus, vice president for institutional advancement, received \$5.386 for October, exactly twice his salary.

W. Stewart Minton, another SWSU administrator, received \$4,192 for December exactly twice his salary.

The comptroller's office became interested in the case following reports that job interviewee expenses were paid under the guise of "consultant fees" at the





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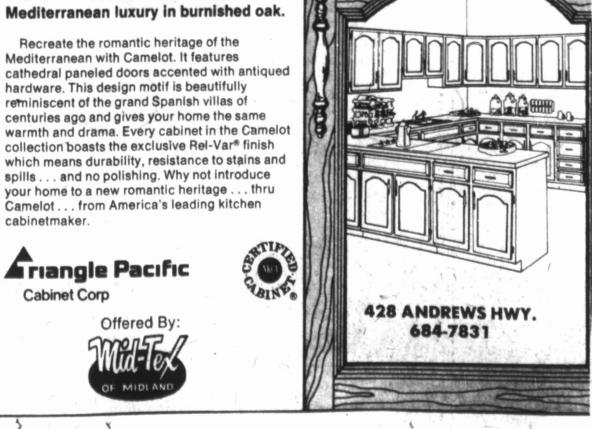
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cabinetmaker.



Sunday Crossword Puzzle **Edited by Margaret Farrar**

By Tap Osborn ACROSS Compton 1 Outlaws Burnett, et al. 55 Lamprey 56 Search 57 Flower part possessive 15 Accompany 16 Standard of 10 Circuit. compass 15 This, in Spain thing 59 Hardy's Sisters' 19 News item Phrase 20 African 17 Sheer partner 61 Baboon softwood 103 Oboe, for one material 21 Snow, in respects 71 Stand of 104 Indian, Sevilla 22 Closed - of roses 64 Bother, mod 24 Western show 25 Sonora Indian 29 Mangle 23 Standard of 66 Let up more fun: Former Phrase 106 Betel nut: 31 Egypt's 26 Young horse 72 Bay window 73 Diminish Var. 107 A Gardner 27 Localized 28 Cat noises 74 Aviator 108 Lincoln's 29 Money: Slang 30 Serpent 31 Ocean "test-109 Dapper 110 Sailor's daughter 77 Frighten patron saint 33 Georgia's Jimmy 34 Profession **DOWN** director 38 Alumnus, for Wild pig Singer Lane 88 Reprieve 89 Edible root 91 Waldorf. 36 Carney 37 South American 40 --- of one's 3 Rough ride for a dareown 41 Twofold 42 Heckled 80 Guido's high note 81 Hurdy-gurdy rodent 39 Hersey devil: Phrase 4 Harsh 5 Kitchen need 83 Certain circus setting 40 Lengthens performers 84 Steam maker 45 Lure - bear 46 Overthe ice jump Instrument decorated Phrase 44 Cagers gp 48 Supply 9 Faded 47 Flaccid 48 Piglet 49 Of the ear 10 Cancel 11 Hebrew text of the Bible 101 Summer ing than bronze) 52 Oar or boat 51 La's forerunne 52 Brew for the

Answers to Puzzle On Page 4D

54 Meaner 57 Soft color 58 Potato press

woods 73 Land unit 74 Bach's forte 77 Store come-

60 On the ocean 63 Bermuda

64 Sharpen 65 Seed pod 67 Berne's river

on 78 Suffix with auto or pluto 79 Beach find 81 Grey tone 82 Okkaido port 83 Plant pore 85 Kind of kick 87 Viscous

> for one 92 Acts of: Suffix 93 On one's toes 95 Hepburn role 96 Huntley 97 Designate 98 Potpourri

The executive said the reassignment was not in-

-The Justice Department informed the Senate intelligence committee that last year's murder of Chicago Mafia leader Sam Giancana was a gangland slaying and was unrelated to the mobster's previous

Midlanders

NORMAN, Okla. - Fifteen Midlanders are among the 5,177 Texas students named to the fall semester

Midland students are John Robert Aulick, Pamela Ann Barb, Mark Lane Branum, Carolyn Clark, Richard Allan Clausen, Timothy Joseph Dowdle, Susan Lynn Good, Keith Duane Graham, Larry Wayne Hammers, Jill Hazen, Jack Hunter Hitt. Robin Gayle Hughes, Edward Leigh Johnson, Mary Margaret Motter and Teresa Ann Stapler.

Panel alters intelligence bill

WASHINGTON (AP) - A Senate committee studying a resolution that would establish a panel to monitor intelligence agencies is altering sections of the measure that drew the strongest criticism from the Ford administration.

The Senate Government Operations Committee voted Friday to delete a section that would require the White House to give Congress prior notification of secret intelligence operations.

At the same time, the panel amended a provision that would have given a new Senate oversight panel powers to declassify secrets on its own. President Ford had adamantly opposed both con-

In other developments:

-Chairman Frank Church of the Senate intelligence committee sharply criticized Ford's intelligence reorganization plan, saying it would "give the CIA a bigger shield and a longer sword with which to stab about."

Church told news reporters that Ford's plans for tightened secrecy could be used to squelch attempts to disclose official wrongdoing. He said his panel would ask Congress to write new laws to govern intelligence operations because the President's executive orders are not adequate.

-Ford, campaigning in New Hampshire, insisted that "under the new organization with the new restrictions that I have applied there will be no

-A CBS executive said correspondent Daniel Schorr has been taken off the intelligence story under a network policy that prohibits reporters from covering stories in which they are involved.

tended as disciplinary action arising from Schorr's arranging for publication of the House intelligence committee's secret report by the weekly Village Voice of New York.

make club

honor roll at the University of Oklahoma.

involvement in a CIA plot to kill Fidel Castro.

The committee had been attempting to obtain Giancana's testimony last June when he was murdered in his home in the suburbs of Chicago. -The Justice Department and the FBI are probing

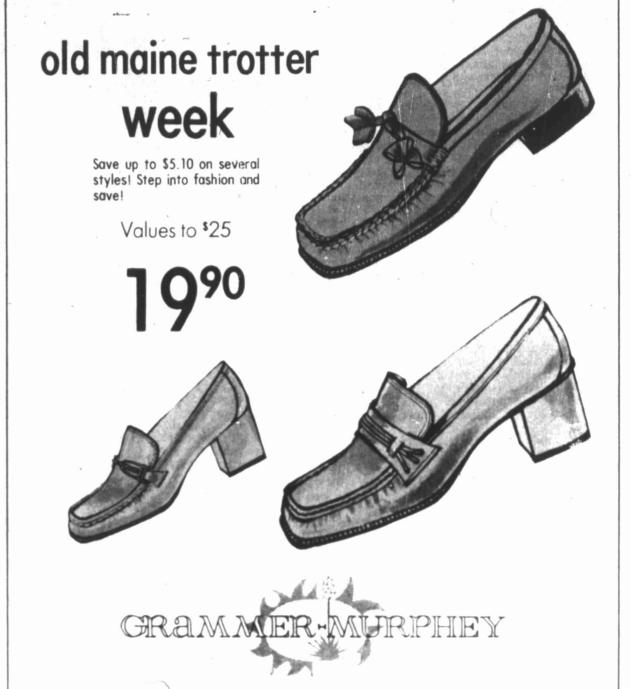
the publication of the House intelligence committee report to determine the source of the leak that placed the secret report in Schorr's hands.

One source said the investigation "doesn't focus on formed of the proposed activity."

any one individual. It's the whole thing." Schorr said no one from the FBI or the Justice

Department has indicated to him that he is part of any investigation of the leak.

The government operations panel deleted a provision of the proposed resolution stating that no intelligence agency should undertake a covert operation "unless and until" the Senate "has been fully in-



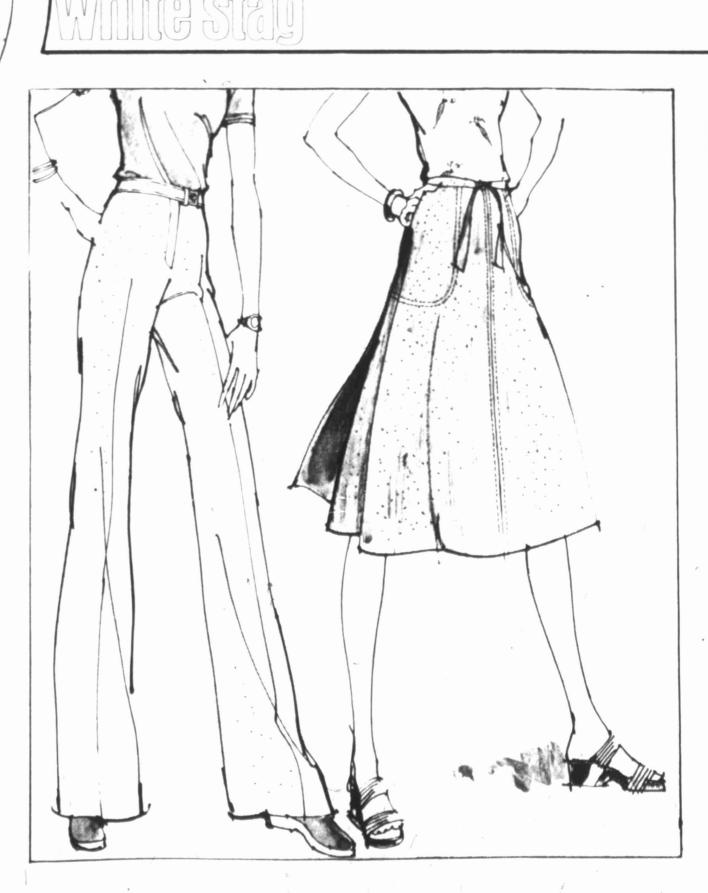


2/22/76



way to look... a way to What better way than

in the roal comfort of cotton? Cotton blend skivvy carrot top, \$15. Catton/polyester scoop neck pullover, \$10. All cotton crinkle rloth pant, \$21. All-rotton crinkle cloth wrap and tie skirt, \$24. In show off bright calais orange, vellow, white purple or green Sportswear Department



GRAMMER: MURPHEY

By TERRY WILLIA R-T Sports Writer FORT STOCKTO domination of Comanche Relays b Rebels came to an some outstanding formances took the third place finish.

The awesome Sar showing strength, o promise for the Di meet in April, wipe teams in Division I 144 points and a mee

The surprising Cougars finished with 116 points. San

Gus

MIAMI (AP) - I became the first Hialeah's prestigeo years in succession rode Hatchet Man prize in the \$121,500 The Panamanian in 1974 and 1975 on horse didn't make it

of an injury which since October. Hatchet Man, th

DEL RIO-The team came from vitational Golf To stroke over Abilene Cooper, the first 303, ballooned to a day's wind blown Bulldogs took it creditable 323 to m by a narrow stroke,

73-77-150 to wit Tim Johnson helpe 157 while Greg Lut Berry and Kelly "I don't know ho in Midland, but it crazy here," said h

San Antoino Chu the 12-team field wi Midland High's



straight District 5 Basketball Capito took a turn for the

A week ago, th than confidence a down the stretch things had to happ could exercise litt looked like Lee w barrel of what would at best fin for the second hal Going into the there was even a way stalemate th a tourney for the

SWC hear

half champion Abi WELL, BY GO became "gifts"

DALLAS (AP Conference has Houston on Thu A&M freshman Karl Godine and hear charges aga their accusers. The SWC -ar

that Godine

suspended for season and all reasons thought recruiting violat The players against Houston Wednesday U.S. Patrick Higgi injunction order He ruled the pla

Rebs' O'Neal nabs Comanche high point By TERRY WILLIAMSON

R-T Sports Writer

FORT STOCKTON-The two-year domination of Fort Stockton's Comanche Relays by the Midland Lee Rebels came to an end Saturday, but some outstanding individual per-formances took the sting out of the third place finish.

The awesome San Angelo Bobcats, showing strength, depth, and future promise for the District 5-4A track meet in April, wiped the field of nine teams in Division I off the track with 144 points and a meet title.

The surprising Abilene Cooper Cougars finished a distant second with 116 points. San Angelo scored 42

then never looked back while blazing to victory. Lee, the two-year defending champions, managed third with

Midland High scored only 16 points for seventh place, but the Bulldogs had one runner that did not run Saturday after qualifying in the 100 and 220 along with a relay.

Lee's Stanley O'Neal had a field day with 24 of Lee's 87 points to earn the Division I high point individual trophy. O'Neal won the long jump Friday with a leap of 22 feet, 1/2 inches, and then turned around Saturday with a second in the 330 hurdles with a 43.4 seconds and a third

O'Neal was just one of many bright spots for the Rebels, who placed well with the material on the track. Depth proved to be the sore spot as Coach Sam Volpe feared it would.

Billy Skinner was another Rebel with a fine outing. Skinner set a new meet record in the discus with a toss of 188-71/2, more than 18 feet better than the old mark. Skinner's lefthanded throwing style was just right for the heavy winds that plagued the meet both days.

Skinner also placed second in the shot put with a throw of 53-9. Midland High's Grady McGowan had a fifth and Lee's Don Salinas Managed a sixqualify for the finals after passing out of the zone in the prelims, and Midland High dropped the baton in

But in the 440, it seemed like old home week as Lee's Otis Butler and Earl Evans ran neck and neck before Butler, the defending regional champion, defeated his teammate by a thrust of the chest at the tape. Butler had a 52.3.

Charles Hamilton surprised the 880 rield for the Rebels with a stunning second place finish with a time of 2:06.9. Lee also got a sixth and a fifth in the hurdles from newcomer Robert Oschner

showing in the mile where Robert Wilson, who is the 5-4A cross country champion, won in a sprint at the finish with a respectable 44:46.1 Pat Darden was fourth. Wilson runs at least six miles every morning before breakfast and another seven or eight before bed

Lee got off to a poor start in the mile relay, but Evans and Butler pulled the Rebels from last to third in the last two laps. It was not surprising since the two are back from the relay team that went to state last year.

Division III had the closest team competition with Ozona winning with 118½ points to Alpine's 116. Ozona had Ramon Gonzales, however, won individual honors with 35 points.

Division II was Monahans all the way as the Loboes poured out 124 points while second place Pecos had only 88. Odessa Ector was a narrow third with 84 points and Andrews managed 22 for eighth place. Ector's Alvin Woodard took high point honors with 22 points.

Lee and Midland High travel to Brownfield Saturday for the Cub Relays. Lee is also the defending

Gustines keeps Haialeah habit

MIAMI (AP) - Helidoro Gustines became the first jockey to win Hialeah's prestigeous Widener three years in succession Saturday when he rode Hatchet Man to the \$78,975 top prize in the \$121,500 event.

The Panamanian won the Widener in 1974 and 1975 on Forego, but the horse didn't make it this time because of an injury which has sidelined him

Hatchet Man, third choice in the

Pack wins golf meet

DEL RIO-The Midland High golf team came from six strokes back Saturday to win the Del Rio Invitational Golf Tournament by one stroke over Abilene Cooper.

Cooper, the first day leader with a 303, ballooned to a 330 during Saturday's wind blown round while the Bulldogs took it in stride with a creditable 323 to move into first place by a narrow stroke, 632-633

San Antoino Churchill was third in the 12-team field with 646.

Midland High's Kirk Branum fired 73-77-150 to win medalist honors. Tim Johnson helped the Pack with a 157 while Greg Lutke had a 159. Shane Berry and Kelly Eng both shared

"I don't know how the weather was in Midland, but it was blowing like erazy here," said Midland High coach Robert Young. "I was very pleased with the way the kids came back.'

BATTLE SCENE

field of seven, was involved in a minor mishap at the start when Prometido stumbled badly and broke into him. But Hatchet Man closed strongly on the extreme outside to beat favored Toonerville by two lengths with Hail The Pirates third.

"I didn't want to be too far off the lead," Gustines said. "But he was shying from dirt hitting him in the face around the first turn. That's why I took him to the outside.

"I put him to a drive at the half-mile pole and he just kept digging in. He ran real game."

John Gaver, trainer of Hatchet Man, said he planned to run the horse in the Widener even if Foolish Pleasure had not been withdrawn Thursday for a minor foot injury. Toonerville would have been scratched if Foolish Pleasure had been in

"He trained awful well and I gave him a big chance, even against the big Gaver said, referring to Foolish Pleasure, who would have been the odds-on favorite. "Don't take anything away from Toonerville. He's a tough, tough race horse.'

Gene St. Leon, who rode Toonerville to second money of \$24,300, said he had no excuses. "He just got outrun. Gus ran a good race. My horse has nothing to be ashamed of. He tries hard all the time and he proved he can run on dirt," St. Leon said.

Toonerville had won five stakes in a row, all on the turf course, before the

Weight was a factor. Toonerville carried 121, Hatchet Man 113 and third place Hail the Pirates, who claimed \$12.150, carried 115.



way to a 68 in Saturday's round of the Los Angeles Open

TV sports

TENNIS - U.S. National Indoor championships, noon, KMID-TV. BASKETBALL - Los Angeles vs. Seattle, 2:30 p.m., KOSA-TV. GOLF - Los Angeles Open, 4 p.m.

Alcott's bird good for lead

SARASOTA, Fla. (AP) — Amy Alcott chipped a sand wedge shot within a foot of the cup for a birdie on the 18th hole Saturday to retain a onestroke lead after 36 holes of the \$60,000 Ladies Professional Golf Association tournament here.

Miss Alcott, trying to celebrate her birthday for the second straight year with a tournament title, shared the lead with Kathy Whitworth before making the closing birdie.

Both shot three-under-par 69s on the 6.115-yard Bent Tree Golf and Country Club course, with Miss Alcott standing at 137 for two rounds to Miss

Whitworth's 138. Sandra Palmer, the tour's leading money-winner a year ago, stayed within range with a 70 for 139. Sandra Post had a 71 for 140.

"That was my last round as a teenager, and I think that (last birdie) was an omen," said Miss Alcott, who turns 20 on Sunday. She won her only pro title last year on the same day she turned 19 at St. Petersburg, Fla.

"If I could repeat, it would be the biggest thrill of my life. "I'm just playing my heart out," added the Santa Monica, Calif., resident, the LPGA's rookie of the year in 1975. "I have complete control of my game. I have momentum and momentum is the most important thing in golf." Miss Whitworth, of Richardson,

Tex., the tour's all-time leading money winner, called her second straight 69 "much better than yesterday because the wind made the course play a lot tougher.

"I'm always up," said the 34yearold pro of her chances Sunday. "I have as good a chance as anyone. It always boils down to who makes the least mistakes.'

Aggies clinch spot in finals

COLLEGE STATION, Tex. (AP) — Texas A&M clinched a berth in the finals of the Southwest Conference championship tournament Saturday with a 70-69 victory over Arkansas as senior forward Sonny Parker scored

A&M now has a 13-2 conference record, and even a loss in its final game with Rice Tuesday would at least give the Aggies a tie with Texas Tech. However, A&M has beaten the Red Raiders twice so a tie would put A&M in the SWC finals March 6 in Arkansas trailed 46-38 at halftime

but the Razorbacks fought back gallantly, coming within two points of the Aggies six times and within one point with 49 seconds to go. But the Aggies managed to hold the ball until Parker was fouled with just five seconds remaining. Although

Razorbacks were able to get off at the buzzer a midcourt shot which missed. The sixth time the Razorbacks came within two points of the Aggies in the second half - at 63-61 - Karl

Parker missed both free throws, the

Godine scored two baskets to give A&M a 67-61 lead. They extended the margin to 70-63 before Arkansas scored three straight baskets, the last two by Charles Terry, to bring the Razorbacks to the final margin.

The Arkansas rally in the second half was led by Sidney Moncreif who scored 20 points on 10 of 14 field goals and Marvin Delph who had 10 of his 15 points in the second half.

Parker's 26 points for the Aggies was supported by Barry Davis' 15 points and Ray Roberts, who got all of his 11 points in the first half.

The Aggie victory gave them a 20-5 season mark, tying the record for most victories established last year. Arkansas fell to 16-8 for the season and 8-7 in conference play.

Birden 1 0-0 2. Terry 2 0-0 4. Saulsberry 4 3-8 11. Mon-crief 9 0-0 18. Delph 7 3-3 17. Buckner 0 0-0 0. Counte 1 0-0 2. Bennett 2 0-0 4. Stroud 0 0-0 0. Trumbe 0 0-0 0 Brewer 0 0-0

0 Totals: 317-15 TEXAS A&M 7 Davis 63-415. Parker 9 8-14 26. Swanson 1 2-2 4. Roberts 4 3-4 11, Jones 3 0-0 6. Godine 4 0-0 8. Williams 0 0-0 0. Er-win 0 0-0 0 Totals 27 16-24 Halftime: Texas A&M 46. Arkansas 38 Total Fouls Arkansas 20. Texas A&M 17 Fouled Out Arkansas. Salisbury. A&M. Swanson Technical Arkansas Coach

Watson survives 'Hale' storm

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Youthful big money-winner Tom Watson maintained his momentum toward a first 1976 golf championship Saturday as he withstood the attack of Hale Irwin and held the third-round lead in the \$185,000 Glen Campbell-Los Angeles

The 26-year-old British Open and World Series of Golf champion of 1975 shot a three-underpar 68, his third straight subpar round, to post a 12under 201 at the end of 54 holes in the 72-hole tournament at the Riviera Country Club.

Irwin, the 1974 U.S. Open champion. finished three strokes back at 204 as he carded a five-under-par 66 despite a bogev on the 18th hole. Just before that he had scored three straight birdies to narrow the gap as Watson parred the final six holes.

WATSON, RELATIVELYsmall at 5-foot-9 and 160 pounds and a winner of \$153,795 last year, birdied two of his first three holes and at the nine-hole turn held a five-stroke advantage over Irwin as other challengers fell back on a sunny day before a gallery of 21,200.

Don January, starting two strokes behind Watson, lost two strokes to par with a 73 and Dave Hill relinquished third place with a 72 and 209. The group at 208 with January included Mac McLendon with a third-round 66 and Pete Brown with a 68.

EX-COLLEGIANS Watson, from Stanford, and Irwin, from Colorado, both challenged the nineunder-par 275 Riviera record for this tournament, set by Ben Hogan in 1948 and equalled by Pat Fitzsimons last year.

Gallery favorite Sam Snead, the 63year-old West Virginian who was among the leaders during the first two rounds, fell far off the pace with a 78 and his 216 virtually put the Slammer out of contention.

But moving up was South African Gary Player, who shot a 67 for a 210 total after 72-7 on his first two rounds. Irwin was not disappointed with his 66 but said, "It's hard to swallow a

bogey on that last hole. On the par four, 454-yard finale, he missed the green with his second shot. came up short and needed two putts to

take a bogev five. 'When you start the day five shots back, you have to do something significant. I set a goal to shoot 65 or 66 and hoped Tom had a 70 or 71 so I could at least close the gap," the

30 year-old Irwin commented. He had seven birdies and two bogeys and his longest was a 35-foot putt as he started his three-birdie string at the 15th. He followed with

birdie putts of five and 12 feet. Watson carded birdies on the first third and seventh holes but bogeyed the eighth. He added another birdie at the 12th and then shot even par golf the rest of the way.

Monarch comes from last place to win

BOSTON (AP) — San Fran Stable's Country Monarch came from last place among eight horses at Suffolk Downs Saturday to win the \$9,000 Sky Ship Handicap before a crowd of

22-1 Warriors rally to sink Louisville

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — Butch Lee's first-half scoring brought Marquette back from an early deficit, and Earl Tatum's second-half barrage fired the second-ranked Warriors to a 72-62 victory over Louisville Saturday in a nationallytelevised college basketball game.

Marquette, 22-1, spotted Louisville an early 13-5 lead, but began to take control after that. Lee, who scored 12 of his 17 points in

the first half, hit all five of his opening-period field goals in the final eight minutes as Marquette eased to a 30-27 halftime lead.

Then Tatum, who led all scorers with 23 points, went to work.

Hitting with precision from deep in the corners, Tatum helped Marquette

to leads that reached 17 points. The 6-6 forward scored 16 points in the final The Warriors outscored Louisville

10-4 early in the second half to take a 51-39 lead and Louisville, 18-5 and ranked 19th, got no closer than 10 the rest of the way. Louisville's Ricky Gallon led the

Cardinals with 18 points and Larry Williams added 16. MARQUETTE 72

MARQUETTE 72
Ellis 3 0-0 6, Tatum 11 1-1 23, White-head 1 1-2 3, Lee 7 3-3 17. Walton 5 3-3 13, Toone 4 0-0 8, Rosenberger 0 0-0 0, Neary 0 2-2 2, Payne 0 0-0 0, Butrym 0 0-0 0, Brennan 0 0-0 Totals 31 10-11.

Brennan 0 0-0 0, Totals 31 10-11.

LOUISVILLE 62

Cox 5 1-2 11, Williams 7 2-2 16, Gallon 8
2-2 18, Bond 3 4-6 10, Wilson 3 0-0 6, Bunton 0 1-2 1, Brown 0 0-0 0, Totals 26 10-14.

Halftime: Marquette 30, Louisville 27, Total fouls: Marquette 18, Louisville 14, Technicals: Lee, Marquette Coach McGuire, Louisville Coach Crum. A

BY TED BATTLES

straight District 5-4A basketball title. an accomplishment that would retain for the Tall City its reputation as Basketball Capitol of West Texas,

A week ago, there was more hope than confidence as the Rebels looked down the stretch run. Too many things had to happen over which they could exercise little control.

The Rebels were tied for first, but it looked like Lee was staring down the barrel of what could wind up as a three way tie and what probably would at best finish in a two-way tie for the second half tile.

way stalemate that might necessitate a tourney for the right to meet first half champion Abilene.

WELL, BY GOLLY, all the "ifs"

did what they had to do, wound up high and dry in first place all alone. First, San Angelo upset Odessa Permian, creating that four-way

possibility, then Abilene shook its second half slump long enough to knock crosstown rival Cooper out of the picture. And perhaps best of all, Abilene

proved encouragingly mortal and vulnerable in the second half with four setbacks. Of course, with Mike Little back Abilene won't be the same team that stumbled around in the dark through much of the second half when the rivals meet for the second straight year in the district title decider Friday night in San Angelo.

Lee will be shooting for a sixth straight title for a Tall City team and if past history is an indication, winning the league title is always the toughest task.

IN EACH of its post-season appearances, Midland did progressively better, losing in bi-district the first year, advancing to the semis the next

and the state finals the third year. Lee, likewise, lost in bi district in its first tourney trip, but last year reached the semis and you can bet there are visions of history repeating... but that's something that lies beyond Friday night and no one can afford to look past Abilene, no

matter how great the temptation... Meanwhile. Coach David Adams' sweet-swinging Rebel golfers are kicking up some headlines of their own, winning two straight tournament championships as they tuneup for the district opener a couple of weeks away.

TOM WATSON comes out of the

rough to birdie seventh hole on the

Lee followed up its Midland Invitational victory with a triumph in the Odessa Invitational, beating out the two teams that figured to battle it out for the 5-4A title this spring. "FRIDAY'S ROUND was more a

test of endurance than golf," said Adams, who nevertheless had to be pleased with the way his team broke out of the first day's tie with Permian. "I was a little disappointed that San Angelo didn't bring along two of its

better golfers," Adams said, "They

Still, Lee outshot the Bobcats at San

had to stay home to take some tests.

Antonio, where the Rebels took a second, and did it again at Midland. "It's going to be a tough district race," he add and then warns, "Don't overlook Midland High. The Bulldogs

AT A time when the talk should be about the possibilities of the Reds and Red Sox repeating and whether the Dodgers can bounce back, baseball is

Midland Cubs General Manager Bill Rigney, Jr., points out that the Chicago organization hasn't sent any of its usual advance guard to Scottsdale, Ariz., to prepare for the

got our spring schedule of games lined up and 23 players signed.

Rebels' outlook brightens

Midland Lee's prospects for a third took a turn for the better in the last

Going into the final night of play, there was even a possiblity of a foud

became "gifts" and the Rebels, who SWC calls Thursday hearing for Aggies

DALLAS (AP) - The Southwest Conference has called a hearing in Houston on Thursday to allow Texas A&M freshman basketball players Karl Godine and Jarvis Williams to hear charges against them and to face their accusers.

The SWC -announced last Monday that Godine and Williams were suspended for the remainder of this season and all of next season for reasons thought to be connected with recruiting violations. The players missed A&M's game against Houston Tuesday night but on

Wednesday U.S. District Court Judge

Patrick Higginbotham issued an

injunction ordering them reinstated.

He ruled the players had been denied

due process by the conference and

ordered a hearing within 30 days.

The SWC set the hearing for Houston since the players are both from there and the conference wanted to provide the maximum opportunity for all the principals in the case to be present.

and answer article in Saturday's edition, the Dallas Times Herald quoted Godine as saying he got illegal schools who offered him a scholarship except Texas A&M.

Meanwhile, in a questionoffers from all the approximately 100 Godine was quoted by the

newspaper as saying he even got an

illegal offer from the University of

Texas. Testimony in Wednesday's

hearing in Dallas revealed that Texas

Coach Leon Black had provided the

SWC with the information that led to

the players' suspension.

have talent. They just haven't put it all together yet.' more concerned over whether there will be a season

opening of the spring encampment. "However, regardless of what happens in the majors," assures Bill, "The Midland Cubs will begin spring training workouts as planned on March 15. Our players aren't involved in the Player Agreement bargaining, so it will not effect us. We've already

SPORTS SCOREBOARD

basketball

LA Open scores College

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Scores after Saturday's third round of the \$185,000 Clen Campbell-Los Angeles Open Golf Tournament at the par-71, 7,029 Riviera Country Club Eograe; tom Watson 67-66-68—201 Hale Irwin 69-89-66—204 Hale Irwin Pete Brown Mac McLendor

St. Joseph's, Ind 87, Wabash 66 Boston U 69, U of Vermont 67 N-Michigan 53, Saginaw Valley 46 Alma 82, Aquinas 75 Wayne St. 75, Ashland Ohio U 92, Ball St 63 W. Michigan 91, N. Illinois 74 69-69-66-204 70-70-68-208 68-67-73-208 W. Michigan 91, N Illinois 74 Kearney St vs Peru St, ppd. snow Neb-Omaha 73, Wis-Parkside 66 72-70-66-208 Jim Masserio Tom Shaw Neb-Omaha 73. Wis-Parkside 66
Ga. Southwestern 70. Piedmont 60
Armstrong St. 47. Southern Tech 43
CCNY 72. New York Tech 71
Adrian 72. Hope 71
Manchester 98. Findlay 80
Trinity 92. Queens 72
Grand Valley St. Hillsdale 66
New Hampshire 85. Connecticut 82. 4
Georgetown 70. Boston College 64
U. of Lowell 75. Worcester State 70
Rockhurst 64. Benedictine 62
Notre Dame 90 S. Carolina 83.
Alabama 85. Mississippi State 61 Tom Jenkins Gary Player 69-69-73-211 76-67-68-211 Roger Maltbie Gil Morgan 70-73-69-212 71-73-69-213 Alabama 65, Mississippi State 61 RPI 74. Alfred 58 Orville Moody Doug Sanders Grier Jones 72-72-70-214 72-69-73-214 Yoshitaka Yamamoto Pat Fitzsimons Gary Wintz Jerry Heard 70-69-76—215 72-72-71—215

DePaul 70, Cincinnati 60 Drexel 76, Albright 58 Manhattan 81, Navy 63 Jacksonville 84. Southwestern Louisiana Colorado State 61. Wyoming 57 Cotorado State 81. Wyoming Michigan 92, Purdue 81
Kansas State 69. Kansas 54
Texas A&M 70. Arkansas 69
Franklin 91. Indiana Tech 76
Northwestern 90. Wisconsin 7
Nichole 95. Connective College Homero Blancas Ben Crenshaw 70-75-70-215 Nichols 95, Connecticut College 8 Kalamazoo 75, Olivet 73 Al Geiberge Sam Snead John Jacobs Toledo 88, Central Mich 87 Toledo 88. Central Mich 87
Plattsburgh St. 96. New Paltz St. 73
Ithaca 65 Clarkson 57
Lafayette 101. Bucknell 78
Bethany 71. John Carroll 69
Lewis 74. Quincy 73
Clemson 103 N.C. State 90
F. Tayas Randist 75. LeTourneau 55 70-70-76-216 George Burns George Cadle Frank Conner 71-70-75-216 72-73-71-216 E Texas Baptist 75, LeTourneau 55 New England 69, Franklin Pierce 59 Coast Guard 60, Bowdoin 58 70-75-71-216 Fred Marti Oregon St 78, Southern Cal 61 Oregon St. 78, Southern Cal 61
Wash & Jefferson 85, Thiel 81
Point Park 80, Mercyhurst 77
California, Pa 99, York 72
Waynesburg 76, Alliance 69
Denver 118, Samford 97
Bethany 71, John Carroll 69
Washington St 91, Stanford 79
Frostburg St. 79, Bowie St. 77 Lee Elder Bob E. Smith 72-69-76-21 70-71-76-217 69-75-73-21 72-73-72-21 74-71-72-217 72-73-72-217 73-71-73-217 73-70-74-217 Frostburg St 79, Bowie St 77 Penn 88, Dartmouth 66 Bruce Lietzke Texas A&M 70, Arkansas 69. Miami, Ohio 77, Kent State 54 East Texas Baptist 75. LeTourneau 55. Dale Douglass Dave Stockton 69-75-74-218 68-73-78-21 LPGA scores Gary Groh Bruce Fleischer SARASOTA, Fla (AP) - The leaders after Saturday's second round in the 34-hole, \$60,000 Bent Tree Classic of the Ladies Professional Golf Association Tournament on the par-72, 6.115-yard 70-69-81-220 Danny Edwards 72-74-74-220 75-71-74-220

Bent Tree Golf and Country Club course

Amy Alcott
Kathy Whitworth
Sandra Palmer
Sandra Post
Kathy Postlewait

Cathy Duggan Suzie McAllister

Pam Higgins Sally Little

JoAnne Carner Gail Denenberg Carol Mann Kathy McMullen

Jane Blalock

Nicklaus now

an engineer

But Jack Nicklaus ace deep.

improve his short game.

This is how Nicklaus

"The new clubs are

castings of my old clubs

and they look virtually

the same, but when you

do castings, they have

castings. In other words,

the hosels (where the

club head meets the

shaft) were left a little

larger because of the

"The scorings (the

grooves in the face of the

club) were left extra deep

because they didn't grind

DENVER (AP) — Colorado Ski Country USA reports the following conditions at major ski areas Saturday A-Basin 74 depth, t new snow, powder, packed powder

Arapahoe East unreported depth, 4 new snow, powder Aspen Highlands 82 depth. 5 new snow, packed powder

Aspen Mountain 72 depth. 3 new snow, powder, packed powder.

Buttermilk 39 depth, 11/2 new snow, powder, packed

Snowmass 78 depth, 2 new snow, powder Breckenridge 54 depth, 1 new snow, powder, packed

Ski Broadmoor 14 depth, 0 new snow, wind packed.

hard packed
Copper Mountain 61 depth, 0 new snow, powder,
packed powder.
Crested Butte 65 depth, 0 new snow, packed powder
Eldora 53 depth, 3 new snow, packed powder, wind

acked Geneva Basin 66 depth, 4 new snow, powder Hidden Valley 48 depth, t new snow, powder, packed

owder. Ski Idlewild 45 depth, I new snow, packed powder Keystone 61 depth, I new snow, powder, packed

powder.
Loveland Basin 55 depth. 2 new snow. powder. packed

powder.
Monarch 72 depth. 6 new snow. powder. packed

explains what he is doing

engineer?

dictionary

down

College Baseball

Alan Tapie

Texas 10-8. Texas Lutheran 2-2 Baylor 4-1. Pan American 2-6 Southern Methodist at Texas-Arlington

Second game
Texas Lutheran 000 000 002—2 4 1 Kathy Cornelius
Texas 30 100 10x—8 14 2 Sandra Haynie
B Miller Maldonado 15 and Kokhorst
Wright, Heuck and Jacobs, and Bushand,
17 W—Wright, 1-0 L—B Miller 0-1
HR—Reichenbach, Texas A 1.700 Mary Bea Porter

"Comanche relays track summary

Division 1
Discus: 1. Bill Skinner, Lee. 188-7½
(New Record: Old mark 170-0 by Tony
Bassett, Permian, 1965): 2. Harold
Ledet, San Angelo, 160-0½; 3. Lee
Atkins, San Angelo, 160-0½; 3. Lee
Atkins, San Angelo, 144-9½; 4. Jim
Wosoba, San Angelo, 144-9½; 5.
Rickey Jones, Permian, 140-9½; 6.
Steve Taylor, Del Rio, 137-7½.
Pole Vault: 1. Dave Flamming,
Cooper, 14-6 (Ties record set by
Wesley Fletcher, Abilene, 1971); 2.
Richard Williams, Cooper, 14-0; 3.
Russ Smith, Permian, 13-6; 4. Bobby
Bruce, Del Rio, 13-0; 5. Tony Jones,
Odessa High, 12-4; 6. James Goff,
Cooper, 12-6.
High Jump: 1. Neville Leverett, San
Angelo, 6-2; 2. Billy Stone, Cooper, 6-2; 3. Roy Briner, Odessa, 6-0; 4. Ken
Jackson, Big Spring, 5-8.
Long Jump: 1. Stanley O'Neal, Lee,
22-0½; 2. Danny King, Permian, 21-4; 5.
Tod Mossheart, Cooper, 20-5¾; 6.
Mike Schmidt, San Angelo, 215½; 4. Paul Davis, Permian, 21-4; 5.
Tod Mossheart, Cooper, 20-5¾; 6.
Mike Schmidt, San Angelo, 20-0.
Shot Put: 1. -Harold Ledet, San
Angelo, 55-8; 2. Bill Skinner, Lee, 53-9; 3. Gordon Dyer, Del Rio, 46-6; 4.
Ronnie Hooker, San Angelo, (46-6; 4.
Ronnie Hooker, San Angelo, (41-2), 2.
Cooper, 44-2; 3. Odessa Righ, 43-0, 44, 2: 2.

440 Relay: 1. San Angelo (Hutten, Reed. Caraway, Young), 44: 2. 2. Cooper, 44: 2: 3. Odessa High, 45: 0; 4. Big Spring, 46: 5. (Only finishers) 880: 1. Danny Fergus. Cooper, 2:03.8; 2. Charles Hamilton, Lee. 2:06.9; 3. Charles Garza, Del Rio, 2:08.3; 4. Albert Villa. Eagle Pass. 2:08.6; 5. William Vasquez. Del Rio, 2:09.0; 6. Ed Bruning, San Angelo, 2:09.9. 120 Hurdles: 1. Bill Woodward. San Angelo, 14:5; 2. Vance Jenkins, San Angelo, 14:8; 3. Stanley O'Neal, Lee, 15:1; 4. Neville Leverett, San Angelo, 15:1; 5. Al Swan, Permian, 15:4; 6. Robert Oschner, Lee, 15:6. 100 Dash: 1. Lyndon Kawk, Permian, 9:8; 2. Mark Halverson, Cooper, 10:0; 3. Ricky Lewis, Cooper, 10:1; 5. Todd Mossheart, Cooper, 10:2; 5.

10.0; 3. Ricky Lewis, Cooper. 10.1; 4. Todd Mossheart, Cooper. 10.2; 5. Mitch Pryor, Lee. 10.4; 6. Robert Johnson, Lee. 10.4. 6. Robert Johnson, Lee. 10.4. 440: 1. Otis Butler, Lee, S2.3; 2. Earl Evans, Lee, S2.4; 3. Tim Easion, Permian, S3.5; 4. Mitch Reed, San Angelo, 54.7; 5. Tom Tutt, Cooper, S5.6. 330 Hurdles: 1. Vance Jenkins, San Angelo, 41.2; 2. Stanley O'Neal, Lee. 42.4; 3. Neville Leverett, San Angelo, 42.9; 4. Mike Blake, Cooper, 43.3; 5. Robert Oschner, Lee, 43.4; 6. Don Wood, Permain, 44.1. 220 Dash: 1. Mark Halverson, Cooper, 22.5; 2. Ricky Lewis, Cooper.

Robert Oschner. Lee, 43.4, 6. Don.
Wood, Permain, 44.1.
1220 Dash: 1 Mark Halverson.
Cooper, 22.5; 2. Ricky Lewis, Cooper, 23.0; 3. Wayne Cobb. Cooper, 23.1, 4. Ronnie Hutton, San Angelo, 23.2; 5. Steve Latham, Permain, 23.6.
Mile: 1. Robert Wilson, Midland High, 4:46.1, 2. Tony Pena. San Angelo, 4:46.6; 3. Kevin Funderburk, San Angelo, 4:47.4; 4. Pat Darden, Midland High, 4:48.4; 5. Jim Witherspoon, Permian, 4:48.9; 6. Wes Fewell, Permian, 4:51.9.
Mile Relay: 1. Permian (Easion, King, Griggs, Kawk), 3;33.2; 2. San Angelo, 3:33.2; 3. Lee, 3:33.6; 4. Cooper, 3:36.5; 5. Odessa High, 3:44.9. Team Totals: 1 San Angelo, 144; 2; Cooper, 116; 3. Lee, 87; 4. Permian, 62; 5. Odessa High, 26; 6. Del Rio, 19: 7. Midland High, 16; 8. Big Spring, 13, 9. Eagle Pass, 4.

Division II
Pole Vault: 1 Craig Wilson
Seminole: 13-9 (New division record).
2 Wilson, Monahans, 13-3, 3 Ivy.
Pecos. 13-0 Fig. 1. Sellars. Monahans. 160-7%; 2. Harbin. Kermit. 141-9. 3. Galloway. Andrews. 140-6 4. High Jump: 1 Lergdo. Pecos. 5-9. 2. Mike Mace. Andrews. 5-9. 3. Sheen. Kermit. 5-8.

Long Jump: 1 Mosby: Pecos. 21-0-4. Pecos. 20-813. 3 Seymour, Ector, 20-7% Shot Put: 1 Sellars Monahans Shot Put: 1. Sellars, Monahans, 57-14; 2 Freeman, Snyder, 48-11/s, 3 Bozeman, Lakeview, 46-7%, 440 Relay: 1 Monahans, 45-6, 2 Ector, 45-7, 3 Lake View, 46-1, 6 Andrews, 47-0 880: 1 Bowman, Monahans, 2-04-4, 2 Rogers, Pecos, 2-08-0, 3 Light, Monahans, 2-08-5, 120 Hurdley, 1, Green, Snyder, 14-3, 120 Hurdley, 1, Green, Snyder, 14-3,

120 Hurdles: 1. Green, Snyder, 14 3 120 Hurdles: 1. Green, Snyder, 14.3 (New division record); 2. Weinacht, Pecos. 15.4, 3. Warren, Lake View, 15.5 100: 1. Butts. Lake View. 9.9, 2. Woodard, Ector. 10.1, 3. Bigham, Monahans, 10.3, 6. Joe Vara, Andrews, 440: 1 Holt. Kermit. 52 9, 2 Lions. Ector. 52 9, 3 Thomas. Monahans.

LAUDERHILL, Fla. and hence the grooves 330 Hurdles: 1 Harris. Pecos. 412; 2 Johnson. Ector 413, 3 Lujan. Pecos. 422, 4 Chris Carriker. An-(AP) - There's little were much deeper, and

doubt that Jack Nicklaus as a result it put too much drews 43 4 220: 1 Woodard Ector 23 4. 2 is among the best golfers spin on the ball. The herry Monahans 23 5 3 Hazes ever to play the game. grooves were legal but Mile: 1 Dominquez, Fort Stockton, 4 53.3; 2 Marence, Monahans, 4 58.4; 3 Mendez, Sweetwater, 5 00.7 Mile Relay: 1 Ector 3 32.2; 2 Kermit, 3:36.7; 3 Monahans, 3:38.9. "To get technical (sic), Team Totals: 1 Monahans, 124, 2. Pecos, 88; 3. Ector, 84, 4. Kermit, 41; Nicklaus, who is the grooves were about

Alpine. 15.3, 3 Ruthardt.

Purgatory 78 depth, 0 new snow, powder, packed

Sharktooth 14 depth, 2 new snow, powder, packed

Sunlight 40 depth. 1 new snow, powder, packed powder

Telluride 83 depth. 1 new snow, powder, packed

packed. Wolf Creek 120 depth, 6 new snow, powder, packed

Mary Jane 38 depth, 2 new snow, powder, packed

Berthoud Pass 80 depth, 4 ew snow, powder, packed

Ski Cooper 60 depth. 1 new snow, powder, packed

Pikes Peak-40 depth. 8 new snow, powder, packed

Tamarron 24 depth, 0 new snow, powder, packed

Snow depth refers to unpacked snow depth at midway. New snow refers to snowfall in the past 24 hours. T-

Vail 58 depth, 4 new snow, powder, packed powder Winter Park 50 depth. t new snow, packed powder, hrd

Steamboat 61 depth 10 new snow wind packed

5 Lake View 40 6 Fort Stockton, 33 7 Snyder, 30; 8 Andrews, 22, 9 Seminole, 18, 10 Sweetwater, 14. preparing for this week's 26-hundreths of an inch \$300,000 Tournament deep...I was using vir-Division III

Long Jump: 1 Gonzales, Alpine, 19-44, 2 Warren, Ozona, 18-44, 3.
Carrillo, Alpine, 18-54,
Discus: 1 Martiner, Ozona, 130-44, 2
Morgan, Denver City, 126-44, 3.
Smitherman, Crane, 120-11
Pole Vault: 1 Daniel, Buena Vista, 10-6; 2 Moody, Ozona, 10-6, 3.
Willhelm, Wink, 10-0

Likeh, Jump: 1 Burkhalter, Denver Players Championship tually a dozen balls a hosted by the Jackie round because every time Gleason Inverrary I would hit a good iron Classic, is making final shot, I was just taking the adjustments on a new set cover right off the ball of clubs designed to because the grooves were

Willhelm, Wink, 10-0 High Jump: 1 Burkhalter, Denver City, 5-8; 2 Benge, Alpine, 5-7; 3, Brightman, Crane, 5-6 Shot Put: 1 Brownlee, Alpine, 47-11³a, 2 Morgan, Denver City, 43-5³a; 3 Molinar, Alpine, 43-4³a; 6 Smitherman, Crane, 42-4³a, 440 Relay: 1 Denver City, 46-3; 2 440 Relay: 1 Denver City, 46-3; 2 Nicklaus said that by reducing the grooves, he - you'd better get the hopes to improve his a game over last year. tour - 69.9. 120 Hurdles: 1 Jones Sonora, 150

so deep.

"I have never been a Ozona. 15.5 great short iron player and I think a lot of that Alpine. 10.5 a Gonzales was due to the bottoms of 440: 1 Parker. Sonora. 54.7. 2 tolerance within the was due to the bottoms of the clubs," said the ozona 54.8 3 Shaw lifetime winner of 58 330 Hurdles: 1 Gonzales, Alpine 43.3 2 Ruthardt, Ozona, 43.8, 3 tournaments and \$2.5 Pagan. Ozona. 45.5 million. "Once I get used to the new clubs, I know Denver City. 23.8.6 Rives. Crane. weight to grind the hosels player than before.

"I've always thought it was more the clubs than the faces down as far as me that I wasn't a good 33: they might normally do, short iron player. Catholic Iraan 6, 13 Tornillo 2

Ski report

Weekend Areas

Midland boxers fail to win Novice Bouts

By BOB DILLON

R-T Sports Writer ODESSA-A pair of Midland fighters dropped decisions Saturday night in the finals of the Novice Division of the 30th amnual regional Golden Gloves tourmament in the Ector County Colisieum

THE BONHAM team won the

recent St. Ann's fifth grade

basketball tournament and

finished the season with a 15-0

record. Team members are, front

row from left, Michael Barton,

Brad Davis, Craig Holland, Doug

Alfred Flores of Midland started strongly against Fort Stockton's Tito Ramos and even floored Ramos with an uppercut to the head, but Ramos came back to score in the final round to win by a split decision.

Joe Salgado of the Tall City also started strongly in his title bout with Nimo Flores of Fort Stockton, but wore out midway in the second round. Flores piled up enough points in the final round to take the decision, and the first place trophy.

In a free swinging bout in the high school division, Midland's Johnny Abila tangled with Joe Lopez of Jal, N.M., with both throwing numerous punches in the first two rounds. Abila took a unanimous decision.

In the Football Division Cole, an all-state football player from Rankin, was knocked out with 34 seconds left in the third round by Marfa's Eloy Howard. Both weighed

in at 186 pounds. Howard's knockout punch was a solid right to Cole's head. David Campos of Midland won by default over Midlander Bruce Webber' in a 110-pound bout in the Novice Division.

Hixon , Paul Cain. Second row,

Monty Earl, Bryan Patterson,

Tommy Tipton, Steve Nichols,

Gary Carr, Mark Treat. Back

row, Coach J.R. Treat, Bob

Lambeth, trainer Roy Treat.

A crowd of more than 2,800 boxing fans were on hand for Saturday's fights. The fighters take a break before the finals Monday night with title bouts scheduled in the High School, Football and Open divisions. All open division champions will advance to 'he state tournament in Fort Worth

Ashe gains Rome finals

ROME (AP) - Top-seeded Arthur Ashe crushed Italian champion Adriano Panatta 6-3, 6-2 Saturday night and advanced to the finals of the \$60,000 World Championship Tennis tournament.

Bob Lutz, whose semifinal match against Dick Stockton was scratched when Stockton withdrew with an injured back. Lutz is not seeded.

NBA's O'Brien explains peace

NEW YORK (AP) - Larry O'Brien, formerly a hard-nosed politician but now basketball's great compromiser, sat in his high-rise office and sought to clear the air about the peace he has brought to the National Basketball Association. Attempting to make things per-

fectly clear, O'Brien said: -Yes, there is a truce in the war between the NBA and its players' union, but no, the league did not send

up a white flag. -Yes, the most difficult problems are now in the backcourt but the game is not really over until the final

whistle brings some signatures. -And no, the truce between the NBA and its union does not necessarily mean the end of hostilities between the NBA and the American

Basketball Association. In a far-reaching interview, NBA Commissioner Larry O'Brien talked candidly about the proposed settlement of the Oscar Robertson case, its meaning for both sides and what it means for the future of professional

basketball. Since 1970, when the players' union filed suit in federal court seeking to void the league practices of the college draft, the option clause and compensation, there had been no progress in attempts to settle the case out of court.

Into the breach stepped O'Brien, with his background as confidante to former Presidents Kennedy and Johnson and his belief in the "art of the possible and the art of compromise."

"What we were looking at six months ago," says the firstyear commissioner, "was a history of years of false starts in which there had been no meaningful progress. But I couldn't concern myself with the

"It was hard for me to conceive that that there wasn't an avenue of agreement to be explored. I had dealt in an arena where there was a lot of give and take and where we were able to make two branches of government happy so I couldn't believe that there was no common ground between the owners and the players. So he sat down with Larry Fleisher.

head of the players association, and successfully opened the lines of communication that had been previously bolted shut. "When I first took this job."

O'Brien said, "everyone told me that there were two truths: the 18 owners could never agree on the time of day and the players association would be totally intransigient against

"I found this to be totally inaccurate on both counts."

Earlier this month, the NBA owners and players approved a proposed settlement of the case, which will when finalized, effectively shortcircuit costly litigation that seemed destined for the Supreme Court.

Larry O'Brien had his settlement. but had he made everybody happy? He said the players were happy and nearly all of the owners were happy but there were some who suggested the owners had given but not taken.

"My feeling is that this is an equitable resolution, which is shared by the vast majority of owners, but not all of them," O'Brien said.

The proposed agreement includes: -Abolition, for veterans now signing contracts, of the option clause-the vehicle that bound a player to one team forever. But the players' original team has the right of first refusal, the chance to match another team's best offer;

-A change in the college draft so that a rookie selected has the choice of signing a oneyear contract with a one-year option or a multi-year contract with no option;

-And, after the 1980-81 season, the end of compensation, the procedure by which a team losing a player who plays out his option gains something in return.

O'Brien says there was real give and take in the agreement on the option clause and the draft which will work to the benefit of both sides.

Bonham 1st in tourney

Bonham defeated St. Ann's, 29-19, to win the sixth annual St. Ann's In vitational Fifth Grade basketball tournament. Odessa Burleson took third by defeating Henderson, 31-26 Midland Pease downed Odessa Hays 34-30, for consolation laurels.

The All Tournament team, selected by the coaches, was composed of Kevin Taylor, Henderson; Mark Treat, Bonham; David McMilla, St Ann's; Gary Hogan, Odessa Burleson; Early Riley, Pease; A. Miller, Odessa Hays; Andy Manley St. Ann's; Craig Holland, Bonham David Crockett, Bonham, and Jeff Clements, Henderson Bonham not only won the tour

nament, but finished with a 15-0 record for the season



WINNERS IN the Midland Westside Optimist Club Tri Star Basketball sk11ls contest held Cherryhomes, Kyle Bostick. Back row, Steve Saturday at Midland High were: front row from Cherryhomes, Kyle Story, Bennie Brazll, David left. Sheron Hancock, Christin Cobb, Darren Cagle, Robert Upham Thorpe, Scott Kidwell, Middle row, Derek

-Staff Photo by Johnny Virden Westbrook, Chris Rucker, Kyle Keitto, Pat

Nastase gains Indoors finals

SALISBURY, Md. (AP) - Second-seeded Ilie Nastase of Romania, playing with a varied degree of sustained concentration, swept past unseeded Haroon Rahim of Pakistan 6-1, 7-5, 7-6 Saturday and advanced to the finals of the U.S. National Indoor Open Tennis Championships.

Nastase will play for the \$9,000 first prize today against the winner of semifinal match between defending champion and firstseeded Jimmy Connors and fourth-seeded Alex Mayer.

Nastase, the winner of the tournament in 1970 and the runner-up to Stan Smith in 1972, easily dispatched Rahim in the first set while losing only four points at service. The Romanian broke through for the third time at the start of the second set, but Rahim broke back in the second game to pull even.



C meet results

| 100-FREE — (8-under girls) | 1 | Michelle Oden, 1-29.8 (8-under boys) | 2 | Paul Kelly | 1-29.6 | 3. Karl Schmidt | 1 | 30.1 | 4. Nick Cochrane | 130.6 | 200-FREE — (10u girls) | 1. Leslie Dunbar | 3-12.8 | 8. time (10u boys) | 2.59.5 | Steve Lewis | 2.56.4 | 8. times; | 1 | Warren Diepraam | 3-06.8 | 3. Al Yowell | 3-13.9 (11-12 girls) | 1. Wendy Cochrane | 3-03.8 | 4. Kathryn | 2.59.5 | Kathryn | 2.59.5 |

5:01 4: 6 White Crane. 5:16 8

Mile Relay: 1 Ozona. 3:42 9. 2

Alpine. 3:45.2; 3 Sonora. 3:46 0

Team Totals: 1 Ozona. 118 12. 2

Alpine. 116: 3. Denver City. 67. 4

Sonora. 53. 5 Van Horn. 35. 6 Crane.
33; 7. Imperial. 30 14: 8 Jal. 10. 9

Sanderson. 9:10 Wink. 7 14: 11 Alamo. Catholic Irann. 6:13 Tornillo. 2 28.9 Michelle Oden

30-BREAST (8u girls) Michelle Oden 51 7. B time (8u boys) 3. Nick Cochrane 55 7. 4 Scott Johnston 1: 02.8. (10u girls) 4. Michelle Calverly 1: 03.4. (10u boys) 1. Lane Gourley 50.2.4. Bret Birdwell 56.1.5. Donny Quest 57:9. Wesley Evitt 48.9. B time.

Richard Spoof 1:42.4

200-FREE (senior girls) Susan Swendig 2:31.1, B time 1. Sara Hellinghausen 2:41.8. (senior boys) 4. M. Monray 2:36.3, 3. Brian Birdwell M Monray 2:36.3. 3. Brian Birdwell 2:34.0. 2. Patrick Rhamey 2:33.9. 50 BUTTERFLY (8u girls) 2. Giselle Brochner 53.6. (8u boys) 1. Karl Schmidt 48. 23 Scott Johnston 1:01.4. (10u girls) 2. Rena Tyler 53.5. 5. Melissa Harvard 1:05.4. (10u boys) 1. Wesley Evitt 44.3. 2. Donny Quest 47.5. 3 Patrick Rhamey 47.7. 100.BLTTERET (11.5)

100-BUTTERFLY (11-12 boys) 4 Scott Rhamey 2 02.3 5 Richard Snool 50-FREE (Au girls) 2 Michelle Oden 5. Kimberly Isaacs 1 20 0 (8u before 5,618 fans.

1:15.9 Patrick Rhamey 1:19.2 50-BACK (8u boys: 6. Scott Johnston 56.7 Nick Cochrane 57.5. (8u girls:) 1 Michelle Oden 48.3.5 Kimberly Isaacs 6. 3. Melissa Harvard 53.4. (10u boys)

134.3	4. Davia Bartus 1 37.1	3. Joe	132.3	3. Brian Birdwell 1:27.6
Blevins 2:06.6 (senior boys) 2	Craig	2:00-9	4. Scott Johnston 2:11.7	(10u
Stiles 1:37.6	3. Chris Koch 1:38.9	4. boys	2. Paul Kelly 3:48.1	4. Brett
Bridwell 4:04.5	5. Joe Imber 4:16.1			
Dunbar 1:28.4	2. Bena Taylor 1:28.5	time 3. Melissa Harvard 4:06.7	(11-12	
Melissa Harv				

Faker wins

PAWTUCKET, R. I. (AP) - Poe Faker, ridden by Claudio Hubberman Jr., won the \$5,000 feature race at Narragansett Park Saturday by a half length

MIDLAND DAYTON TIRE SALES

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Dayton

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FR78-14	45.93	183.73
GR78-14	50.51	202.04
HR78-14	52.73	210.92
GR78-15	50.78	203.42
HR78-15	53.23	212.92
JR76-15	54.69	218.76

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Radial construction for BETTER GAS MILEAGE and TRACTION 2 wide steel belts for IMPACT RESISTANCE and LONG WEAR. Polyester Body Cord for SOFT RIDING. Wide Grooves for RAPID WATER DISPLACEMENT

TOTAL PRICE

Mille warr owne

> CINCINNATI Miller, executiv Major Leag Association, sai baseball club o next week they plan to open sprin Champs Norm The owners have ment while neg association and

tinue over the de

controversial re

binds players to t

"They can do it the consequence ding he would lockout and go to Miller, on to cities to talk wi disappointed at cinnati Friday. were there an tenmund from Ci 'Most everyb said Rettenmun representative. Miller the other attend meetings

man, who lives the New York Flowers of Pitt Montreal; Dyan and Rick Waits "There was a in Los Angeles a room for 70," sa showed up for th Miller said have been ham who insist on r

clause. He said

proposal since a

makes them all

a year of option.

Others attendi

"This is ins "The only deadl reserve clause is "The thing to many men act year and see wh Miller said "hysterical" ab court ruling. He that hundreds o their options.

than 20

"For 10 years been 'go to he modifying base telling the own wait until you'v Now they've bee Brinkman s ruling will he rather than the

NEW YORK players associ bargaining described as system. After meet association at

ed a semantinew labor con Marvin Mil union, said he some new ide bargaining ta "But I was considered p said. "We a

want further

"But reme privilege of s THE STAT fine with the of them perm year after ful Last Dece chers Andy become free year. A feder upheid that d case went to said on Frida ment.

The owner

2300

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e NBA owners a proposed , which will tively short that seemed is settlement oody happy?

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contract with a a multi-year -81 season, the the procedure

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Ann's, 29-19, to St. Ann's In de basketball Burleson took nderson, 31-26 d Odessa Hays. urels.

team, selected composed of derson; Mark d McMilla, St. gan, Odessa ey, Pease; A Andy Manley. land Bonham ham, and Jeff

won the tour d with a 15-0

ains nals

ond-seeded Ilie varied degree of past unseeded 7-6 Saturday and National Indoor

irst prize today match between Jimmy Connors

ment in 1970 and asily dispatched aly four points at igh for the third out Rahim broke





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Miller warns owners

CINCINNATI (AP) - Marvin Miller, executive director of the Major League Ballplayers Association, said he expects the baseball club owners to announce next week they do not, at present, plan to open spring training camps.

Champs Normally open March 1. The owners have made on announcement while negotiations with the association and court litigations continue over the decision outlawing the controversial reserve clause that binds players to teams.

"They can do it if they wish to suffer the consequences," said Miller, adding he would consider the act a lockout and go to court.

Miller, on tour of major league cities to talk with ball players, was disappointed at the turnout in Cincinnati Friday. Only seven players were there and only Merv Rettenmund from Cincinnati.

'Most everybody's out of town," said Rettenmund, the Reds' player representative. Rettenmund told Miller the other players planned to attend meetings in other cities. Others attending were Eddie Brink-

man, who lives here and plays with the New York Yankees; Burnell Flowers of Pittsburgh, Tony Scott, Montreal; Dyar Miller, Baltimore, and Rick Waits of Cleveland.

"There was a turnout of 115 players in Los Angeles and we had reserved a room for 70," said Miller. He said 24 showed up for the Chicago meeting. Miller said current negotiations

have been hampered by the owners who insist on negotiating a reserve clause. He said the players have no proposal since a recent court decision makes them all free after playing out a year of option. 'This is insanity," said Miller.

"The only deadline for negotiating the reserve clause is next October. 'The thing to do is wait and see how

many men actually don't sign this year and see why they don't sign." Miller said the owners are "hysterical" about the effects of the court ruling. He said owners predict that hundreds of players will play out

their options. Miller predicted less "For 10 years the owners view has been 'go to hell' when any talk of modifying baseball's reserve clause arose. And for 10 years I've been telling the owners that's silly. Don't

Now they've been hit on the head." Brinkman said the arbitration ruling will help younger players rather than the veterans.

wait until you've been hit on the head.



Indiana's Wayne Radford (22) and unbeaten Hoosiers. hauls in rebound for No. 1 ranked

Hoosiers romp past Minnesota

Indiana forward Tom Abernethy matched his career high with 22 points Saturday and, for the second time this season, led the undefeated and top-ranked Hoosiers past Minnesota 76-64 in Big Ten basketball

Abernethy, a 6-foot-7 senior, paced the Hoosiers' second-half charge after Minnesota's Ray Williams and a tough zone defense kept the Gophers close early in the game.

Minnesota, in fact, led by six points twice in the first period but was never able to gain control of the game as Abernethy and All-American forward Scott May spearheaded a balanced team attack that pushed the Hoosiers ahead by as many as 16 points late in the game.

May finished with 18 points, playing much of the game with four personal fouls. The victory raised Indiana's record to 23-0 for the season and 14-0

in the Big Ten Osborn Lockhart led Minnesota

with 19, while Ray Williams added 18 and Mike Thompson, the Big Ten's No. 2 scorer, chipped in 17. The Gophers fell to 13-9 over-all and 5-9 in

Abernethy also scored 22 points in last month's 85-76 victory over the

There were 10 ties and 11 lead changes in the first half and neither team led by more than two points until the Hoosiers ran off six straight, four of them by Abernethy, for a 159

Minnesota then retaliated with 12 in a row—including eight straight by Lockhart-for its biggest lead, 21-15.

MINNESOTA 64 Winey 1 0-0 2. Williams 3 12-12 18. Thompson 5 7-8 17. Lockhart 9 1-1 19. Saunders 2 0-0 4. Korkowski 0 0-0 0. Johnson 2 0-0 4. Totals 22 20-21

May 90-18, Abernethy 94-8-22, Benson 30-0-6. Wilkerson 30-0-6 Buckner 41-29. Wisman 20-0-4. Crews 12-24. Radford 31-27. Valavicius 00-0-0. Totals 34-8-15. Halftime Minnesota 39, Indiana 38. Total fouls. Minnesota 19. Indiana 19. Technicals. Indiana bench. 2. A 17,718.

Chaps end home season with night for fans

MC has an 18-10 record for the

Two of NMJI's victories in the last

couple of weeks have come at the ex-

pense of NMMI and Western Texas,

which is why Story is worried about

Last week NMJC lost to Clarendon,

80-69, and Odessa, 90-80, while

Midland was putting together a two

game winning streak with wins over

Clarendon, 80-74, and South Plains,

could be the deciding factor."

for the season.

Midland College's basketball team closes out its home season at the MC gym, taking on upset-happy New Mexico Junior College at 8 p.m.

It will be Fan Appreciation Night with MC offering tickets at half price, \$1 for adults and 50 cents for children.

"This has really been a great season for Midland College, particularly since we are playing in one of the toughest conferences in the country," Coach Chester Story pointed out. "But for our initial season, the fan support has been good and our players have given us maximum effort in every game.'

That is reflected in the fact that most of the Chaparral games have been decided by less than 10 points and 14 of the 16 conference games have had less than a 10 point spread at

MIDLAND COLLEGE still remains in the running for one of the two at large regional playoff berths and the final week of the season probably will determine the Chaps' hopes.

The Chaps wind up at New Mexico Military Institute in Roswell Thursday night and going into the last week of play, MC is a game behind Philips in the standings at 8-8.

Looking at it reallstically, Story notes, "In voting for the two at large teams, Frank Phillips has an edge since they beat us twice. However, if we managed to finish ahead of them in the final league standings, then our

CC Standings			
ms	(onf .	
	W	L	
stern Texas	12	4	
w Mexico Military	11	5	
arillo College	11	5	
ward College	10	6	
nk Phillips College	9	7	

Midland College South Plains College Odessa College New Mexico Junior College New Mexico Junior College 4 12 12 17
Clarendon College 3 13 8 17
LAST WEEK'S RESULTS — Howard 91. Amarillo 85.
Amarillo 76. Odessa 65. Midland 80. Clarendon 74.
Clarendon 80, NMJC 69: Frank Phillips 83. NMM1 70,
Howard 116. Frank Phillips 115. 2 ots. Midland 73. South
Plains 72: Odessa 90, NMJC 80; NMMI 77. Western Texas
70: Western Texas 77. South Plains 69.
MONDAY'S GAMES — Clarendon at Amarillo; Odessa
at Frank Phillips: Howard at Westerm Texas: NMJC at
Midland, NMMI at South Plains
THURSDAY'S GAMES — Midland at NMMI, Western
Texas at Odessa: Frank Phillips at Clarendon. South
Plains at Howard
Leading Scorers

layer, School	10	F 1
phnson. Howard		407
utler, WTC		29
aylor. SPC		299
lanks, Clarendon		24.2
oyle NMJC		254
arks. Midland		206
lollemon, Amarillo		204
orch, Odessa		173
Vood, Odessa		151
hompson, SPC		200
rves, Howard		189
ampbell, Amarilio		184
Nickerson, Midland		173
ranklin, NMMI		141
MCConlco. NMM1		160
minophores Clar		1.96

STARKVILLE, Miss. The Tide then made (AP) — Overpowering seven free throws in the Leon Douglas scored 22 last three minutes while hoints and and grabbed holding State to one field Alabama overcame a nine-point deficit in the final nine minutes Saturday to beat a regionally-televised

The victory left Alabama in the lead in the SEC race with a 12-2 league record, 19-3 over-

Southeastern Conference

Alabama's Greg McElveen hit a pair of key baskets and Tommy Bonds sank a layup to cut Mississippi State's lead to 57-56 with 4:38 left. Douglas then put the Crimson Tide ahead 58-

Three Chevrolet drivers qualified

Western Texas continued to lead the conference with a 12-4 record, but its lead was trimmed to one game as a season while New Mexico Junior result of its third loss in four tries College is 4-12 in conference and 12-17 against NMMI

NMMI and Amarillo both have 11-5 records while Howard College is a step ahead of Frank Phillips with a 10-6 mark.

The big games Monday and Howard

at WTC and NMMI at South Plains. In individual scoring, howard's Marvin Johnson leads with 32.2 points per game. Midland's Tommy Parks continues to rank sixth with a 20.2 average, but leads the league in free throw conversions with 136.

Allison gains pole for Richmond return

RICHMOND, Va. (AP.) — Bobby Allison of Hueytown, Ala., hasn't been on the Fairgrounds Raceway track here since the 1974 Richmond 500 Grand National stock car race—which he won.

It is perhaps prophetic that Allison, making his first shorttrack start in the Mercury he began driving just this year, will be on the pole for today's Richmond 400 just as he was two years ago when he beat out Dodge drive Richard Petty of Randleman,

Allison took the pole in Friday's qualifying with a speed of 92.716 miles per hour, while Petty-who has won 13 races on the local track—was third at 92.216 m.p.h. Taking the second spot was Dodge driver Dave Marcis of Skyland, N.C., at 92.557 m.p.h.

That victory in 1974 was Allison's second over the .542-mile track. He had won the Capital City 300 in 1969 in a Dodge, and last year he drove a Matador on the Grand National cam-

"To win the race, you've got to handle all day," says Allison. "The car really feels great right now, but we may make a couple of small adjustments when the track gets slick. That's going to be important after about 10 laps Sunday.

for the noon start behind Allison, Marcis and Petty-Darrell Waltrip of Daytona Beach, Fla.; Cale Yar-

borough of Timmonsville, S.C.; and Lennie Pond of Petersburg, Va.

There was some surprise at the ease of the qualifying victory by Allison, whose car wasn't even ready until Friday morning.

"This is the way it's supposed to be done. Sometimes you come to a track and everything is ready, right off the trailer, and sometimes you can play around with it all day and not even come close. Everything was right. The car felt great," said Allison.

But the man to beat still has to be

He won this event last year when it was run at 500 laps, and his only bad showing here was in last fall's Capital City 500—won by Waltrip—when Petty was last for the first time in 41/2

Benny Parsons of Ellerbe, N. C., led the Saturday qualifying—when the last 20 spots were filled—with a speed of 90.421 m.p.h. in a Chevrolet. It was the third fastest time of the trials, but Parsons had been unable to make a run Friday.

In a 100-lap Baby Grand race, Ron Granna of Charlotte, N. C., was the winner in a Pinto in 50 minutes. 51 seconds for a speed of 63.953 m.p.h. Carson Baird of Laurel, Md., was second in a Pinto and Shane Reins of North Wilkesboro, N. C., third in a

Larry Caudill of Boone, N. C., was hospitalized after a two-car wreck on the final lap, but he was reported in satisfactory condition.

Players try new tact

NEW YORK (AP) — The major league baseball more significant interpretation on Miller's new players association placed some new ideas on the ideas. bargaining table Saturday, which the owners described as a "new approach to the reserve

After meeting for the 20th time, the players association and the owners appeared to have reached a semantical crossroads in their negotiations for a new labor contract. The old one expired Dec. 31.

Marvin Miller, executive director of the players

union, said he couldn't be specific but he was placing some new ideas concerning the reserve rules on the bargaining table. 'But I want to make it clear that these are not be considered proposals in the usual sense," Miller

want further discussion, of course. "But remember, in this area they always have the privilege of saying 'let's not touch it.

said. "We are interested in their reaction and we

THE STAUS QUO on the reserve rules would be fine with the players since the current interpretation of them permits a player to become a free agent one year after fulfilling his contractual term to the club. Last December, arbitrator Peter Seitz ruled pitchers Andy Messersmith and Dave McNally had become free agents after each played their option year. A federal district court judge in Kansas City upheid that decision but the owners appealed and the ease went to circuit court, where a threejudge panel

said on Friday it was taking the matter under advise-The owners, however, seemed to have placed a response" from the players. 3

"The association put forth a new proposal with new details," Lee MacPhail, American League president, said in a statement after the two-hour bargaining session. "There is a new approach to the reserve system and other areas and we will consider them with our full committee Monday."

The owners' players relations committee is regain the Superstars scheduled to meet on Monday and will discuss the title he won here in 1974 new activity at the bargaining table, in addition to but surrendered to O.J. the opening of spring training. A decision on the Simpson last year. opening of training camps could be announced by late Monday, a spokesman for the major leagues Tornado, won the tennis said on Saturday.

THE OWNERS HAD threatened to keep the camps closed until there is a new labor contract between the him after three events players and the owners. The rites of spring training customarily begin Mar. 1.

Representing the union in Saturday's session was rowing contest. Miller and players association counsel Dick Moss, while Gaherin, fellow labor relations lawyer Barry Rona, MacPhail, and counsel for the National and third place over-all.

League, Lou Hoynes, represented the owners. Before the meeting, Gaherin said the "Eight and One" proposal—which would permit a player to play out his option after eight full major league seasons and become a free agent in his 10th year-was the Superstars, and former

He called it "a fair and equitable proposal" and Ferrigno were tied for 57, although State said the owners were "now entitled to a specific fourth with seven points

Kyle Rote Crimson Tide seizes defeats Rebs early lead

ROTONDA, Fla. (AP) - Soccer star Kyle Rote Jr. took an early lead Saturday in his bid to 22 rebounds as No. 10 goal by Gary Hooker. Rote, of the Dallas Mississippi State 65-61 in

third in swimming for 14 basketball game. points. Two points behind was water skier Wayne Grimditch, who won the

Mike Schmidt of the Philadelphia Phillies won swimming for 10 points Actor Robert Dupall. who captured Celebrity Mr. Universe Lou recovered briefly on a

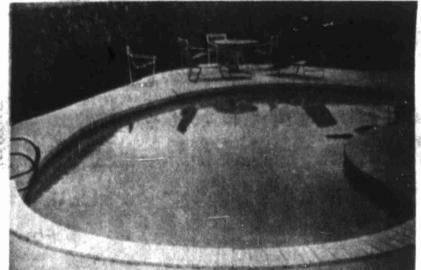
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Kentucky coach feels frosh rule is a flop

competition and was

LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) -Freshmen now have been playing major varsity sports in the big universities for four years, and Joe Hall, head basketball coach at Kentucky, is "even stronger against it than I earlier was.

Hall is using three freshmen on his varsity this season, one of them as a sometime starter, but he thinks it would be equitable to both the team and the players for them to be ineligi-

"I definitely think these players need a year to establish themselves, to have a year without the pressure of competition, without the pressure of having to make it on the varsity level," he said.

HALL WAS an assistant under the now-retired Adolph Rupp when the system at Kentucky was to drill incoming freshman basketball players as hard or harder than the varsity-sort of a basic training camp.

This eliminated the "star status"

that often comes with recruiting the

best players from high school teams

and readied them for the team concept that makes for the best collegiate It also gave them time to "get

oriented into the academic program and to mature a little bit," as well as become accustomed to life away from home without pressure, Hall said. But in 1972, the NCAA ruled that freshmen could play varsity ball.

"I didn't speak out against it then but I didn't like it because I had been in a small college (Regis) program where they had it and I had seen the results of it." Hall said in an inter-

THE NCAA rule said schools could use freshmen on the varsity but also could have junior varsity-no longer called freshman-teams. It also allowed a player to play both junior varsity and varsity, with some limita-

"I said at the time that freshmen would be embarrassed to play on the junior varsity and the ones I've seen throughout the country are. They don't want any part of the junior varsity," Hall said.

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-AP Wirephoto

MUHAMMAD ALI unloads a flurry of punches against Jean-Pierre Coopman Friday in successful

defense of heavyweight boxing title.

Bayi uses track fame to swing weight in world political arena

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania (AP) — When it comes to pressuring other countries on political issues, the United States and the Soviet Union have money and military might. The Arabs have oil. China has one ourth of the world's population, and Tanzania has Filbert Bayi.

Bayi owns the world record for the 1,500 meters, and amateur sports promoters around the world are courting his favor.

Tanzanian officials, and Bayi himself, see nothing wrong in using the 21-year-old track star's popularity to further Tanzania's pet cause, the fight against racial discrimination in South Africa.

As soon as Bayi broke the world record in New Zealand two years ago, he announced that he would maintain Tanzania's sports boycott of apartheid South Africa, and because of his socialist principles, would refuse to run in meets organized primarily to make money for the promoter.

Last month, Bayi was supposed to run in New Zealand against mile record holder John Walker. But when Tanzanian officials heard at the last minute that New Zealand had invited

a South African softball team to play in the world championships, they laid down an ultimatum. The Tanzanians said that unless the invitation to the South Africans was withdrawn Bayi would refuse to run in New Zealand.

The Kiwi sports officials stood firm and so did the Tanzanians. The Bayi tour was cancelled just two days before it was to begin. The New Zealand promotors were outraged, but Tanzanian officials took everything in stride.

"They don't understand that you can't separate sports from politics" said Thomas Daniel, secretary general of the Tanzania Amateur Athletic Association. "They should have known Tanzania's position and what would happen if they invited the South Africans.

Bayi admitted that missing a chance to meet Walker was a disappointment. "It's hard to train for something and then have it cancelled" he said. But the star runner added, "We'll always stick by our principles. People should know that.

Bayi competed in San Diego Saturday night, and Friday he will be in Madison Square Garden for the

National AAU Championships, but the U.S. tour was not arranged without its share of political problems.

Bayi originally agreed to travel to the States earlier in the month, but when the Supreme Council for Sports in Africa, based in Lagos, Nigeria, called for a sports boycott of New Zealand over the softball issue, Tanzania responded by holding up preparations for the U.S. tour. At that time, Walker also was scheduled to run in the American indoor meets. Tanzanian officials said that if Walker would be competing for his country instead of as an individual, Bayi would not appear in the same

New Zealand officials quickly gave assurances that Walker was to compete as an individual, but by then it was too late for Bayi to make his stateside commitments.

Walker has since said he is through running indoors, so the two may not meet before the Summer Olympics in Montreal in July

At 21. Bayi has many years of running ahead of him, and Western sports promoters who want him to compete will no doubt have many years of headaches.

New president labels Texas League 'sound'

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) — Carl Sawatski knows what his Nos. 1, 2 and 3 priorities are as the new Texas League president.

"I've got to keep the league intact from year to year," he said

Sawatski believes the TL is sound. "With the cities we've got, I feel like the league will be operating for years to come," he said. "We have good facilities and good operators. A good operator knows how to promote, how to sell and how to watch pennies."

IN THE WEST Division are four Texas teams — San Antonio, Amarillo, Midland and El Paso. Jackson, Miss., Shreveport, Little Rock and Lafayette, La., are in the East Division. The Amarillo franchise was located in Alexandria, La., last year, but was moved because of poor attendance.

Sawatski, general manager of the Arkansas Travelers for eight years, said the Texas League would like to expand to 10 teams, but that there are obstacles.

"Someone, either the Southern League or Eastern League, would have to cut from eight teams to six," he said. That is because there are 24 major league teams and each must have a Class AA affiliate. At the moment, the Southern, Eastern and Texas leagues make up AA and each has eight teams.

'The Eastern League has problems because of the weather and a lot of the major league teams don't like that and would like to operate in this area," he said. "However, if the Eastern League was trying to cut us to six teams, we'd fight it like hell."

HE SAYS Corpus Christi, Tex., Odessa, Tex., and Birmingham, Ala., are possible sites if the Texas League does expand.

Sawatski said attendance in the Texas League topped 682,000 last year, an increase of 88,000 from the previous year. By comparison, the Southern and Eastern league drew a total of 785,000 persons.

He said attendance at minor league parks was 11,600,000 last year - up 575,000 from the previous season. He feels secure about the future of minor

Liverpool moves into soccer lead

LONDON (AP) - Liverpool downed Newcastle 2-0 Saturday and moved into a two-point lead in the race for the English soccer championship.

Three teams - Manchester United. Derby and Leeds -are tied for second place. Aston Villa beat Manchester United 2-1, Derby edged West Ham 2-1 and Middlesbrough upset Leeds 2-0.

"Ballplayers have to be trained

somewhere," he said. "Football and basketball players who come out of college are a pretty well finished product. A baseball player who is 18 or 19 is like Ned and the Third Reader. There is a lot of baseball in colleges in California, Florida and Arizona but everyone can't go to school there."

Sawatski said baseball has more competition for the entertainment dollar than ever before. "Years ago, on a Sunday afternoon,

the only thing you could do was go to the ball park," he said. "Now, we're competing against boats, motors, country clubs, golf, racquet clubs, air conditioning, color television, etc." STILL, HE believes the product is saleable.

"We have family nights for \$1.75 and you can't beat that anywhere," he said. "I think the players, uniforms, facilities are better. It's a cleaner game, physically, than it used to be."

One problem is that the major league teams contributes so much financially to a minor league club that the minor league roster is almost nothing but young prospects.

"That takes a great deal away...there's no fan attachment," Sawatski said. "R. C. Otey played 10 years for the Travelers and he had his fans. Guys like Danny Napoleon — who is around a few years with the same youngster."

Sawatski calls such veteran minor leaguers "stabilizers." 'Economially, you couldn't hardly expect a minor league to pay its own way anymore - hotels, salaries,

impossible to operate independently," Sawatski said. HE SAID the major league teams have so much invested they must push a prospect who is 21 or 22 to find

meals, transportation make it almost

out if he can play AAA ball. "There are guys pitching in the world series who are 19 or 20," he said. "When I was playing, they thought a pitcher had to be 28 or 29 before he was ready for the big

Sawatski, 48, started in baseball in 1945. He bounced around for several years before finally making it to major leagues to stay in 1957. In 1961, he caught 86 games for St. Louis and hit

.299 with 10 home runs. "Baseball is just like any other sport," he said. "The players are bigger, faster, stronger, smarter. I'd hate like heck to hit off those pitchers

Supervision of the umpires is one of Sawatski's duties and he will try to see a Texas League game eve y night. He will plan his family life in Little Rock around the Travelers' home

MC tennis teams go on road for matches

Midland College's tennis teams will be on the road for action this week as Coach Neill McClung prepares his charges for Western Junior College Conference competition.

The women's team travels to Fort Worth for a match against Texas Christian Tuesday while on Friday the men's team faces Southwest Texas State of San Marcos at Mason.

The women's team is competing primarily with only three players Carol Draper, Carol Reger and Mary Sawyer are veterans of the squad that won the National Junior College women's championships last May.

Vicki Lancaster Kerr, the fourth member of that team, has left school and turned professional. She has been replaced by Pam Diephraam, a native of South Africa and wife of Midland CC pro Keith Diephraam. With a family of three. Pam will travel with the team only for conference matches

THE MEN'S team is shorthanded due to a freak injury to Paul Trautman, a freshman from San Antonio Alamo Heights. Paul broke his right collarbone last month when thrown from a horse. Since Paul is lefthanded he will be able to return to action

In the meantime, the men's squad is down to four players. Derek Edmonds, freshman from Melbourne Australia; Steve Hall, sophomore from Abilene Cooper who transferred to MC from Angelo State: Denis McKeown, freshman from Numurkah, Australia; and Scott Mueller, freshman from Houston St. Thomas High, will carry the load until Trautman's return

Edmonds and McKeown team as the No. 1 doubles unit while Hall and Mueller are No. 2.

WJCC competiton begins March 10 at Big Spring against Howard

Adams makes Suns go Women seek with lost art...passing honors

unusual rookie

He's moved right in as the starting center of the Phoenix Suns, even though he's rather frail and certainly not the overpowering type. He's a good scorer and rebounder, but likely will never threaten Kareem Abdul-Jabbar or Bob McAdoo in those categories. The best aspect of his game, in fact, is his passing-a talent often missing from National Basketball Association rookies and veterans alike.

And though he's only 21 years old and the equivalent of a college senior, he plays with the poise of a seasoned pro.

'We are trying to build a team, a winning team, and Alvan is a very vital part of that," explained Suns Coach John MacLeod. "He does so many things well. He can score and rebound and run, but most importantly he is the type of player we can build

"He is a team player, and his passing brings out the best in other players.

IT'S NO coincidence that MacLeod and Adams are together. MacLeod is the primary reason Adams is like he's been in the league five years.' playing pro ball this season, rather than completing his collegiate career at Oklahoma

'One year ago I was in college and I really wasn't thinking of turning pro," said Adams. "I didn't know whether I was ready for it. I hadn't gotten that much publicity, and didn't know what kind of offers I'd

Some scouts played down Adams'pro potential because of his lean frame-6 feet 9, 210 pounds. Although he piled up impressive statistics at Oklahoma and was named Big Eight Player of the Year in each of his three seasons, it was felt that he might not be strong enough to play the pivot in the NBA, and might not be fast enough or a good enough outside shooter to play a pro forward.

"I ALWAYS liked him," countered MacLeod. "I liked his physical ability and I especially liked his attitude. I recruited him when I was coaching at Oklahoma, and when I came to Phoenix I still followed his progress

Last spring, MacLeod and Phoenix General Manager Jerry Colangelo knew drastic steps had to be taken to recharge the Suns, who had fallen into a losing rut. Two big moves were made: perennial allstar Charlie Scott was dealt to Boston for young Paul Westphal and a draft pick, and they decided to commit their No. 1 draft choice to Adams. With the prospect of playing again under MacLeod, Adams elected to turn pro under the hardship rule.

He became an immediate starter and the hub of Phoenix' offense. MacLeod stationed him at the high post and designed patterns to best utilize his passing ability. Through two-thirds of his rookie season, Adams has averaged 18.7 points, 9.3 rebounds and 6.1 assists per game and was chosen for the All-Star

DESPITE ALL the accolades, or perhaps because of them, sometimes Adams has to blink to see if it's

"I figured right up until a couple of days before the respectively

NEW YORK (AP) — Alvan Adams is a very draft that I would stay in school," he said. "But then I saw I really had a chance to wind up in Phoenix with Coach MacLeod, and that's where I wanted to

> "Sometimes I still can't believe it. I mean, here I am still learning the game, and I'm playing against people like Kareem Abdul-Jabbar and Dave Nowens. Every game is a learning experience for me. I make mistakes, but with each game I try to cut down the number of mistakes."

Mistakes or not, Adams is rapidly building a legion of admirers around the league.

'He's a tremendous threat just as a passer." said Philadelphia General Manager Pat Williams. "He has great court awareness and the ability to get the ball to the open man.

"ONE LOOK at him and you know he's a player," said New York Coach Red Holzman. "He knows how to fit in on the court. 'He does everything well, and he's very in-

telligent," said Los Angeles Coach Bill Sharman. "He certainly doesn't play like a rookie—it seems But he is a rookie, and as a rookie it was a special thrill to participate in the All-Star game.

"Being named to the All-Star team was just fantastic. It was probably the most surprising individual award I've ever received. There are so many great players around in the pros, and here I am just a rookie and I get chosen.

"I know that after I've been around for 10 years. I'll always look back to this first All-Star game as something special.

Chances are, Adams will have a number of All-Star games to look back on before he's through.

Borsov claims 60-meter dash

MUNICH, West Germany (AP) - Russia's Valeri Borzov, bursting ahead at the halfway mark, won the featured 60-meter dash in 6.57 seconds, just 1100ths of a second off the world's best electronic timing, in the featured opening event at the European indoor track and field championships Saturday

The muscular 26-year-old graduate student, warming up for the Montreal Summer Olympics. sped down the artificial track to finish a stride ahead of Greece's surprising runnerup, Vassilios Papagheorgopoulos, timed in 6.67. It was Borsov's sixth Europian title over the distance. Petar Petrov of Bulgaria was third in 6.68, blocking a threatened Russian sweep of the top places before a screaming crowd of 4,500—half filling the Olympic Sports Hall. Borzov's teammates Nikolai Kolesnikov and Alexander Kornelyuk were fourth and fifth.

While the men's team is off in Detroit in pursuit of a national championship the Midland College women's team will compete in the Texas Amateur Intercollegiate Association for Women championships in Lubbock Thursday through Saturday. Despite a lack of depth,

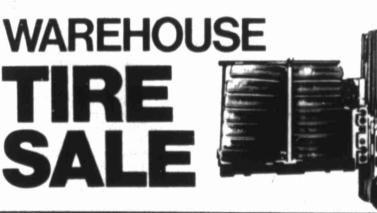
the seven member squad from MC is expected to finish above fifth in the meet. The Chaps will be the only junior College in the state championships for Texas colleges and universitles. "I guess that will make

us the Texas junior college women's swimming champions," grins Coach Steve Montogomery, "but our squad will finish well among the 15 or 16 teams entered.

Top women's teams entered include favored Texas A&M, UT-Austin. Southern Methodist and host Texas Tech.

Mary Ann Londrigan. freshman from Houston Bellaire, will lead the Chaparral swimmers. She already has qualified for the national AIAW meet in four events.

Others who will be competing for MC include: Susan Bateman, sophomore from Midland Lee: Sue Henry, freshman from Sam Rayburn. Pasadena; Wanda Holleman, freshman from Deer Park; Denise Prado, freshman from Sao Paulo, Brazil; Sondra Pruitt, sophomore from Midland, and Priscilla Smith, freshman from Albuquerque, N.M.



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play. Most fans th

The Rebels

Steve Reit air along wit Billy Ray E

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Abilene Hi Cooper out of tie for the D championship 53 victory over

The loss by Midland Lee Friday night. Lee and Abi championship Angelo. While Abile Cooper, Odes

Friday cha Odessa Perr the wind-bl Golf Tourn Country Club Lee shot a Permian's 63 Permian No. fourth was I Medalist

team won it

Dak spa Rut

NEW YOR scored 25 p portant sec undefeated l Saturday o Saturday at

American most of the two points a remaining Rutgers' Anderson fourth-rank to stay out o The Scar straight poi midway in baskets for on a 14-2 tea hot-shootin Rutgers

the game, Ed Jorda second hal points for Saturday s for wins in

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Lee, Abilene tangle for 5-4A title Friday

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Midland Lee reigns as second half

The Rebels shot down the Midland Bulldogs, 52-39, Friday night in the MHS Gymnasium, to win the second half of the District 5-4A basketball race, setting the stage for a big showdown battle with Abilene in San Angelo Friday.

The Rebels and Eagles will square off at 8 p.m. Friday in the Angelo State University Fieldhouse for the overall 5-4A crown and a shot at the Class AAAA state playoffs against the District 6-4A champion in bi-district

play. Most fans thought that the playoff

game would be held in Snyder again this year, but a women's junior college basketball tournament is being held in the Scurry County Coliseum, so the officials from Midland and Abilene agreed on the

Angelo State site. Abilene won the first half with a 7-0 mark, but had some problems in the second half, going 3-4. It appears back in top form after whipping ilene Cooper, 66-53 Friday.

It was close only in the first quarter between the Rebels and Bulldogs

Lee jumped out in front, 6-0 as Steve Reiter hit a field goal and pair of free throws while teammate Roy Lee

Smith, hit from deep in the corner for the quick lead. Mike Wiley connected for the Bulldogs to cut it to 6-2, but Lee came right back to score four quick points for a 10-2 edge.

Junior Miller hit a 12-foot jumper and Smith connected to put the Rebels out front by eight, but Craig Dunn and Wiley hit a basket each and Billy Shock sank a pair of free tosses to cut the Lee lead to 10-8 with 56 seconds left in the period.

Miller hit a 10-footer for a 12-8 lead and Phillip Ward flipped in an 18footer with 17 seconds left to make it 12-10, in favor of the Maroon and

White. Rusty Maroney hit a basket at the

offset of the second period for the Purple Pack to tie the score 12-12 and it was tied up two more times before Lee took the lead for good.

With the score tied, 16-16, Miller hit a driving layup, but Wiley's free toss cut the lead to 18-17. Six straight points by the Rebs made it 24-17 with 1:50 left in the first half.

Lee went on to post a halftime lead of 29-20 and then came out in the third period to outscore the Pack, 15-11, for a 44-31 advantage going into the final eight minutes of action.

Neither team was able to score well from the free throw lane with the Rebs hitting 16 of 25 charity tosses and Midland nine of 21.

Leading the way for the Rebels on offense was Miller with 14 points while Reiter and Smith added 11 each. Dunn tallied 13 and Wiley 11 before the 6-3 senior left the game with his fifth foul with 5:41 left in the game and the Rebs in front, 48-35.

Both really hit a cold streak in the final period, with eight points each, but the Rebs had the game pretty well in hand from the second period on.

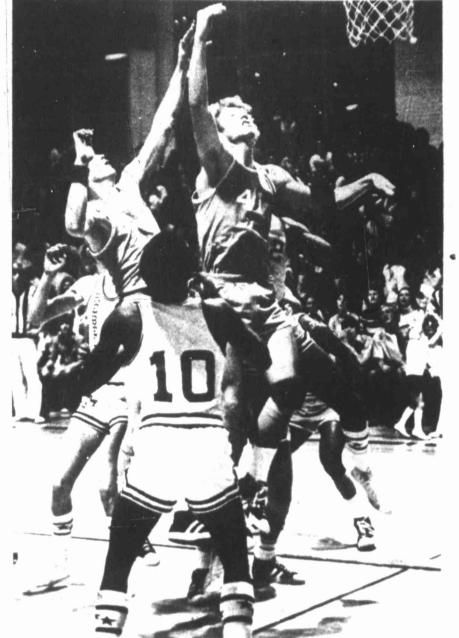
Lee takes a 21-10 record into the 5-4A championship game while Abilene is 26-6 on the year. The Eagles beat Lee, 55-50, in Abilene in the first half and Lee destroyed the Warbirds, 65-36, last Tuesday.

Lee made it a clean sweep, taking the sophomore contest on Thursday night, 69-55 and the junior varsity

Bobby Alexander scored 21 points and Barry Blake 10 to spark the Lee JV over the Bullpups. Glenn Rickey paced the Pups with 10.

In the coin flip for the home team in Friday's 5-4A showdown game, Lee lost the toss and Abilene will be the

The winner of the Lee-Abilene playoff contest, will face the winner of the Wichita Falls High-Richland Hills best-of-three playoff series. The Coyotes own a 1-0 edge already with a 64-58 win Thursday in Richland. The next game is Tuesday in Wichita Falls and if a third game is necessary, it will be played at Richland Friday night. The Coyotes are 22-8 on the year and Richland is 16-11.



Mike Wiley (41) of Midland, Smith (10) watches action in City battles teammate Craig Dunn shootout in MHS Gymnasium (31) for rebound as Lee's Roy Lee Friday night.

Abilene expels Cooper

Abilene High knocked Abilene Cooper out of a possible second half tie for the District 5-4A basketball championship Friday by posting a 66-53 victory over the Cougars.

Steve Reiter (34) of Midland Lee, gazes into the

air along with teammates Brent Huckabay (44) and

Billy Ray Ennis (42) as ball sails high above their

Friday night. Eliminated Cooper. Lee and Abilene now meet in a 5-4A

championship game Friday in San

While Abilene was taking care of Cooper, Odessa Permian and San

Angelo also took wins that had no meaning in the outcome of the race. Central whipped Big Spring, 83-66 while Permian poured it on crosstown rival OHS, 99-68.

League scoring champion Arnold The loss by the Cougars along with McDowell of Central, ripped the cords Midland Lee's win over Midland for 33 points as the Bobcats wind up the season with a 20-10 record and a tie with Cooper and Permian for second place in the second half with 5-2 records

Permian was led by James Hunter's 20 points as the Black Cats scored 31 points on the Bronchos in the first perior period.

heads in game with Midland Friday night.

Midland's Mike Wiley (41) and Craig Dunn (31) also

COOPER (53)
Cruse, 6-1-13, Barnett 2-0-4, Ridiehoover 5-2-12 Orr 7-0-14, Bradford, 3-4-10 Totals 23-7-53

Strifer. 63-15. Berryhili. 3-0-6. Johnson. 7-4-18. Dawson. 2-3-7. Perry. 2-2-6. Taylor. 4-2-10. McLemore. 6-0-12. Hunter. 8-4-20; Uay. 2-0-4. Maione. 0-1-1. Totals. 30-

SAN ANGELO (83)

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SAN JUAN, P.R. (AP)

World Boxing Council Stockton.

Junior lighweight

for \$100,000.

Hugo Barraeza.

Watson. 8-0-12 Oestmann 1-0-2 Richard 1-0-2 Purdy. 3-6-12, Hopkins 8-4-20, Goudeau 0-8-8 Dillard 0-1-1 Rad, 2-3-7 Hill 0-1-1, Griggs 0-3-3 Totals 22-25-69

MIDLAND SOPHS (\$5) Fredrickson 3-2-8 Traweek 0-2-2 Lucas 1-0-2 Young 5-1-11 King 2-2-6 Foster 0-1-1 Carrasco 2-4-8 Birdwell 3-2-8 Cooper 1-4-6 Lamer 1-1-3 Totals 18-19-

LEE (52)
Miller 6-2-4-14 Reiter 3-5-3-11 Huckabay 1-3-4-5
Todd 0-2-2-2 Smith 5-1-3-11 Ennis 3-3-3-9 Choate 0-00-0 Totals 18-16-19-52

MIDLAND (39) Wiley 5-1:5-11 Dunn 4-5-3-13 Shock 0-2-3-2 Ward 1 0-3-2 Gotcher 1-0-2-2 Johnson 1-0-3-2 Magness 1-0-0-2 Hicks 1-0-1-2 Maroney 1-1-2-3 Totals 15-9-23-39

Officials Poss and Shepard LEE JV (59) Runyan 0-0-0, Pitts 3-0-6, Stueckler 1-1-3, Blake 5-0

10; Wright 2-2-6. Gillett 2-2-6. Alexander 9-3-21. Gar-ner 1-1-3. Watson 1-2-4. Totals. 24-11-59.

MIDLAND JV (47) Jobe 3-2-8. Brittan 1-0-2. Griffen 1 1-3. Hickey 2-4-8. Jackson, 3-2-8. Shock 1-0-2. Miller 0-4-4. Rickey 4-2. Goode, 0-2-2. Totals, 15-17-47.

12 19 22 6—59 12 14 8 13—47

12 and has two more tuneup games

Reagan tops Rangers in playoff tune up

GREENWOOD — The Class AA before its playoff with Miles, March 2 Reagan County Owls of Big Lake in Robert E. Lee. posted a 73-66 basketball victory over Class B Greenwood's Rangers Friday Monday night at 7:30 in the Union

The game was a tuneup for both teams who are entering the state playoffs in their respective classifications.

George Thompson led the Owl attack with 20 points while teammates Phillip Schneeman and Don Thomp-

son followed with 17 and 10 points. Big guns for the Rangers were Danny Pruitt and Glen Cox with 24

and 19 points, respectively. Reagan County takes a season record of 21-11 into Tuesday's game

with Socorro in the AA bi-district playoff battle in Alpine. Greenwood, meanwhile, is now 22-

High School Gym and then meet Westbrook Friday at 7:30 p.m. in the Howard College Gym in Big Spring.

Hsu Chi-san ups lead to four

MANILA (AP) - Taiwan:s Hsu Chi-san shot a four-underpar 68 Saturday to take the third round lead of the \$60,000 Philippine Open Golf Championship with a 209 total.

It was the third sub-par round for Hsu, who won this event in 1968.

Lee takes 1st in Odessa golf

ODESSA - The Midland Lee golf team won its second consecutive golf Friday championship by whipping Odessa Permian by nine strokes in the wind-blown Odessa Invational Golf Tournament at the Odessa Country Club.

Lee shot a total of 627 compared to Permian's 636. In third place was the Permian No. 2 team with a 640 and in fourth was El Paso Coronado with a

Medalist honors went to Steve

Dabney sparks Rutgers

NEW YORK (AP) - Mike Dabney scored 25 points, seven in an important second-half burst, and led undefeated Rutgers to a 94-79 victory Saturday over American University Saturday at Madison Square Garden.

American U., which trailed through most of the game, moved to within two points at 47-45 with 151/2 minutes remaining in the game. But after a Rutgers' timeout, substitute Abdel Anderson scored four points and fourth-ranked Rutgers, 23-0, was able to stay out of trouble.

The Scarlet Knights scored six straight points in less than a minute midway in the second period to lead by nine, 61-52, and after trading baskets for 31/2 minutes, Rutgers went on a 14-2 tear in two minutes led by the hot-shooting 6-foot-4 guard, Dabney. Rutgers led 85-64, its biggest lead of

the game, with 3:25 left. Ed Jordan, who sat out part of the second half with four fouls, scored 23 points for Rutgers, whose victory Saturday set an all-time school record for wins in one season.

Substitute Cleo Wright led the Eagles, 9-13, with 25 points. Another sub, Dante Fulton, scored 11 points for American.

Haskins of Coronado and Permian's Steve Winn with Winn taking the first place trophy in a two-hole playoff with Haskins. Haskins is the son of the University of Texas at El Paso basketball coach — Don Haskins.

Friday's high winds forced most scores to really soar with Gary Mc-Millan of Amarillo Caprock having the low score of the day with an 80. Lee won the tourney on the front

nine, combining for a 158 to Permian's 168. Kyle Rowland was the leader with a 38 on the front nine followed closely by teammates Chris Brown and Bill Sitton with 38s. Rowland finished the final round

with an 83 while Brown shot an 84. Amarillo High had the best team score of the day with a respectable 333 to move from 10th place to a fifth place finish

Midland finished down the ladder with a total of 681 with Mike Mahan the top golfer with a 163. ODESSA INVITATIONAL GOLF SCORES

mIDLAND LEE (627) — Kyle Rowland, 155; Montie Vatson, 156; Chris Brown, 158, Bill Sitton, 158; Ken ODESSA PERMIAN (636) - Kris Howard, 155; Vin Vines, 157; Hilton Chancellor, 159; J. D. Glaze, 165; Brad-Hicks, 167.

PERMIAN NO. 2 (640) — Steve Winn, 151; Jay Nichols, 158; Kelly Moran, 161; Bob Van Cleave, 166; Kelly Keesee, 172.

EL PASO CORONADO (641) — Steve Haskins, 151, Bruce Duncan, 155; Mike Dobbs, 167; Richard Hopper, 168; Tom Flanagan, 177. AMARILLO (643) — Mark Fitts, 158; Marc Echenburg, 160; Scott Sebastian, 162; Blain Davidson, 163; Bill Seidel, 173.

SAN ANGELO (644) — Vance Goss. 159; Greg Cain, 161; Joe Cleitman, 161; Marshall Brown, 163; Gene Flucher, 169. PLAINVIEW (651) — Greg Weatherred, 151; Rusty Day, 165; John Horne, 167; Rob Kinkaid, 170; Kelly Kaper, 174.

PECOS (653) — Paul Chandler, 162; Richard Rankin, 163; Scott Ramsey, 165; Jerrial Wafer, 168; Richard White, 170. FORT STOCKTON (653) - Blain McCallister, 16 Mike Waller, 161; Tommy Green, 166; Scooter Parks, 166; Mike Dawson, 172.

SWEETWATER (656) — Brad Hawley, 162; Aubrey Roberts, 162; Phil Kuss, 163; Sean McBeaty, 170; Kyle Lawrence, 179.

PAMPA (663) — Scott White, 160; Scott Barrett, 160; Curt Beck, 171; Danny Kohler, 191; Wiley McIntire, with-BIG SPRING (671) — Barry Halvorson, 165; David Howell, 169; Jeff Newton, 170; Carl Greshman, 174; Randy Crockett, 178.

AMARILLO CAPROCK (674) — Gary McMillan, 162; Scott Mullins, 165; Trenton Richards, 174; Dabid Gosnell, 175; Randy Walker MIDLAND (68) — Mike Mahan, 163; Steve Kennedy, 170; Tom Walker, 176; Lee Holbrook, 177; David Brimberry, 179

ABILENE (66) Baxter, 9-3-21, Forkerway 0-0-0 Hickman 7-0-14 M Little 8-3-19, Thomas 6-0-12 Totals 30-6-66

ODESSA (68)
- White 5-8-18, Campbell, 0-2-2, Olivas, 0-2-2, Marrs, 0-2-2, Powell 7-3-17, Lane 2-3-7, Baeza 3-0-6, Weatherman 3-2-8, Boren 3-0-6, Totals 23-22-68.

Hudman, 0-3-3, Speer 5-6-16, McDowell, 24, 14-5-33, Brown, 6-6-18, Drew, 0-2-2, Settle, 1-0-2, Gallegos, 0-1-1

BIG SPRING (66) J Zapp, 3-1-7, Ray 2-4-8 Aldridge 5-1-12 Moore 3-0-6; R Zapp 0-1-1. Stripling 3-1-7, Wilder 5-5-15. Harris 2-0-4, Kible 2-0-4. Arencibia 1-0-2 Totals 26-14-66

champion Alfredo earlier in the day, had won the broad

Escalera, who suc- jump title for Midland Lee in the

cessfully defended his Comanche Relays Track Meet in Fort

ODESSA - Midlanders won five

fights Friday night in the 30th annual

Regional Golden Gloves Tourney in

Joe Salgado, Alfred Flores and

Stanley O'Neal of Midland, won bouts

in the Novice Divison while in the

same division, Joel Abalos and Mike

McNew, dropped decisions. O'Neal.

the Ector County Coliseum

Champ Midlanders capture five bouts in Gloves

turo Sanchez. O'Neal beat another Midlander, James E. Owens Friday Flores won a split decision over Odessa's George Casares Salgado

defeated Fort Stockton's Chuck Chambers while McNew lost to Joe Gonzales of Andrews and Abalos dropped a decision to Armando Villesca of Fort Stockton.

Guy Wagner of Midland, won by default in his Open Class bout.



O'Neal gains the tourney finals title by stopping tough Jose Fernandez, a Dominican who fights out of New York, will put his crown on the line for the fourth time April 1 in SWEED Japan, where he won the title less than a year ago. 500 meters In Tokyo, the hard-

hitting Puerto Rican will GJOEVIK, Norway meet Zuny Yamabe, according to his (AP) - Americans Escalera's manager, Sheila Young and Leah Filiberto Lebron, who Poulos swept the top two also said after Friday places in the 500 meters night's bout that he has race today, as the 1976 an offer to fight former women's allround World bantamweight champion Speed Skating Cham-Ruben Olivares in Mexico pionships opened here.

Miss Young of Detroit "If we take Yamabe." was timed in 42.26 said Lebron, "then we seconds in her first inwill talk about Olivares ternational competition and also about Colombian since winning an unprecedented three Barraza is the No. 1 medals for the United challenger and Yamabe States in the 1976 Winter Olympics. Miss Poulos, Escalera had a tough Northbrook, Ill., was time with Fernandez, second in 43.08.

who took every punch Paula Halonen of that the champion threw Finland was third in and always came for 43.69, while overall more. The challenger favorite Tatiana Averina was cut on the head, nose, of the Soviet Union was under the chin and suffourth in 43.79. Sylvia fered a nasty cut on the Burka of Canada was left cheek which put an fifth in 44.09, with Kim end to the fight in the 13th Kostrun of St. Paul, Minn. sixth in 44.37.

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VALL

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lt's magic, Ali turns 'lion' into pusseycat

SAN JUAN, P. R. (AP) - The only thing that bothered Muhammad Ali in Puerto Rico was a cold. Jean-Pierre Coopman turned out to be nothing more than a million-dollar baby for the champion.

In fact, Ali reached around the Belgian challenger in the first round Friday night and spanked him with an open glove.

Then four rounds later, Ali concluded the \$1.1 million venture that brought him here, crashing a series of punches off Coopman's head that left him in a heap in his corner, a knockout victim at 2:46 of the fifth round.

ALI, WHO hardly broke a sweat in one of the easiest paydays of his career, said that Jimmy Young would be his next opponent and then it would Ken Norton

Don King, who has promoted Ali's last six fights, wants to put Young in against Ali on April 23 in Costa Rica in a bout which would be shown on home television in the United States as the Coopman match was.

Young pounded out an easy 10round decision over Joe "King" Roman at the Roberto Clemente Coliseum prior to Ali's fight

"He's a pretty good fighter, but he has no hitting power", Ali said of Young, who is from Philadelphia.

As for Coopman, the 29-yearold sculptor of religious statues not only didn't hit with power, he hardly hit at "It may not look like it, but it was a

tough fight." said Ali. IF IT WAS tough for Ali, it was downright brutal for Coopman, who had his features reshaped by darting left jabs and crisp rights.

Ali did what he pleased, sometimes moving and sticking, sometimes leaning back on the ropes, other times going flatfooted and firing combina-

The champion, who had a five-inch reach advantage and, at 226 a 20pound weight pull over Coopman, spent most of the fifth round circling and peppering the challenger with

Then Ali drew a roar from the crowd which jammed the 12,000—seat arena as he came down off his toes to fire a series of head shots that cut Coopman over his left eye and dropped him in his corner to be counted out by referee Ismael Quinones Falu.

"I felt like 500 pounds were falling on me and I fell down," Coopman, who speaks only Flemish, said through an interpreter.

"ALI'S WINNING flurry was accentuated by three right hands. The first clubbed Coopman's forehead, the second landed on his left cheek and the third crashed against his left jaw. making Coopman Ali's 50th victim.

When the fight was formally announced, Ali had said Coopman, nicknamed the Lion of Flanders, would be known as the Pussycat of Flanders. But after Coopman succumbed with barely a whimper, Ali was full of praise for him.

'He was hard to hit. He is a scientific defensive fighter," Ali said at the post-fight news conference while Coopman sat next to him, his left eye

beginning to blacken.

me every day," said Ali. "I'm glad he's not hurt. COOPMAN could smile about the largest purse of his career-he earned about \$100,000-with which he says he

"He's a gentleman...he smiled at

will buy a small farm. The loss snapped an 11-fight winning streak built in Belgium and left

Coopman's record at 24-4. The 34-year-old Ali, who says he is in his final year of fighting, has a 50-2 record, with 36 knockouts. He was winning for the 16th time in 17 title bouts. His only loss was as a challenger to Joe Frazier on March 8,

The Ali-Coopman fight was the second title bout on the card. In the first, Alfredo Escalera of Puerto Rico defended the World Boxing Council's junior lightweight champhionship by ripping a severe gash in Jose Fernandez's left cheek and stopping the New Yorker in the 13th round.

Y slates program

The Midland Central YMCA opens registration for the second session of classes in the winter-spring schedule Monday. Classes start March 1.

Registration is required of all pre school and school age youth planning to participate. Classes are available to Y members at no charge. There is a \$15 program fee to pre schoolers who wish to participate, but do not have Y family memberships.

Registration continues through Friday and may be made by calling 682-2551 between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. or by coming to the Central Y office.

Pre-schoolers Moms and Tots (ages 1-3) on Mondays and Wednesdays 10 30 to 11-15 a m; Tiny Tumblers (ages 4-6) on Mondays and Wednesdays 2:30-3 15 p.m. Tadpoles (ages 4-6) Mondays and Wednesdays 2:30-3 15 p m and 3 15-4 p m School age () team beginning gymnastics Mondays

School age () team beginning gymnasties Mondays and Wednesdays, 44-445 pm and 4-45-5 30 pm Mondays. Wednesdays and Tuesdays-Thursdays, 4-4-45 pm and 4-45-5 30 pm Politwog for beginning swimmers Mondays-Wednesdays and Tuesdays-Thursdays 4-4-45 pm Minnow-Fish, intermediates, Mondays-Wednesdays, 4-453-30 pm and Tuesdays-Thursdays (45-5-30 pm Fiyling Fish and Sharks, advanced swimmers, Tuesdays-Thursdays, 5-30-6-15 pm, Trampoling services and Firdays, 4-55-30 pm.

Norwegian edges Koch

AVESTA, Sweden (AP) - Norwegian veteran skier Odd Martinsen beat American sensation Bill Koch by a clear 50 second margin Saturday to win an international 15 kilometer (9.3 miles) cross country ski race at this central Sweden town

Martinsen, 33, who led all the way, clocked 43 minutes 1 second. Koch, 20, from Guilford. Vt., who won America's first ever Olympic cross country medal placing second in the 30kilometer event in Innsbruck recently, finished just 13 seconds ahead of Finnish star Arto Koivisto who came third in 44.04.



Jean-Pierre Coopman, a bruised lion.



WEST TEXAS OUTDOORS

Weatherman holds deer hunting fate for '76

An article on deer hunting this time of year might seem as inappropriate as one on the Super Bowl. Normally, his would also hold true for deer hunting, but as everyone is aware, it hasn't rained lately

Deer hunting for the most part last year was a huge success, with the animals being in good shape and numbers. Only a couple of areas that I knew about reported deer in poor condition

The condition of antlers was also above average and, basically, it was ust a good year for deer hunting. But what made it that way?

ALTHOUGH NOT the entire anwer, rain came at some of the right imes in 1975. It provided nutricious forage during part of the summer, fall and early winter. If there had been an appreciable amount of moisture in December and January, the tentative

forecast for 1975 would be optimistic. It will probably take until sometime in April to evaluate the mortality surveys, but the early prognosis is

heavy die off due to starvation. All hope is not gone, however, if the spring rains just hurry up, this loss

will be minimized. One additional danger that we nust face because of poor range onditions are deer on the highways.

THESE RIGHT of ways usually have better forage growth from water traps and since there is no combetition from livestock. These deer re usually on the highway at night ind this causes two problems.

One, it is obviously hard to see an bject at night. And, two, bright lights

seem to contuse and blind the animal. Often a deer, or any other animal, for that matter, will bolt right for the lights instead of running from them.

An area where motorists should be especially careful is the Sterling City area. There seems to be more deer than usual on the roadways, particularly in the last couple of months. And because of conditions, all the areas where deer are known to roam should be traveled with caution at

GOOD NEWS for West Texas bass fishermen? Latest bass club reports on tournaments showed all the fishing to be in East Texas lakes. I don't know whether the fishing is that fantastic in those lakes, or we're just not letting

them in on our hot bass spots. Really, it is neither one. The fact is we just don't have the lakes in size and numbers that East Texas does. For instance, Lake Livingston had 467 bass tourneys in 1975 and Toledo Bend 347. These tournaments and following surveys help the Parks and Wildlife Department keep up with fish population increases and declines. If they pinpoint a trouble spot, the F&WD would determine the cause and apply appropriate management techniques to bring the population back to normal. This is done to assure you and I a place to enjoy

4th add west texas outdoors THE HIGH Sky Bass Club is holding a tournament this weekend and is also advertising a men's and women's invitational tournament May 1-2 at Amistad Lake. Some \$500 in cash prizes and more than \$2,000 in merchandise will be offered. We'll have more details in the weeks ahead.

The Permian Basin Rifle and Pistol

Club opened its first registered trap shoot of 1976 at noon today. Other events scheduled include a four gun, 200 bird registered skeet shoot at 1 p.m. March 7; and a sporter class rifle shoot March 7 at 2 p.m

Fishing from around the lakes. Although not a new lake, the rising and stabilizing of the water level at Twin Buttes is causing the fish to act as if it were new. New lakes have a period of peak fishing in the first few years because land area which is freshly inundated creates a fertile climate for fish to grow at a rapid rate. This is also what happened at Twin Buttes over the last two years with the higher water level. People in the know feel this will be the hottest fishing spot in our area. To back this up, biologists reported netting a 10.1 pound black bass in 1975. There have been good catches of bass and crappie taken this year and the best fishing so far is reported where streams enter

the lake. Lake Spence fishing has been good so far with a 28 1-2 pound yellow cat topping recent catches. The stripers and white bass are still holding

All indications from Oak Creek Lake point to an early spawn and Ike Pate at the Sportsman's Lodge Marina reported eight and a six pound black bass were taken. He also reports big schools of crappie are staying in the warm water area of the

With all the pretty weather we are experiencing, except for a windy day now and then, the old fishing fever is at epidemic levels. According to old timers, there is only one cure. get out



Lessons for juniors slated at Hogan Park

BY REX WORRELL Hogan Park Golf Pro

Hogan Park golf course will launch a junior golf program March 13, providing an introduction to the game's rudiments and etiquette for the younger players.

The lessons will be scheduled as follows: March 13: The Game of Golf (Rules). March 20: Etiquette and Equipment. March 27: The Grip. April 3: Stance and Alignment. April 10: The Swing. April 17: Putting and

Times for the above dates will be: 8-10 year olds, 8;30-9:15 a.m.; 11-12, 9:30-10:15 a.m.; 13, 10:30-11:15 a.m.;

KANSAS CITY (AP) — A three-

judge panel of the 8th U.S. Circuit

Court of Appeals has taken under

advisement major league baseball's

At stake is what the club owners

consider to be their prerogative that

player contracts are theirs to renew,

That traditional contention was

contested by pitchers Andy Messersmith of the Los Angeles

Dodgers and Dave McNally of the

Montreal Expos, and they were

upheld by a federal arbitrator and a

The only action the appeals court

took Friday after 90 minutes of

arguments was to extend suspension

of the lower court's order supporting

the arbitrator's decision that McNally

and Messersmith were free agents

attempt to hand down their decision

declined to set an opening date for

There were indications they would

Until then, the reserve clause

until the judges rule on the appeal.

the players remains in doubt.

Y preps

for spring

soccer play

fourth through six grades.

or branch YMCA's.

end April 15.

playing time.

The Midland YMCA is accepting

registrations for its 1976 soccer

program, open to junior and senior

high boys and boys and girls in the

Registration deadline for junior and

senior high is Feb. 27 and for

elementary grades Feb. 20. Forms

are available at schools or the Central

Season dates for elementary grades

have been adjusted to eliminate most

conflicts with Little League baseball.

The season begins Feb. 22 and ends

March 31. Junior and senior high

teams will begin play March 1 and

organized soccer has been offered in

Midland and the program was very

successful. This year, two special

events have been planned to increase

On Feb. 19 at 5 p.m. at the Central

Y, a film of European Soccer

championships will be shown and

followed by a question and answer

period. Clinics for participants will be

held Feb. 28 and March 6 with the

Soccer helps develop coordination

and physical fitness while providing a

fun atmosphere. All players are ac-

tively involved in the game and

everyone is guaranteed plenty of

Greenwood boys and girls recently

The St. Ann's boys and girls teams

were runnerup in the tourney while

Midland Christian took consolation

honors in the boys competiton and the

All-tourney selections included

Homer Lopez, Todd Brooks and Larry

Dickerson of Greenwood; Dondi

Dominguez and Joe Carrasco of St.

Ann's: Abel Mendoza of St. Mary's

The girls all-tourney team was

made up of Lisa Mobley and Nancy

Ortiz of Greenwood; Suzanne

Hudgens and Carla Brown of Midland

Christian; Ginny Blakemore of

Trinity: Carolyn Krawietz, Amye

Raney and Margaret Stanley of St.

Greenwood's girls won 41-31 over

St. Ann's in the finals while Green-

St. Ann's in the other final

wood's boys took a 39-36 decision over

and Bobby Gotovac of Trinity.

Trinity girls won consolation honors.

won first place in the St. Ann's Pee-

Greenwood

teams win

Wee Basketball Tournament.

emphasis on skills and techniques.

interest of adults and youths.

LAST YEAR was the first time

disputed reserve clause.

sell, trade or release.

federal judge.

by March 1.

14, 11:30-12:15 p.m.; 15, 1:30-2:15 p.m.; 16-17, 2:30-3:15 p.m. TOURNAMENTS WILL be held

each Friday morning through the summer for junior golfers who have attended and passed the junior program.

Entry forms for the program may be picked up at the golf shop.

THE HOGAN Park Women's Golf Association penalty play Thursday tournament was conducted with penalties given for the following: out of bounds, hitting sand trap, threeputting a green and going in a water

The main question raised by the

judges was whether through almost

seven years of labor bargaining the

Major League Players Association

and the owners had ever understood

the renewal provision in the players'

Indicative of their opposite stands

throughout the ligigation, attorney

Richard M. Moss contended for the

players that it was well understood.

while attorney Harry P. Thompson

contract could become arbitrable.

Panel to study baseball's

disputed reserve clause

hazard. The player with the fewest penalties wins.

The nine hole division ended in a tie with one penalty each scored by Betty Williams, Keenie Ashland, Dorothy Koons and Rita Boe. The 18 hole

winner was Jane Wagner with two

penalties while Wilma Cox and Gloria

Dellenback tied for second with three THE HPWGA will play scotch

threesomes this Thursday. Pairings for the 18-hole flight: Mrs. James Parker, Mrs. Don Ballard, Mrs. ArDee Morgan; Mrs. Clee Barnett, Mrs. Eddie Mee, Mrs. Rex Worrell; Mrs. J.M. Cox, Mrs. Allen Sherrod, Mrs. Wallace Olson; Mrs. Zach Hill, Mrs. C.E. Cox, Mrs. Stanton Davis; Mrs. Jack Hollis, Mrs. Jack Velten, Mrs. Larry Melzer; Mrs. Norris Turk, Mrs. James Mailey Mrs. Coughran Ketner; Mrs. Charles Dellenback, Mrs. Ervin Philpy, Mrs. Fuller Rogers; Mrs. W. C. Kimball, M rs. E. A. Wagner, Mrs. Robert Ed-

wards. In the nine hole flight: Mrs. John Kolb, Mrs. Don Allen, Mrs. E.K. Browning; Mrs. Evelyn Ballard, Mrs. Jimmy Mack, Mrs. George Berry; Mrs. Bill Williams, Mrs. Evelyn Gudry, Mrs. Leah Sutcliffe; Mrs. Jack Parkins, Mrs. Tom Cook, Mrs. Bill Davis; Mrs. Bernice Webb, Mrs. Ken Stahl, Mrs. Margaret Moore; Mrs. Ernest Evanger, Mrs. Jim Boe, Mrs. Melvin Mattina; Mrs. O.E. Phelps, Mrs. Joe McGuire, Mrs. Ralph McCleskey; Mrs. George Ashland, Mrs. Arby Koons,

AUCTION

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March 11 10:00 A.M. (CST)

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

Jr., who spoke for the clubs, said it was not the subject of arbitration. MC golfers see action

After a three-month layoff, Midland College men's remains in effect and a new working and women's golf teams swing back into action this

agreement between management and Coach Ron Mayberry's men's team will play Western Junior College Conference matches at Big Meanwhile, the owner have Spring Friday and Snyder Saturday, both tournaments involving all league members. spring training without a contract.

The men's golf championship is decided in 10 The old contract expired at the end of tournaments, each hosted by a member school. Five of the tournaments were played last fall. Normally, clubs notify players of Going into the spring segment, Odessa College the spring training date by Feb. 1, and

leads Midland by four points while Western Texas is the camps would be starting up next third in the team standings. The winning team receives 10 points, second receives nine and progresses accordingly to one point for a 10th.

REPRESENTING MC in the first two spring tourneys will be David Gage, sophomore letterman from Abilene Cooper, Wally Brodzick, freshman from Lancaster, N.Y.; Terry Lester, sophomore from Rankin; Doug Adams, freshman from Mc-Camey; and J.T. Epley, freshman from Crane.

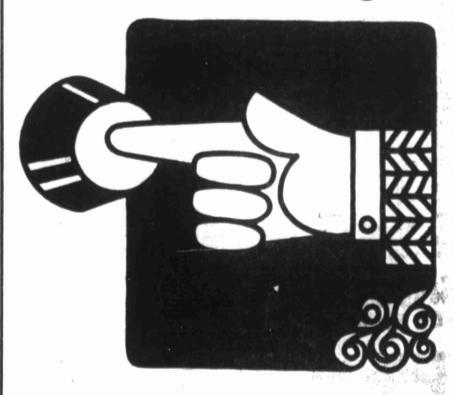
The Midland College women's team competes in the Lamar University Invitational at Beaumont March 1 and 2. The WJCC does not conduct women's

competition at present Members of the women's team are Ann Wheeler. sophomore letterwinner from Midland High; Nina Colter, Midland; March Davis, Midland, and Linda

Ballard, Midland

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Ricl

WAXAHACH teen years ago have to keep. Today he is a

White Sox beca "I didn't go said Richards his ranch-style Dallas after a

"But I had (White Sox ow manager if he just before I and we were h me to promis him if he ask White Sox remembered said, downing RICHARDS

io surprise team Star Confere

pion? Or wi heavily favore a row, shed finally win the These, and will be answe Championship opens here Brownwood Co While East

NEW YO Polic, right,

Martin's ch By SHAV GI

The Los Ang Sports lor feats, super DiMaggio's Bob Beam Pele's 1,000 seven Olym after 30 yea Byron Nelso secutive PG Johnny N ment on the that year an

Year. To put perspective many expe golfer of all seven in a Tom Wei

eight in one of 40 round A wonder

Richards makes good on old promise to Veeck

WAXAHACHIE, Tex. (AP) - Fourteen years ago, Paul Richards made a promise he never thought he would have to keep.

Today he is manager of the Chicago White Sox because of that promise.

"I didn't go looking for this job," said Richards, relaxing last week at his ranch-style home 30 miles south of Dallas after a round of golf.

"But I had promised Bill Veeck (White Sox owner) that I would be his manager if he ever wanted me. It was just before I went to Houston in 1962 and we were having dinner. He asked me to promise I would manage for him if he asked. When he bought the White Sox in December he remembered and so did I," Richards said, downing a post-round beer. RICHARDS has been out of baseball, at least officially, since 1972 when he left his post as vice president and general manager of the Atlanta Braves. He hasn't managed since 1961 with the Baltimore Orioles and he admits he wasn't sure he wanted to come back.

After all, he lives so close to the golf course in Waxahachie that he sometimes runs over golf balls with his lawn mower. "That promise was like telling so-

meone you will go to the moon with them if they happen to be going in 10 However, Richards says the idea of

is anxious for spring training to start.

coming back to baseball has "grown" on him in the past two months and he

However, owner-player strife over the reserve clause threatens to

postpone the start of spring training, which for Richards is only days away in Sarasota, Fla.

"I know baseball can't live with the complete abolition of the reserve clause," he says of a player's contract provision which binds him to one team until he is released or traded.

"THERE IS no relation of baseball to football or basketball's situation because they have the college system to develop players," he says. "If we have to spend \$1 million or more a year developing players and then a player has a right to leave, the owners will decide they won't spend this money."

He said owners won't stand for bidding wars because "they can't afford it. They'll just get out."

However, he said the players have been blamed unfairly by baseball fans

A poll of the LSC coaches Friday

confirmed most beliefs-East Texas,

for the 1972 strike, which primarily was over the players' pension plan.

'The owners were wrong that time and the players were right. That money rightfully belonged to the players," he says.

RICHARDS SAYS he feels no pressure about having to deal with players after a 15-year absence from the field. He propped his stockinged feet up on the easy chair in his den, which is dominated by baseball mementoes and a giant painting of Richards in a Houston uniform which he donned briefly at spring training during that team's early expansion years. He was Houston's general

the players to respect my ability," he says. "Our real problem area is pitching, so I have to make our young

manager from 1962-66 before moving "The main thing I have to do is get

series of trades in December that could transform the image of the White Sox back to the Go-Go years of the late 1950s.

> Gone are such swing-fromthe-heels sluggers as Bill Melton and joining

> pitchers realize that without control

you can't be a smart pitcher. Einstein

couldn't be a smart pitcher unless he

Richards was sitting up now, his

"THE FIRST thing you've got to

mind seemingly already in Sarasota,

lecturing a group of hopeful hurlers.

learn is to convince the hitters, the

other manager, the other team, the

umpire, that you can put the ball over

the plate. Then when a hitter is up at

the plate expecting a strike, he might

hit at anything. Eagerness gets hit-

Veeck and Richards engineered a

ters out as much as anything.

could throw strike one."

the team are speedsters Ralph Garr and Morris Nettles.

"A lot of times power is not as productive as it looks on paper. A lot of home runs are hit in 8-1, 12-2 games," he says. "I believe tha if you keep the other team from scoring you're gonna

But he warns against stereotyping the White Sox. "You can only manage" according to your philosophy if you have the players to match that

philosophy. Richards says he has no fear of fickle fans that are famous in

Chicago. "I've been criticized and lauded so much that neither makes much difference to me," he says. "I'm not concerned with my ability to manage well. I haven't been to a game I didn't manage, even if it was from the stands.'

Lions favored in LSC

BROWNWOOD, Tex. (AP) - Will a surprise team emerge again as Lone Star Conference basketball champion? Or will East Texas State, heavily favored for the second year in a row, shed its "chokers" tag and finally win the LSC title.?

These, and a few more questions, will be answered in the Second LSC Championship Tournament which opens here this afternoon in the Brownwood Coliseum.

While East Texas and Angelo sit by

as champions of the East and West zones, Howard Payne will play Sam Houston at 2 p.m. and Abilene Christian will tangle with Southwest Texas State at 4 p.m. in first round

ETSU, 12-2 in LSC play, 20-5 for the season and ranked 15th by the NAIA, will play the first game winner at 6 p.m. Monday in the first semifinal game, while Angelo will meet the ACC-SWT survivor at 8. The title game is set for 7:30 p.m. Tuesday.

with three all-conference performers back from last year-is the favorite. Jim Gudger's Lions carried the same role last year but fell to Sam Houston in the semifinals after getting the first round bye Sam Houston came into last year's tournament with a 6-8 LSC record and a losing mark for the season, but the

Bearkats also upset Howard Payne to

win the title.

Angelo, 11-3 and 18-7, and Howard Payne, playing on its home court, each received one vote to win in the poll, but most expressed the sentiments of Angelo coach Phil George. "East Texas is probably tired of being *alled a bridesmaid; this should be

Gudger's team shouldn't be over confident. The Lions took a 93-73 drubbing from S.F. Austin in Commerce Thursday night in their last regular season game.

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10 SWC marks fall in track

FORT WORTH, Tex. (AP) — Ten records were set in the 3rd annual Southwest Conference Indoor Track and Field meet Friday night, with Baylor capturing four of the new marks and running away with the

The Bears showed considerable strength in middle distance events, picking up three firsts and a second in individual races and two more top spots in middle distance relays.

Baylor also got a 1-2-5 finish in the long jump, with Ricky Thompson the winner, and a 1-2 finish in the high jump with Kevin DeLorey topping the state indoor record with a leap of seven feet, 14 inches.

Running heroes for Baylor were Michael Carter, who broke the SWC 600-yard dash record by nearly three seconds with a 1:09.76 performance; Mark Collins, who won the 440yard dash; and Mark Lawless, who won the 1,000-yard run.

Collins and Carter ran legs on the winning mile relay that broke the league's indoor record by two and a half seconds. Lawless ran on the twomile relay team that broke the existing record by six seconds.

The two-mile relays was the most exciting of the meet as Baylor, Texas. Texas Tech, Texas A&M and Rice finished within a second of each other with each team smashing the old record of 7:52.70. Baylor won in

Baylor's victory broke a twoyear domination of the infant meet by Texas. The Bears finished with 611/2 points, while Texas had a late push in the field events and wound up with 55. Rice did not win an event but was third with 31 points, followed by Texas Tech 201/2, Houston 20, Texas A&M 19. Arkansas 17, TCU 14 and SMU 2.

Johnson earns Rankin honors

By TERRY WILLIAMSON **R-T Sports Writer**

RANKIN-Tommy Johnson received the Rankin Red Devils' prestigious Fighting Heart Award Friday night before more than 20) students and Rankin boosters during the city's all-sports banquet in the

Waldrop may skip Games

CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (AP) — Tony Waldrop, who last year set the record for the indoor mile, says he will probably not try to run in the Olympics. "I guess my chances of trying out

for the team are slim," said Waldrop, a University of North Carolina graduate student. The 24-year-old miler ran 11 straight sub-four minute miles during

his senior year at North Carolna last year, but he said this will be his last year of competative running. Waldrop said he hopes to earn a Ph.D in physiology and he said he

enough training to make the Olym "I'm too busy doing everything I

should." he said Waldrop said his running is not a matter of wanting to set a world

record or win the Olympics. "It's just a matter of enjoying it, of

having fun," he said. Waldrop, who recently won the indoor mile at the Sunkist Games with at 4:02 clocking, set a world record last year by running the indoor mile in elementary school cafeteria.

Johnson, a senior who played wingback and defensive safety for the Red Devils' football team, was chosen for the award by a four man committee. The award is given annually to the best all-around athlete of the year.

Johnson was described by Rankin coach Dewayne Turner as an exceptional student as well as athlete.

Dena Reams was crowned as football sweetheart by Rankin captians Baymond Lindsey, Donnie Cole and David Turner. Mary Routh was named as basketball sweetheart by Rankin cage captians Mark Hughes and Gary McSpadden.

McSpadden was named as girls basketball beau by sisters Joyce and Teresa Plagens, who are captains for the girls cage squad.

Featured speaker for the banquet was Gordon Wood, head football coach at Brownwood High School. Wood, one of the most successful high school coaches in the history of Texas football, has guided the Lions to five state championships in 15 years as head coach. He has seven state titles to his credit in his illustrous coaching career.

Dr. James D. Gossett served as toastmaster for the event while introduction of special guests was would have to alter his schedule to get handled by A. C. Copeland, superintendant of schools.

Rankin prides itself in the participation of students in the athletic program. Of the 150 students enrolled in high school, only 40 did not participate in at least one sport. Over one-third of the students participated in two or more sports.

Each of the senior athletes was presented with a red carnation to present to their mothers. The annual tradition symbolizes the sacrifice made by the students' parents during their athletic endeavors.

Nelson's 11 in row unbelievable

By SHAV GLICK

The Los Angeles Times Sports lore abounds with Olympian feats, superhuman efforts such as Joe DiMaggio's 56-game hitting streak. Bob Beamon's 29-foot long jump. Pele's 1,000 goals and Mark Spitz' seven Olympic gold medals, but even after 30 years it is difficult to believe Byron Nelson's feat of winning 11 con-

Polic, right, takes full force of Pit

Martin's charges as the Chicago

secutive PGA golf tournaments. Johnny Miller won three in a row in 1974 and created a frenzy of excitement on the tour. He won five more all that year and was named Golfer of the

To put Nelson's feat in better perspective, Jack Nicklaus, who many experts think is the greatest golfer of all, has never won more than seven in a season - much less in a

Tom Weiskopf, in 1973, won five of eight in one stretch in which he had 20 of 40 rounds in the 60s. One magazine

FOR EVERYDAY!

SATURDAYSHOES

A wonderful way to get high. (DEXTER

called it "a hot streak to end all hot

NEW YORK RANGERS' Greg Black Hawk scored a goal in NHL

action.

streaks. YET NELSON'S feat of 11 in a row in 1945 remains unbelievable. He won 18 tournaments that year, so incomprehensible it has been belittled more than glorified by many younger golf followers who know Nelson better as a TV golf commentator.

It was 30 years ago that Nelson won the Los Angeles Open by five strokes over Ben Hogan at Riviera.

Detractors point out 1945 was a 'war year," that Nelson's opposition was weak, that Hogan and Sam Snead were away in the service while Nelson, a hemophiliac, was 4F. Yet the truth is that Snead was around all year, having been discharged from the Navy the year before.

Snead, in fact, won 1945s opening event, the L.A. Open, with a birdie on the 72nd hole at Riviera to beat Nelson and Jug McSpaden by a stroke. And Hogan was discharged in mid-year

that wait.

meet of 1976.

both times.

Radetich

breaks

had seen two hours of

mediocre track and field

at the International

Track Association's first

from the Air Force to face Nelson in 11 tournaments. Nelson won six, Hogan two

It is true that many fine golfers were missing that year, notably Jimmy Thompson, Lawson Little Jim Ferrier, Horton Smith, Vic Ghezzi and Lloyd Mangrum, but statistics reveal Nelson was a shot-maker un-

paralleled. HE AVERAGED 68.33 strokes for 120 rounds on the PGA tour. Second best in history is 69.23 by Snead in 1950. He played 19 consecutive rounds under 70. His competitive quality is shown by a 67.86 average for his clos-

ing rounds. The player most impressed by Nelson's streak was his best friend, McSpaden. Dubbed the "Gold Dust Twins," they traveled together, both exempt from war duty. Nelson was a 'bleeder.' McSpaden had sinusitis. Most of the time they finished 1-2, but McSpaden was always No. 2. He finished second a record 13 times in

"If Byron hadn't been born, I might have been a great player," McSpaden once said. "But I've never found a better man than Byron Nelson. I knew him 40 years and virtually lived with him 10 years and I saw him mad only pro mark once in his life. That was one of the secrets of his success.'

Nelson began his amazing streak in SALT LAKE CITY March, 1945 in the Charlotte Open and (AP) - There are about he did it the hard way. Tied with 7,864 additional people Snead at 16 under par 272 after 72 today who believe that holes, he played another 18 holes in 69 good things come to them and was still tied. There was no television in those days and tournaments weren't decided on a couple of sudden death holes. There were 18-hole High jumper John Radetich proved that playoffs until a winner was determined. On the second extra day Nelson maxim Friday, in the last beat Snead to win by four strokes event of the night, to a

Salt Palace crowd which after 108 holes. Nelson didn't win 11 straight weeks: he skipped one tournament to rest an aching back, but he won 11 straight times he teed it up. How does Nelson assess his feat, looking back 30 years?

"Sometimes I'm afraid I'll wake up Radetich, who's been with the professional and find it was just a long, long track tour since its 1973 dream. Truthfully, I was in a trance. The longer the streak lasted, the more inception, spraing in unreal it seemed, and the more people successive easy backwards flops over the bar wanted to talk to me about it. That was the toughest part, always being in at 7 feet, 51/4 inches, then 7-6. He broke his own 1973 demand for fund-raising luncheons and things like that. You know, the world pro record of 7-4% war was on and we were helping War Bond drives and the USO. I guess I was really relieved when I finally

The amazing streak was snapped by, of all people, an amateur. Freddie Haas of New Orleans won the Memphis Open. Nelson finished fourth However, Nelson came back the following week to win at Knoxville and later in the year, at the Broadmoor course in Seattle, he set a PGA scoring record with a 21-under-par Fla. (AP) - The wild, 62-68-63-66 — 259. He finished 13 strokes ahead of the next player, 20 strokes in front of Hogan.

NELSON WAS voted Athlete of the Year by the Associated Press over baseball's Hal Newhouse and college football's Doc Blanchard and Glenn Davis. It was his second straight such award. Only one other athlete, tennis' Don Budge in 1937-38, has been so honored twice. Only three other golfers, Gene Sarazen (1932), Hogan (1953) and Lee Trevino (1971) have tracted something been voted Athlete of the Year. No Palmer, no Nicklaus, no Snead.

The PGA record book, even after 30 years, is full of Nelson's achievements. Most consecutive rounds under 70: 19. Most tournaments won in one year: 18 (next best is Snead's 10 in 1950). Most consecutive tournaments in the money: 113 (next is Dow Finsterwald's 72). And, of course, most consecutive tournament wins: 11.

Nelson doesn't play much golf now, but he's as busy as if he played the

He is a consultant for the Northwester Golf Co. and True Temper Golf clubs, does TV color sports for ABC and is on the public relations staff of Lincoln-Mercury. "I've had to cut down on my TV

work because the Lincoln-Mercury job keeps me so busy," said Nelson. 'Last year I did 15 tournaments and five this year. I'm only doing four next year, the U.S. Open, British Open, PGA and the Nelson Classic."

Nelson enjoys discussing today's golfers, but he doesn't see them as much different from those in his day -and that was three times as much as anyone had won before.

With 1975's inflated purse structure, it is possible he could have won as much as \$750,000. Averaging \$35,000 a win, as today's pros do, he would have \$630,000 from wins only. And in his other 12 tournaments that year, he finished second seven times.

Track sets record

DAYTONA BEACH, smashing finish to last Sunday's Daytona 500 stock car race, won by David Pearson over Richard Petty in a duel that already occupies a front row spot in auto racing folk history, is forcing some changes at Daytona International Speedway.

The race itself ataround 125,000 fans. according to Florida State Police. That was a track record and the largest gate in 28 years of NASCAR racing. It was also the biggest one-day crowd for any sports event in the United States outside of the Indianapolis 500 and Kentucky Derby.

"The popularity of the Daytona 500 has grown every year for 18 years,' said Bill France Sr. president of the speedway and founder of NASCAR. "Thie was the fifth consecutive year all reserved grandstand seats have been sold out in advance of the race. The seats this year were all gone two weeks before the event, and there was sufficient demand for many more, if they had become available.

"It looks like we'll have to build more seats.'

Tentative plans call for construction of 5,000 new seats in the present grandstand area before the 1977 race, he said. Currently there are about 62,000 permanent seats.

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NEBEN & STARRETT Attorney for The Debtor In Possession

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nded in a tie ed by Betty d, Dorothy he 18 hole er with two

and Gloria

the fewest

with three olay scotch flight: Mrs. on Ballard, Mrs. Clee Mrs. Rex Mrs. Allen Olson; Mrs. Cox, Mrs.

Hollis, Mrs. Melzer; Mrs. nes Mailey Mrs. Charles Philpy, Mrs. Kimball, M Robert Ed-: Mrs. John Mrs. E.K.

allard, Mrs. orge Berry; frs. Evelyn cliffe; Mrs. Cook, Mrs. Webb, Mrs. ret Moore; rs. Jim Boe Mrs. O.E. Guire, Mrs. rs. George

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vice Charge ecking

First City ncorporátion ember

FRIDAY'S SCOREBOARD

&basketball

Allentown 60, Wash. & Lee 58
Bapt. Bible 108, Berkshire Chris 52 Brown 72, Columbia 70 Colgate 58, Clarkson 54 Conn. Col 77, N.J. Tech 75, 20Ts Cornell 68. Yale 59
Delaware Valley 70, Juniata 60
Predonia St 25. Cortland St 20. OT
Ithaca 95. St. Lawrence 73
Jersey City St 76, Montclair St 60
Membatarille 73

Manhattanville 72. Mercy 51Middlebury 68. Bates 66
Penn 80. Harvard 75
Potsdam St 86. New Paltz 69
Princeton 74. Dartmonth 51
Rhode Island Col 94. New Haven 1
RPI 74. Rochester Tech 67. 20Ts
Southeastern Mass 104 Curry 79
Southeastern Mass 104 Curry 79 atheastern, Mass. 104, Curry 79 Upsala 85, Lycoming 62

SOUTH Ala-Huntsville 77, Athens St 65 Albany St. Ga. 83, Alabama A&M 80
Bethel, Tenn. 65, Trevecca 63
Columbus 87, LaGrange 70
Hampden-Sydney 94, Emory & Henry
Kentucky St 99, Marian 83 Norfolk St. 68, Va. Union 59 N Alabama 76, Jacksonville. Ala. 69 Shepherd 85, Davis & Elkins 71 Spring Hill 73, W Florida 89 Tenn-Martin 68, Troy St. 66 Winston-Salem 85, Va. St. 74

MIDWEST Beloit 90, Lawrence 72 Central, Iowa 82, Dubuque 65 Cent Missouri 91, SE Missouri 65 Chicago-Loyola 69, Roosevelt 68 Coe 97, Cornell Coi 80 Coe 97, Cornell Col 80
Harris Teachers 74, Avila 65
Illinois St 106, Wis-Milwaukee 82
Iowa Wesly 71, Culver-Stockton 69
Kearney St 65, Washburn 63
Knox 72, Carleton 68
Lakeland 97, Mich-Dearborn 66
Lakeland 97, Mich-Dearborn 66 Loras 96, St. Mary's, Minn. 7. Mankato 78, N Dakota St 71 Mid-America Naz. 81, Ozarks 62 Millikin 83, Carroll 68
Mo. Bapt. 89, Westminister 82
Northern, S.D. 74, S.D. Tech 64
N Colorado 86, Pittsburg, Kan 7 Dakota 98, Northern Iowa 7 N Michigan 71, Northwood Inst. 65 Ottawa, Kan. 78, Baker 59 Principia 73, MacMurray 64 Rose-Hulman 79, Concordia, Mo. 61 St. Xavier 79, Lewis 64 Shaw, Mich. 79, Dyke 59 Simpson 89, Unner Jows 87 Simpson 69. Upper lowa 67 SW Minnesota St 65. Bemidji 61 Tarkio 60. Missouri Valley 59 Trinity. Ill 101. Grace 96 Wm Penn 69. Wartburg 68

SOUTHWEST McMurry 75, Okla Christian 73 Midwestern 72, Bethany Naz 60 Paine 127, Talladega 98 Pan American 113, Sul Ross 82 Texas-El Paso 70, Arizona St 63 Wesleyan 83. Wayland Bapt 69

FAR WEST Adams St 88. Regis 78
Bakersfield 66. UC-Riverside 65
Boise St 83. Idaho 64
Cal Lutheran 67. Fresno Pacific 61
Cal Poly-SLØ 75. Cal Poly Pomona 72
Cent Washington 83. Oregon Tech 69
Chier St 27. Secraments St 68 Chico St 73, Sacramento St 69 Washington 68, W Washington 6 E washington 66. W washington Grand Canyon 49. San Diego 47. Humboldt St 58. Hayward St 56. Idaho St 81. Gonzaga 71. Linfield 110, Pacific 82. Los Angeles St 70. Northridge 66. Pepperdine 83. Nevada-Reno 66. Rocky Mountain 85. W Monthau Rocky Mountain 85. W Montana 64 St. Martin's 92. Warner Pacific 80 6 Oregon 98. E. Oregon 70 6 Utah 79. Western St 63 10 Days 96. Stanisland St 66 Willamette 85. Pacific Lutheran 8:

TOURNAMENTS Mid-Ohio Conference Rio Grande 80. Cedarville 74 Urbana 87. Tiffin 83 Dixie Conference Semifinals

Sunland results SUNLAND PARK, N.M. (AP)

SUNLAND FARK. N. M. (AF) — Tique put on a strong finishing burst and won pulling away in the feature horse race at Sunland Park Friday The winner covered 5½ furlongs in 1:05.2-5 and returned \$24, \$8 and \$6.60 Rewardum finished second with a pari-mutuel payoff of \$4 and \$4.20 while Trutrux was third with a \$5.20

The results
First — 5% furlongs. Elgin's Song 19
14 00.6 40.5 40. Ruling Fool 5 00 3 60. 3 22
Push To Leann 3 40. T — 1 07 1.5 Second - 350 yards. Ole Rebel Beauty 13.80, 6.20, 4.60, Squaw Fly Jr.

Beauty 13 80, 8, 20, 4 80, Squaw F19 J7
740, 6 00; Mimi Lewis 9 80, T — 18 00
Quiniela — \$62,40
Big Q Pool — \$1,950,20
Third — 1 mile. Knight Over 4 20
3 00, 2 40, Scat Man 3 00, 2 40.
Signorina Maxie 2 40, T — 1 413-5 Quiniela = \$7.80 Fourth = 350 yards, Gold Hunter 60, 6.20, 3.40; Dialing Moon 17.40, 60; Judys Ladybug 3.20, T = 17.85 Fifth = 6 furlongs, Warrior's Jtime 80, 3.00, 2.40; Visionschild 4.00, 2.80

Quiniela - \$10.80 Daily Double — \$18.20 Sixth — 870 yards, Jetwilgo 7.80, 5.40, 4.00; Troy Boy 4.20, 3.40; Sweet Rockette 7.60; T — 46.17

Seventh - 6 furlongs. Demare 8 60. Sheilas Miss 6 20: t - 1 12 1-5

Exacts \$48.60 | Eighth - 5\(^1\) furiongs Tique 24.00 | 8.00 | 6.60 | Rewardum 4.00 | 4.20 | Trutrux 5.20 | T - 1.05.2-5 | Ninth - 6 furiongs | The Right Size 5.60 | 4.60 | 3.80 | Lil's Moment 31.80 |

Quiniela — \$125 00 Big Q Pool — \$10,753 40. Attendance - 2.078 Total Handle - \$145.644

Destroyer 'tangles

ODESSA - Super Destroyer meets Reggie
Parks in the first part of
the double maim event on
Pat O'Dowdy's weekly
wrestling card Tuesday
at the Ector County

PAWTUCKET R 1 — Fleet Christina.

\$7.20. breezed to an eight length victory
over Endangered Species in the feature
at Narragansett Park
BOSTON — Recalled Miss. \$15.20 outlasted Sir Beau's Hero and won the feature at Suffolk Downs by 1½ lengths
ARCADIA. Calif — Quare Quilt. \$9.40
edged Lucky Spell by a neck to take the
\$20.000 feature at Santa Anita Park Destroyer meets Reggie Coliseum

In the co-feature sixman tag team match, Fight results Ricky Romero, Silver Streak and Scott Casey All square off against The

Casey meets Randy Reiche West Berlin, to capture the European middleweight champioriship 13

Pro basketball

MILWAUKEE (106) Brokaw 10 3-5 23, Dandridge 9 0-0 18, Restani 4 0-0 8, Smith 8 2-2 18, Winters 8 2-2 18, Bridgeman 1 0-0 2, Fox 1 0-0 2, Mayes 1 0-0 2, Price 8 1-1 17. Totals 50 8-

10.
HOUSTON (110)
Kunnert 7 3-4 17. Murphy 9 9-11 27.
Newlin 8 6-8 22. Ratleff 3 0-0 6. Tomjanovich 8 3-4 19. Johnson 4 0-0 8. Meriweather 1 5-7 7. Riley 2 0-0 4. Totals 42 26-34.

WASHINCTON (87)
Riordan 3 0-0 6, Hayes 4 0-1 8, Unceld 1
1-3 3, Bing 9 2-2 20, Chenier 11 4-5 26,
Kozelko 2 0-0 4, Jones 1 1-1 3, Robinson 5
5-8 15, Grevey 1 0-0 2/Haskins 0 0-0 0.
Totals 37 13-20.

Heard 5 3-6 13. Perry 5 0-0 10. Adams 13 2-7 28. Van Arsdale 0 0-0 0, Westphal 9 13 2-7 28, Van Arsdale 0 0-0 0, Westphal 9
6-6 24, Sobers 4 0-0 8, Hawthorne 3 0-0 6,
Awtrey 7 0-0 2, Riley 3 2-2 8, Erickson 0
6-0 0, Lumpkin 1 2-2 4, Totals 44 15-23,
NEW ORLEANS (102)
Coleman 3 2-4 8, Williams 12 0-0 24,
Moore 3 3-6 9, Maravich 4 7-9 15, Boyd 3,
0-6 5, Behagen 2 2-2 6, Nelson 1 0-0 2,
Kelley 4 6-7 14, James 2 2-2 6, MeElroy 2
4-5 8, Bibby 1 2-2 4, Totals 37 28-37.
First Peric (Sabourin, M. Phoenix 22 24 29 28-103)

Seattle 30 29 25 27—111
Total fouls Philadelphia 25. Seattle 21 Technicals Philadelphia Coach Shue. Collins, Mix. A 14.096

Havlicek 5 0-0 10. Kuberski 2 0-0 4, Cowens 9 9-11 27. Scott 12 4-4 28, White 12 0-0 24, Anderson 0 0-0 0, Ard 0 0-0 0, McDonald 3 1-2 7, Silas 6 7-8 19. Stacom 3

Calhoun 5 0-0 10. Warner 2 1-1 5. Abdul-Jabbar 8 4-5 20. Allen 9 9-9 27. Goodrich Los Angeles 24 33 33 23—113
Total Fouls Boston 20. Los Angeles 23
Technical fouls Heinsohn, Scott A

MILWAUKEE (108) Brokaw 10 3-5 22 Dandridge 9 0-0 18 Restana 1-0-0 8. Smith 8 2-2 18. Winters 8 2-2 18 Bridgeman 1-0-0 2. FQOX 16 7-7 12 Mayes 1-0-0 2. Price 8 1-1 17. Totals 50 8-

Mayes ... 10
HOUSTON (110)
Kunnert 7 3-4 17. Murphy 9 9-11 27
Newin 8 6-8 22. Ratleff 3 0-0 6. Tomjanovich 8 3-4 19 Johnson 4 0-0 8. Meriweather 1 5-7 7. Riley 2 0-0 4. Totals 42 26-34.
Milwaukee 33 24 28 23—108
33 28 25 26—110
Houston 32. Housto Total fouls Milwaukee 32 Housto

Technical fouls Houston Coach Ega-PORTLAND (74 Hawes 4 1-1 9 Hollins 8 1-3 17 Steele 4 2-2 10 Wickes 7 4-11 18 Jones 2 2-2 6 Martin 4 0-0 8, Clemens 2 0-0 4, Petrie 0 0-0 0, Anderson 1 0-0 2 Totals 32 10-19

Van Lier 3 3-3 9. Benbow 7 5-5 19. John

Chicago 38 23 38 28-139
Fouled out None Total fouls Portland
29 Chicago 20 Technicals Van Lier.
Sloane (bench): A 6 121

SAN ANTONIO (00) Kenon 6 44 16. Olberding 6 0-0 12. Paultz 2 0-0 4. Silas 12 7-7 31. Gervin 6 5-7 20. Gale 2 0-0 4. Ward 4 0-0 8. Kari 0 0-0 Deltrick 2 0-0 4 Totals 41 16-18

Sports in brief

TRACK AND FIELD.
NEW YORK — Dan Ripley of the Pacific Coast Club shattered the world in door amateur pole vault record by soar. door amateur pole valin record by soar-ing 18 feet 3% inches at the U.S. Olympic Invitational Track Meet Dwight Stones of Long Beach State-broke his world indoor high jump record with a leap of 7 feet 6% inches

Elly Appel Vessies 6-1, 6-0 to gain a spot in the semifinals of the Women's Profes-Tennis tournament COLLEGE BASKETBALL at Fte 't8 University was fired after he

NEW YORK — Kupper, \$20, won a stretch duel with Distinctively and took the \$15,000 Crorler Purse at Aqueduct MIAMI — Leligon, \$24.40, led all the minmi — Legion. \$34 sp. sed all the way to post an upset victory over Ameri. Flyer in the feature at Hialeah. CAMDEN — \Dugkworth Dilemma. \$360 scored a 14 length yictory over Lucky Size in the feature \$4. \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ arden State Park.

OT SPRINGS. Ark — Lloyd's Choice. \$7.60. finished three lengths in front of Ellen's Embroidery to win the feature at Oaklawn Park

Baylor 61/5. Texas 45. Rice 31. Tech 20/5 Houston 20. Arkansas 17. A&M 15. TCU 14. SMU 0 aklawn Park PAWTUCKET. RI - Fleet Christina.

SAN MIAN Puerto Rico - Muhammad Ali. 228. knocked out Jean-Pierre Coop-man. 206. Belgium to retain the world square off against The Beast, Leo Burk amd Randy Tyler.

In other matches, Lord Al Mayes meets Sputnik Monroe, Don Wayt faces Larry Lane and Scott Sense May Beast May

North Americas League
TAMPA BAY ROWDIES — Goalie Mike
Hewitt, sold to San Jose Earthquakes
The Rowdies also purchased Mark Lindsay from the English League Club Crysq

Pro hockey

New York 0 3 0—3
Montreal 3 0 2—5
First Period—1, Montreal, Wilson 7 (Lemaire, Cournoyer), 2:0, 2, Montreal,
Gainey 11 (Awrey), 15:26, 3, Montreal, Penatues—Greschner, NY, 11716.
Second Period—4, New York, Gilbert 30
(Vickers, Greschner), :13, 5, New York,
Vadnais (Pairbairn, Tkaczuk), 10:38, 6,
New York, Esposito 26 (Middleton, Hick-ey), 11:41. Penalties—Tremblay, Mon. 1 5-7 7, Riley 2 0-0 4. Totals 42 26-34.

Milwaukee 33 34 28 23-108 ey., 11:41. Penalties—Tremblay. Mon. Houston 33 28 25 28-110 3:46; Sagard, Mon, 11:53.

Total fouls: Milwaukee 32, Houston 18.

Technical fouls: Houston Coach Egan, Murphy. A: 5,163. Shots on goal: New York 6-11-12-29.
Montreal 8-11-7-26.
Goalies: New York, Davidson. Mon-

Totals 37 13-20
DETROIT (102)
Rowe 11 5-7 27. Eberhard 3 1-2 7, Lanier 10 1-1 21, Money 6 0-0 12, Ford 3 1-4, Porter 6 0-0 12, Clark 6 2-2 14, Trapp 1 0-0 2, Brown 0 0-0 0 Totals 46 10-16.

Zashington 27 29 10 21—87 Detroit 18 23 30 31—102
Fouled out: None Total fouls: Washington 22, Detroit 23. A 5,309.

Atlanta 6 0 2 1—3
Kansas City 0 6 0 1—1
First Period—None. Recalites—Carriere, All, 5:28; Gibbs, Atl. 11:01; Durbano, KC, 20-00.
Second Period—1, Atlanta, Houston, 3 Cyall, Lysiak), 6:07. 2, Atlanta, Lysiak 25
(Manery). 10:23. Penalties—Bergman, KC, 5:46; Bergman, KC, 12:09; Kea, Atl, 16:54.

treal, Larocque. A: 16,807.

16:54.
Third Period—3, Kansas City, Bergman 5 (Dupere. Rota), 2:18. 4. Atlanta, Kryskow 13 (Quinn, Clement), 12:31. Penalty—Bennett, Atl., 7:11.
Shots on goal: Atlanta 7:18:13—38. Kansas City 19:5:19—34.
Goalise: Atlanta Goalies: Atlanta, Myre Kansas City, McKenzie A: 6.842.

California 2 1 1-4
First Period-1, California. Girard 11 As 8, Bibby 1 2-2 4. Totals 37 28-37.

Phoenix

22 24 29 28—103

New Orleans

Total fouls: Phoenix 30. New Orleans
25 Fouled out: Sobers. Maravich. Kelley.

A: 10.319.

PHILADELPHIA (92)

McGinnis 2: 2-2 6. Mix 4: 3-4: 11. Catchings 0: 1-2: 1. Catchings 0: 1-2: | McGinnis 2 2-2 6. Mix 4 3-4 11. Catchings 9 1-2 1. Carter 13 0-0 26. Collins 10 2-22. Bryant 2 2-4 6. Ellis 4 0-0 8. Free 4 2-2 10. Dawkins 0 1-2 1. Baskerville 0 1-2 1 Totals 39 14-20 | Tot Ings 0 1-2 1. Carter 13 0-0 26. Collins 10 22 22. Bryant 2 2-4 6. Ellis 4 0-0 8. Free 4
2-2 10. Davkins 0 1-2 1. Baskerville 0 1-2
1. Totals 39 14-20
SEATTLE (111)
Gray 8 0-1 16. Seals 10 2-2 22. Burlesson 8 3-4 19. Gilliam 1 2-2 4. Watts 2 0-0 4. Brown 12 2-2 26. Bantom 4 4-4 12. Norwood 1 4-6 6. Derline 0 0-0 0. Abdul-Aziz 10-1 2. Totals 47 17-24
Philadelphia
27 23 20 22—92
Seattle
30 29 25 27—111
Minacords

3 (Girard, Merrick), 3:48. 8. Phila-delphia. Goodenough 5 (Schultz), 9:56
(Schultz), 9:56
(Penaltius—Barber, Phi. 3-45. Schultz, 9:56
(Chirstic, Cal.15:25. Third Period—9. California 15:25: Christic, Cal.15:25. Third Period—9. California 17:10-11—38
California 11-16-3—36. Goalies: Philadelphia. Stephenson California (Inc.16) (Inc.16

Minnesota Vancouver 3 2 2 -- 1
First Period-1. Vancouver Gould 22
(Kearns). 10:33. 2. Vancouver. Monahan
14 (Oddleifson). 12:41. 3. Vancouver. Dapley 11 (Lalonde). 17:01. Penalty—Talafous. Min. 18:10. Vancouver. Could 3: Second Period—4. Vancouver. Gould 23 (Lever. Richardson), 7:25. 5. Vancouve

(Lever Richardson), 7:25. 5, Vancouver.
O'Flaherty 12 (Pratt. Boudrias), 8:33
Penalties—None
Third Period—6, Vancouver. Lever 17
(Dailey O'Flaherty), 6:25. 7, Vancouver.
Grisdale 2 (Kearns. Boudrias), 14:15
Penalties—Richardson, Van. 9:25. Bialowas. Min. 12:33. Barrett. Min. 14:03.
D Hextall, Min. double minor 17:56
Sather. Min. double minor 17:56
Sather. Min. double minor 20:34 Sather, Min. double minor-game misco-duct. 17 56, Grisdale, Van. major. 17 56 Shots on goal Minnesota 5-6-5-16. Van-couver 15-14-21-50 Goalies Minnesota, Maniago couver Smith A 15,612

Friday's Games New Haven 4. Nova Scotia 1 Providence 5. Rochester 3 Springfield 4. Hersbey 3, OT Saturday's Games Baltimore at Hersbey Rochester at Springfield Rochester at Nova Scotia

Friday's Gamer Tuisa 4. Dallas 2 Fc.t Worth 1. Okiahoma City 0

SWC track

Championships
60-yard hurdles—1 Floyd Cavitt. Houston. 7:12, SWC record old record 7:2.
Randy Lightfoot. Texas. 1974. 2. Curtis Isaiah. Rice 7:26:1. Mike Pulghum Rice 7:31. 7:16 Shifton Buker. A&M. Rodney. Price. Tech. 7:38
60—1. Lorenzo Ashford. TCU. 6:01. SWC record. old record by Ashford. 6:02. set in preliminaries. 2. Zoe Simpson. Rice. 6:11.
3. Keith Davidson. TCU. 6:13. 4. Glen. Norris. TCU. 6:14. 5. Charles Dawson. Keith Davidson. TCU. 6:13.4. Geomorphis.
 Charles Dawson.
 A&M 6:20.6. Phil Delancy TCU. 6:35.
 Distance medley relay—1. Texas Tech. Ricky McCornick. Luther Mays. Terrell Pendleton. Mark Preeman. 10:9174. 5WC. v. Destrick 2 0-0 4 Totals 41 16-18
ST LOUIS (92)
Barnes 6 0-0 12 Carr 3 1-2 7 Jones 5 00 10. Boone 9 1-2 19 Lewis 8 111 13 0D'Antoni 0 0-0 0 Malone 4 0-0 8 Green 3
D'Antoni 0 0-0 0 Malone 4 0-0 8 Green 3
San Antonio 27 28 22 22—99
St Louis 31 19 31 11—92
Total fouls San Antonio 18 St Louis 19 Tree-point goals Gervin Lewis A
1.21

Pendleton, Mark Freeman. 10-01, 4, SWC record oid record, 10-04, 6. Texas, 1574 2.
Rice 10-02.30 3. Baylor 10-04.02 4.
Rice 10-02.30 3. Baylor 10-04.02 4.
Rice 10-02.30 3. Baylor 10-04.02 4.
Rice 10-02.30 3. Baylor 2 11-80
1.20—1 Mark Lawless Baylor 2 11-80
2. Steve Baker, Arkansas 2 13-08 3. Roy
Trup Rice 2 13-31 4. John Craig, Texas, 2-14-37 5. Chris Bounds. Rice 2 16-16 6.
Tom D'Amato, Houston. 2 18-28
Mile—1. Reed Pisher Texas 4-10-07 2

Mile-i. Reed Fisher Texas 4 10 87 2 440-1 Mark Collins Baylor 49.53 2
Tony Harris Tech. 49.62 3 Steve Lang.
Baylor 50.07 4 Charles Butler A&M.
50.25 5 William Person Tech. 50.32 6.
Larry Butler Arkamsas. \$\max_{\text{a}}\$
600-Michael Carter. Baylor. 1.09.78.
new record. old record. 1 12.30 Rudolph
Griffith. Texas. 1974 2 Darrell Jarmigan.
Texas 1 11.25 3. Curtis Linson. TCU.
1 12.95 6 Herb Kinney Rice. 1 13.88 5.
Roy Polite. Tech. 1 13.82
Two-mile relay—1. Baylor. John Hoo-

SALISBURY Mo Top-seeded Jimmy
Connors eliminated Trey Waitke 6-3 7-5 to gain a semifinal berth in the U.S. National Indoor Tennis Championship ROME. Italy — Fourth-seeded Adriano Panatta rallied to beat Mark Cox 4-6 7-5 to advance to the semifinals in the 1980 000 World Championship Tennis tournament ST LOUIS — Vijay Amritra) osepowered Billy Martin 7-4 vanced to the formula in the 1980 on the semifinals of the semifinal of the s

powered Billy Martin 74 6-4 and advanced to the finals of the \$60,000 St.

Louis Classic
DETROIT — Chris Evert easily beat Birch Houston 9 18 70

Long jump—1. Ricky Thompson. Bay-lor 24-0 2. Mike Shivers. Baylor, 23-4 3. Cecil Overstreet. 23-1-4 4. Curtis Islah. Rice. 22-11-5. 5. Randy McKee. Baylor. refused to resign

GENERAL

NEW YORK — Glen "Judge" Carberry
92 captain of Notro Dame's football team
in 1929 and line coach for Fordham's famed "seven blocks of grante" died of an apparent respiratory failure
HORSE RACING

Pole vault—1 David Shepherd. Texas.
16-6 \(\)

Pole vault—1 David Shepherd. Texas.

ing new Smit record old record 6-10's, DeLorey, 1975 2, tie, Rod Harvey, Teas, and Bill Wimberly, Baylor 6-8 4, David Wildman, Texas 6-8, 5, Steve Maytt, Bay-lor 6-6

lor 6-6
Mile relay—I. Baylor, Steve Lang Tim
Son Michael Carter Mark Collins,
3-16-30, new SWC record, old record,
3-18-9, TCU, 1971-2, Texas, 3-17-33-3.
Tech. 3-20-91-4, Rice. 3-21-77-5, Houston,
e-22-20
Team standings one event remaining—
Baylor 5119, Texas 65, Rice. 31. Tech. 2019.

new SWC record: old record \$2484. by LeDuc. 1974. 2. Jim McGoldrick, Texas. 55-1184. 3. Frank West. A&M. 55-214. 4. Milton Jones. SMU. 52-419. 5. Craig Carmittod Jones, SMU, 52-4% 5, Craig Car-ter, A&M 51-4% Team Totals—Baylor 61%, Texas 55, Rice 31 Texas Tech 20%, Houston 20, Texas A&M 19, Arkansas 17, TCU 14, SMU 2

Pro transactions BASEBALL

CLEVELAND INDIANS Frank Duffy, signed.
BALTIMORE ORIOLES -Mark Belanger and outfielder Al Bumbry NEW YORK YANKEES — Designated hitter Tommy Davis, signed SOCCER

> Saturday Alex English led South Carolina with 32 points.



SEATTLE SONICS' Leonard McGinnis hopes for a rebound. Grey drives for shot as Sonics went on to win sixth in a Philadelphia 76er George row Friday at Seattle.

Ohio State vacancy tempts former star

By TIM KOELBLE Mansfield News Journal

MANSFIELD, Ohio - Former Shelby High School and Ohio State University basketball star Larry Siegfried is very much interested in becoming the Buckeyes' new coach.

In a telephone interview from Houston, the assistant coach of the professional Houston Rockets looked at the Ohio State situation created by the resignation of Coach Fred Taylor this month.

"I have all the respect in the world for Taylor," said Siegfried, who played his college ball under the man. As a coach, it is unfortunate that he resigned. But the world keeps going

Siegfried, a three-year starter at FORT WORTH, Tex (AP) - Here are Ohio State, said he "has been wanting to return to Ohio to coach college basketball."

> The Buckeyes' captain of 1960-61 said, "Recruiting has always been a problem for Ohio State in Ohio. There

is enough talent in the state.

"In a situation now, they (Ohio State) have no talent. The first thing to be done would be building up a rapport between the school and the basketball public again. That will take time.

"Right now, Ohio State's basketball is at rock bottom. A helluva job selling Ohio State basketball would have to be done.

Siegfried said he learned organization most from Taylor as a player and during his 1972-73 tenure as an assistant coach. After that stint, he went with the Rockets.

Siegfried averaged 36.6 points during his senior Shelby season. He holds the school scoring record of 60 points. He led the state in scoring that

Following college graduation, the 6foot-4 Siegfried played professionally with Cleveland, Boston, San Diego. Houston and Atlanta.

Nanooks recruit players who want to stay

By EARL GUSTKEY The Los Angeles Times

FAIRBANKS - In 1962, the University of Alaska basketball team had a disappointing 4-4 season. The Nanooks were beaten twice each by their arch-rivals, Tommy's Elbow Room and The Flame Lounge.

Since then, however, the Nanooks(it's Eskimo for polar bear) have come a long way - they have upgraded their schedule to a full small college level and they are traveling 20,000 miles to do it. They've had to, simply because they're such along way from everybody.

The University of Alaska is located on a hill over looking Fair banks, 125 miles south of the Arctic Circle. The 54-year-old school has 2,000 strdents and fields teams in three intercollegiate sports - basketball, cross country skiing and rifle shooting.

It is cold here, but seven of Alaska's basketball payers this season are Califorians.

HOW DO you recruit an athlete off-Southern California's beachesand lure him to land of seven-

monthfreezing winters? "Obviousy, it takes a special kind of kid to come up here," said 40-yearold head coach Al Sevenningson.

"We make damn sure he's the kind of kid who'll like it up here. I tell a prospect the bad stuff right off the

"I tell him it really does get down to60-below in the winter. I tell him the summer mosquitos really are as big as he's heard. And I make sure he understands just how far Fairbanks is from Southern California (almost 3.000 miles). "If a prospect has a negative reac-

tion to any of that, we just fadeaway. But if he's still open-minded, then I appeal to his sense ofadventure and tell him about the hunting, backpacking and fishing. "About 80 per cent of our

recruiting effort is in Southern California. There are only 47 basketball playing high schools in Alaska and many of those have less than 100 students. Some of the high school teams up there have 5-10 centers. Only two of Svenningson's

Steve Frank (6-3), was one of the best high school players ever to emerge from Fairbanks according to the "It's just an illustration of the factthat for us to play competitive col-

players this season are Alaskans. One

legiate basketball, we have to recruit in the Lower 48. "AND I can honestly say

we've never had a California kid quit

and go home on us. In fact, about a quarter of them have stayed here after they've graduated.'

Two who have stayed are schoolteachers in Fairbanks. Dick Lee, 24, came here four yearsago. He makes \$14,300 a year as a first-year teacher, but hastily adds: My apartment costs \$400 a month, my electric bill is \$60 a month and gas

costs 81 cents a gallon. "My dad encouraged me to come here to school. He felt it would be valuable for me to live in a rugged environment. I'm happy here. Once you accept the fact it's going to be 20below in the winter, it's just like any place else. I do miss golf. But I've taken up cross country skiing in-

PHIL JORDAN, 25, arrived in 1971. "I figured I'd come up here for two years, grin and bear it, then go back to Southern California. But everytime I've gone back to visit, I've liked Alaska more '

Last year, Jordan taught school in Healy, a coal mining town 80 miles south of Fairbanks.

Both Lee and Jordan said they decided to come to Alaska for the money. With high-paying construction and pipeline jobs available. Svenningson says he can assure a player of earning \$12,000 in a summer, working

seven days a week. Al Silver, Svenningson's 31-year-old assistant coach, does most of Alaska's recruiting in Southern California. He grew up in the San Fernando Valley but has been in Fairbanks seven

"Sure, 50-below bothers me," he said. "But so did 95 in the San Fernando Valley. Besides, I didn't like the freeways.

Svenningson's basketball budget is \$42,000, half of which goes to visiting teams in guarantees. a team gets \$3,000 for playing two games in two nights in Fairbanks.

A FEW years ago, Svenningson tried to dress up his schedule by bringing in major college teams. He flew in Washington, Oklahoma City and Hawaii - and lost.

"I decided it wasn't worth it. We're independent, so the only way we can get into the NAIA (small college) playoffs at Kansas City is to have a good record. Having Washington on the schedule looks good but it's almost a certain loss for us

"Dean Smith of North Carolina calls me every year. He wants to bring his club up here, but so far I've politely declined.

Jury indicts Aggie

COLLEGE STATION. Tex. (AP) - A Brazos County grand jury has indicted Texas A&M football player Jackie

Williams on charges of possession of marijuana. Dist. Atty. Tom Mc-Donald said Friday attorneys for Williams posted \$5,000 bond.

Williams, a starting defensive back on the Aggies' co-Southwest Conference champion team, was arrested Jan. 20 when authorities raided a party at a College Station apart-

Police said about 10 pounds of marijuana was found in a nearby apartment.

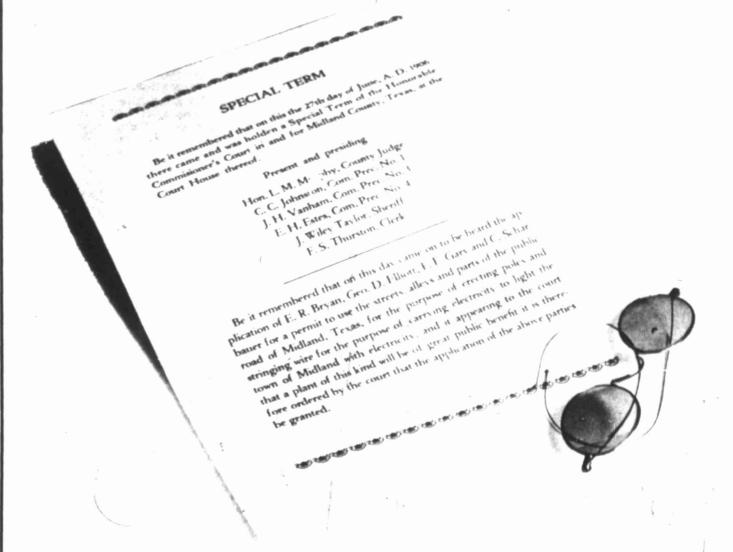
If convicted, Williams could receive up to 10 years in prisen and \$10,000 in fines.

Two o z Aggie football players, defensive back Pat Thomas acd running back Skip Walker, have been charged with misdemeanor poses77,\$9f less than two ounk38.f marijuana

notch victory

COLUMBIA, S.C. (AP) - Junior guard Bill Paterno scored 23 points to pace eighthranked Notre Dame to a 90-83 college basketball victory over South Carolina

Texas Electric Looks Back 70 Years From the minutes of the Commissioner's Court (1906)



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business, financial, and industrial community, and it's still expanding and diversifying. At Texas Electric, we expect to continue our part in Midland's progress. We're working hard to be sure you'll have all of the electricity you need, and at rates well below the national average.



Ringi the b

> The Black Ex From a fellow and friend of so in the 'good o "Dear Bob—It gratifying to h you after all th (Bob's note-We upon his nar column in the Defender-b Garland-that' read every newspaper we o hands on.) T continues: "Certainly I

> you. Can't remember v locked horns i rivalry in spelli CME Junior when we were and 8th. grade fine relationshi in those days Boley, Okla. I v to hear about y Theresa an mother. Please my regards. they still remen "I haven't be

Boley but onc graduated fro High School in 1 run across anyt from there exc Dolphin, who know, was he office to visit w a few hours wh in Pittsburgh or He is still a person. I was su learn that you l Mexico. Thro years, every while I have r your column is the exchange p often wan correspond wit never knew write. Yes brother, Ode, b been dead e 1942

"Only the f can retire. Goo in your semir years. I'm 64, w November but thought of reti With the newspaper y have to retire you are able to do take it mu now than I use hang on a while in fairly good he "I have be newspaper bus

I left Lane Col been everythi that long pe paper folder to During the associated wit defunct Ka Plaindealer. Bishop Ham gave me my f newspaper. "I moved fr

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the Kansas selling advert from there to Informer as manager, the a paper of Houston fo period in 1939 "I went fr

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in Norfolk, writer, serve capacities v defunct Tribune. American in D. C., the C and Post, th Courier and Sengstake as national Pittsburgh C which is a Sengstake along with Daily Defe Chicago Defender, Chronicle. Courier, th Defender ...So you car been around

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gratifying to hear from you after all these years. (Bob's note-We chanced upon his name in a Defender-by Hazel ayed are Garland-that's why we read every black newspaper we can get our four yearsyear as a hands on.) The letter continues: astily adds:

"Certainly I remember you. Can't help but remember when we locked horns in friendly rivalry in spelling bees at CME Junior College when we were in the 7th. and 8th. grades and the fine relationships we had in those days back in Boley, Okla. I was happy to hear about your sister. Theresa and your mother. Please give them my regards. Perhaps they still remember me.

the bell

The Black Experience:

From a fellow bellringer

and friend of school days

in the 'good ole days':

"Dear Bob-It was most

With BOB TIEUEL

"I haven't been back to Boley but once since I graduated from Boley High School in 1930. Doà't run across anybody much from there except Woody Dolphin, who as you know, was here in my office to visit with me for a few hours while he was in Pittsburgh on business. He is still a very fine person. I was surprised to learn that you live in New Mexico. Through the years, every once in a while I have run across your column in some of the exchange papers and often wanted to correspond with you but never knew where to write. Yes I had a brother, Ode, but he has been dead ever since

"Only the filthy rich can retire. Good for you in your semiretirement years. I'm 64, will be 65 in November but have no thought of retiring now. With the Courier newspaper you don't have to retire so long as you are able to produce. I do take it much easier now than I use to so I'll hang on a while since I'm in fairly good health.

"I have been in the newspaper business ever since 1934, the same year I left Lane College. Have been everything during that long period from paper folder to publisher. During the years was associated with the now defunct Kansas City Plaindealer, owned by Bishop Hamlett, who gave me my first job on a newspaper.

"I moved from there to the Kansas City Call. selling advertising. Went from there to the Houston Informer as advertising manager, then published a paper of my own in Houston for a short period in 1939.

to the Journal and Guide in Norfolk, Va., as a writer, served in editorial capacities with the now defunct Washington Tribune. The Afro-American in Washington, D. C., the Cleveland Call and Post, the Cleveland Courier and now with the Sengstake Publications, as national editor of the Pittsburgh Courier chain, which is a part of the Sengstake Publications along with the Chicago Daily Defender, the Chicago Weekend Defender, The Detroit Chronicle, the Florida Courier, the Tri-State Defender of Memphis ...So you can see I have been around the horn.

"Mrs. Taylor and I live in Pittsburgh at 1/2 Verona Blvd. zip 15235 We have four children, all adults, living in Cleveland and nine grandchildren.

"Please give my regards to your wife. It's real good to hear from you. Hope we can keep up the relationship. Sincerely, "Woody Taylor P.S. Herewith please find copies of the City and National Edition. P.O. Box 2939, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania - 15230.

Until later, Bellringers, Peace. Be a good neighbor. They come in all colors.

Ringing Hotelman Harrah achieves rare car dream

By CHARLES HILLINGER The Los Angeles Times

RENO - It's sheer heaven for automobile mechanics and car buffs.

The place: Bill Harrah's Automobile Collection, a than 1,400 rare automobiles, believed to be the largest collection of its kind on earth.

Here, 87 master mechanics, panel beaters, wood- have been produced. workers and upholsterers painstakingly rebuild obsolete engines and restore antique and classic cars to mint condition.

column in the Chicago fighter pilot and services supervisor for the makes. remarkable collection.

Harrah's has hundreds of resumes on file from mechanics throughout the world who want a chance

to come to Reno and work on the rare old cars. "Spending the twilight years of my career restoring turn of-the-century automobiles to exactly as they were originally and getting paid to do it is a

dream come true," said Harry Morrow, 61. Morrow, who moved from Belfast, Ireland, is curare here. They cost \$40,000 each when new. rently making a radiator for a 1905 Winton. He is not

Many of the automobiles that Morrow and his colleagues have restored are one of a kind:

A 1906 Adams-Farwell convertible runabout, a 1910 Ford Atlas touring car, a 1918 Frontmobile, a 1915 Har-13-building complex on a 10-acre site housing more 1928 Worldmobile - each the only one known to exist. mire all my life," the gaming baron explained. Lined up side by side are 136 Fords, 61 Franklins and 48 Packards - models for every year the cars old a tomobiles every chance he had.

There are Duesenbergs, Rolls-Royces, Pierce-Arrows, Stanley Steamers, Bentleys, Auburns, Cor- tion, Harrah said. ds, Hupmobiles, Jordans, Nashes, Joneses, LaSalles, "What Detroit should have done we are doing Maxwells, Stutz Bearcats, Wills St. Claires, S.S.s, here," declared Jim Edwards, 56, retired Air Force Pope-Hartfords, Cunninghams and hundreds of other Millions.

What many consider the most valuable car in existence is here - the 1907 Thomas Flyer, winner of Harr h is keeping 26 of the Rockefeller automobiles perhaps the most grueling auto race in history, 13,341 and will auction off the remaining 42 (duplicates of land miles across the United States, Asia and

The oldest car in the collection is the one-cylinder 1892 steam-powered Philion.

Two of only six 1931 Bugatti Royales in existence Bill Harrah, 64, famed Reno and Lake Tahoe only making the radiator from scratch, but the tools casino operator and hotel man, has had a lifelong love affair with automobiles.

All Flavors

Wagner

As a young boy he was a whiz at identifying cars. taining, purchasing and restoring cars for the collectin 188 Harrah bought a 1911 Maxwell and a 1911 tion.

ding, a 1915 Hollier, a 1925 Kleiber, a 1900 Packard, a was ble to afford to buy a couple of cars I had ad-

Harrah was off and running. He began buying rare "By the time I had collected about 100 I decided to old cars for sale.

go forbroke and really make something of my collecmuch has Harrah and the corporation he old cars. invested in the unbelievable collection?

Just recently, for example, Harrah purchased the 68-cal Winthrop Rockefeller collection for \$927,000.

what le already has). rah collection and automobile restoration facility since copened in 1962.

Admission for adults is \$3.25. Last year revenues from sid admissions totaled \$1.2 million. Operating losses were \$787,000 for the year, but at least that was

below the \$964,000 loss in 1974. Revenues have always run behind the cost of main-

One section of the automobile museum, headed by "It was something I always wanted to do. By then I Tom Dawson, is devoted solely to searching out and finding new cars for the collection.

Dawson and his staff scan 80 daily and Sunday newspapers and numerous magazines from throughout the nation looking for advertisements of

They get daily phone calls from all over the world asking if they are interested in purchasing certain

"You never know when a phone call or an ad in a newspaper or magazine will lead us to a car on our want list," Dawson explained.

He recounted a half-dozen stories off the top of his head about finding rare, eagerly sought models in Mor than 2.5 million persons have visited the Har- chicken coops, old barns and garages where some sat for a half-century or more.

> There are 300 cars in the collection waiting to be restored before going on display. When each car is finished, it is given a final road test by Harrah. Harrah manages to find a few hours every day to spend on his lifelong obsession.



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Quarters

Measure to increase governmentexecutive salaries in trouble

By MIKE CAUSE!

The Washington Fost
WASHINGTON — Most of the
government's 5,000 career executives and ther military counterparts would get an immediate \$2,200 raise this year, and an additional \$2,000 each year through 1980 under a bill in the works from Rep. Herbert E.

The Harris plat, which faces very long odds in the election-year Congress, is intended to gradually raise, and then eliminae, the legal ceiling (now \$37,800) on ay for Grade 18, the peak of the caree federal service.

Because of a pp-level freeze from 1969 through 197, most government

executives in Grades 15, 16, 17 and 18 now make the same salary. The 5 per cent raise last October put them at/ \$37,800. But they are unlikely to benefit from future raises unless the Harris bill, or something like it, is enacted into law. Federal career pay is held down in relation to the salaries of political appointees who in turn are limited (in most cases) to something less than members of Congress make.

According to the government's own data, senior civil servants in Grade 15 now should be getting \$40,705. Longservice Grade 16 people are due \$46,026; GS 17 should be \$47,674 and Grade 18 deserves, according to the government, \$48,654. Because of pay freezes and the current ceiling, however, all get the same \$37,800.

Harris would raise all those "frozen" officials \$2,000 a year for the next four years. By 1980 his plan, if it becomes law, would abolish the salary ceiling and permit the govern-ment to pay its top career executives whatever it thinks they deserve to be on a par with their private industry counterparts.

Unfortunately for the executives, the problem of frozen government pay isn't considered much of a problem anywhere but Washington. Probably eight of every 10 top federal officials live in this area (many in Har-

ris' suburban Virginia district). But away from Washington, it is difficult to convince most taxpayers (and the congressmen who represent them) that anybody is hurting at the \$37,800 range.

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Any presidential candidate advocating higher federal salaries at this time would probably guarantee losing most votes beyond the Washington metropolitan area, where, after all, is where most of the votes are anyhow. It is more likely that Harris' bill will fizzle this year, but it could become the groundwork for an executive salary refurbishing, which Congress might feel more secure in tackling in 1977.

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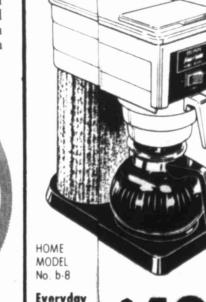
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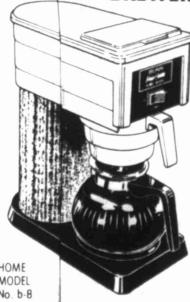
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School on wheels pupils use country as classroom

KILLINGTON, Vt. (AP) - The odometer of the Trailside Country School bus recently turned over and once again the mileage read as a row of zeroes. This was the tenth time it had done so, signifying that in the past seven years students in the unusual school on wheels have traveled one million miles.

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"It's our sixth bus," said the school's organizer and director, Mike Cohen, of the vehicle that brought to that total the mileage covered in the ecology and environmental studies

travel program. "The school is based on the idea that direct experience and confrontation with natural and social

pheno mena are a valid form of educa-

tion," Cohen explains. The school year begins in September on Trailside's 200-acre wildlife sanctuary in Killington. Here the students meet each other for the first time and spend a week "orienting" themselves to the lakes, woods, caves and fauna of the Northern hard-

wood for est, as well as to one another.

After Venmont it's off to the White Mountains of New Hampshire for life zone study and hiking; Acadia National Park, Maine, to study the tide pools, and Martha's Vineyard for 10 days of bicycling and geology. The New England stay is completed with a week at Sturbridge Village, Mass.. studying the life and ecology of the Federalist period.

From there the 20 or so students and staff of three or four go to Bowmansville, Pa., for an anthropological look into Amish community life while participating in farm work. Then they go south to Florida and the Virgin Islands for study of ornithology, tropical ecology and for reef exploration.

The next four months are spent backpacking, hiking, exploring caves, studying archeology, looking for fossils, visiting museums and observatories and exploring in Texas, Arizona, New Mexico, Utah, Colorado, Wyoming, California, Idaho "All this is inand Washington. terspersed with about dent study breaks in which the students can go home and try out some of the ideas and concepts about group living and relating that they've acquired," Cohen says. "It is also a time for reading, writing critical essays and other projects.'

These have included building a dulcimer, making a quilt, constructing a loom, building an old-fashioned rocking chair, hand binding a book and conducting a seminar on how birds fly, notes the director.

"The main object is for our students to learn to live closer to nature and to be less dependent on modern technology," explains Diana Cohen, Mike's wife and co-director of the school. "Learning to comfortably camp out wherever we are - tropics, deserts, woodlands, alpine areas - in all seasons and weather conditions

helps achieve independence. "Many learn to be excellent cooks and dietitians by the end of the year even though they are using only portable

gas stoves," says Mrs. Cohen.



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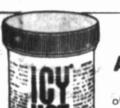
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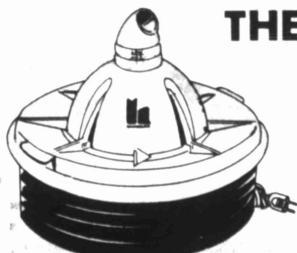
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The Midland Reporter-Telegram 1/7 2005NT COOK TERMINAL TO ME

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JAMES N. ALLISON (1902-1975)

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Spirit of '76'

The Reporter-Telegram today bat with "Midland 76" sharing honors odTwith "American Revolution Bicentennial 1776-1976" as its is general theme.

This edition, dedicated to America's Bicentennial observance, pays tribute to the xadedicated, determined founders and leaders of this great nation Tand to those courageous, strongwilled, hard-working, God-fearing men and women who pioneered America, particularly this great section of the state and nation.

Never before in history has so much in so many areas of life been accomplished in a comparatively brief period of time. This in itself is a tribute to a free people of a free nation, operating under a private enterprise system, which has proved its greatness and its effectiveness in atso many ways. It's the American

It's no wonder, then, that citizens across the width and breadth of this great land are so balenthused about, so wrapped-up in this historic Bicentennial observance, which reaches into every city, every community, every hamlet in the United States of America. It is an occasion for as well as for paying tribute to those who have gone on before.

Bicentennial enthusiasm will continue to spiral skyward dayby-day until the climaxing events of the nationwide observance are held on the Fourth of July . A unique, community-wide fair will mark the Midland observance on the Independence Day weekend.

Bicentennial also is serving to confidence in the future - all tending to strengthen the nation

It is a time for flag-waving, Americans.

"This is my country - long may

It is great to review the past presents its Bicentennial Edition, its many and varied achievements, its mistakes, its disappointments, and this is one of the Bicentennial objectives. We must never forget those great leaders in the fields of industry, science, commerce, medicine, religion, agriculture, education and research, who have been responsible for much of the nation's greatness.

> greatest nation in the world, with the highest standard of living ever known - a nation which has assumed its role of leadership graciously and generously in its relationship with other countries.

Although this particular part of the country is young in comparison to other sections which experienced earlier settlement and development, it has a proud history and a great, meaningful heritage, which resulted from the efforts of its brave, hardy pioneers and those who have followed and yet follow in their footsteps.

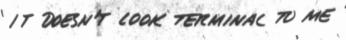
The Reporter-Telegram reviews in story and picture form much of the history and rapid de rejoicing, for celebrating, and for elopment of Midland and adjacent personal and corporate reflection, territory from the mid-1880s when Midland County was created.

It attempts to tell the story of a great region and its people in an interesting manner, with facts, figures and dates presented as accurately as it was possible to obtain them.

Yes, we are proud of the past where our roots are, but our eye must be kept on the future.

This great and free nation which has accomplished so much in 200 years can and must move ahead toward an even greater and better America in the years

It is with respect, admiration and appreciation with which we salute Bicentennial ... while at the same time looking to the future with even greater anticipation





INSIDE REPORT:

The deeper meaning of Angola reviewed

By ROWLAND EVANS And ROBERT NOVAK

WASHINGTON - In sending a special emissary here to plead to an ostrich-like U.S. Congress for help, Zaire's President Mobutu has warned that the now certain Soviet victory in Angola could escalate into far worse defeat for the Western world elsewhere in southern Africa.

That somber message, carried to a score of key Senators and Representatives by Mobutu's foreign minister, Nguza, has had some impact. But it is conjectural whether Congress, in its election-year isolationist mood bred out of Vietnam, is now prepared to vote help for Zaire, Zambia and other nations of southern Africa after its flat veto of President Ford's plan to aid Angola:

If Congress keeps its head in the sand, the fault will not lie in the clear warnings of either President Ford or Nguza, who spent 10 days roving Capitol Hill. Zaire's Belgiumeducated foreign minister, who is highly regarded in Western Europe, carried this message: U.S. failure to compete with brazen Soviet foreign intervention would threaten not only his own country and neighboring Zambia; it would endanger Africa's entire southern salient down to the Cape of Good Hope.

The reason is Angola's unique

artist. He worked in watercolors, oils

and sculpture. A head of Dante, which

Burger once sculpted, sits in his

chambers. But the image of the

Italian poet serves more as a

reminder of bygone days of leisure,

for Burger now has little time for his

The chief justice puts in long days

at the court, usually arriving about

nine in the morning and leaving about

seven in the evening. He often works

by the light of the reading lamp in his

chauffeur-driven, telephone-equipped

blue Cadillac during the ride between

the court and his home. He is the only

member of the court who is assigned a

During his morning routine, the

chief justice may pause to snack on

warm ginger snaps and lemon tea.

Sometimes during the day, he selects

a goblet for his wine from several

samples of glassware offered him on

As chief justice, Burger has ex-

officio duties beyond presiding over

the court. He serves on numerous

judicial boards and he nominally

supervises the court's approximately

250 employes. Our sources say he

keeps a close eye on the smallest

administrative details of the court's

countries visit Washington, Burger

usually hosts a formal reception for

the foreign jurists. He scrupulously

pays the expenses out of his own

pocket and, according to one in-

timate, doesn't even deduct the en-

tertainment costs from his income

When his counterparts from foreign

a silver tray by a manservant.

limousine and a driver.

operation.



strategic position," which gives it immense economic leverage over landlocked Zambia and nearly landlocked Zaire. If Moscow retains its present power in Angola, both Zaire and Zambia could be economically decimated.

the largest fertile country in Africa, equal in size to the U.S. east of the Mississippi. It is also one of the world's richest sources of copper, manganese and other valuable minerals.

Zaire's dependence on rail transport across Angola to the Atlantic Ocean. 'That is our lifeline," Nguza told us here recently. "Close it and our people in Shaba (formerly Katanga, the copper-rich part of Zaire) will be

the old Belgian Congo for decades. Antoine Gizenga, a key pro-Soviet now in Angola for possible troublemaking in his old homeland. Also in troops from the old civil war military pawns for use back in Zaire.

What frightens Zaire, Zambia and other non-aligned nations of southern Africa even more than massive Soviet military aid to Angola is the contrasting U.S. refusal to help. As Nguza told us and warned Congressmen: "The Africans, I am sorry to say, are losing their confidence in the United States. Whenever there is any trouble, the U.S. says, 'No more Vietnams.' That is hard for us to understand.

That confirmed what Europeans. far better informed on once-colonial Africa than Americans, have been privately warning: the mere existence of Soviet-backed Angola. coupled with the congressional refusal to compete, could automatically generate pro-Communist movements, without pressures from the Kremlin

Nguza and other non-Communist Africans are counting on a visit by Secretary of State Henry Kissinger to southern Africa to help show that the U.S. does not intend to withdraw from super-power competition on the

But the real question lies in

political outlook in southern Africa is dangerous. North of Zaire is the Peoples' Republic of the Congo (the former French Congo), controlled by an anti-Western regime. To the east along the Indian Ocean lies Mozambique, like Angola a former Portuguese colony whose government has intimate ties to Moscow. If the assumption is correct that Moscow will indeed be able to consolidate and hold its political influence over pro-Soviet Angola, Zaire and Zambia are

Under Burger's leadership, the court has moved from the activist days of Earl Warren to a more conservative, somewhat passive phase. History will probably credit Burger

more for his efforts at reforming the legal system than his judicial acumen. Legal scholars regard him as a mediocre legal craftsman.

An admirer of the British system of justice. Burger has criticized the operation of American courts.

But the judgment Burger is interested in will come not from his colleagues or the press or historians. Sophisticated Warren Burger is a devoutly religious man, a dedicated Presbyterian who believes in a final judgment. The chief justice of the United States is trying to build a good case for himself for the day he appears before the Final Bench.

BIBLE VERSE

Stand fast therefore in the liberty wherewith Christ hath made us free. and be not entangled again with the yoke of bondage. — Galatians 5:1.



Zaire (the former Belgian Congo) is

The critical geographical fact is

Moscow has coveted the riches of

figure on the losing side of the Congolese civil war a decade ago, is Angola are some 5,000 anti-Mobutu

Congress. Can Congress, as some tenuous signs now indicate, finally rid itself of the costly illusion that every U.S. involvement is a candidate for 'another Vietnam''?

Unless the answer is yes, the extremely vulnerable -landlocked countries squeezed between Angola and Mozambique

That was the message of President Mobutu's emissary here. Whether Congress understands it will not be known until it takes up the President's military and economic aid program for Zaire. It amounts to a piddling \$42 million, but the congressional attitude toward it could foretell the fate of southern Africa.

The Country Parson



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by Brickman

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unite Americans in a closer bond of citizenship, patriotism, national pride, and faith and and everything for which it

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it live" should be declared with pride and determination by every American, with every Bicentennial thought.

NICK THIMMESCH

A public salute is due all those persons and institutions who have had parts in making this the

This Bicentennial Edition of

Hopefully, it will be a volume of historic value as well as an interesting and informative Bicentennial souvenir edition.

and enthusiasm. God bless America!



Chief Justice Warren Burger

By JACK ANDERSON

WASHINGTON - In his spare time, Warren E. Burger often browses through some of Washington's elegant shops. The chief justice is a quiet shopper, meticulous in his knowledge, polite in his manner.

He often passes through the posh Georgetown shopping area unrecognized. Sometimes a tasteful fedora covers his flowing white hair and dignified sunglasses protect his eyes from the sunlight.

Burger shops not only for himself but for the Supreme Court. Each year since President Nixon appointed him in 1969, the chief justice has directed the court to purchase between \$300 and \$400 worth of old furniture.

When we inquired about all the antiques Burger has bought with court funds, a spokesman carefully explained the furniture is not antique. The definition of antique, he said, is something more than 100 years old. None of the furniture Burger has selected is quite that old, said the

Only a president matches the stature and import of a chief justice. Yet while Americans are deluged with data on Gerald Ford as head of the Executive Branch, few citizens know much about Warren Burger who heads the judicial system.

Burger's comparative anonymity is no accident. The 68-year-old jurist is a private individual, rarely known as more than a name on an inside page of a newspaper. His major public appearances come at the annual State of the Union addresses, those singularly formal, carefully orchestrated meetings of the three branches of government. Then only the President

has a speaking role. Burger's public words can be found in his opinions and in the half-a-dozen lectures he delivers yearly, most of them to legal groups. The chief justice rarely grants interviews to the press. The few exceptions are of the question-answer variety and are edited by Burger before they are published. This aloofness, critics

unaccountable to the public We have reported in the past, quoting court sources, that Burger not only is aloof but pompous. But intimates now tell us this impression comes both from his personal shyness and from a passion to preserve the dignity of the Supreme Court.

complain, makes him peculiarly

His efforts to furnish the court with classic American furniture, for example, are intended to help bring dignified elegance to the marble building. But his passion for dignity also leads him to adopt an almost regal manner, which some associates have mistaken for arrogance.

As evidence of his imperiousness. we once reported that Burger ordered the installation of a gold carpet for the justices to walk on. One of his intimates has now given us the inside story about the carpet, a story Burger never bothered to explain to his court

According to this intimate, Burger ordered the carpet installed out of concern for two of his fellow justices whose eyesight was failing. Burger selected the brightest carpet he could find to help the old jurists negotiate over a precarious walkway.

Burger's eye for furnishing the court comes naturally to the man who in his youth became an adept amateur

Reforming the rules in Washington's secrecy game

WASHINGTON — Perhaps we are on our way to some reform in the battle rules between the government intelligence community (protecting secrets) and the Congress-Press forces (trying to make sure government crimes and malfeasance are not covered up)

President Ford's executive orders

and legislative proposals are a start

in the right direction, and that doesn't mean political "right," as some civil libertarians seem to think In asking Congress to make it a crime for a government employe to reveal information relating to in-

telligence sources and methods. Mr.

Ford is not asking for the broad-guage

Official Secrets Act the British happily employ. No less a critic of executive branch secrecy than Rep. Otis Pike (D-N.Y.), chairman of the House Intelligence committee says, "I don't think the President's proposal is an Official Secrets Act. I think it could be a good law if there is a clear definition of

However the new rules imposed on the Central Intelligence Agency and other intelligence agencies work out, and whatever legislation Congress enacts to restrain its own immodest impulses (leaks), there is clear concensus that the United States will continue to have a strong intelligence-

what SOURCES and METHODS are.'

gathering apparatus. It is folly to think that a nation of the strength, size and influence of the



United States can survive without a global intelligence network. The issue really is how can this capability be maintained without violating the integrity of foreign nations and the civil rights of American citizens.

President Ford's guidelines, if followed carefully, would prevent the abuses by intelligence agencies that we have learned about in the past few years. His proposals for reorganization of these agencies seem less important to me. Administrative shuffles look good on paper, but the real question is how honest and scrupulous are the men who wind up with the

power after the reorganization. In this case, CIA Director George Bush gets most of the power. There is nothing in his record which would make me think he is not to be trusted. The official who held much of the power on intelligence activities in the past, Dr. Henry A. Kissinger, has a record which makes me mistrust him. In the reorganization, he doesn't have all that power.

The enormous ruckus over U.S. intelligence agencies, and the public's right to know, dates to the theft of the Pentagon Papers by Daniel Ellsberg in 1971. Ellsberg, while not revealing 'sources and methods," stole documents and violated a signed agreement to respect their confiden-

But through the middle-'60s there was an increasing number of such thefts from government agencies, particularly with the rise of Ralph Nader and his "raiders" who vigorously tried to expose government blunders and corruption

Ellsberg's theft understandably infuriated Kissinger largely because Ellsberg also got Kissinger's Vietnam option papers while he was still negotiating with North Vietnam's Le Duc Tho. Now we know that Mr. Nixon's White House "Plumbers" were formed after that - and disgraced the CIA — and quick as you could say, G. Gordon Liddy, we had Watergate.

There followed all manner of leaks from Sen. Sam Ervin's Watergate committee, the Watergate prosecutor's office, the FBI and various other government sources. When the CIA investigation began last year, some of the better-placed people in this town suddenly railed against leaks. The whole controversy came to a boil with the leak of the Pike Committee report. Kissinger cried, "Mc-Carthyism," and again threatened to

Anyway, Congress now has some proposals to chew on, and key intelligence agency officials have some rules to live by

Do not think that the leak system will not continue here. It will. The greatest enemies of this government. in this sense, are not the Ellsbergs, Naderites, disgruntled government employees or advocacy chaps on congressional committees. The enemies are all, those confounded copier machines across the bureaucracy and on Capito! Hill which can be quickly used for mischievous, even wicked

Let us hope that those with rational heads in this town bring common sense to bear on the question of intelligence gathering, so that Uncle Sam, as I wrote before, doesn't go around to international cocktail parties pulling his pants down to prove

the small society

HERE

MORE MORAL DECAY -IT 15 IN BLACK AND

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ART BUCHWALD

Post New Hampshire: It's our chance too soon they forget

mind besides abortion."

"Hangdog it, Wellborn. When you

were after my vote in New Hampshire

you said it was people like me who

would decide who the next President

of the United States would be. You

asked me to pose with you for pictures

with my little daughter Laura in the

snow. We had to do it four times

because your campaign manager

couldn't round up all the photographers and TV people. And

you distinctly said to me, 'Sam, I hope

see you again. America needs more

Americans like you.' You don't strike

up a friendship with someone in Bret-

ton Woods and then pretend you don't

Disney World.'

state in the Union?"

there?'

the Union," Wellborn says.

anyone in Bretton Woods.'

it's a Florida grapefruit.

know the man when you meet him at

A large crowd has gathered by this

time and Wellborn isn't quite sure

yells out, "Did you tell this Yankee

that New Hampshire was the greatest

"I said one of the greatest states in

"No, he didn't," yells Dundee. "He

'Well, if you liked it so much up

said 'the greatest.' You can ask

there," the man from Florida says to

Wellborn, "why didn't you stay

'There's been some mistake,'

Wellborn protests. "I hardly spent

any time in New Hampshire. My ma-

jor concern has been the good people

of Florida and how we can keep this

state economically strong and

healthy. Does anybody have an

orange? I don't think there's anything

better than a Florida orange unless

"That's what you said about New

Hampshire pancakes and maple

syrup three weeks ago," Dundee

Wellborn's press people start

pushing Dundee away. Wellborn, the

grin back on his face, is shaking

hands. He picks up a little girl and

holds her in his arms. "Someday

when you grow up," he says, looking

into the cameras, "you might be

Dundee shouts, "Don't believe him.

That's what he said in New Hamp-

President of the United States."

shire to my daughter Laura."

what to do next. A man from Florida

WASHINGTON - It must be tough to be a resident of New Hampshire. Every four years presidential candidates descend upon the state with their gaggle of campaign staffs and their media followers, and the New Hampshire voter suddenly is the center of nationwide interest. It's hard to keep all this attention from going to someone's head. This is what will probably happen after Feb. 24, the day of the New Hampshire

Dundee has gone down to Florida for a vacation on Mar. 1 and he sees one of the presidential candidates (we'll call him Wellborn) at Disney World.

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"Hi there, Mr. Wellborn," Dundee shouts. "Remember me?"

Wellborn grins, sticks out his hand, but shows no recognition. "Sam Dundee, from Mount

Washington, N.H.," Dundee says, trying to help the candidate out. "I met you at the general store in Bretton

"Yes, of course," Wellborn replies. the grin frozen on his face.

'You said as far as you were concerned. New Hampshire was the greatest state in the Union, and if you were elected President you would see that the people of Bretton Woods were not forgotten.

"Of course, Mr. Dundee. I remember it well. But I'm in Florida now and this primary is very important to me, so if you'll excuse me.

'Look, there're a couple of things I wanted to ask you, but I forgot at the time. How do you really feel about abortion?"

The TV cameras and reporters start closing in.

Wellborn, still grinning, says. 'Well, Sam, I think you should have asked the question in New Hampshire. After all, the people in Florida should be the ones to ask me questions

"Wait a minute. You told me in Bretton Woods that you were willing to answer any question the voters ask-

"Sam, the primary is over in New Hampshire. I have to put all my efforts into Florida. I'm sure the people in Florida have other things on their

To The Editor:

I was interested in reading your editorial last Sunday in which you stated that you feel a project to interest Midlanders in flying the American flag during 1976 could not be overdone. You mentioned the fact that a special task force has been named by the El Paso Chamber of Commerce president to sponsor such a project there.

You will be pleased to learn such a project is being sponsored in Midland by the Bicentennial Commission here. Plans were made last year to sponsor the project in the spring of 1975, only to be deferred until this spring after it was discovered it would not be possible at that time to obtain American flags in quantity for sale to those not already having them. It seems that the flag manufacturing companies were swamped with orders, causing a delay of several months in delivery.

Since the commission planned an extensive promotion of this project in hopes of interesting all Midlanders and businesses in obtaining flags and flying them, it was necessary that enough flags be available. Last fall several thousand American flags of various sizes and qualities, as well as national Bicentennial flags, were

ordered for delivery this month. A large committee of enthusiastic citizens under the chairmanship of Ronnie Williams has already formulated exciting plans for our "10,000 Flags Over Midland" project.

From a survey conducted by the commission last spring through the Midland schools it has been projected that about 8,000 Midland families already have American flags and that many thousands more would purchase and fly them as part of this

With the help of the commission in making flags available and involving Midland groups in the promotion, sale and distribution of them, surely it is not too optimistic to expect to have 10,000 flags flying from our homes, buildings and businesses this year.

The commission hopes that Midlanders will "show their colors" at this time as a way of indicating that they do believe in patriotism and in letting the world know they are proud

Mrs. Charles M. Linehan Executive Director Midland Bicentennial Commission

Let's cooperate

To The Editor:

Wouldn't it be great if during the Bicentennial year Midland and Odessa started seriously cooperating with each other. Blasphemy, blasphemy you say. I realize the complexities and lack of probability of this occurring, but if it did, other than a few bruised egos, most of the results could only be good.

I could at least see a competitive area shopping complex. Those trips to Lubbock and Dallas seem to get longer each time. But at present they are profitable, mind you.

There have been many examples of the undesirable results of two cities not cooperating. Look at the number of semi-abandoned airports in the Dallas-Fort Worth area. For many things it is too late. We sure could have used a good four-year area college within stones throw of the two

No, I am not advocating the forming of one city called Midessa or Odland, but isn't it time that we concentrate on making the area number one rather than each city having to be (number one). There is nothing wrong with trying to be the best, but it seems some past actions were motivated by a need to see that the other city was second.

What do you say, let's give it a try. With a lot of luck, some years from now the other cities around here may not be able to claim that their taxes are only a fraction of ours.

> E. M. Pringle III 2505 Stutz Place

Let them resign

To The Editor:

I have never written a letter to the editor but have just read about the federal judges bringing suit against their employer for more money.

The federal judges are making over \$42,000 a year now. I'm sure the American people have very little sympathy for anyone who cannot survive on \$42,000 a year. I'm sure 75 per cent of the lawyers do not make this much. Most of these federal judges used all the political clout they could muster to get appointed. If they don't like their salary, why don't they resign? I suspect most of them couldn't make \$42,000 a year in private practice is the reason they

It is a sorry plight in the American judicial system when in effect a judge goes on strike against his employer. After Watergate and now this, it is no wonder the American people hold the legal profession in such low esteem. The judges should resign and let someone else perform the duties or the judges should be impeached.

Mary Jane Moran 2311 Camarie St.

AUSTIN NOTEBOOK

Advantages of Texan in White House

By PATRICK CONWAY Austin Bureau

AUSTIN - U. S. Sen. Lloyd Bentsen says he will now spend five days a week on the floor in Washington representing Texas and two days back home campaigning for reelection.

This may or may not answer some of his detractors who have claimed Bentsen neglected Texas while seeking the Democratic nomination for president

When Bentsen forsook that ambition there was much chortling from his liberal opponents in the Texas Democratic party and, as would be natural, from the Republicans who would like to replace him in the Senate with one of their own.

What most folks seem to overlook is how wonderful it would be to have another Texan in the White House.

The state didn't hurt at all while the Prince of the Pedernales held court on the Potomac, and his love-of-state largess is still being felt in many areas despite inflation and other economic problems.

Liberal Democrats don't want Bentsen as the Texas standard bearer at the national convention in New York, but in hating him, there are some things they have overlooked.

Bentsen's record as a Democrat on the national scene has not been one

POSITIVE THINKING

By NORMAN VINCENT PEALE

that's the way it was written.

I received a letter the other day

with a check in it, and for an odd

amount too - \$31. Just why that

particular sum, I don't know, but

The letter said, "Dear Dr. Peale, I

am enclosing my check in the amount

of thirty-one dollars drawn to your

order. May I ask that you use the

proceeds of this check in any way that

will be pleasing to God. The writer is a

former alcoholic who lived on Skid

Row for over three years. Have been

arrested for drunkenness and drunk

driving a number of times, don't know

how many jails I've been in or how

much time I served. I tried to quit

drinking at least one hundred times,

but just couldn't do it. Then, in my

darkest hour I chanced to read (or

was it chance?) Jeremiah 33:3. I

believed these words. Through prayer

I was able to completely change the

Well, I endorsed that check over to

a good cause and then took down my

Bible to refresh my recollection of the

verse this man had mentioned.

Jeremiah 33:3 reads "Call unto me,

and I will answer thee, and show thee his life.

course of my life. Sincerely, -

that the liberals can call shoddy, although it might not sit well in some instances with the more conservative members of the state party.

And his state chairman for the presidential campaign is Agriculture Commissioner John White, who probably many of the young liberal screamers do not know was the only candidate for statewide office who refused to cross-file in both parties back when the state's Democratic leaders were abandoning Adlai Stevenson for an "I Like Ike" button.

Why would White stick his neck out if he didn't believe Bentsen had something to offer? He's not fond of falling on grenades, so perhaps he saw the long range benefits Texas can have by once again being strong on the national scene.

The Republicans didn't think much of Lyndon B. Johnson's tenure as President, but I can't recall hearing many conservatives complain when Texas got another goody out of the tax

U. S. Sen. John Tower has now been on the scene in Washington long enough to provide some stroke, but when he announces something new for the state his supporters call it a "much needed program," whereas,

How you can be an improved person

knowest not.

great and mighty things, which thou

Now I don't know whether any of

my readers have had a great spiritual

experience and awakening, such as

this man recounted in his letter. His

letter was a dramatic and difficult

one. He repeatedly tried to do

something with himself, but he failed.

And then, one day, he opened his Bible

and came upon just these 19 words.

What happened to him as a result? He

got a dynamic and creative idea. It

drove deeply into his mind. He began

to believe it. He established contact

with God, the Creator who also re-

creates people, and now he can write

simple, primary and fundamental

technique by which each of us can

become a better person. I'm sure

everyone wants to be an improved

And what do we mean by a better

person? Simply one who has learned

to get a firmer hold of himself, to be

more efficient and more effective, to

get along well with people and to

overcome the weaknesses and

deficiencies that have plagued him all

This man's story illustrates a

that he is a changed man.

individual.

when the Democrats did it it was an automatic "boondoggle

So Bentsen has retrenched, and it is doubtful if we will ever know how strong a presidential contender he could have been. On May 1, in the primary. Democrats will be asked to choose between Bentsen, Gov. George Wallace, Jimmy Carter, Fred Harris, Sargent Shriver, someone called Ellen McCormack, and something even weirder called "Uncommitted."

Voting "Uncommitted," in a sense is like giving a blank check to a con man, because you don't know what he is going to do with it after he gets out of your sight.

Never-the-less, that's what National Democratic Committeewoman Billie Carr wants Texans to do, although she now admits Bentsen may have more stroke in the primary than she said he would have when she was helping shoot down his national campaign.

Texas is not a libera! state, but LBJ proved that an astute politician can pull all factions together for his and the state's benefit. Texans may soon be calling for the same type of catalyst.

Somewhere, I'm sure, John Connally is listening.

Real self-improvement comes from

personality change deep within. You

can go to church for years and

perhaps get only a veneer of im-

provement. Nobody ever really became a better person unless he

wanted to with all his heart and was

willing to work at it and to believe

Inside many of us there are con-

flicting and defeatist forces which

frustrate our occasional impulses to

do something about ourselves. They

always hold us back. If you really

want to be a better person, you have

to reach for it with all that you have of

It is pretty difficult for a human

being to change for the better without

spiritual motivation and un-

derstanding. But the Bible tells you

how -- it is the finest how-to-do-it book

ever written. It is a very specific

handbook for remaking your per-

sonality and life. It teaches you how to

think, how to have good personal

relations, how to have strength. In

short, it outlines how to change from a

defeated to a successful human being.

The basic secret is that it reconditions

your thinking. Try starting that

process of thought conditioning now.

desire, determination and faith.

Advice needed

To The Editor:

Recently in Midland a young man of 18 died of asphyxiation in his sleep due to an unvented space heater left burning in the bathroom of his apartment.

Many of us under age 25 have grown up unfamiliar with the proper operation of the old gas flame heaters. Such ignorance can easily be

It would be a valuable public service to your readers if you would feature a brief but prominent article outlining the dangers of these heaters and detailing the ways they can be used safely. Everyone needs to know:

Gas heaters burn up the room's oxygen. If the resident is sleeping. and his room is not adequately ventilated, he will sink deeper and deeper into unconsciousness to the point of death. Therefore:

One should never go to bed until all such heating sources in the house have been turned off. If the room gets too cold, it should not be too much trouble to put on another blanket.

Those who frequently fall asleep with their clothes on should by all means keep some of their windows cracked slightly open.

By highlighting these facts, you may be able to save some lives. Thank you for your consideration of this suggestion and for the continuing responsible service you provide this

> Mark Mercer 1205 W. Wall St., Apt. 5

An injustice

community

I was relieved to read Wayne Ulrich's letter in the Feb. 15 issue of The Reporter-Telegram. Having read the report to the board of governors of Midland Memorial Hospital, Mr. Ulrich's letter clarified what might have become a public relations fiasco.

For a fact, Mr. Ulrich read his

report to the board, therefore, he could not have, he himself, changed his intent unintentionally. The intent was changed by editorial reporting. When a reporter summarizes remarks, particularly in such a sensitive area as politics, he is injecting personal interpretation of intent. I do not call this good reporting. Miss Barber has done Midland Memorial and Mr. Ulrich an injustice by injecting opinion in her reporting. Jere C. Hubbard

1 Lazywood Lane, Rt. 2

Free press important

To The Editor:

Many people feel that the press is too free in what it prints, and that it should be controlled by the federal government. I do not.

In Article I of the amendments to the U. S. Constitution, it guarantees the freedoms of speech and of the press. This in itself is one of the bases on which our country was formed over 200 years ago.

If our country is to keep on surviving, the press and other forms of media need to keep on reporting the facts as they have for the past two centuries, no matter whether it be conspiracy or whether it be another Watergate.

If the press is controlled, this will violate the people's right to know and the legislation on freedom of information.

We, the people believe in democracy. Can we keep it that way? Chris Brown 3215 Sentinel Drive

A busy time

To The Editor:

The individuals who work behind the scenes at the Midland County Courthouse should receive more public recognition and "Thanks".

In order to comply with the crazy election rules of 1976, the voter registration office is in turmoil from within and is invaded by volunteers for each presidential candidate from without. The telephone continually ringing; "Am I registered to vote," is the guestion of the day - which is great — more and more people should register and vote their convictions.

Mrs. Janeice Builta, the person responsible for the many details and copies of same in the registrars' office, is calm, smiling and courteous amidst the turmoil and confusion of instructions from those in charge of elections.

My thanks to her is only a small expression of how I think of her and her abilities. It was her willingness to go the second mile, that made it possible to verify the registration of so many voters on the petitions for George C. Wallace in Midland County. Mr. Wallace is on the primary ballot with 37 signers of the petitions

in the State of Texas. Thanks again, Mrs. Builta.

Ada M. Spivey 1004 North A St.

Liberals at fault

To The Editor:

Once again the liberals in the Congress have contracted "hoof-andmouth" disease. While posturing as the guardians of the average American's right to a job, and the protectorates of same from the usurpation of power by the government, they proved by their vote to increase controls on the natural gas industry, that they have little regard for keeping folks employed or freeing citizens from the stranglehold of the federal bureaucracy.

Industries which depend on natural gas for their operation, either because it is absolutely necessary for the manufacturing process (as in textiles), or because gas is cheaper and cleaner burning than alternative fuel sources, will be forced to shut down or have already done so.

That means lost jobs and wasted national productive capacity. The reason for this is that the artificially low wellhead price set by the Federal Power Commission (FPC) has virtually guaranteed that no new gas supplies will become available.

The high risk involved in gas exploration and the increasing production costs facing the industry, necessitate a more realistic approach, especially in light of our economy's monstrous energy needs.

There would be no shortage Ca natural gas in the interstate market had the FPC been an effective regulatory agency. It makes no sense then, given its past performance, to continue and increase the FPC's authority in this energy field.

instead, if the liberals succeed here, the government's encroachment on what remains of the free market will be assured, the pursuit of energy independence for this country will be rendered an academic exercise, and the meaningful efforts by the few people in Washington with foresight and ingenuity will continue to be th-

Jeff Hines 1201 W. Howell St. McKinney, Texas

Observations



Weighing profits. Far be it from us to poke into' somebody else's business (we've got headaches enough of our own). But we're beginning to wince when newscasters, politicians and other critics charge that the big food? chains are ripping off the consumer and should be broken up. That's the same argument we hear against oil companies. And tomorrow, I who knows? Will there be demands to dismem-) ber dress manufacturers, pizza makers and 1 dog food companies? For the record, a Cornell 3

University study shows that average net profit for all food chains in 1974 was ; well below 1% of sales (Our own net profit on the petroleum we sold last, year worldwide was only about 1.5¢ per gallon.) The moral, of course, is that bigness can he/p the consumer by bringing down costs through big volumes. Especially in oil And that is our business.

Early bloomers. You can make artificial carnations out of plastic Hefty waste 1 bags, made by Mobil Chemical Company. The flowers first blossomed in the imagination of Addy Baker, a Hong Kong-born artist in Mobil Chemical's design center. With the right snips, folds, pleats, and crinkles, she created t fill vers so real-looking that people have actually tried to water them. If you'd $_{\mathbb{Q}}$ li. e to turn white or yellow plastic bags into a dazzling bouquet (average time) per flower, ten minutes), write us for instructions. Please tape a quarter to, your letter to cover postage and handling costs

Top of the keg. St. Bernards, the large, shaggy dogs who have sniffed avalanche victims out of the snow in Switzerland since the 17th century, are a happy example of how man's best friend can coexist with man's high technology. The brave canines have been working closely with Alpine helicopter pilots in recent years. Often, helicopters alone can't locate avalanche victims, and it remains for the friendly dogs to sniff them out for the choppers.



Bottom of the barrel. During the darkest days of the American Revolution, George Washington had a difficult time finding people willing to fight for the new government. Today, one out of five works for it.

Mobil

8

2-21

nan

Houston to feature world premiere opera

HOUSTON — A world premiere production of a new opera will open this week to highlight the Bicentennial season of the Houston Grand

'Bilby's Doll,' American composer Carlisle Floyd's new opera, will haveits first professional performance Briday night in Jones Hall in downtown Houston. Subsequent performances are scheduled for next Sunday afternoon and the evenings of March 2 and 5. These presentations are on the HGO's regular series. Additional performances on the opera organization's American and "Pop Op" series will be presented next Saturday and March 1 respectively.

Based on Esther Forbes' compelling novel, "A Mirror for Witches," Floyd's three-act opera is set in the American colonies and deals with a young girl who is thought to be devil-possessed. All performances will be in English.

Starring in this Bicentennial salute will be an all-American cast headed by soprano Catherine Malfitano in the title role. Miss Malfitano, daughter of singer Joseph Malfitano with whom she frequently teams for recital engagements on the Community Concerts circuit, has sung in several past Houston Grand Opera productions, including "La Perichole" and "Der Rosenkavalier." She also has sung in productions at the Santa Fe

W. WALL at S. MIDKIFF

Opera, and she is scheduled to make her operatic debut at London's Covent Garden this May.

Joining this young New York City and Chicago Lyric Opera star in the production here will be mezzosoprano Joy Davidson as Hannah,

ENTERTAINMENT

tenor Jack Trussel as Shad, baritone Alan Titus as Titus Thumb, bass Samuel Ramey as Mr. Zelley and bass Thomas Paul as Jared Bilby. Supporting roles are to be sung by Barrie Smith, Nell Evans, Dale Smith, Thomas Page, David Cornell and Jon Enloe.

Young American conductor Christopher Keene, presently the music director of the Syracuse Symphony and artistic director of the Festival of Two Worlds in Spoleto, Italy, will conduct all performances of "Bilby's Doll." The production is being staged and directed by David Pountney of the Scottish Opera at Glasgow, and Ming Cho Lee has designed the interesting sets. Costumes are by Suzanne Mess.

Carlisle Floyd, one of only a handful of successful contemporary composers of opera, is probably best known for his "Susannah," adapted from "Susannah and the Elders," an opera having numerous productions around the nation during this Bicentennial season (including a recent production by the Fort Worth Opera) and his "Of Mice and Men," based on John Steinbeck's famous play. The latter was produced by the HGO in its 1972-73 season.

The premiere production of "Bilby's Doll" is being funded in part by grants from the Cullen Foundation of Houston and the National Opera Institute. Tickets for all performances are now available at the HGO box office downstairs in Jones Hall, and will be for sale at the main box office before the start of each performance. Seat reservations may be made through the opera office, 713-

accepted

Applications

annual Arts and Crafts Fair of the Southwest.

festival have been received from 19 states.

This year's event will take place May 1 and 2 on the

Last year's event— the first— was considered a

tremendous succeess, drawing as it did artists and

craftspeople from vitually every sector of the South-

west. To date this year, inquiries into the 1976

exhibitors that booth space is assigned on a first-

request basis (although the Jaycees' Standards

Committee is empowered to first determine if an

exhibitor's work meets the standard of quality

Jaycee spokesmen are reminding potential

Catherine Malfitano

Area students receive honors

SNYDER - Becki Cranford of Midland and Stacy Payne of Stanton have been inducted into the Psi Zeta chapter of Phi Theta Kappa, a national honor fraternity for two-year college students, at Western Texas obtained at the Central

YMCAs slate fun club

A two-day Fun Club has been announced by the Central and Alamo YMCAs. The Fun Club, scheduled for Monday and Tuesday, is opened to children in grades 1-6.

Monday's activity will be a trip to Sandhills, with swimming, bowling and a Walt Disney movies planned for Tuesday.

Fun Club hours are from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., and registration is \$2.50 per child per day. Further information may be

Lawyer Referral Service helps 139

The Texas Lawyer Referral Service assisted 139 persons in need of finding a Midland County lawyer last year, according to a State Bar of Texas report sent to Robert Bledsoe, president of the Midland County Bar Association.

Six Midland lawyers are participating in the ROSWELL, N. M. — The Roswell Jaycees have statewide referral service operated by the State Bar begun accepting applications for places in their

Those in need of a lawyer for services that may range from impending divorce matters to consumer-Eastern New Mexico State Fair grounds here. In law problems may dial this toll-free number: 800-292keeping with the national Bicentennial, the fair will 9690



Private company with large C.I.A. contract look ing for man with experience in Karate/Judo. High risk. High pay. Long career doubtful.







George C. Scott "The Hindenburg" Anne Bancroft.

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"HOOKER" FIRST "MAID" SECOND

"THE HAPPY

HOOKER"

☆ ENDS WEDS. ☆

SWEDEN"

FIRST SHOW SHOW STARTS 7:30 P.M. ☆ ADMISSION \$1.50-UNDER 12 YEARS 50° ☆ ONE PERFORMANCE ONLY EACH EVENING WALKING "FIRST "BERTHA" SECOND

BO SVENSON In "WALKING TALL TWO (PG)

DAVID CARADINE in "BOX CAR BERTHA (R)

and SUNDAY at 2:00 p.m. 4310 ANDREWS HWY. 694-2261 ADMISSION \$2.50 UNDER 12 YEARS \$1.00 NO ONE BETWEEN the AGES OF 12 years thru 15 years of Age will be admitted UNLESS ACCOMPANIED BY PARENT. PROOF OF AGE MUST BE SHOWN IF REQUESTED. IT TAKES THREE TO TANGO AND THIS TRIO COMES UP WITH IRRESISTIBLE FUN NOSTALGIA! MINNELLI HACKMAN LADY

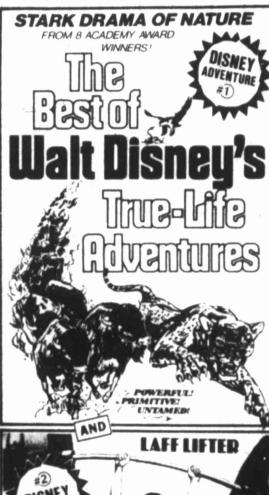
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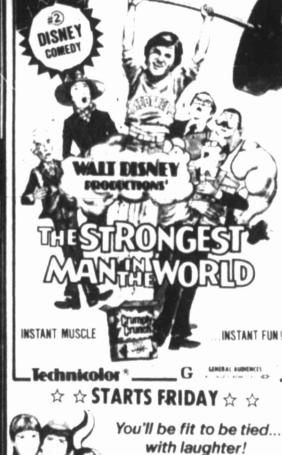
cinema

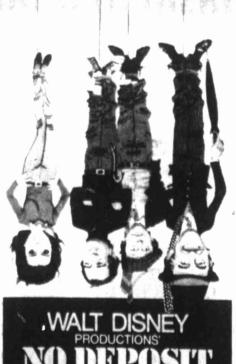
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☆ NOW SHOWING ☆ ADMISSION \$2.00 **UNDER 12 YRS, \$1.00 EVERYONE OCCUPYING** A SEAT MUST HAVE

FEATURE TIMES "ADVENTURES" • "STRONGEST MAN" 2:20-5:45-9:00







David NIVER, Darren MCGRVIN, Don KNOTTS.

Herschel BERNARDI, and Barbara FELDON

1975 Wall Disney Productions CARTOON CLASSICS

KAPTAIN'S KORNER

ENTERTAINMENT NIGHTLY **NOW FEATURING** MATT **PENNY**



HAPPY HOUR 5-7 P.M. MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

'Oklahoma' keeping with the national Bicenter have "Pioneer Days" as its theme. finale this week

FINAL performances of Midland Community Theatre's "Oklahoma!" are scheduled this week.

The celebrated musical by Richard Rodgers and Oscar Hammerstein II opened at Theatre Centre three weeks ago to initiate MCT's 30th anniversary year and has been playing to full houses in most performances offered since

Leading off the final week will be a matinee at 2:30 p.m. today, to be followed by Thursday. Friday and Saturday presentations. The Thursday performance will begin at 8 p.m. and the Friday and Saturday ones will have 8:30 curtains. Telephone the theater box office, 682-2544, for seat reservations.

Theatre's next attraction of its anniversary season will open soon after "Oklahoma!" ends its run. The second offering will be Woody Allen's Again, Sam.'

SUNDAY,

FEBRUARY 22

Sweet and Sour Slaw

Raisin Pie

TOWN & COUNTRY

MIDLAND

TEXAS

Beet Salad with Italian Dressing

Cherry Banana Pie

all the things you love to eat . . .

Filet Mignon with Lobster Tails.

French Fries and Tartar Sauce

Furr's Special Baked Halibut with Tortar Sauce

Roast Turkey with Old Fashioned Sage Dressing, Rich Giblet Gravy

and Cranberry Sauce

VEGETABLES

Creamed Peas and New Potatoes

Asparagus Casserole au Gratin

Blue Lake Green Beans

Hot Buttered Corn on the Cob

SALADS

DESSERTS

NEW, DIFFERENT VARIETY EVERYDAY

AFETERIAS

You've got a great meal comin' when you come in.

Cottage Cheese Garden Salad

French Lemon Pie

German Chocolate Cake

Carrot and Raisin Salad

Midland Community zany farce, "Play It

desired for the festival). Application forms and detailed information on the festival may be obtained from the Roswell Chamber of Commerce, or from Arts and Crafts Fair, P. O. Box 122, Roswell, N. M. 'Ben Franklin'

finale slated

ODESSA - "Young Ben Franklin's Fight for Freedom. a special Bicentennial production at Odessa's Permian Playhouse, will have a final

performance this afternoon Presented by the Kaleidoscope Company, the young people's performing company at Odessa's community theater, the play is a spirited, actionfilled account of a real-life experience in the youth of Ben Franklin, that canny American statesman.

How young Ben obtained information about a threatened pirate attack on immigrating colonists, and how he exposed the scheme through his anonymous "Dogood Papers" published in his elder brother's newspaper, form the plotline of the play. Kaleidoscope member James Cunningham plays

Tickets for today's presentation, scheduled for 2:30 p.m., will be on sale at the theater, 310 W. 42nd St., before curtain time. Seat reservations may be made in advance this afternoon by telephoning 362-2329.

MHMR centers receive funds

AUSTIN - The Permian Basin Community Centers for Mental Health and Mental Retardation have been granted \$50,000 for alcoholism detoxification and intermediate care facilities.

Senators W. E. "Pete" Snelson and Kent Hance announced the grant Friday and noted funds would come from the Texas Commission on Alcoholism. The MHMR Centers will contribute an additional \$22,075, making a total of \$72,075 available for the program.

The centers provide services to alcoholics in Midland and Ector Counties. The program will begin its fourth year of operation on March 1.

TCA grants program administrator Tom Sears said some 750 clients are expected to be served in the detoxification facility and 60 in the intermediate care facility from March 1, 1975, through Feb. 28, 1976. TCA has estimated a total of over 500,000 alcoholics and alcohol abusers in Texas, each of whom ad-

versely affects another four persons. Grant money is disbursed by TCA under the authority of the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment and





PHONE 68-22544 FOR RESERVATIONS STARTING OUR 30TH ANNIVERSARY YEAR

For almos Community C been one of t entertainmen surrounding a The 1976-77 fall will be on going comr providing res varied, top-

COI

First as Ci then as Civic Communit organization | outstanding e of its member Montoya, du and Lowe as Marcel Mar Symphony, Orchestra a

Stuc Rehearsals Midland-Ode

prepare four strumentalist pearances w concerts Mone The studen winners selec National You held in Midla were chosen finalists in th who won out other particip The Nation

certs, alway Midland and for 8 p.m. Mo High auditor p.m. Tuesda auditorium he of course, be In addition, b in the young will be open with single ac the doors be concert. Dr. Thom

director-cond Payn hono

toda AUSTIN, T B. Iden Payn nationall Shakespeare and professo on the Un Texas drama

receive Engla highest civil special c

today. Order of the pire will be p simple cere David's Hosp Hodgkins, a general in H name of Que

The awar the gratitu British 1 distinguished the producti pretat Shakespeare

Born in ! Tyne in England in began his act 1889. He manager of Abbey Playe Ireland, fr during whic 200 plays. I War I he org tory theat throughou England and

Payne o United State directed and New York until his ap 1934 as dir Shakespeare Theatre in Avon.

Since 1946 a guest drama at of Texas un ment in 1973

Amon

achievem credited the Oregon Festival, Shakespear San Diego, Stratfor Shakespear

Community Concerts campaign under way

For almost 30 years, Midland Community Concerts Association has been one of the leading cultura land entertainment forces in Midland and surrounding area.

will be

BURT

The 1976-77 season beginning next fall will be a continuation of its on going commitment to excellence in providing residents of the area with varied, top-quality entertainment.

First as Civic Music Association, then as Civic Concerts and now as Community Concerts, the organization has presented dozens of outstanding events for the enjoyment of its members, from guitarist Carlos Montoya, duo-pianists Whittemore and Lowe and famed mime artist Marcel Marceau, to the Dallas Symphony, the Prague Chamber Orchestra and the Gamelon Orchestra of Bali.

Community Concerts Association, now in the midst of its annual membership campaign, is pointing with pride to the four outstanding events booked for the 1976-77 season. They are:

-Danny Davis and the Nashville Brass, a pleasing blend of traditional "Nashville Sound" with the group's own unique sound achieved through brass instrumentation.

-The duo-piano team of Stecher and Horowitz, among the world's foremost keyboard artists and the first such team to be brought here in several years.

-A Broadway "Golden Oldie," ever-new in its appeal, the musical "Music Man," performed by the

talented Young Americans troupe of singers and dancers, and

-Texas Opera Theatre (TOT), a touring troupe of the Houston Grand Opera Association, in a performance of Mozart's delightfully witty and melodic "Marriage of Figaro."

The concert organization's campaign headquarters are in the annex of Grammer-Murphey in The Village shopping center. The membership drive will continue through Saturday, at which time the association's membership rolls will be closed to persons currently residing here. Admission to Community Concerts events is by season membership ticket only, with no single admissions sold at the doors.

Persons wishing to renew their season memberships, along with and those who wish to join the organization for the first time, are invited to telephone the campaign headquarters, 682-6397, for full informa-



Students prepare for performance

Rehearsals this afternoon with the _ will be on the podium for the concert Midland-Odessa Symphony will pair. prepare four talented young instrumentalists for their guest appearances with the orchestra in concerts Monday and Tuesday nights.

The students are the performing winners selected in the 14th annual National Young Artist Competition held in Midland a month ago. They were chosen out of a field of 11 finalists in the competition, finalists who won out over approximately 70 other participants in the NYAC.

The National Young Artist concerts, always popular events in Midland and Odessa, are scheduled for 8 p.m. Monday in Bonham Junior High auditorium of Odessa, and 8 p.m. Tuesday in Lee High School auditorium here. Season tickets will, of course, be valid for either concert. In addition, because of wide interest in the young artists' performances. the pair of subscription events also will be open to the general public, with single admissions go on sale at the doors before the start of each

Dr. Thomas Hohstadt, music director-conductor of the orchestra,

Featured in performances will be: -Cellist John Sharp, 16, student at Waco High School and the performing winner representing the secondary school division of the NYAC, who will be heard in the Concerto No. 1 for Violoncello and Orchestra, by Camille Saint-Saens.

-Violinist Lucinda Marvin, 24, of Minneapolis, student at Indiana University, who will perform the Concerto in D-minor, Op. 47, of Jan

-Flutist David Aguilar, 21, of Corpus Christi, also a student at Indiana University, who will join the orchestra in performances of the Flute Concerto No. 2 in D-major of Mozart.

-Pianist Jeffrey Campbell, 20, of Dallas, who will be heard in the Piano Concerto No. 2 in A-major of Franz Liszt. Campbell will be returning to West Texas later this season to perform with the San Angelo Symphony, as a result of winning the recent annual Hemphill-Wells Sorantin Award competition sponsored by the San Angelo Symphony Society

Doc to play at Fort Worth

Sunday to perform with the Fort Worth Symphony Orchestra.

Severinsen, possessor of one of the most fantastic wardrobes in show biz, is a frequent performer of 'serious' music with leading symphonic organizations in addition to his regular gig as musical director for the "Tonight Show" on TV.

Severinsen's penchant for colorful clothes is not a gimmick. It just happened. Growing up as he did in Oregon, the casual, brightly-colored Western attire so popular there was something he'd always accepted as the norm. But he harbored a secret am-

ALPINE - Seven Midland area students have

They are Gail Hodge, Candace G. Gonzales, Debra

L. Walton and Gregg S. Bass, all of Midland. Crane

residents on the list are John E. Caldwell and Steve

been tapped for the dean's honor list following the

7 area students

on Sul Ross list

fall semester at Sul Ross State University.

Pettit and the Odessan is Barry D. Allen

the West," Doc Severinsen, comes to town next years of study and performing in such famous bands as those of Ted Fiorito, Tommy Dorsey, Benny Goodman and Charlie Barnett, he finally achieved that ambition. After he got his own band, Severinsen felt entitled to rebel a bit, and took to wearing bright, bold ties to express his individuality. The rebel in his soul grew, along the clothing revolution of the 1960s, and his wardrobe took on its way-out look. Eventually his clothing became his trademark. He accumulated hundreds of suits (sometimes better described as costumes) for his TV and guest appearances. But it should be noted here that he keeps

> In his appearance with the Fort Worth orchestra a week from today, Severinsen will be performing

> his concert wardrobe entirely separate from his TV

tal MIDLAND INSULATION CO. 694-7673

FORT WORTH — "The flashiest trumpet player in bition to some day be a band leader and, following music from the Big Band Era of the 1930s and '40s. The 3 p.m. concert in Tarrant County Convention Center theater will present the symphonic dances from Leonard Bernstein's score for the musical "West Side Story," Texas composer Fischer Tull's Concerto No. 2 for Trumpet and Orchestra and a "Salute to the Big Band Era" arranged by Lew Gillis. John Giordano will be on the podium.

Tickets for this Series II subscription concert, priced \$2 to \$5, are available at the Scott Theater box office in the Fort Worth Art Center and at Central Ticket Agency in the Fort Worth Sheraton downtown. Ticket reservations should be made through the symphony office, 817-926-8831

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Payne honored today

AUSTIN, Tex. (AP) -B. Iden Payne, 94, internationally known Shakespearean director and professor emeritus on the University of Texas drama faculty, will receive England's second highest civilian honor in special ceremonies

The Most Excellent Order of the British Empire will be presented in a simple ceremony at St. David's Hospital by W.C. Hodgkins, acting consulgeneral in Houston in the name of Queen Elizabeth

ANT FUN!

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tied...

The award expresses the gratitude of the British people for Payne's long and distinguished career in the production and interpretation of Shakespearean drama.

Born in Newcastle-on-Tyne in northern England in 1881, Payne began his acting career in 1889. He was general manager of the famous Abbey Players in Dublin, Ireland, from 1907-1911 during which he directed 200 plays. During World War I he organized repertory theater seasons throughout northern England and Scotland.

Payne came to the United States in 1913 and directed and produced in New York and Chicago until his appointment in 1934 as director of the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre in Stratford-on-

Since 1946 he had been a guest professor of drama at the University of Texas until his retirement in 1973.

Amongother achievements he is credited with inspiring the Oregon Shakespeare Festival, the summer Shakespeare Festival at San Diego, Calif., and the Stratford, Conn., Shakespeare Festival.

AN INVITATION FROM THE NEW. FROZEN FOOD STORAGE OF MIDLAND TO OPEN HOUSE TUDAY (SUNDAY) 2 P.M. TO 5 P.M. Grand Opening Continues thru Tuesday Feb. 24.

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Tests to seek source of forest area radioactivity

ARGONNE, Ill. (AP) — Materials apparently used in the Manhattan Project during World War II are emitting lowlevel radioactivity in a forest preserve near Chicago, the Energy Research and Development Administration says.

Tests will be conducted by scientists from the Argonne National Laboratory to determine the source of

VALENCIA ORANGES

CELERY Calif.

TOMATOES

YELLOW ONIONS

YELLOW SQUASH

the radioactivity, which is not believed hazardous, the agency said.

The administration said the studies will be undertaken in the Palos Hills Forest Preserve near a site where materials from the Manhattan Project are buried.

The Manhattan Project was a code name for the secret effort to develop

an atomic bomb. The project was moved from the University of Chicago to Palos Hills.

ERDA said results of the tests will not be known for about a year. The agency's announcement said

the survey will try to document the radiological condition of the site as well as the source of tritium, a radioactive form of hydrogen.

detected by Argonne scientists in three forest preserve wells.

The radioactive level was described as only 2 per cent of the federal limit for drinking water and not hazardous. Surface water and soil samples at the site have been tested 10 times bet-

ween 1954 and 1973. ERDA said soil samples showed traces of the radioactive materials known to have been buried in the waste burial ground but that no hazardous levels were found.

Data from the new tests will be used to determine whether any long-term problems might arise from the buried material and whether any action is necessary to assure continued safety of the area, the agency said.

The Army Corps of Engineers leased more than 1,000 acres of Cook County Forest Preserve land for the World War II project and returned it to the county after decontaminating

The buried materials are encased in concrete and buried six feet below ground, ERDA said.

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Mike Burl 17 years, fir Like most fa

Fai

EDITOR'S horror story happen. It is happening as pen. A little the first affe will not be nightmare t United State

Burkholder situation m moment. But Then, squi

Per incl

A Canyon

Green Count discovery ha finaled in has been se has been st CROCKET Victor I. Pierce Fee mile east o southwest Crockett C Operator gas per da perforation and from 6, Fay wa gallons a Wellsite

TOM GREE H. B. RI Viola, five

west lines HE&WT sur

wo By MAX B. AP Oil Wri **HOUSTO**

specializing says the pol world is for exploration internation remain (situations "The No concern not seem six month

'The w promising show sign Great Brit before ado

reported. an opportu

CLASSIFIED

Like most farmers in the area he can't afford atop one of the largest gas fields in the country,

EDITOR'S NOTE - This is a

horror story. It is not what could

happen. It is what has happened, is

happening and will continue to hap-

pen. A little West Texas town may be

the first affected. But it most likely

will not be the last. The energy

nightmare that may loom for the

United States already has hit the

PECOS, Tex. (AP) - Mike

Burkholder gazed across his flat.

flaking farmland and said, "This

situation may be unique at the

Texas sun, he added: "We may be

finished. We may be going out of

A Canyon gas producer has been

completed in Crockett County, a Tom

Green County wildcat has shown oil, a

discovery has been completed in Kent

County, a confirmation has been

finaled in Garza, a wildcat reentry

has been set in Borden and an outpost

Victor I. Pierce of Ozona No. 1 V. I.

Pierce Fee has been completed 3/8

mile east of Canyon gas production in

the Ozona multipay field 25 miles

southwest of Ozona in Southwest

absolute open flow potenial from the

Canyon of 3,650,000 cubic feet of dry

gas per day. Production is through

perforations from 6,004 to 6,015 feet

Fay was fractured with 50.000

Wellsite is 660 feet from south and

H. B. Rhoads of Midland No. 1

Viola, five miles southeast of San

says the political mood throughout the

world is for a holding pattern on such

Offshore Magazine reports that

"The North Sea picture, clouded by

international private oil companies

remain discouraged at political

concern over government par-

ticipation and uncertain taxes, does

not seem any brighter now than it did

six months or a year ago," Offshore

"The western Pacific still seems

situations in various areas.

west lines of section 9, block BBB,

gallons after a 2,500-gallon acid

and from 6,330 to 6,358 feet.

Operator reported a calculated,

has been staked in Sutton.

CROCKETT WELL

Crockett County

HE&WT survey

AP Oil Writer

explorations.

TOM GREEN SHOW

Then, squinting into a dying West

moment. But it won't be for long.

farmers of Reeves County

Farmers in Reeves County

hit by energy nightmare

business. I guess there's no question

about it. But sooner or later it will

equalize. And if people think food

prices are high now, tell 'em to wait a

What's especially alarming is that

Burkholder, 39, a Reeves County

farmer for 17 years, is among the

fortunate. He's got the resources to

hang on for a while and is determined

Many of his neighbors do not and

The plight of this isolated com-

munity of nearly 15,000 seems to

provide the first shadowy image of

what may be a spreading national

Simply stated, the price farmers

year or two.

to do so.

cannot

energy nightmare.

Permain Basin area activity

includes Kent County strike

4,597 to 4,632 feet. The test flared gas and recovered 30

Angelo in Tom Green County, feet of oil, 366 feet of muddy oil and 90 developed gas, oil and water on a feet of salty formation water. Tool drillstem test in Canyon lime from was open one hour.

Mike Burkholder, 39, of Pecos, a farmer for the price of gas to run water pumps to irrigate but he still must pay \$1.85 per thousand cubic

17 years, finds himself in an unusual position. the land. Unlike most farmers his farm lies feet of gas to the company which pipes the gas.

Operator has set 41/2-inch casing at

pay for naural gas multiplied here by

500 per cent Jan. 1, outstripping

overnight their ability to raise vir-

"Now who the hell's gonna grow

The ominous answer: very, very

The geographical heartbeat of a

semiard region, Pecos is the county

seat of Reeves County, the old

stomping ground of one-time fertilizer

An eastbound motorist can spot

Pecos iust off Interstate 20 as he rolls

toward the Dallas Fort Worth

metroplex 400 miles down the road.

king Billy Sol Estes, paroled after

serving six years in prison for fraud.

food or fiber at a loss?" asked one

tually any crop at a profit.

irate landowner.

Oil field truckers to meet March 14-17

NEW ORLEANS - Firms closely related to the oil field and heavy commodity trucking industry will host delegates to the 26th Annual National Oil Field Haulers Conference to be held at the Marriott Hotel here March 15-17.

International Harvester will sponsor the international luncheon

White Motor Corp. will sponsor a reception honoring government officials March 16.

Cummins Sales and Service, Inc. will sponsor a breakfast March 16. Trailmobile, a division of Pullman, Inc. will host a get-acquainted hour the evening of March 15. Hobbs Trailers of Fort Worth will

sponsor the annual banquet on March Mid-Continet, Inc. and the ATA Oil Field Haulers Congference will host the annual dinner that precedes the

Hobbs presentation A ladies bus tour at 9:30 a. m. March 16 to Longue Vue Gardens and the old quarters of New Orleans will be sponsored by oil field trucking firms located in the southern

Louisiana area Approximately 400 motor carrier and shipper delegates are expected to attend the annual conference.

gas, oil, and underground water. So while Pecos will survive and probably prosper, most of the farmers seem doomed Without the underground water,

The area's assets, other than cattle,

mostly are hidden. They are natural

there would be no crops; cotton, canteloupe, grain, vegetables. Rainfall averages only 11 to 12 inches To lift that water, farmers drilled

wells and installed pumps, powered by natural gas which they purchased for 30 to 40 cents for 1,000 cubic feet

Those contracts expired Dec. 31, 1975 and the new year dawned with a new rate: \$1.85 per mcf.

"Economics," says the gas company, Delhi Gas Pipeline Corp., pointing to the high wellhead prices it must pay for gas on the intrastate

Snapped Burkholder, no stranger himself to gas royalties: "It makes it prohibitive for any one in this arid country to farm his land. People have their life and their life's savings invested in this land and they're both going down the drain. It's a terrible situation

"But we're just the first of many farming areas going to go out of production because we can't afford to irrigate. Irrigation is what gives stability to food production in the

United States. "Up on the (Texas) plains, there are 60,000 wells irrigating several million acres. I've heard that if gas were to go to \$2, there would be six million acres go out of production

immediately By most estimates, less than 20,000 acres will be in production here, down about half from last year. And no one need point out the implications when \$250-an-acre farmland is reevaluated as pasture land on the tax rolls at \$25

bank loans, life blood of the farm

industry, tend to dry up. "We're not in risk banking," said one banker. "If we wanted to gamble we'd go out and buy the farms and take the profits or losses ourselves."

onetime rodeo calf roper, said, "It was the gas costs that stopped us but

Publication says political mood throughout

Peppy McKinney, 46, a lean, (Continued on Page 3D)

FEA heading for decontrol

By CLYDE LAMOTTE Reporter-Telegram

Washington Oil Correspondent

WASHINGTON OIL

WASHINGTON-It appears quite likely that the government is going to decontrol the price of petroleum products. The Federal Energy Administration is heading in that direction and currently is holding a series of hearings to test public reaction.

Ironically, however, price controls will continue for crude oil and for natural gas. Congress has decreed that this be so.

The irony stems from the fact that the basic energy problem facing the nation is the lack of sufficient domestic production of crude oil and natural gas to meet consumer needs. This, in turn, means increasing dependency on foreign supplies and increasing dependency on the political, economic and social decisions made by governments controlling the major share of the

world's petroleum supply. Yet, in the face of this need to stimulate development of domestic energy resources, price controls are being kept on crude oil and natural

Price and wage controls were removed on everything else long ago and the next apparent move is to remove such controls from all segments of the petroleum industry except production.

No one has yet explained how the continuation of controls on the weelhead price of oil and natural gas is going to increase domestic supply. In fact, there is every reason to believe that the controls will result in a further decline in domestic petroleum development.

Even so, Congress seems bent on keeping a lid on domestic oil and gas wellhead prices although there are no similar controls on anything else and there were never controls on raw materials-except crude oil and natural gas.

There have been federal controls on natural gas prices for more than 20 years and on crude oil and petroleum products for the past five years and the result has been a steady decline of domestic production

Advocates of continuation of controls say that higher prices would not mean an increase in supply but would simply result in higher prices to consumers. But even if this theory is accepted, the obvious fact remains that keeping domestic oil and gas prices low will certainly slow the advent of oil from shale or gas from coal for the simple reason that it is not economic to produce energy from those sources to compete with the controlled price of crude oil and natural gas. So the over-all expansion of the nation's energy capabilities

continues at a snail's pace. Another aspect of the situation is that the longer the controls continue. the more difficult it becomes to

remove them. For example, if President Eisenhower had signed the natural gas deregulation bill Congress had passed at the time, the wellhead price of natural gas would not have risen appreciably because gas was then in oversupply

When the gas shortage developed, however, this naturally put an upward pressure on prices so that if gas controls were removed today there undoubtedly would be a quick and substantial increase in wellhead prices. As the supply situation worsens, such an upward surge would be even more pronounced if the price lid

were lifted. No politician in his right mind would want to be the one who would want to pry off the price lid in such an explosive setting.

To relieve the pressure on prices, the obvious answer is to increase supply. But how can supply increase when prices are kept down?

It should be borne in mind that congressional attitudes are shaped in large part by public attitudes. Therefore, it can be assumed that unless the public recognizes the danger of intensifying energy supply difficulties in the decades ahead by keeping controls on domestic production, Congress is not going to risk the public wrath by letting oil and natural gas prices increase sub-

stantially. This year's political campaigns will help indicate whether public opinion is shifting regarding the need for spurring domestic energy development. If no clear-cut public opinion emerges on this issue, there is little reason to expect that any major changes will be made in government energy policy.

Cuts could

start war

CHICAGO (AP) - Price slashing on gasoline by a station on the Nebraska Plains could start a nationwide trend, says an oil industry

newsletter. Herb Hugo, senior editor for Platt's Oilgram, said Friday an independent gas station in Scottsbluff, Neb., cut prices at the pump from 52.9 to 39.9 cents per gallon for regular gasoline. A national price war could result, he

"Long lines are forming to get this gas at the Farmland Industries station in Scottsbluff," said Hugo.

'They obviously are selling below cost and it is the lowest in the country since before the oil embargo. If it can happen in Scottsbluff it could happen anywhere and that is the key point

'Scottsbluff may seem an unlikely place for a national gasoline price war to start, but it could trigger one, Hugo continued. "You get one or two guys starting a fight in a little town and it can become a national one.

Hugo said gasoline prices have been deteriorating gradually since Labor

'Normal prices by majors range from 56.9 to 61.9 in the Chicago area. he said. "But some dealers are buying at 49.7 and selling at 49.9 and you can operate on that margin. It raises the question of some dealers getting special kickbacks from suppliers.

Commenting last week on falling gasoline prices, Hugo sai wholesalers are in a "state of panic." He and other oil industry analysts had predicted gasoline prices would rise to 70 cents and higher. "Nobody thought it would go down," he said.

Company relocates

Glasscock

Welex, a Halliburton Co., ha relocated its West Texas Division Office at 500 Building of the South

The office previously was located at 405 Gulf Building.

Reed rig survey reports 230 units

Reed Drilling Equipment reported in its Friday survey, that 230 rotary rigs were in operation last week in West Texas and Southeast New

The count dropped 10 from the 240 reported two weeks ago, and was off 26 from the number of active units working in the two-state area one year ago

the leading county for several weeks, dropped to 19 rotaries. Andrews County showed increased activity with 15 rigs working and Eddy County, N.M., where there was a Morrow play one year ago, dropped to 12 rigs last week. Ward and Winkler

Delaware Basin development Feb, 20 Feb. 13 Andrews Borden Chaves Cochran Coke Concho Crane Crockett Dawson Dickens Ector Eddy Edwards Fisher

Hockley Howard Lea Loving Lubbock Pecos County jumped to top place with 23 rigs, while Lea County, N.M. Menard Midland Mitchel Nolan Otero Pecos Reagan had 11 rigs working in each county, in Reeves Roosevelt Runnels Schleicher Scurry Sterling Stonewall Sutton Terrell Terry Tom Green Upton Val Verde Ward Winkler Yoakum Total

world favors offshore oil holding pattern By MAX B. SKELTON "The United States is putting up for lease more acres than it has offered in recent years," Offshore reported. HOUSTON (AP) — A publication The year's first sale involving 132 specializing in offshore oil operations

million. Offshore had forecast earlier the bidding would not be high in that the acreage had been pretty well picked over previously. "But the sales get better as the year goes on," Offshore said in its February edition. "Next may come the government's first big offering of Gulf of Alaska tracts ... Perhaps the

Gulf of Mexico tracts last week

brought high bids totaling only \$183.5

best of all will be the two offerings of Atlantic Ocean tracts, the first coming in May for 154 tracts in the Baltimore Canyon vicinity, and the second planned for August with 206 tracts close to Georges Bank." The publication adds that more offshore acreage has been promised

for leasing later this year and that a

reasonably good schedule has been

announced for the next three years. Offshore adds, however that the availability of exploration money will be the key to the successful bidding of such lease offerings and the answer has not as yet come from most companies.

capital expenditure columns of the oil companies, and these figures are only now coming to public view," Offshore "Look for some increase. If the amount of money budgeted for exploration this year is up considerably

"The key to this will be in the

from last year, you can expect a flurry of activity this year and next." Offshore reported two records were set last year in mobile rig construction activity. Rig builders completed work on a record 52 rigs but drilling contractors cancelled 26

new rig orders, also a record. The magazine added that since the first of the year three more rigs have

been completed and three more orders have been cancelled.

"According to a recent tabulation nearly 106 mobile rigs are due to come out of the shipyards this year, but this almost certainly going to be modified somewhat," the publication added. "A more likely figure for completed rigs in 1976 is around 50 or perhaps

Offshore attributed the situation to

321 mobile rigs being available for

worldwide activity at a time there is less work to do in practically every area of the world. By contrast, the magazine added, there were only 184 mobile rigs working worldwide and only 19 under construction at the time of the 1969

field in the North Sea. Offshore said fabricators of mobile rigs are concerned about future orders in that only one new order for a rig has been placed since last August.

discovery of Norway's Ekofisk oil



ELSI, The Geological Information Center, 211 Oil and Gas Building, 105 West Wall, provides extensive geological information to all those who subscribe to the service. Ric Wyckoff, draftsman, updates maps while Madonna

Ridgell, head librarian, is ready to help members locate needed information. Reap the geological benefits and become a member of ELSI. Call 682-7773 for imforma-

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ELSI Geological In- West Wall, provides New Mexico by the Its log filing system is in Basin. Additions include a large area to give quick Bosque, Brown, access to library files and Callahan, Coleman, Comdata. A librarian is ready anche. Concho, Coryell,

> A number of counties Hamilton, Hardeman, have been added to the Haskell, Hood, Jones, already complete file of Knox, McCulloch, Mills, geological data and Palo Pinto, Parker, statistical records on Shackelford, Stephens, wells in the Permian Taylor and Throck Basin of West Texas and morton.

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Hydrogen sulfide SPE meeting topic

Bruce Crockett of Midland will be the speaker for the luncheon meeting Monday of the Midland Operations Study Group of the Permian Basin Section of the Society of Petroleum Engineers of AIME.

Crockett is industrial relations manager and safety coordinator for Union Oil Co. of California's Central Region.

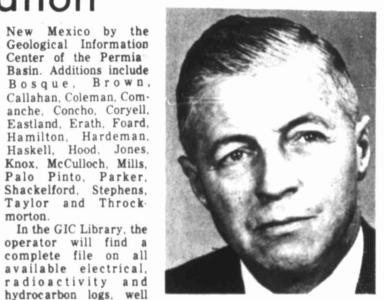
The meeting will begin at 11:30 a m. in the American Legion Hall. Crockett will discuss "H2S, The Killer" and operational safety in an hydrogen sulfide environment.

McMillan appointed

HOUSTON - Joe T. McMillan has been named general manager of Exxon, USA's supply department, effective April 1. McMillan currently is manager of

wholesale fuels in the company's marketing department. Succeeding McMillan is Robert E. Wilhelm, currently operations manager in the supply and transportation department of Exxon

International Co. in New York. He joined Exxon in 1958 as an engineer in the Baton Rouge, La., refinery. He tranferred to the headquarters refining department in Houston in 1966.



W. H. POTTS was honored recently at a dinner marking his retirement from The Western Co. after 10 years with the concern. He worked as a

Crockett is a graduate of Oklahoma State University and is a member of the Permian Basin Chapter of the American Society of Safety Engineers, the Safety Committee of Gas Processors Association and the Wyoming Safety Advisory Com-

Crockett is the co-author of "Safe Drilling of Wells Containing Hydrogen Sulfide."

Following seven years as a high school and college teacher and 13 years as an aviation ground instructor, flight instructor and airline transport pilot, Corckett joined Union Oil as company pilot in 1955.

He became safety coordinator for the Central Region in 1964, and was appointed industrial relations manager in 1973.



James R. Jones

J. R. Jones honored

Phillips Petroleum Co. has awarded James R. Jones, a landman in its Exploration and Production Department, a 30-year service award The Midlander joined the company in 1946 at Bartlesville, Okla., as a contract and title supervisor.

He became a landman there in 1952 and in 1954 was transferred to Denver, Colo., as division landman. From 1956 to 1966 he had assignments in Canada, Alaska and Bartlesville, coming to Midland in 1966 as a landman for the Southwestern Region

Phillips to expand board of directors

BARTLESVILLE, Okla. (AP) -Phillips Petroleum Co. moved Wednesday to expand its board of directors to include a majority of "outside" members as part of a settlement of a stockholders' suit.

The company said it will ask stockholders to elect six new outside directors at its annual stockholders meeting April 27. That would mean nine of the 17-member new board will be outside directors from the com-

Phillips said it will propose election of Melvin Laird, former secretary of defense; David Meeker of Troy, Ohio. chief executive officer of Hoart Corp. and past president of the National Association of Manufacturers; Victor Palmieri of Los Angeles, chairman and executive officer of Pennsylvania Co. and president of Victor Palmieri and Co., and Dolores Wharton of East Lansing, Mich., member of the National Council for the Arts.

Also, Francis Wheat of Los Angeles. former commissioner of the Securities and Exchange Commission, and Harold Williams of Los Angeles, dean of the Graduate School for Management at the University of California at Los Angeles.

The company statement said "The addition of the six new directors is in accordance with a settlement which has been reached in a stockholder suit filed last February in U. S. District Court in California The settlement was approved (Wednesday) by the court subject to its confirmation after a court hearing April 8, at which time any stockholder may present objections to the set-

Elcor to be feted

officers and board members of Elcor Chemical Corp. will be held between the hours of 5 and 7 p.m. March 2 at information available at the Midland Petroleum the Midland Library, a

The Midland Wildcat host organization. Robert Wood is chairman of its executive committee.

The guests of honor representing Elcor will include Roy E. Campbell. chairman and president; W.F. Ortloff, executive vice president of Elcor and president of The Reap the geological Ortloff Corp.; F.H. benefits. Become a Callaway, George R Gibson, James E. Hall, Geological Information Robert M. Leibrock and Center at 211 Oil and Gas Hugh O. Wolfe, directors. W.L. Barnes, vice

A reception honoring executive vice president of The Ortloff Corp. Dorman R. Blackman, vice president administration and treasurer; Richard J Rosebery, vice president corporate development and Stuart G. Johnston Committee will be the Jr., secretary and

general counsel

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transmission

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Horror in Ree

(Continued from F it's just that it all caugh once and we couldn't abs Standing in a stunted his 400-acre farm we McKinney stuck a b powdery dirt and said part about it is that water, the soil, the cli

because we simply ca water it." "My primary concer hold on to my land for t dad and I spent 40 year together and we could year. That's the sickeni whole thing.'

crop is not going to ever

One of the complicat that the land must be cultivated. Said Burkholder: "Yo two or three years and i problem is that salt dep

in the soil, eroding its fe While Reeves and Pecos County farmer \$1.85 per mcf for their gas, that same gas competitors on th regulated interstate ma as 52 cents per mcf.

grumbled McKinney, " our area at \$1.85 and York at 55 cents. If t East Coast had to pay we do for gas, the mo our farm products mig Burkholder's case is 'My farm lies ato largest gas fields in the

"Under the curr

the world. And I do get off it. But I have to "At the same time friends in Arizona business and they're be a dollar cheaper than

golly, it's my gas!" One group of successfully brought Delhi and its parent c Oil and Gas Co. Anoth is under consideration. "But they haven't g

case," said Pecos Harrison, representin 'and I've told them the The farmers say th their old contract exp be paying elevated p expected it to be \$1.85;

'The farmers hadn' as well as they could chie Scott, chairman Security State Bank

financier himself. 'They could have c years but they though and that gas might ge don't think gas is go cheaper.

"Gas productio

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Horror story told in Reeves County

(Continued from Page 1D)

it's just that it all caught up with us at once and we couldn't absorb it."

Standing in a stunted wheat field on his 400-acre farm west of town, McKinney stuck a boot into the powdery dirt and said: "The funny part about it is that we've got the water, the soil, the climate but this crop is not going to even pay for itself because we simply can't afford to water it."

'My primary concern is to try to hold on to my land for the future. My dad and I spent 40 years putting this together and we could lose it in one year. That's the sickening part of this

One of the complicating factors is that the land must be continuously cultivated.

Said Burkholder: "You let it lay for two or three years and it's gone." The problem is that salt deposits build up in the soil, eroding its fertility.

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e needs.

While Reeves and neighboring Pecos County farmers are paying \$1.85 per mcf for their own natural gas, that same gas is selling to competitors on the federally regulated interstate market for as low as 52 cents per mcf.

"Under the current system," grumbled McKinney, "it comes out of our area at \$1.85 and goes to New York at 55 cents. If the guy on the East Coast had to pay the same price we do for gas, the money we get for our farm products might increase."

Burkholder's case is bizarre. 'My farm lies atop one of the largest gas fields in the country, if not the world. And I do get a small royalty off it. But I have to buy it back at

"At the same time, I got some friends in Arizona in the cotton business and they're buying gas about a dollar cheaper than I am. And, by golly, it's my gas!'

One group of farmers unsuccessfully brought suit against Delhi and its parent company, Texas Oil and Gas Co. Another legal assault is under consideration.

"But they haven't got a very good case," said Pecos lawyer Roddy Harrison, representing the farmers, 'and I've told them that.

The farmers say they knew when their old contract expired they would be paying elevated prices but none expected it to be \$1.85 per mcf.

'The farmers hadn't thought ahead as well as they could have, said Archie Scott, chairman of the board of Security State Bank and a cotton financier himself.

'They could have contracted for 50 years but they thought 10 was enough and that gas might get cheaper. But I don't think gas is going to get any

"Gas production costs are

tremendous. It cost anywhere from \$2 million to \$3 million to drill one of the deep wells out here.

"So you can't really blame the company. Delhi bought the system as a business proposition. If the farmers found gas on their land, they wouldn't want to sell it at 30 cents when they could get \$2."

It's simply a case of economics, Scott said.

"The farmer is feeding and clothing the world but he is just not getting his fair share of the American dollar for the goods he produces. That's primarily because farmers haven't banded together and demanded reasonable prices. So the politicians haven't paid them any attention."

Said a company spokesman in

"We've got a great deal of compassion for these people. We realize they're between a rock and a hard place...we are trying to provide continuity of service at this point because we won't be in the distribution service out there much

...It is not our obligation to provide their gas so they can make a profit in the farming business...we've gone beyond our obligations.'

The spokesman, pointing out that the company is paying prices at the wellhead of nearly \$2 per mcf, said Delhi can't make a "reasonable profit" even at \$1.85.

He said some 60 area farmers had contracted for the \$1.85 gas and "if they pay their bills, and we got the gas, we'll sell it to them.

It appears, however, that October might be the breakaway point and the company is vigorously trying to sell

the distribution system before then. "I'm not saying we're right, but we've been terribly human on this thing out there," the spokesman said.

"I think the real solution is for the farmers to buy the system themselves. They're smart people and there's lots of gas out there. And we'll work with them and help them any way we can.. "The choice is this: do you want

energy at a reasonable cost or do you not want any energy at all? That's what it's coming down to." One large farm operator summed it

up this way: 'I've got two more years of cheap gas under an existing contract and then this S.O.B. farm is going back to pasture land unless something happens. It's a hell of a business for anybody but a fool. Unless we either get high prices or some relief it will

just be a matter of time until attrition

Peppy McKinney, 46, of Pecos, examines the stunted grain crop on his 400 acre farm west of Mecos. McKinney is in the same shape as most

farmers in the area, they can't pay the price for gas to operate thier water wells and make a profit

Permian Basin area activity

(Continued from Page 1D)

4,728 feet. Total depth is 5,041 feet. The project is 1/8 mile southeast of the Pecan Station (Canyon lime) field and in section 7, block 25, H&TC survey.

Flowing pressure on the drillstem test was from 130 to 200 pounds. Operator was preparing to perforate and test on last report. KENT DISCOVERY

Lobo Oil Corp. of Midland recompleted its No. 1 W. Connell as a Canyon pay opener on the west side of the Polar, East (Pennsylvanian) field 11 miles southwest of Clairemont in Kent County.

The strike finaled for a daily pumping potential of 40 barrels of 39gravity oil, plus 10 barrels of water. through perforations from 6,978 to 6,982 feet. Gas-oil ratio was 560-1.

Originally drilled to 7,600 feet, the well has 7-inch casing set at 7,578 feet. Plugged back depth is 7,000 feet.

Location is 1,607 feet from north and 933 feet from east lines of section 18. block 5, H&GN survey

GARZA CONFIRMER The Teas multipay field of Garza County has reported its second Mississippian oil producer and 25%mile southeast extension to that pay. The well is Shell Oil Co. No. 1-C

Slaughter, a former dual Ellenburger

and Pennsylvanian discovery nine miles south of Post It was recompleted for a pumping potential of 16 barrels of 33-gravity oil, plus 19 barrels of water, with gasoil ratio of 125-1. Production is from pay behind perforations from 8,188 to

8,230 feet after 2,800-gallon acid

Location is 1,961 feet from south and 1.869 feet from west lines of section 33, block 2, T&NO survey.

BORDEN REENTRY

Coquina Oil Corp. of Midland will reenter the former Hill & Meeker of Midland No. 1 J. B. Slaughter Estate, in an attempt to open Strawn production in the Dunigan field of Borden County, 11 miles northeast of

Formerly an Ellenburger Producer, No. 1 J. B. Slaughter Estate is ½ mile northeast of depleted Strawn production and 2,173 feet from north and 330 feet from west lines of section 21. block 30, T6N, T&P survey.

SUTTON OUTPOST

Mitchell Energy Corp. of Houston will drill No. 1-39 Genini as a %-mile northeast outpost to the Shurley

OFFICES:

Odossa, Texas 79760 915-366-3693

Ranch (Canyon) field of Sutton County, six miles west of Sonora.

Drill site for the 8,500-foot operation is 933 feet from south and west lines of section 39, TTRR suvery, abstract

Flaring denied

AUSTIN - The Railroad Commission of Texas has denied No. 1-NCT A. B. McGill well in the Taos (Fusselman field of Irion County.)

Evidence presented shows the well had been completed in 1971 and hand not been produced except for testing.



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Exxon gives highest bid

HOUSTON - Exxon, USA placed high bids totaling \$26,736,000 on five tracts at the Federal Outer Continental Shelf Gulf of Mexico lease

sale held recently in New Orleans. In addition to the high bids, the company also made bids totaling \$17,264,000 on two other tracts.

Exxon's largest successful high bid was \$12,247,000 on Tract 20 in the High Ellison marks

anniversary

F. O. Ellison Jr., roustabout supervisor in the San Hills area, completed 30 years with Gulf Energy & Minerals Co. - U. S. Feb. 16.

Ellison started with Gulf in 1946 and his entire service has been in the Odessa and Sand Hills area. He also has served as a lease pumper, connection man and instrument man.

Report made

HOUSTON - The El Paso Co. has reported that its consolidated earnings for 1975 from continuing operations were \$58,211,000 or \$2.19

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CITIZEN'S BANK CENTER, RICHARDSON, TEXAS 75080.

Wolfcamp, Morrow discovery completes

Co., have completed as a DHY-State.

The Wolfcamp cone gauged a calculated. absolute open flow of 4.85 million cubic feet of gas per day, through perforations at 8,866-8,902 feet. During production tests in that horizon, it flowed gas at the rate of 7.4 million cubic feet daily, plus 150 barrels of condensate per day, on a -inch cheke.

From the Morrow, it rate of 5.217 million cubic gauge, it flowed 5.4 daily, through a %-inch

has 51/2-inch casing set on

of section 23-19s-28e, 15 operating with Husky Oil Location is 1,980 feet miles northeast of

Morrow gas strike in Eddy County, N.M., No. 1

Matthews of Lafayette, La., and formerly of Midland, has been named vice president and general manager of operations. effective immediately, of Texas Pipe Line Co.

flowed on absolute open flow test at the calculated feet daily, through perforations at 11,025-11,047 division manager in feet. On a production million cubic feet of gas

Co. and Yates Petroleum from north and west lines Carlsbad.

gains promotion

He succeeds Roy W after 30 years of service. Matthews joined the firm at Houston in 1946. In 1972 he was named meeting Midland of the Texas

Drilled to 11,535 feet, it Lafayette in 1974. bottom, and is plugged nounced the ap-

pointments of John H Buckley as assistant secretary and assistant treasurer and James W. Brown as manager of

employe relations. All are assigned to the Houston office.

Olbrich, who is retiring WTGS sets

New Mexico Pipe Line Geological Society will Co., an affiliate of Texaco hold its regular noon luncheon meeting He was appointed Tuesday in the American division manager at Legion Hall in Midland. The meeting will begin The firm also an-

at 11:30 a. m. The speaker will be Brian E. O'Brien of Houston who is with Sanchez and O'Brien Petroleum Group

His topic will be "South Laredo Area. Wilcox Sands. Webb and Zapata Counties. Reservations for the

luncheon should be made before 4 p. m. Monday by contacting the West Texas Geological Society

HOUSTON - Houston Oil and Minerals Corp. has announced record net earnings and revenues

year were \$17,099,000, up 59 per cent from the

Dowell announces a new name in nitrogen service for West Texas





AIR PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS, INC., has installed full nitrogen service facilities including pumpers, transports, storage tanks, auxiliary equipment and service people at the Monahans, Texas, District Office of Dowell Division of The Dow Chemical Company.

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NOTICE TO ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE OF ALFRED N SHARRICK, DECEASED Notice is hereby given that on February 9, 1976, Letters Testamentary were issued to Dorothy Marie Sharrick, as Independent Marie Sharrick, as Independent Executrix in proceedings in the County Court of Midland County. Texas, in Probate, styled "In the Matter of the Estate of Alfred N. Sharrick, Deceased", being No. 5241 in that Court, and which proceedings are still pending, and that Dorothy Marie Sharrick now holds such Letters Testamentary. All persons having claims against the Estate of Alfred N. Sharrick, Deceased, are hereby required to present the same to the Independent Executrix within the time prescribed by law. The residence and

prescribed by law. The residence and sharrick is 1610 Stanoline, Midland Peras 1970: Dated this 18 day of February, 1976. Dorthy Marie Sharrick, Independent Executrix of the Estate of Alfred N. Sharrick,

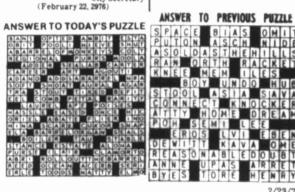
NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING Notice is hereby given that a public hearing will be held by the City Coun-cil of the City of Midland in the Council cli of the City of Midland in the Council Chamber, City Hall, Midland, Texas, March 9, 1976, beginning at 1:40 p.m. for a proposed charge in zoning classification from "1F-1" (One Family Dwelling District) to "PD" (Planned District - Single family housing) on the followintg described pro

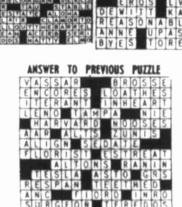
Being 19.5 acres of land out of Section 16, Block 39, T-1-5, T & P RR Co. Survey, Midland County, Texas, and being described by metes and bounds las follows to-wit: BEGINNING at the northwest cor

ner of a 5.05 acre tract of land in Section 16, Block 39, T-1-S, T & P RR Co. Survey, Midland County, Texas, from which point the northwest corner of said Section 16 hears 2 74* 37 W 1998.45 feet and N. 15* 35* W 1320.8 feet THENCE N. 74° 37' E. 1330.55 feet to point for the northeast corner of this tract: THENCE S. 15° 32' E. 330.2 feet to a

point for the most easterly southeast corner of this tract; THENCE S. 15° 30' 30'' E. 660 feet to 3:00 n.m. Wednesday for Thursday 3:00 p.m. Thursday for Friday southeast corner of this tract THENCE S. 74° 37' W. 665.85 feet to a point for the southwest corner of this 1:00 a.m. Thursday for Sunday 1:00 a.m. Friday for Monday

ract; THENCE N. 15° 32' W. 1,005.8 feet t the PLACE OF BEGINNING and con-taining 19.5 acres of land, more or less City of Midland J. W. McCullough City Secretary (February 22, 2976)





SEWARD MOORES

Advertising

COPY CHANGES

WORD AD DEADLINES:

0:30 a.m. Saturday for Sunday

4:00 p.m. Tuesday for Wednesday

10:30 a.m. Saturday for Sunday

12:00 a.m. Saturday for Monday

3:00 p.m. Monday for Tuesday

4:00 p.m. Friday for Tuesday

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Lodge Notices Keystone Chapter No. 172
and Council No. 112 Stated
Convocation and Assembly
first Tuesdays. Order of the
Temple and Inspection by
grand officers. Tuesday.
Feb. 3, 1976 with meal at 6:30. All Sir
Knights invited. J. A. Bebbitt, H. P.,
Paul Hicks, T.I. M., George Medley.
Secretary Recorder.
Acacia Lodge No. [A]44.
A.F.&A.M., 2009 West Industrial Avenue. Joint
meeting with Midland
Lodge 623 Feb. 21, 6:30
p.m. Next regular meeting

night 7:00 p.m. All Masons welcome Bert Cornelius, W.M., Preston Ross Midland Lodge No. 623, A.F.&A.M., Thursday, Midland Lodge No. 623,
A.F.&A.M., Thursday,
February 19, at 7:30 P.M.
F.C. Degree. Saturday
February 21, at 6:30 R.M.
Observance of George
Washington's Birthday,
Thursday Rebutary 24, at 7:30 P.M. hursday February 26. at 7:30 P.M Stated communications and examina tions. W. H. "Bill" Bowen, W. M. Bur K. Timmons, Secretary

p.m. Next regular meeting Feb. 24, 7:30 p.m. School every Monday

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WE WOULD LIKE to show our gratitude to all of those for the food, prayers and visits in our ime of sorrow. A special thanks to the Cotton Flat Baptist Church, leading to the recovery of the North Main Church of Christ, male black Labrador, Chain and the VFW Post 7208. The Harold McClure Family The Sally Smith Family

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4 00 p m Friday for Tuesday 11 00 a m Monday for Wednesday 11 00 a m Tuesday for Thursday

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Sharrick Deceased are here present the same to the findependent Executrix within the target eribed by law. The residence and put office address of Dorothy 3 aris Sharrick is 1610 Stanolind. Mod and Texas Sharrick is 1610 Stanolind.

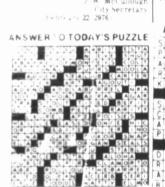
Pated this 18 day of Februar 1976 Dorthy Marie harrick Independent Exe atrix of the Frate of Aifre Sharrick.
Deceased Febru 22

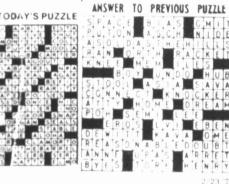
NOTICE OF ' BLICHEARING Notice of given that a public hearing we wheld by the City Council of the large of Midland in the Council Chamber City Hall, Midland, Texas, March 9, 1976, beginning at 140 pm for a proposed charge in zoning classification from "1F4" (One Family Dwelling District) to "PD" (Planned District) single family housing on the following described proing on the followintg described property

Being 19.5 acres of land out of Section 16. Block 39. T-1-S. T & P.R.R.Co. Survey. Midland County Texas, and being described by metes and bounds. as follows: to-wit
BEGINNING at the northwest conner of a 5-05 acre tract of land in Section 16. Block 39: T-1-S, T-& P-RR Co-Survey Midland County Texas, from which point the northwest corner of said Section 16. house S-749-37! Williams 45 feet and N-159 35: W-1320-8 feet. 4 00 p.m. Tuesday for Wednesday 4 00 p.m. Wednesday for Thursday THENCE N 74° 37 E 1330-55 feet to point for the northeast corner of the

NCES 15° 32 E 330 2 feet to 16. N. E. S. 137 32 E. 330 2 feet to a to be most easterly southeast the fit is tract. THEN E. 157 30 30 E. 660 feet to a point or the most souther souther inner of this tract. 74: 37 W 665 85 feet to

EG NNING and co J W McCullough







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Saturdays, ... 8 a.m. to 12 noon. 18 CHILD CARE 9 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 30 AUTOMOBILES p.m. day prior to publication except 3 p.m. Friday for Sunday editions, 10 31 TRUCKS AND TRACTORS 32 4 WHEEL DR. VEHICLES 33 MOTORCYCLES 34 AIRPLANES Please check your ad the first day it ap pears. The Reporter Telegram is responsible only for the first day for er 35 BOATS AND MOTORS 36 RECREATIONAL VEHICLES 37 AUTO PARTS ACCESSORIES 40 GARAGE SALES 41 MISCELLANEOUS

42 HOUSEHOLD GOODS 43 SPORTINGS GOODS 44 ANTIQUES AND ART 45 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS 46 CAMERAS AND SUPPLIES 7 GOOD THINGS TO EAT 48 FIREWOOD 49 PLANTS, TREES, SHRUBS 50 OFFICE SUPPLIES SISTORE, SHOP, CAFE EQUIPMENT 52 AIR CONDITIONING & HEATING 53 BUILDING MATERIALS SA PORTABLE BUILDINGS 55 MACHINERY & TOOLS

56 OILFIELD SUPPLIES

Public Notices :

57 FARM EQUIPMENT

61 APARTMENTS UNFURNISHED 62 HOUSES FURNISHED

63 HOUSES UNFURNISHED 64 BEDROOMS 65 MOBILE HOMES FOR RENT 66 MOBILE HOMES SPACE FOR RENT 67 BUSINESS PROPERTY, OFFICE

WAREHOUSE SPACE FOR RENT 68 RECREATION & RESORT RENTALS 69 HUNTING LEASES 70 OIL AND LAND LEASES 79 MOBILE HOMES FOR SALE 80 HOUSES FOR SALE 81 SUBURBAN HOMES 82 OUT OF TOWN REALTY

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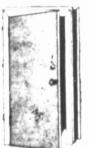
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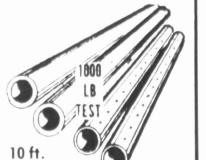
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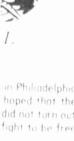
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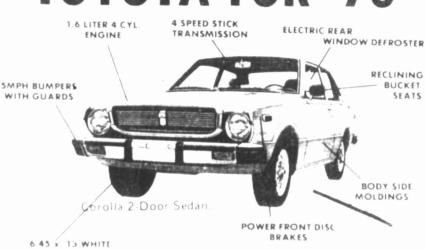
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I have the perfect camper downs in concrete and underplan in trailer for you only \$375

Weekdays all day Saturday and Sunday

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1974 SPARTIN CUSTOM BUILT Furnished 3 bedroom 2 baths referringerated air. Chain link fence of yard covered pation and car trailer for you only \$375

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A Spotless Home sq. ft. with four large bedrs, ex-pensive carpet. New paint and beautifully landscapped. Call Pauline Turney. 694,7987. Associate of Poperts Peartyrs, 183,888.

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Extra pretty IRR / B home with de-bar over arpet & frapes lovely van

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*NEW LI Westside brick nice carpeting Evenings 697 37 216 RENT

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READYA *COUNTE

5 BED

LOC 3 bedroon

garage, o livable. 340 Ву

no a *ON C Prestige bedroom Ella Barn Evenings

Houses for Sale 80

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Carpeted. Close in

story four bedroom, refrigerated, two living areas, 2

NO HORSE AND CARRIAGE but lots of southern

charm. Two stories, circular drive before large

veranda, spacious living and djning rooms, free

standing stairway to two large bedrooms, 2½ baths

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sell this 3 bdrm and den, 2 car gar 134 baths. Conve-

ISN'T IT NICE to have a pass through from the

f/place den to the kitchen? And a carpeted kitchen

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stucco. Elevated din rm. and large living room

FOR SO LITTLE you get so much in this solid

masonry two bedroom. Carpeted and convenient to

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SO MANY AMENITIES and the price is so low'

You'll save plenty on this 3 bdrm, 2 baths, 2 car garage. lv.rm. and den. N/West

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STOCK FARM, 272 AC, 100 in cultivation, 3 pd. m.

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NORTH K - Living room den piùs study th bedroom Ready for occupancy \$46.500

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B bedroom, 1 living area, sequestered bedroom (Mst.)

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These homes are near completion. You may

pliances one living area \$29.150 BROOKDALE - New Spanish design One

Full section of land ideal to subdivide wi

Feed and Hardware store well estab

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140 x 150 lot on N. Big Spring round for tusines

PET STORE-Complete line of pet-

MOVE off 2 small pier & beam houses

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cellent water well. Make money on a gar

glassed in porch 80 water well 46 acres at \$2,000

BENTWOOD: All new One living are.

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is close to town \$ 1 500

Plus guest house with huge bedroom and bath

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Westside brick veneer home with 3 bedrooms, 13/4 baths, nice carpeting, good floor plana. TALK TO Gordon Jennings, Associate, Dor

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with lots of floor! Have three 4 bedroom beauties, whose owners are anxious to sell. Each has fireplace refrigerated air lovely custom drzipes and all the goodies! Like new condition. Priced in the 40 s. 50's and 60's Formore details TALK. TO Joyce Moore Associate. Don Johnson Realfors, 681, 5133. Evenings 694,7735.

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Below Appraisal s old excellent condition 7650 sq

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Wests de walking distance to school

*ROBIN LANE

Beautifully deforated ranch ing room large den with tireplace huge game room ar country kitchen. Priced \$90,000 TALK 10 van Kleman

TOCHANGE

garage Fine hortewes Bett, Ford ABJUSH evenings A84 4 11 ASSO atent RONAL DUAMES REALICES

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JEANETTE CHASTAIN Realtor 195 A 193

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Merrifield

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BARGER

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BLUE HEAVEN?

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READY AND WAITING FORYOU

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Nasterully decorated 1 bearboom for bath home on Jiaire Northwest of Misland Has new roof excellent water for threes five prefer the only see this use 2 bearboom home on West side. No down payment for veterans and low move in oats "Aux his shire." Munden Associate Dominimum Realtors, ARTSTIL Evening

5 BEDROOMS

Before 6 Call 683 1824 LOCATION LOCATION LOCATION

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3407 Shell By Owner Three bedroom 114 bath with dec tow hes excellent location of

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*ON CULPEPER Prestige location near

Midland College Large 4 bedroom beauty, tastefully decorated To see TALK TO HASHARE Ella Barnett, Associate, Don Johnson Realfors, 683 5333 Martha Hasha Birdie Crowder Evenings 694 6037

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Houses for Sale 80

\$4,000

\$2,500

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EQUITY BUY 3 bedroom, 134 bath, brick, large den, ref. air, 2-car garage, built-ins, new dishwasher with approx. 1650 livable ft., northside PICTURE PERFECT 3 bedroom, 2 bath with builtin range and oven, den with fresh decorator touches,

\$34,000 a real pleasure to see LARGE CONTEMPORARY for people who enjoy

entertaining, in Midland's finest area, with approx. 3000 livable ft ONLY 41/2 YEARS OLD in north Midland, 3 bedroom, 134 bath with approx. 1775 livable ft. builtins, rear entry garage, fireplace

CHOICE NORTHSIDE 4 bedroom, 3 bath home with large den, all built-ins, professionally landscaped. ref. air, AM-FM intercom throughout and many more extras.

2 COMMERCIAL LOTS, zoned C3.
LAKE WHITNEY LOTS on south east side of lake 4 ACRES with good water all around INVESTMENT RENTALS, 3 units, 2 rent for \$90 a

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We also have three patio houses left on Moss UNDER \$50,000

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FIRST TIME OFFERED N/W location, close to schools FIVE BEDROOMS and water well \$25,500 WATER WELL, Lrg. pecan trees. 3 2 den \$25,500 THE CLEANEST & needest in town \$24,000 TWO BEDROOM, brick \$14,000 WEST HWY. 80, 16.25 acres, minerals and water well \$45,000 3 LOTS, CHOICE LOCATION PRIME COMMERCIAL LOTS on Andrews Hwy ove Ferguson 682,2805

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EXTRA arge three bedroom path garage tented, entral heat air blow insulation extrasigalore 897,1786

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beautiful wrought iron work. See to ac preciate. \$19,500, low down payment at \$1,167 plus closing costs, with EHA ac proved credit. 694,5420 or 694,8331.

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MAMAR-Choice location, excellent construction, 3 bedroom, large formal living and dining room, study and den, beautiful patio, a jewel. WARD-Hays built, 3 bedroom, lovely brick patio and walks, sunken den, lots of charm PECAN-Ready for occupancy, 4 bedrooms humidifier, refrigerated, a nice home MOGFORD-A charming home, excellent condition 3 bedrooms, Good well

MIDKIFF-Two houses, possible commercial properties, close to Wall street \$31,750 MEADOW-3 bedrooms, refrigerated, new houses FHA financing under MAXWELL-A Lawless built, 4 bedroom, less than 5 years old, large master suite, cathedral den. close to schools

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super construction, many extra features, storm windows, do see them DOUGLAS-A well maintained home in top location three bedrooms, zoned heating and cooling, brick wall with fireplace 'ARRIZO-Two duplexes, stay rented, good invest-

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LAIN OUGE	D. British W.	417 (1741) 1 (111	
HWY 94 ac	res, office and	two bay garage	\$40,000
TANNER-3 beds	room, refriger	ated, a cute house, in	
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Notes near Terminal desirable for homevestment 2 mobile home sites

The stan Makin 4 bedrooms plus office 2 baths 2000 sq tt table. Ref. a.c. formal living room and hogh

New Spanish style (bedrooms 2) baths of 2 acres located in desirable NW area (toold water well and barn Clean clean 3 bedrooms, 2 baths den brick

All you are searching for \(\alpha \text{ As A } R_{\text{odd}} \)
Find out for yourself (bedrooms) central heat and refrigerated a c. Resutito carpet and drapes h stine Has Foreigh ng haths formal living and der

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GET READY FOR RESULTS! 682 2021 Lindo Sellers 694 1466 Charles Neely Berry Toylor GR 682 1842



6 roperties

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den kitchen

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Everynne A. I.

COUNTRY CLUB: Built for entertaining, huge den, 3 bedrooms, 212 \$48.500

Older brick 2 bedroom, dining room, 1 beth plus HOLLOWAY separate rental unit, owner financing available PRINCETON: Prestige location, 3 bedroom, 134-bath, den and living

Two or 3 bedroom home, den, fireplace, plus 1 MICHIGAN bedroom rental unit . . Hill country, highly improved, showplace ... \$900,000 RANCHES Other working ranches available. CALL for details.

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> 3 bedroom, den, 134 bath, \$43,500 Also—finishing 2 living areas Graham & Graham 697-2392

WESTSIDE - \$5750 EQUITY Move in immediately on this Thedroom I bath, den with bookshelver

nice carpet and drapes. Clean as a pin. February and with outsid RODERICK & LINEBARGER 694 4814

Enjoy summer with your own swimming pool. We've just listed an attractive 3 bedroom. 2 bath large den large living room hom-near San Jacinto school OPEN HOUSE fireplaces retrigerated air and priced at \$39,500. To see call Jan 2200 NORTHRUP 2601 NORTHRUP Johnson Realtors 683 5333 even Shown by Kay Sutton

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FOR sale two belinoom house Owner | FRONTIER 2505 livable separate hyleaving Needs a fflie work Near ing room dining room den with
schools very cheap Can see at any | fireplace refrigerated air House and
time 400 E Parker | House Realtors 694 8834 EVENINGS HOUSE & HOUSE

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carpet through out



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1400 WEST WALL

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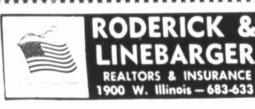
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all for \$25,000 or by the acre

LOT location, heaviest trafffic count in Midland for your new business or will build to suit tenant

CLOSE in location, 2 lots zoned for duplex or apartments only

BENTWOOD - Nice 3 bedroom and den. Lee High Alan Equity or new loan \$24 500 COTTONFLAL ROAD—Large 3 bedrooms with barne

★ COTTONFLAT ROAD-2 bedrooms on 4 acres with large Lighted roping arenas Steel pens. Good water COUNTRY -2 bedroom north of 1.20. One acre. Owner finance \$9.700 CUTHBERT - Unusual floor plan. Three bedrooms: two baths new carport, water well, many features. \$49,500 DELANO-Large 3 bedroom brick 1.690 square feet. Ne loans or equity. Need quick sale. \$27,500.

DURANT - 4 bedrooms 3½ baths Large family h loads of extras for comfortable living JEFFERSON -Southside payments only \$83.00 on this three bedroom \$2,300 equity.

KANSAS—Near town and country. Rerifgerated as bedrooms 2 baths den \$5.750 equits \$29.500 KENTUCKY-Completely furnished newly decorated its

bedroom and garage \$14,000.
LEDDY DRIVE - Westside brick 3 bedroom. Hollywood bath Will FHA only \$700 down No down VA
LOCKHEED - Extra large 3 bedrooms 2% bath. Large cour try kitchen with brick floors also in den. \$20 per ft.

I OUTSIANA. Walk to school: 3.2 with paneled den. new paint

perfect carpet
MIDKIFF DEIVE -South Targe country, home on 2 acres Den fireplace 4 bedrooms ROOSEX ELT—Get quick sale on this 3 bedroom and den ioan \$23,500 SINCLAIR - Large 4 bedroom near Bowie with de 1908 ft livable \$36,500 STORFY - Real nice 3 bedroom near shopping \$24.50

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DUPLEX-4317 STOREY 2 BR and Study 114 BA Fireplace, Garage

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You can buy a house Under \$39,000

3800 Block of Neely & 2500 block of Geraldine 894 0283 Being built with you in mind. F F A. all kitchen appliances &

> YOU MUST SEETHESE We have a 3 bedroom patio house

Super clean home on Hughes
Well priced and vacant, no
waiting to move in! TALK TO
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Inis ideativ located large 7 bedroom patio house
We have a 3 bedroom patio house
OWNER transferred must sell house
construction Convenient to flow acres with den and playroom
Natural gas refrigerated air tile
garge \$2 bedroom home on 1 airss dimines
OWNER transferred must sell house
construction Convenient to flow acres with den and playroom
Natural gas refrigerated air tile
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Natural gas refrigerated air tile
garge \$2 bedroom home on 1 airss dimines
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construction Convenient to flow acres with den and playroom
Noss UNDER, \$50.000
CLYDEC WHITE 694:3798
Betty Ford 687 0881 evenings 684 417
Associate RONALD JAMES Realtors
COUNTRY Reality 684 9020

We have a 3 bedroom patio house
construction Convenient to flow acres with den and playroom
Moss UNDER, \$50.000
CLYDEC WHITE 694:3798
EVENING SECTION ACRES CONSESTANT
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closed cation lack time acres cannot be convenient to the flow of the flo

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Houses for Sale 80

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APPERSON-large shade tree, bubbling small stream in beautiful crossfenced yard. Water well, new paint-hurry!

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with Spanish tile overlooking great backyard 43,500. CIMMARON-Bountiful Beauty and space with new

DENGAR-Newly added refrigeration and pampered! Cozy

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KANSAS-Lovely redecorated home with guest house, too! 3110'

LAWSON-Unusually charming home with flagstone entry and

MICHIGAN-New listing-New everthing! Completely

RAQUET CLUB-New listing like new Fantastic floor plan

RANKIN HIGHWAY AND LAVERA (S/E Corner)-Fantastic

TENNESSEE-See inside this cozy cottage to really appreciate

WARD-Advance to go! Chance in a lifetime to buy this

WARD-Very unique and liveable floor plan in beautiful lush

CIMMARON-Very nice condition. Pretty panelling. Brick bar

mediate occupancy. A great low equity! 32,350. FANNIN-New listing that has everything! New carpet, new

Fabulous Fours and Fives For Families

Needing Elegant Space

BEDFORD-Custom contemporary with wide expanse of glass

NORTH C-Four and study that's ready for you. Refrigerated

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FANNIN-Traditional Charmer in lovely condition

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MICHIGAN-Four or five bedrooms, 3 baths. Approximately

MICHIGAN-Five bedrooms in a house that must be seen to ap-

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could make this a great investment, too' 56,500

overlooking beautiful sprinklered yard 2 Fireplaces, 5

bedroms, refrigerated-all those extras you like and more

and has new carpet in hall and bedrooms. A little TLC

bedrooms, some fresh paint, panelling added, new drapes

sprinklered. Kitchenaide dishwasher. Long beautiful patio

pliances, WOW a guest house, too' 700 for rental or

2975' and fresh decor. New carpet paint drapes etc. Beamed den with fireplaces. GREAT: 53:550.

preciate. Words do not convey the charm and beauty here

Two dens, wet an dry bar and TWO one bedroom rental

and dining EQUITY ONLY \$4,700 Priced, 21,950

ranch style home on 3.4 acres. House set like fine jewel in

beautifully landscaped area that's sprinklered. Enclosed

it. Den has french windows, window seat. Formal living

beautiful builder's new home. High grade carpet. Custom

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brown tone 12 x 16 atrium is heated and air conditioned. A

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Houses for Sale 80

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Houses for Sale

73,500

65,300

59,500

58,500

58,200

53.500

53,500

48,000

47,600

46,500

46,500

45.900

43,500

43.000

42,900

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12,000

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OPEN 2-5 713 SPRUCE JOAN MERRIFIELD Associate RONALD JAMES, Realtors BY OWNER Three bedroom and two bath

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Houses for Sale 80

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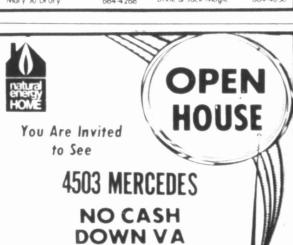
INDIANA: Large 3 bdrm, 2 bath & den brick home in excellent condition, fireplace, refg air, cedar lined closet Call Marilyn RIC: Cute 3 bdrm, 2 bath & den brick home. Patio with decorator fence. Shag carpet, storage bldg MICHIGAN 4 bdrm, 2 bath & den with fireplace

Lots of Pecan trees & an apple & pear tree too Call DOUGLAS 3 bdrm. 2 bath & den brick with fireplace, refg air & a special landscaped patio TWO STORY TOWNHOUSE 2 bdrm, 2% bath 1 hs ing area on Western Fireplace, refg air, pátio Separate dining SIESTA 2 bdrm, 11/2 bath each side (Duplex), refg

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case with or without fur niture Situated on 100 (more acres beautiful hi country \$135,000 29% down OWNER (512) 866-2741 FARMLAND

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Houses for Sale 80

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95,000

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Over 330 feet in this bargain! Beautiful tree shaded sitting. 4 BR, full of delightful & unexpected PRINCETON. Be Forever home in this delightfully different 3 BR, 312 B, 1 immense liv area huge master sprinklered

SEABOARD 1 iv area, huge paneled game room, large bayed brikf area 4 BR wet bar & lots of extras COMMUNITY LANE-Large and wonderful family home Seq. master with adjoining office Covented location HARVARD: 3-2 with spacious rooms, large country kitchen LOUISIANA Want to live nicer? This 3 plus study can oblige! Its shiny bright & appealing! Reduced to PROVIDENCE Lovely oak treed lawn for a 3-1 114 with cathedral ceilinged den large master w/walk in

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HYDE PARK 3 br. 2 baths 1 liv area ref. 44 BIK 4.1 BOX HYDE PARK 3 br. 2 baths 1 iiv area ref. 19 MK . N/ H JORDAN 3 br SUBURBAN PROPERTIES Robin Lane 3 br Cotton Flat Rd 5.br 3 ba 12 ac + 2 ste in 600 Rt 1 3 br 1% ba 1 lis custom bit Star Rt A 3 br 1% ba 1 lis new roof 44 WH Rankin Hws - 3 br. 1 is ba - nice Cotton Flat Rd 3 br 3 ba irg forma din 16 500 Frm Rd 1379 Licox stalls are to INVESTMENTS Et Worth Warehouse storage ige we

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The fab Permian

Southeast

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Midland as And to Midland r it rules -60,000 por headquart companies Five dec another l town of a read with beginning could boas or more I the vast Basin

Midland dates from Corp. mov geological Angelo Those (second flo Bank Buile

From th ago - in a people, ha Midland progre metropoli The oil Basin sec began in field in discovere larger oi scout, po roving leas Then, in

Reagan strike, m Westbrook interest su independer into the are San Ange the region nections railroad.

companies

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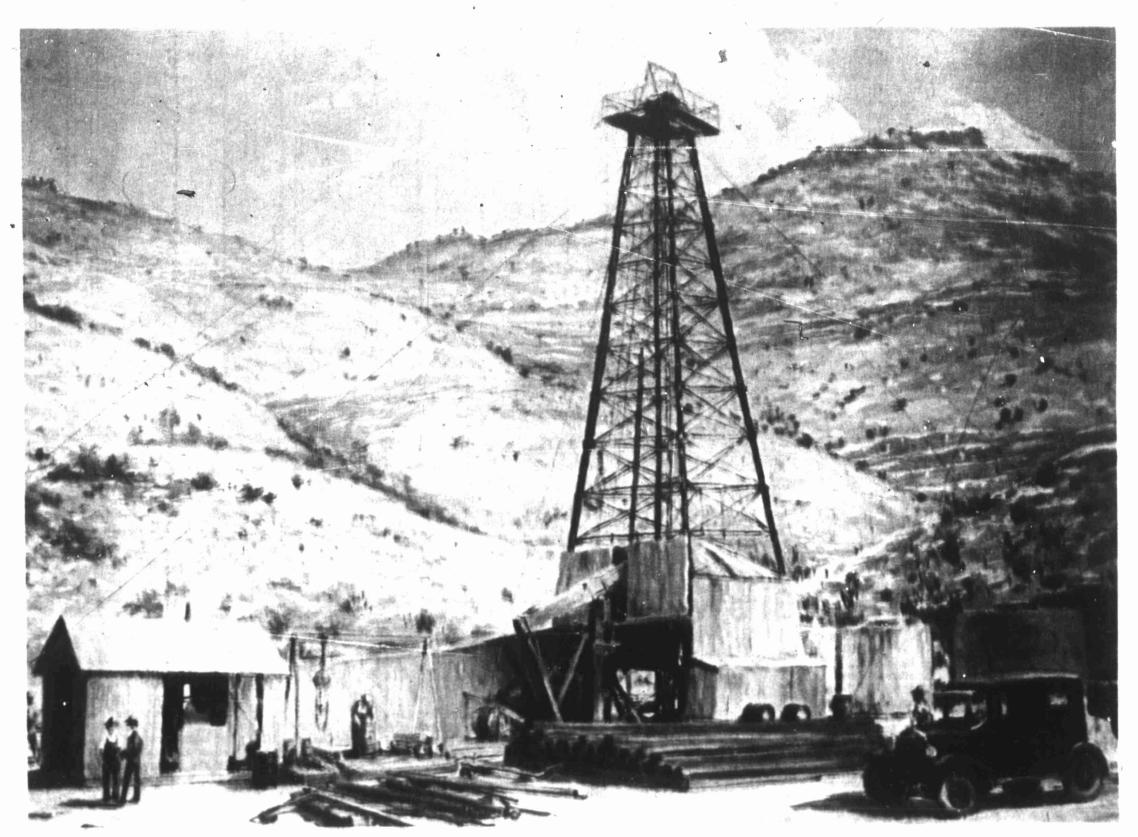
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THIS DRILLING OPERATION, Ira G. Yates No. 1-A, blew in unexpectedly at 997 feet Oct. 28, 1926. It eventually was completed at a depth of 1,150 feet to open the fabulous Yates oil field in Pecos County. It

tested 2,950 barrels of oil per day. The painting is by Frank Gervasi, N.A., and George T. Abell, one of the founders of the Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame where this picture hangs,

researched the painting for historical accuracy Permission to reproduce the painting here was granted by the Abell-Hanger Foundation of Midland, the copyright owner.

Oil industry builds West Texas metropolis in 50 fabulous years

Permian Basin of West Texas and the petroleum industry was in that Southeast New Mexico this year marks the 50th anniversary of Midland as its headquarters

And today, the skyscrapers of Midland rise proudly over the empire it rules - a modern city of more than 60,000 population which serves as headquarters for hundreds of oil companies and allied firms.

Five decades ago, Midland was just another little dusty Western cattle town of 2.500 population. Its citizens read with little interest about the beginning of an oil industry which could boast of only 20 fields with one or more producing wells throughout the vast reaches of the Permian

Midland's actual start as an oil city dates from Oct. 15, 1926, when Gulf Oil Corp. moved its West Texas land and geological offices here From San

Those offices were located on the second floor of the old First National Bank Building

From the modest start — 50 years ago - in a town which claimed so few people, has come the present day Midland - a well-balanced, vital, progressive ever-growing metropolitan community.

The oil activity in the Permian Basin sector of West Texas actually began in 1921, when the Westbrook field in Mitchell County was discovered. That caused a few of the larger oil companies to station a scout, possibly a geologist, and a

roving lease man in Sweetwater. Then, in 1923, the Big Lake field in Reagan County was opened. That strike, more spectacular than the Westbrook discovery, stimulated interest sufficient to bring major and independent companies and operators

into the area. San Angelo, then the largest town in the region, and having direct connections with the Big Lake area by railroad, attracted most of those companies and individuals. By the

The fabulous oil empire that is the end of 1925, a large representation of

In 1925, however, an event occurred which started the swing from San Angelo to Midland - the McCamey field was discovered.

The McCamey strike was in October 1925. Then in February 1926 came the Taylor-Link strike; in April of the same year the Church & Fields: in May 1926 the Crane-Cowden. followed by the McElroy opener in July. All these discoveries were in East Crane County

The fire of excitement which was kindled by those new pools flared into a blaze when the Hendrick field in Winkler County was discovered in July 1926, followed by the Yates in

Pecos County in October In those days, the only paved road in West Texas was the Bankhead Highway, U.S. 80, extending east to west across the state, through

As the oil play scattered over the territory. Midland became more and more the central location for administrative operations.

Midland had the four-story Llano Hotel. It had a direct paved highway east to Fort Worth and Dallas, and it was on the Texas & Pacific Railroad. Midland was closer to the Crane

and Upton county oil activities than San Angelo, and it was much closer to Winkler County Midland had a friendly, hospitable citizenship, which showed a willingness to cooperate with oilmen

and the oil company employes. Gulf officials decided the work of their company in West Texas could be handled more efficiently from Midland than from any other city. The

firm moved here in October 1926. At the time Gulf established its West Texas offices in Midland. practically all the other companies operating in the region had assigned from one to five scouts here in order to be in closer contact with the fastbreaking developments in Crane. Upton and Winkler counties.

During 1927, other companies joined Gulf in Midland All available office space quickly was filled. That brought erection of the Thomas (now Wall Towers South) building, the Hogan (now Petroleum) Building. Hotel Scharbauer, and The First National Bank Building (now the Oil & Gas Building at the corner of Main

and Wall streets.) Those buildings and the spirit back of their construction formed the solid cornerstones on which Midland's progress has been made

Early records and statistics on the oil business in West Texas and Southeast New Mexico are sketchy and incomplete.

In addition to the fields already mentioned, others in the area in March 1927 were: World-Powell and Todd in Crockett County, Justiceburg in Garza, Settles in Howard and Glasscock, Snyder and Harding (now Moore) in Howard, Iatan-East Howard in Mitchell and Howard. Wheat in Loving; Yates. South in Crockett; Byrne-Messiner in Pecos. and Northwest (now Sharon Ridge) in Scurry and Mitchell.

The first commercial production in Lea County, N. M., was in the Maljamar area, opened in July 1926. There is no dependable record as to the number of wells or barrels of production in the small, scattered oil

fields of the Permian Basin in 1926. However, starting in 1927, accurate statistics have been compiled in Midland on the operations of the industry in the Basin.

Total production of all West Texas oil fields in 1927 was 46,106,508 barrels of oil. More than half — 26,498.854 barrels - came from the Crane-Upton area, which included the Church & Fields, McCamey and

McElroy pools. The Big Lake area in Reagan produced 8,421,438 barrels; and Yates in Pecos made 4,562,077 barrels.

Drilling in 1927 in West Texas resulted in the completion of 642 oil wells, two gas wells and 177 dry holes.

Operators completed 688 oil wells in Andrews County alone in 1956

An interesting sidelight of how experienced oil men regarded the future of this area in those early days is provided by a statement made Dec 11. 1936, by A. N. "Ab" Hendrickson. who had come to Midland as a representative of Landreth Production Corp of Breckenridge

He reported, "There is a large scope of territory to investigate, and they will be drilling wells here for five to ten years "

His prediction of five to ten years of drilling in West Texas in 1926 was a sound analysis of the situation - as of that time, and using the history of other areas as a foundation for his forecast, he was highly optimistic when compared with the thinking many others who were in the oil business at that time.

The average daily production in the Permian Basin of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico hit 2,063,000 barrels of oil per day in 1975, with the West Texas area accounting for 1 803 000 barrels.

The same areas' peak year came in 1973 when New Mexico produced 276,000 barrels of crude per day and West Texas recovered 1,829,000 for a total daily average production of 2.105.000 barrels. According to figures supplied by the

Oil & Gas Journal, the daily rig count in the Permian Basin of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico was 250 in 1975, with the average in West Texas 179 and the average in New Mexico 71. The Journal also reported that the

petroleum industry enjoyed "one of its best drilling years in 1975 with an estimated total completion county of 38,498 wells."

Of that total, the Permian Basin accounded for 6.555 - 5.786 in West Texas and 769 in Southeast New Mexico.

The Railroad Commission of Texas' District 8 office in Midland handled 1,981 completion forms, including 199



Midland named for its location

Early Texas patriots, pioneer statesmen or seographical location all have lent names to the state's counties, including those in the vast Permian Basin of West Texas.

Midland and Midland County, for example, got their names from the midway location on the Texas and Pacific Railroad between Fort Worth and El Paso. The county was organized in 1885 from territory formerly included in Tom Green

On the other hand, Ector County, created out of Tom Green and organized in 1891, was named for an early-day Texas legislator and jurist, M. D. Ector.

And Crockett County got its name from one of the best-known heroes of the Alamo, Davy Crockett. The county was created in 1875 out of Bexar County and formally organized

Martin County's name comes from a statesman of the Republic of Texas, Sen. Wylie Martin. The county, one of the oldest in this region, was created from the Bexar District in 1876 and formally organized in 1884.

Dawson County was also created out of the Bexar District in 1876 but did not undergo organization until 1905. It owes its name to Nicholas M. Dawson, a veteran of the Battle of San

Andrews County had its organization even later - in 1910 although it, too, had been created out of Bexar in 1876. The county is named for Richard Andrews, who fought in the Texas Revolution against Mexico.

Glasscock County owes its name to a pioneer Texan, George W. Glasscock. The county, carved out of Tom Green County in 1887, was formally organized in 1893.

Gaines County was created from Bexar in 1876, then had its formal organization in 1905. James Gaines, one of the signers of the Texas Declaration of Independence, is honored by the county name.

The phonograph business has to be

Be it noted that it has been more

than 98 years since Thomas Alva

Edison received a patent on his in-

vention of a talking machine. Yet the

business that began that day (Feb. 19,

1878) never had it any better than

Of course, Mr. Edison wouldn't

recognize his invention if he came

back today and was introduced not

only to stereo developments (which

would have amazed him) but also the

transition to tapes. No. to be honest,

he probably wouldn't be so amazed.

Today's technology accomplishes

exactly what Edison intended.

making music available for everyone

reckoned about the most durable of

By SAM STEWART

Copley News Service

Reagan County was both created and organized in 1903, the area formerly being a part of Tom Green County. It bears the name of George H. Reagan, first chairman of the Texas Railroad Commission

Howard County's history goes back to 1876 when it was carved out of the Bexar District, and it achieved full county status in 1882. It is the namesake of V. E. Howard, an earlyday Texas legislator.

Upton County was not formally organized until 1910 although it had been created many years earlier out of Tom Green County. The county name honors two brothers, John and William Upton, Confederate Army

Ward County, named for a Republic of Texas leader, Thomas W. Ward, was created out of Toya Green in 1887 and fully organized five years later.

Crane County came into existence in 1887, out of Tom Green but was one of the last counties in the state to be fully organized — in 1927. The derives its name from a former president of Baylor University, W. C. Crane.

Sterling County also came from Tom Green territory, being both created and organized in 1891. It was samed for an early-day buffalo hunter, W. S. Sterling.

Winkler County, also organized out of Tom Green, in 1887, did not have formal organization until 1910. It bears the name of a Confederate Army officer, Col. C. M. Winkler.

On the other hand, Reeves County was created out of Pecos County in 1883 and organized the following year. It was named for another Confederate Army leader, Col. George R. Reeves.

And Pecos County itself, second largest in the state, had its beginning in 1871 when it was carved out of Presidio County territor, It was formally organized the following year. The county is named after the Pecos River which defines the northeastern boundary of the county.

performers. Edison would be sad-

dened if he didn't find that the job is

being done better than with his first

A lot of us can remember the

machines that had their musical

treats engrooved on a black cylinder.

requiring a big horn shaped like an

oversize morning glory to provide

amplification. Their commercial was

the advertisement with a picture of a

dog, his ear attuned so devotedly to

the horn that you expect a plug for dog

Then they flattened the cylinders.

And people who had laughed

themselves silly over "Cohen on the

Telephone" on the old cylinders held

their sides over the drollery of the

like platters, and eventually got the

working model.

food any minute

horn built into the set.

Edison invention 98 years old

and preserving for posterity the "Two Black Crows." That was real

progress



SHORTLY AFTER THE turn of the century, unidentified, Lewis Storey, Mr. Vanstraten, Back row, from left, unidentified, unidentified, these musicians, known as the Midland Concert Blake B ayes, Rorie Cowden, Percy Mims and J. M. Gilmore, Carol Holloway and Arthur Band, entertained Midlanders on many oc- Charles Herman. Middle row, from left, are J. Taylor. The young lad is Mr. Vanstraten's son. casions. From left, front row, are H. Lawrence, R. Storev Sr., Ned Watson and Clarence Ligon

Brown-Dorsey residence being restored by Midland County Historical Society

An inconspicuous looking brown frame house with light green trim stands at 213 N. Weatherford St. It is just another old house until one learns it was once the home of Z. Taylor Brown, an early Midland settler, and

Of course, about this time radio was

emerging from its technological

cocoon and everybody said that the

day of the phonograph was about at

an end. Who would buy phonographs

and phonograph records when all they

had to do was turn a dial on their

Superheterodyne and pick up the

Kansas City Night Hawks. Ben Bernie

But a little poetic justice was

working in the background and

television came along to siphon off

radio's talents. Radio no longer had

the exclusive rights to soap operas.

By playing phonograph records-

completely dependent on the medium

it had boasted about consigning to

'The Shadow' or Jack Benny

So how did radio keep going

'It is an excellent example of the architecture of that day (the early 20th Century)," said Mrs. Nancy McKinley of the Midland County Historical Society. "There are no

The phonograph folks kept working

Radios in cars became as essential as

The radio stations played records

and people hearing them wanted to

hear them again so they could buy

and play the records they had heard

on the radio. And the record folks

were helpful; they made 78 and 45 and

33 the numbers of progress and they

produced platters which could carry

as many tunes as whole stacks of the

People today can only wonder about

the voice of Jenny Lind or how

Frederic Chopin really sounded when

But future generations can listen to

vividly lifelike preservation of che

artistry of Cliburn, the stirring

vocality of the Mormon Tabernacle

Choir, the nostalgia of Welk's

floorboards

earlier discs

he sat down to play

champagne music

The two-story house was completed in 1900 at a cost of \$2,800. Only the enclosed back porch is not an original structure. It was added as a room for Mrs. Dorsey when she became too feeble to walk up and down stairs.

Brown, an Illinois native, came to Midland in the early 1880s. He was a sheep and cattle rancher, and brought one of the first sheep to Midland County. He was the first person to practice farming on a large scale in this area. Mrs. McKinley said.

Brown's family and Mrs. Dorsey and her five sons were the only perwith the exception of some boarders Z. Taylor Brown lived there until his death on March 28, 1930. His wife, Sarah, died Oct. 1, 1923

The house is now owned by the Midland County Historical Society. who has been restoring it for the past five years. The restoration, which is the Heritage project of the Midland Bicentennial Committee, is the only restoration project ever undertaken by a private organization in Midland County. Mrs. McKinley explained. She said the money for the endeavor has been donated by members of the Historical Society and "interested

The house, which is a Texas Medallion Home and a Texas Landmark, will be dedicated on July 4, said Mrs. McKinley

Work on the 75-year old home includes sheetrocking and painting the interior, furnishing the rooms with some of the original furniture that is available, and building a grape arbor and cistern outside the house, said The original cistern has been

moved to the yard, and a grape arbor is under construction new Mrs McKinley said Brown used to make wine from home-grown grapes and store it in his wine cellar The front door is designed with

decorative brass doorknob and brass doorbell. A blue, yellow, green and rose art glass window graces the

The fireplaces in the back parlor. front parlor and dining room are connected to a single chimney. The screens in the tall, thin parlor windows had to be cut by hand and replaced, said Mrs McKinley. because they are not a size commonly

The only closets in the house are downstairs, and Mrs McKinley noted the house had a lot of storag space for an early 20th Century home

The enclosed back porch which was Mrs Dorsey's room when she was older will be used as an office and meeting room for the Historical Society when the restoration is

A steep staircase with two landings leads to the three bedrooms upstairs The ceilings are high, which helped keep the house cool in the summer Mrs McKinley said

The house had running water, but heating was supplied by coal and wood stoves, and kerosene lamps were the source of light until electricity and gas became available in Midland in 1927

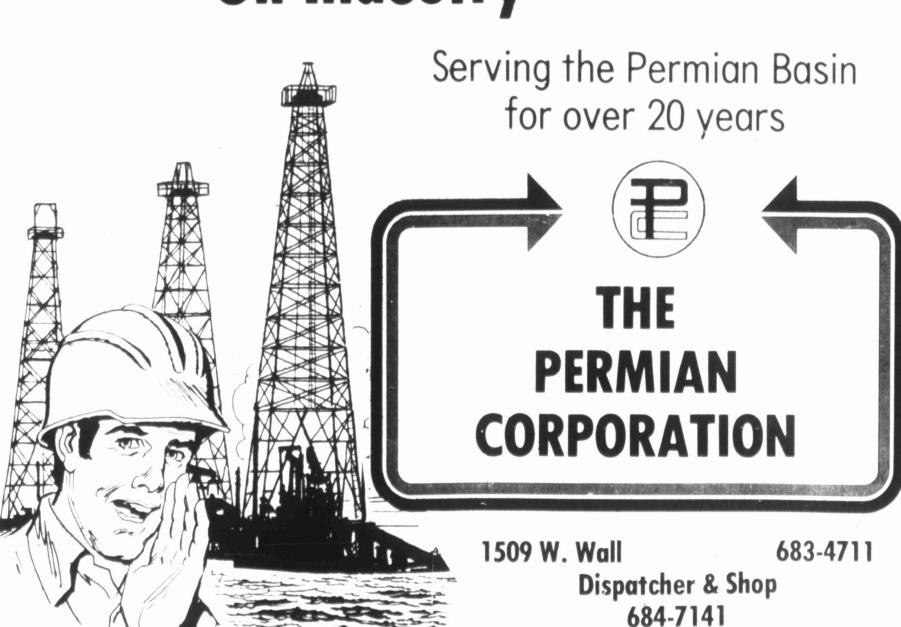
Mrs McKiney said the staircase was originally spiral without the landings, but Mrs Dorsey had it redesigned to make a side entrance off the stairs when she rented the upstairs rooms during World War II

The large mulberry tree in the front yard was planted in 1900, and was used by Brown as a hitching post

The house has been vacant since Mrs. Dorsey's death at age 68 on May

'It's really in good shape for an older house." commented Mrs. McKinley She remembered that it did not leak at all during the 1968

Looking To A Progressive Oil Industry



Cole Park field first major city water area

Midland's first major water supply source was Cole Park field, which is located five to six miles southeast of the center of town, and was first utilized in 1927, John B. Lowe, director of utilities, said.

At the time the city was relatively small, around 5,000 people, and was a rural farming operation

Once the field and pump station were developed, the next water source to be developed was Rosedall Well Field, 11/2 miles northwest of Midland, Lowe said.

Lowe recalled that the third phase to be developed was in 1935 and is what is now referred to as the Hogan Park Well, which is still entact and is used for irrigation. Other fields that have been

developed also are entact even though the resevoir has been usurped. Lowe By 1940 Midland's population has

showing 9,300 inhabitants. The quality of the water is quite low at the Wadley Well and has been used by the city parks department, Lowe

almost doubled with Census figures

As Midland continued to grow and expand, city officials began looking for higher quality and larger resevoirs. Lowe explained. In the late 1940s McMillian Water Field was

developed. It's located 7½ miles from

Midland's Andrews Higay

The 1950 Census indicated Midland's population had nearly trippled with 21,700 residents and the demand for water rose with the

Lowe noted that existing wells weren't really first class.

He said McMillian Water Well coverd quite a large section — not too wide, but it ran in length for several miles. Today the McMillian Water Well is used for storing water supplies as well as producing.

The Paul Davis Well Field was developed around 1956 and is located 30 miles north of Midland on the Lamesa Highway. Lowe said the quality of water was good and that the well was an infinite water source.

During the mid-to-late 1950s, the city looked for other water sources. The T-Bar Ranch was developed in 1962. In 1965, 14 sections of the T-Bar Ranch were purchased for the rights surface water as a back-up to the Davis Well Field, Lowe explained.

Population in Midland had expanded to 62,600, according to the 1960

In 1968, Midland started building a water treatment plant. It was completed in April, 1971, and had a capability of treating 12 million gallons of water per day and could produce water hydrolically at the rate of 18 million gallons per day. Lowe pro

Ear

Times changed customs Midland somewhe city rec unlawful

Ar

Odessa.

since 1954 presiden Engineer

Ray D Kreidel construct

Early-day city ordinances protected women, horses, prohibited racing on streets

By DEBBIE PIERCE

changed since the early others.

somewhere between 1925 over 10 mph.

if the head-gear in- actions of citizens.

and 1928, according to City ordinances in the guilty of any practice, less than \$1 nor more city records, it was early 1900s, as is the case' performance or than \$100 if caught. unlawful to wear hats or at the present, attempted amusement tending to Midland at the turn of

bonnets at places of to provide an orderly frighten horses or teams the century also had laws amusement, en-regulated system for within this City." tertainment or exhibition governing the lives and However, nothing in the on its public streets and Area Builders

with headquarters in work being done at that Odessa, has been doing time.

and G. H. Doelling Jr.

ployes, and the number of Reporter-Telegram records

Times have certainly terfered with the vision of One early ordinance of support.

Odessa based Area Builders. Inc., given time depends on the

general contracting work. The company is a able-bodied person who public building. Church, in the Permian Basin nationwide builder, with lives without em-theatre, railway station its two biggest jobs in ployment or labor, and or factory. Directors of the North Carolina — the company are C. W. South Square Plaza Mall Yarbrough, chairman; at Durham, a \$16,000,000 Eastridge Shopping Mall Corporate officers are at Gastonia, \$9,000,000.

Doelling, secretary Bank & Trust Building, treasure; Parker, vice the Citizens Savings & president, and S. C. Loan Building, Midland largest map-making are used throughout the Myers Jr., assistant Memorial Hospital, U.S. Post Office & Federal Basin oil empire. Hampton, a graduate of Building, Midland City Texas A&M University Hall. Petroleum with a degree in Civil Museum. Library and Engineering, has been in Hall of Fame. Vaughn the construction business. Office Building, Forest Oil Co office bu lding. Yarbrough, with 30 BTA Oil Producers office years in the construction building. Skaggs- the company has a graduated from Paris business, also is a Civil Albertson's store. Gib- payroll of more than High-School He earned a Engineering graduate of son's Discount Center \$200,000 annually which BS degree at East Texas addition, Citizens Salvings goes to 21 employes

provided for a fine of not 'Midland have changed in the corporate limits of would "ring any bell, or to them while in a public right along with them. the city over 18 mpln or blow any horn or bugle or

ordinance prohibited the driving herds or unpermits to bands in streets, according to an parades. The City also had And citizens were

who has no visible means

1900s, and laws and And it was also against less than \$5 nor more the early 1920s who incustoms in the City of city law to drive vehicles than \$100 for persons who sulted females unrelated For instance, within the fire limits at beat any drum, or make a charge of misdemeanor any loud noise, or be and assessed a fine of not

mayor from granting broken horses on the

established a fine of not to warned not to spit "on the persons who were the floor of any hall, of vagrants, which was fice, hotel, apartment defined as gamblers, house, tenement or gypsies, able-bodied lodging house beggers, wife or child restaurant, store, street abandoners, and "every car, or stairs or any

Yarbrough, chairman; at Durham, a \$16,000,000 and Jackson E. Parker project, and the Eastridge Shopping Mall Yarbrough, R. B. Major construction in Hampton, president and general manager. Midland by Area Builders includes the Commercial

business in the Permian oil industry

stockholders, the business is operated here

Ray Dunlap and Bill & Loan Building, Coquina The company, which attending Paris Junior Kreidel are general Oil office building. Lee sells nationwide. College superintendents, and High School vocational maintains maps from. He was with Shell Oil Myers is Area Builders' building Glass-Meniorial county and Railroad Co three years before construction manager Chapel of the First United Commission of Texas and joining Midland Map Area Builders has 32 Methodist Church, HBF, New Mexico, Oil Con-- He and his wife, the other permanent em- office complex and The servation Commission former Cecelia B

Midland Map Co. is the printed by the company

Midland Map sponsors Little League baseball girls softball and bowling of numerous civic and service organizations

Martin, have two sons



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YEARS OF SERVICE TO THE PERMIAN BASIN

atures a

and brass

reen and

races the

room are iney. The arlor win hand and AcKinley. commonly house are

of storage n she was office and Historical oration is o landings

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summer. water, but coal and ne lamps until elecvailable in

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staircase thout the had it reitrance off ed the up-War II n the front , and was post. cant since

68 on May pe for an ted Mrs ed that it

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indicated ad nearly

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ting wells ater Well n — not too for several lian Water

ter supplies

Field was d is located ind on the said the and that the source. 1950s, the

er sources. eveloped in of the T-Bar r the rights k-up to the plained. d had exg to the 1960

d building a t was comand had a 12 million and could y at the rate day, Lowe

Scharbauers helped build West Texas

Midland and the nation

that Clarence Scharbauer, became the owner of a arme to Well Texas, the son of Chris and sheep ranch with a good and thris builder of the Hotel herd of sheep. samble Scharbauer, while yet a As the sheep business more boy, sold got better, John the initian newspapers on the streets prospered and gradually on to add to the family in- worked his way to New come until he came west Midland. He extended his

At the age of 28, John, 40,000 sheep annually. those days, became came to West Texas. By

and had a hand tric endeavor in ohn Scharbauer 1 + 1 + 1 n 1887

and decided he After he had been in

He came by train as far Midland.

& Pacific Railroad at that business and started and leased. The stockknocking as quickly as he man found that cattle orm expected and the young could be more easily

pacity for three operations

parted with his \$2,000 and

with his father at the age ranch holdings until at one time he was running

having amassed \$2,000 in It was in 1880 that the cash, a small fortune in young John Scharbauer 1887 he had ranching interests at Midland.

There wasn't much to Midland when John arrived, "so little in fact that the section house was the only place I could find to sleep.

inted to go into bigger Midland a year, John realized the town's need liearing of the wide for a bank so he did to the spaces in the South-something about it. He est where the range was organized the bank of tree and opportunity Connell Bros. & Schar-assaud the livestock bauer, the beginning of he set out for the what now is The First National Bank of

is Eastland, which was In that same year, he the terminus of the Texas for sook the sheep me and from there raising cattle. By that d by covered time, the free ranges were about all gone and of a time, it seemed land was being fenced sated his time in handled than sheep under Abusenes He went to work the changed order of waiter in a things and did not art and continued hesitate to change his

By this time, tales of John's good fortune in the OM IN West began to reach his we of the brothers back home with sees were the result that Chris iscounaged Scharbauer, the eldest sustomer brother loaded up his of the family on the train and orting he came West

out John He arrived here about waiter the time the transition that of from sheep to cattle was a result being made and was



The three early-day Midland Scharbauers pose with friends for this studio photograph. From left, standing, are Jim Flanigan, Clarence Scharbauer and L. C. Wall Seated, from left, are Burl Aycock,

John Scharbauer, Chris Scharbauer and George D. Elliott. Elliott was the builder and owner of the old Elliott Hotel at Odessa

first magnitude

Chris Scharbauer spent. It was not long until able to buy a small in anci others in New

placed in charge of the ranch looking after the caught the spirit of the. The new cattle com- also givined irrigated

them and decided they in great demand for given him by his father formed were the best breed to stocking purposes Some, and Lincle John

the Baptist church was organized, he was Pecos counties in Texas

registered herd. John pedigreed animals until West and became a real parity had as its only lands near Phoenix Ariz Scharbauer was the first his death in 1925 cowpuncher While yet a stockholders Phil Chris. The company in 1928 man to introduce. The Scharbauer boy, he started his own and Clarence and Phil had a cattle count of Hereford cattle to this whitefaced cattle became herd with a few cattle he Scharbauer who didn't 18 000 head although at known far and wide and was able to buy from his arrive here until a year times the number had He had read about the registered bulls were savings and a few others after the company was reached 25,000

supplant the Longhorns years as many as 1,200. Despite hard luck at the ork anized, the Schaff of that day. Accordingly, registered, bulls, were start when most of his baluer. Cattle (a cattle died, he kept at it capitalization was placed registered bulls and soon. Chris, like his brothers and from year to year his, at \$250,000 By 1928 the the camate and became known was always active in herd grew company had ranches in throughout West Texas as public affairs and was Finally by 1901 when Micland Ector Martin a Hereford breeder of particularly prominent in the Scharbauer Cattle Co Andrews Gaines and Indiand his home

SALUTING O NATION'S NNING



GAS

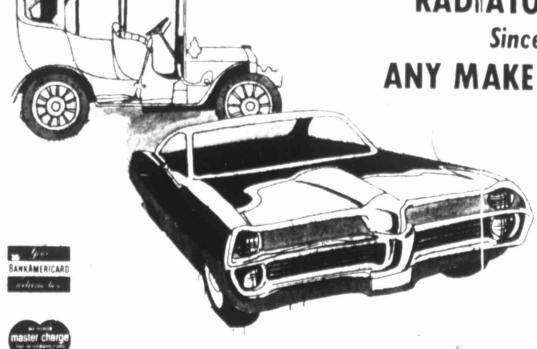




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BARBER electricity years. On June men mad

the Cor Court to poles an necessary Midland. Perm granted

Levi St world's 1 a major p One of t it has mor annual pa The con by Levi St A nativ State Uni

ternationa was found Big Spring The cor service a The pre Baker pr vice presi The comp truck repa sales and

Midland

and a bow

Lights came to city almost 70 years ago

By J. COURTNEY that "a plant of this kind early 1900s, although 12.5 four lots in one block in

Midlanders have had benefit. electricity for almost 70

men made application to Clarence Scharbauer supply to these two towns the Commissioner's incorporated under the forseveral years.

a major plant in Midland

by Levi Strauss.

is H K Etheridge

world's largest manufacturers and

distributors of wearing apparel, has

One of the city's largest employers.

it has more than 300 employes with an

The company was organized in 1854

The manager of the Midland facility

A native of Tuscaloosa, Ala., he is a

graduate of Beaumont High School at

Beaumont He attended Mississippi

State University where he received a

annual payroll of \$2,000,000 plus.

Permission was There were no high supply both at Midland granted by the court, voltage transmission and Odessa. Infact, the court believed lines in West Texas in the

Levi Strauss employs

300 Midland workers

constructed east of engines, boilers and one Midland to Stanton and On June 26, 1906, four Elliott, F. F. Gray and lines were the only power occupies the land area.

Court to errect utility laws of Texas on Oct. 9, The power line serving poles and string the 1907, to conduct an Stanton is still in necessary wires - to electric business. The operation, but the line to bring electricity to Midland Light Co. Odessa, although still in use, has a source of

electric generator. The Electricity was

luxury, however, and was rationed out by allowing certain times during the day for ironing and other electric uses. Lights were to be turned off by 10 p.m. In 1917, the company

was sold to Southern Ice and Utilities Co. According to a report of data gathered by Texas Electric Service Co. Southern "was more interested in ice than electric properties" and disposed of the company to Texas Electric Service Co. in 1927. The Midland charter dissolved officially by the State of Texas on Dec. 2, 1927.

The first radio was heard in Midland on April 14, 1922. A set had been installed in the City Drug and first played at 7-30 p.m. Another "radio telephone," as they were referred to then, was installed at the Lland Hotel Prices ranged from \$3 to \$8

Electric service was aimed toward the affluent. An advertisement which appeared in the Midland High School yearbook, "High, Dry and Windy." in 1921, has an illustration of a maid and several electrica appliances. The ad reads. Satisfied Servants are always found in Electrified Homes

Texas Electric brough in transmission lines from the generating plant on March 18, 1927, and service grew

More than 25,600 homes and apartments are served by Texas Electric today, a spokesman fo the company said A utility that was once

regarded as a rarity - 1 now a commonplace service we often take for

Worthy elected 1911 I.O.O.F. head

Reprinted from the stalled as follows: J. A. installed at the next Rebekah Lodge No. 130 and resuscitate Rebekah Aug. 4, 1911, edition of Worthy, Noble Grand; S. meeting. Rev. J. S. Moore I O. O.F., Fort Worth, has Lodges in these The Midland Reporter. B. Carr, R.S.N.G.; J. A. delivered a stirring ad-received a special deputy jurisdictions.

No. 384, I.O.O.F. held a Furvis, warden F. B. and a number of the for the State of Texas and well attended and en-Buchanan, chaplain; J. members made speaches Mexico from the and we vouch for her as joyable meeting Monday M. Roberts, inner guard for the good of the order president of the Rebekah

"The officers for the "The balance of the "Mrs. W. N. Pence, a "This enables Mrs. will be of great public kilivolt lines had been Midland and consisted of current term were in- officers elect will be member of the Magnolia Pence to organize, visit Rebekahs of Texas

E. J. Voliva R.S.S.

'Staked Plains Lodge Clark, L.S.N.G.: J. w. dress on Odd Fellowship president's commission/

Assembly

in Midland several years worthy of the confidence bestowed upon her by the

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- Transporation and Setting Unit by C.S.I. Truck
- Parts and Service Facility Located at Air Terminal

Equipment campany founded by Keaton

Wes-Tex Equipment Co. International truck dealer in Midland. was founded in 1948 by H. G. Keaton of

The company deals in parts and service and sale of new and used trucks

The present owners are James L Baker president and Merrell'S Witt vice president and general manager The company has 14 service areas for truck repairs and operates a complete sales and parts department

Wes-Tex Equipment sponsors Midland Merchants Baseball team and a bowling team

The company, located at 4400 W Highway 80, was purchased by the present owners in July 1972 Witt is a native of Marshall and

Engineering. He has been in the

apparel manufacturing business 13

He and his wife Lynda have two

Etheridge is an active worker in the

United Way, a member of the Human

Relations Committee and serves as a

director of the Midland Chamber of

An enthusiast, Etheridge is a

Midland Junior Baseball Association

coach and a coach of a YMCA

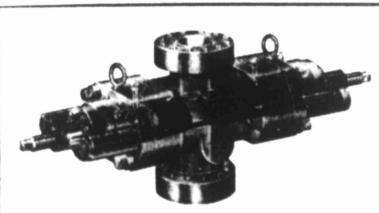
children, Trey, 11, and Haden 6.

Commerce.

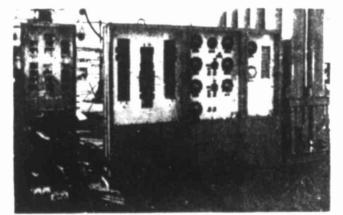
attended high school there. He was graduated from Texas A&M University with a B B A degree He is chairman of the Advisory Committee of the Midland College

Diesel School and is chairman of International Harvester Dealers. Dallas Region After graduationg from Texas A&M

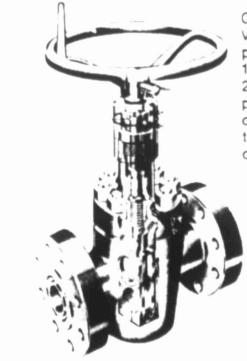
in 1959, he was company commander. First Infantry Division, United States Army from 1960 to 1962



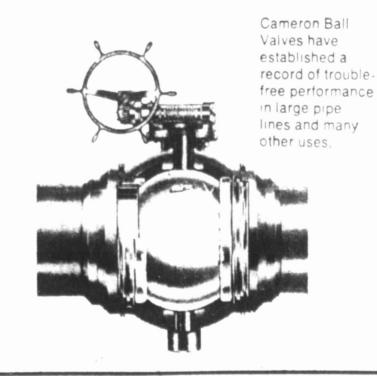
Cameron Type "U" Blowout Preventers safely control pressures encountered in drilling operations.



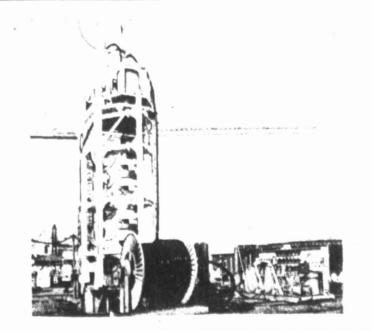
Cameron-Payne Systems control the operation of protective equipment for both land and subsea drilling operations.



Cameron Gate Valves, made for 140, 6 Kg/cm² to 2109 Kg/cm², perform reliably during a multitude of operations.



Cameron Christmas Trees (wellhead production valve assemblies) control flow of both land and offshore wells.



From Well to Consumer, Cameron **Products Control Flow of** Oil and Gas.



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FIELD

TRIAL

'New' Midland College in seventh year

seek them" is the creed of technical training, and moved to a former ground was broken in College. After its transfer expansion of the school, leaving home for four- More than a hundred to explore something

were more in keeping College System, with courses. freedom and equality on the Andrews Highway. College was disannexed enrollment was 1,594. The area, the need for a the community.

Midland College has danching—almost any demands and challenges. than those which had Enrollment for the first by a vote of Midlanders, other four buildings college again became. High school seniors offered personal enrich—skill or interest is America has had an enrollment for the first by a vote of Midlanders, other four buildings college.

operates as a com- Offices later were moved students.

Public Relations Director programs, academic locations.

counseling and guidance to evenings in scattered approved for a per- at the campus dedication educational void. programs, academic locations. manent campus. The ceremonies Oct. 2, 1975. But even the most avid school graduates have tinuing education of College offers opcourses for college fresh Enrollment was 1,085 in college purchased 115. For a short time in the supporters of Midland gotten freshman and ferings have brought a portunity; a change of "Education op-man and sophomores, 1971, when ad-acres from the city in early 1900s, there was a College were startled by sophomore requirements wide horizon of in-pace, a chance to stretch portunities for all who occupational and ministrative offices were North Midland, and church-operated Midland the rapid growth and at Midland College before teresting opportunities. a mind, to mold a career,

continuing education manufacturing plant. A October 1973. Enrollment to Cisco, Midlanders had By the time it was year schools. Others have courses are offered each new. few daytime classes were was 1,268 that fall. was settled, new Midland College came offered, but Lee High A year later, school for additional at the seams. educational precepts into being in 1969 as part School was rented in the enrollment was 1,523. education. were established that of the Permian Junior evenings for most When the first three As Midland became the provided by Midland offered at Midland grooming, auto this community. Its youth with the spirit of offices in a small building. In late 1972, Midland in January 1975, a far-flung petroleum virtually all segments of

guided European semester was 688 and the Midland Junior constituting the first apparent. Numerous have completed college ment or improvement represented among these exciting 200 years. No one students. Classes were College District came phase of construction efforts failed. Now in its seventh taught at night whenever into being. Enrollment were completed in the fall In the 1960s, population admissions program," residents of all ages. A Midland College offers years will bring, but

to leave home after high completed, it was bulging gotten marketable job semester by the

buildings were occupied administrative center for College have touched College.

year, Midland College space could be borrowed, that fall was 1,108 of 1975, when enrollment increased due to more which allows them to take number of them already the community sports Midland College cerzoomed to 2,039, diversified industrial college classes and obtain have college degrees and enthusiasts exciting tainly will be an influence prehensive community to West Wall street, but At the same time, \$5.1 Governor Dolph Briscoe firms, and community credit for them after their now take credit courses collegiate-level com- on what happens in this college. It provides classes still were limited million in bonds were was the principal speaker leaders sought to fill the high school graduation. "just for fun."

courses under the "early opportunities for courses.

skills through vocational Department of Com-

The multiple services and technical courses munity Services. Poodle into being to fill a need in mechanics, karate, ac- and its size enable it to For many, however, counting, sewing, belly respond quickly to new

petition.

Thousands of high The adult and con- Mostly, Midland But even the most avid school graduates have tinuing education of College offers op-

Auxiliar

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W. Lynch,

organized

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April 21 of th

Mrs. Hal president;

C. Smith, se

Mrs. H. C

sergeant-at

Bob Presto

Mrs. Agn Gertrude

Gladys P Ethel L K Nettye C. R The au

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where there's hope,

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200 years ago. all we wanted was a chance to make it on our own. All we got was Hope.

Never was a country born to so much Hope.

A hundred years ago we had the chance to set the broken bones of this injured nation. Hard days, but we did it.

And the source of our energy was Hope. 50 years ago, after we fought a war to make the world safe for democracy.

Hope was everywhere. soaring over the Atlantic with Lindy. cracking off the bat of Babe Ruth.

When the depression hit. we struck back with Hope.

Now it's now. 1976. We're still here America. We took our chances, and we did just fine.

Because, we **know** how to turn Hope into reality.

Where there's Hope, there's America. 2076, here we come!



First surburban financial firm enjoyed rapid growth

Commercial Bank & Commercial Bank July and Tom H Stovell and By March 1960. Trust Co., Midland's first 15, 1959, as only its second R. E. Womack are senior deposits had climbed to suburban financial in- president, deposits were vice presidents. \$9.786,958, outstanding stitution, will celebrate slightly over \$9 million. The banks first quare loans to \$5,265,903 and its 21st anniversary in and resources were just ters were rented at 2205 total resources to

bank has grown from a with the original board of cluded \$312,500 capital move into its six-story headquartered in its own Greathouse, J. W. Starr. Oct. 1 1955. Com. \$9.018 125

day figure of \$1.132,289 on directors. Other mem-moved into its new multi- \$11.717.545 May 2, 1955, to \$52,577,077 bers of the present board million dollar present. In March 197

Trust Co. during its I O Neni Ir Perdien of phenomenal growth Charles H Proddy and \$1 %, 106 years is Robert I. Pen Emil.C Rassman time to resolve dieton. Keyes is the bank's employed a reasonable

under \$10 million.

The bank's total Clovis G Chappell, drews Highway Miller, John S. Keyes, a opening.
D. Crumley Jr. Sidney S. totaled. \$4.1.1.180 and totaled. The man who has Lindley Clem E George poitstanding a served as president of George R. Locker time that

When Pendleton joined executive vice president School

West Texas Street, and \$10,582,735.

six-story office tower and James P. Simmons, mercial Bank moved into. By April 1965, total

During its almost 21. The bank was charthe original \$500,000. As Commercial Bank & years of existance, the tered in September 1954, capital structure in Trust Co prepared to five-employe operation in directors being Robert L. stock. \$137,500 surplus building its staff had a rented 3,000-square-foot Wood, Lynn D. Durham, and \$50,000 in undivided increased to 60, deposits building to one of the Tom Sealy, George H W profits. There were 73 had zoomed to \$14,146,596 area's leading banks Bush. Barney R original stockholders with outstanding loans of

The financial in who also served as the its new building at 26 resources had climbed to stitution now employs 89 bank's first president Village Circle \$10-133,002 with deposits people and deposits have Wood and Durham Then in October 1963 of \$18-222-628 and out grown from an opening continue to serve as the banking institution standing loans of

at the close of business are Richard S. Anderson home at the intersection resources reached William S Bachman of Wall Street and An \$26.692.761 deposits reserves and assets Wright E Cowden J W Eleven months after were \$57,953,771 on that Miller, John's Keyes L opening day deposits there were \$11,859,096 in date.

First Scharbauer arrived in Midland 89 years ago

(Continued from 4-AA) and went to work in the supporting those things office of the company. He continued in this capacity building of Midward National Bank He do 1 Mrs. From

ranch and engaged in the Diespite his con brother. John For eight kept in close touch with place activity until in 1910 be until the time of his who became some owner and the beans Paulia sold his cattle to the illness he was very active of the Scharbauer da Scharbauer Cattle on in public affairs, always holdings in the late 1908.

until 1923 when his health. At the time of his Oct 2 1945 failed him, and for the illness, he was a Clarence Service rest of his life he was stockholder director and confined to his home vice president in First Inday Gatra's

famous in the West, and and my father died Oct ? but Chris and Conne its loby was the meeting - "Well, I went back to have no children

the hotel, particularly in then I had to go into the Saxings and Loan the good taste in which it Navy ' was furnished, was due to. While Clarence was in the board of the Texas Mrs Clarence Schar the Navy, has mother and and Southwestern Cattle bauer, daughter of Fred Millard Eidson executor. Raisers. Association in Cowden and member of of his father's estate and the early 1950s. He still another of Midland's a long-time friend time serves on all three of most prominent families the ranches Hotel Scharbauer

served Midland as a discharged in the fall of convention center, 1946, and on Jan 1 1917. American Quarter Horse Association in 1957, and in meeting place. "office" he took over the dutire Association in 1957, and in 1959 was elected to the and a place for a night's business lodging for many years Clarence continued to has served on various until finally it gave way run the ranches much is committees for the to progress two years ago his father had a association, and his term when it was "imploded" philosophy he still follows as president ends in to make way for the closely today

cattle business with his finement, however, he that new stands is and encompasses more

summer. In mid single Clarence III and The hotel was to september I started his wife Kerry have a become one of the most college at Lexas A&M daughter Charlotte Ann

place for oilmen and college and finished out. Clarence Jr went on ranchers. It has been said, the semester, but when it, the board of directors of that more cattle and oil ended in January I came. The First-National Bank deals were closed, with a home. I felt like I was of Midland Jan. 1, 1947. handshake, in the hotel's needed more there I was the day he took over his lobby than any other just 17 years old at the family's business place in Midland time, but it wasn't long. He was named to the

Young Clarence was

brother. John For eight kept in close touch with place the followed this the affairs of the city Up. Clarence Scharter Sections New Mexico.

cluding a small hotel school in June 1942 has taken the lead in the Then Clarence Clarence Ir said and management of the on Scharbauer opened his although my father had affors and at the bank half million dollar Hotel been getting along pretty - Clarking III and Chris Scharbauer at the corner well until then he took a are both married, while of West Wall and Loranne turn for the worse that. Doug and Pam are still

Much of the credit for before I turned 18 and board of the Midland Association in 1956, and to

those boards

He was put on the board of directors of the

☆ AIR COMPRESSION

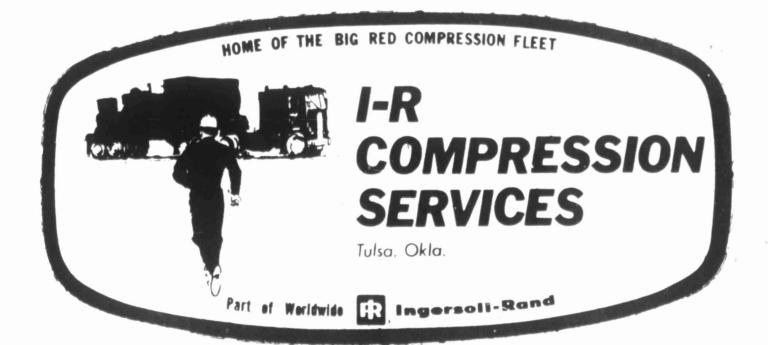
☆ PROCESS GAS COMPRESSION

☆ PLANT AIR SERVICE

☆ CONTRACT GAS COMPRESSION

☆ AIR DRILLING

☆ COMPRESSOR RENTAL



Denver, Colo.

(303) 433-7499

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Midland, Texas (915) 683-5396 Houston, Texas (713) 466-7932

Detroit, Mich. (313) 444-4880

New Orleans, La. (504) 837-4040

offers opa change of mold a career. e something

College came to fill a need in unity. Its youth e enable it to uickly to new nd challenges. has had an 0 years. No one it the next 200 ll bring, but College cerbe an influence nappens in this ig that time.

larch 1960. had climbed to . outstanding \$5,265,903 and sources to

mercial Bank & prepared to o its six-story its staff had to 60, deposits ied to \$14,146,596 tanding loans of

s had climbed to 2 with deposits 2.628 and out

es reached 761 deposits \$23.880.439 and

of more than \$5

New Mexico

nce III and Chris Clarence III and

er. Charlotte Ann aris and Connie children nce Jr went on and of directors of rst National Bank land Jan 1, 1947. he took over his s business

e Kerry have a

as named to the of the Midland as and Loan ition in 1956, and to ard of the Texas uthwestern Cattle s Association in dy 1950s. He still on all three of

oards as put on the board rectors of the ation in 1957, and in as elected to the ve committee. He rved on various ittees for the tion, and his term esident ends in

City's American Legion Auxiliary formed in 1941

The American Legion bership totals 210, is "It's Auxiliary to the Not What the Legion Can American Legion, Woods Do For You, It's What W. Lynch, Post 19, was You Can Do For the organized in 1941 and Legion and Your Counreceived its charter on try." April 21 of the same year. Mrs. Steele and her

Nettye C. Romer.

Americanism

America, to which the

education and welfare of

the children of the

veterans who have given

their lives for their

country, the securement

of adequate national

home and likes of our people and cooperation.

Charter members were husband are preparing a Mrs. Hal C. Peck, book made up of photos president; Mrs. Steele, and newspaper clippings vice president; Mrs. Carl save during the years C. Smith, secretary; Mrs. they worked with the Iva M. Noyes, treasurer: Legion and the Auxiliary. Mrs. H. C. Hannaford. They will present the sergeant-at-arms; Mrs. book to the state Bob Preston, chaplain; American Legion and Mrs. Agnes Deitrich, Auxiliary convention this historian, and Mrs. spring. Gertrude Rann, Mrs. Mrs. Steele, the former

Gladys Palmer, Mrs. Vivian Drucilla Hancock, Ethel L King and Mrs. is a distant relative of John Hancock, signer of The auxiliary was the Declaration of Informed for the one pur- dependence 200 years pose of aiding the ago

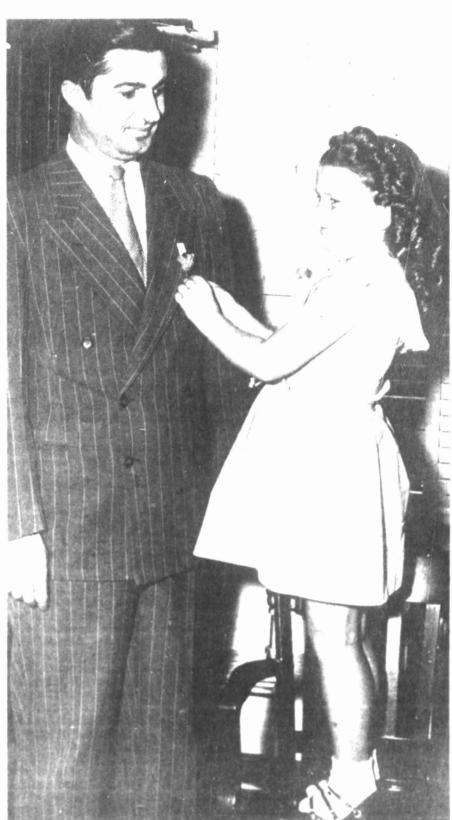
American Legion in The American Legion carrying out the great was conceived in a base program of peace and hospital in Paris in wartime service to midsummer 1918

Legion is dedicated Its Two veterans were program includes convalescing from Two veterans were community service wounds. They were rehabilitation, child well fare and Americanism and war I over with Then The Americanism they would "go home and program is constituted by start a veterans' the care of the disabled association for the good of both wars, the of the country

> The two veterans were Theodore Roosevelt Jr. then a lieutenant colonel in the AEF and William Patterson a sergeant

security against all By an act of Congress. possible enemies the the American Legion was betterment and chartered Sept 16 1919 beautification of the That charter gave official communities in which we sanction to the conlive the advocation of a stitution of the Legion return to greater adopted at a St. Louis. spiritual influence in the Mo caucas in May 1919

Shop at the Big Spring second you president, State Hospital and a Wanda Scott treasurer. parts once a month at the Physics Mathis Veterans Hospital at Big secretary layer Camp-spring all aid in this bell historian Evelyn program Eaton sergiant at arms Slogan of the auxiliary and Anna McLauch in whose current niem chaptain



Day sales one of the projects of District Court judge the American Legion Auxiliary





In Observance

of the

We salute The People of PERMIAN BASIN For Their Vital Contributions to Our

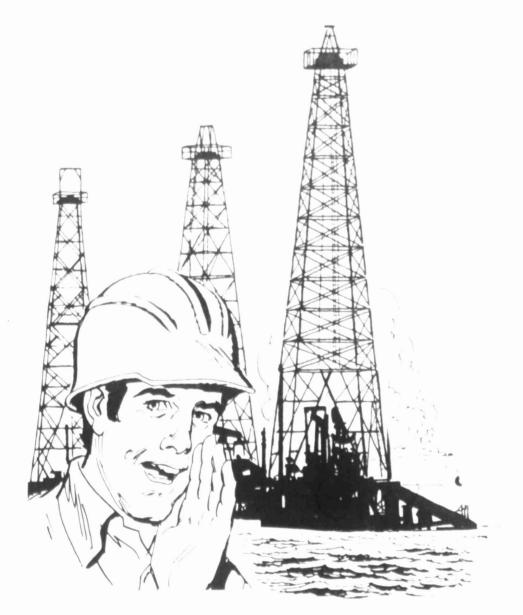
Nation's Greatness



AMUMA.



We join with the nation in a tribute to the men and womer www have been tireless in building and preserving all the freedoms we enjoy today. May we continue the rights they have brought us



To Aid the Nation in the Production of ENERGY

WE SET PUMPING **UNITS QUICKLY**

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INTEGRITY • EXPERIENCE • EQUIPMENT • PEOPLE



our CHSTOMER PEOPLE we

Leaders in the Industry

RUTHCO PEOPLE were: First to sell the base installed and the unit erected

for one price

First to use universal holting methods First to manufacture bases upside down to insure a flat smooth surface

First to install tiedown bar clamps on top of unit I beam runners

First to manufacture bases with the wide front Tee shape for maximum support First to manufacture bases with integral outriggers

to accommodate gas engines

First to utilize telescoping gin poles on trucks First to adapt Ruthco Universal Guard Rails to por

First to furnish a twelve month written quarantee First to equip all cars pickups and trucks with two

way radios for instant communication

HOBBS

LEVELLAND

ODESSA

GAINESVILLE

BIIIHE

915/563-0444 Box 1126 Odessa Tx 97760 505 392 5506 Box 1367 Hobbs N M 88210 806 665 2896 Box 641 Levelland Tx 79336 817 665-2896 Box 885 Gaines will at 76240

DAR chapter joins in Bicentennial fete

First Savings.

community

The Lt. William Brewer Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution joins with more than 3,000 other chapters to celebrate the Bicentennial of the United States of America. Founded to remember and celebrate a great past, the organization plays an active part in its present and future.

Because of the interest and awareness of its members, the DAR has become involved in many causes before they become political issues. In 1941, a national committee was formed to aid in the education and finaneial assistance of Indian youth and to alert the members to these

The society also supports Bacone College in Oklahoma and St. Mary's

Experience has guided the growth

of First Savings and Loan Association

since it was founded in 1955 by a group

of Midlanders. Its four senior officers

have a combined total of 78 years of

service in savings and loan

President T. L. "Ike" Cauthen is an

original member of the First Savings

family, having served as the

association's first general manager

and executive vice president.

Cauthen, a Trinity University

graduate, was elected to the board of

directors in 1955 and became

Executive Vice President Paul

Davis Jr. joined First Savings in 1958

after graduation from the University

of Texas at Austin. A 1954 graduate of

Midland High School, Davis also

serves on First Savings board of

Vice President Richard Morris

joined First Savings in 1963. Morris is

a member of the Midland Board of

Realtors, which he has served as vice

president and director, and is a Texas

A&M University graduate. Morris is a

member of the board of directors of

president of First Savings in 1957.

Cauthen original

member of FSLA

School for Indian Girls in Springfield S. D. The national project at St. Mary's is a much needed \$15,000 school bus.

Other schools, such as the Kate Duncan Smith DAR School in Grant, Ala. are for under-priviledged children and are entirely owned and operated by the DAR. These schools became a national project in the

In 1923, the DAR established a committee to aid worthy, ambitious students to attain a higher education. American history scholarships are given to a high school senior who will major in American history in a school of higher learning. Many medical scholarships are granted by the

Vice President and Controller L. R

Holbrook has 20 years savings and

loan experience in Fort Worth.

Houston and Midland Holbrook is a

former examiner for the Texas

Five of the original directors still

serve on the board of First Savings.

They are Paul L Davis Sr., Charles

R. Ervin, C. J. Kelly. Tom Sealy, and

Robert L. Wood. In addition to the five

original board members, others

currently serving as directors are

Cuathen, Davis, Morris, Robert M.

Davenport, Harold B Shull, Thomas

C. Brown, and Henri De Compiegne

There have been a lot of big years

since First Savings opened for

business in 1955 at 500 W. Missouri St.

Today the same determination that

was prevalent then abounds as First

Savings continues to play a vital role

in the growth and prosperity of the

First Savings moved to its preser

home office building at 500 W. Wall

Savings and Loan Department.

society to students entering nursing, physical or occupational therapy. optometry, speech pathology, radiology, etc.

DAR takes particular interest in honoring Americans, both native and naturalized. The Medal of Honor and the Americanism award require recipients not only to be leaders in the community, but give outstanding service to the community.

Our natural resources are of prime importance to DAR members. The society established in 1909 a committee to deal with the problem. This committee has expanded to include the present day problems of energy crisis. The theme for many chapters is "Project Independence."

Chapters throughout the nation have joined together to support a national project another national project, a gift of murals for the East Corridor of the House Wing of the United States Capitol. Texas contributes to this project and to the DAR Memorial Continental Hall in Washington, D.C., by donating money to help furnish the Texas Room.

The Lt. William Brewer Chapter. established in 1939, actively supports the Good Citizen contest by stressing active and strong citizenship among high school students. State winners receive a \$100 bond and the national winner receives a \$1,000 scholarship to the school of his or her choice. For the younger students, the chapter sponsors the American History Essay contest, with winners in the fifth. sixth, seventh and eighth grades. The city winners essays are then sent to state competition.

The goals of the chapter are to toster patriotism, to create an interest in the exciting history of this country and to realize that future growth and development of the nation depends on an understanding of the

Current officers of the chapter are Mrs. George Staley, regent: Mrs. John Barbe, vice regent; Mrs. Arthur W Jones, chaplain; Mrs. E H Judson, treasurer: Mrs. Homer Fort. recording secretary; Mrs. Jack Shepherd, registrar; Mrs. Frank Ittner corresponding secretary: Mrs. Robert Nelsen historian Mrs Edand Gorence librarian, and Mrs.



MIDLAND COUNTY'S SECOND courthouse, pictured here, was built in 1905. It served the county until the present courthouse was built. The county's first courthouse was built shortly after 1880 and was

a wood frame building. The above courthouse was made of red sandstone quaried in Ward County. Built at a cost of \$30,000, it was sold for \$1 in 1929 to make way for a new county headquarters

Judge Lancaster headed Midland County in 1889

cording to the Nov. 9, 1889, edition of the Midland Gazette, forerunner of The Reporter-Telegram, were headed by County Judge E. B. Lancaster

The others were: A B Rountree, district and county clerk; W. J. Mosely county attorney, J F Collona, treasurer, T. M. Waddell, assessor, W. D. Allison, sheriff and collector, II. J. James, surveyor, C. A Winborne, house and animal inspector, and A. S. Hawkins, justice of the peace. Hawkins also was editor of the newsraper

The edition also shows that M. M. Pittman was the publisher of the the govern hardware and ranch

supply business The county commissioners were Z T. Brown, James Moore, Peter

Smythe and W. C. Stephenson The paper's directory listed three 'secret societies" - Midland Lodge No 623 A F & A M with W B Wadley as the worshipful master and D E Decker, secretary: Keystone Chapter No. 172. RAM. headed M B Cranton, with E. J. Mumford serving as secretary and Midland Chapter No. 66, Order of the Eastern Star with Mrs. Mattie Briggs as the worshipful mistress and E J Mumford serving as secretary

every second and third Sunday I R Millican was the Baptist pastor and the minister of Methodist Episcopal was J. W. Sims The directory also shows that

Midland enjoyed daily passenger

vertisement. The company featured

millinery, fine ready made, perfect fitting clothing, dress-making in

Grocery store ads included those of Hilliard & Ellis, and Pemberton Bros. Hilliard & Ellis also dealt in "furniture, crockery, hardware & general ranch supplies." The grocery line included Sultan coffee, Silver Leaf baking power. Silver Lake Flour. Silver Shield hams, noted for their purity and freshness

Pemberton Bros a wholesale and retail store, also dealt in general ranch supplies. We carry the celebrated Diamond Patent and Crystal brands of Flour the best in

Divers & Crowley wholesale and retail dealers in hardware, featured "Stoves and Tinware fine pocket and kitchen cutlery and rabbit proof wire netting" Agents for McCormick Mowers. Divers & Crowley also had a "full and complete line of windmills

J. W. Millican's Livery and Feed Stable ad read "Good saddle horses and first class buggies and teams at attended to

Albert Lee, who was in the butche business advertised we will buy all the game you will bring in and pay

WE'VE BEEN "FISHING" 16 YEARS





OUR BUILDINGS AND OFFICES AT W. Highway 80

We can do the job for you-

WE HAVE-

- THE EXPERIENCE
- THE REPUTATION
- THE EQUIPMENT

THIS IS PART OF OUR ROLLING STOCK FLEET

HELCO FISHING TOOLS CO., Inc.

W. HIGHWAY 80

563-0646

Texas Pacific once mined coal in the state

seagram & sons Seagram is the founded at Montreal Canada in 1857

headquarters at Bartlesville, Okla-

Three years later, at a time when Frankfort's oil production had barrels per day and its future in the industry was unsettled, a Dallas petroleum consultant joined the firm

Under his direction, a reorganization followed and Frankfort headquarters were moved to Dallas By 1963, the Frankfort operation was stabilized and producing more than 10,000 barrels of

At this time. Seagram further expanded its operations in the oil industry by purchasing Texas Pacific Coal & Oil Co., one of the oldest and largest independent oil companies in the United States, for \$280,000,000.

Texas Pacific Coal & Oil Co.'s history is long and colorful, dating back to 1888 when a predecessor coal company was formed to mine Texas only known bituminous coal deposit A city of more than 10,000, Thurber sprang up at the site of the 15 coal mines which the coal company worked.

In its heyday. Thurber was one of the best known cities in Texas. It enjoyed a wide reputation for progressiveness, color and industry.

Thurber, east of Abilene, was the purest example of a company town. Every building and every inch of ground was owned by Texas Pacific. The town's whole existence was devoted to the mining of coal and to a lesser degree the manufacture of 'world famous' Thurber bricks ...

Every resident of Thurber lived in a company house, shopped in the company stores, drank at the com-

opera house and even worshipped in the company churches

Even though Thurber exceeded 10,000 in population it was the makeup of the population which gave the city its uniqueness

The miners of the represented 20 different nationalities largely European Eventually mining activity declined as America's energy needs became more dependent upon petroleum, and by 1937 Thurber became a "khost town monument to the "Old West

Texas Pacific's first oil discovery well was drilled in 1917 in the Ranger field which proved to be one of the most prolific oil fields in the United States. At that time, the name of the company was changed to Texas Pacific Coal & Oil Co. Later, more oil fields were discovered and by 1932 Texas Pacific was in the oil business in a big way

Through the years. Texas Pacific became active in most of the larger fields in the North Central Texas and West Central Texas areas When the Permian Basin was

opened to production. Texas Pacific was there too. Today Texas Pacific's activities

have grown to the point where the company maintains full office staffs in Midland and Abilene. In 1963, at the time of purchase by

Seagram, the company was operating in Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Louisiana. After the sale. Texas Pacific and

Frankfort Oil were operating as a division under Seagram. May 1, 1969, Texas Pacific Oil Co (the two companies were merged) was incorporated as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Joseph E. Seagram & Sons.

Since then, Texas Pacific has steadily increased its production Currently, Texas Pacific is involved in exploration or production in more than 20 states, on five continents and offshore. Texas Pacific is widely recognized as one of America's leading independent oil companies

The company is proud to have been so much a part of the history of the Permian Basin.

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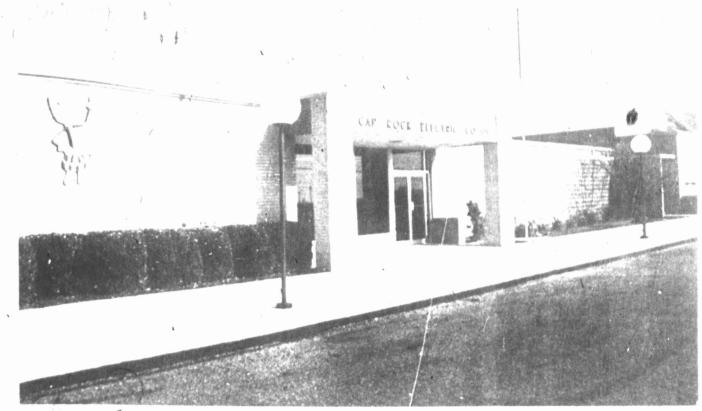
Office Septemb into lar Clintic I operated it moved The co persons

president stockhole associate are John doing we 1951, an

Ingran surance Jo (h Star sine

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Only honorar; States. Lafayett general persona The other



Headquarters for the Cap Rock Electric Cooperative, Inc., underwent a substantial square feet, including office space, reception areas.

present plant is comprised of approximately 19,000 renovation last year. Located at Stanton, the material storage warehouse and workshops.

Commercial Club list included many trades

The Midland Commercial Club. forerunner of the Midland Chamber of Commerce, was organized in June 1911, and at the beginning of its second year of operation, the following persons or business were listed as members.

Attorneys at law: W. E. Allen, J. M. Caldwell, Gibbs & Smedley, Howard & DeArmond, S. J. Isaacks, J. R. O'Conner and L. C. Major.

Automobiles: K. E. Nutt. Peeples & Roller and Spaulding Bros. Banks: Midlånd National Bank, D. W. Brunson, E. M. Whitaker, B. C.

Blacksmith: Ed Eriksen Baker: C. W. Wulfgen. Barbers: Griffin Barber Shop, J. C.

Girdley, A. B. Estes.

& Brown, H. M. Halff, Thos. Holcomb. G. C. McCall, J. H. Potter, W. H. Wolcott, F. G. Youngblood.

County officials: J. K. Knowles, W. M Beverly, W J Sparks, Joe

Dr. C. H. Tigner.

Druggists: T. A. Fannin & Co. and C. A. Taylor & Son. -Dry goods and clothing: J. H.

Co., W. A. Dawson, B. A. Boyd. Engineer: B. F. Ward. Food store and wagon yard: A. C.

Barron & Co., Midland Mercantile

Farmer: J. W. Bullock Furniture: Basham, Shephard & Company, Midland Hardware & Furniture Co., T. J. Powell and Lee

Irwin. Grocers: City Grocery Co., Walker & Brady, Midland Mercantile Co., J., M. Jemison. W. W. Wimberly and R.

A Henson Grain dealer: W. S. Hill. Hardware and Windmills: Western Windmill Co., Midland Hardware &

Furniture Co., and Jno. Tolbert. Hotels: J. W. Hudgins, G. C. Ice dealer: H. M. Ramsay.

Insurance: Mrs. Eva J. Barnes, J. Harvey Clark, J. M. Rankin, R. D. Livery stable: J. H. Cook. Lumber yards: Burton Lingo Co.,

Midland Lumber Co. Real Estate: W. J. Moran, N. A. Hammack, T. S. Wallace, S. O. Richardson, West Texas Land and Sub-Irrigation Co., and Jno. Crossett. Meat market: Armstrong & An-

Newspaper: Midland Reporter and

Gazette-Examiner. Oil company: A. R. Baker. Optician: D. H. Roetger. Preacher: F. B. Buchanan. Pool room: Crier & Palmer. Photographer: George W. Miller. Postmaster: Theo. Ray.

Physicians: Dr. J. F. Haley, Dr. W W. Lynch, Dr. J. B. Thomas. Ranchmen: G. F. Cowden, J. R. Dublin, S. W. Estes, E. H. Estes, Lee Heard, W. A. Hutchison, C. C. Johnson, W. N. Pence, Scharbauer Bros., G. W. Wolcott, W. B. Elkin and

Superintendent of schools: W. W.

Electric cooperative charteredat Big Spring

STANTON - Cap Rock Electric commercial establishments Cooperative Inc. a member owned rural electric cooperative was chartered in 1939

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Many Permian Basin residents car remember the dark days on the farms and ranches of West Texas before Cap-Rock was organized to bring light and power to the rural areas Coal on lamps lighted the homes, and the housewife was a slave to the rub board and "sad irion. The old ice box refrigerating food and required frequent trips to town for ice-

organize the fledgling cooperative

cooperative was energized in late 1940 - the same throughout its 36 year and early 1941. This line consisting of history. To provide dependable Today the cooperative serves 9 350

wells, 20 all-electric cotton gins, and 47 schools churches and other public

during 1975 Operating costs

2 miles served R22 members electric energy to its members at the over portions of 19 counties as the directors management and empaires

A Grateful Member Of The Permian Basin













date for Lone Star April 1. Lone Star Abstract & Title the company in 1962 Co. Inc. will observe its 23th am Dempsey Rosser joined the concern

April 1 anniversary

The initial charter was granted by the secretary of state April 1, 1951. and the original staff included Thomas P. Ingram, president, and two secretaries

Offices were at 204 S. Main St. In. September 1951, the company moved into larger quarters in the old Mc-Clintic Building Now, the business is operated at 214 N. Colorado St. where it moved in 1957

The company now has a staff of 15 persons, and Ingram is still the president.

Two attorneys, who are neither stockholders nor employes, are associated with the company. They are John Campbell, who has been doing work for the company since 1951, and Bob Jennings, who started his association in 1964

Ingram has been in the title insurance business 30 years Jo Christiana has been with Lone Star since 1954 and Amita Lea joined

Two honored

Only two men have been granted honorary citizenship in the United States. One was the Marquis de Lafayette, who at 19, was a major general in the Continental Army and personal aide to General Washington The other was Sir Winston Churchill.

in 1963. Dorothy Carpenter in 1965. and the other employes have records from six months to five years. The four employes with the longest tenures represent 60 years of service

"Our business is title insurance in that we handle the examination of title and preparation of all papers incident to the sale or mortgage of real estate, residential, commercial or acreage, all located in Midland County." Ingram said

"We have a complete abstract plant covering all real estate transactions within the county from its inception. and when an order is placed with us it is turned over to expert and competent help who have knowledge of the problem's involved, and over to attorneys who have the ability to examine these titles and determine if the seller has the right to sell what he has agreed to sell, and to determine that the purchaser is going to acquire title to that for which he is going to pay." he added With the closing of the real estate transaction. Lone Starissues a title insurance policy through Lawyers Title Insurance Corp. of Richmond, Va., or through Pioneer National Title Insurance Co or Title Insurance Co. of Minnesota

Ingram said the company was founded in the belief that Midland was going to become a prosperous com-

Lone Star opened a branch office at 122 N. N St. in August 1975

"All of us in the company are proud to be a part of growing Midland and feel) the company will continue to

Established In 1901

SCHARBAUER INTERESTS

MNB got its start at Odessa in 1902

In June, 1903, the economic future of Midland appeared more promising than Odessa's to the shareholders of the Odessa National Bank. At least one can assume that was the case, since they voted on June 18, 1903, to move the bank to Midland after 10 months in business. On June 26 they voted to change the corporate title to The Midland National Bank.

M. G. Buchanan was president of the new Midland National Bank, which was officially organized July 3, 1903. The first recorded meeting of the new bank's directors was on August 17, 1903, when stockholders voted to increase the capital stock to \$50,000 with 250 shares outstanding, held by 14 individuals. O. P. Thomas, for merly cashier, was elected chairman at the meeting, while D. W. Brunson was elected president.

Ten directors and six advisory board members were elected at the August shareholders meeting. They included Brunson, Thomas, Burl Holloway, S. W. Estes, H. M. Pegues, Henry James, E. F. Elkin, O. H. Williams, W. B. Elkin, and Sam Holloway. The advisory members were W. H. Pepper, C. J. Buckland. W. K. Curtis, L. A. Webb, W. H. Brunson, and J. R. Dublin.

Other officers of the bank elected. in addition to Brunson, were Burl Holloway, vice president; E. F. Elkin, vice president; W. B. Elkin, cashier. and C. B. McGonnaghill, bookkeeper. The record does not show the number of employes when the bank opened.

Midland National opened for business with total resources of \$61.773.36 in 1903, as compared to \$155,827,323.04 on December 31, 1975. On opening day individual deposits totaled \$25,409.00 while loans and discounts were \$41,403.23. Bank salaries in the first decade reflected the value of the dollar before World War I. One entry in the directors minutes showed that the cashier's annual salary was raised from \$1.800 to \$2,000 — a tidy sum in those days.

The first location of the bank was at the northwest corner of Wall and Main Streets, in the old Llano Hotel In April 1909 a fire destroyed the hotel building and others nearby, and the hotel was rebuilt, with the bank occupying the ground floor space. The building was owned by E. F. Elkin and others. Elkin was a director of Midland National

The bank remained at the Main and Wall location for more than 44 years. 'During that time it underwent a number of remodelings and expansions. In February 1953 Midland National moved to a new three-story building at 401 West Texas St. Seven

more floors were added in 1958. This month (Feb. 1976) Midland National changed its location for only the second time in more than 72 years. when it occupied the new Midland National Bank Tower at 500 West Texas St. The bank now occupies four

M. G. Buchanan was president of the new Midland National Bank which was organized here July 3. 1903 after moving from Odessa.

floors and the basement of the 14story office tower, which contains 225,000 square feet. The hexagonal shaped building is constructed of warm-tone precast concrete and smoked gray glass. Construction began on November 18, 1974, and was completed this month.

From the time of D. W. Brunson seven other men have served as bank president. These were W. H. Brunson. Henry James, J. B. Wilkinson, Ralph Barron, Murray Fasken, William A Hutcheson, and Tony A. Martin.

Murray Fasken now serves as chairman of the board, a post he has held since July 1, 1964.

The man who served the longest time as president of the bank was Ralph Barron, who held that post from May 6, 1930 until January 14. 1958 — nearly 28 years Barron joined MNB on April 17, 1914 as a file clerk and stenographer. During a career which spanned 43 years as active employe and officer, and another seven as honorary board chairman. he saw Midland grow from a small town of 2,000 to a city of more than

The positions he held included file clerk, teller, secretary, assistant cashier, cashier board member, and president. He served on the Midland City Council from 1928 until 1942, and was mayor pro tem for a number of years. For 56 years Barron was a member of the First Baptist Church of Midland, where his parents had been charter members.

During the first 30 years of its operation, MNB was primarily involved in serving ranching, agricultural, and mercantile interests in the area. With the discovery of oil in 1923, the bank gradually moved into oil-related loans, and was the first bank in the region to establish an oil department. The early 1920s were not especially prosperous times, and in 1923 additional capital was invested in Midland National. J. B. Wilkinson was in charge of a reorganization of the bank, and was appointed active vice president and managing officer.

Other officers at that time included Henry James of Abilene, president; J. V. Stokes, vice president and chairman of the board, and Barron, who was cashier.

During the more than seven decades since its inception. Midland National has played a primary role in financing the cattle and oil industries of West Texas. It is currently a major regional bank, serving both commercial and consumer markets

In September 1969 The Midland National Bank became part of Midland National Corporation, a onebank holding company. Then on March 31, 1972, the bank became a member of the First City Ban corporation of Texas. Inc. in an exchange of stock, making it part of one of the largest multi-bank holding companies in the Southwest

In its early days, Midland National played a significant role in providing capital for the cattle business, which brought economic stability to West Texas. Later, the bank assisted in financing the development of the oil and gas industry of the vast Permian. Basin area of West Texas and eastern New Mexico

The bank's growth reflects the vitality of West Texas. A tabulation of its post World War II assets provides



Photograph courtesy Midland County Museum

E. F. Elkin, vice president; W. B. Elkin, cashier, and C. B. McGonagill, assistant cashier. From left are Holloway, W. B. Elkin and McGonagill.

Brunson, president; Burl Holloway, vice president; of the Midland Industrial Foundation. an indication of this growth:

\$155,827,323,04

THIS BANKING "SCENE" is in The Midland

National Bank which was organized in Midland in

1907 Officers of the bank at that time were D. W.

TOTAL ASSETS - Dec. 31, 1945. a director of the Chamber of Commerce, a member of the Midland \$6,260,716,76; Dec. 30, 1950, \$17,198,498 56; Dec 31, 1955, Symphony Association board, and chairman of the United Way of \$34.438.986.14; Dec. 31, 1960 \$46,321,184.63, Dec 31, 1965, Midland advisory committee. \$67.562.301.49. Dec 31. 1970. He and his wife Betty, have three \$91,221,075,73, Dec. 31, 1975, children. MNB Board Chairman Murray Fasken is also a member of the board On June 29, 1968, the Bank of the

of directors of First City Ban-Southwest, formerly First State Bank of Midland, merged with The Midland corporation of Texas, Inc., a 23-bank holding company with affiliates in National Bank Bank of the Southwest President and Board Chairman Tony major Texas markets. Fasken's father, the late Andrew Fasken, was A Martin was elected Midland chairman of the board of Midland National's senior executive vice National from 1948 through the 1950s. president and vice chairman of the Murray Fasken was graduated board during the merger. A short time later he was elected president of from Texas A & M in 1938, and was commissioned an officer in the U.S. Prior to moving to Midland in 1967 Army in 1941. He served until 1946.

> leaving the service with the rank of Fasken joined Midland National on February 22, 1950 as an assistant vice

president. On June 29 of that year he

was elected vice president, and in January 1958 became the sixth personto serve as president of the bank. He was succeeded in 1964 by William A. Hutcheson, when he was elected. chairman of the board.

Active in several civic and charitable organizations, Fasken currently is vice president of the Midland College board of trustees, and was one of three original Midland. representatives to the board when it. was part of the Permian Junior College System. He is chairman of the Fasken Foundation. a non-profit corporation chartered to provide support to benevolent, educational and charitable activities. Its main thrust has been to support higher education in Texas, and it has made substantial gifts to Midland College for its building program

Fasken and his wife Celeste, have

Caldwell elected mayor of Midland

from the March 3 1911, much interest as there Tannin, H M Ramsay administration

edition of The Midland were contests for two of Hugh Wilbanks. G F "The vote in detail was the offices the mayoralty Cowden Jr., and J P as follows: For mayor — Hatchet lady

Martin was vice president of Western

National Life Insurance Company at

In Midland he has been active as a

member of the executive committee

This story is reprinted excitement, there was Carr, marshal, T. A our hearty support to the Inman, 145, and F. F.

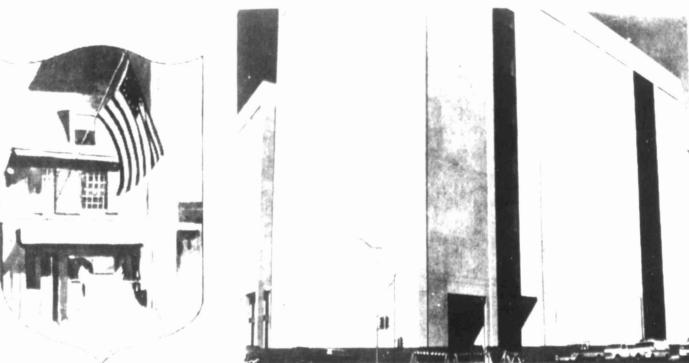
boxing champion John L.



The Midland Chamber of Commerce, working for Midland where the motto "the sky's the limit" is a way of life.



Breathern it may gives us an opportunity to thank the people of Midland and the Basin for making nur last 75 years in West Texas a success at Lydick Roofing. We ud of its services to this community and are proud to have had a hand in the area's We will contain the provide quality workmarship to the people of this area.



Over 75 Years Service to the Southwest LYDICK ROOFING

> Built Up Roofs
> Asphalt Shingles
> Roll Roofing Composition Roofs
> Roof Cements, Roofing Asphalts

683-4633

19 Industrial Loop

Copies of the Gazette, Midlan weekly newspa not easy to c however, The Telegram has copies in its file. It is believed first paper

Gazette's press Nov. 9, 1889, Hawkins, the editor, publis following fro

"On none of t of the West ha done so well the as on that tri Midland.

"Owing to the even temperatu and herds inc rapidly in num the excellent that the native afford produce percentage of b and muttons. "The quan quality of the w

on the Stak renders it one o desirable sheep to be found any natural adv conducive to raising of ho mules are found 'The stock Midland are tensive and fi many facilities shipment of sto

"Midland is ping point for tending far i Mexico, and upon thousands and sheep are from here to markets "The success

to be found in

rewarded the those who have in fruit farming radius of 20 Midland, toget the luxuriant the theory that t Plain is a barrer

Gazette says Midland future fruit country

Gazette, Midland's fisrt and vegetable that has county on the plains?

Nov. 9, 1889, Albert S. and altitude as nearly plaining." Hawkins, the Gazette identical with that of the

"On none of the ranges of the West have stock done so well the past year as on that tributary to Midland

"Owing to the mild and even temperature, flocks and herds increase so ~~ rapidly in numbers, and that the native grasses afford produces a large percentage of beef cattle

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'The quantity and renders it one of the most desirable sheep countries to be found anywhere. All raising of horses and mules are found to exist.

"The stock pens at Midland are very extensive and furnish as many facilities for the shipment of stock as are to pay off the jail debt. to be found in Western

"Midland is the ship incoming taxes. ping point for a large upon thousands of cattle \$2,500. and sheep are shipped

Plain is a barren country further reduced

weekly newspaper, are been fairly tested has "Strict economy and a Another Midland hotel not easy to come by, been successfully grown. careful Commissioner's was the Rio Grande however, The Reporter- No finer specimens of court did it. If such managed by W. G,

editor, published the renowned fruit region of the front page of the dealer in "harness and following front page California, there is every paper shows that the saddlery and horse

> "The stock pens of Midland are very extensive and furnish as many facilities for the shipment of stock as are to be found in Western Texas.''

one of the fruit and grape notary public. producing sections of the Other adds show that A.

condition of its roads.

"The roads in this taxes paid. country do not require

of debt.

coming in on the tax rolls paints, oils, window-"The general debt will cigars, etc. be almost liquidated by

"After the next area of country, ex- payment, on an old debt tending far into New to Tom Green County, the Mexico, and thousands balance due will be only

from the sale of school

assurance that in a few paper's editor also was or money refunded." years this will become an attorney at law and

Another front page attorney at law and a story related the finan- land and insurance agent quality of the wool grown cial condition of Midland offering such services as fruit, shade, ornamental on the Staked Plan County as well as the "collections made, trees and grape vines." property rendered and

natural advantages any work the year round. reveal that T. J. Edwards destined tm be the conducive to successful There is not a bridge in was the proprietor of the coming sport. The base the county, and none Midland Tonsorial ball cranks out to make a "The court house is out that C. A. Taylor was in noted for kicking." the drug store business, "Enough money is dealing in pure drugs,

> Another shows that Burton, Lingo & Co. was other yards at Fort Grande Worth, Colorado City, Big Spring and El Paso.

glass, notions, stationery,

from here to northern tax is \$1,000. The interest show that A. F. Roland lands is \$1,062. The state Llano Hotel that boasted "plenty of well venrewarded the efforts of making a total of \$2,702 to tillated and comfortable those who have engaged be expended in the rooms with good easy Only one lost in fruit farming within a Midland school district, beds," while still another shows that a "general Midland, together with "After another year's banking collecting Mayflower's passengers the luxuriant growth of tax at the present rate, business" was carried on died on its stormy, 66-day vegetation, has exploded the county will not owe a by Connell Bros. & voyage to the New World, the theory that the Staked dollar, and taxes will be Scharbauer, listing as its although the ship was

Telegram has several vegetables than are economy was practiced Johnston. "We Make You produced in Midland by the national govern- Feel at Home" his ad It is believed that the County are grown ment, hard times would read and added that "We first paper off the anywhere Trees, shrubs become easy, and the keep a first class hotel Gazette's press was in and vines grow splen- great masses of the and respectively solicit didly. With a soil climate people would quit com- a liberal share of the public patronage.

An advertisement on W. R. Swaim was a furnishing goods with repairing given prompt and careful attention."

Valentine Goetz was proprietor of the Midland Boot Shop. He advertised "repairing neatly done on short notice satisfaction guaranteed

J. M. Moody was in the nursery business. "Come and see what you want L. Camp also was an and see what you get Don't forget that J. M Moody has a full stock of

A story on page 2 noted that "In sporting circles Other advertisments it is said that foot ball is Parlors and Bath House, success at it. They are

Another story on Page 2 reported the execution at Alpine Nov. 1, 1889, of Demerio Fierro for the murder of William Nations and Jacob Simpson, just on the Texas side of the Rio

'The execution was public and was witnessed by a majority of the people both from this place (Alpine) and



COMPLETE REMODELING **SERVICE**

WE SELL & INSTALL

- Carpet Vinyl Flooring Kitchen Cabinets
- Formica Counteir Tops Wall Paper (Wide variety of patterns)

Residential & Commercial

"Mid-Tex just about covers it"

428 Andrews Hwy. 684-7831



Schlumberger

Our Heritage

During Our 200th year celebration, let us proudly recall and remember those who fought for and won our precious American heritage of freedom. May this free land remain forever so.

Serving The Permian Basin With Offices in Midland, Abilene, Hobbs, Monahans and San Angelo

SCHLUMBERGER WELL SERVICES

Division Office **Gihls Tower West** Midland Texas

Office:

694-9561

Education haphazard in early days

By LUANNA CROW

In Midland's earliest territory grew, however, According to research totaled \$10,555, and three buildings. Lackey's As Midland entered the Bunche Building. years of settlement, the citizens banded conducted by Wilburn (). school buildings. education was a together to pay for and Buttery, now principal of During that year, The a year and his teachers included nine schools, 82 known as North Lackey, a colorful hiring was completed, In those years before schoolhouse. Erected in School, the frame described the schools as the district's budget, ministrators. Steady a second facility, called areas of community life, turned their attention curriculum and budget 1890, this forerunner of schoolhouse was replaced "a real factor in During that year, the first growth pushed was South Elementary, was remained in the toward expansion and policy and the the Midland Independent three years later by a Midland's growth and Parent; Teacher evident during the period constructed in 1909, superintendent's office projects, according to myriad other components School District was two-story, brick building economy," "the model Association (PTA) was from 1950 to 1963 when 19 South, still functional until his retirement in Buttery. of a school system, West located, apparently, near located on the propertly small high school in organized. Texas youngsters the northwest corner of which now hosts Midlarud Texas," "a well A portion of De Zavala Now in its 68th year, the vestige of early education When that first school the first addition. The received their "book Big Spring and Ohio High School. learning" from ma and streets. pa - else their parents Its students were in district had 421 scholastic "curriculum strong and years later the first administration building, dependent School District eight teachers, for about tag of \$20,000. Sevents

As the newly settled whole show.

would hire a tutor to grades one through 10, pupils aged 7 to 17, 56 non- full." instruct several groups of and a Professor Hill and scholastic students, 115 Eleven years later, 631 youngsters was built on transportation and 1907. Their first action school and (Miss Minnie the new school; only eight his two assistants ran the certified teachers whose students attended classes the present location of the maintenance facility, the was to name W. W. Lockett who was high opposed it.

regulated school" and an Elementary School was MISD owns 32 buildings in Midland. During that term, the institution with a built in 1928, and five including 26 schools. The Midland In-however, they also hired project carried a price

cumulative salaries in the same three school Carver Building.

salary has reached \$3,000 1950s, the school district. The school became salary of \$133 monthly. new schools were built. today, stands as alast 1941.

Carver Building and the Lackey as superintendent school principal and

build a small frame Fannin Elementary Midland Reporter accounted for \$23,135 on teachers and six ady Elementary School when individual active in many trustees immediately

South Elementary was board convened, bond election for that school for black warehouse, North Annex, was created in April, \$60 a month, to staff the nine Midlanders favored

Andrews musical planned

ANDREWS Residents of the Andrews area have a "Yankee Doodle Dandy" theater experience awaiting them as one of the highlights of this Bicentennial spring.

"Yankee Doodle," a spirited musical revue presenting vignettes of American history through song, dance and mime, will have one of its few West Texas performances here in early

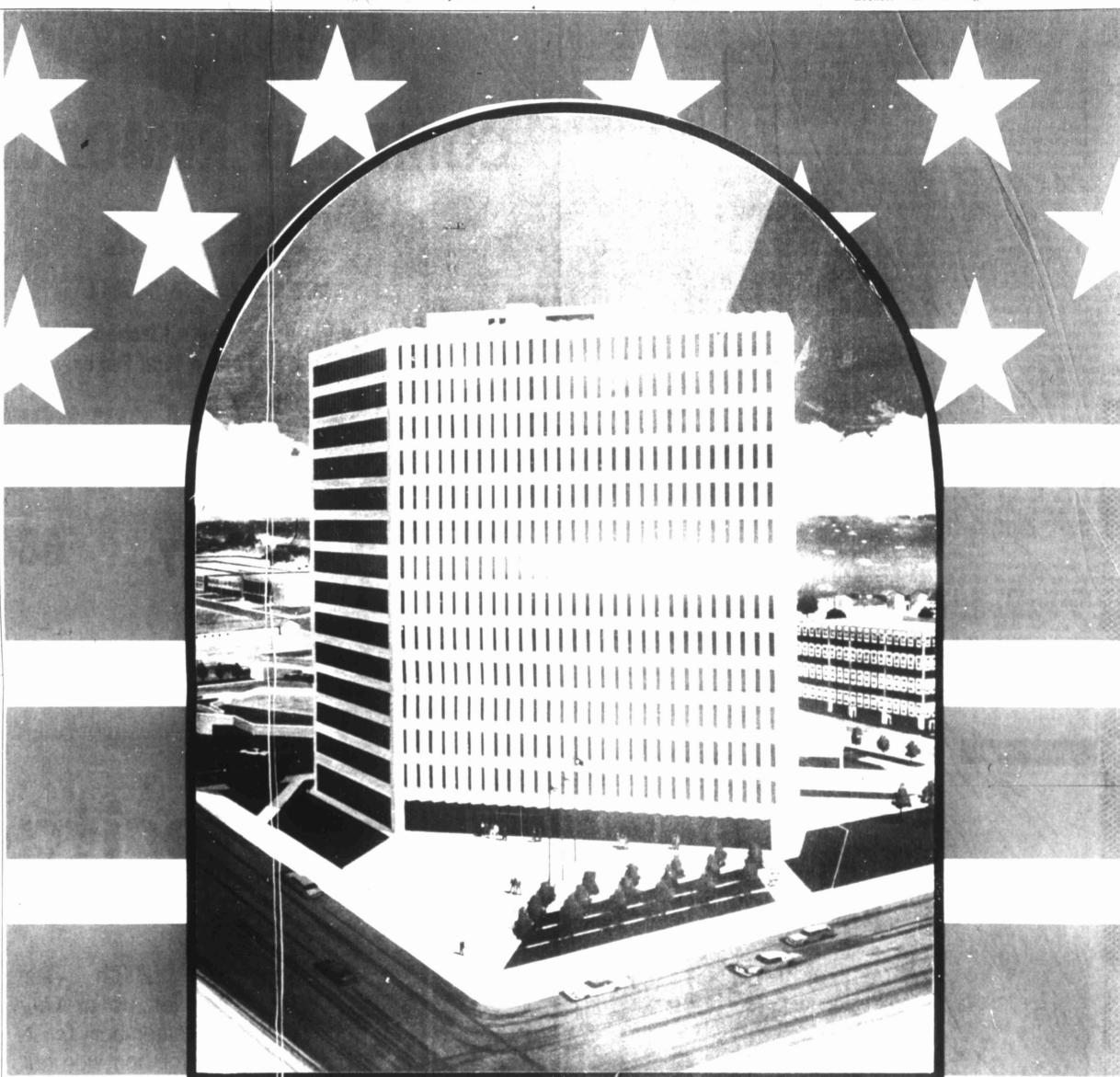
Primarily a show for youngsters but one that nevertheless has broad appeal to any American, 'Yankee Doodle'' zips through almost two centuries of American history in 85 minutes-no mean feat!

The musical begins with Paul Revere's famous midnight ride in 1776 and concludes with Charles Lindbergh's equally-famous "ride" across the Atlantic in 1927. In between are surprises, suspense, patriotism and much humor Among the many theatrical "doodles" in the musical are a soft shoe routine by actors portraying famed explorers Lewis and Clark. and and an innovative and intriguing acting-out of the invention of the ice cream cone

"Yankee Doodle" is from the pen of Aurand Harris, famous American playwright for children. The musical, which had its premiere performances at The University of Texas-Austin more than a year ago, is being presented in the new production by the UT drama department. The 12-member cast of the musical includes former students and recent graduates of the university's drama department Dr Coleman A Jennings, UT drama department faculty member, is staging and directing the new production, which has been accepted for the touring program of the Texas Commission on the Arts and Humanities The tour is being funded by grants from the office of the president of UT-Austin and by contributions from many interested private citizens of the state

The upcoming spring tour encompasses virtually all parts of the state Following a series of public performances in UT's Hogg Auditorium this month, the tour began two weeks ago with performances in Galveston and Houston and has continued with presentations in Bay City and Wharton In forthcoming weeks, the troupe of "Yankee Doodle" will tour to LaGrange. Falfurrias. Del Rio, Laredo, Fort Worth, Gatesville. Emory. Mount Fleasant. Longview. Texarkana. Bryan and Irving before swinging westward for West Texas performances in San Angelo (April 1), Alpine (April 5 and Andrews (April 8) An April 10 presentation will be in Abilene, and the final portion of the tour will include stops in Freeport, Wichita Falis, Graham. Kerrville. Temple and South Padre Island

The Andrews performance will be in Andrews High School auditorium



BANKING ON THE FUTURE

The new Midland National Bank Tower is an outward ex pression of our belief in our nation and our ages. In this year of the United States' Bicentennial, we are also celebrating the seventy-third year of serving our banking customers in Midland and the Permian Basin.

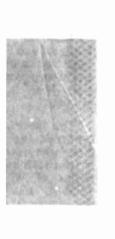
We believe in our nation's economy and that the future of Midland is unlimited. Our bank, our feeds and our customers ... will be a growing part of that future

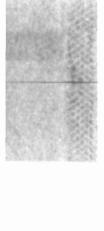
Come and bank with us at Mahard National Preve your kind of people your kind of bank



principal and

















Mrs. T. N. Wilson



Mrs. J. H. Barron



Mrs. Alma Thomas

Women played important roles in development of West Texas

By MRS. H. N. PHILLIPS

Vice President Midland County Historical Society Until 1879 West Texas was trodden with the careless step of the Coman-

che Indians They met at Mustang Springs, just a few miles from Midland, to plan their forays into West Texas and

Mexico Their trail, a mile wide, ran diagonally across what is now Midland County The buffalo had almost all been killed by the white men, so the Indians retaliated by

stealing their cattle In June 1879, the last Indian skirmish in West Texas took place a few miles north on what is now the Mabee

ranch One Texas Ranger was killed. Two years afterwards the Texas and Pacific Railway Co built its road through this area on to El Paso. A box car was put off on the railroad siding and the trainmen called it Midway

The Texas and Pacific Co was given every other section of land by the State of Texas in payment for building the road

Since no cash was involved in the deal, the railway company was obliged to sell the land or part of it at least, so that settlers would come west and make the railroad a profitable business. They advertised through the North and East.

The Midland Townsite Co. organized by some Zanesville. Ohio. men, advertised extensively throughout Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Pennsylvania, New York and Virginia as well as in the South.

The Civil War had been over less than 20 years. The returning soldiers had found their farms devastated their families in poverty.

They knew they could not farm the once large plantations without help. They wanted a new beginning somewhere else. They wanted land. When they read about land, water and free grass, they came west in covered wagons or by rail. They brought with them the barest necessities.

One reason Midland has always been so cosmopolitan is because people came from everywhere in response to the national advertising from the north, east and south.

The railroad company had built a two-story frame building near the tracks which they called the Emigrant House. Since there were no hotels, people were glad to stay there in order to have a roof over their heads until arrangements could be made for their own place.

Some people moved into tents and others built small houses. Some lived in dugouts. People ordered little so that all the freight space possible could be used for building materials.

By 1885, Midland had a post office, a dry goods store owned by J. H.

Barron, the Stallings Hardware, the McCullough Grocery and the Palmer Drug Store.

These stores were on Baird Street north of the railroad tracks

There was a lumber yard on the south side, also a brick yard was located in that area. Midland had a few hundred people by now and they began to think of churches and

The county was organized and officers were elected, and the contract for a courthouse had been awarded to

When I came to Midland in 1928 there were about 25 first generation pioneers here. I met them and visited with them and learned that they liked to talk about the early days of

Midland I was impressed with the courage.

strength, philosophies, honor and sense of fair play that characterized these pioneers Their thriftiness was born of

necessity and although many of them had become well-to-do, they wasted nothing. The women had all washed the family laundry in the backyard She had softened the water with lye and boiled the clothes in a big iron pot over an open fire.

Webster defines a pioneer as a person who goes to an unsettled place Other definitions are an innovater — a person who is first to do certain things. It takes more than one wave of migration to settle up a new country.

Many who came did not stay. Some came because they wished to escape the restraints of society, but the feW who had such ideas moved on as our court records reveal. The true pioneer was the person who stayed. withstood the hardships, overcame the hazards of the frontier, built homes with their hands and their hearts, and made a future for

themselves and their children. It was the spirit of the pioneer that appealed to me. Their undaunted determination, their willingness to fight for the right knew no bounds They put feet on their prayers and they worked day and night to make their dreams come true. Every accomplishment spurred their hopes and in time, they could look ahead

with confidence. It is the woman with these qualifications that I am defining as the true pioneer. These women had known nothing about prenatal care. immunization for preventable diseases, annual physical check-ups

She sent for the doctor only after home remedies had failed. She was both nurse and doctor. She also helped her neighbors. She was always busy but she made time to help when she was needed.

Most of them had lived on remote

ranches in the summer and came gives impetus to life and urgency back to town to put the children in school in the fall

The ranch woman's husband would be in the saddle all day until after dark. She had the chickens and the stock fed and watered, the cows milked and the garden worked

She also had the evening meal ready when her tired husband came home She washed the dishes by lamplight, put the children to bed and then, maybe, she and her husband had an hour's talk about the happenings of the day and the hopes of tomorrow before retiring

The ranch houses in those days were small, with few conveniences. The landscape was one of vast distance in every direction — no trees or mountains to break the monotony of the prairies

There wasn't a tree to rest in the shade during the heat of the day until it had been planted and cared for for

For the most part, the prairie wife had to rear her children alone, for the husband would be at the ranch miles away for weeks at a time while she

kept the children in school I heard one woman say that one of her children was three weeks old before its father knew it had been born. There were no telephones, no post offices and no highways near the

The husband often took part in roundups and brandings. There were few or no fences for a number of years and the rancher had to keep his cattle together. His job was hazardous and lonely and his wife knew it

In winter, the mother sent her little girl to school in starched dresses and braided hair. She had no defense against the communicable diseases the children were often exposed to at school. There were measles, mumps. whooping cough, diptheria and smallpox. There epidemics of influenza and sometimes of polio.

meningitis and typhoid fever. The rancher's wife trained her son to follow in the footsteps of his father He learned early how to ride a horse and rope cattle. Mothers turned gray worrying about their sons as they learned to build fences, shoot coyotes. work cattle, take part in rabbit

Before the son was old enough to vote, he had learned to manager, toclimb a tower and repair a stubborn windmill, to brand calves, to doctor them for wounds or worms. He learned that life on the prairie wasn't all beautiful sunrises and sunsets, but there were blizzards in winter that would chill a boy to his bones. Need

spurred him on.

It was my privlege to know many of these pioneer women.

I was fortunate several years ago to meet a ranch couple in eastern New Mexico. He was in his late eighties then. Ranching had been his life In his thirties, he had met and married a rural school teacher who was a graduate of Baylor University.

To that union was bore a son - the idol of his parents' hearts. Of course his father taught him ranching, but the mother had carefully taught him how to enjoy reading. She ordered books by mail for him and the two of them had lively discussions about what the son had read

Prayerfully, carefully and confidently, his mother had instilled in him the desire to get an education The son had always been so obedient and so eager to learn that the father did not object to his entering The University of Texas Gradually though, as the son's horizons broadened, the father felt that he would no longer be interested in

ranching He consoled himself with the thought that the son would inherit the ranch and would have to manage it The fear that his son had others ideas continued to nag

Finally, the day came when the two went to Austin to see the young man graduate. As they sat in the auditorium and watched the ceremonies, the father felt lost and lonely, aching from the realization that his son had found another place

The mother, understanding the fears in her husband's mind, slipped her hand into his and said. "Daddy. isn't this the happiest day of our lives? That's our son, yours and mine. an honor graduate of this great

university The father choked back the lump in his throat and blurted out, "We sure did ruin a damn good cowboy.

They still lived in the simple fourroom house when I met them. Oil had been discovered on their land and the company had run a gas line to the house. They had a hot water heater for the first time in their married life and the tall gray-haired mother was proudly cooking with gas.

She took me over the house and showed me pictures of their son. No mother could have been prouder! She had reason to be. Her son wrote her often, expressed his love and appreciation for her sacrifices. What more could a mother ask? She didn't demand anything of her son. She

(Continued on Page 3BB)

Midland became city in 1906 for awhile; reorganized in 1911

Midland County was bauer, C. A. Goldsmith, stalling a street lighting dinance creating the created from Tom Green H. M. Ramsey, S. M. system in the city at a office of city manager County March 4, 1885, but Francis and T. S. Patthe city wasn't in- terson. corporated until July 16,

incorporated until July

Four years later, the Caldwell, 1911-1915; J. M. for the mayor. County Commissioners Gilmore, 1915-1917; H. A.

City of Midland was 1943; A. N. Hendrickson, works system in the city. reorganized and re- 1943-1946; Fred T. Hogan, against. The organization D. Pickett, 1951-1953; J. provements, street imfor the City officials.

until Nov., 1940, when a 1972-present Home Rule Charter was council type of govern- position in 1917.

According to a 1911 city

The first city secretary

was S. J. Isaacs in 1907. water works installation paved through the city in was 4 years old when she The first city council on with the election coming 1925. record was from April, in October, 1909. On Nov. A. J. Gates was with the Pilgrims, lived 1909. and consisted of 23, 1926. \$5,000 worth of business manager for the to be 83, the last survivor Mayor A. C. Parker and bonds were authorized city in 1929, but it wasn't of the Mayflower eldermen Phil Schar- for the purpose of in- until 1947 that an or- passengers

five and one-half per cent was adopted. R. C. "Bob" per year interest rate.

ordinance, the mayor and water tank and tower was served three months In 1884, a cattle ship- aldermen received no constructed in 1927 by before he had to resign ping point on the Texas salary, but the city Pittsburg Des Moines due to ill health. Fred and Pacific Railroad was secretary got \$360 a year Steel Co. at a contract Hogan took his place and established as Midland, and the city marshall price of \$8,225. That year, served in that capacity Texas, but the city wasn't received \$1,152 per year. salaries of the mayor and until 1948. Midland mayors and eldermen also were intheir years of office after creased to \$5 a day for And the incorporation Parker include J. A. eldermen for each day in had been laid under a didn't last long either. Haley, 1909-1911; J. M. session and \$50 a month

Court disolved the in- Leaverton, 1917-1918; W. 6, 1928, saw \$130,000 at Streets corporation, although A. Dawson, 1918-1923; T. five and one-half per cent records do not specify the Paul Barron, 1923-1925; interest rate per year go dug in the city at the reason for the court B. F. Haag, 1925-1929; for construction im- crossings of Main and Leon Goodman, 1929- provements and ex- Wall Streets, Wall and

incorporated by action of 1946-1947; R. H. Gifford, issues on record was in by the majority of the voters, at \$54 votes for 1947-1949; William B. 1947 for \$1,260,000 for citizens, with wells being incorporation and 53 Neely, 1949-1951; Perry water and sewer im- for public use. provided for an alder- W. McMillen, 1953-1955; provements, municipal city records of a swimmanic form of govern- Ernest Sidwell, 1955-1958; buildings and drainage. ment, and the County F. L. Thompson, 1958- Another large bond issue Judge called an election 1962; H. O. Avery Jr., was for \$240,000 and voted Pagoda Pool. 1962-1968; Edwin H. in 1929 for sewer im-City affairs were ad- Magruder Jr., 1968-1972, provements, paving, first fire truck in 1917 to ministered by eldermen and Ernest Angelo Jr., street lighting and city hall construction

The first sewer lines in adopted by a vote of the was H. B. Dunagan, who the city were installed people. The charter now served from 1907-1910, about 1924, according to provides for a mayor- Newsie Ellis Sr. held that records. The first city paving was done about Midland's first bond three years later, though Midland's first mayor issue was for \$50,000 for U.S. Highway 80 was

Hoppe was the city's first A 1,000 gallon steel city manager but only

> By April, 1940, some 127 blocks of street pavement W.P.A. project. well was located at the corner of Baird and Missouri

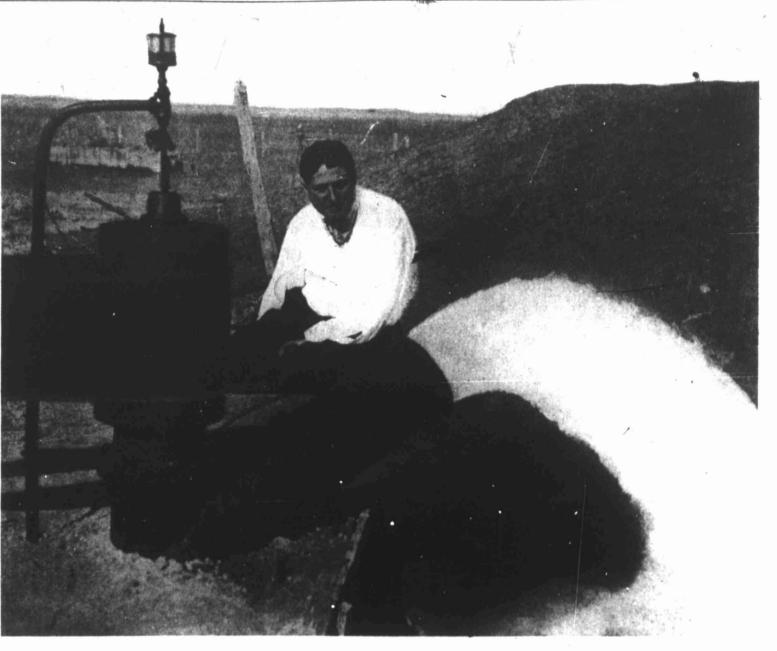
On Jan. 24, 1911, the 1935; M. C. Ulmer, 1935- tensions in the water Weatherford Streets and One of the largest bond Hand pumps were used

ming pool was in May 1939: the pool was called

The city purchased its replace the hand carts previously used. B. C. Girdley was the first fire marshall in 1911

Last survivor

Mary Allerton, who landed in the New World



THIS IRRIGATION WELL, drilled before 1923, served for many years on the late Henry M. Halff's farm in Midland County. Such prolific wells as this one played an important role in the development of West Texas. Halff used the well to irrigate a tract of

160 acres on which a great variety of crops were grown. Water rose in the well to within 15 feet of the surface and the well had a production section of 92

Midland's first city hall built in 1929; housed 18 employes, fire department

of the first City Hall - a remodelings, the building later combination police was made to do its job

house the 18 City em- new City Hall in the theearly 1960s

Safety Building A second story was. The issue carried down by Midland voters representing a wide City offices

City government in added to the building in easily, and police and fire on election day at a 2-1 range of the City's Midland got a real boost 1941, and, through this facilities moved into the margin. in 1929 with the erection and other additions and new building two years fire house and. After awhile though, the crowded though, and the risk another vote on the

Midland City Council the City Council under

After the defeat of the

city hall located at the issue was tossed around Personnal and Inspection proposal, but changed southeast corner of more with the suggestion Departments were their minds at the urging Loraine and Illinois made to expand facilities moved to a converted of Councilman Hugh for the police and fire Army barracks in the 300 McCullough, who urged Originally intended to stations and include a block of N Colorado St in spotlighting the critical

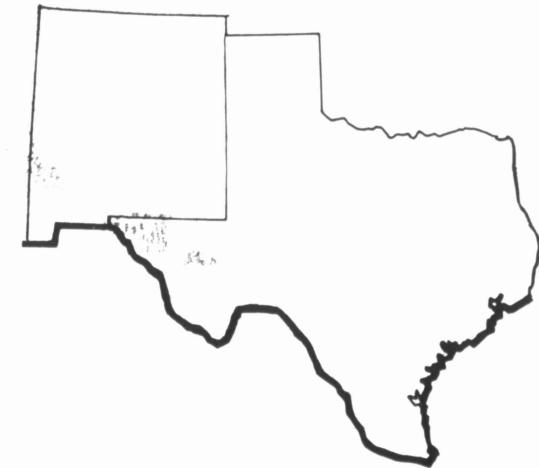
overcrowded and was a decided a new City Hall Mayor Frank Thompson City officials out of the recognized fire hazard, could be held off for a few seriously began con- obsolete 1929 City Hall complete with worn-out years, however, and sideration of a proposal was made on Sept 19, of \$100,133 in "luxury" plumbing and wiring and submitted to the voters a for a new City Hall and 1964, with another bond items and the selling of a weakened flooring \$460,000 bond proposal set Feb. 17, 1962, as the issue spearheaded by a the old City Hall to H M Neither did the structure Sept. 13. 1952, to help date for the bond election. Citizens. Advisory Rockwell of Houston comply with the City's finance a new Public. The \$650,000 bond Committee composed of paved the way for purproposal was turned some 34 Midlanders chasing a new site for

1962 bond issue city

A second attempt to get

\$500,000 to build the building at 300 N. Loraine St and was approved by Council opened bids on the construction June 22 1965, they discovered the lowest bid was \$128,133 higher than the bond





MIDLAND

104 N. Marienfeld

Midland, Texas

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of the major operating companies. hundreds of independent operators, many government oriented companies, and leading financial institutions, with the result that there are few oil active regions in the entire world which have not been unthurneed and benefited by Core Lab services. Over 1 000 employees of whom about 40% hold various scientific degrees, now represent the companys population assigned throughout 48 global locations. Specifically our activities cover the entire panorama of associated petroleum reservoir engineering services - hydrocarbon well loggring basic core analysis reservoir fluid analysis advanced core analysis studies source bed evaluation research and development, and engineering and consulting The latter departments history encompasses studies of fields representing over 22%. of the world's total production rate, and reserves representing more than 35% of the worlds total - more than 150 billion barrels in 29 countries on all continents

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Women prominent in West Texas history

(Continued from 1-BB)

merely pointed the way, waiting in the wings on the stage of life, to encourage him if he faltered, to assure him, to love him.

In the early days when her husband had been a cowboy on various ranches, he met Will Rogers. They worked cattle together during the day and Will entertained with his rope around the campfire at night. When will left to go into show business, he never forgot his friend whom he had met and worked with on the C Ranch near Midland.

Earlier, I mentioned J. H. Barron. He was a single man when he came to Midland in 1884 or 85, but he had hoped to bring his promised bride, Annie Aycock, out here soon. She had been reluctant to come to this far away western village until schools had been built and churches

It was late in 1885 when Mr. Barron wrote Annie that his business was established now and he could well afford to assume the responsibility of

Eagerly, he wrote that the Methodist people had organized a mission - the Presbyterians were working on their church organization and that he had contacted every Baptist in this area and had arranged for the associational missionary to be here Jan. 10, 1886, at which time a Baptist Church would become a

When Annie received that letter she agreed to a date for their marriage. So Mrs. J. H. Barron became the first woman to become a member of the First Baptist Church of Midland.

This couple had had 35 years together when he died. She lived 28 years longer, giving faithful service to her church.

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new site for

Life had not always been easy for them Their first born, a son, died from typhoid fever just before he was 21 while a student in Simmons College at Abilene

Their first daughter. Ruth, had suffered from cerebral palsy and death came when she was 8.

Annie Barron was a dear person – always ready to help her friends and neighbors in times of need and she was a faithful, working member of her church as long as she lived. Her gentleness and tender compassiom left its mark out here where life was often raw and uncertain

Around 1900, Mr and Mrs T N Wilson and their baby joined a wagon train coming to West Texas Land had been opened up for sale and men and women were eager to own it. to stock it and to build homes for their families

The weather had been good for their journey so far, and although distant rain clouds were to the north of them. there seemed no immediate threat of rain Late in the afternoon they decided to pitch camp on the banks of the North Concho River

The men unhitched and hobbled the horses, gathered wood for campfires while the women made preparations for the evening meal. They had made good time during the day but the long. dusty rough road had taken its toll

and they were all tired Shortly after their supper had been eaten, a cowboy rode up to warn them that a flood was rushing towards them Men ran to get the horses but some were too late to get their wagons out of the low places. It was a question

now of saving their lives Wilson helped his wife and child to a

He put her astride a wooden gate and she clutched her child frantically as her husband went to rescue a woman who was hanging to a tree by her hair. It was dark and there were no fires or lanteres - only darkness and the screams of frightened children and the mighty rushing of

Another wall of water came and Mrs. Wilson and her child were swept. from the gate into the churning water and debris. The child was gone. The mother searched in vain. When dawn finally came, they found the little body of the child wedged at the bottom of the gate. People searched through the mud, the driftwood and the water for family members and for

what few possessions they had left. Ranchers came from the surrounding area to bring food, to bury the dead. When the last wagon pulled out and headed west, there were six graves as silent reminders of

a night of horror. The Wilsons found land and in time they had a small house, barns, fences and other improvenents to show for their hard work. He worked for other ranchers when he could, helping with round-up: branding and fencing. She cared for the children, milked their cows, worked the vegetable garden. raised chickens and fed the stock

during her husband's absences. They had managed to make payments on their land but with a growing young family, their needs were greater. Mr. Wilson decided to go on a cattle drive to market which would mean that he would be away from home for some three months. Before he left he had taught his wife to shoot a shotgun. She kept it loaded

beside the door Her husband had been gone for several days when two strange men knocked at the door. They were wearing frock-tailed coats and derby hats. They told Mrs. Wilson that they had a deed to this land and informed her that she had to move out at once. Mrs. Wilson was a small woman, probably wouldn't have weighed over a hundred pounds, but she picked up that shotgun and pointed it at the intruders, ordering them off the

One man laughed to see the little

woman make such big threats. She told him to watch the second wire on the fence. To their surprise the gun was fired and the wire came in two. One man didn't wait. He ran as fast as he could to the buggy. The other wasn't far behind. When Mrs. Wilson was asked if she ever heard from them again, she re plied, "No, the last time I saw them they were running with coat tails flying behind them."

Mrs. Frank Ing ham told this story. The Ingham's lived on a ranch in Reagan County: Sihe came to Midland twice a year to do her marketing. It was more than a day's journey in a wagon. She usually spent one day shopping and got an early start home the next day. At the time this incident took place, Mrs. Ingham had a four year old son and a small baby girl.

She had to buy in large quantities such as a barrel of sugar, one hundred pounds of flour, several sides of bacon, several pounds of coffee, salt, dried apples, and a gallon of syrup. Then she purchased what ranch supplies that we're needed, drugs and materials for making clothes for her

On one occasion she was returning home and darkness had overtaken her. She said, all was well. The children were sleeping on the seat beside her when all at once she heard the piercing scream of a panther. She urged the horses into a trot, tied the lines to the handle of the brake, reached back, and dragged a side of bacon out of the wrapping and with a pocket knife she had in her purse, she cut off hunks of the meat and threw it back of the wagon, hoping that the panther would find it and devour it instead of following the wagon.

Finally she came to the gate to their ranch. She held her children close as she opened the gate. She told the little boy to hold on tight to the baby while she led the te am through the gate. She closed it and put the children back into the was on. She put her son between her feet and he held the baby The panther screamed again and was answered of in the distance by another. The horses did not become frightened as she feared they would Not too far away now he could see the lantern her husband had hung on the windmill tower to guide her home

After that story. I knew how the west was won. Another courageous woman. Mrs

Almo Thomas, who had the pioneer spirit. Many of you will remember her and no doubt some of you went to school here when she taught. Her husband had a ranch in this area but Mrs Thomas lived in town to keep her two sons in school

One day when Mr. Thomas was due home and failed to come, his wife was concerned but thought, perhaps, he had been delayed because of some problem at the ranch, and there were always problems Mr Thomas was careful of his commitments and his wife knew it. There was no telephone either at the Thomas ranch or a neighboring one, so Mrs Thomas got someone to go see why the delay. He had been on the windmill tower to repair the inill when he fell

Left with two young boys, she managed the ranch as best she could When the tioys were ready for college. their mother went to Austin with them The y enrolled in the University of Texas and so did their mother When the boys graduated, so did their

The young men married and went into business for themselves. Mrs. Thomas went to New York and got her Masters degree at Columbia University,

She taught school here a number of

vears There are those here who will remember Mrs. Thomas gave extra help to the slow learner and the child with a handicap, but perhaps you don't know that she befriended a teacher who became ill and had to stop teaching. But that wasn't enough 5 he knew the teacher was her mother's sole support, so she took care of that situation until the teacher was able to resume her work a year

Fortune smiled on Mrs Thomas when oil was found on the ranch She retired from teaching and took many Wonderful trips to far away places

where she had long dreamed of going I saw her often and since we both picked up our mail at the post office. I frequently saw her there. One day I met her on the steps. After greetings I told her I had missed her and wondered where she had gone. She looked around to be sure no one would hear and said. "I've been to New York to

see the Y ankees play. Her ze st for living was a delight to see. She brought happiness to so many of us because of her concern and genuine interest. She was generous with her wealth. The First Methodist Church, Georgetown University and the Methodist Children's Home in Waco were only a few of the recipients of her

generos tv As some of you know Mrs. Thomas has outlived her two sons. She is now in Austrn and has been in a wheel

chair for some time She is a great lady with a true pioneer spirit, the ability and faith to

face life as it comes. We have some modern day pioneer women, too. One that especially ! impresses me is Mrs. Ollie Nunn. a Davis Mountains rancher. She is a native of Texas, the daughter of a prominent family. She received a good education and became a registered nurse. She nursed in Dallas hospitals for some years before she

met and married a rancher. She moved from urban life to the Davis Mountains of far West Texas. She learned all about ranching from

her husband and ranching fitted her travels some but always returns in like a glove. So often you have heard it time to go to her cabin at Bloys for the annual camp meeting. said that Midland is where the West begins, but the Davis Mountains

When Ollie walks into a room, it's like a refreshing breeze or a ray of

Women served as chief cook on many West Texas ranches, cared for sick, helped on cattle drives, reared their children and taught religion and reading and writing.

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you've ever known anyone from that area of Texas, you understand what I

ranches are where the West is. If

Mr. Nunn died several years ago after a long illness and Ollie took up where he left off and went on with ranching. In recent years health problems caused her to sell her cattle and lease the land for grazing purposes to a neighboring rancher. She maintains her home as always and lives there alone. She has no telephone and until recently she did not have electricity. She goes sixteen miles to her mail box. She drives twenty-five miles to church. She

sunshine. She is well read and can carry on a conversation with a college professor as easily as she can with ranch people. She enjoys reading and she has surrounded herself with good books. She understands the westerner because she has become a westerner. She understands hard work for she has done it. She is kind because it is not in her nature to be ofherwise. She is religious and lives her religion in such a way that others see it and feel it. She has the pioneer spirit through and through — unafraid, never discouraged, always heading into the

I want to quote the following from the diary of a buffalo hunter's wife: "Things are changing now. The country is settling up fast and the town is also — building business houses and homes.

Farming is being done extensively cotton raising, gardening, orchards etc. At times I seem to stand and gaze on the progress of the country almost in wonderment — only a little while ago it seemed when there was nothing but buffalo - then a space of time elapsed when there was nothing left

but ourselves — yet we remained. This was a time ever to be remembered - there were months and months that I did not see the face of even one woman. Next the cattle were being moved in, then the ranches — then a long space of time ere the farming and the building of towns schools began and now the present. What a change, but this was a change I had longed to see for I wanted my children to grow up with the advantages of a civilized country.

I could not possibly name all the women who worked for a civilized country in this area - not even if I stood here twenty-four hours.

Midland wouldn't have had a library in 1903 if it hadn't have been for women. Fairview Cemetery would have been a mass of tangled mesquite brush if women hadn't have cared and worked to make it otherwise.

There wouldn't be museums or parks or PTA's or concerts if Midland women had not pioneered and courageously overcome all odds. Free children's clinics, mental health, the handicapped and numerous other social responsibilities have been undertaken and accomplished by women who dared to

Out here in West Texas we have priceless legacies of the last frontier — a heritage to be proud of. We enjoy today what the pioneers made sacrifices to gain. They had little to do with but never failed to cut a path to what was right and just for all.

Midland has come of age now - we are ninety years old. It behooves us to pick up the torch and follow in the footsteps of our pioneers. This bicentennial year, we are urged to reread our history for if we do not know and appreciate the past, we



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MEMBER TEXAS AMERICAN

BANCSHARES INC

Woman's club has 46 years of service

R. W. Browne has air taxi

Odesso, Torn

the club and/or individual Center. a repeal, women, upon election by Regular meetings of

> Garden Club. Midland facilities and/or food mor Woman's Club, service at a service MWC Book Review Past presidents of the Land Modern Study Club, City-County Federation, Progressive Study Club, 1930 to 1949, are Mrs. F. Pyracantha Garden Club, H. Schouten, Mrs. J

rse in 1931 was Mrs. Hal Peck. cooperated with the B. R. Matthews, Mrs.

Membership is open to canteens, which later any organized woman's materialized into a Youth

the board of directors, the club today are lun-Mis Member clubs are cheon meetings for active Mrs. Cook classified as and shareholding club shareholding clubs and members each month... ad tre is individual mem- Members of shareholding ce Phil bership, designated as clubs may attend their samples life, honorary patron, respective club meetings sustaining and active. in the clubhouse and The club now has ap- attend the regular proximately 300 active monthly luncheons. They also may use the Shareholding club clubhouse for personal members this year are entertainment on a rental M the Lt. William Brewer basis. Active members Chapter, Daughters of have the privilege of the American Revolution, attending and taking Fine Arts Club, Business guests to MWC functions. nd Professional Non-members of the club men's Club. Midland may use the clubhouse

chamber of Commerce Hodge, Mrs.A. P. Shirey, tyarde clean-up Mrs. J. C. Lawrence, empaten A scholarship Mrs G A. Plummer. Mrs. George A. Farlow three years later the Mrs. William N. Sands, sponsored Girl Mrs William C. Wett-Midland A stein, Mrs. T R Barnes, autification Mrs E. W. Cowden, Mrs. instituted in Ernest Neill, Mrs. L. T. Mer. World War II Barnett Jr., Mrs. Sam J. the organization Poythress, Mrs. Samples the sale of war and Mrs. Key, and the ssisted in Red late Mrs. Goldsmith, irk and in Mrs James Noland, Miss Taylor, Mrs. Paxton ness members Howard and Mrs Harry



MIDLAND COUNTY RANCH stock tanks were favorite swimming holes for Midlanders in the early days before the city's modern swimming pools were built. This Sunday scene was photographed about 1919 on the old Mann farm and ranch: Today, the

Photograph courtesy Midland County Museum city's Parks and Recreation department operates five pools, including the Olympic standard pool at Alamo Park, scene of the annual West Texas Invitational Swimming Meet.

Twentieth Century Study Club Woman's Wednesday Club and Yucca Garden Club The Schouten, Mrs. Howard Hodge, Mrs. Louis F. Caddell, Mrs. Louis F. Caddell, Mrs. Ernest Neill and Mrs. W. G. Epley and the late Take A Hollar and Mrs. W. G. Epley and the late The group of with the of Commerce of Comme

serving as second vice McKinley, publicity

descendants of Aaron Sept 15, 1944.

registrar, and Mrs Solon observances

Porter Rankin, project, came to Texas in 1840 in house used as an office 1948

The Aaron Estes Mrs. Robert Turner, Mrs. an ox-drawn wagon and and later as a library was through efforts of Chapter of the Daughters R. E. Estes and Mrs. settled in Navarro located In 1891 Betty Ballinger family of the Republic of Texas Melear, social, Mrs. County. They located Ballinger and Mrs. Hally Cradle " as the build. was organized in Midland Crain, social, Mrs. Mc- near Sardis in McLennan Bryan Perry conceived as known, has been mo. in 1954 during a meeting. Workman and Rosemary. County on 640 acres of the idea of forming the back to its original in the home of Mrs. Roy Rankin, yearbook and land in 1848. D. Gholston, who was telephone, and Mrs. He joined the Con- was located in Menard Estate which is n

president was Mrs John association include charge in 1864 perpetuation of the U The Aaron Estes

E J Flannery and Mrs Tennessee, in 1820 He restoration, and "The E E Reigle purchased includes assignment R S Brooks, finance: moved to Missouri and Oaks," Col W P the company in a geologist rousta Mrs. Ed Brannon, Mrs. later married Elizabeth Ballinger's home in E E Reigle acquired tool pusher of: F R Melear and Mrs Wilson of Alabama They Galveston, where a small the company's assets in mid

The charter of the DRT was captured at The state charter was was filed with the Arkansas Post in 1863 and charter members, all renewed and filed on member of Johnson's Army of Tennessee and Estes. The organizing Objects of the was killed in an infantry

Current officers of the memory and spirt of the Chapter has contributed Richmond Drilling to Organized as a dr chapter are Mrs. Max men and women who to state projects, which has been in the oil patch concern. Richmond Perry, president: Mrs achieved and maintained include custodianship of since 1914 and in the operated as a produc Bruce Pearson, vice the independence of the Alamo and the Permian Basin area companyonly sice 194 president: Mrs. Warren Texas. historical French Légation, which since 1923 president: Mrs. Warren Texas, historical French Légation, which since 1923. Reigle is a nativ Faller, secretary research, obtaining and was purchased in 1945. Organized by H. M. Cameron, W. Vá treasurer: Mrs. John memorializing historic and the DRT was given Reigle and C.S. Rich, attended high school Cross, chaplain; Mrs. spots and promoting the custody. The Midlanc, mond, the company now Fort Worth He attended to the McWorkman, celebration of special chapter also supports the is owned and operated by MII TCL and University. Old Labd Office Museum E E Reigle, with of Okiahoma and has Estes was the son of which the state headquarters in The First S degree in Geology Committee members Hiram Estes, and was association sponsors for National Bank Building include Mrs. Faller, Mrs. born in Franklin County, preservation and in Midland

DRT The former library location on the Balli federate Army in 1861. Park in 1937 and tained by the DRT

received Dec. 7, 1954. The Department of State charter was signed by 18 March 9, 1895. It was charter members, all renewed and filed on member of Johnson's Reigleheads oil concern

A Bicentennial Salute

AMERICA!

Two hundred years ago, men with a vision fought and sacrificed to build a new land. In this century men of vision developed the Permian Basin area into one of America's leading petroleum areas. Through many of those years, Coquina Oil Corporation has been working to help build the Permian Basin.

At Coquina, we are proud of our American heritage and proud to be a part of the great Permian Basin.





COQUINA OIL CORPORATION

400 N. Marienfeld

682-6271



JEWELRY GIFTS LUGGAGE



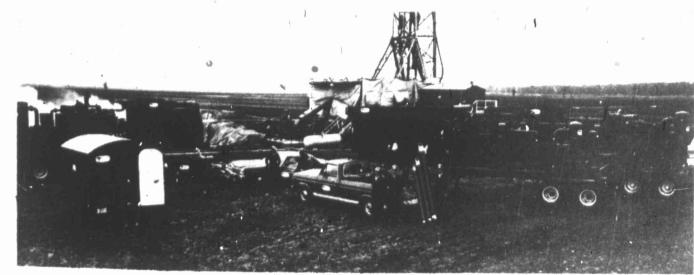
r Midland County Museum nent operates ndard pool at est Texas In

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ended high school Ikiahoma and has





An I-R Compression Services unit is shown on location to assist in the drilling of an oil and gas operation. The company operates a district office in

Midland. The Tulsa-based concern also operates district centers at Houston, Fort Smith Ark.; Detroit, Mich.; Denver, Colo., and New Orleans, La.

World's largest compression service has Midland station

I-R Compression Services, a Tulsabased division of Ingersoll-Rand Co., is the world's largest air and gas compression service organization.

Beginning strictly as an oil well drilling service, I-RCS's big red fleet of compression equipment expanded into a variety of applications such as utility air, ventilation, soot blowing, pipeline testing, offshore drilling, wind-tunnel operation and "in situ" combustion, with the emphasis still being air drilling and gas or contract gas compression

1-R Compression Services handles air compression, process gas compression, gas gathering, air drilling, contract compression and turnkey

Much of I-RCS's success can be attributed to its highly trained per-

sonnel who operate and maintain I-RCS's equipment. This results in higher profits to the customer because of higher on-line performace of equipment, besides giving the customer the added advantage of no capitol investment, tax deductability. no added personnel costs, no maintenance or operation problems and expenses or other related items.

The company operates several fleet terminals throughout the country and district offices at Midland. Houston. Fort Smith, Ark.; Detroit, Mich. Denver, Colo., and New Orleans, La. All services performed by the company include professional personnel 24 hours a day, transportation to site, all necessary piping, valving and manifolding to connect the

The telephone number of the Midland District office is 683 5396.

Business report shows drouth 'being overcome'

Reporter and Gazett-Examiner, the first of 1912, gave the following roundup on business activities in

"An energetic changing about seems to have been working up in the commercial and professional breast of our city during the last days of the Old Year, to break out with great vigor in the beginning of the New. There is activity along all lines, and a special to the Fort Worth Record a few days ago is quite in keeping with the facts. It said:

"New stores being opened up, new irrigation wells being bored, new people coming in, and large increases in banking tran sactions are some of the convincing proofs that prosperity has come back to the Midland country, and the bad effects of two years of drouth have been overcome.

'Renewed confidence is manifest in the city by the opening up of two new stores during December, and plans have been made and accepted for the

PROGRESS

In the making

We've mapped our plans for tomorrow. And if we all pitch in, we'll be well on

the way to reaching our goal today! By working together...pooling our ideas and skills, we have a better chance of learning...growing and developing into the

"Henry M. Halff has completed arrangements for the erection of a \$50,000 residence, which Architect W. H. Kelly states will be the handsomest in West Texas. Prospecting in the

country for irrigation wells continues unabated, every week showing new test holes bored, and all have struck abundant water. "No less than six wells of from 500 to 1,000 gallons per minute capacity being brought in in December, and

the owners are now awaiting the

arrival of well machinery. "The establishment of an ice factory and a new laundry are being agitated, with every prospect of both being established in the near future. (End of report to Fort Worth Record.)

"Nor are these all of the evidences of activity. Though thay have neither affirmed or denied - have given no statement for publicity, in fact — it has been reported that the Midland Mercantile Company is preparing to double its floor space and business capacity by taking over the two

THE AMERICAN SIS STILL

COMING TRUE!

buildings just vacated by the Midland

Hardware & Furniture Company. The Midland Hardware & Furniture has increased its capacity and floor space and now occupies the three buildings across the street, belonging to Haley, Jackson and

"If this rumor be true the above firm may be considered possibly the largest business establishment of its kind between Fort Worth and El Paso.

"The Midland Hardware & Furniture Company started moving New Year's Day, and are now handsomely and comfortably fitted up in their new quarters, not yet fully straightened

"The Electric Theatre, now changed to the Judge Theatre, has moved from the Haley building into the Potter building, next door to the City Drug Store, just vacated by Miss Maggie McCormick's millinery establishment. It is splendidly fitted up, and presents a pleasing

Farmers found first institute here in 1911

The first commercial potential of the Midland area was discovered by Midland County's first citizen, Lum Medlin when before 1880, he shot buffalo and shipped their hides to

Then, shortly after 1880, H. N. Garrett drove his sheep into Midland County to give the area its first sheep

After the Texas & Pacific Railroad brought its line through the area in 1881 and set up a post office and named the fledgling town Midland pioneers from many sections of the country began moving in Some of them were ranchers and some were

By 1912, the farming industry had grown to such extent in Midland County and surrounding counties. that some sort of organization was

Dec. 29, 1911, about 15 farmers, a probably a rancher or two, got together at Midland's Commercial Club, the forerunner of the chamber of commerce, to form an organization in which they could swap ideas The resulty was the Midland County

Farmer's Institute The Midland Report and Gazette-Examiner printed the following story

on the organizational meeting "Last week about 15 farmers of this county met at the Commercial Club and organized the first Midland County Farmer's Institute The men present were leading agriculturists of the county and great interest was manifested

This is undoubtedly a move in the

right direction. Great benefit cannot fail to result from these meetings of the farmers of the county at which they will exchange ideas and experiences and will discuss the best methods to be pursued for successful farming It is possible that expert speakers on various phases of farming will address the Institute

This is an organization which every farmer in the county should certainly join at once, as it cannot fail to help him in his business.

There are no dues, consequently there are no expenses attached to the meetings which are to take place in the Commercial Club rooms

at which the following were present Morris, D. T. Parr, J. S. Tidwell, W.

"D T. Parr gave an interesting talk on his experiences last season raising broom corn, explaining how he planted and harvested and the advantages that broom corn possess

"All present took part in the discussion and the majority agreed to plant next season a few acres, about 75 acres in all

"A second meeting was held Dec 30

C. C. Railey, C. E. Heidelberg, A. C. Ingram, W. G. Jackson, I. W. Toplers, T. J. Brown, B. F. Hedges, W. W. Jackson, N. L. Heidelberg, S. W. C Warren and T C Carrington

over other crops for this locality

"It was resolved to hold these meetings the first and third Saturdays at 1 o'clock p m The secretary was requested to arrange to secure an expert to give a lecture on soil



Since 1946

The MARTIN NEILL CO. MECHANICAL CONTRACTOR Alexander Hamilton, while on General Washington's staff, proposed to the commander-in-chief that he & PLUMBING

Dial **563-0988** 2501 Montgomery Serving A 200 Mile Radius

Scarlet fever dread disease in early days

Scarlet fever was a dread disease during the early settling of the West. and the following story from the Jan-5. 1912. edition of the Midland Reporter shows that this city had problems with the sickness

"Owing to the prevalence of scarlet fever in the city and with a commendable desire upon the part of the city officials to speedily eradicate this epidemic, it has been decided to temporarly close the public schools. churches and all places of public

"The recommendations of the mayor and city health officer are given below, with the hope that they will meet with prompt and cheerful compliance and thus aid in the speedy supression of the fever. Order of City Health Officer

'Midland is having a mild epidemic of scarlet fever. Since the holidays, several new cases have developed. On account of this spreading of scarlet fever and a few cases of suspected meningitis, it is now thought best that, temporarily, the schools, as well as all paces of public amusement, should be closed, and services at the churches discontinued until further notice.

"As is well known, scarlet fever is often of serious consequence and while the schools are closed we would appeal to the parents and guardians to keep the children closely within the

home, in order that the epidemic may be more quickly controlled and be made possible to re-open the schools at the earliest possible date. Signed. J B Thomas. County and City Health

Chief refuses takeover idea

to the commander-in-chief that he organize a takeover of the national government of the then new United

Hamilton was angered by the reluctance of the Continental Congress to give support to the Army and take decisive action on the subject of independence.

Washington scorned the suggestion and responded that for him to use political power based on the use of force, even though the people might accept the act, would destroy the whole American experiment

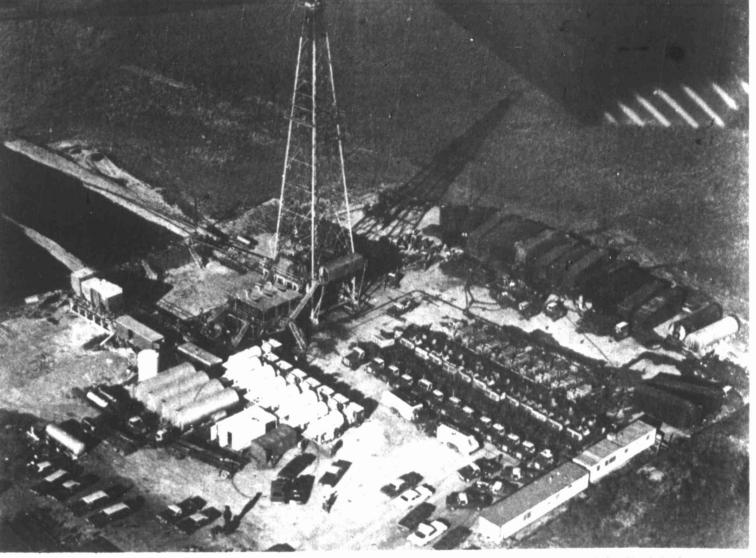
After a series of debates within the general staff. Washington convinced Hamilton and his friends that his reasoning was correct.

Experience does make the difference.

First Savings is proud of the achievements of the past twenty years, and the parallel growth of Midland.

Guiding First Savings through these years of growth have been leaders of our community who serve as our board of directors and our officers whose savings and loan experience is unequaled in our community.





A large array of Halliburton pumping units, tanks and allied equipment, mostly seen on the right side, at a Permian Basin wellsite are massed to perform

a fracturing service job for one of the Basin's deep, tight-formation producers.

Halliburton largest field service company in world

Sea, participated in the mington N M, serve the boom there Halliburton set up shop locations in first efforts to explore the greater Permian Basin He borrowed a pump a in the Permian Basin in Odessa M South China Sea, served region, and the Four wagon and a team of 1926 when the late Frank

the world with 276 field equipment developed to Odessa. Rankin and of 2x12 bookeds and locations in 60 countries make jungle operations. Sonora in Texas, and scouted the off patch Halliburton Services Colorado and Artesia. His business gnew petroleum industry such operates Il field divisions. Farmington. Eunice and spread as oil exploration

The red and gray colors Midland Division. Halliburton started an oil day Halliburton Services resources of the North Lovington and Far- Central Texas during the Co-

operates as the largest oil on Alaska's North Slope locations, at Andrews, hoes, for stirring cement, camp, was, opened field service company in and were on specialized. Brownfield, Monahans, slurry built a mixing box. Odessa. Soon, Fr.

Taxes show city's growth

through the money raised. Twenty years ago from taxes and the 1955 the City took property tax is the most \$1,048,355,86 in revenue important tax levied to based on a tax rate of use money at a City of \$1.60 per \$100 valuation

with a cementing unit

year that records are was \$65,520,960 based a available on city finan: 35 per cent of marketes a total of \$12,382,83 value, which was was taken in tax revenue \$187,202,740 by the City compared to In 1940 the revenue the \$4 128 456 66 taken in taken in was \$89,076 1.

on 75 per cent of market rate of \$1.60 or tax rate from 1916 \$2,967,025

cits s growth is a study of both first set by the 197.

Midfland The assessed value of In 1907, the earliest property in the City the

based on \$1.20 as a tax rate. The assessed value The assessed value of of property then was

fishi

Well

head

expe

Spr

had jamped to property in 1933 was \$4,592,387, while the revenue taken in was value of property is based \$73,478.19 based on a fax

value which was Some \$45,037 was taken \$482,871,450. The revenue in in revenue during 1927 brought in is based on a accorde to figures from tax rate of \$1.14 per \$100 the City Finance valuation. No figures are. Department. The tax rate. available on the was set at \$150, with an assessment percentage assessed value of

Tax rates and per- Finance Director centages of assessment Robert Massengale noted are set by the City the City had always had a Council and have seen relatively high per considerable change over centage of collection of the years. All the taxes He said the City assessing work is done by probably had a 95 per the City Finance cent collection rate in Department This year's 1950, and the rate this 75 per cent assessment year is about 97 per cent

Peach crop excellent

Examiner July 5, 1912 disposing of them George Price, who lives The only wonder is that

eighteen miles southeast more farmers do not turn of Midland, and Ed their time and attention Hopkins, who is located to the production of this twelve miles away in the highly remunerative same direction, were in crop town Monday with two loads of excellent. The soil and climatic peaches, which were conditions are favorable grown in their own or to such an enterprise, and

From the Midland needless to say that they Reporter and Gazette had no trouble in

the only requisite to The peaches were of success is a little outlay fine flavor and it is of capital and labor.

1849 Gold and Levis discovered in California



The miners and prospertors of the gold fields had a problem. They couldn't find "britches" that could "stand-up" to the hard service they were given Levi Strauss had an idea! He started tailoring "britches" from heavy cloth and fastening the strain points with copper rivets Those britches became so famous that the name was simply shortened to "Levis" and that name is known worldwide



Levi Strauss and Co. MIDLAND FACILITY



MADE IN MIDLAND-INDUSTRIAL PARK SHIPPED ALL OVER THE WORLD.

Basin's deep

d Permian Bas-

JOW

ii the City took he assessed value per cent of marke

iken in was \$89.076 L used on \$1.20 as a tax ite. The assessed value property then was

operty in 1933 was .592,387, while the venue taken in was 3.478 19 based on a tax

in revenue during 1927 re City Finance epartment. The tax rate as set at \$1.50, with an sessed value of

obert Massengale noted e City had always had a datively high per entage of collection of xes. He said the City obably had a 95 per int collection rate in 50, and the rate this ar is about 97 per cent

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redless to say that they ad no trouble in sposing of them. The only wonder is that ore farmers do not turn eir time and attention the production of this ighly remunerative

The soil and climatic inditions are favorable e only requisite to occess is a little outlay capital and labor

remaining three counthe First Baptist Church. have a son and a Inc. cilmen, Martin Neill, Neill was first elected daughter.

He graduated from St. vacated by Thornton University of Texas. He reared in Lincoln, Neb. daughter. Paul's High School in Hardie He was elected to served as First He graduated from the Mayor Angelo and the the city's economic well-planned growth for quality of employes environment which will. Covington, La., and another full term in 1975 Lieutenant in the U.S. University of Nebraska in council expressed high situation was closely tied the Tall City. received a B.S. degree in and serves as Mayor Pro Army Corps of Engineers 1956 with a Business hopes for the future of the with that of the oil in- According to Coun-hope that good govern-citizens. pertoleum engineering in Tem. 1956 from Louisiana State He and his wife Genell

have two sons and a He worked for Gulf Oil daughter.

Corp. in the Midland and Councilman Charles Crane area for six years Tighe served in the U.S. before being employed Navy before graduating with Sohio Petroleum Co. in 1951 with a B.A. degree Since 1964, he has been from Rice University. He self-employed in Midland graduated from the as a petroleum engineer. University of Texas Mayor Angelo is a past School of Law in 1955 and

member of the boards of practiced law five years directors of the Midland in Houston. Chamber of Commerce He moved to Midland in and the Midland United 1960 and is currently a Fund. He served as partner in the firm of president of the local Cotton, Bledsoe, Tighe, chapter and as a former Morrow and Dawson.

state director for the Tighe was appointed to Texas Society of the city council in May. Professional Engineers 1975, to fill the position He was also president of vacated by the St. Ann's Catholic Church resignation of Jim Kent board of education and a Tighe and his wife member of St. Ann's Schatzie have two sons

has served as Midland Counc County Republican Thomas is a 1956 member of the State School. He received a Republican Executive BS degree in geology in Committee He was first 1961 from Texas Tech and elected Midland's mayor his masters degree in

He and his wife Betty Lowe Estate and Louhave four children American Quasar

Councilman W. Martin, Petroleum as a geologist Neill was born in Mexia before taking his present Tex. He graduated in 1938, position of geologist in the from Midland High firm of Thomas Harris School, completed and Anderson petroleum correspondence school at consultants International Ac- He has served as

countants Society in 1942 president of the West and received his permit Texas Geological Society State of Texas Public Section SEPM Accountancy Act of 1945 a member of the Neill served in the U.S. American Association of Air Force was vice Petroleum Geologists president and treasurer and the Society Economis of C. E. Smith Inc. was Paleontologists and vice president and Mineralogists.

estimator of Neill's & Co He is a former member Inc. and is now president of the Midland Chamber of The Martin Neill Co. of Commerce petroleum He is a member of the information committee . Mechanical Contractors director of the Midland Association of Texas and Rotary Club and a former the National Society of member and director of Public Accountants He the Midland Jaycees He has served as president of also served as president the West Texas Chapter of the Central Division

Meyers heads Helco Fishing

of many years in oil field worked for two drilling work, heads Helco contractors and was Fishing Tools Inc of service manager for Midland MWL Tool & Supply

Parish Council

Founded in 1968, the before becoming Helco company is engaged in president

and deepening work

With a staff of 20 em. School ployes and an annual Meyers and his wife payroll of approximately the former Nell Beth \$300,000. Helco has Harris of San Angelo headquarters II miles have two children, Cindy west of Midland on E 17, and Linda, 22 Highway 80

five years as a driller and sports

Bill Meyers, a veteran four as a toolpusher. He

fishing tool operations. A native of Coleman well completions reentry. Meyers was graduated from San Angelo High

He is a member of the

Meyers has been Crescent Park Baptist president of the company. Church of Odessa and two years. His oil field, likes to fish and boat and experience includes three has an interest in camyears as a roughneck, ping and horse and all

48 employed by shoe store

Midland retail concern 26 by the Wohl She Co. years has 48 full-time which purchased it in employes and stores in 1953

Midland, Odessa, Big Robert Myers, a native Spring and Lubbock.

the Booterie. Permian Basin's major College. outlets for men's. His work experience women's and children's includes 27 years with foot wear and women's Wohl Shoe Co., including

2501 W. Ohio St.

The store was founded Cincinnati. in 1950 by W. B. Barnes - He and his wife Jane and Harry Krist

Barnes Pelliter, a The store now is owned

of Williamson, W. Va., is The Lubbock sotre is the Barnes Pelletier general manager. He The firm is one of the attended Marshall

assignments at Hun The Midland store is at tington, W. Va., Dallas: Columbus. Ohio, and

have three children.

Council dedicated to growth of Midland The six members of the of the Arthritis Foun- Arthritis Foundation, before moving to Midland Administration degree. Tall City.

Mark Martin. The Texas. He is a deacon at He and his wife Georgia shares and Pro Chemco elected to the city council tremendous potential for responsibly and as fairly production."

wear have brought their diverse backgrounds of the Human Welfare Clubs of Midland and diverse backgrounds of the Arthritis Foundation, degree available and diverse backgrounds of the Arthritis Foundation, degree dation, vice chairman of director of the Boy's in 1959.

After serving four years "I believe the council the Human Tighesaid, is in a period of growth, keep Midland strong and He served as Midland is a truly so the city council must growing so more jobs will become available and diverse backgrounds Commission of the volunteer for the state representative from during the Korean War, promote Midland for the unique community in do more planning to allow become available and together with the one Baptist General Con- American Cancer 1964-1968 and was a he moved to Oklahoma benefit of all of our which to live, and we still the growth to develop more people can enjoy a purpose of helping this vention of Texas, director Foundation. He is a delegate to the City and worked as a citizens," Mayor Angelo have the opportunity and more desirably. He said, pleasant and secure of the Downtown Lions deacon at First Baptist Republican National landman. said. "It is also ab-ability to maintain and "The hope for the future future. Terms will expire in Club, chairman of the April for Mayor Ernest

Texas Municipal League
Thomas was first 1968. He is president of 1965 and currently works council maintain a sound for all of our citizens. The opinion, lies in obtaining offer with its weather and economic policy. I challenge facing the city new industry that will people."

Martin concepts the control of the c Angelo Jr. and counRegion IV and has been elected to the city council Pioneer Ref Inc. and a for Dow Chemical.

Cohomo Frank Cohomo and Region IV and has been elected to the city council Pioneer Ref Inc. and a for Dow Chemical. cilmen Frank Cahoon and listed in Who's Who in in April, 1975.

Marking Marking and listed in Who's Who in in April, 1975.

director of U.S. Banc- Marking was first believe Midland has council is to act as outline our present oil tinued. "One job of the

in April, 1974. In that the future and that we as is humanly possible to Councilman Martin attitude of the people is Cahoon was first election, he ran against a have the people to make insure that Midland will said the city council is positive, and this can be Charles Tighe and to the city council in Councilman Frank K. elected to the city council woman and two men for that potential a reality." be an even better place in composed of concerned done not only by the at-Carroll Thomas, will be April, 1968. He chose not Cahoon was born in in April, 1972. He was rethe position being Councilman Neill which to live and raise citizens desiring to see titude of the council but in office until 1977.

Mayor Angelo

Mayor Angelo

The close hot cannot be positive actions taken.

Mayor Angelo

The close hot cannot be positive actions taken.

The position being the city run as efficiently by positive actions taken.

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The position being the city run as efficiently by positive actions the city run as effici native of St. Paul, Minn. term in the position geology in 1957 from the Martin was born and have two sons and a he hoped the prosperity Councilman Thomas have become more and council's role to maintain

continues. He added that also predicted steady, more impressed with the a positive and optimistic working for the city. We in the long run, benefit all

"WE CAN DO EVEN BETTER"



AMERICA'S BICENTENNIAL: A Time For Re-Dedication

The 400,000 employes of Sears, Roebuck and Co. join with all Americans in the observance of the Bicentennial of our nation. It is a time to reflect a time to recall the courageous action of those few who held out the promise of new rights and established the principle that government exists by the consent of the governed.

This is also a time to look forward—to plan for the future and to set our standards at a level that will result in an even greater America. All of us can be proud of our country's accomplishments over the past 200 years. But no matter how great our past achievements, we can do even better! We must measure up to the challenge of our times.

Each of us must set our own individual goals; for our part Sears pledges, in our 90th Anniver-

sary year, to do even better those things that have marked our progress in the past

We will intensify our efforts to offer you real day-in and day-out value in merchandise you want; we will reaffirm our determination to furnish you the reliable service you expect when you call on us; and we will redouble our present endeavors to treat you openly and courteously on the sales floor, at the counter and over the phone.

These fundamentals have been the backbone of Sears policy for 90 years—now we pledge to meet these even more demanding standards wherever we meet you.

> Chairman of the Board Sears, Roebuck and Co.







Honoring America's Bicentennial

Celebrating Our 90th Anniversary Year

SHOP AT SEARS AND SAVE Satisfaction Guaranteed or Your Money Back MIDLAND Cuthbert & Midkiff Phone 694-2581

ODESSA 1010 E. 8th St. Phone 332:7331

Epley back at old post as Home National

Midland's most brilliant Bank of Stanton

Reporter and GazetteExaminer, Jan. 19, 1912:

J. Homer Epley, one of the Hammar of t

J. Homer Epley, one of of the Home National thoroughly acquainted for him a successful with the banking career at Stanton.



ALWAYS A LEADER



FIRST IN QUALITY **ENGINEERING**



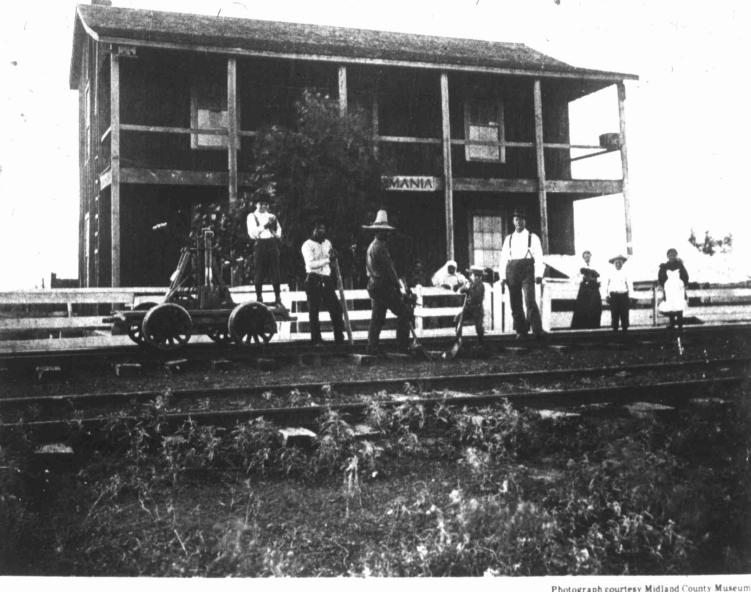
You Can Depend On Nickel

A COMPLETE LINE OF NEW CHRYSLERS . NEW PLYMOUTHS . NEW DODGES . HONDAS AND JEEPS . WE OFFER TOP QUALITY USED CARS OF ALL MAKES . CUSTOMER CARE SERVICE THAT WILL PLEASE YOU . LET US PROVE WE OFFER MORE IN EVERY DEPART. MENT

NICKEL **CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH DODGE-HONDA-JEEP**

NEW CAR SALES OFFICE 3705 W. Wall

694-6661



Photograph courtesy Midland County Museum

THIS IS THE first permanent section house at Germania 10 miles east of Midland. In 1881, shortly before the Texas & Pacific Railroad Co set up a work station that later became Midland, the company set up camp at Germania. This section house

was built there in 1885. At left behind station can be seen the tops of some of Germania's building at a time when the town had grown to "considerable"

Old newspapers give bits, pieces of city, Midland County history

selection of officers for W H Brunson H. Cowden first vice

Brunson, vice president

officers for the coming the fadtory is 20 dozen show will be held in leases of the famous. He commends Warfield will be increased as the Midiand County Fair

First National Bank Dublin S W Estes W K the mechanical depart Dockery T

rch 1 1912 of broom corn in the last Saturday the South Tom Sheppard. Thord Warfield 10 miles west of Midland Country by the Plains Pointry and Pet Dockery and Ernest Midland

Inere was a carge June 14 1912 attendance of Passe in One of the large John M. Cowden, J. H., progressive fracted I. b., terested in the precedus, that has been recorded in, who lives at Big Spring Midland National Bank Midland, outside of the of having a first class held its annual election city limits poultry show in Midhard Goldsmith became the and his work generally is apacits of next fall. The pointry owner of the university encouraged by success

connection with the

last joined the automobile hardly more so than the

He is now the proud been given particulars of possessor of a bran new the deal, but rumor Mabry 1st. Lois Prothro Cadillac, with electric considerations at lights, electric self \$175,000 accessories. The pur Goldsmith in the purchase was made through chase of this outfit, we the local dealers Spaulding Brothers

April 12, 1912 were entertained with an for Devil's River

Jowell Holt won the first prize and the second and third were won by Marie Dykstra The At a stated meeting of occasion was one of Midland Lodge No 623, pollification and general A. F. and A. M., held in good time for the young the lodge room on

people

Those present were 15, 1912, the following Misses Ellen White, officers were elected to Hallie Rhea Jowell, serve the lodge for the Nettie May Ward, Roxie ensuing Masonic year: Nugent, Lola Taul, Marie J Wiley Taylor, S W; Dykstra. Nell Dykstra. S. H. Basham, S. W. C. S. Weatherred, Louise Knowles, treasurer; J.C. Baldwin, Minta Aycock, Inman, secretary, and W. Effic Julian. Annie M Price, tiler.

On Monday, Jan 8 the son W. B. Elkin, J. R., workman has charge of Crowley. Garvice for West Texas, working Thomas Edward White. American Sunday School Holt Jowell, Buell Powell. Union, was here the first Forrest Ward. Howard of the week Hendricks. Prather Last Sunday he con

chosen as superintendent One of the largest deals secretary Mr. Norrell

Clabber Hill ranch and to the attention of all the

4 200 head of fine, pure pastors in Midland

These were sold to him

the "C" Ranch

June 14, 1912

June 21, 1912

Saturday night, last, June

Below will be found the city and the cattle are a part of the big bunch of names of those pupils in stuff bought last fall of the city schools who The cattle are well their respective classes known throughout the for the first month and livestock world the herd the names of those who from whence they came are on the honor roll for having been started that month To be on the many years ago by honor roll a pupil is Neison Morris, deceased - required to make a grade and having been bred by of 90 or better

Eleventh grade Oliver him to a very high degree Fanning 1st. Fletcher Terry 2nd Honor Roll Well known as are these cattle they are Lorena Allen

Tenth grade Clabber Hill ranch, which Allen, 1st, Clara Mabry in abridging time and constitutes a part of the 2nd. Honor Roll. John big deal. We have not Allen Ninth grade Alice

40 horsepower 1912 places the aggregate 2nd Honor roll Clydine Stickney, Alice Mabry Lois Prothro Eighth grade Associated with Mr. Henrietta King, 1st. Bess.

Luther, 2nd Honor roll Henrietta King understand, is E E Nov 1 1912 Baldridge of Fort Worth The Commissioners Court of Midland County

Dr. W. W. Lynch, Capt - met last Monday for the ternoon at the residence of B. Rhea, E. H. Estes, purpose of passing upon of Mr and Mrs T J and G N Rand left the and paying the bounty Miles, the young folks latter part of last week offered for wolf scalps The number of covote Easter egg hunt Three Presumably a great scalp brought in was 47 prizes were offered for time was in store for and the parties who kill the finding of eggs them, basing said these marauding pests

specially colored for the presumption on manifest were paid one dollar each preprations for the for the scalps and, in addition, will be able to sell the hides for a fair

Nov. 15, 1912

Graham B Smedley, a Midland attorney, has lately been appointed by General Looney assistant Attorney General of Texas, and he and his wife will leave for Austin early in December

Mr. Smedley is one of Maurine Gamel, Nettie Karkalits, JW; J H the brightest young lawyers in the west, and Midland will lose him

Midland's finest-**Since 1922**

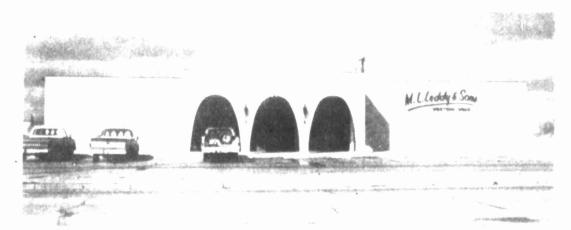


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for all the family

Rod G. Franklin Manager

Since 1922, M. L. Leddy and Sons have established a reputation for handling the kind of boots and western wear true westerners want. We serve the area with the highest quality items. We now wish to take this opportunity to express our appreciation for your business







M. L. LEDDY & SONS **BOOTS & WESTERN WEAR** 2308 W. FRONT 684-5574







ilding at a

vterian missionary

est Texas, working the direction of the ican Sunday School , was here the first t Sunday he con

in Sunday school at eld 10 miles west of H Sullivan was n as superintendent

ary Mr Norrell ives at Big Spring is in West Texas is work generally is raged by success commends Warfield attention of all the s in Midland

of those pupils in ity schools who d first and second in respective classes

w will be found the

e first month and the honor roll for roll a pupil is ed to make a grade rbetter

ng 1st, Fletcher 2nd Honor Roll a Allen th grade 1st, Clara Mabry

Honor Roll John

th grade Alice : 1st. Lois Prothro Jonor roll Clydine ev. Alice Mabry

ghth grade etta King, 1st. Bess

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r. 2nd Honor roll 1 1912 Commissioners of Midland County

ast Monday for the se of passing upon paying the bounty d for wolf scalps number of covote brought in was 47 he parties who kill

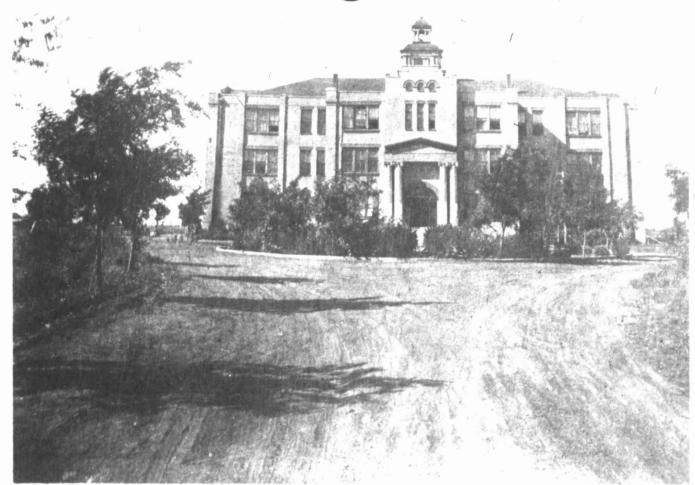
marauding pests paid one dollar each ne scalps and, in on, will be able to ne hides for a fair

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15, 1912

in December Smedley is one of brightest young rs in the west, and nd will lose him nuch regret

First college devoted to character



THIS BUILDING HOUSED Midland College in the Junior College A historical marker at the college early 1900s. Located at the end of College Street in site reveals that its first year of operation was in Southeast Midland. The college was closed here in 1910 1922 and moved to Cisco where it still exists as Cisco

Photograph courtesy Midland County Museum

"A Junior College of Class A standing Devoted to character first

"Courses in Liberal Arts, Bible, Bookkeeping. Typewriting, Shorthand, Piano, Voice, Painting and Oratory.

"The safest place for your boy or girl. Expenses low, standards high." Thus describes the original Midland College in Clinton Myrick's 1918 yearbook, appropriately named The Sandstorm

During the era of the first Midland College, 1910 to 1921, Midland was a small prairie town that fell prey to vicious wind storms that stirred up clouds of sand and dust so dark they resemble tornadoes in photographs.

The college was located on a site beyond Garfield Street on College Street. An historical marker stands near the site of the main building, a three-story structure which was razed after the college closed down, the

victim of financial woes. Myrick, a retired Midland insurance man, was in the last chestra, monthly magazine, literary graduating class in 1921.

E. Buford Isaacks, another former student at the institute, years later wrote about the school in a series of articles for The Reporter-Telegram.

Recounting the institution's earliest years. Isaacks said it "looked like a very promising beginning for a successful college but after a few years it went the way of most private junior colleges at that time... But it was a good college while it lasted and meant much to early Midland."

cooperation with Texas Christian bridegroom cometh.

to Cisco after the Midland venture failed financially.

He remembers the facility as "a nice building." It stood 144 by 87 feet, featuring stone trimmings and Corinthian columns. The building was steam-heated and included dormitory facilities for the female students, a parlor, dining room, recitation classrooms, library and a chapel.

The men were housed in what Myrick describes as a barracks. "They called it the dog house," he

Estimating an enrollment of 100 to 150 during the college's last year, the Midland alumnus remembers more female students than male although nationally the trend was just the

The majority also came from outside Midland, he said, although many locals were included in the enrollment.

Midland College offered a variety of student activities including an orsociety, Spanish club, athletic council and choral club.

Among' the student groups were some exotic-sounding organizations such as the Apache Blood Boilers (Myrick was high chief and a number identified by mysterious abbreviations.

One such club was the L.O.P.H. which the 1921 Sandstorm suggests stands for "Left on Pop's Hands." The motto for this all-girl group was 'Be prepared, for ye know not the It had been established in hour nor the minute when the



Clinton Myrick

The early Midland College also enjoyed an aetive athletic program which even included the women students who competed in basketball. The men's sports included baseball, football, tennis and golf.

Myrick, who was captain of the basketball team and a menber of the baseball squad, said Midland's first golf course was located at the old

The team was called the Herefords and one of the cheers appears in the 1921 yearbook: "Hit 'em high! Hit 'em low! Midland College, let's go!"

The season record for football in 1921 appears to have been good one four wins and only one loss to Stanton.

The day U.S. Navy force was founded

George III committed by the among the owners captains and American patriots during the crews Revolution the action taken on Oct Rhode Island claims to have been 13 1775 took some beating for the first to outlit vessels for the exaudacity. That was the day Congress - press purpose of opposing the Britist founded the American Navs

Congress had a nerve when everybody knew Britannia ruled the - foragedialonal teroastic supplies waves Samuel Chase of Maryland said it was "the maddest idea in the Mary and Virgon and the world to think of hydden, an and kepter

Virginia delegate Prof. George shore Wythe reminded him that the Romans - The first sea to had built a fleet from scratch and Revolutionary War is said to the

owned. Some attacks had beer suc-Of all the defiant acts against King cessful, and the boots was shaped. Washington, suraped

Even some patriots thought because the British frigate Rose was

managed to destroy Carthage taken place off Machias Marie Jame 12 1777 when a group of loc where British ships had come under a perport led by Jerem ich O Brieg

Baltimore The first of these three- precedence in history was the Maguin Raleigh at Ports Shouth on May 21 1776

aps. Free Hokins a Rhode Island

Jones wrote later: "The first Construction was given to several beginnings of our Navy were so small shippords between Portsmouth and that I am of the opinion it has no

On reaching the Bahamas, the Americans bombarded Ft Montague. taking the British by surprise. Then 50 sailors and 200 Marines went ashore under fire to storm the fort. It was the Navy's first amphibious operation and the first battle fought by American Marines They pulled down the British flag then went on to take stories 1776 on the Ft. Nassau, which surrendered

The squadron came under attack from a British warship on the return journey and suffered some damage. vocasteer heatenant named John but it managed to arrive home safely ands to him went the munitions for Washington's army

began taking on the king's navy further afield. The first sea raid ever staged by an American warship in European waters was made in January, 1777, by Capt. Lambert Wickes, a former Maryland lobsterman, commanding the Reprisal. Ordered to take Benjamin Franklin across the Atlantic to seek French aid in Paris. Wickes took the opportunity to snap up British prizes en route.

After landing Franklin in France, he crossed the channel to raid shipping off the English coast. He took some 18 ships, the best prize being the British mail packet Swallow, waylaid off Falmouth.

In Wickes' wake, other Yankee raiders crossed the ocean to worry British shipping. Boldest of them was John Paul Jones. As captain of the new war sloop Ranger he took the war

Congratulations

UNITED STATES



BIRTHDAY



Spindletop discovery inspired all-out search

greatest oil well, that industry.

along the Texas Gulf produced.

Long-time cleaning business

is at Scharbauer Drive agency that coordinated owned motor vehicles. Today Texas has 65 473

In addition to cleaning providing vital fuel. By 1905 there were nearly in all categories, Fashion declared in its official 79,000. The number grew lines, 24 794 miles of Cleanors is engaged in history: " . World War to 48.5 million by 1950 By gathering lines and the rental and sales of II, from beginning to end, 1974 nearly 129 million 13 188

attended Allen Academy had made some of the by motor vehicle and counts for nearly twoat Bryan and Sul Ross state's greatest gasolinetawes

south of Beaumont, 630,000 oil and gas wells, employment. But, old

War II, the U.S. was world's energy. dinuously operated opposing the Axis on of any other society.

Organized by Mr. and conflict had passed to example Four out of employed. About one-Mrs. A. B. McCain, the history. Led by Texas, every five Americans third of the oil from business now is owned the nation had supplied now go to work in a car or Spindletop and other and operated by James the oil for victory. A few truck months later, the In 1900, the year before The establishment is at Petroleum Ad-the Spindletop discovery. 801 W. Wall St., and No. 6 ministration for War, the there were 8 000 privately

was a war of oil."

Some call it the nation's and a major American today are highly im- year, the Texas treasury portant to state collected \$395 million in Lucas gusher that blew in Since the day Spin- production totals, state state taxes on motor fuel, Jan. 10, 1901, on Spin- dletop blew in, Texas oil and local governments, the oil industry's chief dletop hill, four miles men have drilled some school districts, and product according to the Texas fields wear out, an Texas, with more than

Coast, setting off a chain Spindletop spawned an and natural gas in the motor vehicles. of discoveries that fueled accelerated search for first half-century after more great expectations, petroleum energy in Spindletop, coupled with oil and gas discoveries Within four decades accelerated the

Fashion Cleaners No. 1, gearing up to supply the The U.S. standard of one of the oldest con- oil needed by nations then living has outpaced that

America's bloodiest United States is a prime ocean-going tankers were

with the oil industry in throughout the country, miles of privately owned motor lines Within 30 years after vehicles were using highnative of Taylor. He Spindletop, Texas oil men ways financed primarily

Few could argue, Mid-Continent Oil & Gas ominous sign to Texans 8 million motor vehicles, because the success at Association From these and Texas oil men, too, and California, with Spindletop, 75 years ago, wells, more than 40.5 who face considerable nearly 14 million, have inspired other oil billion barrels of crude oil difficulties in replacing nearly as many vehicles pioneers to launch a and 188 trillion cuble feet this declining production. together as Japan, which feverish search for oil of natural gas have been. The growing is second-ranked among availability of U.S. oil nations with 25 million

which led to other great Texas and elsewhere. American ingenuity, pipeline industry expanded in the five years Texas had become the deVelopment of basic following the Spindletop number one oil state and domestic industries. In discovery as drilling the nation had ac- the past quarter-century found other fields at such celerated its standard of American technology has nearby points as Sour living, strengthened its become highly refined Lake, Batson, Saratoga, economy, developed the and even more dependent and Humble. During this world's most mobile on petroleum energy to period, about 650 miles of society, and fueled the produce sophisticated pipelines were laid to goods and services for deliver oil from Gulf On the eve of the Americans, who now use Coast fields to refineries nation's entry into World about one-third of the or to water-borne transport facilities.

To transport oil to distant U.S. markets, by water in the period

discoveries — fields that During the 1975 fiscal handled by Texas ports



Photo courtesy Midland Fire Department

McCormick, Frank Prothro, Fred Leonard, Luther Pulling Midland's first piece of fire fighting equipment, a hose cart, are left to right, Lonnie

dinuously operated cleaning establishments in Midland, has been in business 39 years. opposing the Axis on- of any other society. Development of oil- powered vehicles in the barges, freighters, ore carriers, and some ocean-going tankers were distant U.S. markets, barges, freighters, ore carriers, and some ocean-going tankers were easy job in early days

Midland's early \$1,160 was made 10 days also a fireman. He of the volunteer force

retired fire marshal. Bunkers are boots, marshal since July 1, proved to be inadequate remembered that riding gloves and all of the gear 1971. His position, was, for the growing city, so a I was "pretty a fireman wears when he previously held by B.C. sub-station, No. 2, was

The tires are firemen put their gear by Protho in 1917. John errected at 1710 N Edstrips of rubber which their bunks when they go. Winborne in 1919, U.S. wards St. Both were built wheel, akin to pioneer. No I has been retired. Jerry Phillips. July of ... An aireal ladder truck

days, firefighting was a after La France, the recalled his father's days. Walker became chief pump are currently used physically demanding manufacturer delivered as a volunteer fireman; on: Jan. 13, 1948 and on No. 14 operation Men pulled the Each year for the next "When I was a kid, I can resigned on Dec. 18, 1951. The population boom fire wagons to the site four years one payment remember dad getting up. On Jan 10, 1952, Chief J. hit Midland in the mid of \$1.160 was made in the middle of the night. M. Little took his place in 1940s and the city realized-

> fights a fire. They were . Girdley in 1911. Luther built at 200 E. New Jersey is chain labled bunkers, because Tidwell in 1915. W. F. St., and No. 3 station was

Bicente

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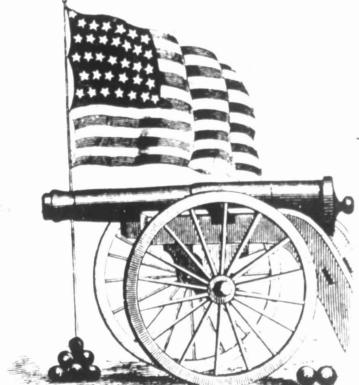
building

thusias

making the total cost — grumbling — as he put the job he holds today ——the need for sub-stations, on his "bunkers" to go to William L. Tarver has The first fire station was: been Midland's fire at Air Terminal and Huntsman early in 1928, in 1951.

- but not forgotten. The 1928, J. I. Barber in 1943, was added to the fire Midland Fire Depart- Klatt in 1948 until he fighting equipment along It is equipped with a 24- ment (MFD) displays the resigned and Tarver with a 750 gallon pumper;

AMERICA... a nation worth fighting



We at Texas West Oil & Gas Corporation and the oil industry pledge ourselves to America's cause and ask for your support in our pursuit of reliable sources of energy.

TEXAS WEST OIL & GAS CORPORATION

Working Together



During America's infant years. working together was essential if the colonists were to survive. Husband and wife, neighbor and neighbor all worked together to provide a more secure future for those who were to follow

We take pride in saluting those early day pioneers for steering America's destiny toward greatness. And we also salute those pioneers of the Permian Basin



Gene Sledge Drilling Corporation



rd, Luther

) in 1946. Its body and, p are currently used.

s and the city realized. at 200 E. New Jersey and No 3 station was cted at 1710 N. Edds St Both were built

added to the fire ting equipment along a 750 gallon pumper

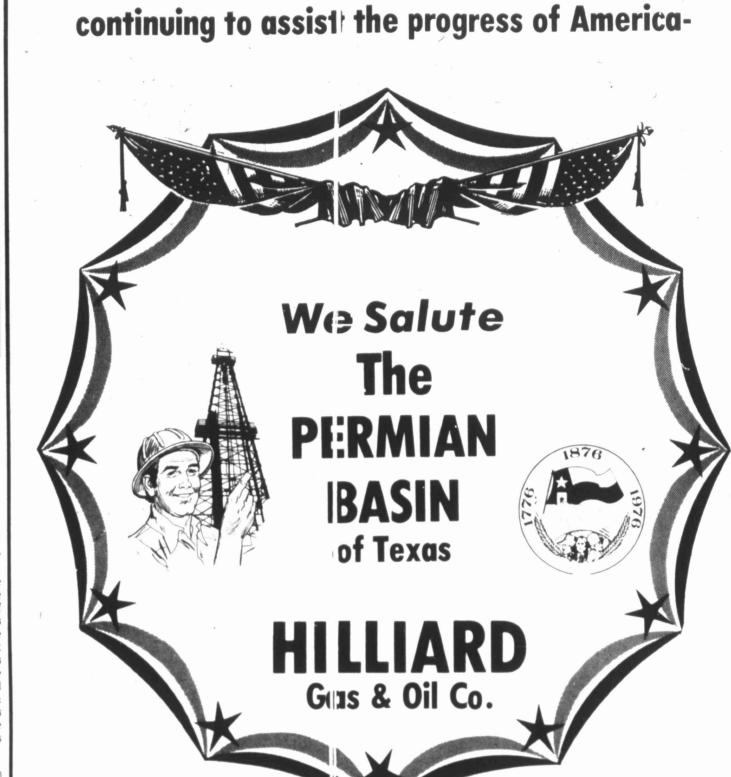
nt years, sential if survive ether to uture for

ing those steering d greatte those

TON

Women's club president announces new plate

WASHINGTON, D.C. - organization of women in GFINX Official United "Proclaim liberty symbols of American Mrs. Carroll E. Miller, the world, has announced States of America throughout all the land," freedom. The "finalpresident of the General the issuance of the fourth Bic entennial Com features three Americans plate" will be available Federation of Women's commemorative plate, mer norative Project. ringing the Liberty Bell, through women's clubs Clubs, largest which completes the The 1976 plate, one of the most revered across the nation.



Building of the Southwest



Joe Dominey, Bicentennial chairman

Joe Dominey serves as Bicentennial head

American Revolution liberty Bicentennial Commission For the past three Austin, where he majored board of directors of the of Midland since April years he has been an in radio-television Midland Chamber of 1974, when he was ap- officer of The Midland broadcasting and Commerce, and is pointed by Mayor Ernest National Bank, where he minored in advertising presently chairman of the Angelo Jr. and the City is vice president for and public relations. Membership Breakfast ceeded Tony A. Martin, development. He is Huntsville, but moved to chaired both the who had served one year, primarily concerned with several parts of the Publicity Committee and and Thorton Hardie Jr., the bank's advertising, country as the son of a the Conventions &

pointment as chairman, programs, but also Dominey was secretary assists in development of been a member of the Team. of the Conmission.

"The momentum and solicitation of new Midland Independent it's great to share in our director, public affairs tern in April 1974. a free nation, but also programming for radio the club's annual teaching "Introduction to

Joe Dominey, 36, has creating a greater nation Angelo. served as chairman of the while protecting our He is a graduate of The served as the M.I.S.D.

Council. Dominey suc-marketing and business Dominey is a native of Committee. He has public relations, and career U. S. Navy Visitors Committee. He is Prior to his ap-community affairs medical officer. new services and Board of Education of the

years we have existed as worked in news and tive member, involved in

celebration of our Prior to joining the presently serves as vice president of the Permian Bicentennial is really bank, Dominey worked president. He was elected Basin Ad Club, and a past building in Midland, and nearly 10 years as news to a second three-year president of the United community's en-director and operations. He served as president thusiasm." Dominey director for KMID-TV. of the Optimist Club of of Texas. Since the fall of said. "We have much to Prior to moving to Midland during 1970-71, 1973 he has been a partbe proud of over the 200 Midland in early 1963, he and continues as an actime instructor at

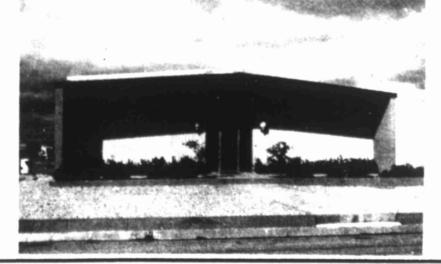
University of Texas- representative on the also a member of the Since April 1971 he has Midland Area Sales

School District, and career, Dominey is Press International Broadcasters Association

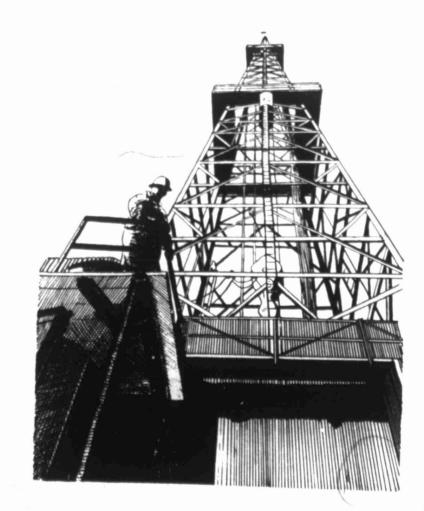
Playing A Vital Role In The Permian Basiin

Complete Drilling Mud And **Engineering Service**

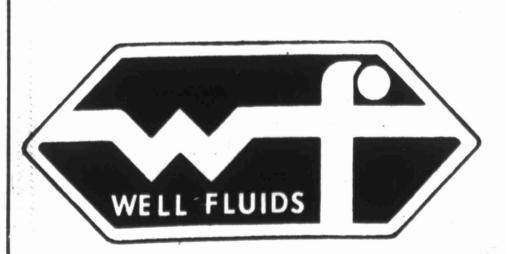




"Serving The Entire Permian Basin And New Mexico"



684-8271



WELL FLUIDS

3000 West Kentucky Midland, Texas



Mrs. Charles M. Linehan, Bicentennia I executive director.

Mrs. Charles Linehan Bicentennial director

Revolution Bicentennial "old people's disease."

Linehan, presently that "nothing could be covers 85 counties.

mother suffer with to the chapter.

Mrs. Charles M. Texas were of the opinion Texas Chapter, which chapter with programs with hopes they choose to available to many West stay and practice in West serving as executive done for arthritis" and The national Texas arthritics, and Texas The chapter also director of the American, that it was primarily an association honored Mirs, even a medical center has a preceptor fund for Linehan, who resigned in with a rheumatology undergraduate students. May 1974 as executive department. And even- Concerning other However, in 1966, Mrs. director of the West tually, one or more achievements, the

rheumatoid arthritis Mrs. Linehan told the Mrs. Linehan was in-support a research Just a very few years when a young woman, board of directors in hier strumental in obtaining a project there. This grant ago, practically no one in organized the Permian letter of resignation that rheumatologist for the was matched by the West Texas had heard of Basin Chapter of the "I have lived and Texas Tech School of university to establish a the Arthritis Foundation. Arthritis Foundation. In breathed arthritis, Medicine in August 1973 laboratory to carry out As a matter of fact, just a the spring of 1967, this hoping that in perhaps 20 Also, through her efforts this project. very few years ago most group expanded into what years it would be a weell a Fellowship Fund is Mrs. Linehan also was

director of the West Linehan, better known as Texas Chapter, for her diagnostic and treatment chapter has made a grant Texas Chapter of the Katy, who had seen her "dedication and devotion clinics for needy ar- to the rheumatology

of the residents of West now is known as the West organized and active available to graduate responsible for the students of the Tech chapter receiving the School of Medicine. Tinkler Award, given for Purpose of the fund is to phenomenal growth of encourage more students the chapter, before her to study rheumatology resignation was effective



Marathon organized 88 years ago in Ohio

Marathon Oil Co., an 88-year-old publicly-owned corporation with more than 41.500 stockholders, maintains a district office in Midland. D. E. Morris is the operations manager here, and N. E. Webernick is the district exploration manager.

The Midland District of the company employes 210 persons of a company-wide staff of 11.000.

The district headquarters hear coveres East New Mexico and West Texas and is engaged in all phases of the oil industry including production. exploration, refining, transportation, marketing and research.

Marathon's headquarters are at

Marathon ranks 59th in sales among the nation's industrial corporations. Total assets are approximately \$2 billion. The company has invested more than \$1 billion in capital and exploration expenditures in the last five years.

The company was founded in Ohio in 1887 by 14 men who were determined to build a successful crude oil producing company.

In the early 1900s, the company expanded westward from Ohio and Indiana fields and soon became the

largest producer in Illinois. During this period, Marathon pioneered the construction of longdistance pipelines. Production operations have been expanded through the years into virtually every

major oil region in the nation. In 1924, Marathon moved in refining by purchasing a 750-barrel-per-day plat at Robinson, Ill., and with the acquisition came a handful of service stations. From this beginning, a half century ago, refining and marketing advanced steadily to become major

phases of the company's operations. The company embarked in 1948 on an extensive search for crude oil outside the U.S. and obtained its first production in Canada in 1949. A major breakthrough in international operations occurred in 1958 when Marathon and its associates made the first of a series of important oil discoveries in Libya. It moved quickly to participate in the construction of refineries in Spain and West Germany

An acquisition in 1959 added a major refinery at Detroit and a sizable marketing operation in Michigan. Three years later, another major acquisition added oil producing properties, a refinery on the Texas Gulf Coast, and wholesale marketing operations throughout the Southeast.

These major developments highlight Marathon's growth from a small regional producer to a leading North American oil company, ef- in February. ficiently balanced in domestic production, transportation, refining and marketing, and with significant of experience and international operations.

Major overseas offices are located operations by American in London, Dublin, Munich, Tripoli, troops and expresses Singapore, and Karachi, Pakistan

Marathon's North American production areas include 22 states and three Canadian provinces. Daily net production during the first half of 1975 averaged 180,300 barrels of liquid hydrocarbons and 379 million cubic command over naval feet of natural gas. Marathon also has a large America, dismissing

production volume in Libya, with Admiral Shuldham. tanker liftings of crude oil averaging 134,000 barrels per day during the first six months of 1975. In recent years, large oil reserves

in Alaska's Cook Inlet have been tifications to include a contributing significantly to Marathon's U.S. crude oil volumes. Much of the company's current

concentrated in the Gulf of Mexico of f the Louisiana and Texas coasts. A subsidiary, Marathon Pipe Line Co., operates more than 4,800 miles of

crude oil and refined products lines in occurred The latest project is the con- count agrees to furnish struction of a 97-mile, 16-inch corn- King George with a mon carrier from the Yates field in

Pecos County to Midland. Marathon's refining operations in equipped and in good the United States are conducted at condition, in a treaty three plants with a combined capacity agreement of 324,000 barrels of crude per day -Robinson, Ill., 195,000; Detroit, 65,000,

and Texas City, 64,000. Marathon's Denver Research Center is staffed with approximatel; 300 highly-trained people, including approximately 50 employes with

The goals of this organization are to develop innovatve technology in the following areas: more effective exploration for new petroleum reserves. recovery of a larger percentage of oil in present fields, protection of the environment, new processes and products and advanced tran- defense. sportation concepts.

The company's domestic marketings: operations embrace a 19-state area. including both wholesale and retail

add six, marathon in the states adjoining the Great Lakes and the Ohio River, and wholesale activity in the states from Texas east to the Atlantic Coast.

200 years ago

Two hundred years ago

Washington ponders lack discipline for offensive concern over short-term enlistment

KingGeorge decides to confer on Admiral Richard Howe exclusive operations in north

Feb. 3: Baltimore's harbor defenses are allocated 6.200 pounds for strengthening with forbattery, barracks and powder magazine.

Feb. 4: Boston is exploration and development effort is reported in a state of panic as an encounter there between Americans and British seemed inevitable, but no clash

detachment of 660 infantrymen, fully

Feb. 6: Virginia forces abandon Norfolk, leaving a city of then 6,000 inhabitants reduced to ashes after extensive bombardment by the

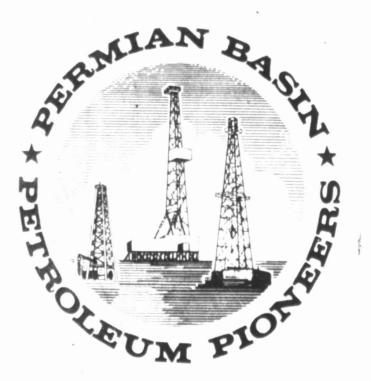
7: Virginia's Richard Henry Lee asks Samuel Adams to request that Congress send "a good general officer or two to command the nine battalions raised for

Ku Klux Klan

Newspapers reported on Aug. 29, 1921, that members of the Ku Klux Klan had tarred and feathered 43 Texans in the last seven days.



A Pledge For Independence

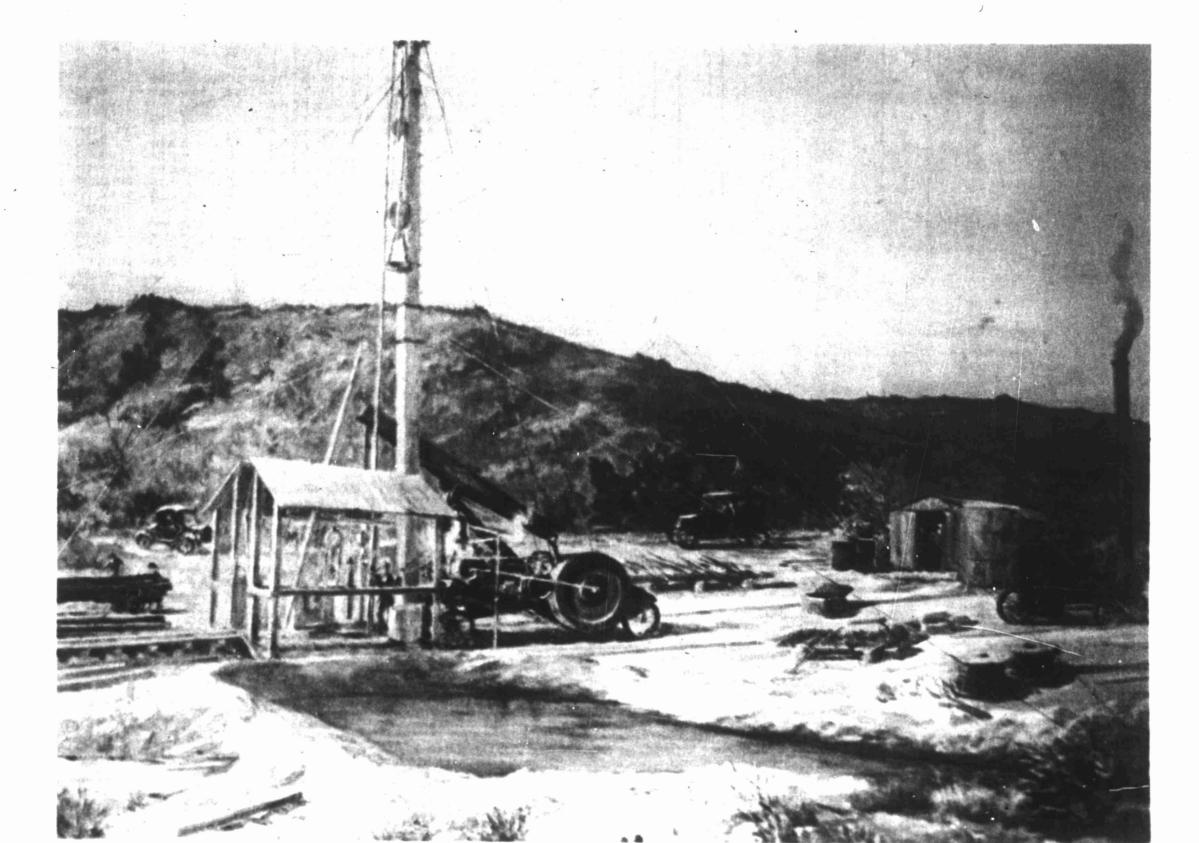


DOWDLE OIL CORPORATION 300 W. Wall

Suite 1200

Midland, Texas

SUN., FEB. 22, 1976



OTIS CHALK, UNLIKE many other West Texas ranchers, didn't lease his property in Howard County to those experienced in finding oil. He hired himself this Star drilling rig and moved it to within 1/2-mile of his home and

found his own oil at 1,710 feet. The painting is by Frank Gervasi, N. A., and George T. Abell, one of the founders of the Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame where this picture hangs, researched the painting for

historical accuracy. Permission to reproduce the painting here was granted by the Abell-Hanger Foundation of Midland, the copyright

Oil came to Midland County at Humble discovery in 1945

Midland, headquarters city for the vast Permian Basin Oil Empire ever since Gulf Oil Corp. decided to move a land and geological staff to this city in 1926, didn't have barrel of oil it could

call its own until 1945. After the Gulf move, oil companies started moving into Midland at a fast pace. By the time 1945 arrived, every major oil company and scores of independents were represented in the headquarters city.

But not many seemed to want to explore for oil in Midland County. Their resources and skills were applied to such areas as Winkler, Andrews, Crane, Upton, Ector, Borden, Mitchell and almost every other county in the Basin, and with great

Humble Oil & Refining Co., now Exxon Co. USA, is credited with opening Midland County to produc-

Humble moved a rig to one of its leases about 11 miles east of Midland and started making hole on No. 1 Mrs. O. P. Buchanan.

The project, 10 miles south of the Martin County line and 8 miles west of the Glasscock County line, reported shows in the Strawn section of the Pennsylvanian between 10,300 and 10,400 feet and continued drilling for a

check of the Ellenburger. Hole was made to 12,574 feet. The Ellenburger developed water and hole was plugged back for completion attempt in the Strawn.

Oct. 8, 1945, Humble potentialed the well for a daily flowing potential of 270 barrels of oil, plus 10.6 per cent water, through an 11/32-inch choke. The gravity was 45.7 and the gas-oil ratio

was 4,350-1. Humble named the new pool the Midland field.

By the end of 1945, No. 1 Mrs. O. P. Buchanan had produced 4,540 barrels of oil. The next year, 11,732 barrels were recovered, and in 1947, the last year the well produced, 3,733 barrels were made. The last production report on the well by Humble was in

Before No. 1 Buchanan quit producing. Midland had its second field, the Midland, South, only a mile southeast of the original discovery

This second field also was discovered by Humble, and the discovery well was No. 1 Mary E. Turner. Jan. 5, 1947, this well was completed from the Wolfcamp section for 139 barrels of oil per day.

Although No. 1 Buchanan was Midland County's first producer. there were several other attempts

made to find oil in the county. One of those attempts was made by Phillips Petroleum Co. 21 miles

southeast of Midland. The June 14, 1929, edition of The Midland Reporter-Telegram carried the following account.

"At 3 o'clock this afternoon, when a Reporter-Telegram representative left the Stokes well, the driller estimated the depth to be about 3,930 feet. With the iron bits cleaned out of the hole, and a new bit started at noon, drilling was resumed, and the

"The bailer was to be run at 3:30 but the driller had no idea what would be brought up. A strong odor of gas was

hole had been deepened about four

noticeable this afternoon The theatre of interest last night was 17 miles southeast of the city. Automobiles went to the Phillips No. 1 Stokes in a steady procession and were parked over the ground around the well as tightly as though they had been placed in storage.

"Land and royalty owners, farmers, business men, oil scouts, newspapermen, a landman for the Phillips Petroleum Co., visitors from other counties and women came to the well as they received intelligence of the possibility of bringing in the well a few hours after drilling was resumed late Thursday.

"Some walked around the slush pit, looking over samples bailed from the hole, not content to wait for the next bailing process to inform them of the status of the well. Others dozed on the lazy bench to the monotonous creak of another would have to be screwed on the walking beam. Several watched closely every move of Driller Wise who came on duty at the morning

"Those spectators who had worn no coat when driving to the well earlier in the evening found it convenient to stand around the heated manifold of the gasoline engine back in the power

to slush buckets and rubbing grimy samples against palms that seemed to itch Several noses had greasy spots on them from too proximate smelling of samples.

'Shortly after 1 o'clock, the tools were lifted from the hole and a good show of oil was found on the bit. The bailer brought up a chopped up emulsion of what appeared to be

water, gray lime and crude. "Even the drillers seemed extra pleased with the strong odor of crude that drifted over the derrick floor. Most of the crowd was standing now. grouped in a semicircle about the driller and tooldresser. The landman of the Phillips rubbed some of the washed sediment in the palms of his hands and nodded his head to the

"With the smoke of the brake band on the bull wheel stifling and pungent in the boarded enclosure as the tools were again lowered into the hole. several members of the crowd began exiting from the derrick floor. The vibrations set up by the speeding wheel shook the derrick.

"Drilling became disappointingly slow. "Hard going," Driller Wise said. He made fewer adjustments to the swivel. During the passage of one of the hours between the time the tools were lowered and again drawn up no more than four inches appeared to daily. have been drilled. Bailing shortly before 5 o'clock showed that the tools had been cutting into wickets broken off a spear used in fishing recently. the bottom of the slush bucket. Inspection of the bit showed that

This was done and drilling resumed.

After Humbles No. 1 Mary E Turner opened the Midland, South field it was two years before the county recorded its next strike, the Warfield (Ellenburger) field on the Scharbauer Ranch near Warfield west of Midland. The discovery, Texaco No. 1-A Clarence Scharbauer finaled for 38.6 barrels of oil, plus 12.5 'Some continually were looking in- per cent water, flowing through a 5%-

> Then, on the 21st day of the same month the big one was brought in -Tex-Harvey Oil Co. of Midland No. 1 Mrs. B W. Floyd and others in East Midland County.

This strike, together with the Kelley-Snyder discovery in Scurry County, turned the Permian Basin into an oil hunters paradise.

The Tex-Harvey discovery opened the Tex-Harvey (Spraberry) field which later was merged with other Spraberry zone strikes into the vast

Spraberry Trend Area. During the height of the Spraberry and Kelley-Snyder plays, the Permian Basin of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico was the scene of more than 700 rigs drilling for oil

At times, the Spraberry Trend alone accounted for almost 400 of

those rigs. The vast Spraberry was to eventually spread into Reagan, Upton, Glasscock, Martin, Borden, Sterling, Howard, Irion and Dawson counties.

During the height of the Spraberry and Kelley-Snyder plays, the Permian Basin of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico was the scene of more than 700 rigs drilling for oil

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The Spraberry was to eventually There were iron dust and shavings in spread into Reagan, Upton. Glasscock, Martin, Borden, Sterling, Howard, Irion and Dawson counties.







COWBOYS AND TEXAS Longhorns were the bread and butter of Midland during the formative years of the county and city. Here, a herd pauses for water at

Photograph courtesy Midland County Museum one of the county's watering holes during drive to market. Picture was taken shortly before 1900.

Her brothers cowboys

Midlander who now resides at 2501 Stanolind St., had two brothers who were international cowboys in the early 1900s.

Ira Driver and Len Driver traveled to Brazil in 1903 with a Wild West Rodeo show. Mrs. Stokes said Midlanders Clay McGonegill and Joe Gardner, both professional ropers, and Spence Jowell also made the sixmonth journey to South America.

Julius William Driver, father of Mrs. Stokes and the two cowboys, was born at Teague Nov. 18, 1856. He married Elizabeth McCormick, who was born at Meridan, Miss., Dec. 19, 1855. They had seven children - four the youngest child, and she is the only one of the Driver children living

Driver came to Midland when he was very young. He owned a livery stable on Main Street for many years. where the old Dunlap store now

J. W. Driver served Midland County for many years as a county commissioner and brand inspector and ranched in the southeast part of the

The Drivers were all members of the First Methodist Church, and Mrs. Stokes remembers her mother was very active in church work

Mrs. Stokes said, and she remembered the family's shopping trips to Midland were a welcome break in the

In 1922, she married J. V. Stokes Jr., a native of Midland and a cattle rancher. They had one son, J. V. Stokes III, who died in 1960,

J. W. Driver died in January 1943 and Mrs. Driver died in September 1931. Mrs. Stokes said her brothers and sisters lived in cities near Midland during their adult lives.

Commenting on the changes in Midland, Mrs. Stokes said, "It's almost impossible to think about it. It was little for so long, and now it has outgrown everything.

Midland boy's speech wins first in Texas

A speech on "What Our Bicentennial Heritage Means To Me" has won a Midland youth more than \$2,000 in scholarship money and a trip to national competition in Washington,

Jeffrey Sapyta was sponsored by VFW Post 7208 and the ladies auxiliary. His speech won first in the

"What our Bicentennial heritage means to me: American. Say the word slowly. Made into two words, the final four letters of American pretty well tell the story of the nation's surge to success over the past 200 years. I

"Yes, it has been this undying belief of Americans that I can do for my country that has made America the greatest and most envied nation in the world. This Bicentennial that was born in the men and women of the 13 original colonies has grown and matured over 200 years to become the heritage of 50 states.

'This country was built on this heritage of values. Basic values like freedom of conscience, industriousness, liberty, opportunity, patriotism, personal integrity, selfdetermination and self-reliance. People came to this land for freedom of conscience, that is, freedom to worship and think the way they want

"They survived here because of their belief in an honest day's work, for their strength and courage in themselves and their own qualities of trust, honor and respect. This industriousness, self-reliance, selfdetermination and personal integrity are only a small part of the heritage that helped us survive the trials and the growing pains of a new nation.

'Those ideals helped us to become a great nation. The ideals that founded this nation were liberty, opportunity and patriotism to a cause. The cause was that the nation is and ought to be free, free to be governed by the people. That a government, be it good or bad should be the responsibility of the people it governs.

"This is what 200 years have proven

democracy was not foolhardy. They may have scoffed at America's idealism 200 years ago, but today they praise our success at what America

"This is a heritage that is passing onto my shoulders. A heritage of 200 years that I must practice, preserve and defend.

"For the Bicentennial is not just a celebration of the deeds of 1776, but a celebration of all the heroic and courageous events that followed after Philadelphia. Our Bicentennial heritage can be found in the Lincoln Memorial, in the forests of the Argonne, in the fields of Kansas, on the sands of Iwo Jima. The heritage is not the event, but is found in the lives of millions of Americans who worked, fought and even died to form the heritage of America.

"It is my duty now to live those values every day, preserve them and pass them on to tuture generations and protect that Bicentennial heritage with my life.

"Together, all of us practicing these values may truly culminate in a rebirth of our national spirit. The President said, 'It is hoped that in later years our Bicentennial will be remembered for its constructive, inspirational and searching influence in American life.

"We can rediscover our pride in the past, rediscover those values in our heritage. Have pride in the present and make a commitment to a better America. Our Bicentennial heritage means to me: values of self-reliance, personal integrity and industriousness that I, and all of us, can use to make a stronger America.

Supplies needed for British POWs

Copley News Service From the Pennsylvania Evening Post, Philadelphia, autumn of 1775,

200 years ago: All persons who are willing to supply the (British) soldiers taken prisoners in Canada, who are ordered to York. Lancaster and Reading, in this colony, with the following rations,

One pound of beef, or three quarters of a pound of pork, or one pound of saltfish, per man per day

One pound of bread or flour per day. Three pints of peas or beans per week, or vegetables equivalent thereto.

One pint of milk per man per day. Half a pint of rice or one pint of Indian meal per man per week

One quart of small beer or cyder per man per day, or nine gallons of molasses for one hundred men per

Three pounds candles for one

Twenty four pounds of soft or eight pounds of hard soap for one hundred men per week

Are desired to bring their proposals to Mr. Lynch, Mr. Lewis and Mr. Allen, members of the Congress, appointed to contract with them. The most reasonable will be accepted.

We are credibly informed that the Assembly of Rhode-Island have passed an act making it death for any person or persons to supply our worse than savage enemies, the ministerial army and navy, with provisions and other necessaries PHILADELPHIA

By advices received yesterday from Cambridge, we learn that advices had been received from Col (Benedict) Arnold, of the thirteenth of October, that he was proceeding with his men in good health and spirits. and it is not questioned but that he is now in possession of Quebec

P.E.O. Sisterhood notes anniversaries

Midland Chapters of the P.E.O. Sisterhood, BS and DD, are celebrating the Bicentennial and the 107th anniversary of the founding of P.E.O. this year.

A special "Celebration Americana" skit was presented at a joint Founders' Day luncheon held by the chapters in January

The skit portrayed historical events paralleled with P.E.O. developments. The first P.E.O. chapter in Texas was organized 74 years ago in Whitesboro. During the 1900s, P.E.O. established

Rankin Hwy.

an Educational Fund for the improvement and betterment of women in the world

By 1910, there were P E O chapters in Whitesboro, Amarillo and Hondo. In 1927, the Sisterhood assumed the administration of Cottey College, and during 1941-43, the group started the United Victory Fund' and, later, an International Peace Scholarship Program.

Texas now has 151 chapters, and in 1973, the construction of Star Oaks.

PEO retirement home in San An tonio, was begun

Chapter BS had a "People Celebrate the American Bicentennial" program, with Mrs. Patty Carter speaking on "The Miracle of Philadelphia "The program was held in the Midland Woman's Club, with Chapter DD members as guests

Hostesses were Mrs Donald A Ross, Mrs Paul J Nicholson, Mrs James N Allison, Mrs John Casselman Jr and Mrs Charles F

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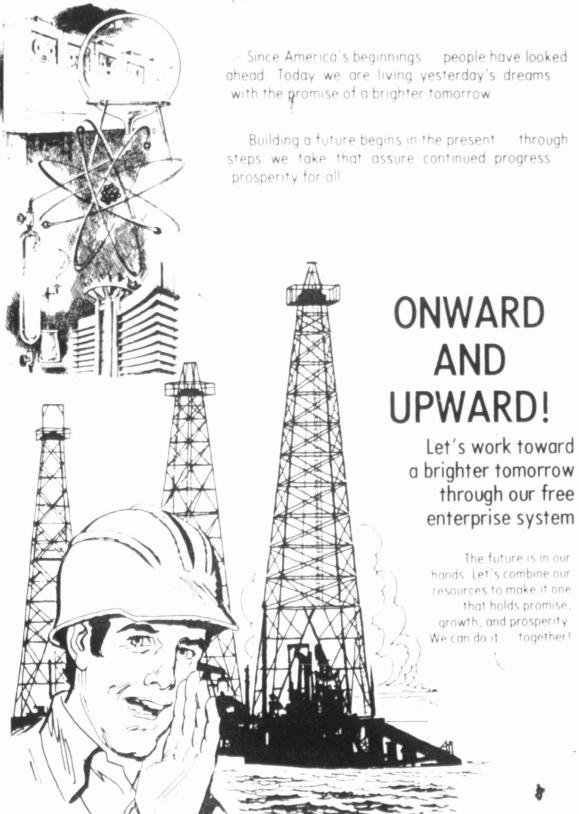
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Midland, Texas

History is made through Progress Let's Meet New Challenges . . . Make New Discoveries. Now!

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... Is Progress!



MGF OIL CORPORATION

any's predecessor partnership began with two employees, today MGF provides more than 75 jobs to productive individuals. It's comm

Bro

Flashback: A years ago, a you in search of a p future latched dream.

motorcycle, ma right decisions, when necessar eventually rode up to the near ap peacekeeping The Texas Depar Public Safety (D)

That man is M

Browning, nov

mander of the s DPS Midland which takes in a chunk of West Te almost a third "I've enjoy Browning, 63, reflecting over years in law enfo work. "That's the

with enjoying a You hate to this retiring one of the Forty years gets hurry But Browning. service, recent recognized for years of "loyal

ficient service people of the Texas.

He is the firs

Dairy of We

panding and dev and the United S For Dairy Que has been steady September 1969 The company thplace into 17 quadrupled from city of Midland. Two Texas b Queen restaurai

enterprise, Dair

Fort Worth and president of the was organized Queen at Fo organization's chased rather the first two proximately 5

in West Texa proximately \$1 company was Inc. but with 1974, the firm West Texas, I Midland's f

St., the origin Spring St. and Big Spring and others Canadian Stockton, Hasl Stamford, Sta Another sto company. Chapman, is the head a

Christian I Chapman h university Utley had as business

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corporations restaurantsi

at Fort Worth Their acti Dairy Queen political gro Jackson i Mrs. Subia b a resident of l Two more being constru

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up to the near apex of the state's No. 1 Moving over to the DPS motorcycle.

Moving over to the DPS motorcycle.

We at a te's No. 1 Moving over to the DPS motorcycle.

That man is Maj. E. K. Browning, now commander of the sprawling mander of the sprawling DPS Midland region DPS Midland region as Midland region and recruit training school in the DPS's first them.'' Patrolmen's assigned to Midland. Browning, now a major succeeded Lt Col. strength has grown from medical career. DPS Midland region, 1936. which takes in a sizable chunk of West Texas and 27 jobs" newly authorized predominantly (by promoted to assistant 2,100 in 1976.)

retiring one of these days. wheeler. Forty years gets by in a hurry

But Browning, who has us to a road," Browning a couple of years to go said, "and we just before he retires from patrolled with no comservice, recently was munications." Then, like recognized for his 40 today, the DPS troopers years of "loyal and ef- were policing the rural ficient service to the roadways and highways people of the State of in the name of safety,

He is the first unifor- traffic laws, and issued

Flashback: A scant 40 served the DPS for 40 By mid-1937, Browning well under way.)

He straddled a DPS sprang out of the old patrolman."

"And I got one of those

years in law enforcement without benefit of twowork. "That's the trouble way radio, radar, or high-

spotted violators of

when necessary, and Highway Department, to Waco and, officially, served duty stations in the DPS's 40 years of of Texas.

he said

almost a third of the for the department, he 1939)," Browning said. DPS director.

motorcycle, made the State Highway Patrol By December of 1939, later, he was a captain, DPS director. right decisions, detoured controlled by the Texas he had been transferred left San Angelo, and In recounting his and courses at the University

Speir, by coincidence, past his retirement.

was working out of Browning was had been the DPS Browning was born and in search of a promising Browning began his Vernon. "There were two promoted to sergeant in Midland regional com- reared in Hillsboro, in future latched onto a career Dec. 9, 1935, only of us there," he said, 1942, the year he was mander from 1957 until Central Texas, graduated four months after the "and I was the senior transferred to San 1962 when he was from high school there, Angelo. Three years promoted to assistant and in three years

eventually rode his way The DPS thereby became was driving an Fort Worth, Corpus service, Browning cited (Browning and his wife the progress in com- Ernestine, who reside at He had been in Austin munications and in 2509 Stanolind St. in peacekeeping agency: were 120 patrolmen from The Texas Department of the "old" patrol, then five automobiles by then," he automobiles by then," he caid "Rut we didn't have promoted to regional all, the quality of DPS Francisco, Calif., and-And recruit Browning any money to operate commander and was officers and others on the Suzanne and Judy, both

> major, succeeded Lt. Col. strength has grown from medical career, "We were using cars Leo Gossett, who was 147 in 1936 to more than Browning made a detour,

"Just more of our work Gossett, who has been pointing any one incident forcement. Browning's first duty can be done in an Midland regional com- or series of happenings, "I found what I wan-Browning, 63, said in station was in Wichita reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting over his 40 Falls where he patrolled residually conformant reflecting reflecting residually conformant reflecting residually conformation reflecting reflecting residually conformation reflecting residually conformation reflecting reflecting residually reflecting residually reflecting reflectin said that his DPS unit at Col. Wilson E. Speir when came in the "fine people" satisfaction in this work work. "That's the trouble way radio, radar, or high-with enjoying a career: speed patrol cars. His work one patrol car, and that director. Speir succeeded good jobs. That is a person in jail. But by the You hate to think about machine was the two- by 1937, the department's the ailing Col. Homer continuing highlight same token, you've trend toward operating Garrison Jr. who died in which Browning surely helped somebody

completed pre-medicine

and elected to invest his Rather than pin-life's task in law en-



Maj. E. K. Browning Jr.

Dairy Queen of West Texas still expanding

In the American tradition of growth and private enterprise, Dairy Queen of West Texas, Inc., is expanding and developing just as are the Midland area and the United States during this Bicentennial year

For Dairy Queen of West Texas, Inc., the growth has been steady and impressive - from one store in September 1969 to 23 in February 1976

The company has spread from its Midland birthplace into 17 other cities of West Texas and quadrupled from one to four restaurants in its home

Two Texas businessmen joined to open a Dairy Queen restaurant Sept. 6, 1969, at 3702 W. Wall St. in Midland. They are I B "Barney" Chapman II of Fort Worth and James Utley of Midland Chapman is president of the current organization, and Utley is executive vice president

Two months after Dairy Queen of West Texas. Inc was organized, Chapman and Utley bought a Dairy Queen at Fort Stockton, the only one of the organization's 13 drive-in restaurants to be pur chased rather than constructed

For several months, Utley and his wife operated the first two Dairy Queens. Now, there are approximately 500 employes working at Dairy Queens in West Texas and the company payroll is approximately \$1,110,000 annually

For the first five years, the Chapman-Utley company was known as Dairy Queen of Midland. Inc., but with expansion into the Panhandle area in 1974, the firm name was changed to Dairy Queen of

Midland's four Dairy Queens are at 3702 W Wall St., the original store; 1219 N. Midkiff St.; 706 N. Big.

Spring St., and 802 S. Big Spring St. Big Spring has three of the firm's Dairy Queens and others are in Alpine, Andrews, Borger, Canadian. Clarendon, Dalhart, Floydada, Fort Stockton, Haskell, Hobbs, N. M., Muleshoe, Perryton,

Stamford, Stanton and Sweetwater. Another store is at Van Horn and is unique in that it is an employe-owned store on property owned by the

Chapman, whose headquarters are in Fort Worth. is the head and majority owner of four Dairy Queen corporations operating more than 50 of the restaurants in Texas. New Mexico and Virginia Utley is a native of Rhome and a graduate of Texas

Christian University with a degree in business Chapman holds the same degree from the same Utley had II years in the retail grocery business

before he formed his partnership with Chapman Other executives of Dairy Queen of West Texas, Inc., are Carl Reeves, a division supervisor, and James Jackson, Jim Marks and Mrs. Belle Subia.

Dairy Queen personnel are active in civic as well as business affairs in their communities, and all Chapman-Utley restaurants in West Texas participate in local livestock shows as well as in the

at Fort Worth. Their activities include the state association of Dairy Queen restaurants as well as local service and

annual Southwestern Expositon and Fat Stock Show

Jackson is a city councilman at Spearman, and Mrs. Subia has long been active in PTA work. She is a resident of Fort Stockton. Two more Dairy Queen of West Texas stores are

being constructed in Roscoe and Shamrock. Pace firm formed 18 years ago

The late J. W. Pace and Floyd C. Pace founded Pace Construction Co. in Midland 18 years ago to do general contracting work in the Midland area.

The company is engaged in both public and commercial building.

The company now is owned by Floyd C. Pace and Gene W. Pace. The company employes 10 persons and the annual payroll exceeds \$87,000. During the first 18 years of its existence, Pace

Construction was engaged in home building only, and commercial construction was added 10 years ago. Floyd Pace is a native of Fort Stockton and attended high school in Midland. He has been engaged

in the building industry 45 years. He and has wife, Mary Nelle, have three children, Gene, Mary and Atrelle

Pace is a member of the Lions Club, Midland Chamber of Commerce and the First Baptist Church.

Mall Enter Spring via Amalfi These Italian Imports from the current Barnes Pelletier collection represents an unusually bountiful choice of textures, colors, and stylesall showing the subtle refinements of line that distinguish the look of spring '76. But there's more to these Italian-made Amalfis than mere good looks soft padded insoles make each step a joy! Just the graceful shape you need below your new skirts. A variety of heel heights, and the creative excitement of a spring shoe season rich with

BARNES W PELLETIER





A GROUP OF Continental Airlines officials met with Midland Post Office and Chamber of Commerce representatives at the Midland airport 'sometime prior to the launching of regular Continental service here in the 1940s. Continental Vice Presidents Ted Hauter, left,

and C. C. West, second from right. headed the visiting delegation. The late Allen Tolbert, then Midland postmaster, is pictured third from left, and Bill Collyns, then manager of the Midland Chamber of Com-

Elcor Chemical diversified, Midland-based company

currently producing annual sales in excess of \$85 sulphur processing facilities was begun for National million, is a diversified manufacturing, engineering. Sulphur. Later in 1962 two natural gas processing and construction firm serving the process, transportation and building products industries. One of Petroleum. This purchase resulted in the formatic Midland's largest employers, Elcor has over 200 employes located in Midland out of a total of ap-following year saw the formation of yet another proximately 900 permanent employes

company listed on the American Stock Exchange. tilizer products on the high plains of West Texas had its beginnings in 1960 with the formation of its first subsidiary, National Sulphur Co. The principals Sulphur consisted of a group of individuals who had been associated in a consulting petroleum engineering firm in Midland since 1955. That firm to the general investing public took place in was Leibrock, Landreth, Campbell and Callaway. Callaway Their efforts in the organization of from which Elcor ultimately came into being

president of Elcor, and his partners secured William electronic industry. The company was also involved F. Ortloff to head up a new engineering and con- in the manufacturing processing and marketing of struction company with the objective of building fertilizers and sorghum seeds for the agricultura sulphur processing facilities. In 1962 The Ortloff industry, refining and marketing of petroleum

Elcor Chemical Corp., a Midland-based company. Corp. was formed and the construction of five plants were purchased by the group from Warren of a new company. National Fuels Corp. The company. Western Ammonia Corp., which operated The present corporation, which is a publicly owned an anhydrous ammonia plant and marketed fer

> The four companies National Sulphur Co National Fuels Corp. The Ortloff Corp., and Westers Ammonia Corp., were joined together in 1965 to form Elcer Chemical Corp. The sale of Elcor's first stock December of 1966 when 300,000 shares were so

National Sulphur to purchase and process gas for the companies and its business operations included the recovery of elemental sulphur laid the cornerstone - manufacturing and marketing of elemental sulphur gathering and processing of natural gas, and the products and the engineering and construction of process facilities for the chemical, gas processing petrochemical petroleum and mining industries

> Two major factors characterized Elcor's success in the early years as a public company. These were the remarkable growth attributed to sales and earnings, and the undertaking of an ambitious project to produce elemental sulphur from gypsum rock. The sulphur operation, called the Rock House project, involved a new technological process developed by Elcor and called for the construction of a \$29 million facility to handle the operation

> For two years Elcor concentrated its corporate efforts toward the construction of the mammoth Rock House complex. The considerable capital which was required for the construction of the plan was raised by the sale of stock, borrowing funds and through the sales of other companies owned by Elcor The Rock House facility, which was located near Van Horn in Culberson County, was completed in October of 1970 and began to successfully recover good quality elemental sulphur from gypsum During its initial two week period of operation the plant produced approximately 320 long tons of sulphur per day. This period was the early part of . six week start up program designed to bring the plant to full capacity

> The concept design and function of the plant was an engineering success but sharply detlining sulphur prices forced the closing of the facility after two months of operation. With no hope of a recovery of sulphur prices in sight, and with such a large in vestment in the Rock House project. Elcor developed a plan of recapitalization to provide a financial base for future growth. This was accomplished through the conversion of most of the company's debt into equity. Eleor had sold all of its operating companies except The Ortloff Corp. its Midland-based engineering and construction firm

In 1972, with Ortloff its only remaining subsidiary Elcor began to grow again with the acquisition of 'hromium Corp. of America. This company, located in Cleveland, Ohio, with a branch in Chicago, is the leading proprietary refinisher of large diesel engine cylinder liners for the railroad industry. Again in 1972 the growth pattern was repeated when The Ortloff Corp acquired Tulsa Pro-Quip, Inc., an engineering and fabrication firm specializing in skid mounted packaged process units. In December of that year Elcor gained another subsidiary, the Elk Roofing Co of Stephens, Ark - a firm which manufactures and markets asphalt roofing products

The Ortloff Corp expanded its operations again in 1974 with the acquisition of The Barnes Engineering to, of Golden, Colo. In 1975 Ortloff formed an engineering operation in Houston, Ortloff In ternational Corp. The ongoing growth and expansion by Ortloff during 1975 also resulted in the addition of a construction division - the Gulf Coast Division of

Eleor also expanded in 1975 when it formed Castile Minerals Corp. of Midland to explore for sulphur and hydrocarbons in and around Elcor's land holdings in ulberson County During 1975, Elcor acquired Mosley Machinery Co of Waco — a major manufacturer of scrap metal processing equipment.

Because of the continuing growth of Elcor during the past few years, the company is currently in a stronger financial position and is realizing greater sales and earnings performance than at any time in its history. Throughout the world the increasing demands for energy and products to serve growing economies have generated expanding markets for the products and services which Eleor is uniquely qualified to supply. The outlook for the company during 1976 and the years ahead appears to be bright and Elcor stands ready to meet the challenge

COUNTRY CLUB 1. 5753 + FORM THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE SOLOMONLANE

WEAVER SCOPES

SHOOTERS SUPPLY

Discover Saddle Club Horth

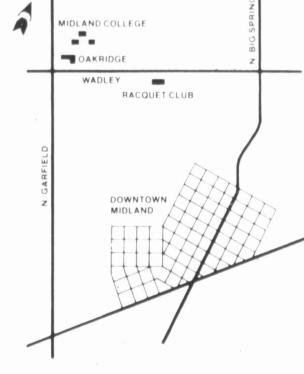
Saddle Club North consists of 46 townhouses beautifully conceived by Frank Welch Associates Located north of the City at A and Soloman Lane, this hillcrest setting provides a panoramic view of the Midland skyline

Saddle Club North is a 24-acres site planned for luxury living in an open-country setting. Private traffic free roadways wind through green grass and landscaped park areas Your townhouse will be strikingly beautiful yet practical. Saddle Club North is designed to be the most attractive livable community in our city

Saddle Club North is located away from traffic and noise only a 3 or 4 minute drive from Aidland College, schools, restaurants, shops and the racquet club or country club All city services and telephone lines are un derground to preserve the beauty and distinctiveness of Saddle Club North

For a private showing call: Mr. JOHN KELLY 682-5263 or 682-0837





National recog for its contribution processing plant struction industr been brought Permian Basin b Ortloff Corp., a sidiary of Elcor Ch

Texans and dedic the pursuit of growth rate paralleled that Many years bef motto was adopt Midland, "The Sk Limit" was the

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together and han out the corp The Ortloff Corp. i Robert M. Le E. Campbell and Callaway, princip engineering fi Leibrock, Lan Ortloff in defini need for an int headquartered

Permian Basin. firm's individua and recognized under Texas January 1962.

Concentrating recovery unit fledgling firm cou a modest \$125.0

Ortloff Corp. brings recognition to Basin

struction industry has operation. been brought to the With typical "Sky's the struction.

Ortloff's sustained originators.

structure that became ly peak.

Campbell & Callaway, worth \$45 million in major concern. need for an integrated dollar project category, was established by Or- The total effect of these Ortloff.

needs of other Permian projects handled. group moved to take sixty-eight also marked States. advantage of the the year Ortloff's acpotential in the area. celerated activities Engineering Co., located convenience. Ortloff, the Permian necessitated the at Golden, Colo., was Basin's largest establishment of branch purchased by Ortloff in success can be attributed engineering/construction offices to handle the in- 1974. This subsidiary, to taking advantage of firm, was incorporated creased demands for its specializing in the unique opportunities such under Texas law in services. Colo-MACCO, engineering, design and as that provided the

beginning on the design serve the construction coal, ore and mineral early 1960s. and construction of sulfur needs of clients in the processing facilities.

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National recognition figure and increasing recovery and extractive related industries.

the pursuit of per- addition to the in-house America.

motto was adopted for ing/construction firms in divisions. Midland, "The Sky's the the country in the In 1972, Ortloff American facilities and tors. Limit" was the guiding Engineering News- acquired Tulsa Pro-Quip, engineering projects for One of the major philosophy of the five Record national listing. Inc. This Oklahoma engineers who sat down Current annual sales ex- subsidiary specializes in Norway and France. together and hammered ceed \$60 million, more the engineering, design

1975 period, Ortloff has cessing industries.

George H. Landreth, Roy to 1968 were in petroleum, industries. This added

Inc., in Grand Junction, procurement of equip-sulfur production in the Concentrating at the Colo., was acquired to ment and systems for Permian Basin in the

processing plant con- pertise in its first year of well as some petroleum Corp., established earlier there was found to conand natural gas con- this year, provides tain a large amount of Permian Basin by The Limit' attitude, Ortloff Ortloff de Venezuela, consulting, process Industry's need was to Ortloff Corp., a sub- set its sights on a \$1 S.A. headquartered at design, engineering, find a way to remove the sidiary of Elcor Chemical million sales goal by its Caracas, was also procurement and other hydrogen sulfide from the fifth anniversary. Actual established in 1968 to technical services to crude...and fast!

Robert M. Leibrock, primary activities prior for the energy-related Coast Division in mid-currently, Ortloff

strategic locations The Barnes designed for the client's

Much of Ortloff's

recovery units, the Rocky Mountain region, further expands. The portunity arose when oil fledgling firm could boast. This subsidiary serves. Ortloff Corp.'s capability was discovered in the a modest \$125,000 sales the mining, mineral to serve other energy. Smackover formation of

the Florida panhandle in " for its contribution to the recognition for its ex- metallurgy industries as Ortloff International May 1970. The production process and economic hydrogen sulfide gas.

Founded by West sales for that year (1967) handle the company's segments of the national The demand for new Texans and dedicated to exceeded \$4.5 million in activities in South and international sources of supply to meet hydrocarbon, pe-the growing energy formance excellence, work performed for its Throughout the 1970 to trochemical and gas pro- crisis, coupled with the ever-increasing regrowth rate has By the end of 1968, continued to expand its Ortloff International, quirements for pollution paralleled that of the Ortloff's sales of \$18 business base through the headquartered at control, created a time million put Ortloff in the establishment of new Houston, also coordinates challenge to test the Many years before the top 200 engineer-subsidiaries and Ortloff's foreign work, abilities of the finest which includes South engineers and construc-

plants to be built in producers in the New Jay (Florida) field hired To more readily serve Ortloff to locate, move out the corporate than three times that ear- and fabrication of Ortloff's clients clustered and modify an existing preassembled, semi- in the Houston area, gas treating and sulfur The Ortloff Corp. in 1962. Although Ortlott's portable processing units Ortloff established a Gulf recovery unit. Con-1975. Initiated primarily designed and installed a E. Campbell and F. H. natural gas and ability to fabricate and to act as a South Texas crude oil stabilization Callaway, principals of petrochemical industries, utilize skid-mounted units construction arm for unit for the front end of the consulting a mineral beneficiation greatly enhances Or Ortloff, this division the plant. Thus, the new engineering firm of and sulfur recovery tloff's capacity for quick complements. Ortloff wells were producing -Leibrock, Landreth, facility, estimated to be response when time is a International with total and a new industry was capabilities for con- off and running in Florida were joined by W. F. today's dollars, put Or- The Fabricated In- struction, procurement - all within 11 weeks of designed and installed by company has adopted a one or more states; 33 per Ortloff in defining the tloff into the multi-million dustrial Systems Division and expediting services. the contract award to Ortloff.

service which would be this Elcor-owned project year later this Midland Corp. is a synergistic response to the industry's recognized the has placed great em- Ortloff's recent from 300 to 800 craftheadquartered in the brought additional ac- Industrial Park division combination of needs has allowed the professional quality of phasis on the professional average job spans the \$2 smen. Projects requiring ceptance among its doubled its original capabilities to provide company to play a major The Ortloff Corp. by development of each million to \$10 million peak crews of 600 work From the consulting clients and allowed Or- capacity in order to serve fully-integrated engineer- role in the development of awarding the company individual employe dollar size range, men have been staffed firm's individual needs tloff to increase both the the increased demand for ing, procurement and the Jay petroleum the State Industrial Seventy per cent of Or- although currently a \$40 from the pool of qualified and recognized similar size and scope of the prefabricated piping and construction services to a resources. Of the 10 Professional Develop- tloff's graduate engineers million dollar job is in the craftsmen who typically other industrial systems broad spectrum of the major facilities installed ment Award for 1972. Basin industries, the Nineteen hundred throughout the United process industries from in the field, five were From its inception, the professional engineers in at the Midland offices.

A major field processing facility engineered and constructed by The Ortloff Corp. of Midland in the panhandle of Florida. The plant in-

cludes crude oil stabilization, gas sweetening, sulfur recovery and tailgas pollution control facilities.

engineering/construction Experience gained on tloff in late 1972, and a additions for The Ortloff's timely Professional Engineers support personnel, and states.

policy of careful selection cent of that number are Midland headquarters The Texas Society of of engineering and registered in two or more total 210. In the field,

are registered engineering/design state perform Ortloff's field

Ortloff crews will vary

erection responsibilities.

Keeping The **Permian** Basin Rolling

GENERAL AUTO REPAIRS

General Motors And Ford Specialist



• WE REPAIR ALL MAKES

COMPLETE LINE OF PARTS

For 14 years it has been my pleasure to serve the citizens and business firms in Midland and the Permian Basin. It's been a rewarding experience and I hope to continue it in

BASIN MOTOR CO. 901 E. Florida 683-1726



It was the Pioneering Spirit that urged the first settlers into the Permian Basin in the 1800's. These hard-working individuals came into the West Texas Plains with hopes of a new life and dreams of economic and spiritual fulfillment. Midland Savings believes in the ideals of our ancestors and continues to help West Texas grow and prosper. We proudly salute the Pioneering Spirit and the American Bicentennial with this painting by local artist Jack Bullard. May the next 200 years be as fruitful as the past



School & St. Peter Streets

103 N. Colorado P. O. Drawer 354

Cornerstone loaded

Your Needs!

southeast corner of Loraine and Illinois Streets' cattle, a chamber of commerce letterhead with a list contained 16 items important to Midland's history.

The building, erected in 1929 at a cost of about \$45,000, was demolished in 1966 after work had begun on the new City Hall at 300 N. Loraine St. Meanwhile. the cornerstone items have been placed on display at the County Museum.

The cornerstone's contents included a Holy Bible, dated Sept. 5, 1929; a 1901 quarter; a Buffalo nickel of undetermined date; two 1928 pennys; a 1927 penny; a 1919 penny; a 1903 Indian head penny and a 1920

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The cornerstone of the old City Hall building on the and Paul T. Vickers, a picture of a herd of white-face of chamber officials, an oil map of the Permian Basin with a brochure on the back side listing why Midland is the West Texas oilfield headquarters, a Howe & Allen Plumbing Co. letterhead with a list of plumbers who worked on the City Hall job, three shares of about \$1 value of the Rayburn Evangelistic. Campaign which began Sept. 8, 1929, (issued to J. C. Hudman, Jerry Phillips and G. E. Dalton) and the Sept. 4, 1929, issue of The Reporter-Telegram and the Sept. 5, 1929, issues of the Dallas Morning News, the Abilene Morning News and the Fort Worth Star-



Gen. Isaiah Davies to Midland as he leaves his airplane in 1942 after arriving at the new Army Air Force Bombadier School during World War II. The

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Bombardier school opens in 1942 at Midland's municipal airport

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hours away from their meetings and con- Mayor Ulmer, loaded unanimously to turn over Friday, the 13th day of business and families, ferences held, and down with all information to the government the June, 1941, was a lucky but they never looked numerous trips made in available, went to municipal airport ._ day in the history of back and the location of the interest of the project. Washington for con- After General Brandt's Midland for it was on that the training center here. Efforts to have such a ferences with Army and visit, more data was date that announcement was a just reward for school located here were CAA officials early in compiled and additional started by the chamber of 1940. He returned to reports were made by commerce under the Midland convinced that city and chamber of Army Air Corps of the It all started back in the administration of John full consideration would commerce officials and Advanced Bombardier spring of 1940 shortly W. House, immediate he given Midland staffmembers College at Midland's after plans had been past president, who Municipal Airport in Then on Friday, June announced by the worked long and hard on locating of Air Corps 13, came the an-

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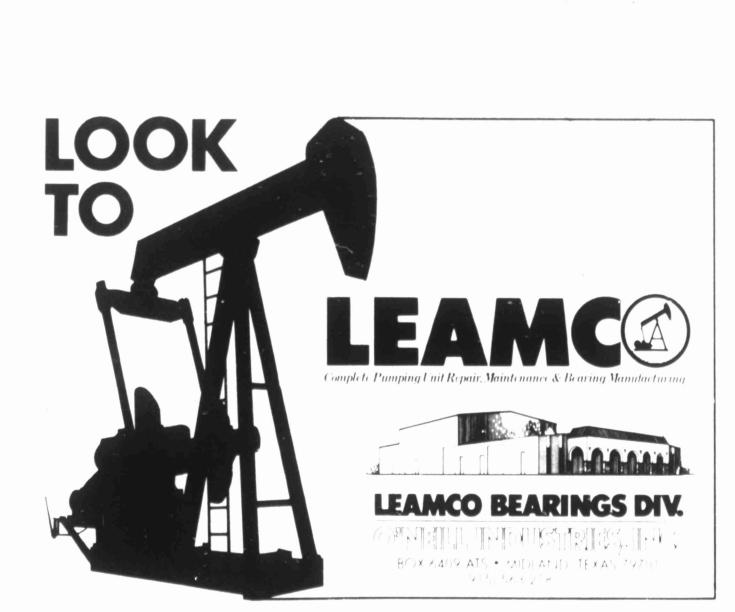
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A new television series on PBS

THE ADAMS CHRONICLES



Photo Carl Sam

"The story of the Adams family runs like a scarlet thread of moral courage and strength of character through the whole fabric of American history."

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On January 20, 1976, the Public Broadcasting Service began a series of 13 hour-long television episodes dramatizing 150 years in the lives of America's history-making Adams family.

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Your Needs!





Mayor M. C. Ulmer, on horseback, welcomes Brig. Gen. Isaiah Davies to Midland as he leaves his airplane in 1942 after arriving at the new Army Air Force Bombadier School during World War II. The

school was located at what now is Midland Regional Air Terminal. The school grew to be the largest of its kind in the world.

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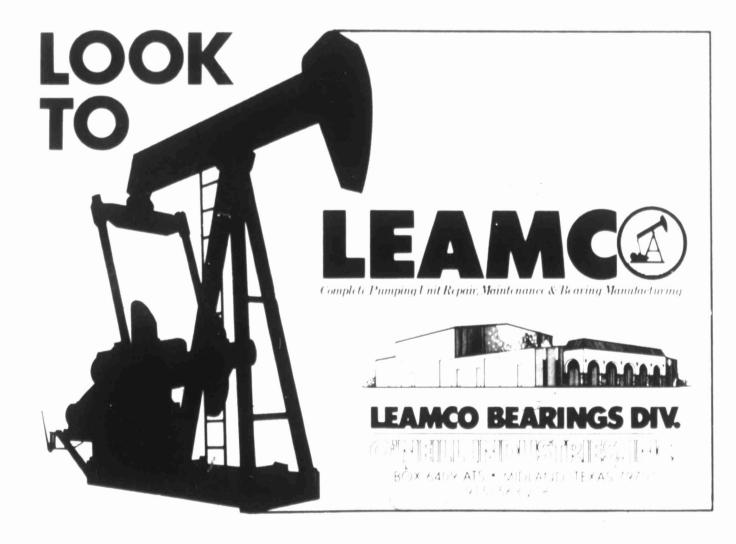
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ARCO



AtlanticRichfieldCompany

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NEW-YORK - Extract stage, and gave several spirits, by assuring us of a letter from an officer of the unruly ones that the greatest part of in the army of Ticon- Moses's Laws, i.e. thirty- the Canadians would join deroga, to his friend in nine; and they now begin us upon our arrival, but this city, dated August, to behave very well, that they dare not make 1775: we arrived here on being kept under as strict themselves known to be the 19th ultimately in discipline as any of the our friends, till we are

a r o u n d b y provisions here, the men me the least uneasiness. Skenesborough, as there have as much as they can "P.S. — Since writing

from us on the road, and Point, about 14 miles two vessels ready to be

"There has been a French gentleman here landed amongst them.

"There is the greatest "As for my own part, ch, being obliged to go plenty of fresh and salt there is nothing that gives National Park will be by a quartet of park

George to bring us over. "The number of troops the above, a spy of ours park's Bicentennial Out of the 4 companies, here at present is 1700 arrived from St. John's. we had twelve deserted men, and 700 at Crown- who says, that there were

each mounting 16 guns, in received immediate "We held a court lately from Canada, who of the lake, which would place, and are to sail order to take possession orders to embark for that martial at every other has put our men in great render it impossible for tomorrow morning, the us, for some time, to get 28th."

launched at that post, past. Therefore we have

Program Planned

reenacted April 17 and rangers, was discon-Sept. 6 as part of the activities this year.

The program, in which

CARLSBAD, N.M. - cavern lights were turned The darkness-to-light off and then graduately 'Rock of Ages' program re-lit amid the singing of tinued in 1945.

The program has been described as "impressive" and as "having great emotional impact.'



A PAIR OF early-day Midland cowboys, of many in the possession of the Midland Frank Midkiff, left, and Clarence Schar- County Museum in the basement of the bauer, get their ropes ready for competition Midland County Library. in a Midland rodeo. The photograph is one

MCT growing part of city's cultural life

theater endeavors have been a part of the Midland scene for almost half a century.

Earliest years may have seen such endeavors faltering about as often as they flourished but for current flick was steering committee to season, was presented in the past three decades Community Theatre in the city has been very much a going (and a growing!) thing.

Midland · Community Theatre is marking its 30th anniversary this year at the same time that it celebrates the with a star-spangled season of productions celebrating the strength and diversity of American theater.

It is doubtful that the boosters of live theater (many of them still resident in Midland and still going strong) could have realized that "amateur" (that is, nonprofessional) theater would reach the degree of polish and sophistication achieved today at MCT. Their endeavors on behalf of theater were almost certainly not tied to any longrange goal in the first place, however. Rather, it was that Midland was an isolated cattle town, far away from the bright lights. and it was up to the townspeople to make

their own entertainment. community theater Auditorium and by early It was as simple as that! organization. The futures 1957 the theater was

their comedies and tertwined, it turned out. storage areas and set and stands in local movie 8, 1946, meeting of located throughout the houses. However, since Midland Civic Theatre city. "The Rainmaker, the screening of the show the election of a MCT's first show of the dispensed with only on work toward a new San Jacinto Junior High actual performance theater organization in auditorium, and subnight, it was up to the the city, and the em- sequent productions were casts to have rehearsals ployment of Cole as either there or in other in homes, with sets being director of such a new auditoria in the city. built in garages or back organization.

of performance day.

story goes that one president. theater folk to station productions the old Post Office on Slept Here." the second. roles to be filled. Once \$6,762 (including \$3,400 in Participating in ground chosen, it wasn't always memberships) as comeasy to persuade these pared to, say, its 1966 people to be in the budget of almost \$100,000 Ernest Sidwell. Susan production, however, and and its 1976 budget- Pennycook, Mrs. Naomi this led to many a merry considerably in excess of Lancaster: J Wilmont chase' participants in this the 1966 figure unique casting method have recalled.

(Its sponsors probably Winslow Boy." establishment of Midland 17. Army Air Force Base

Terminal) brought a during his three-year for the future. stint at the base, acted in

a national producing or so, but its facilities community company but he was were sadly limited and theater directing as a because the new library the history of MCT civilian life. While boards. stationed on Guam late in the late Mrs. Naomi hearted encouragement fund.) from her and an invitation to return here to mounted its final try out his ideas for a production in City-County

These intrepid early- of Midland and Art Cole literally, scattered all day thespians presented were inextricably in over town, with offices,

The original theatrical 174, and by 1950, mem-committee chairman endeavor hereabouts was bership totals reached and John Redfern known as Midland Little 269. The theater mounted chairman of the cleanup Theatre and it remained six regular productions in fund-raising campaign so until well into 1930s '47. By 1949 it had rung up thought the first name currently. MCT was Community Theater Inc about the time World War the end of the 1953 season. II began provided better MCT reached the 50facilities for Midland mark in number of major Civic, just as the productions, with "Stalag here at that time say it

growing, developing. Among these place to spend an en-

career upon return to was on the planning the war, his interest was MCT retained the ser- opening musical each sharpened by an article vices of James Miller, year. Although MCT had he read in Theatre Arts well-known theater mounted musical Magazine about the design consultant, to productions occasionally exciting possibilities of work with Cole on plans during earlier seasons establishing non- for an innovative new (an original revue titled professional acting theater center, and fundgroups in post-war raising for this ambitious first, back in 1946, and America. He contacted project began in earnest, others had included "The (Midland's well-known Fortune Teller." Lancaster, one of and widely imitated Gondoliers" and "The Midland's most en- Summer Mummers had Mikado'') it was not until thusiastic, influential and launched their annual "Oklahoma!" made its hard-working backers of summer melodramas appearance on the the arts, regarding back in 1949 as just such a spacious new Theatre Midland's potential for fund-raising effort, and Centre stage that such an enterprise and, through succeeding Broadway hit musicals by the time of his seasons had added a began to be offered discharge in January sizeable amount of yearly 1946, had received whole- money to the building

dramas as one-night The minutes of the Feb. costume departments

yards. Dress rehearsals Civic Theatre was segment of the new on the movie house stage disbanded and Midland theater home had been itself usually took place Community Theatre broken in 1956, and this during the early morning came into being in March was followed by the start 1946 and, the following of construction of other Casting for these month, MCT's charter segments in later monproductions was not was adopted. Ronald K. ths. A message from always a snap, and the DeFord was named first director Cole in an issue of the MCT playbill. The solution to this problem In its first year, 1946. Prompter, described the was for some of the seven regular adult described the new facility "George Washington Theatre aborning here South Main to watch "Uncle Harry") and two theatre form which most people who came and children's plays were ideally brings together all went in order to select offered. In 1946, MCT's other forms It is genus likely candidates for the total revenues were Midland Theatre

In 1947, MCT's paid board of governors membership climbed to George Bush, building

when it came to be called a full 25 major produc- Theatre Centre was an Midland Civic Theatre. tions, the 25th being "The accomplished fact and on Con- Feb. 6 that year, Midland connoted insignificance.) presenting a selection of proudly opened its new Construction of the children's theater home with its 75th major City-County Auditorium productions as well. By production, the "Oklahoma

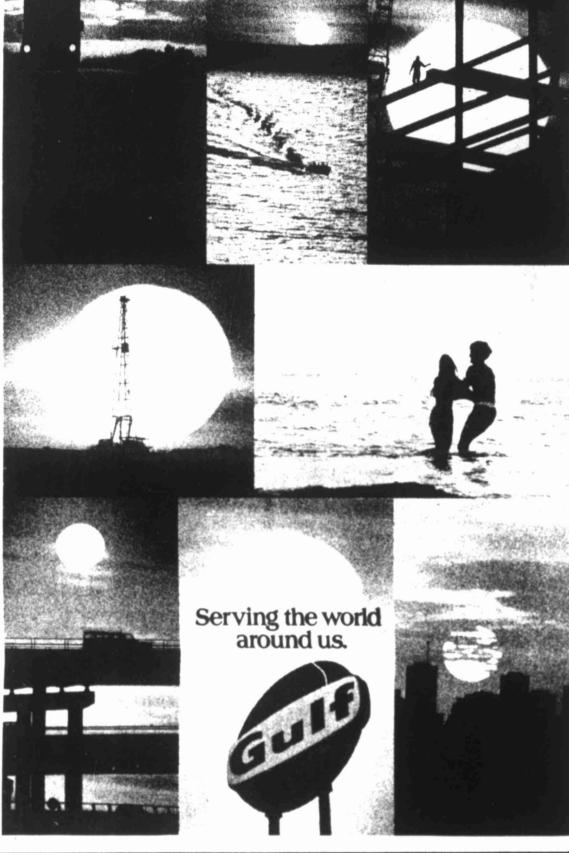
MCT boosters living But even as Midland biggest night in the (site of the present Community Theatre was history of Midland theater. Shackleford broadening its scope and Reeder, new president of fresh supply of talent for making a name for itself the board of governors the theater's productions. throughout this area as a told the first nighters that newcomers was a young tertaining, perhaps even reflects the cultural man from Ohio named enlightening, evening, growth of Midland, is the the theater was planning work of many who have given unselfishly of their The City-County time and money through several productions of the Auditorium, a quonset the years. To each of you, town group and also structure located where we wish to express our directed war bond shows the Midland County thanks. It is your using base personnel as Public Library now theater- you have built stands, had been the site it - now let us fully equip Cole had had previous of MCT productions for it and make it fulfill a directing experience with the first half-dozen years worthwhile place in our

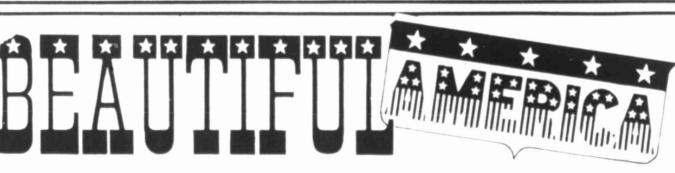
The opening of Theatre more than a little in besides, the auditorium's Centre marked the start terested in amateur days were numbered of a whole new chapter in

For one thing, it in stituted the happy With all that in mind, tradition of a season-"Get With It" was the

The 1959 season opened with "Pajama Game, In late 1956, MCT which was a howling

(Continued on 10CC)



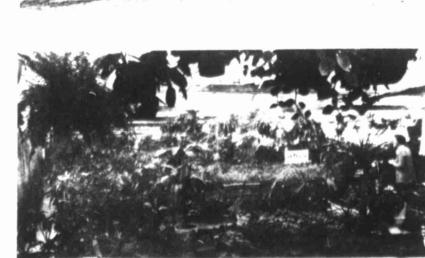




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Gulf Oil Cor anniversary th Gulf was the pany to obtain Platform. This In October of establish an of

year marks an - 50 years of o The compan the old First N at the corner of between Gulf about after y Skepticism ab West Texas wa

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Exxon seeks to make lasting contribution

light the 200 candles on his birthday

cake. It is, after all, our Bicentennial.

Congress established the American

Revolution Bicentennial Commission,

later replaced with the American

Revolution Bicentennial Ad-

Planning began in 1966 when

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The following story is reprinted from the fourth, quarter, 1975, issue of EXXON USA, the cor pany magazine of Exxon Co.,

HOUSTON - San Francisco will bake a 17-ton cake. Bostonians will throw tea into their harbor. Great Britain will lend us its Magna Charta. There'll be Liberty Bell cookie jars,

Gulf Oil Corp. observing 75th anniversary

Gulf Oil Corp. will observe its 75th anniversary this Bicentennial year.

In October of that year, Gulf also became the first major oil company to establish an office in Midland so this year marks another major milestone

the old First National Bank Building at the corner of Wall and Main Sts.

The half century of partnership between Gulf and West Texas came about after years of effort and a considerable expenditure of money. Skepticism about prospects of oil in West Texas was common before 1920.

'There is not a barrel of oil west of Abilene," was an accepted cliche among oilmen of the time.

Gulf, which began operation with the famous Spindletop well near Beaumont in 1901, had extended westward along the Gulf Coast, eastward into Louisiana, into North Texas and Oklahoma, and westward as far as Eastland and Stephens County by 1918.

to about 2,500 feet.

The first made a small quantity of oil and gas and was finally plugged. and the other two wells were dry

Uncle Sam soap and Ben Franklin kites. Patriotic motifs will decorate merchandise ranging from necties to

A national extravaganza is under way, sone of it ridiculous, some of it sublime; but all to help Uncle Sam

AREA chose three themes for celebration planning - heritage, festival and horizons. Heritage looks at our history and the traditions that made us what we are. Festival celebrates our birthday with pageantry and parades. Horizons examines our future to ascertain how we can make America better still.

Among celebrations planned by cities, those of the original 13 colonies naturally have the inside track. "If you miss Boston, New York,

Philadelphia and Washington," one pamphlet says, "you miss the Bicentennial." Boston will reenact Paul Revere's

Ride and the Boston Tea Party. New York will highlight its cultural and ethnic diversity at museums, concerts and plays.

Philadelphia — home of the Liberty Bell, the Declaration of Independence and the Continental Congress — will sponsor events surrounding those

keystones of American history. The Capital, an attraction in itself, will feature plays, concerts, ballets, many scheduled for the Kennedy

Center for the Performing Arts. Seeking similar involvement on the part of business and industry, ARBA found most businessmen willing to do their share. Exxon, for example, decided early in 1974 to participate.

In laying plans, Exxon rejected commercialization in favor of making some significant contribution of lasting value to the country.

Planners sought a program that would help rebuild pride in America. In an effort to generate support for the fundamental principles of democracy, planners searched for a theme demonstrating the importance of personal endeavor and individual achievement in creating our national

Exxon's Bicentennial program has several elements. Its main theme celebrates the American "Spirit of Achievement" - the urge to try, to accomplish, to excel - which has figured so prominently in our success as a nation. The first nine television messages feature Dr. Jonas Salk.

discoverer of polio vaccine; the Wright brothers, first to master powered flight; Alexander Graham Bell, inventor of the telephone: Amelia Earhart, a pioneer of flight; Mark Twain, whose literature held a mirror to America; Anne Sullivan, friend and tutor to Helen Keller; Dizzy Dean, baseball hero to millions; Walt Disney, master of the animated cartoon, and Louis Armstrong, beloved jazz musician. As a second project, Exxon chose to present the Parade of American Music. In this series of 52 concerts at the Kennedy Center in Washington, D.C., each state sends a musical representative

Following the concert, the music of each state is featured in a series of 13 radio broadcasts. About 200 plaques will be mounted at historical sites important to the world of music.

— a soloist, a group, an aggregation

In addition to the 50 state day concerts, one concert will feature musicians from the District of Columbia, and a final concert will honor John Phillip Sousa, America's march king.

As a third element in Exxon's Bicentennial plans, the company

helped to promote the American Issues Forum. This nationa program, through adult education classes, churches, unions and major communications media, stimulates discussion of the fundamental principles that made the country what it is today.

In addition to these national programs, Exxon is supporting local Bicentennial projects. For example Exxon's Northeastern Region is helping to convert a 19th Century Boston police station into a home for the Institute for Comtemporary Art. The Southeastern Region contributed toward the restoration of a century old general store in the Great Smoky Mountains of North Carolina. In New York City, Exxon is supporting the South Street Seaport project in lower Manhattan, site of the city's first important commercial district. Exxon's grant will go toward the creation of a minipark there.

Before 1976 is over, Americans may get their fill of stars, stripes, eagles, and red, white and blue. But Exxon hopes the light from Uncle Sam's candles will illuminate the good things about our nation for all the world to see.

Gulf was the first major oil company to obtain commercial production on the West Texas Structural Platform. This occurred in July 1926.

 50 years of operation in Midland. The company's first office was in

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In an effort to see whether there was oil south of Abilene. Gulf kept a wildcat drilling rig operating in Runnels County from May 1918 to February 1920 and drilled three tests

Independent operators also continued to drill wildcats but with only marginal success in the early 1920s, however, the completion of Santa Rita No. 1 by the Texon Oil & Land Co. opened the huge Big Lake field in

At the end of 1924, when Big Lake had produced its first million barrels. the oil industry intensified its efforts and the West Texas boom began in

Gulf then began a land play during 1925 and most of 1926 which resulted in the acquisition of leases on several hundred thousand acres. Such optimism finally paid off despite a record of three years of geological work, 12 dry holes, an expenditure of \$5 million, and not a single barrel of

When Gulf completed its No. 1 McElroy in Crane County as its first successful West Texas wildcat in July 1926. Gulf's future in the area was assured and the Central Basin Platform was given a major push on its way into history as one of the world's great oil producing areas.

Immediately after Gulf moved its staff into Midland in 1926 other oil companies began settling here to make Midland the headquarters of the vast Permian Basin oil industry.

Today, Gulf's Midland office supervises exploration and production of oil and natural gas in 46 West Texas counties, all of New Mexico and Arizona as well as areas in Southwest Colorado and South Utah

MGF Oil Corp. notes great growth

MGF Oil Corp. of Midland was formed in 1970 and chartered in 1971. not exactly vintage years to begin offering limited partnership drilling

programs to the public. MGF not only survived, but has dc .bled in size every two years and expects to continue its growth for some time to come.

Company leadership demonstrates nowledge of the oil industry, wide xperience in the oil patch, foresight and no fear of hard work.

MGF Oil Corp. is the successor of a partnership which was formed in 1957. The company name, MGF, was taken from the initials of the former

Featherlite in operation since 1952

The Featherlite Corp., a manufacturer of light weight concrete blocks, has operated in Midland since 1952 at Industrial and Midkiff streets.

The company was founded by E. J. Kingsbery at Ranger and is a division of Kingstip, Inc.

The concern went public on the American Stock Exchange in 1972. Charlie Goss is the manager of the Midland plant which covers the area east to Big Spring. West to Pecos and

north to Lamesa. Goss is a native of Waco where he attended Waco High School. After attending Texas A&M University, he gained 20 years expierence in block and pre-stress concrete work.

A Mastor Mason, he is a member of the Optimist Club. He and his wife Glenda are the parents of five-

Falcon Marine water-oriented

Falcon Marine, Inc., is a successful water-oriented business although there are no large bodies of water within miles and miles of the City of

Organized five years ago, the company's headquarters are at 2714

Founded by the present owners, Joe G. Roper, Harold Smith and J. C. Decker, Falcon Marine, Inc., deals in boats, motors, trailers and marine accessories, as well as in boat repair. The firm employs six persons.

partnership name, Major, Giebel and

R. O. "Jack" Major, president and chief executive officer and a director of the company, holds a master's degree in geology from The University of Texas. He served as an engineer in the Oil and Gas Division of the Railroad Commission of Texas, as an engineer and geologist for Bankline Oil Co., and was an independent petroleum consultant until the formation of Major and Giebel Oil

Aaron F. Giebel, chairman of the board, is vice president in charge of special projects. A petroleum engineering graduate of Texas A&M. he was formerly employed by Amerada Petroleum Corp. and was drilling and production manager for Headwaters Oil Co. and Empire Drilling Co. before joining with Major

Fred Forster Jr., the third man in the organization of MGF, recently resigned from the company. In 1952 he formed Forster Drilling Co. He joined Major and Geibel in 1967 and brought three rigs into the partnership to form MGF Drilling Co.

Two additional rigs were added in December 1973 and three more in late 1974, bringing the total to eight — with depth capacity ranging from 3,000 to

With the formation of the public company and the subsequent growth. with shareholders totaling more than 800, additional management personnel was recruited or promoted from company ranks.

John E. Kimberly, a vice president and director, directs his efforts toward the establishment of sales and marketing capability. He gained industry experience with Panhandle Eastern Pipeline Co. and Anadarko Production Co. Later he formed Markim Corp. - now MGF Operation Corp., a subsidiary of MGF Oil Corp.

Bobby W. Page, vice president of finance and secretary-treasurer of the company, joined the MGF partnership in 1967. He became secretarytreasurer in 1971 and was promoted to vice president-Finance in 1974. Page is in charge of all accounting and financial operations.

He formerly was an accountant for

Joseph C. Gourlay, vice president-Engineering for MGF Oil Corp. and president of MGF Operating Corp. formerly was with Texaco Inc. and Eright and Schiff Oil Producers. He became a consulting engineer in 1960 and joined MGF in 1969. Gourlay is responsible for all engineering functions, including well completions, workovers and production activities.



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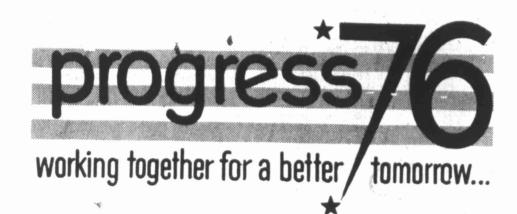
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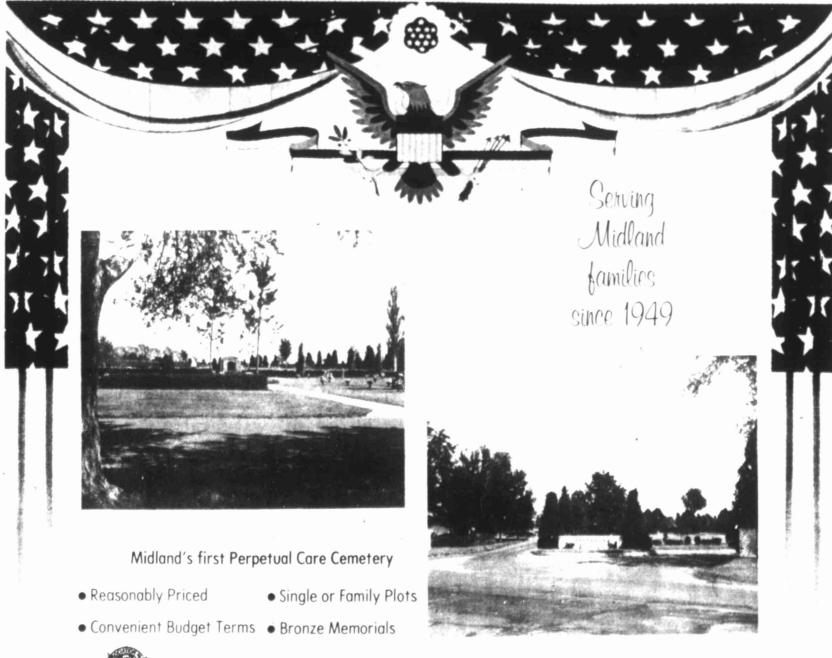
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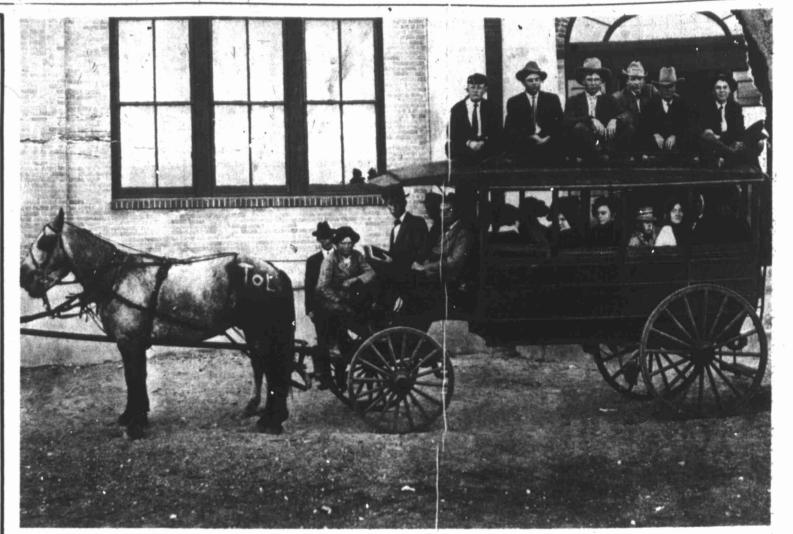


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STUDENTS ATTENDING OLD Midland College fill to overflowing the horse-drawn "school

bus" operated by the college. This photograph was taken sometime in 1911. The bus made pickups for

the start of school, during the noon hour and at the end of school.

Midland's Community Theatre vital part of city

success, and the 1960 start with "Guys and Dolls." which proved once again that Midland dismissed lightly, and that Midland staging and direction can hold its own with the best on Broad-

Other musicals offered here in following yea.s Pacific, '' 'Damn Yankees,'''Music Man,'' "The King and I," "Li'l Abner." "How to Succeed in Business Without Sound of Music, Fair Lady." "Oliver!" "Fiddler on "Camelot. "Hello Promises, Promises and "Anything Goes.

In addition to 'Oklahoma!'', the premiere season of Theatre Centre also saw productions of "Three Men On A Horse. "Death of a Salesman. 'The Moon Is Blue. 'Someone Waiting" and 'The Remarkable Mr. Pennypacker.

In July that year, musical each year.) everyone went all out to put on "One For the another milestone festival, held every four Money," MCT's famous reached with MCT's 100th years under the sponmortgage, revue to production, "The

eliminate a \$72,000 in- Pleasure of His Com- Netherlands, among and Preston Jones' "Last

Total attendance at all Game.' amounted to more than popular Meredith Willson portrayal of the 80-year-

Children's Service such sure-fire comedy League began a several hits as "Arsenic and Old professional venture Bald Soprano," O'Neill's years' collaboration with Lace" and "Everybody abroad, but not its last. "Desire Under the MCT in summer benefit Loves Opal." Balancing Nine years later, MCT Elms," Albee's "Who's shows, the first one being the season nicely were was invited to bring a Afraid of Virginia "Oh Men, Oh Women," such meatier stage works production to the Dun-Woolf?" directed by Mickey as "Taming of the dalk Maytime Festival in Sandbox," and "You Fitting. Later summer Shrew" and "Inherit the Dundalk, Ireland. As a Know I Can't Hear You productions were "The Wind." "Golden Fleecing. "Send Me No Flowers, "Come Blow Your Horn.

and "Roar Like A Dove." The 1959, '60 and '61 "The King and I" and seasons offered such popular fare as The latter to be repeated by Tender Trap. "Solid the theater during this "The 30th anniversary year) Gold Cadillac, Happiest Millionaire," And in 1965, Midland The Girls in 509," Community Theatre went "The to Europe 'Pygmalion."

The 1962 season saw Mediterranean. The

The reason for the 'Teahouse of the August European junket was the Moon" and "Charley's third International Aunt." (These in addition Festival of Amateur to the extremely popular Theatre in the tiny Principality of Monaco on the sorship of Prince Rainier and Princess Grace. draws amateur groups from nany countries. Participation is by invitation from the Festival

Committee, the invitation

Theatre Association whose responsibility it is to choose the group to represent the U.S. At the 1961 festival, a group from Buffalo, N.Y., had been the American emissaries, and now, in 1965, MCT was singled

out to represent the U.S. Play after play was considered and rejected as the suitable vehicle MCT's touring players, one which would meet festival restrictions and requirements. Finally, Edward Albee's acclaimed (but also controversial) play, "The American Dream," was chosen. It seemed to suit the festival requirements but did not suit all the home folks, some of whom were aghast that a play of such harsh outlines would represent this nation. And they said

was cast from the more than 50 people who Spirit" in the spring of company. The company auditioned for it. Filling 1970 parts in the drama were nebaker, Bill Adam, troupe of MCT backers.

debtedness. The revue pany," while other hits of others. The Midlanders' Meeting of the Knights of brought new publicity to the season included performance was highly the White Magnolia. season got off to a fine MCT — it was even "Damn Yankees," praised by critics and plus such others as written up in Life "Anastasia," "Auntie audience, even though "Ivory "Tower" and Magazine. Mame" and "The Deadly some professed not to like "Summertree," the productions in the The 1963 season opened cast member. Mary Lou MCT's Poco Mas or bonus premiere season with the perennially Cassidy, came in for productions.

> In the 1959 season, the Man," and also offered American Dream. like no others in the annats of MCT up to that time. In the 1964 season,

"Sunday in New York" the theater offered not one but two musicals-"The Fantasticks" (the festival visitors. Once again, an MCT

ternational audience. public alike and one of its Seven Year Itch.' as an oustanding actor at- "Roar Like A Dove. the festival which also showcased dramatic anniversary in the

the Permian Basin.

being channeled through years were "The Devil's drammer" the American National Couple, Andersonville Trial." "Wait Until the Dark, Crucible," "Plaza Suite, "The Man Who Came to Dinner" (another repeat Brazos," Midnight" and "Harvey" (still another repeat). MCT reached new

musical, "The Sound of Music," in the 1967 season, and followed it in 1968 with an almost-assuccessful "My Fair The theater chalked up its 150th major produc-Nevertheless, the play tion when it opened Noel young people's per-Coward's classic "Blithe

Meanwhile, during this Rita Buckley, Liz Pen-same time, MCT has number of Graczyk's occasionally offered its original plays, among Mary Lou Cassidy and members brand-new Martin Buckley. Joining plays through its them on the junket were membership in the Art and Ruth Cole, stage American Playwrights manager Jon House and a Theatre. These plays are available to member theaters before they have At the September Broadway or other festival, the Midland professional productions. players joined theater Among those seen here in groups from Britain, recent years are Jerome Belgium, Switzerland, Lawrence and Robert E. West Germany, Sweden, Lee's 'The Night now is directed by Judy Canada and the Thoreau Spent in Jail"

the play itself. And one latter offered as one of

These Poco Mas of musical, "The Music old grandmother in "The ferings have also in matter of fact MCT took When the Water's Run-

productions to the Irish Also during these busy festival-a contemporary years, MCT found time to comedy, "Butterflies Are present two summer Free," and one of its benefit shows. "Critic's inimitable Summer Choice" (in cooperation Mummers productions, with Temple Beth El) and "Peril on the Pecos," as a "I Do! I Do!" (presented bonus entertainment for jointly with the Midland Symphony Guild)

And, MCT presented a production drew high slew of shows in the 1960s praise from an in- in conjunction with the 'Butterflies Are Free' League, among them "Oh was hailed by critics and Men. Oh Women." "The cast members. Jim Me No Flowers," "Come MCT celebrated its 25th

productions from a summer of 1971 with a number of other nations. rollicking production of a In between these two nostalgic 1920s musical, junkets, MCT continued "Good News." And in to grow, to extend its 1974, the theater's outreach as a viable Summer Mummers entertainment force in chalked up an anniversary of their own -Among the highlight 25 years of providing productions of these zany, light "meller-Disciple." "You Can't special summertime Take It With You." "The entertainment in the city. Miser," "Barefoot in the Many of the members of "The Odd the original Mummers Cyrano de production back in 1949 Bergerac," "Harvey" (a were present for the repeat production), "The opening night festivities. The Mummers, through "Cactus Flower." "Room the years, have served up their unique en-"To Kill A tertainment format in Mockingbird," "A Shot in such guises as "Roguery "The on the River," "Panic on "Bungling on the production), "Of Mice the Border," "Pathos on and Men." "Lamp At the Potomac" and "Skullduggery in the hilarious "movieolas" highs in attendance with have been special its production of the features since '68

> productions for children, have long been a part of MCT's outreach. culminating in 1968 with the organization of the Pickwick Players, a forming and producing organized by Edward Graczyk, has presented a Falables," "A Penny Friend," "Appleseed" and "Due to A Lack of Interest. Tomorrow Has Been Cancelled.'' The revives a Graczyk play and also addresses itself as to children's theater classics. The company Yeckel of the MCT staff

Children's theater, and

Star ties

Because this settled by Germa 19th Century, the Christ congregat serving God and fully through a

The early focal Baptist, Methodi Christ groups wa the site of Stan Church. Erected equally for pro weddings, "singir classes and specia Webb, made in Stanton as early a which prompt

organization of t Church. One of the ear congregation, Mr authored a hist several years a pointed out tha original, or c Amanda E. Hou Ira Cockerham, B. G. Lewis, Mr Mary E. Finley. Josephine L. Co

A Baptist circ thur Wilson be services in the l commuting here south of Midland Responsible Baptist congre original member A. Kaderli, Mrs W. Smith, Mrs.

Stokes. The first congregation organized in the Price Billingsle church structur now occupied b Church here. Stanton recall sometimes ref mule church' of gray mule Sunday mornin Among char

congregation Bailey Anderso Graham and Millholland, th Nolton, and the Lindsey famil members also the congregation the first co ordained as an The church r location until

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THESE UNIDENTIFIED 1919 Midland College reports they had their way over their opponents Herefords, the Midland College eleven played football players probably wouldn't have put too in the "good old days." Known as the high school and "town teams."

Henry E. Cummins pioneer cattleman

Henry Eugene Cummins was a pioneer rancher, born Nov. 15, 1860, who left Navarro County, the place of his birth, at the age of 11, herding sheep and doing odd jobs, working his way westward.

He spent the next 70 years in and around Midland.

Shortly after his journey, he met Walter Cochran, who was ranching in Ector County. Cummins and Cochran made an unusual deal with Cummins to work for him and Cochran to hold his wages until the end of the year.

When Cummins had finished a year of work and the cowboy's tobacco and other incidentals had been deducted, the amount coming to the puncher, although only an accumulation of the very slim wages of the day, seemed like a fortune to the cowhand, who had grown up the hard way.

That money was an inspiration to Cummins whose thrifty nature had learned to know the real value of a

He and Cochran repeated the

years had passed before Cummins drew a dollar of his wages from Cochran.

Then Cummins ceased to be a cowhand and became a cowman, investing his 25-years accumulated wages, drawn in a lump sum and purchased land.

He bought 46 sections of land in Ector County and stocked it with cattle. Personal attention was given to his ranching activities for many years until his health no longer permitted him to be active. Cummins was confined to his bed most of the time seven years prior to his death on June 26, 1948.

much fear in a present day team, but from all

Cummins married Miss Myrtle Utley of Midland County and they had three children. Mrs. Frank Williamson, a daughter who lives in Midland, is their only surviving child.

His first wife died in 1917 and three years later he married Mrs. Rosa Lee Barron of Midland, who died in 1939. Later he married Dr. Mae Oberlander, who survived him.

Stanton church ties enduring

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STANTON — Church ties are strong in this Martin County city - and long. going back almost as far as the city's

Because this area was heavily settled by German Catholics in the 19th Century, the Catholic church is the patriarch among churches here. But Baptist, Methodist and Church of Christ congregations organized not long after have flourished as well, serving God and community faithfully through all the intervening

The early focal point for worship for Baptist. Methodist and Church of Christ groups was a one-room Union Church, site of which later became the site of Stanton's First Baptist Church. Erected around 1900, the edifice served the denominations equally for preaching, funerals, weddings, "singings," Sunday school

classes and special events. A Methodist circuit rider, Bro. L. A. Webb, made infrequent visits to Stanton as early as 1902. Then in 1904. which prompted the formal organization of the First Methodist

One of the early members of that congregation, Mrs. Nobye Hamilton. authored a history of the church several years ago, in which she pointed out that there were nine original, or charter, members: Amanda E. Houston, John H. Good, Ira Cockerham, Nobye Cockerham. B. G. Lewis, Mrs. M E. Kyle, Mrs. Mary E. Finley, Mrs. Lula Stokes and

Josephine L. Cockerham. A Baptist circuit rider named Arthur Wilson began holding Baptist services in the little town about 1904. commuting here from his ranch home

Responsible for organizing the Baptist congregation were such original members as Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Kaderli, Mrs. J. H. Epley, Mrs. R. W. Smith, Mrs. J. B. Epley and J. B.

The first Church of Christ congregation in Stanton was organized in the summer of 1904 by Price Billingsley. In 1906, a steepled church structure was erected on a site now occupied by St. Joseph's Catholic Church here. Pioneer residents of Stanton recall that the structure was sometimes referred to as the "gray mule church", because of the number of gray mules tied up outside on

Sunday mornings. Among charter members of this congregation were County Judge Bailey Anderson and his family, A. J. Graham and family, "Aunt Net" Milholland, the J. W. Kellys, Mabel Nolton, and the Henson, Jackson and Lindsey families. Atchison family members also were early members of the congregation and one of them was the first congregational member

ordained as an elder in 1907. The church remained in its original location until about 1915 when it was moved to another site and a wing added to accommodate increasing

Meanwhile, disputes between the various congregational groups using the Union Church finally caused the groups to depart it in favor of their own separate meeting places. The Church of Christ met in members' homes and later at the school house before erecting the "gray mule"

In August of 1906 the Union Church edifice became the property of the Baptists, with money from the sale of the building being distributed among the participating congregations.

The Baptists shortly initiated construction on a new building. The white frame edifice was ready for occupying in 1907, and continued to serve the congregation faithfully and well until present First Baptist was erected in the post-World War II years. At the dedicatory service in 1907, the Rev. Arthur Wilson noted that "we will do well to accomplish in our lifetimes half as much as the pioneers of Stanton have done.

Stanton's Methodists had unchurch home a few months earlier under the spiritual leadership of the Rev. A. C. Bell. The white, frame oneroom structure, original cost of which was approximately \$1,500, was added to, improved, enlarged in later years. Finally, in the 1920s, the congregation erected a fine, large brick structure, complete with full basement, stained glass windows and spacious sanctuary: this edifice underwent renovation and modernization in the

Two other denominational groups in existence in Stanton during its pioneer era did not survive to the present time. A Christian (Disciples of Christ) congregation banded together near the turn of the century, under the leadership of John Mott, a lay preacher who also taught the first Sunday school classes in the Union Church during the years it was in use. The congregation erected a structure of its own after the union building was sold to the Baptists. This structure burned in the 1920s and the congregation dissolved following that disaster and the death of Mr. Mott.

Presbyterianism. too, was represented with a Stanton congregation in the early years, but information on this group is sketchy; in all, the church was in existence only four years or so before the small congregation disbanded.

Stanton's Catholic parish, St. Joseph's, for many years occupied a stately brick structure atop the town's highest hill (adjacent to the Catholic convent and academy). Later, the parish built a low, modern limestone structure just down the hill and the old church was razed. In more recent years,

congregations of many denominations have been organized in Stanton and, like the "old-timers" among the city's churches, are proving again that Stanton is a church-minded, church-going com-

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1912 epidemic claims lives of Dr. Ellis, wife

Although one story in the Jan. 26, 1912, issue of the Midland Reporter and Gazette-Examiner related that an epidemic of scarlet fever and meningitis that had prevailed for several weeks was subsiding, another told of the death of two prominent Midland citizens.

They were Dr. and Mrs. N. H. Ellis who had moved here in 1889. The following is the report of their

"In our last issue we reported that both Dr. and Mrs. N. H. Ellis were sufferers of meningitis, expressing the general hope that both might soon

be on the road to recovery. "Our hope was doomed to the bitterest disappointment, and consequent grief is in the heart of every citizen that these two have been called from our midst.

"Last Saturday morning it was

learned that Dr. Ellis was worse and gradually sinking. Despite this, hope still lingered in the hearts of friends that the would yet rally, and, hoping against hope, none relinquished until he was no more.

"He died at 3:30 in the afternoon. At this time it was thought that Mrs. Ellis showed some symptoms for the better. These were hardly more than temporary, though she seemed to hold her own against the disease. until, possibly, Tuesday afternoon. In the closing hours of this good and useful life, she was mercifully unconscious of suffering, and, the spirit of a precious mother was ushered into the Home Eternal.

"Dr. and Mrs. Ellis had lived in Midland since their marriage 23 years ago. Two sons, Newnie and Irvin, and a daughter, Mrs. Walter Dunn, were

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Midland DAR chapter founded in 1966

The Col. Theunis Dey Chapter, Texas Society, National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution, was established Oct. 15, 1966, after almost a year of organizational work that began after the appointment of the organizing regent, Mrs. John P. Butler, in December 1965. Because 1965 was the Diamond Jubilee Year of the NSDAR, the chapter was designated as a Diamond Jubilee chapter.

At the initial meeting Oct. 15, 1966. state officers present were the vice regent, Mrs. Buck Wynne Wooley of Dallas; the chaplain, Mrs. Lee Miller Blake of Dallas; the state recording secretary, Mrs. F. Hastings Pannili of Midland, and the state chairman of American Heritage, Mrs. Ernest Brainard of Amarillo

Acting on behalf of the Texas state regent, Mrs. Walter G. Dick, Mrs. Woolley installed the following officers: Mrs. Butler, chapter regent; Mrs. George Van Husen, first vice regent; Mrs. Charlton Hadden, second vice regent; Mrs. Willard Green, chaplain; Mrs. James V. Kemper, recording secretary; Mrs. E. N. Gideon, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Robert J. Lindemood, treasurer, and Mrs. C. Robert Winkler Jr., registrar.

In addition to the officers named above, organizing members were Mrs. Edwin F. Alstrin, Mrs. Ronald A. Britton, Mrs. Courtney Cowden, Mrs. Roy Davidson Jr., Mrs. James C. Duke, Mrs. William B. Faudree, Mrs. Hugh B. Gilmour, Mrs. C. C. Herndon Jr., Mrs. Preston J. Lea Jr., Mrs. W. E. Lyle Jr., Mrs. R. G. Patterson, Mrs. John Redfern III, Mrs. Jack Sappington, Mrs. J. A. Wanamaker, Mary Lynn Pannill and Susan Park.

Non-resident organizing members were Mrs. H. B. Arnold Jr. of Dayton, Ohio, Mrs. P. R. Granberry of Waterton, Mass., Mrs. Vester Smith of Higgins and Mrs. John A. Thompson of Fort Worth.

Those joining after organization, but before the first anniversary, are called charter members. These were Mrs. Robert K. Hudson, Mrs. Benjamin F. Black and Mrs. Dan Mon-

Chapter regents following Mrs. Butler have been Mrs. Hadden (1967-1968); Mrs. Preston J. Lea Jr. (1968-1969); Mrs. John Redfern III, (1969-1971); Mrs. Hudson (1971-1973); Mrs. Van Husen (1973-1975), and Mrs.

Solon P. Crain (1975-1977). Because of the mobility of Midland esidents there have been a number of resignations and transfers, but even so the membership today is fifty. The most recent addition was Mrs. Bob L. Johnson, the granddaughter of Midland pioneer residents, the late Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Haley, and the

daughter of the late Mrs. Alice Haley Porterfield, also a DAR.

Two active members of the Dey Chapter are descendants of soldiers of the American Revolution who are buried in Texas. Mrs. Hudson is descended from Benjamin Clark for whom Clarksville is named. Clark came to Texas in 1819, permanently settling in what is now Red River County about 1833, where he died in 1838. He was buried in Red River

State officials on hand Oct 15, 1966, when Col. Theunis Dey Chapter, Texas Society, of the National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution established in Midland.

Cemetery near Clarksville. Mrs. Crain's Revolutionary ancestor was Alexander Hodge, who came to Austin's Colony in 1825. Hodge led the women and children from that part of Texas in the Runaway Scrape of 1836 and died Aug. 17, 1836 after the ordeal. He was buried in Hodge's Bend Cemetery near Sugarland. A memorial gate for the cemetery, erected by the Dey Chapter, is to be dedicated May 12. The chapter is arranging a chartered bus trip for the ceremony

Since the objectives of the National Society, DAR, are to foster the growth of patriotism, education in past and current events and affairs relating to our American life and government and historical research and preservation, it is a matter of concern that preschool and school children are introduced to a proper appreciation of American history, and a knowledge of and a familiarity with its ideals, heroes and events. To this end, the Dey Chapter has organized two Junior American Citizens' Clubs that are open to all members of the grades selected. The first of the clubs, the Jim Bowie Club at Hillander School, was sponsored by Mrs. C. R. Winkler and Mrs. Hadden in 1969 and now is under the leadership of Mrs. Ronald A. Britton. The second club was organized in 1975 at Fannin School under the leadership of Mrs. Hadden and given the name of James West

Another youth project sponsored by the chapter is the Joseph Black Chapter, Children of the American Revolution. Already a going concern when this chapter was organized, the Joseph Black Chapter has always received the whole-hearted support, both financial and otherwise, of the Dey Chapter. A junior member, Mrs. Howard D. Hoelscher of Dallas, is the Texas State Society, DAR.

Since it was organized, the Dey Chapter has always observed Independence Day with family picnicking and a non-motor vehicle parade for all ages and with prize awards. Other activities of the day are patriotic music, speakers and the raising of the flag.

To encourage high school seniors to develop outstanding and useful qualities, a DAR Good Citizen Award is offered by the national society and sponsored by local chapters. Because the project already was sponsored by another Midland DAR chapter, the Dey Chapter, as sponsor, selected the Borden County Independent School District for the program. The winner, chosen by senior classmates and the faculty, is presented a pin and a gift. The winners name is then entered in state competition, and, if successful there, is eligible for the national award, a \$1,000 scholarship to the college of the winner's choice.

In the area of adult education, a ten minute talk is given at each meeting on some phase of foreign or domestic policy, defense, education, morals and political or military affairs by chapter members.

In 1969, the regent, Mrs. Lea, applied to the national society for a DAR Americanism medal and certificate for naturalized citizens to be presented to Mrs. Leslie F. Dunlap, a native of Peru, whose record of achievement to better understanding and communication with foreign students and residents, together with her support of cultural, educational and religious activities was outstanding. Approval came in April 1969, when this symbol of appreciation was presented Mrs.

Dunlap. The equivalent of such an award for native-born citizens is the DAR Medal of Honor, awarded in 1974 to Mrs. Richard Anderson of Gail, whose volunteer service to her community. along with several other women of Borden County, includes the salvaging of a defunct newspaper, The Borden Star, the only newspaper published in a wide area. A column of opinion, "Jere's Jottings," by Mrs. W. C. Hubbard of Midland, a member of the Dey Chapter, is a special feature of this paper.

Another project for the Bicentennial year has been a pro rata contribution by each member for the flag poles at the Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame. This was a joint undertaking of the two Midland DAR chapters, Permian Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution, the Joseph Black Society, DAR, Midland immediate past president of the Daughters of the American Colonists

and the Daughters of the Republic of Texas.

To raise supplementary funds, the Dey Chapter has an annual "I-Hateto-Cook" food sale when many fine foods prepared by chapter members are offered for sale to those who hate

Indicative of what it has accomplished, the chapter has received six national awards since it was organized - one honorable mention, three silver and two gold awards.

Present resident members are Mrs. Alstrin, Mrs. M. W. Armistead, Mrs.

Barry A. Beal, Mrs. Benjamin F. Black, Mrs. Britton, Mrs. Butler. Mrs. Diana D. Claiborne, Mrs. Joe Collins, Mrs. Cowden, Mrs. Crain, Mrs. Davidson Mrs. J. E. Dodson, Mrs. Alden S. Donnelly, Mrs. Lynn Durham, Mrs. Jack English, Mrs. Francis B. Essex Jr., Mrs. Edward N. Gideon, Mrs. George Holt Glass, Mrs. Hadden, Mrs. Edgar G. Harris, Mrs. Richard Henderson, Mrs. Walter C. Hubbard, Mrs. Hudson, Mrs. Richard

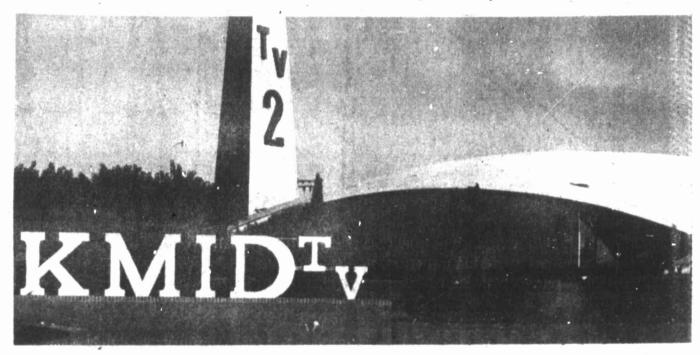
Also, Mrs. B. Simpson King, Mrs.

Mrs. Marshall E. Jolly.

L. Hughston, Mrs. Bob Johnson and

Brett Lea, Mrs. Preston J. Lea Jr., Mrs. Charles Martin, Mrs. Everett R. Neff, Mrs. Bruce Pearson, Mrs. Norman D. Raman, Mrs. Redfern Mrs. Sappington, Mrs. Jordan C. Snyder, Mrs. Richard V. Stump, Mrs. Joe J. Travis, Mrs. Van Husen, Mrs. Joe Bob Warren, Mrs. Watts, Mrs. Charles R. Welch and Mrs. C. Robert Winkler Jr.

Non-resident members are Mrs. Howard D. Hoelscher, Mrs. Glenn Reynolds, Mrs. John T. Sapp, Mrs. Vester Smith, Mrs. Gerald E. Stengt, Mrs. Linda Melton Taylor and Mary Lynn Pannill.



This impressive building houses KMID-TV at Midland Regional Air Terminal. Construction started on the building in 1962 and it was occupied in 1963. The station's first location was in a converted Air Force building at Terminal which was used

KMID first television station to broadcast in Permian Basin

pioneers, and KMID-TV is one of them - the Permian Basin's first

a converted administration building at Midland Air Terminal - a building Terminal originally used by the Army Air Force in World War II.

moved both its sudio and transmitter locations. The station now broadcasts from modern facilities at Terminal.

The first transmitter site was 134 miles southwest of Midland and the

Midland has had its share of 25,000 watts. The tower was 440 feet high KMID's present telecasting tower is

1.137-foot structure at the juncture It came as kind of Christmas of Midland Ector and Andrews present Dec. 18, 1953, televising from counties, and located on the A. G. Bohannan ranch 10 miles north of

Sid Grayson was the original station manager, serving from 1953 to 1955 Since that time, KMID-TV has when the present general manger. Ray F. Herndon too

Licensed at first to serve Midland and Odessa. KMID became a regional television station in 1960, with a power of 100 000 watts

Network affiliation is with the

Fort Stockton, Kermit, Big Lake and other West Texas cities. Aware of the public's need for constant information on a wide range of topics, KMID is part of the nationwide system of emergency broadcast stations assuring a constant flow of information to the public

during any emergency situation

Color broadcasting began at KMID

in 1968, and the present television

coverage extends throughout the

Permian Basin area of West Texas

and Southeast New Mexico through

cable systems and translator stations

which receive the station's signal and

converts it to another channel

frequency for residents at Monahans.

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West Texas from a traditional ranching country into the nation's most productive oil region. Drilled by the Texon Oil & Land Co., the well opened the Big Lake oil field on University of Texas Lands,

May 28, 1923, Santa Rita No. 1 blew in to change bringing riches to the university and oilmen flocking to the Permian Basin in great numbers. The Big Lake field, located about 75 miles southeast of Midland in Reagan County, still is one of the Permian Basin's major producing areas.



Drake gave nation its first well; Basin opened in Mitchell County

Aug. 17, 1859, Edwin L. Drake discovered oil at Titusville, Pa., and since that time no single material thing has shaped the lives of people throughout the world more so than petroleum.

Because petroleum was used mainly as a fuel to feed lamps that lighted homes and businesses. historians termed Drake's discovery as the beginning of the "Age of Illumination.'

Then, along came the Spindletop discovery at Beaumont Jan. 10, 1901. The famous Lucas gusher announced to the world the vast oil potential of the Texas Gulf Coast and ushered in the "Age of Petroleum.

Although the Lucas gusher is credited with being the beginning of the fabulous oil industry in Texas, the state's first commercial well was drilled 35 years earlier.

Lyne Taliaferro Barrett, then a 34year-old Virginia native and Civil War veteran, brought in that first well near Nacogdoches in September 1866. At 106 feet, it began flowing at the rate

of 10 barrels of oil per day. After the Barrett strike, oilmen began searching throughout the state for petroleum — a search that led to West Texas and eventually to the fabulous Santa Rita No. 1 in Reagan County which gushed oil the morning of May 28, 1923, and brought explorers in great numbers to what now is known as the vast Permian Basin Oil

Santa Rita No. 1, drilled by Texon Oil & Land Co. headed by Frank Pickrell of El Paso and Haymon Krupp and associates of New York. was not the first commercial well in West Texas — that honor goes to Underwriters Production & Refining Co. No. 1 T.P. Land Trust-Abrams in

Mitchell County Completed in October 1920, the Mitchell County well finaled for 25 barrels of oil per day to open the Westbrook field. The small potential did not exit too many oil men, but at least, the well proved that the Permian formation of West Texas was productive and kept an interest alive

Santa Rita No. 1 (formally No. 1 University) did excite the oil industry with its initial potential of 80 barrels of oil per day after gushing oil many feet above the top of the derrick.

Midland County's first oil well was completed Oct. 8, 1945, by Humble Oil & Refining Co. The well, No. 1 Mrs. O. P. Buchanan was completed for an initial potential of 270 barrels of oil per day 11 miles east of Midland.

Before Westbrook, Santa Rita No. 1 and No. 1 Mrs. O. P. Buchanan there was a tremendous amount of oil exploration in West Texas.

The beginning of the West Texas petroleum industry goes back to 1871 or 1872 when two brothers - G. A. and R. C. Graham — drilled a well near Graham in Young County in search of salt water -- salt then being an important industrial activity in that immediate area - found gas in a porous, brown sandstone at 131-136 feet. There is no report of any attempt being made to make any commercial

use of that gas. The next significant development in West Texas came at Brownwood in 1878 when Martin Meinsinger, a wagonyard keeper, in a hand-dug 312foot diameter, 102-foot hole in which he had hoped to find water, encountered an oil sand from which he drew about five gallons of dark green crude per day.

That strike caused widespread excitemt and continued to produce for many years.

The next year, 1879, a well near Gordon in Palo Pinto County had enough gas to keep a light burning day and night from a pipe inserted in a beer keg over the hole. Another, called the Dalton test, about five miles north of the town of Palo Pinto. encountered a large flow of gas at 384

When the gas accidentally became ignited, the explosion sounded like thunder and flame shot up 40 feet or higher. After several hours, the fire was extinguished and the owner had the well filed with gravel and cement. He was hunting, he said for water, not

In 1902, near Henrietta in Clay County, a farmer who was drilling for water also found oil instead. This discovery led to West Texas first oil 🥌

To the west, a prominent ranchman, W. T. Waggoner, drilled three wells for water in 1903 and 1904 near Beaver Switch, later called Electra

fOr Waggoner's daughter. When he found only salt water and traces of oil, he was disgusted "What do I want with oil," he said. I'm looking for water. That is what the

Also in 1904, small amounts of oil were produced in Pecos County near

In 1907 the completion of natural gas wells in the Petrolia field of Clay County and the piping of that gas to Petrolia and Wichita Falls gave rise to the Texas gas industry as a public

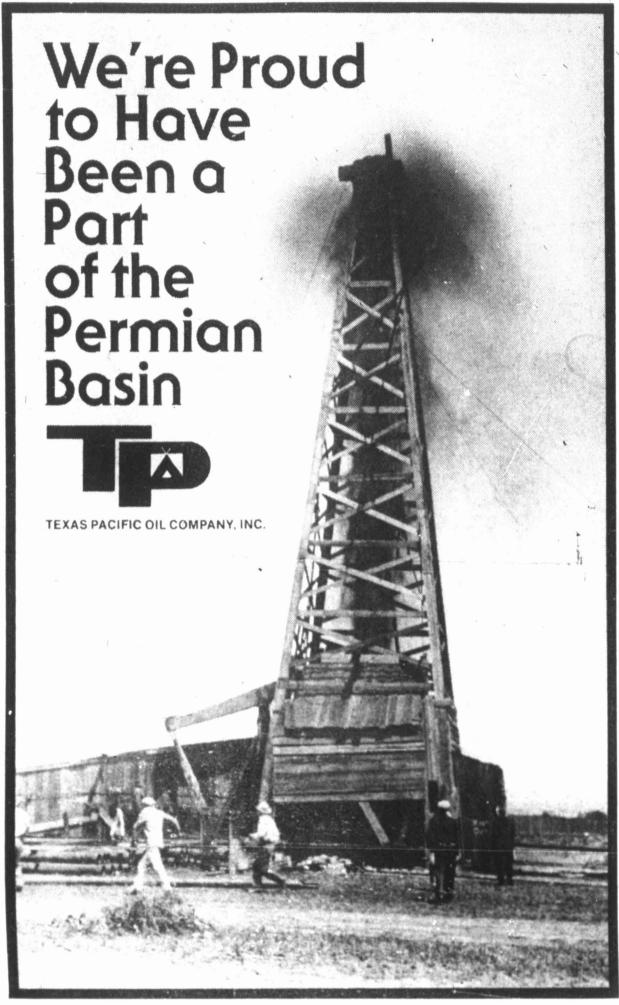
In 1909, the Lone Star Gas Co. was organized and chartered to provide a market for the natural gas being produced in the Petrolia field. A gas pipeline from the area was built to

Fort Worth and Dallas in 1910. Also, a small produciton of oil was found at Jacksboro in Jack County in

In 1910, oil moved closer to the Permian Basin, with strikes in Brown, Coleman Shackelford and Wichita Counties.

Early in 1911, the attention of Texas oilmen turned to Electra in the northeast sector of West Texas, where Waggoner had spurned the oil found

(Continued on Page 3DD)





With Valley Forge, Pa., encampment area behind them, three young men in Revolutionary War costumes practice loading their muskets in scene that will be familiar to Bicentennial year visitors at site of grim winter encampment by Gen George Washington and his army in 1777-1778

Out-of-work actors 'dress' up to find jobs in one time capitals of colonies

Bicentennial will need satin longcoats, in cost of \$10 million more laughs. Any nation Revolutionary uniforms. But tourists are led away from the follow us this year, we that can survive what tooting fifes and pounding camera-happy, and podium by his colleagues found our own laughs. A years must have a keen how to load and fire are static sense of the ridiculous muskets, to conduct the

visitors along various aparade

The site of that grim. The best pictures were. Bicentennial trail encampnient in the with wide angle lens, to. There is too much cant winter of 1777-78 by Gen. include both the actors and too little heart in play a little bit of poker?" George Washington and and the picture-takers federal Bicentennial she asked his crumbling army is in Later at lunch. Valley planning, like the big. We did and along the rolling, wooded hills 22 Forge tourism officials slick brochure of was shedevised a game miles from Philadelphia discussed their Bicen suggested graphics that This next li'l hand wil There was no effort made tennial problems and was published at high be called Bicentennial to preserve the site for goals A community that cost by the American she said flipping out

VALLEY FORGE, Pa. jobs in colonial costume huts, a museum and of campers The American They pop up in wigs and amphitheater at a total. But one Montgomery program County official had to be

ours has survived for 200 drums. demonstrating battlefields and museums Supt. Wilcox had three raise a million bucks and as he presented a This is no time to lose it manual of arms, to cook young men dressed in we've only raised \$5,000. Williamsburg reproduc Up and down the victuals in cast iron pots. Revolutionary uniforms but everything's OK tion of a Paul Revere Eastern seaboard in the With members of the demonstrating use of We're doin' it on our bowl in appreciative

onetime capitals of the Society of American their muskets, and the own! Thirteen Colonies, out-of- Travel Writers I have travel writers' cameras. The obsession with who had opened doors work actors are finding been previewing what popped outlike confettiat fund-raising in con-Freedom Trails may The scene was too tennial is found up and train bere 200 writers

the first century, but it normally receives one Revolution Bicentennial seven-card stud hand has since become a million to two million Administration Park Supt Horace from five million to 10 predictably during this a natural 1776 you win Wilcox showed us around. million this year. It offers preview trip finding the. The winners laughed pointing out 13 buildings 1,800 rooms in seven spontaneous insight more all the way to Valley

nection with the Bicenexpect this year, and the much for the young men, down the East Coast, and from Boston to laughs are coming in the - who shook their heads in - it really has very little to - Philadelphia, - a - sweetwrong places, like Valley astonishment and do with what the visitor talking. Georgian threatened to retreat will most enjoy on the Carolyn Carter drew out

visitors a year expects. Writers reacted sixes are wild. If you get being restored and 50 hotels, and space for lots revealing than the Forge

"Nobody's helping us" convention official he said. "We went out to brought gleeful applause

Core Lab maintains major Midland office

Inc., a worldwide oil It is a member of the He joined Core Lab in member of the board of

Organized in 1936 in Main Avenue and Dallas by Case Pomeroy. Thomas Jefferson high Bynum served two Fame Inc.; E. E. DeGolyer and schools there. Dr. J. C. Karcher as an oil field core analysis concern, the company Texas A&M University vestry of the Episcopal currently is at 7501 where ever oil is Petroleum Engineering Trinity produced in the Free World.

The company, a public ownership concern, is traded on the American

Stock Exchange It offers core analysis technical services, mud logging, petroleum reservoir engineering. field research and offshore communications. The company also offers a polution monitoring and control service.

The company, with 1,100 employes, went public in 1970 and was listed on the American exchange in July 1971. Locally, the company

baseball team and sup-

industry concern. Permian Basin 1938 maintains Mid-Continent Petroleum Association His wife is the former Petroleum Club of Division and West Texas Rufus S. Bynum Jr. is Lorraine Curtis of Midland and a member of

San Antonio and attended Bill.

Core Laboratories, ports all civic activities in 1938.

District headquarters in manager of the Midland Weatherford They have the board of executors of Midland at 3416 W. Wall office. He is a native of two children. Rufe III and the Permian Basin

> years here as Cancer Crusade chairman and is

Petroleum Museum. Library and Hall of

He was graduated from a past member of the Inc.'s, home office serves the oil industry with a B.S. degree in Church of the Holy Stemmons Freeway in

Ozark Water Co. in business in Midland more than 30 years

Ozarka Water Co., Inc., a concern that sells bottled water throughout the Permian Basin area, has been in business in Midland 30 years.

The company has 20 employes with an annual payroll that exceeds

Owned by J. J. Schlichting, the company's offices are at 605 S Marienfeld St

Schlichting purchased the company sponsors a Little League in 1958 and in 1967 acquired Ozarka Water Co. of Roswell, N. M. and in

1975 purchased Crystal Clear Water

Co. of Fort Stockton Jay D. Schlichting, a native of Weatherford, Okla., is the manager of

the business here A graduate of Midland High School. he attended Southwestern College in Oklahoma He worked three years for Douglas

Aircraft Co. and has been in the water bottling business 18 years. Jay and his wife. Janet Karem. have three children, Michelle, Jalynn

We are grateful to live in a land where people are free to live where they want and do the kind of work they choose.

But along with that freedom comes responsibility. There's a responsibility of service and support to the community in which one chooses to live. And there is a responsibility of hard work and intergrity to one's career as well.

We are grateful to live in Midland where people gladly accept the responsibilities along with the freedom of a democracy

Blair & Metcalfe Oil Operators

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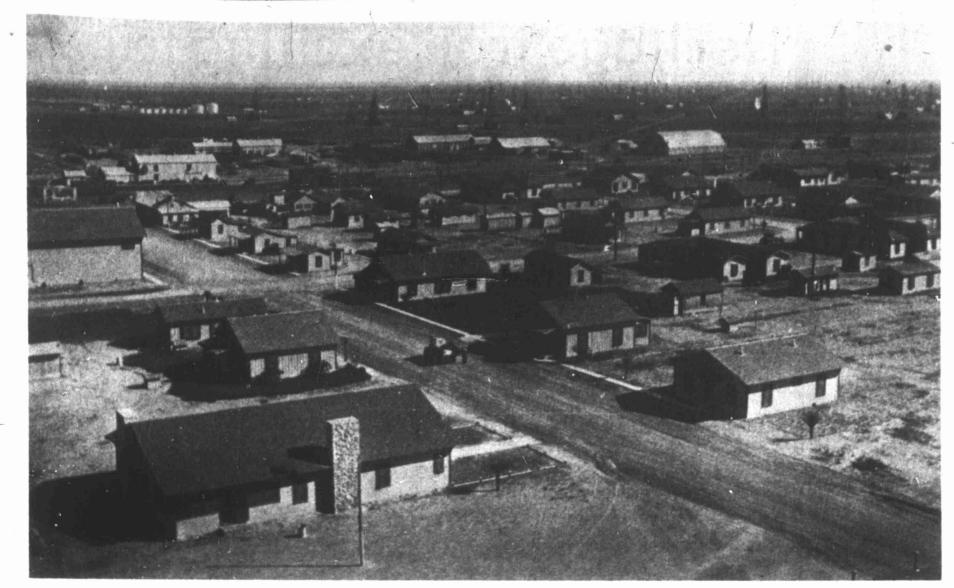
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The first major oil company camp in West Texon after the discovery operator. This pic- and business district. The camp boasted a nine-Texas was established in Reagan County ture shows a portion of the camp in 1927. Texon, hole golf course, swimming pool, a polo team shortly after the Texon Oil & Land Company built by the Plymouth Oil Co. for its employes, and a baseball team, known as the Texon Oilers opened the Big Lake field with the completion—was a model for future oil camp "towns" with—which gained national prominence in semi-pro

of Santa Rita No. 1. The camp was named its own post office, hospital, recreation center circles

with deep work in the Val Verde

That deep program has resulted in

the discovery of many of the nation's

major gas producing areas

Drake well opened 'Age of Illumination'

(Continued from Page 1DD)

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pened doors

Waggoner had been persuaded to lease most of his ranch to Producers Oil Co., a subsidiary of The Texas Co Producers Oil Co. found oil on the

property in 1911. This well produced only 50 barrels of oil per day, but the company's second well, also completed in 1911, sprayed oil a hundred feet in the air causing more oil excitement than any well since the Lucas gusher at Beaumont

In 1911 oil also was found in Archer County and in 1913 discoveries were made 20 miles west of Wichita Falls at Iowa Park, then, in 1915 a well which flowed several hundred barrels of oil per day was brought in three miles west of Strawn and about 10 miles east of Ranger

The oil fever really hit that region in he fall of 1916 when a 200-barrel-per day producer was completed on a ranch seven miles southwest of Breckenridge and 25 miles northwest of Ranger

In the spring of 1917 Ranger businessmen had persuaded the Texas Pacific Coal Co -then operating large coal mining properties at Thurber, a short distance to the east - to drill deep

test wells in the Ranger area In October, on a farm about two miles southwest of Ranger, one of the tests roared in with an estimated flow of 1,700 barrels a day. That was the start of the famous Ranger boom where the town's population grew from 1 000 to almost 30 000 in a year

On the morning of New Year's Day. 1918, a well awakened people at Ranger with a great roar as millions of cubic feet of natural gas blew out Six weeks later, the same well gave another mighty blast, gushing oil over the country side.

South of Ranger, the village of Hogtown, which was about to change its name to Desdemona, did not want to be left out of the boom. People there had been looking for oil since 1914. In October 1917, they formed Hog Creek Oil Co. and made a contract with a drilling company

In September 1918, they brough in a powerful gasser which caught fire from the forge on the cable tool rig After the fire was extinguished, the well became a 2,000-barrel-per-day producer

The Breckenridge region about 35 miles northwest of Ranger had been Delaware Basin counties of Pecos.

boom began in February 1918 when a developing into a major project along well withing the city limits blew in for a large oil output

Soon, the town had 200 derricks and within five years there were 2,000.

Meanwhile, to the north, the Burk burnett field was experiencing one of the most colorful Texas oil booms.

In July 1918, a well blew in as a 2,200-barrel gusher Within three weeks. 46 drilling rigs were at work in the town. As oil gushed from one well after another the town went wild with

The same year strikes were reported in Tom Green, Coleman, Brown. Young and Parker counties. and the first major gas field was hit in the Texas Panhandle near Borger

Nineteen eighteen also brought oil to Comanche and McCullouch counties

Then, oil moved into Mitchel County and the Permian Basin in 1920 That same year, the first commercial oil producer was completed in the Texas Panhandle, and that same year helium was discovered in the area

The Big Lake field was opened with the completion of Santa Rita No. 1 in 1923 and the same year oil was found in Scurry County The region opened by that discovery ultimately became

the multipay Sharon Ridge field The McCamey field was opened in Upton County in 1925 and it again brought a flurry of excitement to West

The following year was a big one for West Texas and the Permian Basin New strikes were the fabulous Yates area in Pecos and Crockett, the Chalk now Howard-Glasscock - in Howard and Glasscock Counties, the Church & Fields - now McElroy - in Crane and Upton, the Hendrick pool in Winkler and the Garza field in Garza

County Andrews County was opened to production in 1929

Since then have come such giants as the Wasson pool in Gaines and Yoakum counties, the Slaughter and Levelland fields in Hockley and Cochran, the multizone Fullerton in Andrews, the Keystone in Winkler. the Scurry Canyon reef fields, the Spraberry Trend Area which extends into Dawson, Martin, Howard, Glasscock. Midland, Upton and

Reagan counties In 1968, deep development in the the scene of prospecting since 1911. Its. Loving and Ward counties was

Golden Rule stores started Penney chain

J. C. Penney, one of the giants of the nation's retail business, has operated in Midland 40 years.

The store, located at 212 No. Main St., utilizes 45 fulltime employes to serve Midlanders and other shoppers throughout the Permian Basin. Gene Bartus, a native of Albany.

La., is manager of the Midland store. He has 27 years with the company. A graduate of Hammond High

School at Hammond, La., he earned his B.S. degree at Southeastern Louisiana University. Bartus took over the management

of the Midland store when Larry Hart, a veteran of 41 years with J. C Penney, retired Oct. 1, 1975.

Bartus and his wife Mary Anne are the parents of three children, Jenny, 15; David 12, and Gregg 11.

Franklin helps early minister

NEW YORK — Benjamin Franklin. during his numerous diplomatic missions to Europe, on behalf of the new American nation, helped many prominent figures to escape to the North American continent to gain freedom

Notable among these was the nonconformist minister, in the North of

England, Joseph Priestley. Priestly was a well-known philosophical writer and supporter of Franklin in London during the early and mid-1770s.

His library was burned by a mob angered by his support of the American and French revolutions. He sailed to Philadelphia, with Franklin's help. Later he became the predominant theologian.

He is a member of Kiwanis In-

ternational James Cash Penney opened the Golden Rule Dry Goods Store in 1902 at Kemmerer, Wyo. The town had only a population of 1,000, but the day's first business brought in almost

In 1903, Penney bought an interest in a second store at Rock Springs, Wyo, and opened a third in 1904 at Cumberland, Wyo.

By 1911, he had an interest in 22 stores which had sales of more than a million dollars that year.

In 1913, the Golden Rule stores were incorporated as the J. C. Penney Co., and in 1914 the chain moved its headquarters from Salt Lake City to

New York. The company opened its first store east of the Mississippi at Watertown,

The company launched development of its own brands in 1918, one of the most famous being Pay Day work

In 1924, Penny opened its 500th store at Penney's birthplace of Hamilton,

The company purchased 139 more stores in 1929, and in 1963 went into the mail order business.

Currently, J. C. Penney has more than 2,000 stores, including retail outlets in Italy and Belgium.

The company opened its first fullline store at King of Prussia, Pa., and its first Auto Center at Melbourne. Fla., in 1963. These are prototypes of the hundres of department stores and auto centers to be opened by the company during the next decade.

James Cash Penney died at the age of 95 in 1971.

The company's first \$5 billion year was in 1972.

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Huge service concern formed at Seagraves In 1941, Western added a station at

The Western Co. of North America. one of the world's largest oil well servicing and offshore drilling concerns, had its beginning in 1939

Now headquartered at Fort Worth. The Western Co. was originated at Seagraves and its first job was a well treatment Aug. 29, 1939, in the Wasson field in Gaines County.

The company, formed by H. E. Chiles and Robert L. Wood with two acid trucks and four employes, including Chiles and Wood, now has 1.850 employes and a payroll of more than \$20 million annually.

Chiles still is the company president and also serves as chairman of the board. Wood, a a Midland independent oil operator, left the company shortly after World War II.

Western began as an acidizing company and added perforating in 1947, fracturing in 1950 and radioactivity logging to its list of services in 1952.

Levelland and in 1943 moved into New Mexico with a servicing center at

A district office was opened in 1946, and in 1947 the companies headquarters were moved from Seagraves to Midland.

The company spread into Oklahoma in 1951 and service centers were added to many other areas in rapid order.

The headquarters office was moved from Midland to Fort Worth in 1959. * after which time offshore drilling operations were added as a major part of the company's services.

The company, which maintains a division office in Midland, offers onshore stimulation, wireline services and cementing in Louisiana. New Mexico, Texas, Oklahoma, Colorado and Kansas, as well as drilling worldwide



.agoratories. home office is at 7501 Freeway in S

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a native of the manager of nd High School,

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Janet Karem. lichelle, Jalynn



Jean Antoine Houdon, came to Mount Vernon to France.

The famous statue of Washington, the only create the model, and finished the marble the nation's capital has the place where one modeled from life, stands in Virginia's statue in his Paris studio. It was installed in historic capitol in Richmond. The sculptor, 1796 after being exhibited at the Louvre in

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Heritage trail exciting trip into history of United States

can help us be inspired by our origins.

Discovering the important sites linked with restored estate. America's struggle for could help us resolve the country.

A new and exciting journey into our history is the 1,100-mile George Washington Country Heritage Trail, a selfareas associated with the father of our nation.

and the District of

abounds in historical of the city's most im-Washington Monument

and parks representing historically significant battles, events and include a stop at the National Visitors Center. largest single develop- Cumberland, in western ment project for the Bicentennial.

furnishings are on by Washington. display in the beautifully

Next stop is Richmond, future inspired by the oldest legislative body in was first displayed. ideals that created our the English-speaking world still meets.

modeled after an ancient State Park. The grounds because of the weather nation. Roman temple in the French city of Nimes, is the famous marble statue guided tour of historic of Washington, carved sites and recreational from life by the French sculptor Houdon.

About an hour's drive Sixteen key attactions southeast of Richmond is are located on the trail Jamestown, where the that covers five states permanent English settlement of America began in 1607. Eight miles This city, whose away is the restored town location George of Williamsburg and 12 miles from there is Yorktown, where the treasures. Your trek on British surrendered to Heritage Trail could American and French start, for instance, with a forces under Washington visit to the Capitol. Our and Lafayettefirst president laid the effectively ending the cornerstone of the warforindependence—in Heading back north.

pressive views, walk a with a number of infew blocks to what by law teresting routes to follow. is its tallest structure— Heritage Trail takes you he 555-foot-high to Annapolis, the capital of Maryland, home of the U.S. Naval Academy, and

Wye Mills, an operating make bread for the Continental Army Maryland, was the site of Washington's first

will provide a wide range inside West Virginia is

Other points of interest

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Heritage Trail leads to claims the first battle of include the site where in a and lack of food The Bicentennial the handsome plantation the Revolution was snowstorm on Christmas Philadelphia, as would celebration of the United Washington inherited fought there, rather than night, 1776, Washington be expected, is on the States has begun, a when he was 20: Mount at Lexington. In 1774 and 2,400 soldiers crossed tour. Lacking space in period during which Vernon. It was his home Colonial forces defeated the Delaware River, which to list its scores of travel through our land until he died in 1797. British-incited Shawnee captured Trenton and historic sites, let us Many of the original Indians on land surveyed turned the tide against suggest plenty of time to the British.

independence is a trip capital of the Con- Newark, site of the only soldiers of the Con- tinental Congress into our past that also federacy from 1861 to Revolutionary battle on tinental Army who lost adopted the Declaration 1865. There is much to see Delaware soil and the their lives while of Independence in 1776. problems of the present in and around Virginia's spot where, according to bivouacked in the area - Traveling the Heritage as well as provide an capital. Not to be missed tradition, Betsy Ross' during the winter of 1777- Trail of George opportunity to mold our is the Capitol where the Stars and Stripes flag 78. During that period, Washington Country, be the darkest of the it the entire tour or a Nine miles south of American Revolution, small portion of it, is one New Hope, Pa., is Washington saw a third of way to participate in our

Nearby is 2,100-acre points of interest, such as along the trail include Valley Forge State Park, restored Independence Cooch's Bridge near a memorial to the Hall where the Con-

In this structure, Washington Crossing his 11,000 troops die 200th anniversary as a

Odessa American has two-state circulation

ODESSA — The Odessa American was founded in 1940 when R. Henderson Shuffler consolidated two existing daily newspapers. The Daily Bulletin and The News-Times.

Shuffler, now deceased, sold the paper in and, after two subsequent changes in ownership, the newspaper was purchased by the late Raymond Cyrus Hoiles of Fredom Newspapers in 1948 Hoiles appointed V. L. DeBolt as publisher, a position he held until his death in April 1974

DeBolt was succeeded by his eldest son. V. Lyle DeBolt, a long-time Odessa resident who joined Freedom Newspapers five years ago after a banking career of 1312 years

The present publisher is a graduate of Odessa High School and North Texas State University where he obtained a B B A degree

He is an ex-pilot in the U.S. Air Force, a former chairman of the Berkeley Springs oldest Chamber of Commerce He is an elder

> He is married to the former Paula Whitton of San Augustine and they



V. Lyle De Bolt

The Odessa American, with a circulation of almost 35,000 in 17 counties in West Texas and one in New Mexico, publishes two editions each afternoon Monday through Friday and morning editions on

The newspaper has been a consistent supporter of numerous and it was a co-sponsor of the Bicentennial Freedom Train which was parked at Midland Air Termina Feb. 7.9 which drew thousands of



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Marjorie Lynch

British-born woman deputy administrator of Bicentennial year

Copley News Service

washington — Marjorie Lynch would have supported the Revolutionary side in the break with England if she had been around in America 200 years ago Because she is Marjorie Lynch that

decision is all the more significant.

For one. Marjorie Lynch is deputy administrator of the American Revolution Bicentennial Commission.

For another, she is British-born—although she has been a naturalized.

American citizen since 1948
"Knowing me as a person I would have been right in there. If I had been married, I probably would have been supporting my husband hoping he was right in the middle of it," said Mrs.

Lynch, who became the ARBA deputy chief in January. "And if he wasn't there, there probably would have been some great discussions going on in the family."

said Mrs. Lynch. 54, in an interview.

But, she adds, for many families the decision "could not have been easy—the tearing away from a country that really meant something to them."

Marjorie Lynch may have first come to America at age 20, but she's made up for any time lost

She served 10 years in the Washington state Legislature. She held every office in

Washington's Republican Party from precinct chairman to state chairman. She was president or chairman in her community of almost every volunteer activity—particularly health and education—and as a legislator sponsored legislation in these areas. And she served three years at the regional and national level with ACTION before coming to

ARBA
Initially there was a flap from the Daughters of the American Revolution about Mrs. Lynch's ARBA appointment because of her Britishborn status. But all that has died and the DAR apparently is supporting her

now that she is on the job Mrs Lynch says that she was "disappointed the DAR questioned

my citizenship."

But she adds that "on the other hand that is one of the things we are recognizing the Bicentennial is all about That it is the right of any group to disagree and I think the DAR did it the correct way."

In fact, she adds, she is almost glad that it all was brought up because the flap "brought the kind of issue to the American people that should be dealt with—that is the right of citizens—whether they be born here or you

adopt the country "
In her confirmation hearings, she elaborated: "The tenets of American democracy are particularly cherished when you are not born to them but with deliberation and

conviction adopt them for your own."

As deputy director to ARBA
Director John Warner, who will spend
much of his time on the road, Mrs.
Lynch explained her main role will be
handling administrative problems—
personnel, budget, program super-

Mrs Lynch doesn't look on the Bicentennial as celebrating something that happened 200 years

"We are not just celebrating the separation from England. We are celebrating the last 200 years. Any one of us who lives in this country as a citizen has the right to be pretty excited by some of the things we have accomplished here." she said, ticking off the building of the railroads, Paul

Revere's ride, as well as Lexington and Concord

But in Mrs. Lynch's personal view the Bicentennial is also a lot more. And it is coming, she stresses, "at a very apt moment in the history of this country."

"I think it is making people take a really good, hard look at government. And maybe one of the things we need more desperately than anything is to recognize some of the really great things that this country has accomplished."

She readily admits many things that have been done in the United States are not necessarily good, but adds "We have spent a large number of years downgrading ourselves and saying how bad everything is but I think there also comes a time when people need to look at what we have accomplished and recognize there have been some incredible things done in this country in a very short space of time."

The state of the economy, she admits, might dampen people's enthusiasm somewhat when they face the Bicentennial but she adds. "On the other hand, the very fact that we are able to deal with it and are able to talk about it and are trying to find answers to it, maybe that is part of the greatness of this country, too."

Mrs. Lynch laughs that her introduction to America wasn't quite so positive

She served in the Women's Auxiliary Air Force in World War II and also was with the American Red Cross in London and Paris. It was in France that she met her former husband, an American physician (they are now divorced), and became a war bride.

She was apprehensive about coming to America. "as anyone would be coming from a very close-knit family and going 6,000 miles from your home to a country that in many ways is very different from England," she said

"But there was an amusing corollary to this My father was Canadian and went overseas in World War I and met my mother. She would not go back to Canada so daddy

stayed over in England
"When I wrote to mother that I was
going to marry an American, she
wrote right back and said. 'Now don't
be foolish like I was, you go to
America.""

America "
That she did, but her first view wasn't through the sighting of the Statue of Liberty. It was to Yakima, a

rural area in Washington state.

As they drove into the town, Mrs.
Lynch reminisced, she turned to her
husband with tears in her eyes and
said: "Don't you even have sidewalks

"There was snow all over the place.
it was bleak, it was a small community and I thought, 'What in the

name of heaven have I done?"
"But it was probably one of the greatest things that happened to me because that small community opened up in a way that I am sure many people coming to a big city would never have experienced," she

Within the first month she was working with the American Red Cross—"and I became part of that

community very quickly and easily."

Mrs. Lynch describes herself as always being "deeply involved and committed to issues in my community. When I lived in England, at age 16, I ran a youth club in the slums of London and I have always been

very much a part of things."

Washingtondisappointed in Army; Massachusetts offered appoligies

BOSTON — Washington took command of the Continental Army July 3, 200 years ago. He was not very impressed with it.

"I found a mixed multitude of people here, under very little discipline, order or government," he noted. "Confusion and disorder reigned in every department."

The Massachusetts Provincial Congress apologized, explaining that most of the men had not before seen service, "for want of experience in military life have but little knowledge of divers things most essential to the preservation of health, and even life."

The raggle-taggle army was sprawled in a great straggling crescent around Boston. Raw provincial recruits had fought the disciplined British regulars at Bunker Hill. Though they did not win the battle they had stood their ground, with what the surprised British Gen. Thomas Gage described as "uncommon zeal and enthusiasm."

The British in Boston were still firing their cannons intermittently at the American lines, to which the rebels had retreated from Bunker Hill when their powder gave out. The British command was no longer eager to order another major attack, however, especially now that the Americans were busily fortifying the line that stretched from Roxbury in the southeast to Prospect Hill in the northwest, with Cambridge as neadquarters.

One of Washington's first orders was to have a count taken of his men,

Returns showed a total of 16,770 men on the rolls, but sickness and absenteeism left only 13,743 present and fit for duty.

They wore motley dress—rough, nomemade working clothes or hunting outfits which many had donned nastily at the beat of a drum, faded military coats left over from the French and Indian War 20 years before, tattered old tunics belted at the waist and worn over breeches, three-cornered hats, broad-brimmed felt hats and coonskin caps. Some of the volunteer companies sported their own well-worn parade uniforms, and most of the officers managed to dress in military fashion.

It was hard to tell rank, however.

In order to distinguish the different grades, Washington ordered colored cibands to be worn—light blue for the commander in chief, purple for major generals, pink for brigadiers and green for aides-de-camp. Field officers were to wear red or pink cockades in their hats, captains yellow or buff, subalterns green. Sergeants were to wear shoulder knots of red cloth on the right shoulder, corporals a green knot. The craditional blue and buff "Coninental" uniform worn by Washington and his staff was never standardized for the ranks, through

The men's arms were as varied as their costume—brown Bess muskets that had seen service in the French and Indian War, muskets issued in King George's War 30 years before, some queen's arms dating from Queen Anne's War, American-made muskets, fowling pieces and blunderbusses, as well as old French and Spanish pieces with here and there a payonet.

Later the rifle was added.
Washington also was faced with the problem of feeding this hastily assembled, unorganized force. Congress had ordered him "to victual at the Continental expense all such volunteers as have joined or shall join the united army."

Washington appointed Joseph Trumbull, Connecticut's patriot governor, commissary general. He was directed to "supply the troops with privisions, in the best manner he can, without spending time on exactness."

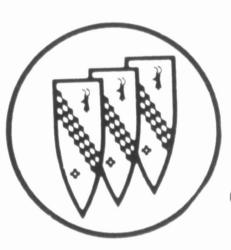
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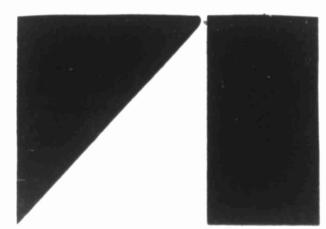
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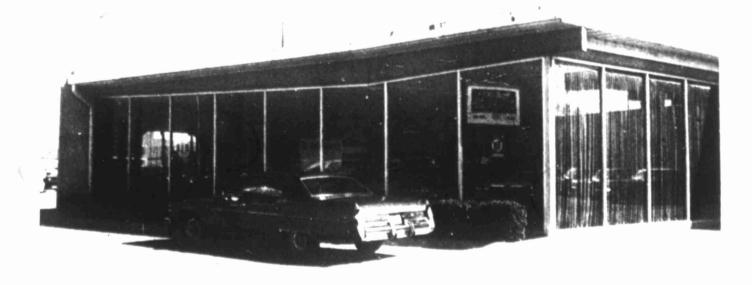


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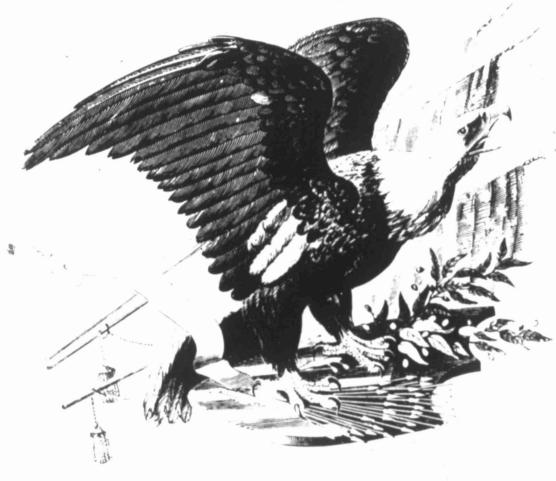
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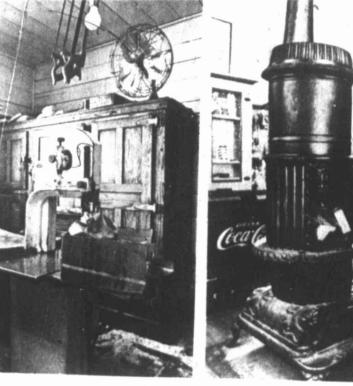
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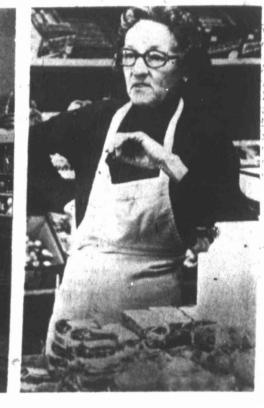
JCPenney

212 N. Main

Midland, Texas







chopping block. Hilda Schmidt stokes the fire. center, in the tall black stove. At right, she recalls days when many of her customers used to be

Illinois general store: a place where time seems to stand

bubble-gum world-one Kelly Malone, 5,

the tiny, isolated farming strangers in the store

Schmidt's General Store will be jawbreakers history in three words loaf of bread, too."

As a concession to the overthree quarters gas pumps sit like metal money back?" he asks Martians where once anxiously farmers hitched their

Wooden floors sag change beneath the weight of "Well I want some ancient coolers and an more candy tique display cases. An . There is an invisible old Coca-Cola cooler, a partition in the storered. top-opening oblong hunkers down behind the hardware and clothing on Station National Ex- theother celsior tove.

Once in awhile-in the paint almost worn away the clothing side. Below stock drills. Bull Dog uncle first and then his midst of this neon by countless overalled are rubber boots. A picture hangers, dad," she recalls.

> versation with these years Hunger overcomes, shelf, way down at one

Ignoring the intruders, several mimutes of and electric cords enormous old wooden customers used to be a small store in the center serious consideration covered with dust of town plants its squat. Hilda Schmidt, hand on. On the floor stands an its top swaybacked from "sadly "We don't have so wooden frame firmly and one thin, white-aproned old scale of the kind used years of use, stands in an many amymore On one multipaned amused affection

window is the store's remembers "I want a A clutch of brooms and bulb

nearby "Have I got some

"A little" says Mrs Schmidt as she makes

Groceries on one side-

The two divisions spill In ye is past, farmers over and merge into an

nights. A one-armed Shoe boxes are piled Girl pot scrubbers All in Johnson bench, faded green, its high along the top shelf on the same display are bit "We bought out his

plaque announces clothespins, clothesline, "That's been 30 years "Honor Award. This Nu-Way Automatic Hog ago, anyway. finds an oasis where time squirms on the bench store has sold Ball-Band Ringers, caulking guns. through a halting con- Footwear for over 40 twine in a Snickers box. How long has it been And, on the same top Minder Solder

trailer court and a new shyness and he marches corner, is stovepipe of are the meats of "Hard- I couldn't begin to tell you varying lengths Below ware. Groceries & howlong Buying candy requires are two shelves of fuses Meats

hip, watches him with in feed stores and on island of sawdust farms to weigh Massive hinges support opened. Saturday night window is the legend: The decision is made It everything from laying massive doors on the And it's closed each noon mash to the farmer's walk-in-cooler Two saws hour and on Thursday

> mops is stuck casually in. The store is owned and. Mrs. Schmidt deliver A large loaf is placed on a round cardboard keg. A operated by Mrs. Sch. groceries on Thursday

> the counter and he hands brace of rakes stands midt and her husband. afternoons and on her Ernie Before that it lunch hours-mostly to Hammers and garden belonged to his father elderly people

cooler A chopping block. , farmers." she said a little

Officer answers letter on prisoner treatment

From the Pennsylvania Ledger. Philadelphia early autumn of 1775

gather around the tall unorthodox blend in the 200 years ago The following letter was written by

Gen Thomas Gage, the British commander in Boston, in response to a letter from Gen George Washington, the American commander at Cambridge, in which Gen Washington protested the treatment of American prisoners held by the British GEORGE WASHINGTON

To the glory of civilized nations humanity and war have been compatible, and compassion to the subdued is become almost a general

Britons, ever preemment in mercy have outgone common examples, and overlooked the criminal in the cap tive Upon these principles, your prisoners, whose lives by the law of the land are destined to the cord, have hitherto been treated with care and kindness, and more comfortably lodged than the King's troops in the hospitals, indiscriminately, it is true. for I acknowledge no rank that is not derived from the King

My intelligence from your army would justify severe recrimination I understand there are of the King's faithful subjects, taken some time since by the rebels, labouring like Negro slaves to gain their daily

subsistence, or reduced to the wretched alternative to perish by famine or take arms against their King or country

Those, who have made the treatment of prisoners in my hands or of your other friends in Boston a pretence for such measures, found barbarity upon falsehood

I would willingly hope. Sir. that the sentiments of liberality which I have always believed you to possess, will be exerted to correct these misdoings, Should those under whose usurped authority you act control such a disposition, and dare to call severity retaliation, to God who knows all hearts, be the appeal for the dreadful consequences I trust that British soldiers, asserting the rites of the state, the laws of the land, the being of the constitution, will meet all events

with becoming fortitude Till I read your insinuations in regard to Ministers. I conceived that I had acted under the King, whose wishes, it is true, as well as those of his ministers, and every honest man, have been to see this unhappy breach forever closed; but unfortunately for both countries, those who long since projected the present crisis, and influence the councils of America, have views very distant from accommodation I am. Sir. your most obedient humble servant. THOMAS

Ruthco leading firm in foundation work

ODESSA - Ruthco, Inc., is one of the leading companies in concrete foundation work for pumping units in the oil industry.

Founded Jan 1, 1957, by W. Steve Thomas, Jesse Russell, R. Wayne Russell and Cecil G. Robinson, the company operates in all areas of the Permian Basin and in Northeast Texas and South Oklahoma

The company manufactures portable concrete bases for pumps and installs the bases and pumping units. Headquarters are on East Highway 80 between Midland and Odessa.

Robinson, the current owner of the

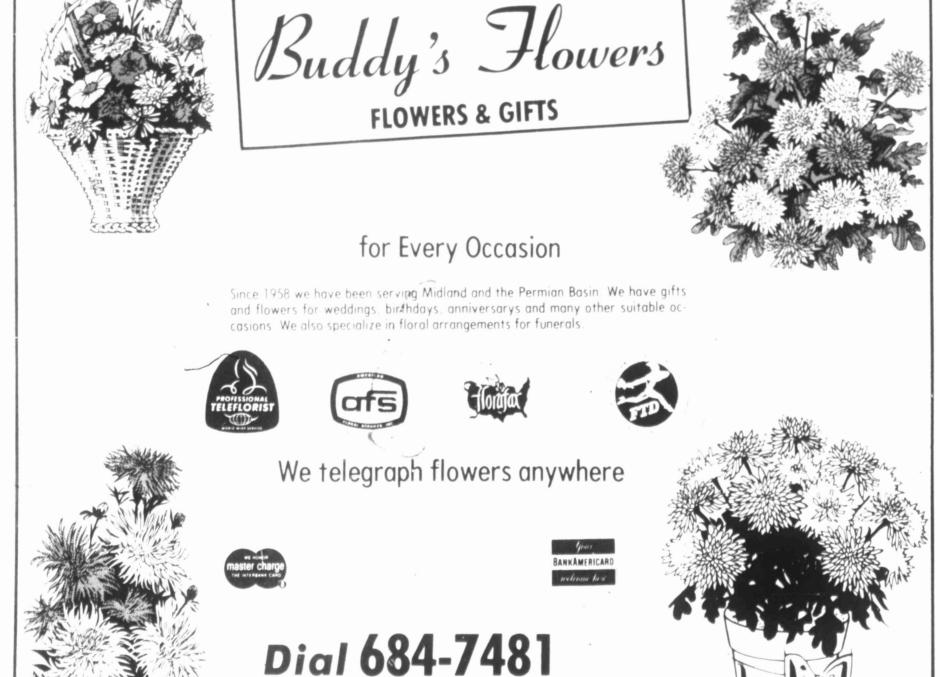
attended high school at Jal. N. M. His work experience includes 30 years in the construction and trucking

business

Robinson is president of West Texas Teen Challenge, vice president of the Permian Basin BATTLE Group and is a member of the New Covenant Church

Ruthco sponsors a Little League baseball team and is active in the annual American Junior Rodeo Association show and the annual Junior Livestock Show in Odessa.

He and his wife. Lee, have a daughter. Mona Kinden.



1505 W. Wall

literary figu Poor Ric deavor'd at much to

revolution as bundle - or s SANDI WASHING The indepen spurred a indepen literature writings tracts.

Many era, but the the impact to develop

made m tributions v "Washington 1783, Jame Cooper in 1 Ralph Wald Nathaniel Ha born until th

histories.

teach moral

pamphlets political is writings imit European sty preoccupa religious su way to a c political ma

Joir

'76 spawned literary independence

EDITOR'S NOTE - Great Britain imposed accordingly came to be in essays called "The Mathers | Richard, and politics to Indians volumes of some 1,300 Webster, called for government. colonies were rich in literary figures. Though many, alas, including Poor Richard, endeavor'd at first not so much to make a revolution as to make a with literary merit. bundle — or save a soul.

By DONALD SANDERS

WASHINGTON (AP) -The independence which in Pennsylvania." They about whales leaping up the American colonies were recognized as the the falls of Niagara like won in the Revolution spurred a trend toward work of John Dickinson, a so many salmon. independence in prosperous and cultured Philadelphian, then 35. literature, until then dominated by religious Dickinson advocated writings and political moderation. "We never

pamphlets were it be by Great-Britain political affirmation. published in the colonial herself," he wrote. era, but they had none of His letters were printed the impact abroad which in all colonial American literature was newspapers, collected to develop in the past and published separately

tributions were all born clever prefaces for two after the Revolution: London editions, Ralph Waldo Emerson, arms. Nathaniel Hawthorne and As in so many aspects

the American colonists histories, sermons to pamphlets to argue

his uncle. Al

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and then his

recalls

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well as those of

nfortunately for

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Sir. your most

ant. THOMAS

m

t Jal, N. M. ce includes 30 on and trucking it of West Texas

president of the

T.L.E. Group

Little League

active in the Junior Rodeo

id the annual in Odessa. Lee, have a

Wigglesworth, who dozens of protests arose reap'd considerable Alexander Hamilton, we're influential His son Cotton Mather Christi Americana"—an literature from British spelling boof, in time and outsold Milton, to Noah from all parts of the profit for it vending James Madison and John theologians and teachers, published 450 titles, in ecclesiastical history of authority, saying the various editions, sold tens Webster, the American colonies — some of them annually near ten Jay

> During the 1700s, preoccupation with religious subjects gave way to a concern with political matters.

can be made an in-

here and in Europe. The first men who Except for Benjamin made major con- Franklin, who wrote Washington Irving in Dickinson was for a time 1783, James Fenimore the colonies' most Cooper in 1789, William renowned writer. When Cullen Bryant in 1794, war broke out, he took up

Herman Melville weren't of colonial life, Franklin born until the early years left his mark on literature. He also ad-

During the 1700s, was one of his most England.

From Michael the Stamp Act in 1765, such demand, that I Federalist" written by Increase and Cotton - and earthquakes.

thousand. Some of the earliest The versatile Franklin political essays started to wrote many political appear in a Philadelphia satires - advice to a newspaper in 1767 as young man on the choice

With Thomas Jefferson, John Adams and others, he helped draft the Declaration of Independence — a work of Many books and dependent people, except literature as well as a

Jefferson was also a writer of great distinc- Pennsylvania, which tion, but his work sur- produced much of vives mostly in his America's history, is

More violently revolutionary than Anyone who collects at Franklin was Thomas least three visas in his or Paine, whose "Common her passport will receive Sense" was published on a gift commemorating Jan. 10, 1776, while the tour of the Keystone George Washington was State. pinning down British The passports, numunanswerable

vocated moderation at throughout the colonies. highlights. wrote journals and first, later criticized and Paine later wrote a The passports have two British policies in a new series, at the time of aims — to give visitors a teach moral lessons and pamphlet called "Rules Valley Forge, starting guide to Bicentennial for Reducing a Great with the words. "These sites and events and to political issues. Their Emlire to a Small One." are the times that try provide a lasting His "Poor Richard's men's souls" After the memento of participation writings imitated popular Almanac." published war, he was tried in in the nation's 200th birthyearly from 1733 to 1758, absentia for treason in day

political matters. After useful," he wrote, "and it in a brilliant series of another

Wigglesworth, a gloomy Calvinist born in 1631, wrote "Day of Doom," which is little more than doggerel about sin and salvation. Within a year it sold more copies in America and England than did Milton's "Paradise Lost" in twice the time — a copy for every 20 persons in New England.

Three generations of **Passports**

issued

issuing "passports" to its Bicentennial visitors.

troops occupying Boston, bering more than 40 Washington praised its pages each, will include "sound doctrine and sections covering 13 major regions of the commonwealth, with details of their historic. Copies were sold widely cultural and scenic

preoccupation with popular publications "I The new Constitution stamped each time a religious subjects gave endeavor'd to make it stirred sharp debate after visitor travels from one way to a concern with both entertaining and the war It was defended Pennsylvania region to

Increase published some some defending the New England. national honor demanded of millions of copies, There were successful 130 titles on subjects Salem witchcraft trials. 'A young schoolmaster "a system of our own, in becoming one of the best writers earlier. Michael ranging from smallpox His masterwork, in two in Goshen, N.Y., Noah language as well as in selling books ever. *****

pages, was "Magnalia liberation of American Webster's blue-backed

OF FREEDOM...



"Where Courtesy Is Service"

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- Lumber & Moldings
- Aluminum Windows
- Hardware
- Majestic Fireplaces
- Roofing Materials
- Doors
- Paint
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- Plywood





CAP ROCK ELECTRIC

COOPERATIVE, INC. Stanton, Texas



Do-It-Yourself Headquarters



Early disasters all but ended budding republic

As we enter into the measurably strengthened Americans, who suffered Delaware into Penn- for the Americans. observance of the and succored by the a sharp defeat that sent sylvania lest the British Bicentennial celebration unchallenged British them reeling across the overtake and annihilate about the movements of of our nation's birth, it is fleet, attacked and Hudson and southward him and he had to rally the enemy were faulty fascinating, and not quickly defeated the ill-through New Jersey. inappropriate, to look equipped, ill-trained, illback on some cliff- organized, ill-fed and ill- Plains was compounded hangers and contemplate clothed American boys two weeks later by the British now turned. The fate of nations-the under Gen. George the capture of almost

fate of the world-often Washington. pivots on a very small This was but the first of that Washington simply boat on the Jersey shore the creek and moved point. And so it has been a series of disasters that could not spare. In fact, and ferried the Army quickly to smash the at some momentous all but finished the infant these losses took more across to momentary entire American Army crossroads in American Republic

birthday next year. That Washington positioned tattered little army was for reinforcements, for headquarters, said he seems a long time ago; his army a few miles up the only organized new supplies, time to had important news and actually it is but the span the Hudson, meanwhile military force worth reorganize. And time insisted on seeing the

From the outbreak of either side of the river: Colonies. the Revolutionary War in Ft. Lee on the Jersey 1775 the British strategy bank and Ft. Washington Revolution, the entire peratures and the otherwise it would be was to seize the City of on the New York-side.-New York and then to The Continental Army United States of America, frozen so solid that the was coming down the take the Hudson Valley dug in at a small junction now hung precariously in British could march eastern side of the creek and thus cut off New on the east bank by the the balance. England from the other name of White Plains.

British troops im-rolled back the across the ice-swollen

Forced to abandon New Army We celebrate our 200th York City, Gen.

defending New York City fall of Ft. Washington and than half the Continental safety in Pennsylvania. from the rear.

of two long human lives. establishing two forts on speaking of in all the 13 depended heavily upon general at once. He told The whole cause of the

the fickle weather.

to retire that winter from

British, under

Washington's old foe.

Lord Howe, moved on

(Sept. 10-11) near a creek

future history of the

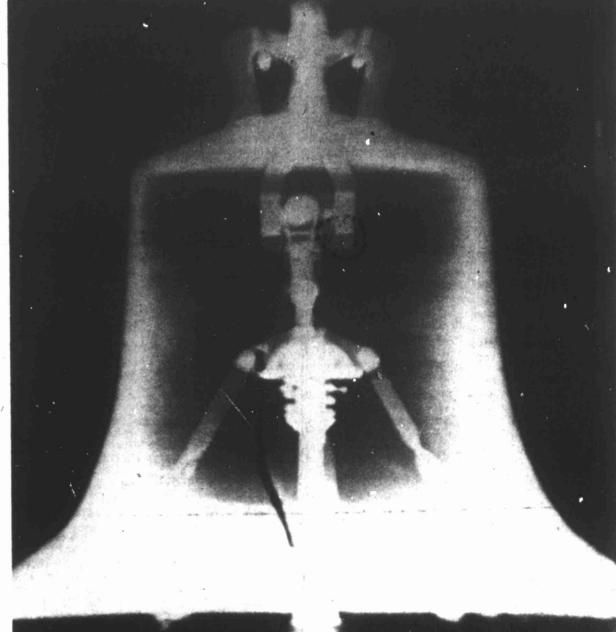
On Oct. 28, 1776, the meet two formidable paraded into not believe it; his in-In late August and British under Lord Howe challenges: he must Philadelphia. early September, 1776, arrived on the scene somehow ferry the

crack, well-trained sooner than expected and remnant of his army named Brandywine.

some defense before and conflicting. While a The calamity at White Philadelphia, the seat of portion of the British government, to which the army maintained an active fire across the In early December, '76, creek from Washington's Washington and his of- army, Howe's main force 3.000 American soldiers ficers collected every slipped upstream, forded

Everything now Then a farmer rode up And this battered, depended on time-time to Washington's him that the Army must A week of frigid tem- move immediately, Delaware would be surrounded; the enemy across the ice with their and already was near at Washington had to wagons and cannons and hand. Washington could formation, he said, was Providence brought a that all the British were favorable spell of on the other side of the

weather; the Delaware Brandywine The main body of the Washington struck boldly British army was indeed at the enemy in a light- at the rear of the ning attack on Christmas Americans; night, 1776. He fell upon Washington's army was hapless Hessians at rolled up and narrowly Trenton and captured a escaped being crushed. ceton, forcing the British of his total force.



THE LIBERTY BELL, shown in a series of radiographs. Besides the infamous few days later he won a estimated at ap-yoke, is in as good a shape as can be expected cracks were found that weren't known to exist. second victory at Prin- proximately 33 per cent for being 222 years old, according to a recent

thousand prisoners. A suffering casualties radiographic image of its exterior and inner crack, shown here as a black line, a few more

Holliday works basin seven years with rigs

Holliday Drilling Co., an oil well drilling firm, has been in business seven years.

Founded by Richard L. Robinson April 1, 1969, the contractor has 35 employes and meets a payroll of more than \$700,000 annually.

The company, which conducts operations throughout West Texas and Southeast New Mexico, is headquartered at 206 First Savings

Robinson, who still is owner of the firm, sponsors a Hi-Junior League baseball team

Robinson named his drilling firm after has birthplace of Holliday,

A graduate of Gladewater High School, he earned his degree in Petroleum Engineering at Texas A&M University.

Before starting his own company. Robinson worked five years with Standard Oil Co of Texas and 12 years with B L McFarland Inc He is married to the former Zena Elizabeth Sharp They have three children, Gerry, Karyn and Greg.

By late summer of the following year, 1777, the British, under Continental Army used information Washington met them supplied by British forces deserters (Sept. 10-11) near a creek

CAMBRIDGE the enemy have arrived not dare to attempt to

to make an attack on the week past, come over placed a strong guard Tories have lately left From the Pennsylvania some of our posts Others to our guards at Roxbury over the same Evening Post in late conjecture that they are Vankey One, who seems to be an that the enemy have fighting, and will e'er intelligent person. long in a violent fit of asserts that there are not dismantled that part of

at our camp within a few occupy it during the enemy, it has been ap- Several deserters from prehended by some that the enemy at Boston has seized the donation committed to jail

Boston and on Bunker's Hill which are able to do duty, and that three

they intended, this week, have during the course of stores in Boston, and

above five thousand of Castle William which

thousand and upwards of the publishers of the neighboring colonies We

Copley News

Britain's

Colonies.

Two hundre

The Colonis

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King George

cheek to de

independence

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called the Bio

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celebrations.

WHO S

That's the

An armed

week about six hundred

HARTFORD - Last

AMERICA ON 200 YEARS OF FREEDOM

Two centuries and a glorious history of independence, thanks for the foresight on generations before us, and thanks to our leaders of yesterday and today who have

fought to keep us free. We all owe a great debt to those folks. Let's keep our guard up

to protect our freedoms.



- WELL SERVICING
- DOUBLE & SINGLE
- DERRICK & POLES
- DOZERS
- MAINTAINERS
- AIR COMPRESSORS

311 S. Pecos

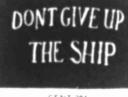


684-5831

Midland, Texas

HISTORY OF OUR FLAG

Betsy Ross. (1752 1836), made the first American Flag adopted by Congress Born in Philadelphia. Pa. she was a daughter of Samuel Griscom who helped build Independence Hall. In 1773. Betsy married John Ross, a nephew of George Ross, signer of the Declaration of Independence On June 14, 1777, the Continental Con gress decided upon the design for a national flag. A committee requested Mrs. Ross to make the flag. The original design submitted by Congress specified 6-pointed stars however, 5-pointed stars were suggested instead by Betsy Ross and her suggestion was adopted. The home of Betsy Ross stands today and is open to the public Called, "The American Flag House", it is on Arch Street in Philadelphia. Pa



BATTLE OF LAKE ERIE FLAG



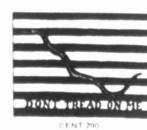
FIFTEEN STARS AND STRIPES



THE MOULTRIE FLAG



THE RATTLESNAKE FLAG



THE EASTLAND OIL COMPANY

George A. Donnelly, Jr.

704 Western United Bldg.

Midland, Texas

683-6293

(EASTLAND)

Richard Donnelly

George A. Donnelly

(817) 332-2539

803 Continental Life Bldg. Fort Worth, Texas

Two-timing French help whip British

Copley News Service

and with some notable Franklin, (Mad Anthony) gone mad anyway. help from the two-timing Wayne and (Light-Horse B: It was only right and French-snatched a Harry) Lee. surprising victory.

schooling, anyway.

of Hope and Glory, a Still, being wiser now to own frontiers. Taxation caught up in something know that the truth must was tyranny. Well, if I'm going to the two versions.

infamous

few more

n to exist

on

arrived at

re they are to

a number of

Revolution — the there was an uprising in tales of patriotism, from opposite sides:

on kind, tolerant, jolly Nelson of Trafa'gar, was so sorely tried by ungrateful renegades. King George and had the Drake of the Armada, "those damned rebels" cheek to declare their Clive of India and Wolfe that he went mad in the of Quebec-these were end. An armed rabble took my heroes. Now I have to

That's the way it was find a bit hard to take- military protection and according to my all that stuff, for in- other imperial benefits. Now here I am, a British soldiers and for King George's wars? transplant from the Land tyrannical George III.

believe a whole different book you read. Both sides British empire. have their fair historians A: We weren't about to I've been reading up on and both sides have their be lorded over by British

the American biased ones. Here are some views of themselves on our sweat Two hundred years ago American version. Such the Revolution as seen and industry as we forged

Britain's American resolution, courage, BRITISH: George III sacrifice and heroism I was a benevolent, well- restricted trade was The Colonists, egged on had rarely heard before. rneaning monarch whose by a fery hotheads, turned Wellington of Waterloo, long-suffering patience greedy smugglers and

AMERICAN: George on the proud British army make room in my heart III was a tyrant who poor strategist. Howe and, more by good luck for such men as refused to listen to could have beaten him if than good management-*Washington, Jefferson, reason. He would have he hadn't been so intent

> fair that the Colonists Some things, I admit, I should pay their share for stance, about the brutal A: Why should we pay

naturalized American, the ways of propaganda, I without representation called the Bicentennial. lie somewhere between B: Tax and trade laws were made for the mutual take my part in the Much depends, of benefit of all subjects

celebrations. I'll have to course, on which history living within the cozy

new frontiers.

B: All that fuss about whipped up by a bunch of

A: Washington was the greatest general who ever lived

B: Washington was a on trying to avoid bloodshed and reach a peaceful settlement. At least three times he had Washington reeling and offered him surrender terms. Washington was too stubborn to accept We could look after our

> A: We admit there were some close calls. But the spirit of the Revolutionaries burned ever bright. The Continental Army learned its lessons and developed into a fine, disciplined force which was eventually able to inflict a stunning defeat on the

B: The British had a small number of trained soldiers, made up with men hired from Hesse and equipped from 3,000 miles away, trying to suppress a great number of Americans fighting a guerrilla-type war on their home ground, with the whole eastern seaboard in which to form, disperse and

A: We did indeed benefit greatly from French help, but it was American spirit and Washington's inspired. resourceful. courageous leadership that were primarily responsible for the final victory.

Well. I've found a comfortable way to

For the Bicentennial celebration I'll carry two flags on my desk-the

Franklin, Lynch, others hold Cambridge meeting

From the Pennsylvania the Honorable Benjamin tinental Congress.

our last arrived in town mittee from the Con- gentlemen, with the Washington, on the Colonies.

members of the Hon. subject of forming and Evening Post, Franklin, Thomas Lynch As the time for which Council of this colony, are establishing another Philadelphia, autumn of and Benjamin Harrison, the present army is appointed to meet and Continental army, for the Esqrs. from raised will expire in two confer with his Ex-defense of the invaded CAMBRIDGE - Since Philadelphia, a Com- or three months, these cellency General rights of the United



GAS PROCESSING SYSTEMS

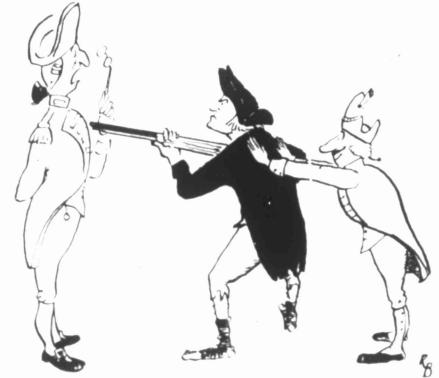
... From Design Through Start-up

- Acid Gas Removal
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- Sulpher Recovery
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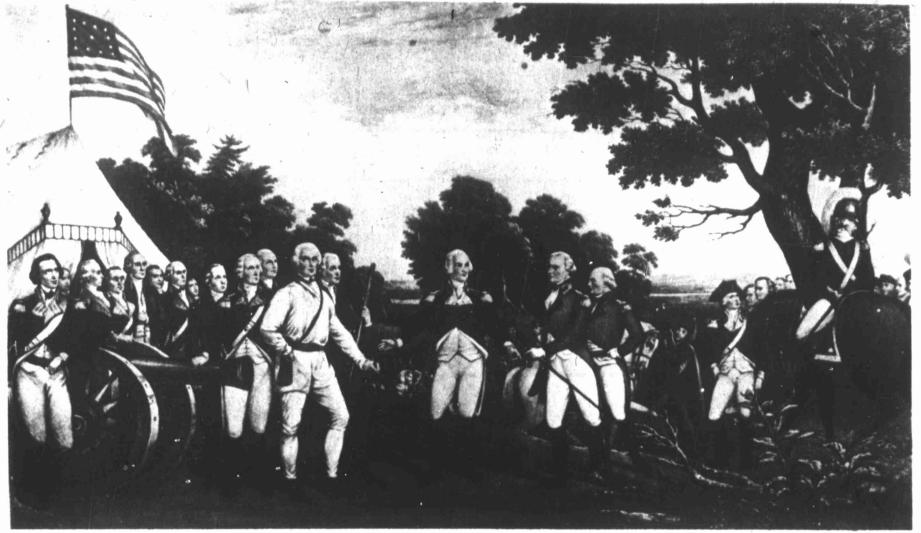
P. O. Box 1771

Midland, Texas 79701



WHO'S YOUR FORMIDABLE FRENCH FRIEND?





THIS IS A copy of the lithograph showing the Pennsylvania Packet of Philadelphia that his arms folded across his breast and talking to

surrender of General Burgoyne at Saratoga, General Burgoyne "has lately shewn every himself." from the original painting by Colonel Trumbull. appearance of a deep settle melancholy, is After the surrender, it was reported by the continually walking the streets of Boston with

Boston's theme: history made easy

BOSTON — History original buildings which interest made easy is the theme of played a part in the There are child-care Concord. servance here, where you standing downtown.

joyable the way Boston

Visitors can stroll the ha: arranged for visitors Freedom Trail of historic Boston

A Tradition Of

Fine Service

Over 30 Years In The Permian Basin

can almost hear the Dwarfed by modern vices designed to make it should not take more than Ground e trilling of flutes and the skyscrapers, the historic easy for the Bicentennial- 90 minutes starting from A few blocks away is there is the "rude bridge th beat of Revolutionary old buildings have been minded visitor to explore the Commons, visitors the site of the Boston that arched the flood." preserved and marked the American heritage can also see the Old North Massacre, which took the famous span over the

to relive the days of the sights on foot, ride it and On Boston Common. The graves of three year, a group of Colonists a yellow house on the other interesting routes the lush, green park in signers of the Declaration were protesting the right side of the road with It has always been a on special buses or take the heart of downtown, of Independence are quartering of British a curious diamond b. part of the city, which is underground tran-you can see where the marked in a cemetery troops in their homes and shaped patch to the left of

so the Bicentennial ob- Revolution are still centers, visitor centers. In a stroll of the document, lies in the way the British came

here, where it all began. Church, from which the place in 1770 and fueled. Concord River. What is there to see in signals to Paul Revere the fire of revolution

and a host of other ser- Freedom Trail that Granary Burying downtheroad.

so many of the sportation to points of British began their with tiny flags. John threw stones at some adoor Lobsterbacks (called that because of their red coats) on guard duty

soldiers feared for their day crowd, killing five men-Word of the massacre Colonies, rallying the

which the fanterns hung its rough timbers. It is a which triggered his small bridge, and the

At Lexington Green underneath

march to Lexington and Hancock, the first to put there is a statue of a his script on the Minuteman, facing the

A few miles away Before reaching

On March 5 of that though travelers can see In the center of the

patch is a hole made by a British ball, fired by a As the rocks flew and soldier at a Colonial who the verbal taunts looked out to see who was escalated, the nine marching by that fateful

today, and all its owners president since the days of the

Concord River surges

Neighbors rally to famous 'shot'

CONCORD, Mass. - The "shot heard round the world" that was fired at Concord, Mass., April 19, 1775, echoed in Connecticut two days later.

The response was immediate. Nearly 4,000 militiannen from 50 towns rushed to the aid of their neighboring Colony to take up arms against

Connecticut was already well along the road to revolution. Defiance of Britain reached back to the Charter Oak incident 88 years earlier. When New England Gov. Sir Edmund Andros demanded surrender of the charter which gave Connecticut the legal right to exist as a corporate Colony, the Colonists hid it in the hollow of an oak tree in Hartford. Parliament's trade and taxation

policies stirred further protest. By 1771 the organization known as the Sons of Liberty was strong in Connecticut. They had their own "tea party" on March 16, 1774, when they seized 100 pounds of tea brought to Lyme, burned it and buried the ashes. On June 6, 1774, a Norwich town

meeting adopted a resolution to defend American liberties and oppose the Coercive Acts.

A month later the Committee of Correspondence appointed Silas Deane, Eliphat Dyer and Roger Sherman as Connecticut's first delegates to the Continental Congress in Philadelphia. On Oct. 10, 1774, a socalled "Declaration of Independence" was adopted at a meeting in Mansfield.

News of Lexington and Concord was brought by postrider Israel Bissel, a native of Connecticut, who rode from Watertown, Mass., arriving in New Haven on the evening of April 21. The next day, the men of the newly organized 2nd Company, Governor's Foot Guard, assembled on the green. eager to set out for the relief of Boston. They were commanded by

Benedict Arnold, an enthusiastic champion of the patriot cause before he turned traitor.

When New Haven selectmen hesitated to distribute ammunition to the company, Arnold told them they had a choice of handing over the keys to the powder house or having them taken by force. They gave in. The incident is reenacted annually on "Powder House Day" by men of the 2nd Company, which is still in

While no major revolutionary battles were fought in Connecticut, its troops took part in all the engagements fought elsewhere-from Bunker Hill to Yorktown. Connecticut provided a total of over 40,000 men during the period of the war. It also provided so much money, food, clothing and war material to the Continental Army that it became known as the Provision State.

Connecticut's patriot governor, Jonathan Trumbuli, the only governor in any Colony to be retained in office after the outbreak of the revolution, became paymaster of the northern patriot troops. At his war office in Lebanon, the Connecticut Council of Safety held more than a thousand meetings, arranging for all manner of supplies to be dispatched to the American Army.

Much of the military strategies were also devised there, at nigh-level staff meetings attended by Gen. Washington Washington also used Webb House, in Wethersfield, 35 miles west of Lebanon, as his headquarters. It was there that the strategy was developed which led to the British defeat at Yorktown

An early armed action against the British took place in Connecticut on Aug. 30, 1775, when they attempted to capture merchant ships in Stonington harbor and requisition food supplies for troops besieged in Boston

Texas West Oil & Gas organized in Midland

Texas West Oil & Gas Corp of Dunnayant attended high school there Midland is an independent oil and gas—and—earned—a—B.S—degree—in operation founded five years ago in Engineering at Oklahoma State Midland

The independent concern with

Revolution have revered seven employes, is engauged in the that hole refusing to exploration and development of oil and gas properties

in Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico and Louisiana, is 609 !Midland National Bank Building

Texas West has a district office at

Lafavette La A native of Henryetta OklaUniversity

with Phillips Petroleum Co., Argo Oil Corp. and Rodman-Noel Oil Corp. He is a co-founder of Southwestern

Natural Gas. Inc. and Western States Producing Co.

He and his wife, the former Ruth Ann Shane have two children Gary and David

Dunnavant is a member of several cavic and professional organizations



Back in 1776 a few people, obsessed with the dream of a strong and free America, gambled everything they had to establish a strong, free and independent nation.

The petroleum industry's role today is much like that of the colonial patriots. Today the petroleum industry is striving to make America strong and independent with her own energy. At Sundance Drilling Company, we are proud to be a part of that petroleum industry.





As C.A. Gray observes its 30th year of service to Midland and the Permain Basin...we reflect that our impressive history has been a story of continuous growth and progress from the beginning...We have many things for which we are thankful...our customers for their patronage...our community for the comradeship of the people. These reasons, plus many more, are why we are extremely happy to be a part of PROGRESSIVE MIDLAND

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Riders reenact 1,200-mile trek

By ROBERT BETTS Copley News Service

SAN FRANCISCO — From Horcasitas, Mexico, to San Francisco is a distance of 1,200 miles.

You could fly it in two or three hours. On horseback it takes a few months longer.

That is how Juan Rautics do to be a few to

That is how Juan Bautista de Anza and a party of 239 adventurous souls made it 200 years ago, and that is the way several people are currently traveling, at least for part of the journey.

They are participating in a reenactment of the famous Anza trek, a Bicentennial project organized jointly by the Arizona and California state Bicentennial commissions.

Their trek began in Horcasitas. Sonora, last Sept. 29, with \$35,000 in seed money from the state of Arizona. Following the trail of the original expedition, it crossed the border and arrived in Tubac, Ariz... Oct. 15, crossed the Colorado River at Yuma, Nov. 30, continues through California and will reach San Francisco June 27.

Today's participants are mainly local horse riders who join the group for a few days as it passes through their region. They wear costumes of Anza's day, camp out, cook their own food and follow as closely as possible the traveling style of the original party. Local Bicentennial committees in each area are cooperating by marking the trail, planning overnight stops and arranging local reception parties.

Anza's expedition coincided with events on the East Coast where the 13 Original Colonies were struggling for independence. It was on Sept. 29, 1775, that he departed from the presidio of San Miguel de Horcasitas with the nucleus of his party.

He arrived at Tubac on Oct 15, where more colonists were assembled. The group which left there Oct 23, 1775, consisted of three priests, 41 soldiers, 29 wives children or other soldiers' relatives, 136 settlers of both sexes. 15 mule drivers, three cowboys, seven servants five interpreters and a commissary.

They took with them 695 horses and mules and 302 cattle

Main objectives of the expedition were to open an overland route in order to supply from Sonora and Sinaloa the few Spanish colonies already established in California, to found missions and to ward off the threatening encroachment of Russians and English along the northern Pacific coast

Alta (Upper California had remained practically unknown until 1769, when two expeditions by land and sea established the San Diego de Alcala and San Carlos de Monterey missions. In 1774. Anza made the journey from Sonora to Monterey and back with a party of 20 soldiers mapping the desert and thereby establishing a passable land route. Thereafter, he was anxious to demonstrate that the long journey could also be accomplished by Spanish colonists including women and children who would make.

California a fit place to live in.

The viceroy of New Spain (Mexico) promoted Anza from captain to lieutenant colonel and gave him permission to "organize a land expedition to strengthen California, to explore the Bay of San Francisco, and select sites for two missions and a presidio there."

The extraordinary feat of conducting such a large contingent of men, women, children and animals across the barren desert wastes of Arizona and through rugged mountainous terrain to California has been amply recorded in the diaries of Anza and the chaplain to the expedition, Father Font.

The party arrived in Monterey on March 10, 1776. Anza explored the Bay of San Francisco to determine the sites for the presidio and mission. Returning to Monterey, Anza left the expedition and rode back to Mexico City to report on the success of his mission.

Meanwhile, the settlers under leadership of Anza's trusted lieutenant, Don Jose Moraga, went on to San Francisco, arriving there in June. The presidio was officially founded there on Sept. 17, 1776, and the Mission of San Francisco de Asis on Oct. 9.

The observance of the 200th anniversary of the trek began in Mexico City the weekend of Aug. 15-17. Those present included 47 Californians and five Arizonans.

One of the Americans was Mrs. Helen Shropshire. Monterey, trek chairman for California Heritage Guides and producer of a set of slides depicting the grueling Anza trek which is being shown to inform and motivate communities along the trail for participation in the reenactment.

"The Mexican band played the 'Star Spangled Banner; I cried." Mrs Shropshire said

Parchment documents duplicating the decrees given Anza by the viceroy of Mexico. Antonio Maria Bucareli y Ursua, were given to the Americans, to be carried by trekkers to San Francisco.

Any individual over 12 years of age or group who wants to join the group may do so by filling out an application form. Information can be had from their local Bicentennial committee, from California Heritage Guides, 181 Pacific St., Monterey, Calif. 93940, or from North American Trails. Ride Conference, Concord, Calif.

northern Pacific coast

Alta (Upper: California had remained practically unknown until 1769, when two expeditions by land and sea established the San Diego de Alcala and San Carlos de Monterey

Authentic costumes, military and civilian of the Spanish colonial period 200 years ago are required Participants are financially responsible for their own costumes, animals, incidentals and meals not furnished by local committees along the route

No motor vehicles are permitted Participants must ride a horse or mule or walk, if they feel up to it. No herds are being driven

Even though Anza had herds of cattle and horses, trying to emulate that part of the original expedition is carrying authenticity a little too far planners have agreed

Tipperary energy company is 'native'

The Tipperary Corp is a native "Midlander"

Organized here in 1967, the energy company employes approximately 200 persons. Headquarters are at 500 W. Illinois St.

The company was founded to operate farms and cattle stations in Australia

The company's operations now include the exploration and production of oil and gas, manufacture of chemicals and liquefied petroleum gas and the development of coal and uranium

Tipperary's officers include Ford D. Albritton Jr. chairman of the board. Deane H Stoltz, president and chief executive officer: Frank M Agar, executive vice president and chief operating officer: Ben D Gould, vice president-Production: Jesse R Pharis, secretary-treasurer, D E I Thompson, assistant secretary-treasurer of Brisbane, Australia, and

Emily M. Digby, assistant secretary
The directors include Albritton,
Agar, Stoltz, William B. Blakemore
II, independent oil operator; Jack E.
Brown, independent oil operator;
Gerard C. Gambs, vice presided of
Ford, Bacon & Davis, Inc.; Wilfred J.
McNeil, rear admiral, U.S. Navy
retired, and a director of Fairchild
Industries, and Cyril Wagner Jr.,
independent oil operator

Stoltz reported that Tipperary's Petroleum Division participated in 20 wells during 1975, with eight of the nine successful completions being gas

Stoltz said the most important future development for the Petroleum Division is in the Piceance Basin of Colorado. In addition to the original purchase of 99,000 acres with seven shut-in gas wells, the company recently acquired a contiguous 51,500

During the last year, the company drilled and completed two important gas wells on the property. One of the wells had a calculated open flow potential of 14 million cubic feet of gas per day, and a stepout tested 5

million.

In Palo Pinto County, the company completed a 100 per cent owned

conglomerate gas discovery for 4,700,000 cubic feet of gas per day and has drilled two offsets, one 2,700,000 cubic feet per day well and the other for 500,000

Also in 1975, Tipperary completed a 50 per cent owned Olmos well for 1,100,000 cubic feet of gas per day in Webb County

Tipperary's \$18,000,000 Denton anhydrous ammonia fertilizer complex near Lovington. N. M., will be fully on stream this year.

The plant has a design capability of 90,000 tons of anhydrous ammonia

annually.

The Liquefied Petrolem Gas Division operates three gasoline plants They include the Denton plant near Lovington, the Claytonville plant in Fisher County and the Bowie plant in Montague County

They produced a combined 71,000,000 gallons of gross product in 1975. Tipperary has a 90 per cent

ownership interest in the three plants.
Tipperary has 175,000,000 tons of strippable coal under 66,000 acres in Wyoming, in addition to a 21 per cent gross royalty on future production from property traded to Mobil Oil

Corp
The company also owns coal properties in Australia

The Midland-based concern also has 15,000 acres of mining claims and state leases in San Juan County. Utah, with prospects for uranium production. The company currently is evaluating the potential of these lands with a geological study and core drilling program.

Stoltz, the chief executive officer, is a native of Ottumwa, lowa.

He attended Ottumwa High School and received a B.S. degree in Business Administration from Northwestern University

Stoltz served in the U.S. Navy from 1952 to 1955. He was an independent oil operator from 1955 to 1962 and then joined in a partnership with Cyril Wagner Jr. and Jack E. Brown until 1969

He and his wife, Janet Frei, have four children,

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This Bicentennial Year gives us an opportunity to thank the people of Midland and the Permian Basin for making our last 25 years a success at Lone Star Abstract & Title Company.





Our Employees

Seated, left to right:

Jodie Presley, Dorothy Carpenter, Sandy Ward, Janet Tucker, Mary Campbell, Wanda Kellogg, Debbie Wills

Standing, left to right:

Dempsey Rosser, Joe Campbell, Donna Pufal, Nita Lea Thomas P. Ingram, John Campbell, Robert Jennings, Jr., and Jo Cristiani

LONE STAR ABSTRACT & TITLE CO.

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Winter cooled fires of rebel's patriotism

EDITOR'S NOTE — The Continental Congress called the defeat of the British at Boston a great victory for America. But George Washington was less sanguine. The Revolution was just starting and there were difficult times ahead.

By DENNIS MONTGOMERY Associated Press Writer

"Now," penned Thomas Paine in the winter of 1775, "is the seed-time of continental union, faith and honor." But in that first season of Revolution, prospects for the harvest looked poor.

Fired with enthusiasm for their cause, and successful on the battlefield at Lexington, Concord and Ticonderoga, the American rebels were full of confidence in their Revolution. But winter's freezing temperatures began to cool the fires

afflicted. Before departing Philadelphia in June 1775 to take command of the Army surrounding the British in Boston, he had written to his wife: "I shall rely ... on that Providence which has heretofore preserved and been bountiful to me, not doubting but that I shall return safe to you in the fall."

By September he'd been disabused of such notions. To the Continental Congress in Philadelphia he wrote on Sept. 21: "It gives me great pain to be obliged to solicit the attention of the honourable Congress to the state of this army in terms which imply the slightest apprehension of being neglected. But my situation is inexpressibly distressing, to see the winter fast approaching upon a naked army, the time of their service within a few weeks of expiring, and no provision yet made for such im-

neither for food nor pay, he said, "and the greater part of the troops are in a state not far from mutiny.

Perhaps the complaint was exaggerated, but it brought a special commission from Congress to look into the problems.

Meanwhile, one of the great fiascoes of the Revolution was beginning - the attempt by the colonists to capture Canada from the British to secure the Canadians as allies and deny to the Redcoats a base of operations on America's northern

Col. Benedict Arnold, with a column of soldiers, marched on Quebec while Brig. Gen. Richard Montgomery, with another force, headed for Montreal, and finally captured that city. But he was killed in the assault on Quebec on Dec. 31, 1775, and Arnold was wounded seriously. Quebec.

Lawrence, was too strong a fortress for the Americans to take, and the rigors of winter had weakened them. More than half the American force of 800 men was captured. Sixty others were killed in the battle.

Back in Boston it wasn't going much better. Washington's army, 13,743 strong in early July, shrunk to 5,582 in late December. And it was strung out along a dozen miles of earthworks which kept 10,000 Redcoats bottled up-warm and com-British, fortunately, didn't want to

The new year rose on the first continental flag to fly over an American army. Among those to see it was Martha Washington who had joined her husband on Dec. 14. It had 13 red and white stripes and a Union

Washington was still furviving by the grace of British lethargy and help was on the way. In Philadelphia, on Jan. 10, Paine published "Common Sense," a pamphlet that inspired the colonists to independence, and somewhere between Ticonderoga and Boston an overweight bookseller was puffing to Washington's rescue.

Col. Henry Knox, in command of some oxen, horses and teamsters, arrived in Boston on Jan. 18 with 59 pieces of heavy artillery captured fortable-in the besieged city. He , from the British the previous summer hadn't the strength to fight and the at Ticonderoga. In an epic feat, he'd drug them by sled across 200 miles of snowy mountains and icy rivers.

On March 2 the rebels began a bombardment. Two days later, under cover of darkness and fog, they dug in, with cannon, on Dorchester Heights, overlooking Boston from the

American batteries now menaced the city. Yankee guns could hit the British and their fleet below but English weapons couldn't hit the American positions above.

Maj. Gen. William Howe, the British commander, launch an attack, but a severe storm forced an end to the engagement before battle could begin. By March 8 Howe saw his position could not be defended. He offered to abandon Boston without burning it down, if Washington would allow him to withdraw unimpeded. Washington agreed and the Redcoats departed by ship on March 17, bound for Nova Scotia. Eventually they would sail for New York and, with reinforcements, form an army of

Washington was distressed. The British occupation of New York, which he had expected, threatened to split the country at the Hudson River.

Relics sale scheduled

By SARAH BOOTH CONROY

The Washington Post WASHINGTON - In the hope of cashing in on the Bicentennial fervor, a number of antiques and relics associated with American presidents are going on the market. A packet of 119 letters and five documents autographed by George Washington, valued at between a quarter and a half-million dollars, will be auctioned Tuesday at Sotheby Parke Bernet in New York.

In the same auction will be Washington's own copy of his commission as gen. and commander in chief of the Continental Army, valued between \$35,000 and

Other items in the Washington Birthday sale, said by Sotheby's to be the most important sale of Americana ever held, include: the official document recording the count of the vote in the House of Representatives on the impeachment of then-President Andrew Johnson (Feb. 16, 1868), estimated at between \$5,000 and \$10,000 a drawing by Maj John Andre (before he was hanged as a British spy of a rural scene, estimated to be worth \$20,000 to \$25,000, and the first log of the USS Constitution.

The Washington letters are remarkable, Peggy Shannon of Sotheby's said, "because they were all written to his overseer at Mt. Vernon, William Pearce, in 1793-1796, while Washington was President. They tell in great detail how he wanted his estate run and how he felt about farming." One letter

says, in part fairs the better I am pleased with them, in so much that I can nowwhere find so great satisfaction as in these innocent and useful pursuits. In indulging these feelings. I am led to reflect how much more delightful to an undebauched mind is the task of

glory which can be acquired from ravaging it by the most uninterrupted career of conquests The Washington letters come from the Long Island

making improvements on earth, than all the vain

Historical Society Washington's commission was bought seven years ago at an Ohio antique show for \$12.50 by Richard M. Ahlstrom, a Cleveland historian. The copy, according to his research, was made by Charles Thom-

son for Washington to carry as his credentials during

the Revolutionary War Several pieces of White House china will be auctioned Thursday through Saturday of this week. A teabowl and saucer are from the Niderville Service. a French porcelain tableware used at Mt. Vernon Comte de Cuistine-Sarreck, the Niderviller factory owner, served under Washington at Yorktown. Eight other Niderviller pieces are at Mt. Vernon. The

estimate is \$8,000 to \$12,000. A small Chinese export platter, also in the auction, was made for Washington with the Order of the Cincinnati eagle. In the Washington service a figure of fame flies over the eagle. Sotheby estimates the

value at \$14,000 to \$18,000 Other presidential china in the auction comes from the terms of Benjamin Harrison and Andrew Jackson Oyster plates from the pattern commissioned in Rutherford B. Hayes' term (replacements made during later terms) are also to be sold for an estimated \$800-\$1,200 Pieces from these services were exhibited recently at the Museum of History

ing Exhibition Service is now circulating the show In February, Sotheby plans to auction two copies of the first printing of the Emancipation Proclamation by Abraham Lincoln, one from an edition of 50 signed by the wartime President

and Technology The Smithsonian Institution Travel-

Shooters Supply features 'names'

Shooters Supply stocks a large selection of guns, ammunition and accessories from the nations leading manufacturing firms.

Famous brand names include Browning, Winchester, Remington, Sako, Ruger, Colt, Ithaca, Savage, Marlin, Smith & Wesson, Weaver, CVA. MEC. Hercules, Lyman, Bianchi, Lee, RCBS, Hoppe's Tasco and many more.

The firm is located at 117 E. Wall St. and is owned by Charles Eiland

The muzzle loading enthusiast will find an excellent selection of black power guns, accessories

and supplies to choose from. Whether you are a hunter or target shooter, you will find a more complete stock at Shooters Supply

Research center displays first

DAYTON, Ohio - recognition of the nation's 200th birthday, one of the U.S. Air Force's aerospace research centers is displaying a working replica of the first wind tunnel used by the Wright Brothers 75

The 5-foot-long\wooden tunnel, built by the Arnold Engineering Development Center at the Arnold Air Force Station, Tenn., closely duplicates the original tunnel the brothers used in their Dayton, Ohio,

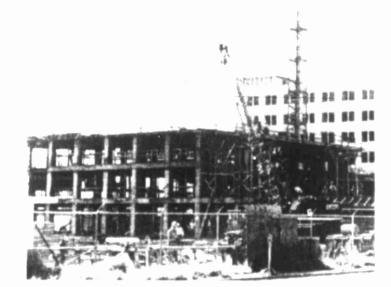
bicycle shop in 1901. The tunnel is part of a Bicentennial exhibit that describes the Tennessee aerospace center and traces American technology from its beginnings to a modern complex of wind tunnels.

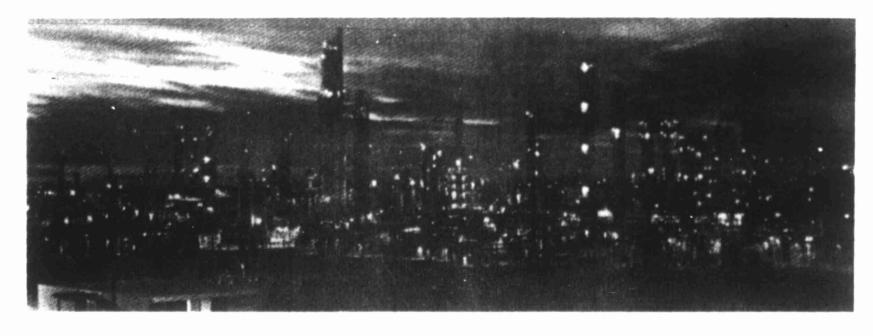
THE ODESSA AMERICAN Salutes Our Neighbors in Midland and the Permian Basin...



We're very fortunate to be living in this particular part of the world...not just for the 260 days of sunshine per year and the mild temperatures, but also for the sunny nature of the all them y here. This is largely due to the oil industry, and the cressing demands for the energy and per are mulals it provides abut all this would be useless the hard-work it and dedicated people that make

Everything about Odessa is growing the petrochemical complex is running at capacity with many companies planning expansion the \$100 mg on housing development University Gardens has trequest the La cupied, and many new apartment complex developments. have begun to abate the housing shortage caused by the influx of new workers. And to take care of our health, the new Women's and Children's Hospital has been open since March, which added another 275 employees and \$1.2 million payroll to the community. Construction is on schedule for the \$2012 million addition to the Medical Center Hospital.





But despite our regional and civic pride, we must remember the interdependence of all of us...for not only is the bounty of a healthy economy shared, but so is the burden of failure, sluggishness, and inefficiency. So, as we Americans enter this our third century, we are in essence if not in fact standing side by side...

...Working Together in the

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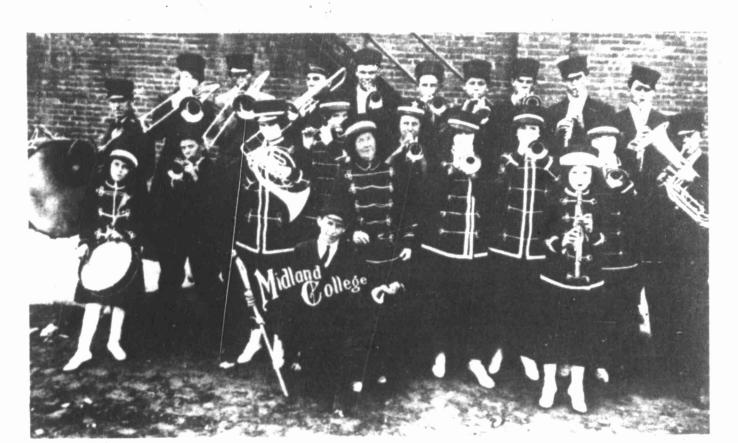


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extra-curricular program including football. basketball and baseball so the need was great for a

MIDLAND COLLEGE HAD a well-rounded band to help keep the adrenalin flowing. This band performed sometime between 1919 and 1924.



Old Midland College hurriedly put together athletic program

Usually it takes years and years to build an athletic program at a new college or university

Not so with Midland College, the old one that is — the one that opened its doors Sept 1, 1910

On that first day of school there was an enrollment of only 27, but before the first month of classes had been held, the student count had swelled to

Now, that isn't a big number of students with which to start an athletic program, but old MC did the

The first edition of the school journal. "The Antelope." published in October, carried a complete roundup of the athletic situation at the college The details were put on paper by Antelope sports editor Elliott H

The text of the roundup follows: "Soon after school opened, the boys met and organized an Athletic Association and elected officers of the

football team as follows: "Edward B. Mersereau, coach and faculty manager; Elliott H. Barron. manager, and Charlie Dublin, cap-

"We have some promising material for a football team and hope to make a good record this season. The boys have been practicing every evening under the direction of Coach Mersereau and are rounding themselves into shape for the first game which will be played with Big Spring.

"Dunn Reiger is our heaviest and possibly our best player. Beyond a doubt, he will play fullback on the eleven. We advise any team which plays us to watch out or he will hurt you. We expect him to make touch-

downs every game. (Reporter-Telegram note: Reiger, in fact, not only was one of Midland

College's better football players, but he went from here to Baylor University where he was named to the 1912 All-Southwestern team as a practices hard and has other fullback

"Ralph Barron is also very heavy and very strong. This combined with his more than average headqork practically assures him of the position of halfback. The good coaching he is getting will make him one of the best halves in West Texas

"As a companion half. Rutledge Isaacks seems to be able to hold his own against all comers. He would make a good lineman but on account of his headwork, he will probably play half He would make a good man anywhere on the team

"The headiest man was picked out to play quarterback Captain Charlie Dublin seems to be this man. His quickness and knowledge of football will be the cause of several teams

"He would have made a good end. but can take care of quarter better than any other man on the team

"Irvin Ellis is rather light, but his abilities seem to overcome this defect. He is working hard and will probably play center. The precision with which he handles the ball makes him a valuable man on the team.

'Another applicant for this position is Buford Isaacks. He is also rather light but has a knowledge of the game which may overbalance this. He has not practiced regularly but has a good chance of making the team if he will try hard enough.

"For guard, Roy Holloway will probably make a star. He is heavy and will make a good man. When it comes to bucking the line. Roy is right there. Eleven men like him sure

would make a fighting team.

good guard in him Good coaching will bring him out wonderfully. He is one of the best line men in school. He elements that go to make a good football player

"Harley Meeks has a bad ankle this year and didn't expect to make the team, but he has shown up so well that he has a good chance of being one of the guards. He is heavy and plays consistently. Other applicants for the position will do well to watch him

For tackle. Elliott Barron is a good man and stands a good chance of having this position assigned to him He is not too light and has a good knowledge of the game. It looks like he will be one of the best men on the

"Grover Landers is working hard to make the other tackle. He seems to understand football and will fill this position creditably. He plays with his

head as well as with his body. 'Mike Garrett is coming out regularly and the indications are that the man that beats him out for end will have to hurry. He is small, but active. He is fast and handles the

forward pass well 'Another good end is Pence Wadley With the exception of Reiger. he is the fastest man on the team. He handles the forward pass well and if he ever gets away with the ball 'its all up with Big Spring The game is won '

'Last, but not least, comes John Dublin. For end, he is hard to beat. He's everything that it takes to make a good end. Swiftness, cunning and a good knowledge of handling the forward pass.

From there. Barron went into tennis:

'A great deal of interest is being. "Ralph Garrett has the making of a taken in tennis this year. Two good

courts have already been fixed up and

"The Tennis Club is preparing to meet with any high school or college in West Texas. We have two or three players who can hold their own against any high school players in the West. We would like to hear from any club this side of Abilene with reference to games

Then, basketball

'It is not baskeball season yet, but we are planning to have a great basketball team this year. We have some promising players and a good coach to bring them out Several of our boys have had experience in this game and our coachd. Mr. Mersereau is one of the best in the South.

"He was a player on the famous Baylor team of 1909. This team was champion team of the state of Texas.

"Baskeball is rather new out here but we are going to have a good team. and get the people interested in it. It is too early to now give any idea of who will compose the team

Barron did not leave out the

The football field was cleared off and leveled about the middle of the month. The fence and the grandstand of the Midland ballpark, which the owners donated to the college, will, in a few days, be moved and placed around our field When this field is completed it will be one of the best athletic fields in the West. Shower baths are also being put in for the use

of the athletes. "Next Monday will be Campus Day. The trustees are going to gave a dollar to the Athletic Association for every boy who will work that day to

help clean off the campus." The school's colors were Crimson



THESE CONFEDERATE VETERANS posed standing are Mr. Coleman, Henry McClintic, B. M. for the photographer at a meeting here of the Smart, Mr. Wesson, W. A. Little, Dr. Collum and Confederate Veterans of Midland in 1902. The Lemy Collins. Seated from left are Mr. Curtis, Matt speaker was Gen. John B. Gordon. From left Daugherty, General Gordon and Mr. Lewis.

Fitzgerald nears 30th year as Midland firm

In two years, Fitzgerald Weather-Mart, Inc., will observe its 30th anniversary in Midland.

Started out as a one-man operation in June 1948, the concern has grown to the point where 30 to 35 employes are on the annual payroll that pours more than \$390,000 into the Midland

The company still is owned by Morris J. Fitzgerald the founder, who now serves as president, and Kirk S. Fitzgerald, vice president.

The president says all of West Texas is the company's operating rea, and operations include being mechanical contractor and sales and service of pluming, heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment along with special work. The company does residential and

The company is an active member of the Midland Chamber of Commerce, and Kirk Fitzgerald is a member of the Midland Jaycees

The headquarters for the huge business is 2906 W Wall St.

Morris Fitzgerald is a native of Fort Worth where he Attended North Side High School. He learned much where he took a refrigerationestimating course and at trade schools. He has been attending Carrier design, installation, service and air conditioning service schools

Morris Fitzgerald, a charter member of the West Side Lions Club. is married to the former Billye Harris of Fort Worth. Kirk is their only son, and Jacquelyn Fitzgerald Sively of Abilene is their only daughter.

Morris is a member of the chamber was on the city's Airport Planning & Development Board, serving from 1969 to 1975

Kirk is a graduate of Lee High School and attended Texas Tech University before earning a B B.A. degree at North Texas State

Morris Fitzgerald also is a member of Midland Masonic Lodge No 623. the Midland Shrine Club, Dallas Scottish Rite Bodies, Suez Temple

He moved to Midland in 1947 to air condition the old Petroleum Building while he was working for the Charles Heyne Co. out of Houston. When the job was completed he stayed on to form his own company here.

Some of the major environmental systems work done by Fitzgerald Weather-Mart include Midland Memorial Hospital, Permian General Hospital at Andrews: Brownwood Community Hospital at Brownwood; Baptist Memorials Geriatrics Hospital at San Angelo, McKnight State Hospital at Carlsbad, Tex., and Rankin Hospital at Rankin

Others include schools at Fort Stockton, Coleman, Midland, Iowa Park, Quinlan, Bronte, Alpine, Kermit and Angelo State University

In addition, the company has installsystems in many Milland buildings, including air conditioning renovation at Midland Regional Air Terminal and the computer Room and Motor Bank and Garage at The First National Bank.

Pennsylvania Winter brings hardship alive

By JAMES CARY Copley News Service

VALLEY FORGE, Pa. - Winter has come to Pennsylvania, scattering snow over the old Revolutionary War encampment of Gen. George

Washington's army at Valley Forge. As always, more snow will follow, re-creating as it does annually with ghostly precision, an image emblazoned into the mind of every American since childhood.

It is a wintry scene that emerges, lifted with startling clarity from America's past

Snow half engulfing replicas of the log huts where the sick and ailing Colonials somehow, and sometimes, survived in that terrible winter of

Snow blanketing the parade ground where Baron von Steuben, in spite of hardships and short supplies, drilled raw recruits into an organized, reasonably professional army...

Snow lying like cake frosting atop the rusting cannon massed nearby in Artillery Park, where Gen. Henry Knox had assembled the guns...

Snow drifting deep over the unmarked graves of nearly 3,000 men who died of wounds, near starvation, disease and exposure — many of them without shoes and winter clothing, and for a time with no shelter...

Snow banked against the redoubts, sifting into rifle pits near borders of the camp, and nearly covering the earthworks of Fts. Washington, Green, Muhlenberg, Huntington and "Star Redoubt," guarding approaches to the camp from the west. east and north to make certain the British didn't suddenly attack from Philadelphia, 20 miles away.

All this, at any given moment is a moving sight, but this year, on the threshold of America's Bicentennial. the image assaults the mind with

For it was here that the mettle of a nation was tested, where American independence hung by a thread, at times almost totally dependent on the will of Washington and the smoldering anger of the rebellious and dwindling band of 41,000 men who stayed through that terrible time of testing with him

Valley Forge today is a Pennnational shrine, embracing 2,033 acres of the area originally occupied by Washington's forces.

It was in December, 1777, after defeats by the British at Brandywine and Germantown, that Washington led his ill-equipped, half-starved and staggering men along the road from Whitemarsh, Pa., to the Valley Forge site, selecteJ and laid out by a 26year-old Frenchman. Brig Gen Louis Duportail

The camp is situated on gently

rolling ground, providing excellent surveillance in all directions.

The story of what happened there has been told many times' Washington's constant struggle with the Continental Congress to provide supplies that seldom arrived, the rigid discipline he imposed to halt desertions and curb a growing mutinous spirit, and the diet of firecake and water that was all the food available during part of the six months the army spent there.

Much of the encampment has been reclaimed and restored. Washington's headquarters building, 90 per cent of it the original construction, is located near the northwestern corner of the encampment.

Von Steuben's quarters are nearby, and not far away are buildings that housed Gens. James M. Varnum, Daniel Morgan, Jeddediah Huntington, William Maxwell and Knox.

The "bake house:" hospital, Artillery Park and blacksmith shop have all been restored.

Even the remains of the original forge in the valley, from which the location takes its name, have been recovered. British troops passing the site in September, 1777, burned the forge. In 1929 parts of it were found intact under 12 feet of silt in a nearby

But it is the simple markers along the main road through the park that perhaps tug hardest at the emotions. If you were to begin a walk past these monuments on one of those mornings when fog hugs the ground, be on guard. For the imagination easily conjures up forms moving in the mists, and voices, at first whispering, then speaking loudly as you move by, call a ghostly roll from

the right. The men are up and standing muster before reporting to the parade grounds for drill

Muhlenberg's brigade — it's first on

Those sounds fade, then a babble of new voices emerges from the fog-Patterson's brigade is falling out.

You walk ahead and the roll and voices, rising then fading, continues Learned's brigade, then Glover's. Maxwell's, McIntosh's

Off in the distance to the south you can hear the movements of Poor's brigade, and "Mad" Anthony Wayne's division, and the picks and shovels of burial parties striking the frozen ground, preparing new graves for the night's harvest of bodies. Gen Washington has ordered all the dead buried in unmarked sites to prevent spies from counting the Army's

If you keep walking you might hear Washington's horses, "Nelson" and "Blueskin," stomping in their stables and the first signs of life from his personal guard encamped nearby

You might even have heard some faint cheering in the distance if your walk through the mists had come later in the spring of 1778. For by that time France had decided to conclude an alliance with the Americans and provide troops, equipment and supplies to help their cause.

So the mists drift away and on June 19, 1778, the Continental Army, rebuilt and forged into disciplined fighting units, is on the move again. Six brigades depart on a forced march to

the Jersey coast. Word had been received that the British, fearing a French fleet might now blockade the Delaware, have abandoned Philadelphia and are

retreating rapidly toward New York. Washington's brigades succeeded in cutting off part of the enemy force. The battle of Monmouth Court House followed, but the brilliantly conceived plan and a well executed assault came to naught.

Washington was betrayed by Charles Lee, who ordered a retreat at the moment the attack should have

been driven home. Washington restored the line but it was too late and the British escaped. But the long night of Valley Forge was over, and the independence of a new nation had been forged in the agonies of that long ago time that was almost - only yesterday.

Calculator finds home

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The world's first miniature electronic calculator. the forerunner of more than 100 million now in use, has been accepted by the Smithsonian Institution for its permanent collection in the nation's

Making the presentation to Dr Brooke Hindle, director of the National Museum of History and Technology, was Jack S. Kolby, who with Jerry D. Merryman and James Van Tassel, invented the miniature electronic calculator at Texas in-

struments in the mid-1960s A basic patent was issued to the three engineers by the U.S. Patent Office in June 1974. Measuring about 4 x 6 inches, and less than 2 inches thick, the working prototype minicalculator had a high degree of computational power found only at the time in much larger machines

It was a milestone in the development of the calculator industry

Also presented to the museum was a collection of integrated circuits, the working "heart" of electronic calculators performing mathematical and memory functions

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One of largest transmission companies founded in Basin

panies was founded in the activity is located at capacity in existing for this project

From that befinning produce butadiene. which is engaged through polypropylene, ammonia cubic feet per day of States subsidiaries in such and intermediates for Paso Natural Gas Co.) Several installations of in mid-1976. El Paso Co. subsidiaries are located in the

the Building of the South- include west. Division superintendent is T. J. Crut- implemented to import

Midland area.

responsible for Algeria; the gas would be gathering, processing brought to the United and moving gas from the States in liquid form and wellhead to the mainline pipelines in the area that includes western Kansas, western Oklahoma, Southeast New Mexico and Texas west to the Pecos River

gas from more than pipeline with a capacity 40,000 oil and gas wells, of 3.5 b illion cubic feet active member of the Fifty-six plants condition the Lower 48 states for Association and the West 1762.

One of the nation's and compress the gas for transportation to market natural gas from Algeria largest interstate natural shipment to market through displacement A contract has been

Permian Basin in 1928 Odessa It is a huge pipeline systems. El Paso Natural Gas petrochemical complex pipeline from Jal in 1929. facilities. These facilities thetic gas.

activities as producing nylon fibers. petrochemicals, plastics, The Products Co. and synthetic fibers, textiles. Dart Industries have a insurance, wire joint venture going at fabrication. oil produc- another Texas location. tion, land development Bayport, on the Gulf scheduled for completion

pursuing a number of measures aimed at EPNG's Permian alleviating the energy Division is headquar- shortage in the United tered in the Tall City, in States. Some of these - A project now being

the equivalent of one billion cubic feet per day The division is of natural gas from then re-gasified. A project to make the bountiful supplies of Midland Jaycees.

natural gas on the North United States. This degree in management at they did. The division obtains project envisions a Texas Tech University

Another El Paso Co and the use of idle signed with the Algerians

- A coal gasification have been entered into by in which El Paso project in Northwest New El Paso and others with transport natural gas Products Co. another El Mexico, which would the Soviet Union and Iran from wells near Jal. N. Paso. Co. subsidiary, have a capacity of 288 for investigation of M., to El Paso. Gas began operates or has a joint million cubic feet per day projects which could to flow through the interest in several of pipeline quality syn-result in substantial quantities of liquefied - A second project to natural gas being made grew the El Paso Co., a styrene, ethylene, import in liquid form the available from those diversified enterprise propylene, polyethylene, equivalent of one billion countries to the United

C. H. Brockett and copper mining, in Coast, for production of addition to gas transmission (through El is under construction,

this year is observing its Association.

the company's years. employe force of six, the supplies. company's annual payroll is approximately Pirate innovator

The company is an Woman editor

C. H. Brockett, Inc., Central Texas Oil & Gas

20th year of operation in Brockett worked in the the Permian Basin of oil fields as a roughneck West Texas and seven years, as a driller Southeast New Mexico. two years and as a casing Founded here in 1956, pulling contractor six headquarters are on the C. H. Brockett, Inc.

Rankin Highway. With an deals in used oil field

Brockett, the founder of Onetime owner of the the company, was named Pittsburgh Pirates. Midland's Outstanding Barney Drefuss, initiated Young Man in 1962. He is a call on Aug. 22, 1903, for a past president of the a World Series. He wrote a letter to Henry Killilea, A graduate of Cleburne president of the Boston Slope of Alaska available High School at Cleburne, Red Sox suggesting they for use throughout the Brockett earned a B.B.A. organize the series. And

and operates and perday, extending from Midland Chamber of The first American maintains several the North Slope to the Commerce, the Permian woman newspaper thousand miles of south-central coast of Basin Petroleum editor. Ann Franklin, pipelines of various sizes. Alaska, where the gas. Association, Texas. In-started work on the comprising the gathering would be liquefied and dependent Producers and Newport Mercury. and transporting system. transported in ships to Royalty Owners Newport, R. I. Aug. 22,

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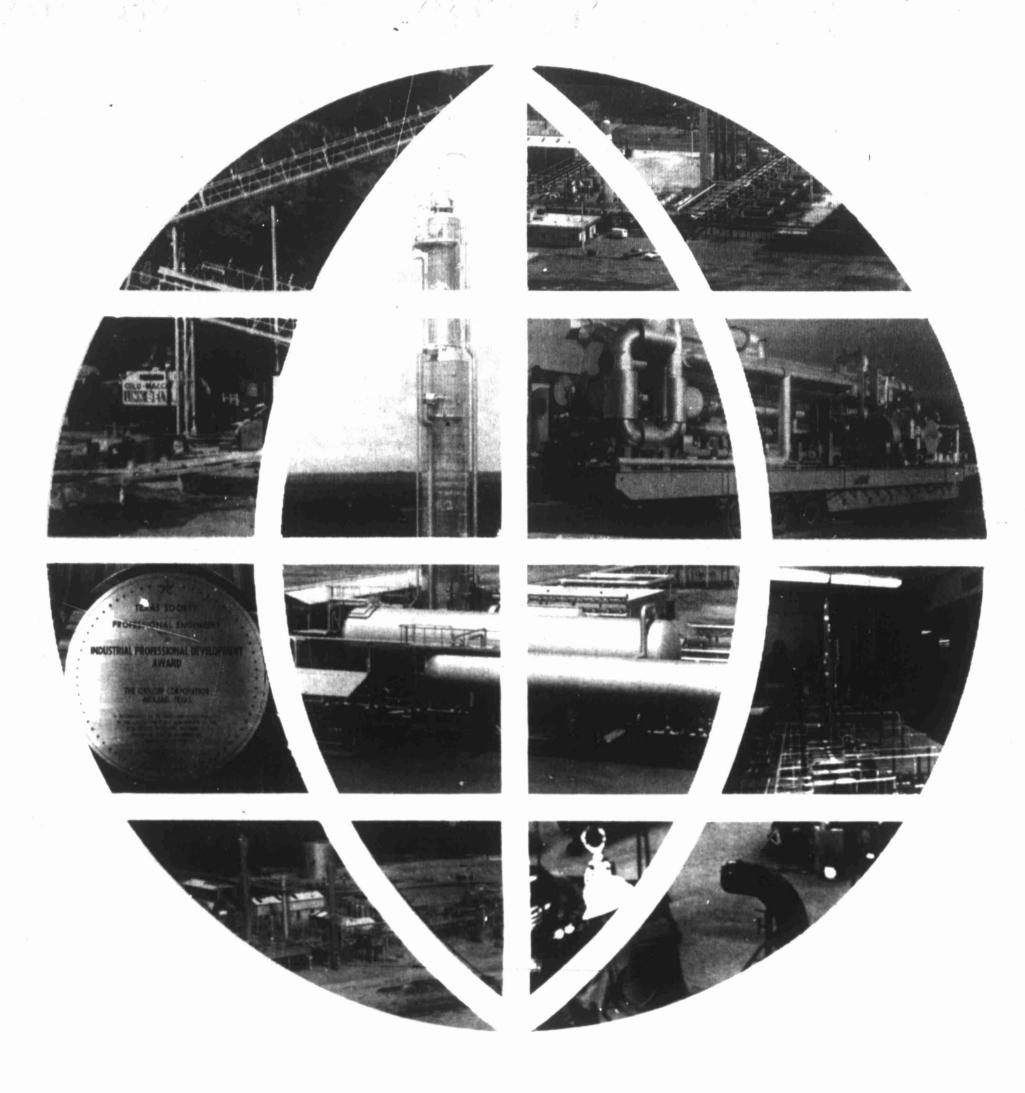
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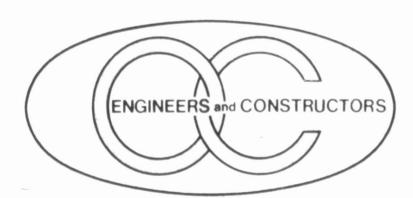
man editor

first American r. Ann Franklin. ed work on the port Mercury ort, R. I. Aug. 22,



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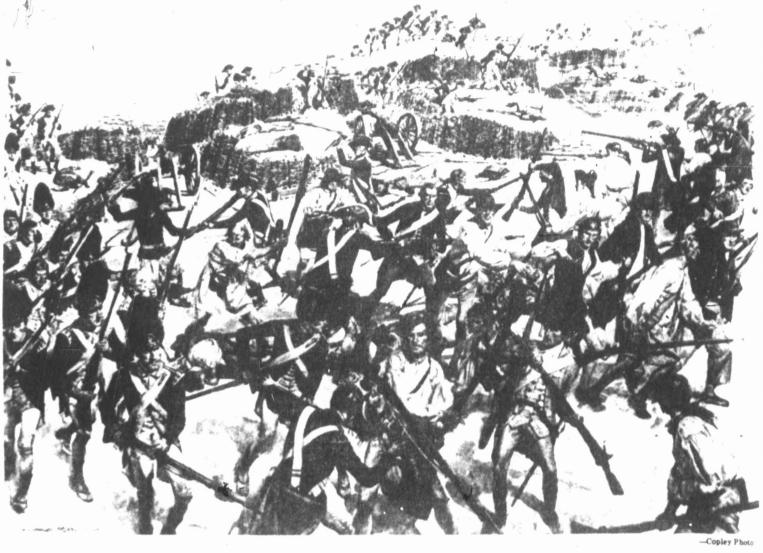
The spirit of freedom is a special frame of mind. For many boating enthusiasts in the Permian Basin area, the Glastron/Carlson CVX-20 provides that special feeling. The low-profile speedster provides its master with both speed and range. With a top speed of 60 mph and a 24 gallon fuel capacity, the CVX-20 is the boat for tomorrow as well as today.

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on June 17, 1775, and although the Americans, still battle of Bunker Hill

This painting depicts the first Revolutionary War not organized into a true army, were forced to withbattle fought after the birth-of the U.S. Army on draw for lack of ammunition, they exacted a heavy June 14, 1775. It was fought on Breed's Hill, Boston, tole from the British. The event is known as the

U.S. Army organized June 14, 1775; first battle fought at Bunker Hill

Congress drafted a in attracting public in- and acrial combat of the the general defense of the folly when started in 190 resolution establishing terest, particularly in Air Force Army from the scattered brother services. To heroics and ac much needed gunpowder And in 1900. Maj Walter

nation Dwight D

By JOHN PINKERMAN Eisenhower and Ike gave well, even though almost about such matters as themselves as a force t the country its last silently in a public may be necessary to the bereckoned with June 14 will mark the remembered years of relations sense 198th anniversary of the tranquility, reasonable. Through all these years, particularly the state of the Army since those adoption of the Stars and prosperity and high the Army has done its the Army therein

Bicycle route

in California

 A "Bikecentennial Pacific Coast.

It follows U. S. Highway 1 from the Oregon border to San Diego and goes through areas rich in history and scenic attractions

More than 10,000 cyclists are expected to travel the route this year The route was marked by the U.S. Department of

groups of New England many of the nation's complishments and and flour and on June 14 Reed Tafter whom the young people it is the spotted here and there adopted the legal action famed Washington D.C. There have been the least desirable service in with something less than that gave birth to the Army hospital is named the highest in success. United States Army braved the dangers of this is that it always had timental Europe in World Infantry

encompassing chores. The other services have a were forced to withdraw, today, however, as it was elite nature of the Congress. The Army's the British force and had a willing team member in

is not to be ignored but it the "william militar has dealt with a special leadership in celebration years and has performed tennial across the nation. Aaron, and his wife system House celebrations at Aaron Co. an oil well B.S. degree in Commerce military posts almost drilling and gasing at Northwestern

> recall that same day in. The company, with a Midland College and the New England had been depending on the The Permian Basin. She fighting the British since operations at any par- will receive a degree in Lexington and Concord ticular time, offers cable creative writing this (April 19, 1775) and in tool drilling service and year other minor skirmishes plug and agandon ser before. They were vice desperate need for ar- area.

Stripes as America's morality in political mud-slogging and some. To gain the support of do with the field of battle national colors. It will affairs It also gave the more interesting duties other Colonies However, there have also mark the 200th birth- nation Benedict Arnold, a as part of the nation's Massachusetts and its been other achievements day of the U.S. Army. traitor to the fight for military team-most New England Colonial of considerable benefit to The Army has had its independence even while times riding to battle on neighbors asked that the American and world days of triumph and its wearing the uniform of Navy or Coast Guard Continental Congress civilian society days of despair since the fledgling nation. ships, frequently fighting take over the regulation. It was the Army that June 14, 1775, when the Even today the Army alongside Marines with and general direction of completed the Panama Second Continental seems to have difficulty the aid of bombardment the Army at Boston "for Canal, a job considered

rights of America. The but hailed as a miracle

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also have more political they had killed or nation's global defense clout in the halls of wounded to per cent of posture And, most of all

skies by the Air Force organization of many the Army often has been local chapters devoted to Aaron Co. founded image The Coast Guard The At SA wild provide here 30 years ago

on June 14, aided by Open Dorothy founded the Mr. Aaron earned a

help from other Colonies Spring St.

Pawhuska, Okla, and pulling. The Colony of Dorothy is a native of The Aarons have one Transportation in Massachusetts on May 16 Albuquerque, N. M. Todd son, Bill. cooperation with the sent an emissary to the attended schools at Mr. Aaron is a member American Bicentennial Continental Congress in Pawhuska, and his wife of the Midland Downtown Philadelphia to "confer received here education Rotary Club

breed of youth over the of the Army's Bicen. Thirty years ago. Todd in the Tulsa, Okla, school

pulling concern in University, and Mrs. 1775. The Colonials of staff of from two to 20, University of Texas of

Todd has two years of keeping King George The company's field of oil company experience. III's troops bottled up in activity includes the worked three years in the Boston but there was a entire Permian Basin banking business, was in tillery and a need for Headquarters for the handled nitroglycerine other weapons and more concern are at 312 N Big four years. He has 30 Aaron was born at drilling and casing

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American Revolution celebrations at the same Bicentennial Ad-time," Warner added. ministration. John "In addition," Warner

medal sells for \$4,000, order to give every The gold is .900 rine and American the opcomes from U.S. portunity to afford this Treasury reserves. The valuable investment in three-inch medal is America's past and its serially numbered and future. struck only on order.

in smaller sizes and in Mint, designed the silver, gold-plated bronze medal. and bronze. Prices range

Bicentennial activities

'This medal is the medal commemorative of the ZIP 94101

National Bicentennial directly used to support

medal in the history of "At a time when the the United States to be over-commercialization authorized by Congress of this celebration has for sale to the public went been attacked by many this medal stands as a The medal is a joint tangible symbol to project of the U.S. Mint, citizens who want to headed by Mrs. Mary remember our 200th Brooks, and the birthday and help fund its

Warner is the ad-said, 'the medal is ministrator of the ARBA. available in a wide range The three-inch gold of prices and sizes in

Frank Gasparro, chief The medal is available engraver at the U.S.

only to those people All revenues are being whose letters are postused to support national. marked Jan. 1 through state and community July 31, 1976, and is limited to five of each

major commemorative of Requests for order our Bicentennial ac- blanks should be sent to tivities," Warner ex- ARBA, P.O. Box 1976. plained. "It is the official San Francisco. Calif.

British try to buy support says story in Philadelphia paper

Doctor Connelly was country

By a gentleman from when they got to the back Maryland we have un-settlements, in their CAMBRIDGE - This American cause cannot

From the Pennsylvania Under Connelly's several Indian Kings, Indians have offered to Exeming Post pillow was found a brace also a considerable sum send three thousand men Philadelphia late of loaded pistors and a in specie to distribute to join the American 2777 200 years scimitar, and the among the Indians, to forces, whenever they trium virate had all induce them to go to war may be called for WILLIAMSBURG - necessaries to encamp in against the colonies

doubted intelligence that route to the Indian week his Excellency but animate every seizedlastTuesdaynight. They were conducted Washington) the Com- stimulate every friend of while in bed, at the house, the same day, under a mander in Chief received, his country to pursue near Hagar's town, in Frederick town, where, Honorable Continental the most vigorous that province, with two upon being searched Congress, by which we measures for defeating other gentlemen of the letters were found in have authentic in the infernal designs of the names of Smith and possession of Connelly telligence, that several British ministry

(General George ingenuous mind, and

Mt. Rushmore observance to be one of nation's largest

WASHINGTON, D.C. - where the 65-foot-high From mid-May through memorial's concept and celebration. Many Bicentennial ob-faces of George September, a 25-minute history. servances will be held Washington, Thomas film narrated by Lowell President Ford and Work began on the this year, and one of the Jefferson. Theodore Thomas will be shown other officials have been national memorial in 1927 largest will be at Mt. Roosevelt and Abraham each evening. Rushmore, South Dakota Lincoln are carved.

It will depict the the Mt. Rushmore 1941

invited to participate in and was completed in

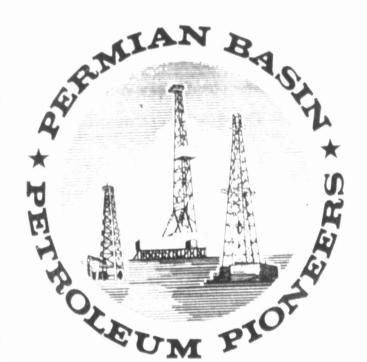
Is The Bicentennial the end of the American Way

The American free enterprise system is on the scaffold. If it dies, the executioner will be the American people-not the Federal government. In a strange way, the executed and the executioner will be one and the

We, the American people, have the ultimate control of this government at the ballot box. It is our inalienable right and responsibility to preserve the American Free Enterprise System for future generations

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Aaron earned a

degree in Commerce Northwestern versity, and Mrs. on has attended land College and the versity of Texas of Permian Basin. She receive a degree in ative writing this

company experience. ked three years in the king business, was in Navy four years and dled nitroglycerine rs experience in lling and casing

he Aarons have one r. Aaron is a member ne Midland Downtown

Jefferson thrilled by Henry's declaration

1765, declaring, "If this Thomas Jefferson.

student stood in the terward. "Call it oratory Albemarle County.

made his famous speech listening in rapt at- it."

frail and he stammered. than three against the Stamp Act in tention. His name was Four years later Jef- Years after he had together." ferson himself was proved himself a leading. It was in the written be treason, make the "Henry spoke won- elected to the Assembly statesman, John Adams word that Jefferson most of it," a young law derfully," he said af- as a representative from recalled, "During the showed his talent.

and the arts. He had a immortal.

tracted attention as a pressed ideals. powerful exponent of the He urged the discon- grow up. brilliantly expounding the Colonists' views and exhorting George III not to be "a blot on the page of history.

The pamphlet was acclaimed in the First Continental Congress and throughout the Colonies. but Parliament took note of the name of Jefferson as one more traitor whose life and property were

Jefferson became a Virginia delegate to the Continental Congress, taking his seat there on June 1, 1775.

He gave invaluable service in drafting addresses and resolutions. sat on the committee to prepare a declaration of the causes of taking up arms and eventually on the committee to prepare a Declaration of In-

and was a keen student of 1776. classical architecture. He designed his Virginia after the following year, 1782, and of the Bill of Rights. His beautiful Monticello signing, there to work for his daughter Martha growing fear that a mansion, construction of reform of the state became his close com- conservative movement

doorway of the Virginia or what you please, but I He was no orator. He in Congress, I never "masterly penman" was when the honor fell to him and a more liberal United States should be and the state of When Patrick Henry House of Burgesses never heard anything like was shy. His voice was heard him utter more established early. When of drawing up the draft of university. frail and he stammered, than three sentences he entered the House of the Declaration. In that He succeeded Patrick elaborated as the Nor-Burgesses at the age of document, with a few Henry as governor in 1779 thwest Ordinance in 1787,

> Virginia family, he was Congress, he set down the the Revolution, when practice which has been widely read in ideas and sentiments of a British troops invaded a followed ever since. philosophy, science, whole people in words Virginia short on Jeffersen succeeded economics, mathematics that were to become financial and military Benjamin Franklin as successful law practice. The Declaration, an- the militia to repel the was there to see the He read easily in Latin, nouncing the birth of a invasion and narrowly beginnings of the French Greek, French and new nation, was adopted escaped capture at Revolution.

> which was begun in 1770. government along the panion. Of the Jeffersons' might eventually return Jefferson first at- lines of the newly ex- six children, only she and the nation to monarchist

British intransigence, calling for a public school dinance defining the Party traces its origins.

26, a 6-foot-2, red-haired minor alterations by and served throughout it became the basis of son of a well-connected other members of the last difficult years of American territorial resources. He ordered out minister to France and

> Jefferson returned to His wife died the urging also the inclusion her sister Maria lived to ideals, if not to an actual

patriotic cause with a 23- tinuance of an Serving in Congress later to become virtual page pamphlet that aristocracy of wealth and again from 1783-84, leader of the antiappeared in 1774. Titled birth, introduced a bill for Jefferson drafted a Federalist forces. "A Summary View of the establishing religious decimal system of They called themselves Rights of British freedom and proposed an coinage based on the Republicans, a group to America," it attacked educational program dollar and wrote an or- which the Democratic

whole time I sat with him His reputation as a Jefferson was only 33 system, a public library Colonial policy that the

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Italian, played the violin on the evening of July 4, Monticello by taking to a In 1787 he endorsed the back road on horseback. new U.S. Constitution. monarchy, caused him

Johnn one of oldest Basin drilling firms

Johnn Drilling Co., one of the oldest continuiously operated drilling concerns in the Permian Basin, was founded in 1946 at Artesia, N. M.

The founders were Johney Cockburn, Ed Peters and Vernon Blain. Blain is president of the organization. and his partners now are J. W. Arnold and Jack Steele.

The company, which principally drills for major oil companies on a contract basis, has 65 employes and an annual payroll that tops \$1,250,000 The concern's work area covers West Texas and Southeast New

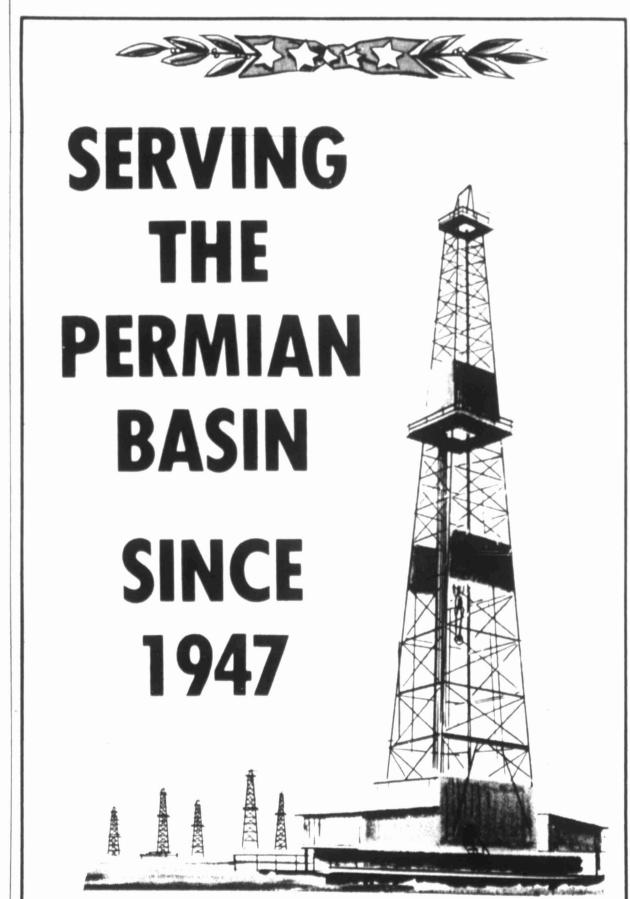
A native of Arlington, Colo., Blain started work in the oil fields in 1936 in

East Texas. He is a member of Masonic Lodge No. 955, El Paso Consistory and El Maida Temple and the Odessa Chuck Wagon Gang.

Blain is a past president of the Permian Basin Oil Show and also of the Industrial Foundation of America Currently he is serving as a director of the International Association of Drilling Contractors and of the Sand Hills Hereford & Quarter Horse Show

held annually at Odessa. The firm's headquarters are at Odessa, with offices on East Highway

Johnn Drilling is a member of the Odessa Chamber of Commerce and sponsors a league bowling team.





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policy that the States should Revised and ed as the Norordinance in 1787, me the basis of an territorial which has been

sen succeeded in Franklin as to France and ere to see the ngs of the French

7 he endorsed the S. Constitution. also the inclusion Bill of Rights. His g fear that a ative movement eventually return ion to monarchist f not to an actual hy, caused him become virtual. of the anti-

called themselves icans, a group to the Democratic races its origins.

is a member of o. 955, El Paso Maida Temple and Vagon Gang. president of the

Show and also of dation of America rving as a director nal Association of rs and of the Sand uarter Horse Show essa.

dquarters are at s on East Highway

a member of the of Commerce and bowling team.

Heritage Center plans July 4th celebration

LUBBOCK - When the shot heard 'round the world was fired in Massachusetts no louder echo reverberated than the one from

Celebrating that echo July 4, 1976, will be the Ranching Heritage Center, an authentic outdoor ranching museum at Texas Tech University.

The Center is scheduled for completion in July, although almost 50,000 visitors have already toured its authentic bulldings depicting the history of ranching in America.

Charlie Schreiner, one of the nation's leaders in the breeding of Longhorn cattle and a founder of the Longhorn Association, will boss a symbolic cattle drive arriving at the Ranching Heritage Center July 3. The herd's arrival will start the celebration. The drive will begin at Schreiner's YO Ranch near Kerville.

Opening-day visitors also will see the premier of a major theatrical

unique mobile theater using the 12acres Ranching Heritage Center as a

Charles G. Scruggs, editor and vice president of Progressive Farmer magazine and a Texas Tech regent, is general chairman for the opening-day

Already there are 16 buildings on the Center site, and four more are expected to be in place by July 3. The only building which did not once serve on a ranch will be an orientation center, providing visitors a glimpse of the broad aspects of ranching history.

At Center are ranch homes reflecting a century of development, from a log cabin build in South Texas in 1836 to a three-story ranch home built in the Panhandle in 1909.

The Escarbadas headquarters of the 3 million-acre XIT Ranch has been restored. There is a half-dugout and a two-story dugout, a double log

cabin and a box-and-strip house. One house at the Center grew from a rock and mud room to a comfortable

Ranch facilities denote various historic periods. These include a bunkhouse, a meat and milk house, a ranch office, a blacksmith shop, carriage house and a one-room schoolhouse.

Each building was chosen to depict a step in the progress of ranching. Each is restored with attention to the detail of its original condition.

Brands and messages burned by cowboys on dugout logs still are deadable. Dirt floors, a cranky schoolhouse stove, rust on an iron bedstead help visitors see the truth of life as it was lived by pioneer ran-

Windmills on the site - an Eclipse, a Walpole and a ground tumbler first drew water for Texas, Oklahoma



Bobby Allen, cowboy for the Panhandle's Pitchfork Ranch, stops for a biscuit and coffee on a University. The Center's opening is set for July 3.

visit to the Ranching Heritage Center at Texas Tech

McGrath heads 1-year Basin oil, gas concern

Midland-based Bengal Oil & Gas Corp. is a newcomer to the nation's oil and gas exploration scene.

Founded by R. Searle McGrath Nov. 5, 1973, by R. Searle McGrath, the company is engaged in the exploration and production of oil and

During the first full year of operations. Bengal participated in drilling 21 wells, of which fiver were dry hole, three were oil producers and 13 were gas producers.

Eleven of the gas wells were completed in the Elders Ridge Area of Pennsylvanian, and two were finaled in Forest County, Pa.

The oil weres were No. 1 Union Government in Converse County, Wyo.; the No. 1 Buckminster in Garfield County, Okla., in the Sooner Trend, and the No. 1 Gunter in the Quitman field area of Wood County. Currently, Bengal is working on

New Mexico and Texas R. Searle McGrath, president and a director of the company, is a graduate

prospects in Pennsylvania, Wyoming,

of Princeton University In 1954, he formed McGrath & Smith, Inc., an oil and gas operating company and served as its president until July 1972

He also has served as general partner in various oil and gas limited partnerships. In 1970, he was one of the founders of Coquina Oil Corp., and served as executive vice president until 1972

Benjamin F. Hoffacker Jr. is a director and vice president of Bengal. A graduate of Lehigh University with a B.A. in geology, he received an M.S. degree in petroleum geology in 1948

from the University of Pittsburgh. From 1948 to 1951 he was a geologist for South Penn Oil Co. in Pennsylvanian, and was district geologist for Seaboard Oil Co. in West Texas from 1952 to 1958, and then until 1962



R. Searle McGrath

was division exploration geologist in the Mid-Continent area for Monsanto Chemical Co. From 1963 to 1970 he was a partner of Grover. MacCurdy and Hoffacker, independent oil operators, fore joining Bengal, he was self-employed as an independent oil operator and consultant

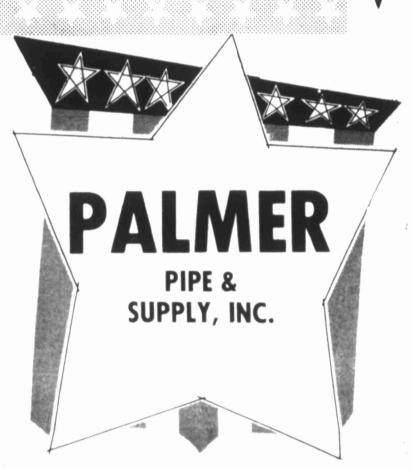
Joe E. Vaugh is secretary-treasurer and a director of Bengal. He attended Cisco Junior College at Cisco and Odessa College. Since He was employed by Union Oil Co. of California as a section accountant. He became manager of accounting for William P Castleman Jr. here in 1959

Another director of the company is Edward C. Danford, C.L.U. A graduate of Ohio State University. where he received a B.S. degree in Business administration, he is a retired U.S. Air Force colonel.

He is president of Riverdale, Inc., a management consulting and financial planning services company

Saluting **AMERICA'S Bicentennial**

200 Years of Progress



C.E. Palmer, President



Established April 15, 1959 as a one-man concern in 1800 Block of Rankin Highway. Moved to present location in October 1959. The concern has grown from one employee to the present 14 full time and 5 parttime. In the beginning we reconditioned used oilfield supplies and sold them. Over the years, we have broadened our shop work to cover custom work for our many customers and also have added many leading lines of oilfield and industrial supplies until we have one of the most complete stores of our type in the Permian Basin. From the small building that we moved into at 1909 Garden City Hwy. in October, 1959, we have added to the building four times and our facilities now comprise approximately 10,000 sq. ft. of floor space.

Palmer Pipe & Supply serves Permian Basin

Palmer Pipe & Supply, Inc., of Midland is doing its share to see that the oil and gas industry in the Permian Basin has the proper kind and amount of equipment to keep going in the vast Permian Basin Empire.

Founded April 15, 1959, by Charles E. Palmer and his family, the oil field and industrial supplies business now is owned by the Palmers and Henry Schlichting

With 14 fulltime employes and 5 parttime workers, Palmer Pipe & Supply has an annual payroll of more than \$20,000. The company sells a general line of

supplies and reconditions equipment

for its own stock and for customers of

the company

The office is at 1909 Garden City Highway.

Palmer, who sponsors a bowling team here, is a native of Hollis, Okla. He attended Dryden, Okla., high

He has had 34 years of experience in in oil field and industrial supply

Palmer is married to the former Eileen Marie Pflug and they have a son. Robert, and a daughter, Karen.

Currently a member of the Midland Chamber of Commerce, Palmer is a past co-chairman of Clover House at Odessa and is a member of the Midland Council on Alcoholism and the South Side Lions Club. He quit taking part in other civic work three years ago due to ill health.



Authorized Dealer for Powell Plug Valves, Wisconsin Engines, Parker Hydraulic Hose And Fittings



Remuda Oil & Gas Co. is a fiveyear-old Midland oil and gas exploration firm that is owned by Power Test of New York.

The company was organized in Midland in 1970 by Robert A. Dean, Hugh Meyer and Reed Albritton. Offices are in the Mid-America

Dean, a native of Hamlin, is serving his second term of the Permian Basin Petroleum Association, the independent operator's "voice" in oil

industry matters in this area. Remuda, with nine employes and a payroll of \$130,000 annually, has interests in Texas, New Mexico and

Dean is a graduate of Texas Tech University where he earned a degree in Petroleum Geology.

He worked for Standard Oil Co. of Texas three years before becoming an independent operator. He and Mrs. Dean, Mary Jane, have

two children, Julianne and Leslie,

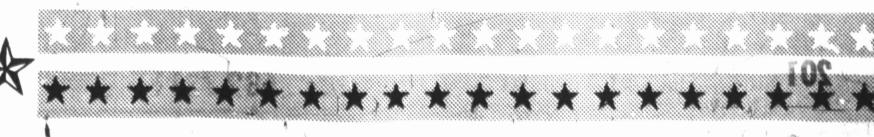
1909 Garden City Highway

Our Shop Reconditions Wellheads, Valves, Chokes, and other

Production Equipment. We Also Repair Magnetos, Chemical Pumps, Gauges, Control Valves As Well As Doing Other Machine Work. We Also Handle Structural Steel And New And Used Pipe.

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DESIGNER FLEMMING LJOEERING displays a bicentennial greeting Denmark plans to send to 1.5 million Americans in 1976. The design represents two persons with joined hands holding up U.S. and

Sundance year-old Basin drilling firm

The number of employes on the roll of Sundance Drilling Corp. belies the fact that the business has been in existance slightly more than a year.

Organized in Midland Nov. 1, 1974, as Brown & Lawhorn Drilling Co. by Fred G. Brown and Joel Lawhorn, the drilling concern now is solely owned by Brown.

Covering the drilling areas of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico, Sundance has 45 employes on its payroll and operates three rigs. The headquarters are in Room 403. Petroleum Building.

A native of Lubbock, Brown is a graduate of Midland High School. Brown was graduated from The University of Texas at Austin and began his oil industry career with

Copley

Bicente

Patrick

John English

ended

of Inde

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include

subject

He then joined Midwest Oil Corp. for another three-year stint and then worked three years for Amini Oil Co.

Signal Oil & Gas Co., a firm he worked

A member of the Midland Chamber of Commerce. Brown is married to the former Karon Gilliam. They have five children, Kelly, Shelly, Heidi, Debbie and Randy.

Maintenance concern works Basin sectors

Industrial Maintenance Contractors. Inc., a Midland concern started here 10 years ago, was founded by C. L. Perkins Jr., Paul M. Varner and R. H. McKoy.

The construction, industrial painting and plant and field maintenance company has an average employe list of 68 persons a week. with an annual payrool of more than three-quarters of a million dollars.

The company, with headquarters at 2210 G, rden City Highway, does work

throughout West Texas and East New

In 1973, V&M Field Service, Inc. was merged into Industrial Main-

Perkins, president of the company is a native of El Paso where he at tended high school. He also is a graduate of the University of Texas at

He and his wife Joan, are the parents of three children. Cyrus Lee II. Cathy Lee and Donna.

Washington fought battles, George Pollock paid bills

major financiers of the assistance during his jeopardy. American Revolution, campaign against the an Irishman and British on the young Pennsylvania in 1760 Congress, howevever. hate the British," says an historian. He also

may have fought the battles but Oliver Pollock needed. paid the bills — at least

Pollock is credited with raising \$300,000 for the American Revolution. most of it out of his own pocket. Only France. Spain and Holland gave

For his concern he landed in a debtor's. prison and is hardly a benevolence? **Protocle** in most history

up almost every penny is 200-man army selling flour to the a plantation in western

and Alabama.

that was reason enough nation's western frontier, virtually penniless at the was broke The battles eventually a successful merchant in his money back but not worried that if England led to American control Havana and six years until years later." Chase won, his trading empire of the land between the later he had his own said. "He even landed in in the West would be lost. Ohio and Mississippi trading business in a debtor's prison in Cuba rivers. Clark, then a Spanish controlled New for a while. NEW ORELANS (AP) general, said Pollock put Orleans.

> Spanish during one of Mississippi and died in Pollock also bankrolled their miniwars with the 1823 an expedition against the French Creoles and by British in western the time the bullets Florida, which at that started flying at Famous men time included a good slice Lexington and Concord of Louisiana. Mississippi he was one of the city's wealthiest men

> He begged, borrowed When the Continental and bartered the money Congress had difficulty and funneled most of it raising tax money from a the Founding Fathers straight to the Con-population that had been served with distinction in tinental Congress. shouting "no taxation the Continental Army Why all this patriotic without representation"

"He was an Irishman rescue. He put his con- who was to become the and that was reason siderable fortune on the second Chief Justice of enough to hate the line and what he couldn't the United States, was a The barrelchested Irish British," says John loan personally, he captain; Aaron Burr and immigrant was much Chase, a local historian borrowed more than a footnote in "He also was worried. When Washington won were both colonels on

EDITOR'S NOTE - referred almost daily to carved out west of the clamoring for their Oliver Pollock, one of the Pollock's financial Mississippi would be in money and he took a Pollock arrived in seeking repayment

age of 23. By 1762 he was "He finally got most of

Pollock spent his final

were in Army

Pollock came to the major. John Marshall. Alexander Hamilton the wartime journals of that if England won, the at Yorktown, Pollock's General Washington's George Rogers Clark. He trading empire he had creditors began personal staff

"Equal and exact justice to all men, of whatever state or persuasion, religious or political . . . peace, commerce, honest friendship with all nations . . . the support of the state governments in all their rights as the most competent administrations for our domestic concerns . . . and the surest bulwarks against auti-republican tendencies . . . the preservation of the general government in its whole constitutional vigor, as the sheet anchor of our peace at home and safety abroad . . . freedom of religion, freedom of the press, freedom of person under the protection of the habeas corpus; and trial by juries impartially selected. These principles form the bright constellation which has gone before us, and guided our steps through revolution and reformation.

That's how Thomas Jefferson, author of the Declaration of Independence, described the American spirit . . . a certain sense of fairness and balance born of a fervent dedication to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. On this . . . our nation's 200th birthday . . . we honor the memory of that great man and renew our allegiance to the guidelines he set forth for the care and preservation of our basic American freedoms.

New Jersey joined revolution in 1774

New Jersey's die for and trade laws. revolution was cast Feb. The First Provincial the New York disasters, down through the

Sister Colonies

Thereafter New Jersey acted in concert with the sta other Colonies in defiance powers to oppose."

New Jersey had been Congress in Philadelphia Brst Quaker colony in wich

They were ruled by a pit of the Revolution." Colonial governor and a Octonial assembly

Congress, meeting at and the subsequent Ramapo Mountains into That was the day the New Brunswick on July retreat across. New the heart of New Jersey provincial assembly in 21, 1774, issued a Jersey before the British and across the Delaware Burlington rebelled and proclamation affirming onslaught by way of the on the way to Yorktown treated the Committee of that Parliament's claim Hudson and the and final victory Correspondence "to keep to make such laws "is Palisades. up and maintain a unconstitutional and At Trenton, now the Articles of Confederation. correspondence and oppressive; and which we state capital, Washington forerunner of the U.S. communication with our thir curselves bound, in [made his crucial Constitution, on Nov. 26

of the crown and its last. The meeting also barracks which they royal governor. William elected delegates to at occupied at the time are Temple names tend the First Continental still standing.

an English Colony since On the night of Dec. 12, at Princeton, driving two the armies of King 1774, a year after the British regiments back Charles II won control of Boston Tea Party, a toward New Brunswick it, with other Dutch North group of young New One detachment of American possessions, in Jerseyans dressed as British troops sought 1664. The land was Indians burned a supply refuge in Princeton divided into two sections, of tea that had been University's Nassau Hall, west and East Jersey, brought ashore from a where they were easily West Jersey became the British ship at Green-captured. The hall served

America. Another group Some 17,000 New British and American Quakers later bought Jersey men joined the troops at various times **Bast Jersey.** Following fight for independence. during the Revolution.

By the 1760s a rural years the fighting raged winter of 1779-80. society of some 100,000 across New Jersey. In all, the Americans

12-member council, but spent most of his time included the battles of entment over began with the skirmishes.

Nov 20, 1776, following French armies marched

ourselves and our Christmas attack after 1778. On Dec. 18, 1787, it ity, by all con- crossing the Delaware, ratified the U.S. Cononal means in our surprising and capturing stitution and became the 918 Hessian soldiers. The third state in the Union

as a barracks for both

disputes over property Situated as it was Morristown National rights, ownership of both between New York City Historical Park marks sections was renounced and Philadelphia, their the area where and England united them homeland became a Washington's troops first hito one royal Colony - major battleground encamped in January. during the war. For seven 1777, and passed the

persons had settled there, giving it the title "Cock- and British fought nearly his native Bucharest a hundred engagements Comissiona was in the George Washington in New Jersey. They they elected their own there as commander of Monmouth. Springfield, he stepped in for an ailing the armies. The military Chestnut Neck. Powles conductor and was so They shared the events which swept Hook, Red Bank and a impressive that it rowing Colonial across the territory number of smaller launched his career on

Washington next struck Commissiona

PHILADELPHIA (AP. Sergiu Comissiona. conductor of the Baltimore Symphony has been appointed musical adviser for the Temple University Music Festival.

Comissiona already has taken an active role in advising on the selection of artists and programs being developed for Biecentennial. He also will conduct the resident Pittsburgh Symphony on several oc casions next summer

Trained as a violinist in Romanian State En semble when, at age 19,



F. H. Fuhrman Oil Properties-Investments



501 Midland Towers

Englishman may have Influenced Jefferson

Copley News Service

Brown is a school. from The

Austin and

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Oil Corp

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3 50 15 3

Revere, John Hancock, privileges of the law of him by law...may be Locke which bear strong Patrick Henry, et al. But not much about

John Locke.

his span on this earth was from 1632 until 1704, earth 72 years before the signing of the Declaration of Independence.

credentials, he wrote an two years ago formed the 1974. "Essay on the Human Gene Sledge Drilling Understanding." which Corp. included more specific subtitles including Now, the firm has 60 wife Joyce have three dealings with "Civil employes and plys its sons. David a Baylor He also was district

Christianity," and more. John Locke died without ever having

Government," published phrases which have the Wayland K Sullivan of for regulating the Militia observe and follow such

been said, by nature all Revolutionar War.

Independence, Jefferson Concord the consent of the Dewater, Greeting

Nature..

The American "...Man having been "Wherever law ends, when government Bicentennial is upon us, born free, as has been tyranny begins, if the law becomes destructive of and we hear much about proven, with title to be transgressed to human rights, "it is the Benjamin Franklin, perfect freedom and an another's harm; and right of the people to alter George Washington, uncontrolled enjoyment whosoever in authority or abolish it. Thomas Jefferson, Paul at all the rights and exceeds the power given A few excerpts from

This is understandable. John Locke was an Englishman. But not only Basinwide company which means that he ended his days on this organized by Sledge

Gene Sledge, a former headquarted at 105 Wilco student at Austin Fresh-Death, however, did not president of the Permian Building, contracts for mean oblivion for John Basin' Chapter of the jobs from 8,000 to 12,500 Locke. A philosopher International Association feet. The company was with impressive of Drilling Contractors, organized in February

trade throughout the University student; "Education," "The Permian Basin Empire. Steve, attending Lee High Reasonableness of The company, School, and Mike, a

the Baptist church and the Lee Booster Club. He is a past partner of

Chaparral Drilling Co., Sledge is a native of Inc., and was vice Comanche and he and his president of Eddins-Walcher Co. of Midland

heard of Thomas Jefferson. One good reason: Jefferson wasn't born Midlander owns prized But in Locke's second essay, "Concerning Civil revolution document Government" nublished

free, equal and in- It is a letter written by a Sargeant of the Harmon discipline of war, and dependent, no one can be Capt. Samson Benson to Company in the Outward also such warrants as put out of his estate and Harmon V. Dewater, an of the City of New York of shall be issued pursuant subjected to the political ancester of Sullivan. It is which I am Captain. to said orders by the power of another without thought that the letter. You are therefore to commanding officer of

ring of familiarity. For Midland has come up of this Province. I do orders and directions you with an authentic hereby nominate and shall receive from your "Men being, as has document from the appoint you, the said superior officers ac-Harmon V. Dewater to be cording to the rules and

was written after the take charge of the said the said Company. This In the Declaration of battles of Lexington and company as Sargeant and shall be your sufficient from time to time when warrant wrote that all men "are Actually, the letter is a thereunto required enlist endowed with certain warrant of authority to and warn the men in my Given under my hand unalienable rights," that the Sergeant Dewater Company to appear ans seal this Fourth Day governments derive and reads as follows under arms and send of October, anno

By virtue of an Act of as the men are obliged to Seventy-five Samson language of the the Continental Congress observe your orders, to Benson, Captain

You shall be required. Seven Hundred and

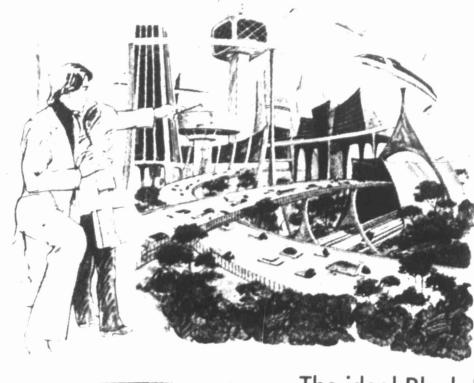
Klickitat tribe learns ancient art of basket weaving

refined Indian art of Some 28 students are nearly lost skills are from the Klickitat Clark College in the old basket weaving is being also learning to string developed by their antribe part of the Yakima Bingen Elementary 🦠

taught at the Adult beads and make moc- cestors over thousands of nation. They meet three School building.

BINGEN, Wash. (AP) Learning Center here — casins at college classes years.

—) The ancient and but only to Indians. evenings each; week at aimed at recapturing the Most of the 28 students the center, just opened by



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These Blocks are ideal for • HOME CONSTRUCTION • COM MERCIAL BUILDINGS . FENCES . PATIOS . WALKS . CURBS . DRIVEWAYS . CARPORTS . UNUSUAL DECORATIVE SCREENS FARM AND STORAGE BUILDINGS, PLUS DOZENS OF OTHER USES LET US HELP YOU PLAN



West Industrial at Tower Road

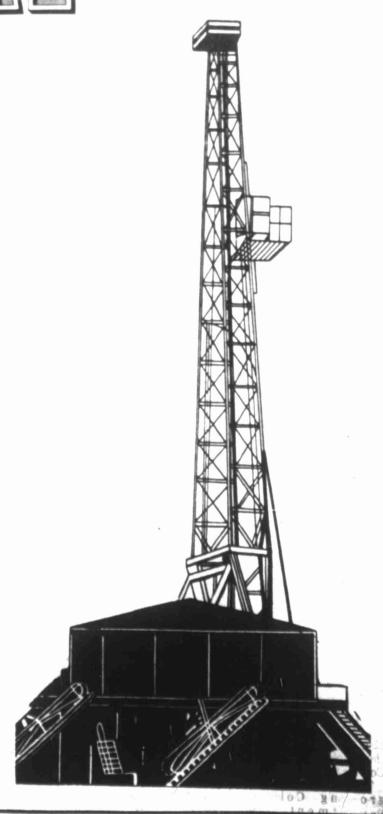
Two hundred years ago when early American patriots fought and earned the freedom we now enjoy, America's need for petroleum wasn't even anticipated. Since those rugged pioneer days, industrious Americans have built a technology for the entire world to admire.

This complex technology requires vast amounts of petroleum and its by-products. At Adobe Oil and Gas Corporation, we are proud to help supply America's energy needs and pledge our best efforts to make those needs met by American ingenuity



Oil And Gas Company

1100 Western United Life Bldg. Midland, Texas



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ribed nt des 200th to the loms.

Thanks AMERICA..

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MIDLAND, TEXAS



A visit to George Washington Birthplace National Monument in Virginia is a visit to the tranquil rural world of 1732. Visitors can

animals, raising horses for the National

Nixon names

secretary of state to replace William P

Plantation aromas set mood at national park

thundering waterfalls or roaring surf George Washington Birthplace National Monument in Virginia appeals to your sense of smell

At this quiet park, 38 miles east of Fredericksburg aromas set the mood of a tidewater plantation of two centuries ago. As you walk its tids paths you can sniff clumps of box wood sprays of lilacs and the honest smells of a busy barny and

needs to drive only a few minutes reach this park one of the ke Bicentennial sites in the Nation Park System and step tranquil rural world of 17%

We encourage each newcomer simply forget the outside world for awhile. Superintendent Do Thompson told me as he described his park's living history program

Park interpreters play authenti roles to further visitor understanding In the kitchen, costumed girls dip candles make spice balls and mix soap from meat fat and lye as their predecessors did years ago at this self-sufficient plantation. Out in the carpenter's shed. John Davy fashions replacement pickets for a fence while farm supervisor Barry Whitman checks the dryness of the tobacco, the plantation's major cash crop Each interpretive activity is begun only after careful research by Chief of Interpretation Dwight Storke

To make the picture authentic both agriculture and animal husbandry have taken a great leap backward Old varieties of crops are grown on the 30 acres under cultivation. "Weplant an unhybrid corn, similar to Indian maize." Whitman says "Last year, we planted our first crop of

haycocks so the rainwater runs off More than 170 varieties of herbs grow season food make sweet-smelling

European boars, smaller and wirle sheep were crossed to produce the montadale a breed similar in appearance to the Leicester sheep that Augustine Washington probably raised. To fascinate park visitors interpreters demonstrate how the sheep are sheared and the wood cleaned carded and dyed before being skeined and spun into cloth

Fields are plowed by a well-known pair of oxen. Buckshot and Shorty Both are red Devons a strain first introduced to Virginia in 1623

Doing things the old way asionally turns out to be surprisingly up to date. To get away from the use of chemical insecticides, the park brought in praying mantis. On the basis of one year's trial the mantis seem to be controlling the pests and are eliminating the need for in

Museum makes 'home' popular

By CHARLES HILLINGER

SAN LUIS OBISPO Calif Gene Reis funeral home is one of the most popular spots in town

That's because Reis has a museum Five years ago Reis converted the old Harmony Valley Creamery plant

into a funeral home. Three former cheese aging rooms in the cellar are now the Reis Mortuary Museum

The rooms are filled with old telephones, button hooks, fans, historical newspapers and magazines lamps, farm implements

and tools On one wall is a barbwire collection Another section contains old photos of pioneer San Luis Obispo families and

early-day snapshots of the town museum pieces are scattered throughout the mortuary chapel and viewing rooms. Century-old funeral home organs from Nova Scotia. England and Scotland, chandeliers that came around The Horn

Dowdle Oil organized as nationwide concern

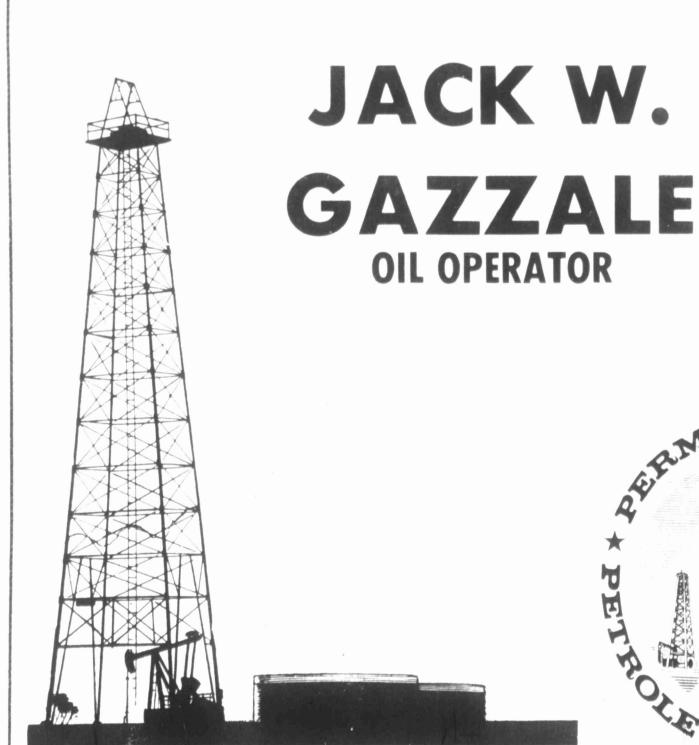
Dowdle Oil Corp., a nationwide and W. Wall St. foreign oil and gas production company, was organized five years ago in

The founder and current president is Nash J. Dowdle, and the company has a staff of 11 persons and a payroll of \$200,000 a year

Dowdle is one of the founders, of the City of Midland Swim Team and a past president of the organization Dowdle Oil Corp's headquarters are 1220 Midland Savings Bulding, 300

A native of Chicago, Ill., Dowdle attended New Trier High School at Winnetka, Ill., and Grinnell, Iowa, University and Notre Dame University

He has been and oil and gas operator and producer 25 years. His two sons, Nash Jr. and Tim. and four daughters. Kerry Mary, Kelly and Janie all have been members of the City of Midland Swim Team





684-6512

Midland, Texas

Catholicism departs from 'melting pot'

The Washington Post

the United States.

Copley News Service

200th birthday.

upcoming Bicentennial

New York City has many historic

structures of pre-1800 vintage, but

some were so thirsty for a paint job

that the City Bicentennial Com-

mission was reluctant to include them

in its plan for celebrating America's

Then along came the SCM Corp.

with a donation of more than 250

gallons of new paint to spruce up the

old houses. Now these structures are

gleaming reminders of the nation's

They include such landmarks as

Kingsland Homestead in Queens, the

Valentine-Varian House in The

Bronx; the Fraunces Tayern; six

houses in Richmondtown. Staten

Island, the Conference House on

Staten Island, the Abigail Adams

Smith House in Manhattan: the Lady

Moody House in Brooklyn and the

In South Dakota, the 147th Field

Artillery Group of the Army National

Guard is putting together an

authentic horse-dra in artillery half-

section, duplicating a unit of the late

The unit will be made available for

19th Century South Lakota militia

participation in parades rodeos and

celebra ion, cross the state during

Students and teachers at three

schools in Queens, N.Y., are restoring

Jamaica's Prospect Cemetery as a

Bicentennial project. The cemetery

famed Poe Cottage in the Bronx.

Catholic bishops have ap- "The society we call heritage of others," it proved for bicentennial our home is not as com- adds. "There is not an use an ethnic mass that fortable with the past as ethnic tradition or a departs from the it might be," reads a sug-minority group in this "melting pot" theory and gested sermon in the 'United' States that has recognizes the pluralistic Catholic mass. "And so it not some inestimable gift traditions coexisting in tries to make us forget to offer our young nation, what in our own cultural as we struggle to find a It reflects a growing tradition makes us what new future, in the light of ethnic consciousness we are, calling such events of the past.'

Historic houses among

Bicentennial features

for failing to explore the heritage is never a threat rich cultural, racial and to the unity of the human WASHINGTON - The language diversity of family if its companion is American Roman their ethnic minorities. a deep respect for the

among American chur- 'remembering' mean- The mass is one of ches and religious groups ingless, unproductive." several worship forms in "Pride in one's national "Catholics and the

Revolutionary War dead.

restoration task

around the world.

Bicentennial school

Bicentennial observance

community

and students at Robert Van Wyck

Junior High School, Richard S.

Achison. Kan , is a town of less than

13,000 inhabitants. Yet already three

official Bicentennial flags fly over the

women pilots, the Ninety-Nines

One flag belongs to the in-

It has a membership of more than

450,000 women fliers in 32 countries

The second one was presented to the

town when it became an official

Bicentennial community The third is

emblematic of the naming of

cluded in the booklet.

A key section is a litany tradition

scientist, discoverer healer,

and for the Polonaise. Grossley School and the Jamaica High School are tackling the

Kazimierz Pulaski

As part of the ritual, the assembly repeats these lines from the Declaration of Independence: "We mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Benedictine College as an official Honor

Msger. Geno Baroni.

Bicentennial' just published by the National Bishops Committee. Prayers, an Independence Day mass, ecumenical services, a children's service, and hymns and songs are in-

The ethnic service, which is to be said in English, is designed for adaptation in parishes reflecting a foreign heritage and uses the Polish tradition as a model. In one portion, it recognizes the variety of cultures emigrating to America and "continually misunderstood by established Americans."

of praise and Thanksgiving for important individuals in an ethnic heritage. It follows this from based on Polish contains early Dutch graves and "For Marie Curie, For lack of funds, the cemetery has

deteriorated over the years. Hence, with the approval of the Queens Let us praise and thank Bicentennial Committee, instructors

> For Frederick Chopin. Let us praise and thank

social reformer, crusader

Let us praise and thank ternational organization of licensed the Lord

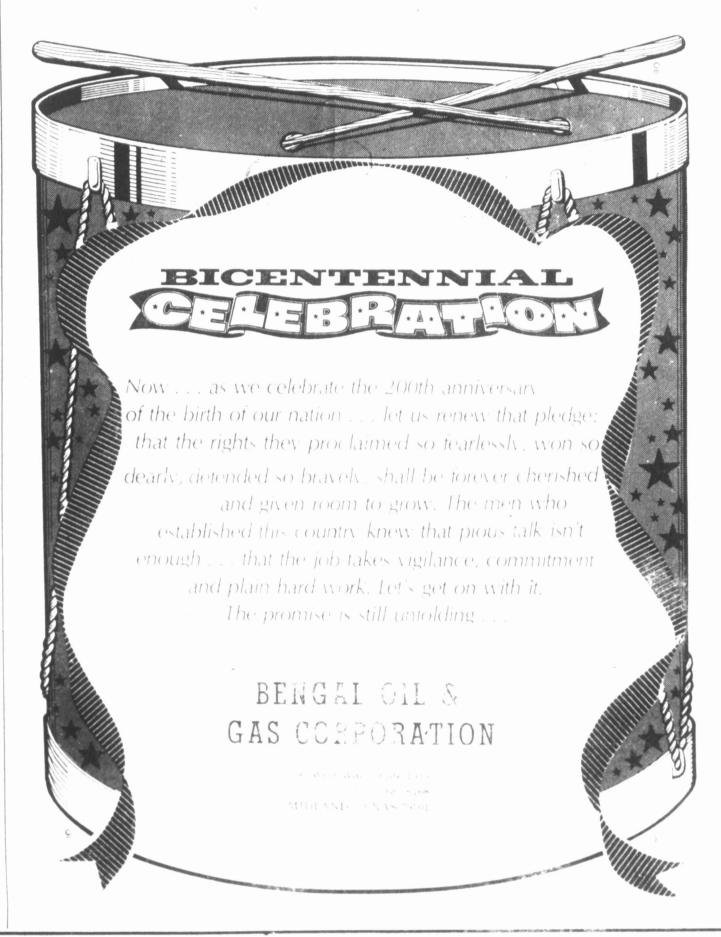
In North Carolina, the town of who heads the National Center for Urban and Newton has set July 4, 1976, as the target date for finishing a citywide Ethnic Affairs here, said face-lifting job in recognition of in a recent interview that Catholicism has have signed up to renovate and its own ethnic groups and remodel the interiors and facades of must "make the case for their stores. The idea is to re-create pluralism and the the village atmosphere for which transmission of ethnic Newton once was known across the values" in society.

Philadelphia citizens seeking cherished document Declaration of In- launced by Philadelphia return of the document to t h o u s a n d s o

Copley News Service from Washington, D. C.

A drive to retrieve the to sign a petition to signed in 1776.

dependence for its Mayor Frank L. Rizzo. the city where it was Philadelphians signing Philadelphia wants back
Bicentennial celebration. The mayor was the first drafted, adopted and the petition are doing so at the desk used by the original engrossed historic document was President Ford asking Appropriately, the Thomas Jefferson.



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Calif Gene ne of the most

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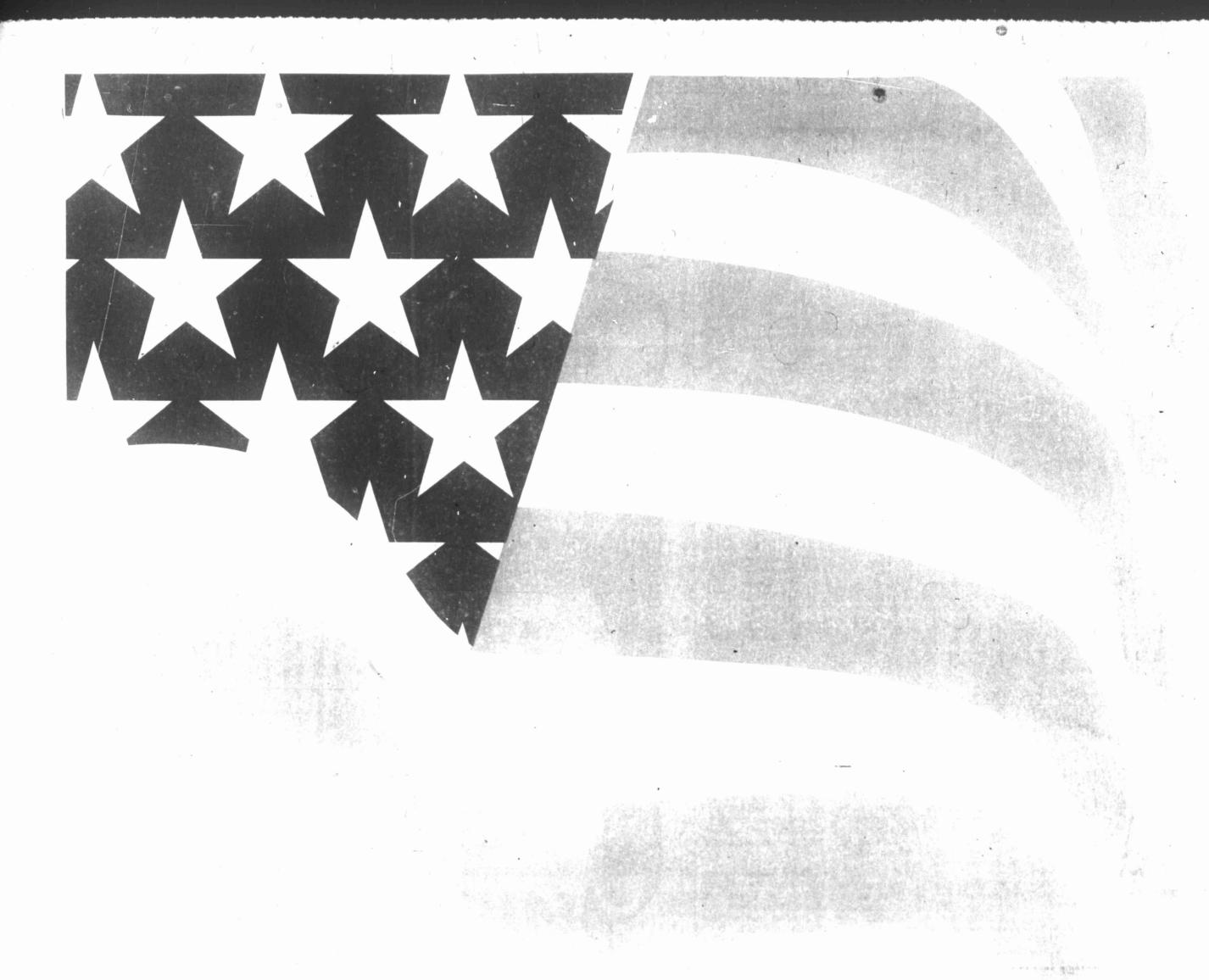
is old photos of o families and the town re scattered ry chapel and ry-old funeral

Nova Scotia. d. chandeliers

zed cern

ligh School at rinnell, Iowa. lotre Dame

oil and gas 25 years. r and Tim, and y Mary, Kelly en members of m Team



FIRST IN MIDLAND SINCE 1890.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MIDLAND TEXAS - MEMBER FOLG





burned in April 1909 when the City of Midland suf- in the 1909 fire, after the Midland National had burn fered one of its most disastrous fires. Another fire — ed in 1908. ravaged the downtown area in 1908, and still another

1910 conflagration was terrible; buildings destroyed, one life lost

Department sends a truck wailing have been infinitely more terrible through the streets it just might bring almost devoured the city

That would be back in 1909 once tinder was a rearing furnace

and again in 1910 Some say the 1909 fire was the most Bank Building was destroyed along with other businesses along Main to a crisp Street and along Wall Street

But, there are no written records oldtimers believe it might have been in 1908, but the Midland Reporter refers to it as being in April 1909

However, the Dec. 9, 1910, edition of the newspaper has complete details of the 1910 conflagration that wrapped the business portion of the city in flames and caused the death of one

In all, according to the newspaper nine business houses were destroyed and several others heavily damaged Following is the account of the 1910

fire by C. C. Watson who was the editor and publisher of the Midland Reporter. "Since last April a year ago

Midland has not witnessed so terrible a conflagration as broke out in the W A. Holloway livery barn at 8 o'clock last Monday night (Dec. 5), the result of an exploding oil heating stove

terrifying beyond expression For more than an hour it seemed that the hopelessly doomed, and only for our completion and being tested out, no proportions

Everytime the Midland Fire man doubts that the results would Almost in the time it takes to be. back memories to the very old old. If the flames rolled from the office of timers here of the times when flames - the livery stable and the whole

"George Maulden the faithful miss in charge was suffocated and a destructive when The First National - tragedy said to every citizen of our town occurred His body was burned

"The Midland Grocery and Dry Goods Company was soon in fiames available on the 1909 fire (one or two. They leaped on to the Martin-Camp Jewelry Company Klapproth building, then to the Scharbauer building recently vacated by Basham, Shepherd & Company The two-story and single story Boaz buildings, occupied by Bigham & Lee were hardly well started to burning when the old Stag Hotel building and Legal Tender building, both twostory, and the latter occupied by the Midland Metal & Manufacturing Company, and the Philipp building, occupied by Heatly & Parks, were

caught and rapidly being consumed "Up to this time the efforts of our heroic fire fighters had been directed toward saving the business establishments on the west side of Main Street

"Success attended efforts that were Herculean and unfaltering, efforts that were attended by dangers terrible and heat most intense and all "The quickly speading flames were but overpowering crowned the wornout struggles of our brave fellows.

"After hours of this the subjected whole business portion of our city was — fiend roared and hissed and died down to smoldering runs, ill content that city water works, just nearing ravages had not spread to greater

Midiand Grocery and Dry Goods Company \$8e 000 Insurance \$37 5cc "Martin-Camp Jewelry Compan

\$15 000 Insurance \$1 tot Miss Margie McCorrass millimers \$1 500 to \$2 000 lie arance

Bigham & Lee Schicles and implements \$15,000 Insurance \$8,000 Company \$5,000 Insurance \$4,500 "Heatles & Parks saddlers har

ness, etc. \$6,500. Insurance \$4,500. The buildings partially insured will total many thousands more besides many smaller losses will swell the total near to the enormous

employes and many friends who are run was made by City Secretary H. B. now doubly dear - were scared with Dunagan and Oscar Cunninghan, and about all the scare that could have in a short space of time a supply of been gotten out of us. The cry. Old hase was an the ground. "All records Watson's gone again fellows let's save his stuff" was taken up and broken in the run by 8 G. Greene to such a hoisting of presses and a slidm — the water works plant. At the risk of out of machinery, you never saw the life and limb in a wild ride, the plant like in all your days'

"Our office now is in a beautiful to work and it worked beautifully state of pi, and there are masses of stuff that will finally find a way to the hose attached to the mains, inhell box, but our stuff was saved, all creasing friction, and decreasing but a few hundred sheets of paper powers a powerful stream was which now litter our streets

"Seriously, our office has been

flagration will total far toward we love and appreciate the friends \$200 000 and possibly fally that much who did it for they were prompted by

Frankly we have set all twice "Holloway stable and contents before by fire and we encouraged al-

"Midland Metal & Manufacturing engineer 8 G Greene preparatory When the alarm of fire was sounded. the thoughts of many turned to our parts of town and the first problem "The Midland Reporter and all who was to get at assembled in the fire were interested in it - our esteemed zone and ready for use. A record auto was reached and the compressor put

"In spate of a number of lines of



Photograph courtesy Midland County Library

The building directly beneath the water tower is the Llano Hotel. The fire broke out in the rear of the hotel, left. The Midland National Bank also was destroyed in the

fire, which was the first of three major Midland fires, the other two occurring in

Conflagrations damage Downtown Midland businesses; destroy town's two banks

(Continued From Page 1FF)

This photograph was taken July 5, 1908,

following fire of day before. The in-

tersection is Wall and Main streets, with

Main running from bottom of picture to top.

directed against the already blistering and endangered east side business houses and then from the roof of the Klapproth store against the roaring flames now devouring everything in their path

"But for that stream forced by the engine at the water works it is hard to prophecy what might have been the last word in Midland's latest fire. It is safe to say that the three business houses not destroyed in the burning

block are a standing monument to our water works syste which has been tried by fire and measured up to our fondest expectations under the test

'In April, 1909 occurred the greatest fire in Midland's history It exceeded the one of Monday night considerably but then we had no facilities for fighting any kind of a serious conflagration. Had the fire of Monday night occurred under confourths of the business portion of our

The Reporter first burned out the atter part, the 28th, we think of January 1905 The next time was the morning of the 18th of October, 1909

Just how soon, we do not know However speculation amongst the owners of devastated lots is now rife. and it is probable that steps toward rebuilding will be taken at no distant day. The properties destroyed were too valuable as business locations to remain long vacant and it's Midland's way to rise from runs

'The Queen City of the South Plains has done many a Phoenix stunt, and

Another fire of serious proportions razed businesses along Main Street and Wall Street July 4, 1908

Not many records of this fire are available, but bits of information and pictures owned by the Midland County Museum reveal that Midland National Bank the Llano Hotel, a grocery store and a drug store were destroyed

Boston dressed in patriotic hues

Copley News Service

BOSTON — Bicentennial Boston is a city festooned in red, white and

From buses decorated in the patriotic tricolor bunting to the Boston 200 shops and offices that dot its neighborhoods. Boston is celebrating a rich and unique history in a style wholly its own.

The birth of the nation started in April, 1775, when a band of Yankee patriots stood its ground at Lexington and Concord and fired that shot that

was heard around the world. The City of Boston and its people

are not about to forget that. The offices of Boston 200 are responsible for a number of commemorative programs and exhibits that will be scheduled throughout the

The city's buildings, streets, parks and waterways have become the sites of the celebration.

Historic gathering places like Paul Revere's house, Bunker Hill, the old State House, the old North Church and Old Ironsides continue to be as well

visited as ever But under the direction of Boston 200, a network of exhibits, tours. historic sites, trails and markers has been set up featuring some of the

city's lesser-known but equally remarkable landmarks. The one-and-a-half-mile Freedom Trail has a new Tea Party Path to celebrate 18th Century Boston. It features one of the three original Tea

Party ships and a museum now open

to the public at the Congress Street Bridge The walking trail runs from the Boston Common to the USS Constitution, covering such landmarks as the old North Church and the site of the Boston Massacre near the old

State House Other trails are devoted to architecture literature famous medical institutions and the city's famous greenbelt of parks and gar

North End, Back Bay, Charleston, Beacon Hill, South End, Downtown, Chinatown and Waterfront, all the time seeing a unique blend of American history and modern urban

UNCL

For, along with the brick town houses, the 18th Century meeting halls, the graveyards with their historic headstones, Boston is also a city of glass and steel. The towering skyscrapers, elegant hotels and smart restaurants and shops are as fine as those found in any American

The city of endless cobblestone alleys and narrow, snaking streets is also a city of freeways and turnpikes

Crowds of shoppers, sightseers and businessmen crowd the city's sidewalks. Boston is above all a city

Much of the city's charm is hidden behind brick walls or nestled at the end of a narrow, one-way street

The gardens of the Beacon Hill homes, the beef and fruit on display in the open Haymarket can only be appreciated by the visitor on foot

The old burying grounds with their ancient headstones marking the passing of most of our nation's Founding Fathers are hidden behind iron gates, inaccessible to anyone but the pedestrian with a moment to

Boston's museums are due their share of attention as ell as the area's famous educational institutions such as Harvard. Radeliffe the Massachusetts Institute of

Most of the attractions are easy to find, with the help of one of the easy to-read maps available for a smile around the city

All the sightseer must have is , quarter and a few minutes to ride the city's fast and effective rapid transci

C&K Petroleum, founded in Midland, has \$4.5 million earnings yearly

Abbott Building goes into business in 1954

with his sons H Eugene Abbott and Kichard E. Abbott founded one of the sest known building firms in the

Post reports war activity

From the Pennsylvania Lyenin. 82 Philadelphia auturis of 1775

inat they have two thousand men in sucram Chief and Colonel Isaac

Three for s in Charlestons and the stion for tified with campo An entrenchment about four male from the town laid out took made

Two thousand men in inform

blue faced with red

with white, and well furnished The militia in the country in the order, drill serieants has my -bre sent among them many months past

Light horse five hundred blue based

The people are under no as prehension from their Negroes. The Hos William Henry Drayton the souths judge of the Superior Court basic ade a treaty with the Cherokees sist the inhabitants in chose of

still is owned by the Abbot sons

West Highway 80 in Midland

Abbott has has purchased (rawford Door Co and Proneer Fence Co Doth

He attended the University Oklahoma where he earned a B.S. Kennedy Properties. The

He and Mrs Abbott the firmer

the Midland Housing Authority, and is a member of the executive committee

the construction business He is married to the former I and Christian of Midland They have two

reds had grown up in

pany has expended by Cain assistant secretary

increased earnings five

company appears bright - all because the two required for success in

of the organization, and

Corp. (&K. Petroleum, petroleum to a limited ad (& K extend in foreign

company went public in Chambers & Kennedy 640 000 shares at \$9 per Kutner, vice president. shore of CAF common Bruce M McIntyre, vice hy Rauscher Pierce president. Ann Cooper unities torp of Adams, secretary, E. R. Manson assistant Since then the com secretary and Katrena

January events of 200 years ago

It happened 200 years ago

Washington fold Congress he would attack Boston at the first op-

ordered destruction of British naval strength a Ghesapeake Bay the Carolinas and Rhode Island in that order

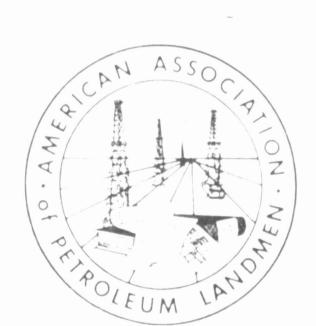
were reported to have left and the two Colons

attempted to set up a

Washington ordered Gen Lee to proceed to New York to deal with the and to try to confiscate the units stores and provisions there

Jan 9 Thomas Paine presented his pamphlet. Common Sense, to the Continental, Congress create "an asylum" for





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ck Bay, Charleston, uth End, Downtown, Waterfront, all the unique blend of y and modern urban

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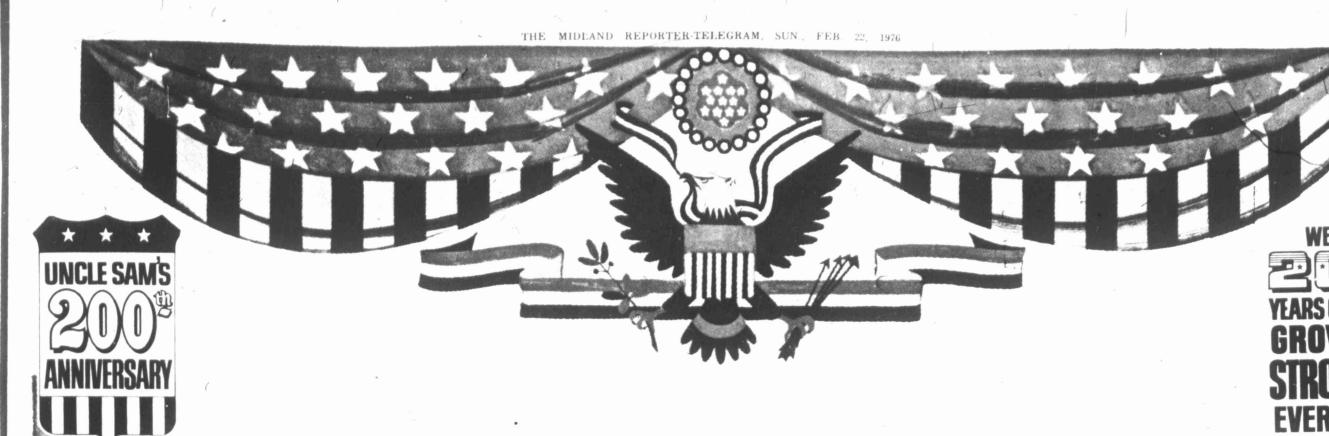
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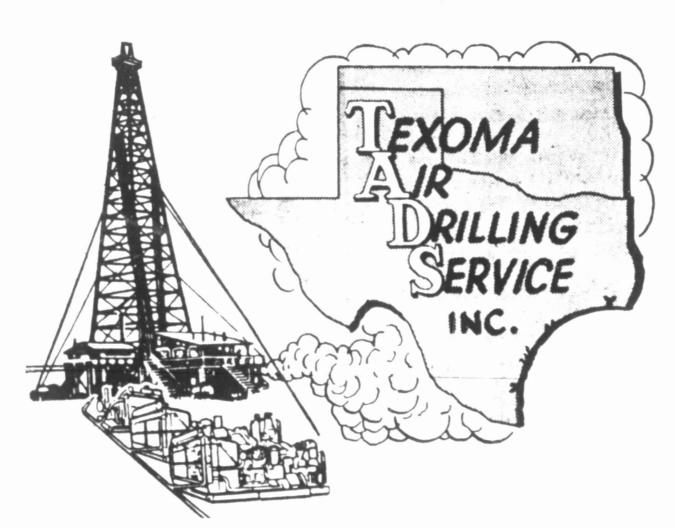
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Birthday offers reconciliation with Indians

By CLAIRE COX Copley News Service

NEW YORK - The nation's Bicentennial offers an opportunity for Christians to seek, reconciliation with the original Americans—the Indians-by learning more about their values and spiritual strengths instead of trying to make them over in the white man's image.

That is one of the conclusions drawn work among members of their race on by the Rev. Jack Wintz, associate reservations and in schools. All were editor of St. Anthony Messenger, in an in agreement that the white man introduction to six interviews he should listen and observe more and conducted with American members talk less when in the presence of Inof Roman Catholic religious orders.

The magazine, published by the Franciscan Friars of St. John the Baptist Province, offered the views of the six men and women Indians who

"Perhaps," Wintz wrote, "it is not too late to come to some reconciliation by doing what few of us have been wise enough to do: to listen to the

original Americans; to seek wisdom and counsel from them. Such an attitude, though a couple centuries tardy, could make the Bicentennial celebration more neaningful for all of

Wintz began by stating that it was a sad truth that the Bicentennial gives little cause for celebration to the descendants of the first Americans.

outskirts of national life," he said, "we non-Indian Americans feel a guilt that will not go away.

After 200 years of assuming that Indians should learn from non-Indian intruders, he added, "it is beginning to dawn on us that, just maybe, it is we who really need them. We begin to wonder if perhaps we need their values and spiritual strength more than they need ours.

Conflicting sentiments about the Bicentennial celebration have been observed on the strife-torn Oglala. Sioux reservation in South Dakota by the Rev. Charles Leute, a member of the Sauk and Fox tribe. .

"The tribe has planned, at least on paper, some kind of celebration for that time," he said, "but another segment of the people feels this is a anything to celebrate and that the United States as an institution or republic has not really been honest in dealing with the Indian people would have to share this latter view

As for the values and strengths of



William F. Judd

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Baldwin and C L Milburn the company is engaged in the finding and production of oil and gas With a staff of 60 persons Texa-American has an annual payrol

Dowdle Jerald H Bartley D

Areas in which the company has and gas properties are Texas Ne Mexico Oklahoma, Rocky Mounta area Nevada, Utah and Illinois A number of small companies :

been merged or purchased by Tex American throughout the years as Las treasurer since May 197 Accounting from

verman Judd worker

Lotte 4. False David and Claude

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AMERICAN BICENTENNIAL

During this time when many say our country is faced with insurmountable problems, we should reflect upon the hardships faced and conquered by our country's founding fathers. Forced to battle a military force which was better trained, better supplied and numerically superior, American patriots fought for freedom and won.

In this Bicentennial year, we take great pride in saluting America and the sacrifices made by its founding fathers.

HOLLIDAY

Drilling Company Suite 206, First Savings and Loan Bldg. Richard L. Robinson, owner 683-4858



the U.S. which associated in events or n sonalities nation's firs will be give designation cording to ar

The project Exxon, is National Mu Bicentennial American M "Location historial designatio associated

Tri 🤄 Bas

drilled for Organized Branum, E the compar an annua \$2,000,000 founded B and Fouch

largest in

ans



formed n 1955

Music events sites to get recognition

the U.S which have been of Atlanta, chairman of ceremonies Final Council's Bicentennial associated in some way the Bicentennial Com- selections are to be an Parade of American with significant music mission of the Music nounced soon. events or musical per- Educators National Although up to this time free concerts planned at sonalities during the Conference, which is more than 300 sites have the Kennedy Center for nation's first 200 years administering the been suggested nation the Performing Arts in will be given landmark program. Each state has wide, only those Washington, D. C. The designation during this its own screening com- significant to the nation's series, extending over a Bicentennial year, ac- mittee, appointed by the broad musical heritage 20-month period, will be cording to announcement National Music Council's will be officially administered by the by the National Music 6 0 m e m b e r - recognized— not to ex- National Federation of

events or with prominent musical personage will celebration. musical persons." ex- be installed at each site: declared.

Tri Service explores

founded Branum bought out Smith sors a Little Leage baseball team and

Odessa service firm

founded by Jarrell

Basin for 30 years

drilled for oil for more than 30 years

Organized Oct 17, 1945 by M W

Branum, E. T. Smith and K. L. Fouch.

the company has 125 employes with

an annual payroll exceeding

and Fouch and added Carl Neither-

organizations, which will ceed 200, Robinson said. Music Clubs. Programs The project, funded by nominate the places to be "We believe the saluting the musical Exxon, is part of the given landmark establishment of these contributions of each National Music Council's designation, he added. musical landmarks, state are to be held in Bicentennial Parade of Following approval of preserving for posterity a conjunction with the the selected sites in each record of two centuries of various "State Day "Locations chosen for state by the national musical development, celebrations planned and historial landmark committee, a bronze will be one of the most organized by the Mayor designation may be plaque commemorating important events of the Office of Bicentennial associated with musical the musical event or Bicentennial Programming in

producer in its own right B ranum

was born at Memphis Texas and was

graduated from high school at

in the oil business since 1937 Tri

Service, active in civic work, spon-

a bowling team. Headquarters are 401

tgomery, National Music largest in the Fermian Basin has drills wells of its own and is a

background be by the performance of their works, and that the places where they lived and worked shoul be marked in an appropriate

Monthly themes

Illinois professor appointed to advisory board

Copley News Service Advisory Board of the An Illinois professor American Revolution University political to ARBA Administrator come from a broad scientist Martin John W Warner. Spectrum of President Ford to the ministration (ARBA). Diamond. The board will Dr. Diamond is one-of backgrounds.

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Colonel Knox may have saved Revolution

"Col. Knox of the ar- terrified men. made man, and Henry tillery came to camp," Knox was one. Self- Gen. William Heath miles they pulled and The American cause numbered British from great," said Washington, York on Nov. 17, 1975. taught, self-confident and entered in his journal 200 pushed their cargo on was in mortal danger in their shores? Men "that no trouble or ex- Racing as best they could determined, he per- years ago today Jan. 18, rough-hewn sledges over the winter of '75-76. The threatened to go home pense must be spared to on horseback over frozen formed one of the most 1776. "He brought from treacherous mountain Americans had the when their enlistments obtain them." So Knox, a roads, Knox and his amazing feats of the Ticonderoga a fine train trails, through deep British penned up in expired in the spring. of artillery.

America might have A modest recognition lakes and rivers which coats had known just how from Ft. Ticonderoga engineer the for- 5. lost its fight for for a monumental deed, often cracked under the short of supplies the Washington could defend tifications, came to Most of the guns capnationhood in its infancy Knox had hauled 60 tons weight, and through rebels were, they might his own siege positions, Washington with a plan. tured the previous spring if Knox, a fat bookseller of artillery and supplies smothering snow banks. have sallied forth and command Boston and Why not go after the guns by Ethan Allen and turned soldier, had not from Ft. Ticonderoga in When animals refused crushed the Revolution. prevent the arrival of captured from British Benedict Arnold were delivered the guns which New York, across the to struggle on, men pulled Washington's skill in British supplies from the forts on Lake Cham-beyond use. allowed George length of Massachusetts an impossible load. And keeping his weakness a seas. Without them, it plain?

military amateur who brother William reached woods, agross frozen Boston. But if the Red- But with the big guns had been helping Ft. Ticonderoga on Dec.

Some of the bigger guns

Washington to strengthen to Boston in the dead of a when men hesitated, secret only resulted in was a matter of time. It was impossible, but weighed 5,000 pounds days of 1776 cutting holes Associated Press Writer his fledgling army and winter that numbed Knox's own assurance criticism from his own before the English Knox, with a new each. The total load, with in the ice to force up horses and oxen and and courage kept them troops and from massed enough men and colonel's commission in ammunition, was about water which froze in terrified men. going and rallied the Congress. Why didn't equipment to defeat him. his pocket and only 25 120,000 pounds. Knox had layers, thickening the ice will be until it could bear the miles they miles the miles they miles the broken down and loaded weight of heavy guns. onto three boats, then Where there was only hurried south to prepare open water, sleds, guns the land route.

> began the 33-mile voyage rowed across. down Lake George sunken rock and was feet around it." freed only after The next day they

exhausting labor. lake, the big scow struck over three sleds and were again and sank in shallow so lucky as to get the water. The guns were cannon out of the iver. lifted from icy water by owing to the assistance of freezing hands and the good people of the city repairs to the scow were of Albany, in return for made in the middle of the which we christened her lake. But eventually each _ The Albany. priceless piece of artillery arrived at the southern end of the lake. sleigh shattered under its There the real work load and detained the

artillery train struggled earth."

Following crude roads. sleds

While crossing the Mohawk River above Now they had to Albany one of the sledges descend from the crashed through the ice mountains at Westfield and sank But it was too The teamsters took one precious to abandon look and refused to go Frozen men fished it out. The steep incline, with

to help. With fresh horses madness, they said. into Albany by year's

and draft animals had to William, meanwhile, be loaded on boats and

But despite all through a channel in the precautions there were ice. which stretched a disasters. Knox \$ecorded mile from each shore of cross the ice "fell into the the narrow lake. The first river ... and in its fall day out a boat struck a broke all the ice for 14

"proceeded so cautiously Then, halfway down the that before night we got

South of Albany a column. But then Knox Everything was plunged east into the transferred to 42 sledges Berkshires and reached pulled by 80 teams of Monterey, Mass., on Jan. oxen. By Christmas Eve 10 "after having climbed the advance guard mountains from which we reached Saratoga in a might almost have seen heavy snowstorm. The all the kingdoms of the

all Christmas Day Then they ran into a 12through three feet of mile stretch of dense fresh, loose powder snow. evergreen forest and steep hills.

Indian trails, or none at "It appeared to me all, they made no better almost a miracle that than two miles a day - people with heavy loads all at great strain. Oxen should be able to get up and horses gave out and and down such hills as had to be abandoned are here, with anything of Men often pushed the heavy loads." Knox marveled.

When things seemed overloaded sleds unendurable, the people threatening to slide out of of the countryside found control on the snow and their courage and came ice and crush them, was

end, only to be stalled by hours' persuasion ... they thin ice on the Hudson agreed to go," Knox

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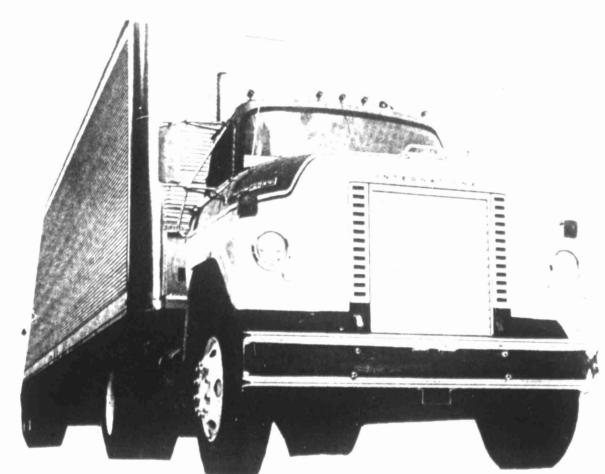


WROOTS & DEMOCRA





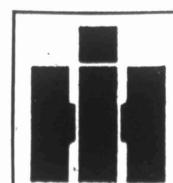
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1776 cutting holes ice to force up which froze in thickening the ice could bear the of heavy guns. there was only water, sleds, guns aft animals had to ded on boats and

despite all itions there were he ice "fell into the . and in its fall ound it.''

next day they eeded so cautiously efore night we got hree sleds and were cky as to get the n out of the iver. to the assistance of od people of the city pany, in return for we christened her

shires and reached erey, Mass., on Jan. fter having climbed tains from which we e kingdoms of the

a miracle that with heavy loads ere, with anything of y loads." Knox

ow they had to

But after about three persuasion the ed to go," Knox







ers. Knox \$ecorded all the ice for 14

Albany

th of Albany a shattered under its and detained the in. But then Knox ed east into the almost have seen

n they ran into a 12stretch of dense reen forest and

appeared to me d be able to get up down such hills as

cend from the ntains at Westfield teamsters took one and refused to go steep incline, with rloaded sleds atening to slide out of rol on the snow and and crush them, was iness, they said

> expeditions to a sinkhole near Lovell. Wyo for the last two summers. the roof of a limestone cavern

Believed to have been formed when

others have made archaelogical prehistoric animals, is regarded as years old were dug up in 1974. one of the best sites in the country for excavating fossilized remains.

THIS STATUE of Gen. George Washington in seeking divine guidance in facing incredibly tough

prayer itself tells the story of Valley Forge in the conditions. Photo reprinted courtesy of Freedoms

winter of 1777-78. The leader of American forces was Foundation, Valley Forge, Pa.

Fossil remains in abundance near Lovell

Last summer, more than 10,000 specimens were excavated and

LAWRENCE, Kan (AP) - collapsed about 50,000 years ago, the brought to KU for study. About 2,400 University of Kansas researchers and sinkhole, a natural death trap for specimens between 12 and 13,000

bones of a camel, bison, dire wolf and wolverine, bighorn sheep and at least two mammoths.

Washington's army left behind spiritual legacy

Copley News Service VALLEY FORGE, Pa. - In a grove of trees hard by the winter encampment where his soldiers starved and died, a brooding statue of Gen. George Washington casts its spell over the hallowed ground of Valley

He is kneeling in the snow, praying for the salvation of his dwindling army and the sorely beset new American nation whose fate is inextricably tied to the survival of his

The scene reportedly portrays what one of Washington's officers glimpsed in the forest one day during the worst hours of the six-month ordeal here during the terrible winter of 1727-78.

It is not surprising, then, that when Washington's rebuilt and reequipped army marched out of Valley Forge never to return on June 19, 1778, it left behind a spiritual legacy of dedication and sacrifice that is still deeply embedded in the American psyche

Yet in these days of cynicism, distrust of government and other assorted emotional traumas from the Vietnam-Watergate period, it is a difficult and delicate task to find ways to discuss the heritage of Valley Forge in a meaningful and realistic context.

But the statue of the praying Washington is on the grounds of an organization dedicated to doing just that - to underscoring and emphasizing the sacrifices made to create a United States of America.

It's calling attention to the patriotism of those who laid the foundations of the nation, to the Bill of Rights, the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence.

This is pretty heady and fragile stuff - patriotism, love of country, pride in the past - capable of being easily twisted to serve those who oppose change and have no capacity to understand or tolerate diversity.

Yet this is the material that Freedoms Foundation, a nonprofit nonpolitical and nonsectarian organization, deals with daily.

Founded in 1949 in a barn on the edge of Valley Forge State Park, it has grown into an institution of nationwide impact that by its own definition has three basic goals: to contribute to the development of responsible citizens, to the practice of responsible citizenship and to make Americans proud of America.

Now housed in a cluster of modern

brick buildings, the foundation attempts to further these goals through a national awards program, a number of educational activities and American Heritage presentations that can take such varied forms as half-time ceremonies at the Liberty Bowl football game and band concerts on the foundation's own outdoor

Under the day-to-day direction of Robert Miller, newly elected president, the foundation is guided by a nine-man board of directors - soon to be expanded to 25.

Its awards program is carried out with the aid of an annually selected jury consisting of prominent state jurists and representatives of prominent national organizations.

This year the jurors met here from Nov. 30 to Dec. 5 to examine more than 20,000 entries in the 27 categories of competition.

Winners, including the person to receive the top ranking George Washington Award, will be announced on Washington's Birthday, Feb. 22, 1976, in ceremonies both here and throughout the nation.

The categories range over such diverse fields as journalism, speeches, sermons, advertising, radio, television, motion pictures, government, education and community activities.

The foundation says the intent is to recognize and encourage those persons "who have acted in a variety of constructive ways to make America a little more like the American dream." For, as President Miller said in his instructions to this year's jurors:

"Ideas, even the noble ideas of freedom, do not propagate themselves.

"To create and build an understanding of the spirit and philosophy of our political and economic freedoms and of our spiritual heritage is central to Freedoms Foundation's purpose.'

This purpose is incapsulated in what the foundation calls "The American Credo'' — a declaration of 17 political and economic rights designed to protect "the dignity and

freedom of the individual." They are the right to worship God in one's own way; to free speech and press; to peaceably assemble; to petition for redress of grievances; to privacy in our homes; right of habeas corpus - no excessive bail; to trial by abroad; to own private property; to balanced approach.

free elections and personal secret ballot; to work in callings and localities of our choice; to bargain with our employers and employes; to go into business, compete, make a profit; to bargain for goods and services in a free market; to contract about our affairs; to the service of government as a protector and referee; to freedom from arbitrary

government regulation and control. This repetition and enlargement of the Constitution's Bill of Rights is portrayed prominently on a tablet erected in the center of the main road leading into the Freedoms Foun-

dation grounds.

Nearby is the Martha Washington Building, housing the headquarters offices and off to one side is the Medal of Honor Grove, where approximately one acre of ground is set aside for each state. Twenty-five state areas have been dedicated and monuments and markers erected there to the servicemen from that state who were awarded the Medal of Honor. Up to 10 more are expected to be dedicated by

next July. It is from the Eisenhower Garden, adjoining the grove, that the giant statue of a kneeling Washington casts

Whatever values this symbol stands for, it may be that the foundation's most lasting effort to perpetuate them is embodied in its educational programs.

Each year it sponsors seminars for social studies teachers, elementary and secondary schoolteachers, threeday sessions for teen-age students, and programs for inner-city youths.

This year 600 students have traveled to Valley Forge to participate in 10 seminar programs. Their expenses are paid by local service organizations.

'We try to get students to think about who they are, what they want to be and the limits and responsibilities of their freedoms," said Sandra Williams, who heads the educational

There is no effort to indoctrinate anyone who attends, or select issues or parties for them to support.

The discussions are freewheeling

open and sometimes blunt. "I was expecting a push toward extreme patriotism. said one teacher, Allen N. Schaefer, after a seminar this summer. "Instead, I found presentations of the strengths and weaknesses of current American to move about freely at home and life. Freedoms Foundation offered a

Congratuations

AMERICA!

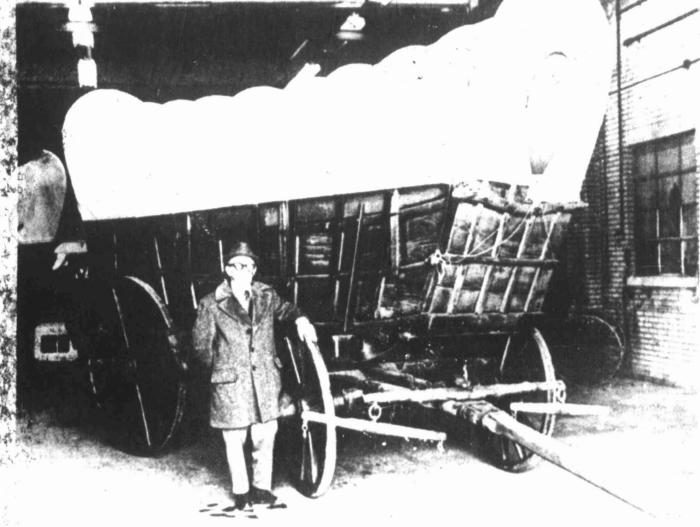


From the first steps of our forefathers... to the giant step for mankind on the moon. America is moving. Realizing impossible dreams. And making history.

Progress. It's the foundation of our past, present and future. It happens when we work together, in search of a better way, with hope for fulfillment.







Direct from Pennsylvania, this Conestoga wagon celebrate its bicentennial. Ulster immigrants and will provide touch of authentic Americana to Ulster descendants contributed greatly to the development Folk Park in Ireland. Scotch-Irish are constructing of the United States. the park, to be finished by July 4 to help America

Northern Ireland builds park for '76 celebration

Copley News Service

BELFAST — The ancestral home of witold Americans, Northern Ireland is forging a new link with the nation its Colonial settlers helped to create.

The Scotch-Irish, some of whom are willing to believe the United States is an Ulster invention, are building a Folk Park in the countryside of County Tyrone to commemorate the American Revolution Bicentennial.

They plan to have their Ulster-American Exposition and Folk Park ready for next July 4 as a major and permanent tourist attraction.

It will depict 18th Century Ulster and frontier America, a re-creation of the period of great Soctch-Irish migration to the new world

Ulstermen occupy a singular place in American history. This restless and rugged breed was always on the

Their influence was so pervasive and lasting it remains to this day Although many Americans are unaware of their Scotch-Irish ancestry, they bear its indelible stamp in their values and folklore.

Beginning in 1717, more than 200,000 to 300,000 Scotch-Irish came to

America in the 18th Century in several migratory waves.

Most entered through Pennsylvania. Their treks created the "Great Wagon Road" as they pushed west up against the mountains, then turned south into the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia and on down into the Carolina Piedmont.

They pushed on generation by

Scotch-Irish descent contributed 10 presidents -Andrew Jackson, Gen Ulysses S. Grant and Woodrow Wilson, to name a few

'Mad Anthony' Wayne strict disciplinarian

By ROBERT BETTS

Copley News Service Anthony Wayne was a brave

soldier-dashing, bold, but also impetuous and hotheaded. He had the audacity to tell Gen. Washington how the War for Independence should be conducted.

He was a strict disciplinarian, fulsome in praise for a job he considered well done, but liable to fury at the faintest sign of slackness. No man dared appear before him dirty, unshaven or sloppily dressed. He had a flashing temper.

On one occasion, when confronted by men in a mutinous mood he laid one of them cold with his fist.

They called him "Mad Anthony." Among the great American revolutionaries he was one of the most

Born in Chester County, Pa., he early became devoted to the patriot cause and organized the Fourth Pennsylvania Battalion. He was

appointed its colonel in January, 1776. If he was strict, he also was concerned for his men's general welfare. He was constantly foraging or pressing higher authorities for better food, clothing and equipment. As a result, his men suffered less sickness

than those in other commands. His born leadership showed best in battle, where his decisiveness, calm assurance and cool courage were an inspiration to those under him.

"I have the finest and best regiment in the Continental service," he boasted.

So highly did Washington regard him, that he consulted Wayne on every planned strategical move. The impatient Wayne-by now a brigadier general -thought his illustrious chief was inclined to be overcautious, and he as good as told him so.

"It is my opinion that your excellency should march tomorrow morning," he would assert, or "the credit of the Army, the safety of the country, the honor of the American arms (demand) the immediate necessity of giving the enemy battle ' When Washington ordered a retreat

after the hard-fought battle of Brandywine, Wayne urged him to make a counterstrike, declaring 'There never was, nor never will be

a finer opportunity of giving the enemy a fatal blow than the present,

for God's sake, push on as fast as possible.

Wayne fought in more parts of the North American continent than any other important military man. He suffered one setback when his force was badly cut up in a surprise British attack at Paoli, Pa. Critics were quick to attribute the defeat to Wayne's negligence. To silence the rumors, he requested a court-martial and was acquitted with honor.

His most famous achievement was a stealthy night attack on Stony Point, N.Y., which took the British completely by surprise. Wayne, with a scalp wound from a grazing bullet, reported briefly to Washington

"The fort and garrison with Col. Johnston are ours. Our officers and men behaved like men who are determined to be free." The daring feat boosted patriot morale and enhanced American prestige.

After the British surrender at Yorktown, Wayne took a force into Georgia, where he broke remaining pockets of resistance in a short, brisk

A grateful Washington in 1792 made Wayne commander in chief of the Army. He fought further engagements against hostile Indian tribes in the Northwest Territory, inflicting a decisive defeat upon them at Fallen Timbers in August, 1794.

Permian Corporation largest transporter

The Permian Corp., the largest independent marketing company in the crude oil purchasing business in the United States, had its beginning in Midland.

Now headquarterdd at Houston. with a major regional office in Midland, the company is the outgrowth of Western Oil Transportation Co. which was founded here in 1952 by W. R. Davis and F. N. Rumbley

In 1956, the Permian Corp. was founded and currently is the parent company of Western Oil Tran-

Truly one of the giants of the oil industry, the 20-year-old Permian Corp. has 1,100 employes on its

In 1960, Permian became a public stock company and progressed to be listed on the American Stock Exchange and then on the New York Stock Exchange, the first Midlandbased company to be listed on that exchange

acquired by Occidental Petroleum

D. Jenkins of Houston is president of Permian, and W. D. Kleine of Midland is in executive vice president in charge of all West Texas and New Mexico operations.

George Eng is sales manager for the West Texas and New Mexico area. and Royce McIver is operations division manager for the same areas. The company handles ap-

proximately 500,000 barrels of oil per day. In recent years, Western Oil Transportation has become very active in the work of servicing drilling rigs with fresh water and brine water. The company is particularly active in this area of opeation in the Delaware Basin and Carlsbad N M . area

The company's Midland headquarters is 1509 W. Wall St. and is active in the Mid-continent area from Louisiana-Mississippimo the Canadia border

The company thes part in many and charitable functions in

Colonial dames kept up with days fashion

What its all about

Copley News Service

ferent breed than most were among the hazards with federal state and for those who follows: local officialdom in styletoextreme volved Today, we offer a

headquartered in across the country.

Backing up a bit—in cropped their hair 1966. President Lyndon American Revolution with setting policies and groomed and powdered. goals for the nation's Still, there were other 200th birthday ob-unpleasantries reorganized into the and women. administration to carry including \$25,000 grants the times. for each state and Wigs, sometimes made

At the federal level. three themes were fat and powdered with designated for the nation to follow in Bicentennial activities. These are Heritage '76, directed at Trends in hair styles the past; Festival U.S.A., and clothing often a celebration of the followed the styles which present; and Horizons were popular in the customarily an elegant 76. emphasizing the courts of England and dresser, were a brown

health. But a small class materials at hand of wealthy colonials felt it

century style

Men also had the lineup of what it's all sacrifices to make For bodices but it is likely much of the 18th century. that warmth and comfort Overseeing the national wigs were considered were as much a factor as celebration is the essential for a gen-modesty. Low-cut American Revolution tleman Small boys, like necklines were prevalent Bicentennial Ad. their fathers, were indress for all classes of sometimes fitted with women it likely was a heavy, hot and often functional style in origin Washington. D.C., and cumbersome wigs For for mothers who breastwith regional offices comfort, and to ensure a fed their babies as they close fit, some shaved went about their chores. their heads or closely

By the middle of the Johnson established the century wigs gradually began declining in Bicentennial Com-fashion Instead, genmission, a 50-member tlemen grew their own body which was tasked hair long and had it

servance. Two years ago, associated with both wigs that commission was and hair styles for men

Weevils found cozy out those goals. The homes in many a colonial administration (ARBA) wig. Head lice and other was funded last year with vermin nestled in some of about \$11 million- the best-dressed heads of

of human hair but also of

goat hair or wool, were

set with perfumed animal talcum, flour or corn-

The administration, Costly silks, Jaces,

directed by an eight- brocades, velvets and member board, coor- cottons were imported for dinates activities clothing worn by both nationwide and also sexes. Travelers were selects projects which eagerly questioned for Pilgrim marriage qualify for national news of the latest fashions abroad.

It was always ex uncomfortable and oc- own homespun clothes

casionally hazardous to from flax wool and other was worth it to keep up with the latest in 18th sacque, was one of the popular style of dresses

High fashion for the worn by women It was a early American women flowing gown with a wide WASHINGTON-What who could afford it em-back pleat to the would a governmental phasized narrow waists, floorlength hem. There program be without wide hips and pushedup were variations in the bureaucracy to carry it bosoms. Girls got their basic style but it was out? And to think the first corset reinforced generally low cut at the nation's Bicentennial is with wooden slate or neck shaped with class any different would be whalebone at about age 4, and so recall his corset to downright unpatriotic and continued to wear produce the fashionable But the big birthday one until death Fainting rook of the uppushed bureaucracy is a dif- and malformed spines beson

Underpants were not worn by colonial women but other types of underclothing were. A shift. roughly akin to a slip with sleeves, was the basic undergarment Women also frequently wore six or eight petticoats to puff out a fashionable gown

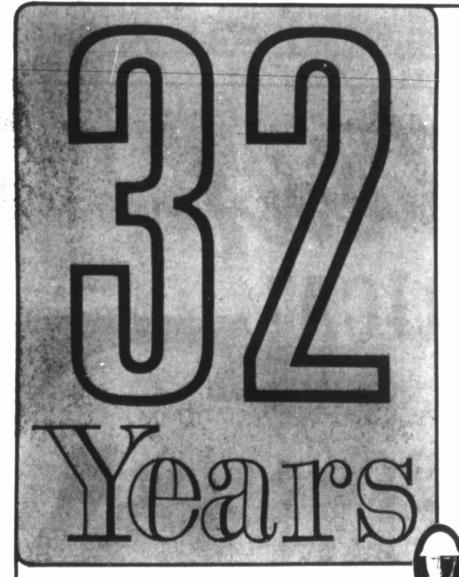
s.undergarments which attached basket-shaped objects to each hip to fan out a skirt, were popular for a time. So were hoops

Toward the time of the Revolution, a sentiment against the British Stamp Act caused some patriots to put away their finest imported clothes. Along with boycotting tea. many turned to homespun clothing produced in the colonies

George Washington suit of homespun broadcloth for his inauguration in 1789.

New England's first

wedding was entered into Such projects must The interest in styles May 12, 1621, by Edward involve several states or and high fashion was by Winslow and Susanna if local in nature must be no means widespread White, two Pilgrims who valuable as a showcase among the general had been widowed during which other states could population. Most the disasterous first colonials were poor and winter in the New World.



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Midland, Texas

The



Ragamuffin rebel band liberators of Canada

Arnold and storm

one of the most difficult

were ready to launch a

sloop would give the

were problems. The 1,700

On Sept. 6, the rebels

troops in Canada - and

It was a disaster. Among

the first to realize this

were Canadians still

deciding which side to

St. Jean and Fort

Chambly, a smaller

garrison nearby, were all

that stood between

Montgomery and Mon-

treal. The city had to be

taken soon if the attack

on Quebec was not to be

jeopardized. Within

Montreal Gov. Guy

Carleton supervised the

resistence, acutely aware

To satisfay his troops

Montgomery was forced

to abandon assault for

seige. By his order St.

Jean was encircled on

Meanwhile. Ethan

Allen, a rough New

Hampshire mountaineer

not much troubled by

military niceties, had

marched North on his

own. He took matters into

his own hands on Oct. 24,

launching an

unauthorized attack on

Montreal Most of his

But at St. Jean the

PHILADELPHIA, Pa

Delaware County, Pa.

families will host Ger-

man, English and French

families throughout 1976

as part of a "Meet the

Americans" program

created in cooperation

with the Delaware County Bicentennial

Families from these

countries will be invited

to visit Delaware County

homes for periods of from

American Revolution

Bicentennial Ad-

ministration boss John

project "a novel ex-

present the way of life to

the visitors from the

standpoint of the past and

men deserted under fire.

leading to his capture.

Foreigners

visit U.S.

Commission.

5 to 11 days.

perience.

of the dangers.

polish King's regulars — American force from was off to liberate Boston led overland by

In a letter to the "op- Quebec, the capital. pressed Inhabitants of Arnold and his con-Canada," the Second tingent of 1,100 men left Continental Congress Boston on Sept. 11, 1775 invited the largely and sailed to Maine, then French-Catholic continued by boat part populace to join the way up the Kennebec Yankees "In defense of River before marching our common liberties, overland toward Quebec jeopardized by a licen- Because of the early tious ministry the British winter weather, it was

But, like the wary marches of the war. Even Indians, the Canadians before Arnold left Boston, regarded the war as none Montgomery had set out of their business. And the from Fort Ticonderoga "licentious Ministry," and was ready to begin enacting the Quebec Act the battle for Montreal, a in 1774, had guaranteed city he had captured for them freedom to live as the British in 1760. they had before the Montgomery's march province was subjugated began prematurely on by the British 14 years Aug. 30 because he had earlier in the French-learned that the British

Indian War. It would take more than sloop at St. Jean, a river propaganda to force fort guarding the apliberty on the lands to the proach to Montreal from north. An invasion was Lake Champlain. The

required. Ethan Allen and British command of the Benedict Arnold had lake, which Montgomery opened the door to used as his route north Canada on May 10, 1775, toward Montreal. To by capturing Lake avert this, the Americans Champlain's Fort departed Ticonderoga in Ticonderoga—to the deep great haste aboard small embarassment of the boats and barges. gentlemen sitting in From the start, there

Congress had American soldiers authorized no such mostly Connecticut and assault and feared that New York militia inclined the fort's capture to question and debate restricting the fighting to were in Montgomery's today's terms it was a imaginable for soldiers." The legislators ordered reached St. Jean, a low the strategically im- line of earthworks, picket portant position aban- walls, a flagpole and two doned but soon elented modest buildings. under pressure from Some 500 regulars leaders of colonial the bulk of the King's

Plans for a Canadian 100 Canadian militia campaign began to garrisoned the outpost crystalize. Under rebel Montgomery ordered control, the province 1,500 men to attack and could no longer be a base try for a quick victory. of British operations and They were repulsed by there would be a 14th star one English officer and 60 on the banner of Indians lying in ambush.

It fell to Brig. Gen. British were beginning to On Oct. 18 Fort before St. Jean, just of As a later-day historian Richard Montgomery, a crumble. On Oct. 6 a 13wrote, it was one of the former British captain inch mortar - "Old Sow" great fiascoes of the turned New York Con- the Americans called her Revolution. A ragamuffin tinental, to take the first — had begun reducing an army, its homeland the colony's second city, mudhole. Provisions This time the British

Chambly, defended by 88 of annon shot. It did Englishmen, fell to Maj. nothing for the morale of John Brown, an uncle of His Majesty's troops. Arnold's who relief column from band of American rebels stride toward turning the their works to rubble. A distinguished himself Montreal was turned - hardly enough musters paper proclamations into winter storm turned the throughout the back on Oct. 30. And to its credit to be called reality. He was to capture compound into a misbegotten campaign. Illness began to florish in occupied by the spit-and- Montreal, link up ith an gave out; rations were prisoners were paraded the wretched enclave

Blocker heads firm established in 1934

organize the Midland Savings Association.

They were Clint Myrick, J. S. Nolan, D. L. Swain, T. R. Wilson, John P. Butler, D. H. Roettger, J. R. Martin, Addison Wadley, F. F.

Elkins, I. E. Daniel and W. J. Sparks. The original directors were Martin, Butler, Daniel, Roettger, Wadley, Wilson and Sparks.

P. F. Bridgewater later replaced Sparks, and G. R. Greathouse and A. A. "Jack" Bradford were added to the board in 1953. In 1956, Clarence Scharbauer Jr., Murray Fasken and Frank Cowden Jr. joined the board.

The present directors are Spencer Blocker, Fasken, Scharbauer, Frank L. Thompson and Wylie R. Wisely. Midland Savings' first officers were Martin, president; Wilson, vice

president; Sparks, secretarytreasurer; and Frank Stubbeman, The present officers are Blocker,

president; Joe D. Watson, senior vice president; Ronald L. Overend, vice president; Jerry G. Cox, vice president; Mary Jane Warren, secretary, and Clyde Stringer, Assets at the time of organization

were \$6,197.50. At the close of business Dec. 31, 1975, assets amounted to

To meet the needs of Midland's rapidly growing population and to make its services available to more and more people, Midland Savings first expanded to offices in the Wemple-Avery Building on West Wall Street, then their own much larger and more modern building at 601 W Texas St. and finally, in 1959 to the the multi-story Midland Savings Building at the corner of Wall and Colorado streets.

A branch office was opened at the corner of Midkiff and Cuthbert streets

An agency was opened at Stanton in 1963, and a new full service branch was opened there July 14, 1975.

To show the tremendous growth in savings accounts, Midland Savings paid \$611,019.01 in earnings to savers in 1960 and \$3,826,453.07 in 1975.

Since Midland Savings first opened for business, the association has paid \$29,595,473.07 in earnings to holders of savings accounts. Approximately 12,000 loans have been made to help people own their homes in the last 40

Imperial Corp. of America is the present owner of Midland Savings Association, an organization that has 25 employes and a payroll of more than \$200,000 a year.

Imperial became association with the savings institution in 1959.

Blocker is a graduate of Stanton High School and a graduate of Schreiner Institute and Texas Tech University where he earned a B.B.A degree in Finance.

He was associated with the insurance business 10 years before going into savings and loan work five

Blocker and his wife, Anita, are the parents of two daughters. Gay and

He is a member of the Rotary Club, the chamber of commerce's MAST team and is treasurer of Midland Heart Fund and serves as chairman of the Easter Seals campaign here.

Revolutionary period includes action in West

Copley News Service

SACRAMENTO, Calif. - Things were growing tense. The rebellious Colonies were getting more and more out of hand and an increasingly angry British Parliament decided to do something about it.

In 1769, it strongly censured the people of Massachusetts and authorized the use of force, if necessary, to put down "treasonous

Every schoolboy and schoolgirl knows the story

But, all the history wasn't happening in the restive Colonies of the Atlantic seaboard. Significant events were getting

under way 3,000 miles to the west, too, and California's American Revolution Bicentennial Commission is taking advantage of the nation's 200th birthday anniversary to make sure everybody knows it.

One of its popular current projects is distribution of a "California-Colonial History Time-Line" that traces the twin stories of the nation's birth and events occurring in

Thus, in the same year that Massachusetts was feeling the ire of the British crown, worrisome reports of Russian intrusions into the northern coastal areas of what is now the United States began to filter back to

The Spanish suddenly began to pay heed to this golden land it so long had Jose Galvez, visitor general of New

Spain, assumed the responsibility for organizing a land and sea expedition to secure outposts for Spain at what now are Sam Diego and Monterey.

That is why, as Parliament was venting its ire on the obstreperous Colony of Massachusetts, Gaspar de Portola was sending the ships San Carlos and San Antonio from La Paz, Mexico, to San Diego, and setting out overland himself for the same destination And, as George Washington was

introducing in the Virginia House of Burgesses a set of resolutions of protest against taxation by the crown-resolutions which also censured by inference the British acts against Massachusetts-Portola and Father Junipero Serra were reaching San Fernando in Baja California to found Mission San Fernando.

As the Massachusetts House of Representatives in July of 1769 was Warner has called the branding Britain's Gov. Bernard as "an avowed enemy of this Colony and the nation in general," the Portola He said that every expedition was feeling the first earevert will be made to thquakes ever recorded in California. They named the site, just to the northeast of the present city of Orange in Orange County, "Rio de los Temblores.'

town of Boston was preparing a 37page defense of its actions against the British crown, Father Juan Crespiwho was accompanying the Portola & party-was standing in awe at the base of unbelievable trees, California's redwoods near what is now Soquel in Santa Cruz County. They named the trees "Palo Coloradi," and Crespi's diary became the first written record of the Sequoia sempervirens.

And in March, 1770, as a dozen British soldiers, reacting to the taunts of a crowd in Boston, fired rifles at civilians in what was later to be called 'The Boston Massacre,' the loss of a sea anchor was forcing the ship San Antonio to turn back to San Diego from a voyage to Monterey.

The badly needed supplies that were on board saved the new mission at San Diego from abandonment.

While Boston was buzzing with news that a number of men disguised as Indians had dumped tea into Boston Harbor in a "Tea Party" that led to war, acting Padre Presidente Father Francisco Palou was marching on an inspection tour from Velicita to Monterey

And, while the Declaration of Independence was being signed in Philadelphia, an expedition under the command of Lt. Morgana was busy founding a new mission at San

The Bicentennial time line traces the joint history to December of 1783-when George Washington was resigning his commission as commander-in-chief of the Continental Armies before a Congress assembled at Annapolis, and Father Serra was returning to his home mission at Carmel after his "last journey" through California. He died the following August at the age of 70.

The years that followed were monumental ones in the history of the nation, as 13 Colonies on the eastern seaboard began emerging as a new nation—and on the West Coast a more pervasive western civilization began making its first real inroads in

In 1848, scarcely a week before the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo ended the war with Mexico and ceded California to the United States, gold was discovered at Sutter's Mill-and a new phase of history began.

With the flood of gold seekers, the time lines . of California and the new nation began to merge, until in 1850, California became the 31st star in the

In the little over a century that followed, California has become the most populous state in the Union. Copies of the "Time-Line"

publication are available from the Bicentennial Commission at 1501 Eighth St., Sacramento, Calif. 95814.

Saluting The Permian

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SPIRIT of '76

At this point in our nation's history, it is extremely important to renew "The Spirit of '76" Back in those early days, that driving spirit of freedom caused patroits to think of the future and work hard. And the necessity for hard work and careful planning is just as important today

We are proud to be Americans and thank ful for the liberties that Americans enjoy We are also proud to be a part of the vital Permian Basin



Todd Aaron, President Dorothy Aaron, Vice President

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THE AARON COMPANY

British Redcoat not always as advertised

ago, a soldier in the working man, infinitely little to offer. found guilty of "insolent despised by loyalists and men were married, formance was sporadic. mutinous behavior." His rebels alike. sentence: 800 lashes with the cat-o'-ninetails.

Two months later, a summed it up: convicted of receiving shipmate, a shipmate time of the Battle of would get drunk. stolen goods. He got 1,000 before a strangr, a Bunker Hill read: lashes and she, mer-stranger before a dog, a "From the eight pence cifully, 100 strokes and dog before a soldier." per day which is issued three months in prison.

The same day, image - ragtag Con- when all deductions are however, two other tinental soldiers, armed made, for clothing, for privates were found with hunting rifles, necessities, for washing, guilty of breaking into a fighting well-fd and for the paymaster, for the store and ordered impeccably uniformed surgeon, and for the

ments were entered miserable. matter of factly in the To begin with, many sufficient overplus for sometimes they wagered orderly book of Sir were there against their healthful subsistence; the clothes off their William Howe, com- will. Criminals were and as to the little en- bodies. mander of the British pardoned on the condition joyments and forces in America.

grim, cold months of 1775, were drafted. was military justice.

common British soldier America.

Despite the popular for the pay of a soldier,

Redcoats — the life of the multiplied articles of Accounts of the punish- British soldier was useless and unmilitary possessions they could

they enlist. And as the recreations, which even This, in the occupied war heated up, the the meanest rank of men town of Boston, in the unemployed and the poor can call their own in any

The threat of the whip, running away, the men soldier must not aspire the hint of the rope, were were locked up until their to. constant reminders to the troop ships sailed for

BOSTON (AP) — On a of his station in life. He Beyond a place to for, too. Each regiment late fall day 200 years was poorer than a sleep, military life had was supposed to have a British marines was lower than an officer and Although many of the surgeons, their per-

soldiers earned less than Some colonels refused A saying popular those common laborers, of to let their men leave days in the British navy ficers less than tailors quarters on Sunday. They and weavers. A phamplet figured that instead of private and his wife were "A messmate before a circulating about the going to church, they

> The colonels' concerns per day which is issued were probably well founded. Drinking was one of the few inexpensive, socially acceptable diversions of the

> > Another was gambling. British soldiers had few afford to lose, and



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trees.

left housed a saloon, and the main establishment in central building was a tonsoril parlor.

Stillwell heads Stilco concern

Dan Stilwell, a native of stalled to provide an Seminole, Okla., is the operating plant. owner and operator of The company

Engineering Corp. specializes in engineering personnel. and construction related to the oil, gas and Stilco here in 1971, the soldiers rarely

chemical industries. company five years ago experience in chemical care. Each regiment had its primary interest is and gas processing. process, treating and gas He was graduated from essentially political

conditions, projects are He and his wife June the army engineered, designed, are the parents of two. The soldiers' religious fabricated and field in- boys and a girl.

Midland-based Stilco headquartered at 308 N.

Before organizing If they were wounded, Stilwell had 10 years of received anything close Stilwell founded the sesign and construction to competent medical

conditioning in Seminole High School and appointees, and some had stallations, and revan-received his degree in no medical training. ping of existing facilities. Chemical Engineering Nurses, when they Starting with customer from Oklahoma State existed, were often wives

country, the brave, the To keep them from honorable, the veteran uniforms. Scarlet coats,

fopperies, there is not

stunning from a distance, were bulky and uncomfortable for men dodging musket fire in the forests of the New-They went into battle

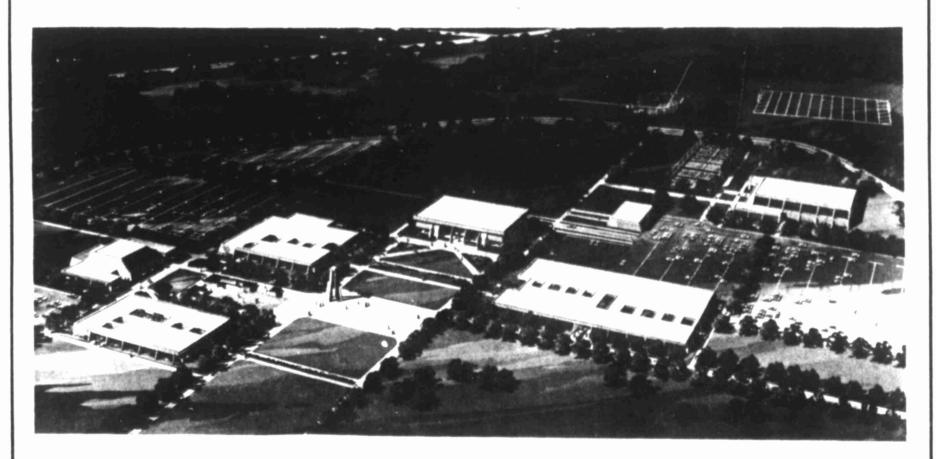
carrying an ammunition box, musket, bayonet, extra clothes, a blanket, food, a canteen, and part of a tent. When infantrymen charged up the slope in the Battle of Colorado St. in the Patio Bunker Hill, they carried The organization Building, has seven key at least 125 pounds of

MIDLAND COLLEGE

MIDLAND WAS LITTLE more than one year old

when this picture was taken in 1881. The building at

EDUCATION FOR TODAY... BENEFITS FOR TOMORROW!



First U.S. capital rich in revolution heritage

NEW YORK — The United States first capital is almost broke financially, but it is rich in Revolutionary

War heritage. Through the years, the city has become famed for many reasons, but people tend to forget that it was this

country's first seat of government. Battles raged all over Manhattan between the rebels and the British. and George Washington became the first president here

The site where he took the oath of office is well preserved, as are other historic sites around the island.

To begin at the beginning, go to 26 Wall St. and look for the statue of Washington in front of Federal Hall The imposing monument stands at about the spot where the oath was administered to him The building is not the original, but

it stands on the same site. It happens to face the New York Stock Exchange, which is open to visitors. Inside Federal Hall, the railing on

which Washington rested his hand during the inauguation is preserved. along with a stone from the balcony on which he stood.

A short walk from the hall is Fraunces Tavern on Pearl Street at Broad Street. It was there that Washington said farewell to his offirers after the war.

A profile of the general hangs over the corner on a wooden sign. Inside, the tavern still serves meals and has a very comfortable bar to the left of the

The upstairs room in which Washington made his farewell speech is open for viewing, and there is also a museum in the tavern devoted to its part in the Revolution.

Within a short walk from/the tavern

is Bowling Green, where the Colonials tore down a lead statue of King George III and had it melted into musket balls after the Declaration of Independence was read to a cheering

Battery Park is near the tavern and the green, and is a site from which the Statue of Liberty can be seen. Sightseeing boats depart from it.

During the Revolutionary War, the Battery was called the Grand Battery, for the British had many can-

The patriots tried to steal them one night, but a British warship at anchor nearby opened fire, dispersing them and splintering part of Fraunces

Jokes about "Washington slept here" are true in New York, for his headquarters during the battle for the

town is still standing. He used the home of loyalist Roger Morris, and is said to have watched the city burn from a balcony after one British victory on the night of Sept. 20.

The shifting fortunes of war eventually forced Washington to flee New York and the home, but it survived as the Morris-Jumel Mansion in Roger Morris Park, which is at W. 162nd Street and Jumel Terrace near Edgecombe Avenue. It is open Tuesday through Sunday.

Another historic site is Trinity Church. The cemetery contains the remains of Alexander Hamilton and other luminaries of the nation's past.

Although the church was burned by the British in 1776, it was rebuilt in 1797 and stands today as a memorial to the resilience of the Colonials, who

Midland College isn't even a decade old, but its benefits their vital contributions to the growth and development of ulready are having an impact throughout the Permian Basin.

From early morning until late at night, Midland College buzzes with excitement. . .high school seniors getting academic and occupational fields, adults gaining new job skills or taking courses just for enjoyment, activities for the entire community.

Midlanders can be proud of their accomplishments, and to come

this nation. One of their most lasting and inspiring moments came with the creation of Midland College.

As a comprehensive community facility, Midland college credits, freshmen and sophomores exploring various. College is dedicated to educational and enrichment opportunities for all who wish to take advantage of them. Its well-rounded, quality programs will provide benefits to Midland, the state, the nation, and the world for generations

> For more information, or catalog, visit or write: Student Services Office Midland College 3600 North Garfield Midland, Texas 79701

MIDLAND COLLEGE SALUTES AMERICA'S 200TH BIRTHDAY WITH EDUCATION FOR THE NEXT 200 YEARS!

Leddy organization starts at San Angelo

West Texas have, for more than 54 vears, have donned boots and Western wear from M. L. Leddy and Sons and saddled up their horses with

saddles from the same firm. Organized in 1922 at San Angelo, M. L. Leddy and Sons have operated a Midland branch 14 years.

Owned by Hollis Leddy, Jim Franklin and Dale Leddy, the Midland store is managed by Rod Franklin, a San Angelo native.

The company is active in 4-H Club

work, the Midland County Livestock Association and the Tall City Youth

The business address is 2308 W.

Franklin, a graduate of East Texas State University, trained for his managerial position here at the

headquarters store in San Angelo. He and his wife Katy have two children, Rob and Fred, students at Anson Jones Elementary School

Massachusetts plants gift from California

gusting wetly through beginning. Mattapan, Mass., a Messenger Street Neigh- things on earth. borhood Association gathered on June 1 of last year to plant a new

"Liberty Tree." It was a gift from California, one of 13 sent by then-Gov. Ronald Reagan to the 13 Original of Liberty, able to tower unpopular Colonial of-Colonies as California's over the peak of the dome ficials in efflgy. thanks for uniting on that of the nation's Capitol, after the closing by the attain heights of more taking place on the and the deserts to the British of the Port of than 350 feet. Some eastern seaboard- southwest.

that has grown through years old. the years to be the most

memorate the occasion, in greatness the minds of diary by Father Juan The story of Califorthe state of California the freedom-loving men Crespi, who was ac- nia's Freedom Tree is sent 13 young redwood who gathered beneath the companying the Gaspar told in a fascinating trees, its treasured elm tree at Washington de Portola exploration filmstrip produced for the Sequoia sempervirens, and Essex streets in party when that California American

California's thanks for decision June 1, 1774, to found new nation.

Robinson of Marfa, have four

children, Raymond, Roy, Helen and

Jenkins Jewelry sponsors a Little

League baseball team and a bowling

activities including Golden Gloves.

swimming, auto racing, FFA and

Jenkins is a member of the Optimist

Club, the Lions Club and the Masonic

He also is active in the Midland

Chamber of Commerce. He is a

member of the board of directors of

oratorical contests.

States Air Force.

years in the reserves.

To fittingly com- Liberty Tree, matching

Jenkins serves area

shoppers 28 years

Twenty-eight years ago. Raymond

Jenkins founded Jenkins Jewelry,

Gifts & Luggage in the 200 block of

Since that time the firm has served

The firm's headquarters now are at

325 Dodson St and a branch store is at

Jenkins, still the owner of the

business, is a native of Coleman. He

started his public school career at

McCamey and was graduated from

He attended San Angelo State and

After leaving college. Jenkins

Midwestern University where he

the Permian Basin Area with jewelry.

gift items, luggage, a gemologist and

diamond appraisal service.

Winwood Mall in Odessa.

San Angelo High School.

Texon for several years.

earned his degree.

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t opn. Its ts to ations

AY

North Main st.

suburb of Boston, as the the most awesome living courage with toasts and pervirens. songs; and to hang from

At the same time that California from the momentous June 1 in 1774 California's redwoods momentous events were mountains to the north

specimens of the Sequoia events that would lead to They had stood

padres were the first to record the existence of Palo Colorado (the red tree), Father Junipero Serra was not unduly interested in them. His burning mission was to convert as many Indians as possible to

He might have been more concerned, the filmstrip points out, if he had known of the special meaning this tree had for the Indians. The Washo. Miwok, Mono and other tribes of the Sierra Nevada had developed the West Texas Watchmakers semireligious Association, and served in the United mythological beliefs about them. The Mono He is a retired Lt. Col. after serving 25 tribe, who lived in the Fresno, Kings and Tule service on the Aviation. Retail and they were sacred and not

SACRAMENTO, Calif. for ceremonial planting Boston to become the momentous discovery - Windblown rain was at the site of the nation's Sons of Liberty; to was made in 1769, denounce British op- became the first written They, too, are scions of pression; to keep up their record of Sequoia sem-

> These huge trees had Taller than the Statue this original Liberty Tree stood silently along California's golden coast since long before the birth of Christ in whose name the Spanish padres were creating their chain of missions. They had waited as the first Indians wandered into

It was that historic dendron giganteum revolution and freedom majestically by as Sir decision to unite for sometimes reach a from British rule-a Francis Drake and his freedom that led to the diameter at ground level company of Spanish crew of the Golden Hinde founding of a new nation of 35 feet. Some are 4,000 soldiers and churchmen sailed up the coast of this became the first civilized new land in 1579, and they California considers its men to look with wonder waited as the first group redwoods as its own upon the giant redwood. of colonizers arrived in An entry written in his San Diego Bay in 1769.

> Revolution Bicentennial Committee and the state Department of Parks and Recreation by Peter Higgins and Associates and written by Carol Raimondi.

Although the Spanish The firm is involved in many youth Christianity.

Burke put limit on support to American Colonies

sistent supporter of favor rebellion.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. Those limitations came Benjamin Franklin's Some years later, after this scope he was bitterly -Long known as a friend to light when the campaign, urging fair America had won its attacked by Thomas of the American Colonies, Revolution broke out. treatment for the freedom from England, Paine who wrote "Burke Edmund Burke placed He had been a con- Colonies. But he did not Burke also opposed the has changed his front but French Revolution and on not his ground

HONORING 200 YEARS OF FREEDOM

THE WESTERN COMPANY





Midland Tower 683-2781

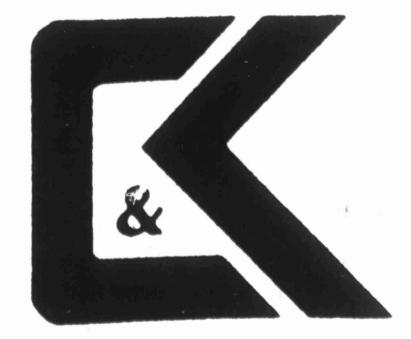
Midland, Texas



FREEDOM'S SYMBOL

This 4th of July, during the era of the American Bicentennial, let's show our colors and take pride in our heritage! Let's stand by our flag and repledge ourselves to the American way of life. This is a good time to remember how priviledged we are to live in a country where there is freedom for all.

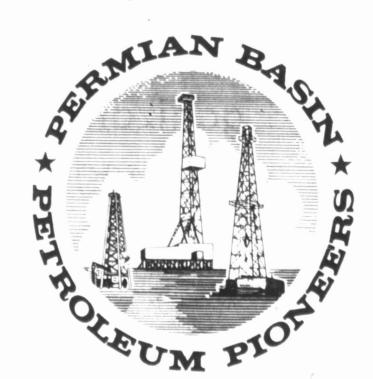
We at C & K Petroleum pledge ourselves to the ideals that have made our nation succeed and hope America continues to be a symbol of freedom



Two Houston Center Suite 2828 Houston, Texas

Midland National Bank Bldg. Suite 607 Midland, Texas

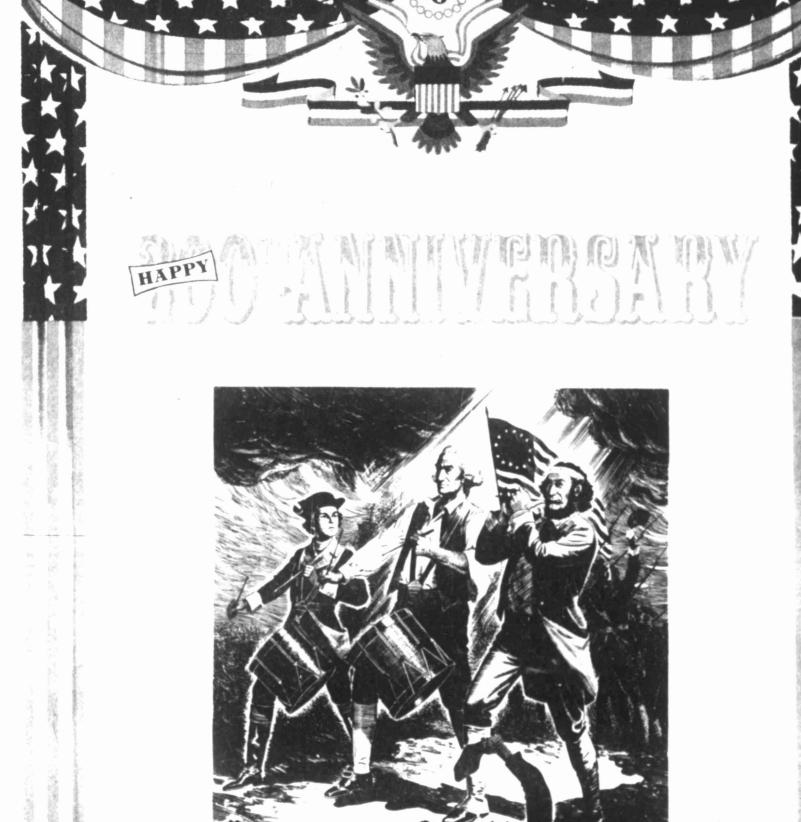
PETROLEUM

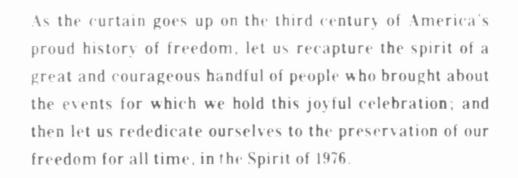




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AMONG THE HISTORICAL paintings hanging in the Permian Basin Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame is this one of Midland County's first courthouse which was built in

1885. The painting is by Robert Summers, and George T. Abell, one of the founders of the museum, researched the painting for historical accuracy. Permission to reproduce the painting

here was granted by the Abell-Hanger Foundation of Midland, the copyright owner.

'Uncle Walter' Cochran remembers early cowboys

(EDITOR'S NOTE, The late W. C. 'Uncle Walter" Cochran, early trail driver of Texas and for many years a Midland cattleman, wrote the following account of the early days of the cattle industry in this section a few months before his death in 1935.)

After the disappearance of the Indians, like in all western county. came the buffalo hunters, then the antelope hunters George Pemberton claims to have killed and shipped more antelope than any other hunter on the plains not including Lum Medlin, the first resident of the Midland country

Henry Cummins was the last of the old buffalo hunters here. He hunted buffalo around Monument in the winter of 1884. The earliest settlers in Midland County were sheepmen. including H. N. Garrett, Al Garrett and a man by the name of Zakers. They located here in 1882.

H. N. Garrett had his first sheep camp where The First National Bank (now Oil & Gas Building) stood for many years. He watered his sheep at the railroad tank east of town. When he came here, he borrowed lumber at Pecos to floor the railroad bridge across the Pecos river so he could cross with his sheep.

J. T. Mulanax was the next man in Midland County in 1883. Theo Ray, J. S. Curtis, Robertson Willingham. George Pemberton, Taylor Brown and too many more to mention came in 1884, and John Scharbauer came in 1887. In 1888, when this was a sheep country, John Scharbauer shipped a car of sheep to Chicago to try the market. His commission men wired him to buy all the sheep he could. He drove two teams down in one night buying sheep and made \$40,000 out of that night's work.

The cowmen of today do not know anything about what the first men and women in this country had to go through with. In settling up this country it used to take three to five days in an old wagon to make a trip to

town after a little group from any of the ranches, while today you can make the trip from any ranch to town and back in a day. The women lived in

dug-outs and dirt houses. Mrs. John M. Cowden lived the first year on the ranch in a wagon bed for a house. Mrs. George Cowden lived in a dug-out at the edge of the sand hills. One day one of the old Palo Pinto milch cows fell in the dug-out onto the bed. George Cowden had to dig the bank off the dug-out to get the cow off

The men ran horse powers night and day to water their cattle as this was before ground tanks and gasoline

engine days. If there is such a thing as a hereafter I doubt if the old timers in this country will ever make the trip the way they used to punish the old pump horses, working them night and day and some of them without a change in 24 hours.

C. C. Slaughter was the first man to locate on the plains. He started the "Long S" Ranch on the head of the Colorado and Tobacco Creek in 1879 about 50 miles northeast of Midland. and in 1887 and 1888 Slaughter branded 15,000 calves on the ranch each year.

Cowden Brothers (W. H., George E., John M. and Buck) were the first men to locate west of Midland. They setup in the upper sand hills about 30 miles north of Monahans near the line of New Mexico in the fall of 1883.

There were plenty of Indian signs in the way of old camps and trails leading to the Pecos, and there were still a few scattering buffalo in the sand hills and antelope by the thousands.

W. H. Cowden had heard old Mat Tucker of Stephenville tell about tying his mule to a big willow tree, in the sand hills on his way to California in 1849. Cowden hunted and found the tree where Tucker had tied his mule, and made his first camp in the sand

hills in 1884 and 1885, and in 1886 they dug wells in the Monument draw in New Mexico and moved out of the sand and started the famous JAL

You have always heard it said there was not any money in horses. When cattle got to the Pecos. the Cowdens left Palo Pinto County they had seven \$25 Spanish mares that they rode for cow ponies They rode them until they wore them out. then turned them loose on the range to raise horses. They never bought a horse, but raised all their horses from these seven mares and from those horses they made their big fortunes They sold \$15,000 worth of polo horses and had \$40,000 worth when they sold out in 1913.

Ben and George Wolcott located the first ranch in Midland County at Pecks Springs in the spring of 1884. sold out the same year to George Gray and moved to the Guadalupe Mountains. Wolcott moved back to Midland in 1895 and bought land in Martin County and made a fortune.

Tom Martin, W. Peppers and Lump Mooney located and started the Cross Tie and Railway Ranch about 8 miles southeast of Midland at the old Salt Lake in the fall of 1884. Dan Watson was the first foreman.

Martin fenced the first pasture ever fenced in Midland County and used flat wire to keep from cutting up his horses. The fence cost \$200 per mile to build, with the post and wire being hauled from Colorado City. Tom at one time owned and controlled about 35 miles of country south of the T.P.

A. W. Dunn started the Block Ranch about 25 miles south of Midland in 1884. He sold the ranch and cattle to George Gray in 1894. A drouth in 1894 forced George Gray to move the Block cattle near Childress and he left most of them on the bed ground on the trail. This trip broke him.

The winter of 1884 was the winter of the big drift through this county.

The Cowdens ranched in the sand George Cowden said there was 100,000 head of cattled passed between Midland and Monahans on the way to the Pecos. This drift of cattle was from as far north as the Canadian River in the Panhandle. There was not anything to stop this drift until the

> There was not even a wire fence between the Pecos and the North Pole. There were more of these cattle drowned and died in the Pecos then ever were brought back home

There was no place to water after you left the Pecos until you got to Ward's Wells about 75 miles northwest of Midland and not enough water there to commence to water the big herds that were driven back after the big drift. At Ward's Wells the cattle were divided and each outfit took their own cattle home.

A. W. Wight dug the first well ever dug west of Midland, in Ector County in 1881. The old well is in the B. H. Blakeney pasture.

Taylor Brown was moving from the drouth of 1894 and gave A. W. Wight 47 dogie calves out of his herd. Wight had a few milch cows on the ranch and he necked these dogies together and raised them. From them. Wight raised a good herd of cattle.

Uncle Bill Ramsey dug the next well west of Midland at the edge of the sand hills about 50 miles west of Midland and started a horse ranch in the fall of 1883. This well is now in the Ratliff and Bedford's pasture.

Cub Roberts dug the well known to all old timers at the I Ranch headquarters in 1884. John Roberts, in 1884, dug the well and started the noted M Bar Ranch now owned by Fred Cowden.

Major Wells started the Five Wells Ranch about 40 miles north of Midland in 1884. Sam Car was the first foreman. Wells sold the ranch and cattle to W. E. Connell of Midland. In 1895, Connell sold the ranch and cattle to John Scharbauer.

Nels Morris of Chicago fenced the (Continued on Page 2GG)



Early Midland cowboy recalls frontier days

(Continued from Page 1GG)

first pasture west of Midland known as the C pasture and stocked it with Black Muley cattle in 1885. His first foreman was H. C. Rogers. Morris sold the ranch in 1913 to David Fasken of Canada and the cattle to Henry

I want to state here that the biggest Indian fight ever fought on the plains was about two miles east of Beard Lake about 25 miles northwest of Midland known as the C Ranch headquarters, the second day of June,

Judge Rountree dug a well and started a horse ranch about 8 miles northwest of Midland in 1886, and John Tolbert was the foreman.

Judge Creighton dug a well 12 miles west of Midland and started a horse ranch known by old timers as the C Horse Well in 1885, and Charlie Quinn was his foreman. Quinn built the first ground tank ever built in the country. He tarred the sides and bottom to make it hold water. This tank is now in Burl Aycock's pasture.

Frank Divers built the next tank on the TAX ranch about 100 miles west of Midland in New Mexico. This ground tank solved the water proposition for the cowmen. Something had to be done or these big herds of cattle would never have been here today.

Lish Estes located the 7Z7 ranch about 115 miles northwest of Midland in New Mexico in 1885. Lish claims to have bought the first car of windmills ever shipped to Midland. What he didn't use himself he sold in Midland. Estes sold out in 1887 and moved to Old Mexico and ranched there until 1894 when he moved back to Midland and brough \$100,000 worth of cattle with him

W. H. and Dave Brunson moved

from Stephens County and located Lish) located their ranches in the about 80 miles northwest of Midland in Gaines County near the line of New Mexico in the fall of 1885. They sold out in 1895 and moved to Glasscock County and have ranched there ever

Frank and Ed Crowley located in Gaines County in 1886, sold out in 1892 and moved to Midland.

Uncle Henry McClintic, the old Virginia War Horse, located in Gaines County near New Mexico in 1886. Uncle Henry shipped from Missouri the first Hereford cattle ever on the plains. There were in this shipment of Herefords 20 2-year-old heifers and old Bull Giant which was a famous

Sam and Burl Holloway, Henry Gary and Jim Turner located the Poor Boy Cattle Co. ranch about 8 miles west of Andrews in 1885. In the fall of 1888, Burl Holloway and Gary got in a fight over a ranch settlement.

When the fight was over Burl was badly cut up, so he went home and got Sam and came back to Gary's house and told him he had come to kill him. Gary walked out of his house and right up to Burl, talking to him all the time. Gary told me later he never would know why Burl didn't kill him. He said Burl wasn't afraid of any man and he came there to kill him. Gary had Nath Jones to take Burl to town and had him put under a peace bond.

A few days after this fight, Gary and Turner sold out to Sam and Burl and left the country. The Holloways both made plenty of money in the cow business. Burl planted more money in Old Mexico gold mines than most men ever made. Sam left the country with a good stake. Burl lost his before he

Dawson Brothers (Tal, Gib and old Draper sand ranch

sand hills east of Monahans in 1884. Alex Brichfield located his ranch west of Monahans sandhills in 1885, and Bud Ratliff and Horten Williams from Young County located west of the sandhills in 1885. Williams was killed in Monahans soon after locating his ran-

Hocker and Eister located the VV Cattle Co. Ranch north of Monahans in the fall of 1884 and George Cowden was the first foreman.

Fred and Dock Cowden moved from Palo Pinto county and bought a well 12 miles west of Monahans from Cowden Brothers and turned their cattle loose in the summer of 1885. The summer of 1886 was awfully dry and still Fred Cowden is one of these smooth easy going men that takes everything just as it comes.

He never was known to fly off the

handle about anything that happened, but one day a bunch of us boys rode up to his ranch on our way to the Pecos round-ups and Fred was out of water. He had been out for two days and his cows were leaving the ranch going east hunting for water. Fred told Dock to get the monkey wrench and go on top of the windmill and fix that pump. When Dock got down Fred took his Winchester and shot two sections out of the wheel and said, "now, damn

vou, I guess you'll pump Fred told Dock to get his horse and try to stop the cows before they got to Colorado. Fred has never been known to be out of water since that day.

Fred and Dock moved from their Monahans ranch to New Mexico in 1888. They ranched in New Mexico several years, then moved to Texas. this side of the sand. Fred bought the M Bar Ranch in 1895. Dock bought the



-Photo courtesy of Midland County Museus

COWBOYS FROM THE old Quien Sabe Ranch near Midland picked an unlikely spot to have their picture made. From left are Ben Driver, Fred Truelove, Raby Preston, Gill Haynes, James Curry,

Bob Preston and Cleo Gaither. The Quien Sabe Ranch was started in 1884 in Upton County by Major Hewett of New York. The ranch spread from Uptor. into South Midland County.

O. B. Holt came to Midland and located his first ranch about 30 miles northwest of Midland, in the C pasture, in 1886. He owned a third interest in 200 dogies when he came to Midland. He soon moved north of Midland about 15 miles and ranched there a few years, then bought his present ranch, 25 miles north of Midland. You hear cowboys say they haven't got time to raise a herd of cattle

O. B. Holt had time. He never bought but one bunch of cattle to put on his ranch. He bought 800 2-year-old heifers from Frank Divers and paid \$12 per head for them, raised his cattle and made a fortune

Frank Divers asked W. E. Connell when was the time to ship and Connell told him to watch Brack Holt. Divers located the TAX Ranch about 100 miles West of Midland in New Mexico

in 1884 During the big snowstorm this country had in December 1887, the cattle all drifted off the northern plains down through the JAL country. W. H. Cowden, Frank Crowley, Bill Brunson and as many more men as they could get together followed this drift and stopped the cattle at Divers ranch. There were between 5,000 and 6.000 cattle and no water in the herd. The men commenced to cut this big herd up so they could handle it.

Bill Brunson told Divers that W. H. Cowden wasn't trying to cut his cattle. he was going to leave them for him to water. Divers took his quirt in his left hand and rode right straight to W. H. and said, "you are not trying to cut our cattle. You have got to cut every one of them before you leave this roundup." W. H. looked around and saw Bill Brunson down on the ground dying a laughing: he knew then that Brunson had put up a job on him

Dick and Tes Henderson came to the Odessa country in 1884, and they are both still there. John and Judge Buchanan located about 20 miles northwest of Odessa in 1887

H. M. Halff started the JM Ranch on the Pecos in 1878. The TX Ranch was owned and started by Bob Wylie and Sug Roberson on the Pecos in 1879. Wylie and Roberson sold the TX

cattle to Dawson. Werd and Biller. The TX Ranch went into the hands of a receiver, Henry Stephens, being

appointed by the court. Arthur Johnson ran the TX ranch from 1888 until 1890

The Quien Sabe Ranch was owned and started by Major Hewett of New York in 1884. Sam Cress was the first

Halff bought the Quien Sabe cattle in 1893 and moved them to his Upton County ranch.

Tom White and Allen Heard worked on the Pecos in 1881 and until 1887. when they started the High Lonesome Ranch. They ranched there several years and moved to New Mexico and lost in that move what they had made in this country.

Billie Holmsley came to the Pecos country in 1883. He ranched there several years and then moved to Crockett County. He had plenty of money made at one time.

Frank Ingram located about 75 miles south of Midland in Crockett County and went into the sheep and cattle business in 1886 and made a success of it.

The two-year drought of 1886 and 1887 broke all the little cowmen on the Pecos. J. V. Stokes says that he stood on the bank of the Pecos in 1886 and counted the dead cattle floating down the river at the rate of 40 head an hour. Just imagine what a time we had working that country and drinking that water off those dead cattle in the spring of 1888 Johnson Bros. of Pecos bought all the cattle that was left: the Allen Gibson outfit Bill Birchfield, the W outfit and all the others they could

John Scharbauer bought the first Hereford cattle to Midland in 1890 There can be more good herds of cattle on the plains of New Mexico and Arizona traced to this bunch of Scharbauer cattle than any other herd in the country

Burl Aycock was the first man to go into the Mereford business after Scharbauer, Burl has been one of the successful Hereford breeders of the country who has ranched all around Midland and has made a success

J V Stokes came to the Pecos country in 1886 and worked on the Pecos until 1890 when he went into the ranching business east of Midland. He also has made a success of the cattle and land business, but J. V. is not satisfied with what he has done - he

is trying the oil business a round. Taylor Brown was the first man to try farming in Midland County. That was in 1890. He decided to put in 10 acres in cultivation eight miles south of town. His crop consisted of watermelons and pumpkins. One day Taylor came to town with a wagon load of pumpkins. At that time. John M. Cowden and Albert Lee were running a two-by-four butcher shop in Midland John M asked Taylor how many pumpkins he had and Taylor told him he didn't know. John M. said. he wanted to buy some to feed his hogs on at the butcher pen Taylor told him that he could have the pumpkins for \$6 per ton in the field John M and Lee hauled 17 tons and quit they said they had all the pumpkins they wanted John M as long as he lived, never would talk about buying any more pumpkins

Lee left the country soon after this pumpkin trade with Brown Taylor sold 60 tons of watermelons on the streets of Midland off his 10-acre-

The first men in the country that were W. H. Cowden, George Cowden John M. Cowden, Buck Cowden, Fred Cowden, Dock Cowden, O. B. Holt, W. E Connell Tom Martin Sam Holloway, George Wolcott, J. T.

McElroy and the Scharbauers Other men in the country that have made a success of the cattle business would include Burl Aycock J \ Stokes Frank Ingram W H and Dave Brunson Henry Cummins and E. P. Cowden

P.S. The day the old timers of Midland first commenced going broke was when N. B. Brown put in the first telephone in Midland in 1896. Pem berton and Youngblood put on two extra delivery wagons the next morning to deliver the goods. Old man. Erb Bell couldn't do the delivering after the 'phone was put in Ed Crowley was the first man to put in a phone line on a wire fence in this country in 1897

W. E. CONNELL, an early-day Midland rancher, bought the 5 Wells Ranch 40 miles north of Midland from its founder. Major Wells, sometime after 1884 Connell, one of the founders of a private Midland

Bank, Connell Bros. & Scharbauer which later became The First National Bank of Midland, sold the ranch to John Scharbauer in 1895.

Midland newspaper existed before county

By LUANNA CROW

Even before there was a Midland County, there was a Midland newspaper Called the Midland Enterprise, its

11-month existence began in 1884 under the leadership of C. E. Gilbert. The Enterprise was the first in a rather long line of journalistic endeavors for a growing West Texas cow town. It was followed by The Staked Plains. The Eye-Opener, Midland Gazette, Midland Livestock Reporter, Midland Examiner,

the Midland Reporter-Telegram. The Reporter-Telegram was born March 10, 1929, following a consolidation of the Midland Reporter (Livestock by then had been dropped from the title) and the Midland Daily Telegram. The "city" at that time

Midland Daily Telegram and, finally,

was about 5,000 population. But the R-T's forerunners did much to pave the way for a permanent newspaper. The second Midland publication. The Staked Plains, was even located in a small sheet iron building at Main and Illinois streets site of the R-T's second home. An historical marker stands at the

The Staked Plains was established as a weekly newspaper in 1885, and was followed, apparently, by The Eye-Opener, which reportedly

operated only briefly Before the turn of the century, still another publication appeared: The Midland Gazette. The publisher was reported to be an Englishman by the name of Bert Rawlins. He is described as one of Midland's "topnotch boosters and supporters of the

A few coples of the Gazette on record in the R-T's microfilm library. however, list M. M. Pittman as proprietor and Albert S. Hawkins as editor. Articles contained in those few issues are light on news and heavy on

commentary. In the Nov. 9, 1889, edition, one article reads:

'The roads in this county do not require any work the year round. There is not a bridge in the county, and none required.

'The court house is out of debt. "Enough money is coming in on the tax rolls to pay off the jail debt. 'The general debt will almost be

liquidated by incoming taxes. Those early editions, peppered with advertisements such as the one touting Allen's Lung Balsam for "la grippe or influenza." were four-page

publications The Midland Livestock Reporter made its debut as a weekly during that era. Publisher was Rawlins, who in later years became a probate judge in Carlsbad, N.M. His associate was a man named Virgil Albritton. Apparently, the pair's endeavors were short-lived, because C. C. Watson an Arkansas newsman and printer —

took over the business July 25, 1899. Then, on the heels of the Livestock Reporter came The Midland Examiner, which chamged hands several times. One of the owners was the Rev. A. C. Parker, an early-day pastor for the First Christian Church. That paper was in existence only from

The same year the Examiner opened. Watson dropped the middle name of The Midland Livestock Reporter. That early-day journalist changed offices several times and was burned out twice. That might explain why he left Midland to try newspapering elsewhere before returning in 1927 to establish The

Midland Daily Telegram. In the meanwhile, T. Paul Barron had purchase the Reporter from Watson and converted it into a semiweekly in 1925 and a daily in 1929.

Then, in the same month the paper (Continued on Page 9GG)



This was newspapering — 1895-style. The forerunners of The Reporter-Telegram, put out at left is Clarence Scharbauer. Standing, from Midland Gazette, one of the spiritual its four-page editions with a small crew. Seated left, are B. Johnson and Bert Rawlins.

The Midland Reporter-Telegram



rtesy of Midland County Museum

The Quien Sabe
on County by Major
spread from United

when he went into the ss east of Midland. He a success of the cattle ess, but J. V. is not hat he has done — he business a round.

I was the first man to Midland County. That decided to put in 10 tion eight miles south crop consisted of ind pumpkins. One day to town with a wagon ins. At that time, John and Albert Lee were sy-four butcher shop in M. asked Taylor how is he had and Taylor in those word feed his butcher pen. Taylor he could have the feed to have the feed to have the feed to have the feed to have the wanted John M. asked never would talk y more pumpkins ountry soon after this courts, soon after this

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pays tribute to the pioneers of American freedom and to all citizens who followed in the tradition of liberty, justice, and the dignity of the individual, in every section of "this nation under God."

From its beginning and throughout the history of our country, the American newspaper not only has been the voice of liberty but also its champion, its constant upholder and its aggressive defender against those powerful interests who would destroy freedom of speech and action forever in our land.

Even to the point of "tolerance for the intolerant", the American newspaper carries on as possibly the last bulwark against the forces of regimentation, bondage, corruptness, censorship and authoritarianism. As we approach our third century as a free nation, let us all rededicate ourselves to our priceless tradition of freedom and to eternal vigilance in its behalf.

The Reporter-Telegram is the only home-owned and operated daily newspaper in West Texas. We pledge that we will fairly and impartially report the news object-tively, at the same time using our editorial page to protect the rights of all individuals, to preserve our Republic, and to further the American free enterprise system.



auer. Standing, from Bert Rawlins.

First Baptist Church organized in 1886

By ROGER SOUTHALL

The nation was just 10 years past its Centennial when Midland's First Baptist Church came into existence.

The hardy band of dedicated Christians living in the raw, new village of Midland had no way of knowing the church they would organize on that January day in 1886 would some day be one of the largest churches in West Texas - indeed, one of the dominant units of the Baptist General Convention of Texas, even of the entire Southern Baptist Con-

But it could, and did, become such a church, and a new book just published, "To God Be the Glory," tells the First Baptist story - the trials, the triumphs, the victories and defeats, the glorious achievements and the disappointing setbacks.

In his introduction to the book, Dr. L. L. Morriss, pastor of the First Baptist Church for well over 20 years before resigning in 1975 to become director of evangelism for the Baptist General Convention of Texas, said:

"The year 1886, Grover Cleveland, 22nd President of the United States. journeyed to New York City and took part in unveiling the greatest symbol the world has ever known outside the symbolism of the cross of Jesus Christ. Mr. Cleveland unveiled the Statue of Liberty, a gift from France commemorating 100 years since America declared her independence.

"The act of President Cleveland was no more significant than the little group of Christian people who gathered that same year to organize First Baptist Church in the growing village of Midland.

'This little band of pioneers knew nothing of deep freezers and electric can openers, zippers, streamlined automobiles, radio or television sets. They would not have understood a conversation about sound barriers or atomic energy or jet airplanes. They didn't have Polaroid cameras or electric blankets, guided missiles or radar...but they had Bibles and hearts full of faith and spiritual vision for the

Certainly, faith and vision were needed by the adults when they gathered in the schoolhouse that January morning — there weren't too many residents interested in churchorganizing in the raw, new ranch settlement, and even if there had been, churches and preachers cost money, and money wasn't all that plentiful

But the group had been persistent in forming a Baptist congregation with the Rev. J. A. Moore, a preacher from Sweetwater. And on that January morning, the eventful step was taken. with the group voting unanimously in favor of forming a Baptist church. J. K. Barron, owner of a dry goods store. was then elected clerk of the

Joining him as charter members were Mrs. Barron, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Croft, Mr. and Mrs T. M. Waddell, Mr and Mrs J J McCullough

Reeves Barron, the Rev. and Mrs. S. B. Callaway, Ann Willingham, M. F. Palmer, Mary Nash, John R. Barron, M. F. Stanfield, E. J. Morris, Etta Westmoreland, M. B. Tolbert and Sallie McKenzie. Others submitting their church letters included Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Petty and Mary and Minnie Petty.

In their preliminary planning, the

"Brother Lallie" carried a Bible in one saddle bag and a six-shooter in the other.

Midlanders had agreed they could afford to hire a part-time preacher at a salary of \$125 a year. Following formal organization of the church, Mr. Callawy was called as first pastor; the selection of deacons was set to take place at a future

congregational meeting. The town of Midland was five years old when the Baptist church came into existence here, but Midland County itself had only come into being the year before, when it was carved out of Tom Green County. For Midland Baptists, the closing years of the 19th Century turned out to be a thrilling. challenging time: From 1886 to 1900, 363 persons were added to the church

194 affiliating by letter or statement of faith and the remainder by baptism. (Also during this period, 27 members of the congregation were excluded from the church for various offenses against church discipline.)

During their second monthly business meeting in February 1886, church members voted to build a "Baptist house of worship," and a permanent building committee was named, including McCullough, Petty. J. H. Barron, Croft and Waddell. These same five also were chosen as trustees, to manage and transact all courch business, which at that time included negotiating a loan to finance the church building. In March 1886, ground was broken for the building at North Marienfeld and West Illinois streets - the first real church structure in Midland. Since the congregation's preacher only came to town once a month, other new congregations in the city, including Methodist, Presbyterians and Disciples of Christ, were invited to hold services there, too, which they did for a number of months.

As new families moved into Midland and the congregation increased, the pastor's salary was Mr. Callaway was holding services in the new church twice monthly. He resigned the post in the fall of 1887 and moved to Austin to fill pastorates in that area.

The Rev. Leander Millican, known as "Brother Lallie," became the church's second pastor, serving from December 1887 until 1894. It was during his ministry (twice monthly) that the little frame Baptist building was moved from its original site to one at North Main and Illinois streets.

a site that was to be "Baptist corner" for more than half a century

Mr. Millican considered himself a traveling missionary - and certainly travel was essential, since he was also pastor of the First Baptist Church of El Paso. It was said that on his travels through the vastness of the trans-Pecos region, he carried a Bible in one saddle bag and a six-shooter in

By the year 1900, the Baptist church had more members (almost 400) than all the other churches in town combined.

Meanwhile, though, the Rev. G. H. M. Wilson had succeeded Mr. Millican in the pastorate in 1894. Mr. Wilson served the church only one year, resigning in 1895. However, he returned to the pastorate in 1896, serving until 1900 as the Midland congregation's first fulltime pastor. During his first stay, the church building was enlarged and improved. and the church indebtedness was wiped out. During the Wilson pastorate, also, George F. Cowden Sr. served as Sunday school superintendent, with J. H. Mims as his assistant. J. H. Barron continued his long tenure as church clerk.

The Rev. B. W. N. Simms, a native of Virginia, was called as fourth pastor following Mr. Wilson's first departure from the post in 1895. He served until 1896 when Mr. Wilson came for his second stay

Members of the congregation, realizing it would become increasingly hard to find pastors if no parsonage were available, appointed a six-man committee to study the possibility of building a parsonage. The committee was comprised of George Cowden Sr., Lew Murphy, W. E. Connell, Frank Divers, W. H. Cowden and Jess Pemberton Construction was begun on the home in

After Mr. Simms' resignation for health reasons, the congregation overwhelmingly favored the recall of Mr. Wilson, at an increase in salary plus the pastor's home. During his second stay of four years, the church's Sunday school and music programs were strengthened and broadened and fresh emphasis was placed on all phases of missions work The church moved forward in both stewardship and strength.

The Rev. Jacob Coonce Burkett came to Midland as Baptist pastor in 1900, and served for nearly 12 years. The church continued to make strides — in the 1901-02 church year, the total amounted to a whopping \$1,650, a figure including all phases of church expenditure except the pastoral salary, which was raised by donations from church members. And in 1903, the congregation voted

to replace the gas lights with the newly-available electric lights

Also during his pastorate in the first decade of the 20th Century, Mr Burkett led the people of First Baptist Church to erect a new brick building on the Main and Illinois site. The



-Photo courtesy of Midland County Museum

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Brick structure, at the corner of Main and Illinois streets, served the First Baptist congregation from

the first decade of the 20th Century until the early

structure with its circular auditorium and distinctive dome, continued to serve the congregation until the early

It was also during Mr. Burkett's long tenure that one of the bestremembered and most highlyrespected lay leaders of the church first came to Midland. W. W. Lackey moved to town to become superintendent of the public schools. He also was a dedicated and talented worker in First Baptist Church during his residency here until 1941.

Following Mr. Burkett's resignation from the pastorate, the congregation voted to call the Rev. U S. Thomas as his successor at a salary of \$2,100 yearly. Mr. Thomas preached his first sermon here Feb. 4. 1912. Later that year, he was stricken in the pulpit, leaving him partially paralyzed, and he submitted his resignation that July The congregation then embarked on yet another search for a pastor, and in October 1912 voted to call the Rev L E. Finney to the post. The native of Antiquity, Ohio, was a descendant of the great American evangelist Charles E. Finney While in Midland he was an effective evangelist and prominent revival preacher and was known as a Bible scholar and defender of the Scriptures

It was during Mr. Finne pastorate that the congregation voted building, then about six years old. The pastor drew the plans and specifications for the addition. estimated to cost \$3,500. A committee of church members to seek funds for the construction project was made up of B M Aycock, John M Cowden. George Elliott and T. M. Waddell. The building committee itself was composed of the pastor and C S Karkalits J M Caldwell J H

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established in January

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manager for

Westinghouse Electric

Supply Co in the Dallas

and Fort Worth area

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years at the company's

company moved to a

building at 2714 Robert-

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square feet with outside

storage, and this year the

building has been pur-

chased by the company

along with two additional

lots and another building

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contractors within a 100-

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operations 20 years ago,

Zimmerman, his wife and

a Mr. Foreman were the

employes. Under the

leadership of Zim-

merman the company

has grown until now it has

16 employes. Of these, 20

have been with the

company from 8 to 19

merman are active in

civic affairs. Mrs

Zimmerman is on the

hospital board, and

Zimmerman is a member

of the Odessa Chamber of

Commerce, the Am-

bassador Group, Rotary

Club and they both are

members of the First

mile radius of Odessa.

at 223 Cummins St.

before coming to Odessa

Barron, Aycock, Clarence Scharbauer and W. F. Cowden.

Mr. Finney submitted his resignation in May 1914, and the search began again for a replacement. The search ended with the calling of the Rev. R. E. Quick. who moved to Midland in early 1915. He held the pastorate until July 1917. In 1916, during the Quick pastorate.

First Baptist Church celebrated its 30th anniversary. There were 524 members on the rolls at the time. During his pastorate, also, two outstanding evangelist came to town to preach revivals - Dr. J Frank Norris of Fort Worth and the Rev Mordecai Ham.

After Mr. Quick resigned, the pulpit remained vacant for months In March 1918, the congregation called O. J. Hull, a recent graduate of Simmons College (now Hardin-Simmons University), to the pastorate Hull was said to possess a 'true pastor's heart" and he was popular with townspeople of all denominations. It was while he was pastor that J. H. Barron, one for the founding members of the congregation and one of its most beloved leaders, died

Hull remained in Midland until 1922 when he resigned. The congregation shortly afterward extended a call to Mr. Garnett remained here until the not only in membership but also in stewardship and spiritual develop ment among members old times

Following his resignation First Baptist Church's pulpit was filled for seven years - from 1931 to 1938 - by the Res. Winston F. Borum. This graduate of Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Kentucky and Southwestern Baptist Seminary 21 years at Fort Worth had served as an officer the Army field artillery during World War I and later distinguished himself as assistant to two great Southern Baptist preachers, Dr. M. E. Dodd of Shreveport, La and Dr James B. Leavell

Mr Borum a many-talented man Electric Supply Co was played the trombone and was in fluential in organizing a church or 1955 at 1601 E. 2nd St. in., chestra. One year he wrote the script which was presented in the Yucca. Theater in downtown Midland He was widely known hereabouts as the "singing pastor" and was much in have been a part of the demand as an entertainer. He also development of the was an avid and skilled golfer. He left Midland in 1938 to assume the pastorate of a large Oklahoma church

> The years of the Borum pastorate saw great changes in Midland as it began to lose its sleepy "cattletown" image and took on the tempo of a bustling, busy petroleum center. It was in 1935 that the city received one of its greatest single population increases up to that time with the establishment of regional offices of Humble Oil Co here A number of the families involved in the move immediately joined First Baptist

To accommodate it's growing membership. First Baptist Church in 1937 once again expanded its building - the structure built in 1906 which had been expanded in 1912. This was a temporary solution for worship services but did not solve problems of congestion in Sunday school

Three years later, in 1940, a threestory brick education building was erected, and at the same time a new parsonage was built.

These projects were undertaken and completed during the pastorate of Borum's successor, Dr. H. D. Bruce. who served the congregation from 1938 to 1942.

The war began and Midland's population swelled again and again as Midland Army Air Field broadened its scope and increased its military strength. First Baptist Church and other churches in the city reached out to welcome these temporary citizens into their fellowships.

The church called the Rev. Vernon Yerby as its pastor in 1942. Only 28 years old at the time, this native Virginian served for 11 years. His was a ministry marked by his efforts to provide a ministry to the military personnel stationed at the bombadier school, the expansion of missionary

giving among church members and the initial planning for a postwar building and expansion program for the church.

Mr. Yerby maintained a radio ministry during the war, aimed particularly at military personnel. He also led his congregation in working toward the establishment of new Baptist churches in the city. The first of the smaller Baptist churches established had been Calvary Baptist. on South Main Street, in 1940, followed by Bellview Church in 1949. (Several Baptist churches in the county including Greenwood. Valley View and Cottonflat churches - had been organized in the earlier years of the century.) But his great concern was for adequate facilities for the First Baptist congregation and in early 1944. he devoted an entire Sunday morning message to the needs of a large new church home. Just 10 years later, the congregation moved into the newly constructed building which he had

envisioned During his 11 years as pastor here the church membership zoomed from 1.651 to 2,937 and the annual budge rose \$14,000 to \$112,000

Members of the First Baptis: Church congregation took on the task of finding a successor to their longtime pastor, though none though pastoral search committee

In the months following Mr Yer by's departure in 1953, the pulpit wa filled by Dr. Boyd Hunt from South western Baptist Seminary Now more than 20 years later. Dr. Hunt is again serving as interim pastor while the congregation seeks a replacement for their beloved Dr. Lester I Morriss

Dr. Morriss then pastor of a churc at Mount Pleasant had preached . trial sermon in the Midland High School auditorium temporar meeting place of the congregation after the old church building was condemned in the early 1950s and tor: down and after the educationa building the one erected in 1940 was gutted by fire in early 1953. Dr. Morriss was given a call by the congregation and preached his firs' sermon as church pastor June 6, 1954

That June Sunday was a red-letter day for Midland Baptists Not only was there excitement over the facthat a new dynamic preacher had come to serve the congregation, but the church was occupying its new modern church facilities for the first

time an event long anticipated That epochal event was the fruition of long years of work, planning, more work, more planning. Mr. Yerby had laid the groundwork for First Bap tist's postwar construction program as far back as 1944. The following year the basic planning for the expansion program began with a deacon's meeting at which it was voted to retain an architect to make recommendations, and also the board agreed to seek authorization from the congregation for developing cost estimates. In January 1946, the deacon board formally initiated a building program and then began a study of possible sites in the city for the new plant.

A building tund campaign was formulated in 1949, headed by Frank Monroe, Harlan Howell and Ernest T W. Neill, and in June 1950 the congregation commissioned architect Mark Lemons to begin drawing plans The structure was to be located on acreage belonging to Mrs. E. P. Cowden and R. B. Cowden, a site used in earlier years for holding Cowden cattle brought in from range to await shipment to market.

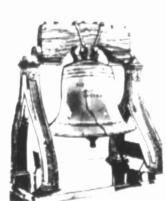
In late 1950, the congregation retained the services of a professional fund-raising organization to direct the fund drive, and by December of that year more than \$650,000 had been given or pledged for the construction costs. Soon after, the drive reached approximately \$1 million, but continually rising construction costs made it necessary to raise building estimates to \$1.2 million, with a resultant renewal of the fund campaign. This figure, too, was ultimately subscribed.

The new plant, to cover two city blocks, was to have 78,000 square feet of floor space, and the congregation determined that it would be "paid for" by the time it was first occupied.

A long-awaited day was March 9. 1932, the day of the ground-breaking for the new structure. Pastor Yerby

(Continued on Page 5GG)





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ed on Page 5GG

First Presbyterian overcame many setbacks

By ROGER SOUTHALL

'Presbyterians are a determined people: Hardships and discouragements do not stop them. Because of their nature, they often turn stumbling blocks into stepping

Thus wrote the late Mrs. J. M. Caldwell as the introduction to here "History of the First Presbyterian Church of Midland, Texas," completed in 1943, shortly before her

Mrs. Caldwell's history, a labor of love and long research, bears out her thesis: Adversity, discouragement, setbacks were companions to the group of Presbyterians who first banded together to form a church in the little town of Midland back in 1885, but determination and faith in the future were the catalysts turning such stumbling blocks into true stepping

Mrs. Caldwell's history has been incorporated into a longer history of the Midland First Presbyterian Church compiled in 1963 by Col. John Perkins, another longtime member. This volume also gives a brief history of the Calvinist movement, discusses church government and traces the history of the Presbyterian Church. both in the South and in Texas. The Perkins compilation brings the history of the Midland church up to

Midland County had been in official existence only a few months when the Presbytery of Dallas, on Oct. 19, 1885. appointed the Rev. O. F. Rogers, the Rev. E. P. Palmer, Dr. P. C. Coleman and J. C. Peoples as a committee "to organize churches at Midland and Big Spring and anywhere in the region adjacent to these, if the way be

The Methodists had already organized a church here in August of that year, and Midland's Baptists were laying the groundwork for forming a congregation in early 1886. The Presbyterian Church came in between these two, in the closing days

Mr. Rogers at the time was pastor of the Colorado City Presbyterian Church and Dr Coleman was ruling elder there. Mr. Palmer was pastor of the Abilene Presbyterian Church and Mr Peoples was a resident of

Consistent with the Presbytery of Dallas' directive, the committee organized the Midland church Dec. 22, 1885, with J. C. Peoples, J. C. Kerr and Lee Thompson as elders; J. C. Shear and Henry Peoples as deacons, and Mrs. S. N. Peoples, Mrs. M. E. Thompson, Dr. Peoples and Mrs. M.

E. Peoples as additional members. Mr. Rogers came almost every nonth to hold services here, as long as he was minister at Colorado City. After he left the area, the Rev. W. N. Dickey and others came to hold Presbyterian services. Often in those early days, a visiting minister would hold services on several consecutive

After organizing in January 1886, the Baptists built the first church house in town. That congregation held services usually once a month, sometimes twice, and they generously loaned the building to other denominations for services. Methodists and Presbyterians both availed themselves of the structure until the Methodists built their own house of worship. The Presbyterians continued to make use of the Baptist

The first and only resident pastor the Presbyterians had in the early years was the Rev. H. M. Smith, who moved here with his family in 1890. When he came here, the church had seven members, none a charter member of the congregation.

Times grew hard and even harder in later years of the 19th Century the area was in the midst of a severe drought from 1885 to 1888 and one by one the members of the little church moved away. Finally, by 1896 only two members remained, there were no elders or deacons, and the Fort Worth Presbytery, which had assumed administration of Presbyterian churches in this area. ordered the Midland church dissolved

Thus ended the first phase of Presbyterianism in Midland Happily, it was not to be the last.

By the turn of the century, Midland had grown, matured somewhat and developed many of the attributes of an "established" community. The time seemed right for the reorganization of the Presbyterian

Leading the movement for

reorganization were Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Watts, early ranch people here. However, Watts (who had been one of the two remaining members when the church was dissolved) realized the need for a church building to tie a congregation together and he took on the task of preparing a church home. Joining him as members of a building committee were Postmaster C. P.

As a result of waning membership, the Midland church was ordered dissolved in April 1897.

Fuller and F. H. Burney, a teacher. The trio selected a site at West Wall and South Big Spring streets, and a contract was let for construction of

the building. Meanwhile, the Rev. R. L. Dale, representing the Fort Worth Presbytery, held an organizational meeting on Nov. 29, 1899, which brought the church now known as the First Presbyterian Church of Midland into existence. The records of the Fort Worth Presbytery for 1900 show that the church was organized with 16

The congregation's new structure was dedicated in May 1900 with Dr. Junius B. French of Fort Worth preaching the sermon.

The little church still needed a ninister and the matter was put in the hands of the Home Mission Committee of the Presbyterian Church. The Rev. J. F. Lloyd of Fort Worth was selected to serve the congregation as minister. When he departed a year later, the church had 21 members on its rolls, and 22 pupils in Sunday school, along with five teachers. In 1902, the Rev. J. H. Cumpston came to fill the vacancy and later was contracted by the church for three-fourths of his time at an annual salary of \$450. Later, Dr. O. G. Jones of Fort Worth preached here occasionally and then the Rev. W. L. Downing came to the Midland pastorate, also preaching each month at Odessa and Stanton. At the time of his resignation from the post in 1909. the congregation numbered 60

The next member to serve here was

Dr. Jones, an evangelist for the El Paso Presbytery, which had been created out of the Fort Worth Presbytery in 1905. He lived at Big Spring but held Midland services twice each month. He was followed by the Rev. T. B. Anderson who served from mid-1970 to mid-1912. During his years here, held a teaching position at the old Midland College in addition to carrying out his pastoral duties. During his sojourn, the congregation acquired a manse for its pastor.

After Mr. Anderson's departure, the congregation was served by a succession of ministers and student suppliers, the latter including R. F. Gribble, who was to become a distinguished educator and theologian at Austin Theological Seminary. Others included the Rev. J. P. Kidd. the Rev. J. H. Viser and the Rev. O. H.

Improvements were made to the little church, including new carpeting, the purchase of a new communion service, the replacement of the old reed organ with a piano, and the planting of trees on the church grounds. Later the structure was repainted.

The Rev. W. H. Foster began his ministry here in mid-1917, coming from seminary studies and ordination. Many oldtimers recall Mr. Foster as a likeable, highlyconscientious pastor who not only conducted services in the church but also took his ministry to area ranches where he held services in ranch school buildings. All in all, the church made progress during his stay, which

lasted until 1919. A ministry of short duration was that of the Rev. L. W. Matthews, beginning in January 1920 and continuing until April 1921. Ill health plagued him during his Midland pastorate and he died the year after leaving the post

The Rev. A. P. Willis, a longtime Midland resident who had preached often during the illness of Mr. Matthews, continued to fill in as supply preacher until 1922. The Rev. B. K. Tenney, who filled pastorates at Barstow and Van Horn, began coming to Midland monthly to conduct services. This arrangement continued until 1923 when the Rev. Ted Holifield accepted a call to the church. It is recalled that he preached excellent

sermons and might have remained for a long and fruitful period of service if the church session had not discovered that Mrs. Holifield had a divorce in her background. Mr. Holifield sensed the disapproval and

Oldtimers recall this was "the straw that broke the camel's back." The discouraged little congregation made no attempt to find a replacement. Even the Sunday school classes were dismissed for a time, and a few members even voiced the opinion that the church should be dissolved. The church roll shrank.

The lackluster situation was changed with a visit here in 1925 by a Mrs. Muirhead, widow of a Presbyterian minister and sister of Mrs. George Gray, a member of the local church. Mrs. Muirhead was distressed that no Sunday school classes were held for Presbyterians and she and Mrs. Gray set out to remedy the situation. A bit of leadership was all that was needed, and the resurgence of interest in Sabbath school brought a resurgence of interest in other facets of church life. The congregation resumed

The Rev. Grover Bidwell began preaching here once each month, from late 1925 until the following spring. That summer, a theological student filled the pulpit.

In the fall of 1926, the Midland church obtained the services of the Rev. J. W. Allen, a missionary home on leave from the Congo. He is recalled as a warmly sympathetic person who helped heal the old apathy with his sense of humor and tolerant outlook. When he returned to Africa in 1927, congregation called the Rev. T. D. Murphy. He accepted and was installed in December 1927. During his pastorate, until mid-1931, the church building was enlarged to provide additional Sunday school space as well as a kitchen and pastor's study. During this same time, the church roll increased to 142 members, with eight elders and seven

Mr. Murphy was followed in 1931 by the Rev. W. J. Coleman, whose ministry was to continue for almost 10 years and still is one of the longest pastorates in the history of the Midland church)

Midland had become a small city by the time Mr. Coleman assumed the pastorate here. The shift in emphasis from cattle town to petroleum center had caused hotels, office buildings, additional school buildings and many new homes to be built. First Presbyterian Church attempted to keep up with the changing times by renovating its little building. The grounds were beautified with more trees and shrubs, and inside new. carpet was laid and a new electric organ was installed, the gift of Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Bucy.

Early in 1937, planning began for a new and more adequate church plant. A finance committee was appointed and in March the congregation purchased a site at the corner of West Texas and North A streets.

Finally, contract for construction was let and in October 1937 the cornerstone of the new structure was laid, with the pastor, Mr. Coleman, being assisted in the ceremony by former pastor T. D. Murphy and pastors of the city's Baptist, Methodist and Christian churches.

A. Harry Anderson served as chairnan of the building committee for the structure, which was built at a cost of \$38,000. The first service in the new building took place Dec. 12, 1937.

In 1941, Mr. Coleman accepted a call from a Bonham church, concluding a ministry that lacked only five months of covering a full decade. A call was extended to a young West Texan, the Rev. Mubert Hopper, then serving as assistant minister of Highland Park Presbyterian Church at Dallas.

Mr. Hopper, a native of Lubbock came to Midland in October 1941. When he began his pastorate here, the church had 307 resident communicants, nine elders and 13 deacons. The Sunday school department had an enrollment of almost 300.

Mr. Hopper's ministry covered the war years and continued into the postwar era. During this period, Presbyterian and other congregations in the city broadened their scope and outreach to include the city's temporary residents, the military personnel assigned to the Midland Army Air Field and its bombadier school. Mr. Hopper, an excellent organizer,

(Continued on Page 7GG)

First Baptist Church organized in 1886

(Continued from Page 4GG)

and many members of the congregation felt they had indeed come a long way since the dark war years when the new church had originally been discussed.

Among those taking part in the cereromy were such long-time congregational members as Mrs Barbara Wall, J. O. Nobles, Ernest T. W Neill, Mrs J H Williamson and many others, joined by Pastor Yerby and by business manager C G

During the time of construction. and particularly after the education building burned and the old sanctuary was razed, the church held Sunday school classes in various locations in the city, with worship services held first in the Ritz Theater and later in the Midland High auditorium

The building of the church was no easy matter. It was the era of the Korean conflict and steel and other building materials were scarce, and there were numerous delays Finally patience and faith paid full dividends and the new church plant was ready for worship in early summer of 1954 just in time to welcome a new pastor

L. L. Morriss, who was to remain in the First Baptist pastorate for well over two decades and guide the church through its greatest progress and growth up to then, was a native of Tyler whose father was a Baptist deacon. He preached his first sermon at age 15. After attending East Texas Baptist College and Baylor, he enrolled at Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary and, following graduation from that school, pastored churches in New London, Cameron, Baytown and Mount Pleasant before moving westward.

During his years as a pastor. Dr Morriss simultaneously held positions of responsibility within the Baptist General Convention of Texas, the governing body of Texas Southern Baptist churches. These included membership on (and a term as chairman of) the 192-member executive board of the BGCT. He also has held membership on the BGCT's Human Welfare Commission, the Training Union Convention of Texas. and has been on many college and university and benevolent boards in the Southern Baptist denomination. In addition, he served as parliamentarian of three Southern Baptist Conventions and has twice been honored by the Freedoms Foundation of Valley Forge, Pa., with George Washington Honor Award medals.

During his Midland years, Dr. Morriss, in addition to his preaching and pastoral work (including counseling work), also was active in civic and welfare projects benefitting the

city and its residents. He announced his resignation from the Midland pastorate in early 1975 and departed the city a few weeks later for Dallas where his work as director of evangelism for the BGCT is headquartered.

Although Dr. Morriss did not move

to Midland until the new church plant was already an accomplished fact. several subsequent expansion and construction projects undertaken at First Baptist were successfully completed under his leadership. Four years after its completion, a \$230,000 addition was made to the church building. Then, in 1960, a \$205,000 Activities Building was completed just across the street. Finally, the early 1970s saw the start and the completion of a major expansion of the original building. This \$377,000 project provided new choir facilities. additional Sunday school classrooms. new office space, a new parlor and numerous other improvements.

In recent years. Dr. Morriss, his staff and members of the congregation have taken great pride in the fact that Christian Life Magazine cites the Midland church as one of the 50 churches in the nation with the largest Sunday school enrollment and attendance During Dr. Morriss' long tenure, also, First Baptist had 9,598 new members, including more than 3,200 who came for baptism. The congregation contributed a total of \$11.27 million during those same years, of which more than \$3.5 million went to missions programs

Kennedy first judge

Thirteen men have been district judges for Midland County.

Their names and tenures are: William Kennedy, Jan. 16, 1886, to Sept. 22, 1896; S. H. Morrison, a special judge for the February term of 1897; W. R. Smith, Sept. 6, 1897,

through September, 1902. James L. Sheppard, 1903 to 1909; S. J. Isaacks, Feb. 8, 1909, to Dec. 31, 1916: Charles Gibbs, 1917 to the fall of 1926; Ben Randall, appointed by Gov. Miriam A. Ferguson, from the date of Gibbs' resignation through December, 1916, two or three months.

Charles L. Klapproth, Jan. 1, 1927, to December 1938; Cecil C. Collings, Jan. 1, 1939, to December 1948; Paul Moss, January 1949 to December 1950; R. D. Hamilton Jan. 1, 1951, to Oct. 17, 1953; William B. Deaderick. Oct. 17, 1953, to Sept. 17, 1954, and Perry D. Pickett, Sept. 17, 1954 to the present

Depot started

According to a report in the Midland Reporter, work started on a depot and stock pens for the Orient Railroad at Rankin in March 1912.



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First Christian Church organized in 1890

Midland National Bank when the

bank burned in 1909 and the records

The first missionary society of the

church was organized in 1901 with the

help of Mr. Brown, a missionary to India. The original name was the

Christian Women's Board of

were burned along with it.

Money for the building was donated by members of the church, friends and citizens of Midland.

Rev. J. B. Sweeney was called to conduct the first revival, and the first convert was Mrs. E. H. Estes. At the close of the meeting, the church was .dedicated by Mr. Sweeney

Several months later Mr. Ferguson was employed as pastor.

The congretation's first Bible school superintendent was Professor Bell, superintendent of the Midland

By ROGER SOUTHALL

to be held here regularly.

Episcopal services were first held

in Midland in 1884, a year before the

county was created, and others took

place at intervals during the first

years of the 20th Century. However, it

was not until 1929 that services began

An old journal of the Episcopal

Diocese of West Texas tells that the

bishop of the diocese came to Midland

and held morning and evening ser-

vices Oct. 5, 1884. Some time later,

Episcopal activities in Midland

County and Tom Green County — out

of which Midland County was created

— were transferred to the jurisdiction

of the church's missionary district

(ultimately the Diocese) of Northwest

Old church records found in

Colorado City in the early 1960s reveal

that the Rev. J. E. H. Galbraith, a

vicar of All Saints Church in that city.

held services in Midland in 1900, 1901

Episcopal services

here back in 1884

first conducted

The First Christian Church of Midland was organized in 1890, with a membership of 16.

Charter members were Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Vaughn, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Townsend, Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Smart, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Johnson, Mary Johnson, Mrs. Kendall, Mrs. Ellis, Mrs. W. E. Connell, Mary Dawson (later Mrs. J. V. Stokes Sr.), Professor Bell, Mrs. H. M. Horton and Mr. Lee.

Members met from house to house among their group for worship

Sunday afternoons. In 1892, the first church building

diocesan bishop also held a service

Other early records reveal that a

small Episcopal mission existed here

for a few years after 1910. The journal

of the missionary district of Nor-

thwest Texas makes mention of an

unorganized Episcopal mission in

Midland, which had eight com-

However, the real beginning was in

April 1929 when Bishop Seaman

celebrated Holy Communion in the

private dining room of the new

Scharbauer Hotel. During this visit he

also baptized the four sons of Mr. and

Mrs. A. B. Cooksey and the daughter

of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Butler. In

early June of the same year, the Rev.

William Martin - vicar of St. Mary's Church of Big Spring — held a service

here at which time an Episcopal

mission was organized. Mr. Martin

instituted monthly services, which

were held in the First Presbyterian

here, in 1901.

municants.

A new church building, which was utilized until the early 1940s, was built in 1908 during the Reverend Horn's pastorate and and the pastorate of the Rev. A. C. Parker. While the church was being built, services were held in the courthouse.

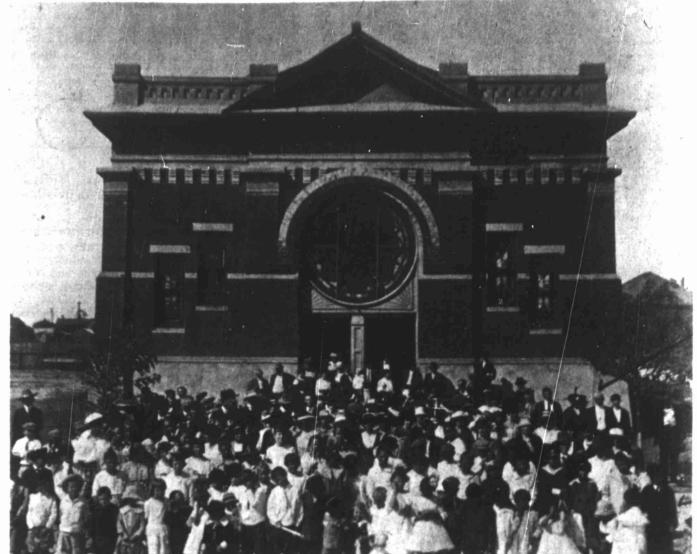
The first services in the new church were held Easter Sunday, 1908.

On Dec. 4, 1908, a site was selected in the west edge of Midland by a committee from Texas Christian University for a junior college, the committee including C. M. Mc-Phearson, C. W. Gibson and Colby D.

The following were the first board of trustees of the college: S. J. Isaacks, John M. Cowden, E. F. Elkin, J. A. Haley, Dr. W. K. Curtis, Volney Johnson and Burl Holloway. Buildings were erected and equipped for the opening in September 1910.

While the college was not primarily sponsored by the local congregation but by the church at large, a number of local members devoted considerable time and money to the undertaking.

Owing to disruptions of World War I and lack of sufficient local support, the school was moved to Cisco in 1921 In the new environment, the school prospered and still operates today as



Midland. The first church building, a frame

This brick building, completed early in 1908, was the second home of the First Christian Church of

Catholic origin here humble one

The origin of the Catholic population was in the James home very humble one

The first American Marienfeld until that time the only the James family at-

family, Mr. and Mrs. Campbell engineered the Midland was one of the three Catholic churches. The long looked Taylor Brown and Mrs. building of the church largest Rev Father I in Midland The Rev express delivery was three families

came to Midland from of by the Rev. Herbert struggling mission, cared. Schuckenbrock O.M.I. Stanton occasionally to Brockman of Carlsbad, for by numerous Oblate say mass and to care for N M the Catholics here. In 1900, Father Hoban. July 8, 1933, Midland of Our Lady of Guadalupe. have hitherto been unde Midland in the same During those early days, moved to Stanton and his was for the first time had Catholic Church, located the necessity of lugging draw the railroad got the only place of Catholic ministerial work was its own parish. It was at 1004 N. Tyler St. He is their express from the

building was a small one. families to four.

Catholic family came to The Stanton church constructed of Pecos When Father Hoban Father Edward P

Fathers worship here was a room conducted in that city and created by the most Rev assisted by the Rev office, or sending

Catholic church in that of Mexican heritage. After this humble and his family moved to population here had Catholic unit is the Out Midland may be styled a and the nearest church origin, a Catholic church Midland, bring the total grown to about 150 Anglos Lady of San Juan Chape. was at Stanton (then was erected in 1896. The number of Catholic and about 400 of Mexican at 1008 W. New Jersey St.

Midland in 1884, a family was cared for by the sandstone, scantily left Stanton in 1906, the Harrison, O.M.I., was by the name of James Up Carmelite Fathers and furnished with a few Oblate Fathers came to appointed first pastor of benches and a small Stanton from San Antonio St George Church by the adds wagon frame altar. It was built to take charge of the very Rev A C Dusseau. From the Midla About five years after during the time of Father parish and its adjoining OMI, of San Antonio Reporter and Gazett the arrival of the James H. A. Bonface. Andrew missions, of which. Currently, there are Examiner Jan 5, 1912.

> Andrew Campbell moved. Shortly after the Tresch, O.M.I. was the Adolf Kaler, O.M.I. is the has arrived at last an to. Midland, increasing. Midland, church, was first Oblate Father in this pastor, of St., Ann's the opening of the year the Catholic population to built, the Carmelite part of Texas Catholic Church, located 1912 saw it put Fathers left Stanton, and From that time until at 206 N M St. His service by Wells-Fark One of the Fathers Midland was taken care 1933 Midland remained a assistant is the Rev. Dan. Express.

which had been made into in Midland and Big R A Gerkin, D.D., Charles Hassenauer bishop of Amarillo By OMI

In 1903, Thomas Moran this time the Catholic The city's third

The Rev Ronald and its advent is have Marlow, O.M.I. is pastor, with delight by all wh special delivery wag

In July that year, a women's and 1902, site of the various services auxiliary was organized with the being a lodge hall and the Presbyterian Church here. The (Continued on Page 7GG) Elza White knew how it was long ago

The late Elza White, a Zanesville. Ohio came to before they were killed resident of Mayhill, N.M., when he died many years. House in a special car made the first station ago, wrote the following and made a trade with agent at Midland. At this story as part of his the T&P who received time I was to telegraph at "memory" of how it was like in the early days of Midland and the surrounding country. White was the first telegraph operator for the Texas and Pacific Railroad when it was built through Midland. Midland

In the early part of 1880, the Texas & Pacific Railroad graded through the site of "Midway" now called Midland. The Jay Gould Co. building the T&P, and the Huntington building the G.H.&S.A. Railway. These men made an agreement that whoever got their tracks into Sierra Blanco first. should build the road into El Paso from this point and the loser was to use writer, got his first taste the winner's track at a of western life here Bob

The T&P lost by some when the T&P reached handle the town lot sale in 1885. Sierra Blanco on Dec. 16. which was to be called 1881, these men could not soon. Tom Wadley reach an agreement on brought a carload of H. J. track rentage into El Allen & Co lumber and Paso and the Gould men put up the first lumber railroad dug a well for went on to work grading yard. The Lone Star toward El Paso, but they had only gone about two miles when Gould and first store; McCormick Huntington came to an with the Livery Stable agreement and I suppose and Wagon Yard, then a this agreement is still in Saddle Shop by Matt and

Galveston, Houston & and John built houses. San Antonio (now known From then on catas the Southern Pacific) tlemen were coming with

My job with this McKenzie, Eugene and

to Sierra Blanco, big two-town site of Midland. miles, with four water hunk of buffalo meat. barrels half-buried and there being 13 head in the painted a bright red. but two or three. Those

promoters — Col., and run there with the TX

every other section of lamd on both sides of the

track for quite a way out

from the state as a bonus for building the road The T&P then built a station and called it

Col. Spangler mean time, laid out town lots. The T&P brought in a big hotel — ten rooms, from Big Sandy, Texas, and set it up on the town site and called it "The Llano Hotel", hiring Mr. W. M. Dunn from Colorado City to come and open the same for business

Then Mr. Spangler brought Bob Zane with him from Zanesville. Ohio, from whom I might say here that Zane Gray. the noted western story Zane and Zane Gray were

Col. Spangler then built Bob Zane a Land Office to and Mr. Welch to Odessa Saloon came: Mr. Mc-Cullough came with the Charley Quinn

The big town lot sale was pulled off in 1886 The first T&P train Then Jim and John went into El Paso the last Barron showed up. Jim part of Dec. 1881 over the put up a Dry Goods Store

their herds — Gen

company was front Tom, his brothers, came telegraph operator. My with the first herd and first station was at went up northwest of "Antelope", now called town some 30 miles. I Kent: my next, Odessa, might say here that these then Warfield, then to McKenzie boys killed the last wild buffalo that Only section houses came down on the plains. existed from Big Spring Killed them right on the story houses every ten Everybody got a liberal fenced in and everything bunch and they killed all Water was hauled by left crossed the tracks train and put in the and went down to the barrels twice a week. Castle Gap Mountains Then came the near Horse Head crossing graveward

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Spangler from cattle for quite a while the Midway Section Mr. C. H. Welch was Warfield. I might say here that the Warfield Section House was named after the kinfolks of 'Wally' Warfield who bumped a king off

> Now. Odessa got to thinking that she ought to have a town, and the railroad built a station at this point, and Mr. Sabine of Cincinnati came and laid out the town He brought with him Dr. Houghton who built a big sanatorium. Later a town was organized and the sanatorium was turned

into a courthouse Elza White was the first station agent at Odessa for T&P, but the business at Midland got too heavy for Mr. Welch (who was crippled) and could not hold up under the heavy cattle shipments that were being made by now. so I was sent to Midland

When building the railroad across the great problem. The crosses the railroad about two miles east of Midland Station, running north and south. They got plenty of water. Then at Odessa, they dug another well in a draw about two miles west of the station and got plenty of water All water was very hard

Then came a man along the name of Jim Monahan and dug a well in the Sand Hills and got lots of water — very soft and fine for engines. The railroad bought Jim out and built a section house

there which they called Monahan' The surveyor's crew going from Monahan to the Pecos River lost two men, dying from want of water. They are buried at Deadman Cut where the Duro Section House is located At Duro the railroad graders lost two men killed in a blast in the big Rock Cut and they are buried here, and there was one or two other men put to rest in this "Boot Hill"

.Back to Midland - A Midland

Mr Zirker, stockman, dug a well for water about two miles north of water and he got water the first well for stock water. Then a town a chapel by Cyrus James Spring company decided to try for one and they dug a well on the Llano Hotel lot and got lots of water at 40 feet and this settled the water business for the Great Staked Plains. In a few years, the town of Midland became known as the town of wildmills. as most every lot had a

well and windmill over it

I will tell you

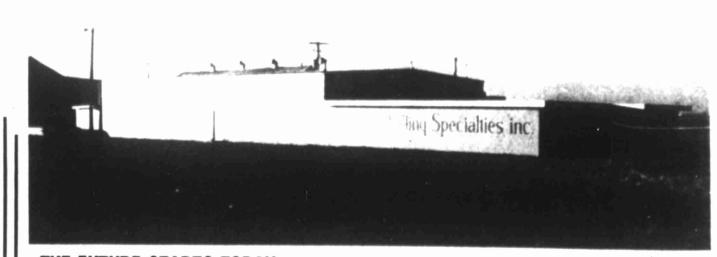
something about our young society; our greatest amusement was dancing and parties will name you most of the girls and boys. The first to come was Miss Mary Lizzie Dunn, always the "Bell of the Ball"; there was Lillian and Minnie Carson, who could kill an antelope as far as you could see; Jennie and Ella James (no relation to Jesse and Frank) Addie Stanfield, Maggie Deardorf, Lillian Muggett, Lena Johnson, Annie Winborne, Lottie and Mamie Holt. Lou Robinson, Nannie and Rose Pitzen and Lizzie Davis, our first "postmaster". Here are some of that day "Glamour Boys': Eugene McKenzie. Sanders Estes, Brack Holt, Arthur Johnson, Jim Flannagan, Charley Goldsmith, Louis Wimberly. Frank Thurston, Hunter Halley Buster and Arch Coleman, the Tracy boys, our first carpenters, I C

To get the girl's date. we had to send notes. Ron Holt and Spencer Jowell were always ready to do the job and as well would keep the ball-room supplied with fresh wellwater while the dance was on. I might way here. that they boys drinking while at a dance was a rare thing and such a thing as a girl taking a drink or smoking a cigarette was never thought of, and Midland never had such a thing as a public dance hall (such as Colorado City had in the dance hall of Archy Johnson). Never was such a fine lot of people settled a place as did

and Lee Bell and Elza

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY AMERICA!

Methodist Church 91, going strong

Midland's First Methodist Church is going on 91— and going strong.

Organized on Aug. 23, 1885, it is the oldest congregation in the city, anteceding the Presbyterian Church by four months and First Baptist by five. First Methodist has another distinction: In its 90-plus years in existence the church, physically, has moved only a block -from the site it first occupied in the 100-block of North Main street to the site at Main and Illinois streets which it has occupied now for 80 years.

A vast and unsettled (and relatively unknown) region was West Texas in 1885. The New Mexico Conference of the Methodist Church (or Methodist Episcopal Church, South, to use its formal name of that era) had jurisdiction of this trans-Pecos region, and within this whole region only three units of the denomination existed. The El Paso Station had 93 members, the Fort Davis Mission had 30, and the Pecos Mission had 70, of which seven were in Midland. Pecos. Toyah and Midland made up the latter mission, a distance of approximately 100 miles from one end to the other, served by a circuit riding

The earliest record of the congregation of the Methodist church here is in the form of a letter written by J. H. Barron, owner of a dry goods store and later one of the founders and leaders of Midland's First Baptist Church, to his future wife, Annie Aycock. Dated Sunday, Aug. 23, 1885, the letter stated that "Brother Scoggins, the Methodist minister, organized a church today with six members, only one male member.

The minister referred to in the letter was the Rev. J. A. Scoggins, one of the early-day circuit-riding Methodist preachers in this area.

The official list of charter members of the Methodist church has been lost but it is thought that at least some of the organizers came from a small rural Methodist group in the county.

Annis, Nat B. Read, J. L. Browning, W. J. Snow, J. R. Hixon, Walter Spence, W. H. Moss, G. E. Cameron and L. A. Webb.

Midland was a thriving town of several hundred inhabitants, with a

A letter from J: H. Barron, owner of a dry goods store in Midland, to his future wife, Annie Aycock, reveals the organization date of the Methodist congregation here that now is known as The First United Methodist Church. The postmark on the letter is "Aug. 23, 1885."

Midland church was served by other circuit riders in addition to Mr. Scoggins. Available records show other ministers holding services here in the mid-'80s, among them the Revs. W. T. Burk, Bush McDonald and William Monk. The Rev. J. W. Simms served the little church in 1889 and, beginning in 1890, the following preachers served here: Revs. J. T. L.

During its earliest years, the railroad, a courthouse and two hotels — but no churches— when that hardy band of Methodists organized a congregation on that hot day in August, 1885.

The town then had a congregation but still had no church until the following year when, after organization of the Baptist Church in the town, a Baptist church structure was erected. The Methodists and the

Presbyterians, who also had organized into a congregation by this time, were invited by the Baptists to use their structure on the Sundays when no Baptist preacher was in town to conduct services. Both congregations availed themselves of this generous offer, continuing to do so until they erected churches of their

In the case of the Methodists, the church edifice was built in 1889, a simple frame structure in "prairie Gothic" style, complete with tower and steeple. This structure was moved in 1894 to the corner of Main and Illinois streets, a corner occupied by the Methodists continuously since.

By the time the Methodist congregation had grown and prospered to the point where it could erect a spacious and "modern".brick structure in 1907, 16 pastors had directed the activities of the church. The Rev. Nat B. Read, who had served the congregation for a time

before the turn of the century, had returned to the pastorate and was serving at the time the congregation occupied its fine new church home. Ministers assigned here in following years included the the Rev. A. M. Martin (1908-09); the Rev. F. B. Buchanan (1910-11); the Rev. J. S. Bowles (1912); the Rev. J. M. Perry (1913-15); the Rev. J. W. Cowan (1916-17); the Rev. J. G. Forrester (1918); the Rev. Daniel Scarborough (1919), and the Rev. S. X. Swimme (1920).

A young minister who came here in 1921 to serve the congregation as its pastor was to make a name for himself in higher Methodist circles in later years. The Rev. W. Angie Smith (later Dr. Angie Smith) went on to fill pulpits of several large Methodist churches in the nation, including the Mt. Vernon Methodist Church in Washington, D. C., and then served as

(Continued on Page 8GG)

First Presbyterian overcame adversity

(Continued from Page 5GG)

instituted administrative changes in the interests of efficiency and smoothrunning operations.

At the same time. First Presbyterian Church, through its session, began taking note of the limitations of its facilities and envisioning the need to expand its physical plant at the end of the war.

Meanwhile, the debt on its current

plant had been liquidated and a dedicatory service was held in March 1943 with Mr. Coleman returning to preach the sermon at the event. In early 1945, a group of communicants of the church presented as a gift to the congregation the two lots on the northwest corner of the church site, to allow for future expansion. Soon after that, an expansion committee was named, including H. E. McRae, Lee B Park, Mrs R F Peters and Ernest Sidwell, joined by Frank Stubbeman and Mrs. R. L. Miller as advisory members. Plans were gradually made, methods of financing explored and in late 1947 a \$192,000 expansion program was approved by the congregation. A Finance committee was chosen, to include Robert L. Wood, Tom Sealy. Richard Peters and Mrs. J. L. Greene

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From the Midla

Reporter and Gazetti

Examiner Jan 5 1912

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In October 1947, Mr. Hopper submitted his resignation, terminating a pastorate that had seen the membership increase to almost 500 and the church budget expand from \$573 in 1941 to almost \$19,000 in 1947.

The Rev. R. Matthew Lynn was called by the congregation as its pastor and arrived in Midland in late 1947. It was to be a long and fruitful

In July 1948, a contract was let for the expanded church facilities; the project was completed and Mr. Hopper returned to preach at an acceptance service July 21, 1949.

In 1949, the church membership had reached 755, with a church school enrollment of almost 600. The city was booming, with more and more oil companies and related firms transferring people to Midland. The church had to make a decision in the face of increasing attendance organize a new Presbyterian church in the city or enlarge the church structure again. Both ideas eventually came to be adopted, but the organization of new churches was given priority

St. Andrews Presbyterian Church. now disbanded, was the second Presbyterian unit in Midland. The Rev. Lewis G. Waterstreet came to First Presbyterian as assistant pastor, one of his duties to be the organizing of a new church. Mr. Waterstreet's enthusiasm resulted in the organization of the new church in short order - in October 1950 - and

he became its first pastor. The organization of St. Andrews Church took some of the pressure off First Presbyterian, but not for long.

growing west Midland. Westminister Presbyterian (later renamed Trinity Presbyterian) was the result. The Rev. Flynn V. Long Jr. became its

The third church organized under sponsorship of First Church was Covenant Presbyterian, in far west Midland. It came into existence in June 1960 with 92 charter members. The Rev. Warren Moody became the first pastor.

Midland's other Presbyterian church, Christ Presbyterian, is a unit of the United Presbyterian Church (sometimes referred to as the "northern") branch and thus not directly tied in with the other congregations. Nevertheless, the two branches work closely and cordially in many endeavors, including the Midland Presbyterian Corporate Ministry By the mid-1950s, First

Presbyterian's existing facilities were taxed by increased membership and larger attendance in worship services as well as in church school In October 1956 the building committee submitted plans for a new sanctuary and Christian education building. The plans were approved and the panel received the go-ahead to hire an architect and began a pledge campaign for funds. In 1959. the congregation authorized construction of the new structures. estimated to cost \$1.146,122. The project was completed in phases with the fellowship hall and Sunday school classrooms being occupied for the first times in late 1960 and the sanc tuary in February 1961

The congregation paid off its in debtedness on the church plant and symbolized it with a note-burning ceremoney in the early 1970s.

Dr. Lynn, as senior minister. continued to serve the congregation until resigning earlier in this decade to accept a synodical executive position at Dallas. Just prior to this. he was honored by his denomination by being elected to the highest position in the church, that of moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S. He served in that capacity for a year traveling widely through the U.S. and elsewhere on denominational business.

Following Dr. Lynn's departure from the Midland pastorate, the church's associate minister, the Rev. Forrest Whitworth, now of Bryan. filled the pulpit on an interim until the selection of a new minister

Dr. Robert Boynton Smith was chosen as senior minister and took up his new duties in late 1972. Other current members of the ministerial staff of First Presbyterian include Dr F. Ray Riddle, minister of pastoral care and family life, and the Rev. Larry Grimm, minister of nature.

Church of Christ Episcopalians conducted first formed here Presbyterian unit was needed, in fast-by 12 persons

In 1925, through the efforts of R. D. Hamlin, who had moved to Midland from Comanche County, 12 members of the Church of Christ were located in and around Midland

They secured the use of the county courthouse for a place of worship and the Church of Christ was born here.

Among the members was W. H Skaggs, who had just begun preaching and he greatly encouraged and assisted in the establishment of the congregation. From time to time. others moved in and cast their lot with

The congregation continued to meet in the courthouse until 1930. At this time they decided to erect a place of worship of their own. A lot was purchased on West Tennessee, North A and North San Angelo streets, plans were drawn up and the building was erected. Services still are held at that

Up until the church was built, a number of preachers had assisted in meeting and local work. Among them were R. T. Harris, Foy E. Wallace Sr., George Shelton, Thomas Barr

After the building was finished, the church called Harvey for another couraged the congregation in a former meeting. A number of new members were added at this meeting. which was assisted by Thornton Crews of Big Spring

In the summer of 1932, J. A. McCall of Fort Worth assisted the church in a series of meetings and the membership was so pleased with his efforts they hired him as the church's first fulltime minister

All strangers

John Alden. Priscilla Mullins and Miles Standish, leading characters in 'The Courtship of Miles Standish. all landed in America with the Pilgrims but all were "strangers" rather than members of the sect

(Continued from Page 6GG)

following as the first slate of officers: Mrs. I. E. Daniel, president; Emily Bird Smith, vice president; Mrs. Butler, secretary-treasurer. For the next few years, the work of the Episcopal mission was carried on by this faithful band and by Butler, the one active male communicant. Butler served as mission warden, treasurer and in whatever other mission capacity he was needed.

The mission group in 1930 purchased a small frame structure at Colorado and Wall streets from the Midland Library Association. The structure had formerly housed the Library. It became Trinity Chapel, with first services being held there Jan. 20, 1931. The chapel remained in that location until 1935 when the site was sold. The Episcopalians then moved their chapel to a site on West Illinois Street which had been donated to the mission by Mrs. J. L. Crump.

But better things were coming — in this case a better home for the energetic, dedicated mission members Planning for a permanent church structure had begun as early as the mid-1930s and by late 1938 the group was about ready to begin its

building program. Members of the bu lding committee had included Mrs. Crump, A. N. Hendrickson, E. H. Ellison and Butler The church missions committee was made up of W. A. Yeager. E. E. Payne, Robert Tucker, R. E. Gille, J. G. McMillian, B. K. Buffington, W. W. Student, D. C. Sivalls and Butler

To prepare for the construction program, the small frame chapel was sold and moved off the site. Construction began and communicants held services in the interim in a small tin building, a shoe repair shop, at Colorado and Texas streets. Finally, in the fall of 1939, the new brick building was finished and ready for occupancy. The first service was held there Oct. 1. The structure was consecrated in May 1942.

Trinity Episcopal Mission was given parish status in 1943 and the Rev. Robert J. Snell was called as first rector. The parish purchased a residence at West Illinois and North B streets for a rectory and Mr. Snell and his family moved to Midland from Big Spring in May 1944.

Midland services Oct. 5, 1884

Midland was on the grow in the late war years and early postwar ones, and Trinity, like most of the city's churches, found its existing facilities sorely taxed by an influx of new members and increased attendance. In 1947, just four years after achieving parish status, a new wing containing parish hall and many classrooms was built. It was the first of several major additions to be undertaken and completed through the

The first church school, or Sunday school, classes at Trinity had been held in the early 1930s, with E. P. Soper serving as superintendent. Then, in 1958, (the same year that the church name was officially changed to Church of the Holy Trinity), a parochial day school was organized with the Rev. Kenneth Eade as chaplaim and the Rev. George Morrell as headmaster. As the school grew, additional property was acquired. Mrs. Crump donated some lots east of the parish hall and the Vestry purchased two houses and lots adjoining the Crump gift. Still later, additional property in the 1400 block of West Illinois was acquired by the parish. The school continued to flourish, and in 1961, William B. Blakemore II and the late Mrs. Blakemore gave a 10-acre tract in extreme northwest Midland as a means for expanding the school's curriculum and scope of activity. The school, on West Wadley, became the Trinity School of Midland, one of the most outstanding private schools in

West Texas. Meanwhile, the need for a second Episcopal parish in the city had become apparent by the late 1940s and early 1950s. Finally, in 1957, a mission church was organized in northwest

sponsorship. The mission was named St. Nicholas' and achieved parish status quickly. The Rev. Richard Neal was its first rector. The church occupies the 2900 block of Princeton Street, with facilities including sanctuary, classrooms, parish hall, kitchen and service areas. Several expansion programs have been undertaken and completed through the years, including a remodeling and enlargement of the nave. The parish celebrated its debt-free status with a mortgage-burning ceremony last year. The Rev. J. L. Considine Jr. has served the parish as rector for the last decade, and the Rev. Duane Beauchamp is his assistant.

During these same years, Trinity parish also was expanding. The parish had acquired title to all lots fronting Illinois Street in the 1400 block, and new facilities were completed in 1968, with dedication ceremonies conducted in November of that year by the Rt. Rev. George Quarterman, then bishop of the Diocese of Northwest Texas. The new wing contained additional classrooms and office space.

A third expansion program began at Holy Trinity in late 1974, being brought to completion this past fall The nave was expanded and remodeled to provide additional seating for communicants (and also providing space for a larger, finer pipe organ soon to be installed), and various other facilities in the church structure were enlarged and renovated. The Rt. Rev. Willis R. Henton, current bishop of the diocese, was present for ceremonies marking successful completion of the building

Following the Rev. Robert J. Snell as rector of the parish have been the Rev. George H. Morrell, the Rev. Kenneth C. Eade (as an interim rector), the Rev. F. W. Fowler and the Rev. Jack Leather. The Rev. Bob J. Currie currently serves as rector, with the Rev. Jeff Kraemer as curate of the parish

Adobe Oil, Gas Corp. started here in 1960

Adobe Oil & Gas Corp., a Midlandbased oil and gas exploration concern, was started in 1960 as a property manager in the petroleum industry.

The company went public in 1968 and since then, the growth has been

In September 1975, Flintkote Co., a building materials supplier, took the unusual step of investing approximately \$21 million in Adobe.

B. J. Pevehouse, founder of Adobe and its current president and chief executive officer, said the Flintkote deal is helping Adobe increase oil production, obtain highier natural gas output from a recent find in Pennsylvania and achieve a growing role in refining and other processing operations.

Two recent acquisitians have boosted Adobe's earnings - Aberdeen Petroleum Corp. and Mac-Donald Oil Corp.

Adobe sold its first public issue in 1972 for \$10.50 a share. It has posted increases in share net of no less than 22 per cent on revenue increases of at least 18 per cent each year

On July 1, 1975, Adobe boasted reserves of 22 million equivalent

barrels of oil. Reserves are located entirely in the U.S., primarily in the Permian Basin of West Texas and New Mexico, and North Dakota. Louisiana and Oklahoma

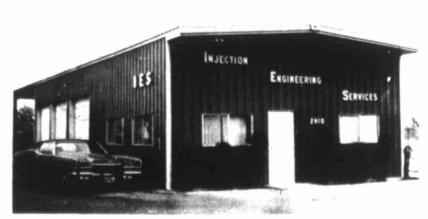
Officers and directors of the company are Pevehouse, Lloyd G. Whitley, senior vice president-Finance; M. D. Rogers, senior vice president-Production; Ernest Deal of Houston, Robert F. Dwyer of Portland, Ore.; Robert M. Turpin of Midland; Grinnell Morris, New York; Sir John Carmichael, Dundee. Scotland; James D. Webb, vice president-Exploration; H. R. Holcomb, vice president-Land and assistant secretary; P. M. Welch, secretary, James U. Gentry, treasurer and assistant secretary. and P. T. Wurster, controller.

The Sale Ranch field 20 miles northeast of Midland is one of Adobe's major operations.

The company owns an interest in more than 250 oil wells in the field and has approximately 26,000 acres of semi-proven undeveloped acreage.

The Sale Ranch Gasoline plant, owned 85 per cent by Adobe. processes an average of 14,000,000 cubic feet of gas par day

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Midland, Texas

Early West Texas Tracer Survey, circa 1958.

2810 North Big Spring

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Methodist Church going strong at 91

(Continued from 7GG) a bishop before his death only a few

First Methodist Church had about members on its roll by the mid-1930s and leaders of the congregation began to consider the implications, as Midland moved from town to small city status. Not only was the community emerging from the worst portion of the Depression, but increased oil activity in the Permian Basin was bringing scores of new residents— and new church-goers here. A structure designed and built accomodate a 1907-size congregation could not effectively provide for the needs of a much larger

congregation, they concluded. Accordingly, plans were drawn for new church building, and a pledge eampaign instituted to finance its construction.

The construction project began in August 1940 — 55 years after the church was first organized. For two years while the old church was being razed and the new edifice constructed, services were held in the Ritz Theater and in several other locations around town. Completion of the project came after the war had begun; the new structure was officially dedicated by Bishop Ivan Lee Holt on May 2, 1943. By that time, the church membership had grown to

Pastors serving the First Methodist congregation during Midland's transition from cattle town to petroleum center were: The Rev. L. U. Spellman (1923-25); the Rev. T. O. Rorie (1926); the Rev. Stanley Haver (1927-28); the Rev. Leslie Boone (1929); the Rev. Elwin C. Calhoun (1930-31); the Rev. K. C. Minter (1932-36); the Rev. C. M. Epps (1936-37); the Rev. W. C. Hinds (1938-41). Serving during the war years and the immediate post-war era were the Rev. J. W. House (1941); the Rev. W. Carl Clement (1942-45) and the Rev. Howard H. Hollowell (1945 to 1950).

The decades between the early 1940s, when the new church edifice was constructed, and the early 1960s, when it became abundantly evident that still larger church facilities were essential, saw the church membership double in size, from 1,100 to

The congregation in the meantime had erected the Scharbauer Building and a third educational

By 1963, plans for an entirely new sanctuary were on the boards and the areas. The sanctuary was to contain a large new pipe organ, one of the finest in the Southwest.

and Baird streets.

1954 to 1957.)

He continues to reside here.

Completion of the new sanctuary and tower was not to be the final construction project during "Dr. Tim's" pastorate, however. The former sanctuary, that structure 1940s and which had become the chapel after the completion of the spacious new sanctuary in 1968, was razed last year to permit construction to begin on a new chapel. The new structure, the Mabel Holt Glass Memorial Chapel, is presently nearing completion at the corner of Illinois and Main streets, and will be dedicated at services scheduled a week from today.

"Dr. Tim" was succeeded in the pastorate last June by Dr. Charles Lutrick who came here from St. John's Church at Lubbock. Presently serving as associate minister of First Methodist Church is the Rev. J. B. Stewart, appointed to the post following the death of the Rev. Marvin Menefee several years ago.

First Methodist Church officially became First United Methodist Church as part of a denominationwide name change resulting from the merger of the United Brethren Church with the Methodist Church in

Education Building, the Children's

congregation in November began a fund campaign to underwrite construction of the facility, along with church parlor, kitchen and auxiliary

Ground was broken for the new sanctuary in the mid-1960s, with completion reached in early 1968. The First United Methodist Church of Midland then fully occupied the entire block bounded by Illinois, Main, Ohio

At the helm of this major expansion program was Dr. Timothy W. Guthrie who had come to the pastorate of the Midland church in mid-1957. (His immediate predecessors in the post had been Dr. R. Luther Kirk from 1950 to 1954 and Dr. Marvin L. Boyd from

Dr. Guthrie remained as pastor of the church until 1975, when he retired from the active ministry and became Pastor Emeritus of the congregation.

which had been erected in the early

the late 1960s



-Photo courtesy of Midland County Museum

city's first formal congregation Aug. 23, 1885. organized it had only seven members, and all months before the First Baptist Church of They met at various locations in the city until but one were women. The church was organized Midland was founded. this building, their first church house, was only four months before the same step was

The Methodists of Midland organized the completed in 1889. When the church was taken by the Presbyterians and only five

Dunigan Tool & Supply organized in '20s

business, it grew from its process. modest beginning, keeping pace with the development has led the major oil companies development of the oil Dunigan to the point and independent industry in West Texas where today it operates producers. Inside sales ventories are at Houston,

purchased and in- oil and gas exploration to many of our customers quantities are stocked at corporated as a sub- and production. sidiary of Joseph E. Dunigan has its own sales representatives planned or emergency Dunigan has been and sales offices in offices of customers. gathering "the best in the principal cities. business" into its cor-

The company has Dunigan Tool & Supply turers of tubing, operation

Dunigan Tool & Supply grown from 50 employes has sales offices in casing and line pipe. Co., Inc., began as a to 110; from two district Dallas, Houston, Among the domestic Tool & Supply operates precision fabrication small oil field supply offices to five: and, has Midland, Tulsa and mills are Armco, CR&I five oil field supply specialists. Located at company in Abilene in the modernized its stores and Oklahoma City, Okla., machine shops during a and Lafayette, La. Started as a family five-year revitalization

and the Permian Basin. stores and office in most representatives provide Odessa, Wichita Falls In 1969, Dunigan was major areas of domestic individualized attention and Abilene. Sufficient

Seagram & Sons of New machine shop, a central offer the personal touch needs.

Dunigan sales personnel Careful planning and provide service to most of Sumitomo Shoii. while Dunigan outside each location to satisfy

American Mannex and

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At present, Dunigan Dunigan service is Texas, and at Watonga,

Okla. Another feature of other states

Steel, Lone Star Steel and stores. They are at Odessa, Dunigans Republic Steel. The in- Abilene, Denver City, fabrication specialists From these oil centers, ternational suppliers are Graham and Odessa, have filled orders from companies working in the Dakotas, Montana, Wyoming and Illinois and

200 years ago

Washington berated scarcity of arms. Ben-York City. Since then, warehouse, supply stores delivering service to the Dunigan also offers a Congress with his per- jamin Franklin full line of equipment and petual problems - suggested the Army Dunigan represents supplies to meet the namely, lack of funds, consider the use of bows In addition to its four domestic and two needs for any oil or gas recruits, arms and and arrows, noting they headquarters at Abilene, international manufac- field, pipeline or wellsite ammunition which 2,000 cause no smoke to blind

WHO INVENTED **AMERICA?**

originally planned by a small group of patriots. in 1776, who fought and died for freedom We have progressed far beyond the dreams of our early settlers. Every American who has done constructive thinking, or taken action for a better America may share in the glory, However, small the deed may have been from 7-1776 to 1976, we've had a history no other country can equal



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Midland Man' unearthed in 1953

remains in the bottom of the discovery in June. a sand blowout southwest 1953 on the Clarence of Midland represented Scharbauer Sr. ranch. the first adequately Recognizing the imdocumented human portance of the fossilized site was excavated and was designated the notified the Laboratory of 1954 by Wendorf, Kreiger. Anthropology of New Albritton and Stewart.

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Fine museums explore Basin area history

. Heightened interest in the origins and early days of their city or county has resulted in the establishment by local historical societies of a string of small but excellent museums in the Permian Basin.

Displays of historic objects and artifacts, from barbed wire to bullets to branding irons, frequently share the spotlight with rare old photographs depicting historic sites and scenes. And, in some cases, interesting displays of important local archeological finds are presented as

For history buffs, and for those who simply wish to learn more about the region's colorful past, visits to the various museums can be fascinating and rewarding.

Midland County Museum

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Midland's historical museum is located in the basement of the County Public Library, 301 W. Missouri St. Containing many historic items and objects, the museum also presents photographs of early-day scenes and events. The museum is open week-

days during regular library hours. The local historical organization also is making plans to furnish and equip its Sarah Brown Dorsey House in downtown Midland as an important example of an early-day residence

Midland's Museum of the Southwest, 1705 W. Missouri St., currently is at work on a new, permanent history exhibit of this area. The display will be divided into segments. covering the Indian occupation of the area, the coming of the Spanish explorers, the arrival of the buffalo hunters, the coming of the railroad and the settlement of the area by ranchers and farmers. The exhibit is set to open this summer.

Stanton organized its county historical museum several years ago and is continuing to add displays and items of interest. Site of the museum, the old sandstone, two-story jail structure, is itself historically in-

teresting and worth seeing. One of the dominant regional

museums is the Annie Riggs Museum at Fort Stockton. Many displays dealing with historic old Fort Stockton are presented, along with items from the early days of the town and from the ranches in the area. The museum has a daily schedule.

Big Spring's Heritage Museum presents artifacts and photos of Howard County and surrounding area; outstanding art displays and other special exhibitions are scheduled there from time to time

Lamesa's Dawson County Museum has historical exhibits depicting early-day life in the county, and Dawson citizens have given or loaned a variety of fascinating historical items for the public to view.

Rankin citizens went all out to establish their museum of city and county history last year, and their hard work has paid off. The displays are enlightening and fascinating, and more items are being added to the

McCamey's Mendoza Trail Museum has fine historical collections and Pecos' historical exhibitions in its museum are among the best to be found in this region. Monahans can offer the Sandhills Museum at Sandhills State Park, which offers a variety of exhibits, including art.

Kermit gives the visitor a fascinating glimpse of early-day oil field technology with its park "museum" featuring an historic wooden oil derrick, complete with bull

And for the dedicated student of the oil industry, there can be no better place to indulge that interest than Midland's brand-new Petroleum Museum, Library and Hall of Fame. The museum presents the most comprehensive overview of the oil business, from earliest days to the present, to be found anywhere. Described as one of the most unique institutions in the U.S., the museum is open to the public daily, and guided tours of the professionally-designed displays are now available from museum's well-informed docents.

Gibson's continues to expand service

The concept of discount merchandising was brought to Midland on Aug. 7, 1967, in the form of Gibson's Discount Center

That same store - twice as large today as the original building - is continuing to add better facilities for its customers.

This month. Gibson's completes an extensive remodeling program that adds 35,000 square feet with the addition of a home improvement and garden center, plus a complete new facade for the store exterior.

It's the third major remodeling program for the store that's approaching its ninth birthday this year.

The Midland store is part of a fivestore franchise that's proven to be one of the most successful of all Gibson franchises. Founders of the chain are Herschel O'Kelley, Jim Hooker and L. F. Hooker. The company is officially known as Gibson Distributing Co. Inc.-Permian Basin

Neill Co. serves wide WT area

The Martin Neill Co., a mechanical contracting concern, was founded here in 1944 as Neill's & Co. by W. Martin Neill, Joe R. Brooks, Edison M. Bauer and Lewis Haney.

The name was changed in 1971. Neill is the current president of the

organization. The company serves an area with a radius of 200 miles of Midland with commercial plumbing, heating and

air-conditio-ing. The Martin Neill Co. has approximately , 30 employes and a payroll of more than \$250,000 an-

Headquarters are at 2501 Montgomery St.

Neill is a native of Mexia and attended Midland High School and International Accountants College.

Neill, a member of the Midland City Council, is married to the former Genell Conner. They have three children, Kenneth, Donald and

Initial store for the two youthful businessmen was the 32,000-squarefoot Gibson's in Odessa, opened in October 1964.

Less than three years later, the Midland store was opened, bringing the first full-line discount operation to

In 1969, the second store was opened in Odessa - larger than either of the other two stores then in operation.

In September 1971, the Gibson-Permian Basin franchise made its entry into the El Paso market, opening a giant 105,000-square-foot store on Dyer Street that provided the largest opening in Gibson franchise

Exactly one year later to the very day, a second store was opened in El Paso on Yarbrough Street - the largest Gibson store in the world with its 125,000-square-foot structure.

The company's philosophy has long been to continually stay abreast of things, to keep constantly on the move, adding departments that the public wants.

It is this philosophy that makes the chain the most dominant group of Gibson stores in West Texas. With five stores and a combined floor space 520,000 square feet, they are specialists in high volume merchandise movement.

The firm makes use of electronic data processing as better means of controlling inventories and cash flow with its own computer in the general office at 405 W. Indiana, and with the new NCR 255-series electronic registers in the store.

A 100,000-square-foot warehouse in Odessa - added about 11/2 years ago - plus a fleet of trucks, has helped greatly in distributing merchandise for the multi-million dollar operation.

An aggressive, young four-man management team heads the Gibson group, charged with day-to-day operation and development. This includes executive vice president Gerald Helm; Leon Townsend, vice president, operations; Bill Howard, vice president, merchandising: and David Hoelscher, vice president,

Heading the local Gibson store is veteran manager Ray Boulter, who directs a staff of over 200 employes with an annual payroll in excess of \$1 million. In all, the Gibson-Permian Basin franchise employs almost 1,000 persons in the three cities.

Nine brothers form firm

founded one of Midland's Reynolds.

Nine brothers got Gene, L. G., Lester, Vell, customers in West Texas

operate the business.

together in 1953 and Clarence, Bill and Hollis and New Mexico with reproudction work, oldest reproduction firms, Reynolds Brothers Bill and Vell still own and office supplies.

The company has 24 The headquarters is at They were Ray, Roy, employes that serve 315 N. Colorado St



THE OLD West Texas-New Mexico Baseball event, Feb. 28, 1937. Bramham is pictured, Telegram editor - on his left. Texas baseball

of minor league baseball, attended the historic Chamber of Commerce and now Reporter-

League, of which Midland was a member, is third from right, front row, flanked by the late moguls, including Walter Morris, Cecil Coombs believed to have been the only professional Jess Rodgers - then sports editor of The and Joe Pate, and representatives from other baseball loop organized underground - in Reporter-Telegram - on his right, and Bill cities in the league also are pictured. Carlsbad Caverns. Judge Bramham, then czar Collyns — then manager of the Midland

Newspaper here before county

(Continued from Page 2GG)

went to daily publication, Barron and two Amarillo publishers formed the Midland Publishing Co. with the purchase of the Daily Telegram. The consolidation resulted in The Midland Reporter-Telegram. Barron became sole owner in July 1936, when he purchased the stock of his two

Barron kept the paper about four years. Then, on Aug. 15, 1940, it was purchased by third-generation newspaperman Janes N. Allison who was a field executive for The Associated Press when he purchased

Jim Allison Jr., son of the late publisher and now publisher himself, remembers the R-T's first quarters: "It was located at 112 W. Missouri St. where the garage of the new Hilton

It originally operated with an eightpage Duplex flat-bed press, three Linotype machines, an Associated Press wire machine and eight em-A May 23, 1956, article in The Dallas

Times-Herald recalls the old R-T when James Allison Sr. took the helm. Describing the Midland of 1940 as "a sun-baked little cowtown." the writer said the newspaper's "circulation was low and the equipment shot." The community's population at that time was an estimated 9,000.

"Like nearly every other big city newspaperman," the article reads, 'he (James Allison Sr.) longed to own a small paper that would make him a living and permit time for fishing. golf and a few tranquil evenings at

However, that small town entered a boom era and by 1956 the population was close to 50,000. The R-T had constructed a new plant at 221 N. Main St. in 1948 to house a new 16-page Duplex tubular press and six Linotype machines. The paper, at that time, had close to 40 employes.

Jim Allison Jr. recalls that the growing required even more room five years later and rented the building next door for expansion. At the same time, his father added another eight pages to the press for a 24-page capacity.

Still additional growth for the community and the R-T required still another move in 1959 to the newspaper's current home at the cormer of Illinois and Baird streets. A 96-page rebuilt Scott press was incontributed to the paper's production.

"I worked here as a kid," Jim Allison Jr. said. "I sold papers, and then I worked as a printer and as a pressman from the time I was about 14 to 19 years old. I also worked some in the editorial department and accounting department.

At the age of 19, he became publisher of The Stanton Reporter. then owned by The Permian Basin Publishing Co.

He said he remembers wartime news as the biggest stories printed in the R-T during the early years of his father's leadership.

"They opened the bombardier school here at what's now Midland Regional Air Terminal. That was big news because it was the largest in the

The current publisher said the

postwar building boom accounted for a large amount of news space, along with the news of oil companies moving into the city.

Headlines of memorable events requiring special editions have been embossed in gold on a blue background to hang on the wall in the executive offices of the building. Included in the list of "specials" are three heralding the outbreak of World War II in three editions Dec. 12, 1941; two marking the Allied invasion of Europe June 6, 1944, and three telling of the assasination of President John F. Kennedy. The three "extras" printed on Nov. 22, 1963, the

assassination date, are the last printed to date. Jim Allison Jr. has been publisher

of the R-T since the Jan. 13, 1975, death of his father. He had returned to Midland six months earlier after a stint in Washington, D.C., politics. The current remodeling and expansion plans already were under way when he returned and now are nearing completion.

Once the project is completed, few reminders of the past will remain. One antique which likely will be displayed for years to come, however, is an old R. Hoe & Co. press which during its hey-day printed one paper

The old press, a gift to the Allison family, was never used to publish news in West Texas, but nevertheless remains as a reminder of the printed word's varied past.

Dresser Atlas maintains Midland regional office

Dresser Atlas, a division of Dresser Industries, Inc., maintains a regional

headquarters office in Midland. Organized in 1932 as Lane-Wells Co., Dresser Atlas offers technical services, including logging and perforating, to the oil industry in the Permian Basin of West Texas and Southeast New Mexico.

The Midland headquarters are 1200 Midland Savings Building.

The founders of Lane-Wells were Bill Lane and Walt Wells. They organized the firm at Los Angeles,

Dresser Industries, Inc., purchased the concern in the early 1950s.

In 1968, Lane-Wells purchased PGAC and the two were merged, resulting in the present Dresser Atlas

Norman E. Williams is the current regional manager. A native of Caddo. he attended Gaston High School at Joinerville, and earned a B.S. degree in mechanical engineering at Texas Tech University. He has been with Dresser 28 years.

He and his wife Grace have four children, three boys and a girl.



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Federal Building sits atop early city water supply

By DEBBIE PIERCE

In 1971, Midland was chosen the site for the newly formed Federal District Court of Texas. The Federal Building site was selected in an area of downtown Midland where some of the first buildings in the settling of Midland were built. In the spring of 1972, the removal of the present buildings was started.

After a couple of months of periodical visits, daily talks were begun with the operators of the dirt moving machines. The operators were alerted that three wells may have been dug in the early 1880s in this area.

One of the wells was uncovered late on a Friday afternoon as one of the operators with his machine had started removing the dirt for the basement of the Federal Building. He had a good selection of bottles which had come from the eight feet of dirt he had already removed.

A crew of Midland Archeological Society members began looking for the well opening on May 5, 1972. The operator of the heavy dirt mover had deposited a hard surface by the forward and backward movement of the

machine, so an hour was spent in locating the well opening.

The first two feet of fill were a deposit of dark brown soil. The next 121/2 feet were through limestone, and water level was reached at 19 feet. The bottom of the well was firm, but the lifting of the bucket full of water and mud became hard.

The fill was taken down another foot and a half below the surface of the water. The total depth of the excavation, 20 feet and six inches, was below the depth the contractor was removing for the basement of the building.

Though many whole bottles and dishes were recovered, 75 per cent of the glass, china and clay items were broken. The whole bottles recovered from the lower level of the well possibly indicated the well had a high level of water at the time it was first being filled.

The iron scrap found ranged from an enameled dish pan near the well's bottom to a spoked wheel off a child's red wagon. The scraps were covered with a layer of rust indicating the well had retained much moisture.

Among the unusual items recovered

were large clock parts, a hand and springs; china doll arms and legs; small china dog; hand mirror with its metal back still intact; silver-plated salt or pepper shaker; a clear glass light bulb, and a piece of stalactite possibly from Carlsbad Caverns.

Bottles recovered included one marked "FHCW 37" made by Frederick Hampson Glass Works in England: "AB A6" by Adolphus Busch Glass Manufacturing Co. in Bellville, Ill.; "Pluto Water America's Physic," and one marked Midland Water Co.

This Midland well was hand dug and possibly one of the three wells mentioned as being dug in 1884. Some time after that date, the lot the well was in was bought and the well became the water supply for a household.

The well was used until some time after 1910, the year a public water system was installed. When the household became a user of the public water system, the well was abandoned. Because no well could be left open, the household filled it with trash from the house and yard.



Photograph Courtesy Midland County Museum

well. This picture was taken in 1884 at the corner of Baird and Missouri streets. The pump for the well can be seen at left.

McCamey boisterous boomtown in its infancy

By PEGGY GARNER

Upton County Judge Camey, Texas — a great rather haphazardly at the town occupied by 10,000 beginning of a new era in Upton County. place to raise kids, cattle intersection of U.S. High- lusty people, boasted 30 the development of Upton A census in 1920 shed a plication to incorporate worked with Mayor and set up a "drug-out" and cash" - If memory way 67 and Texas High- oil well supply houses, County. George B. Mc- population of 253 people McCamey Dec. 13, 1926. Gibbons to search for tavern during the late take on some semblance serves me correctly, this way 385 in the shadow of and was known as the Camey agreed to pay the in the entire County of An election submitting acceptable water. An '20s and early '30s. Pop's of order as the churches phrase won a McCamey King Mountain and Blue "Hub of the Oil Fields." costs of a "switch" or Upton. Within seven the question to the people attempt four miles south. Tavern featuring a four began to reach out and Chamber of Commerce Mountain to the east. The Early residents of Mc- spur on the Orient years, the population of was held Dec. 27 and the west of the city found piece Hawaiian band, her rowdy oil field men The brochure was never curls around to the south imagination, however, conveience in drilling at estimated at the 10,000 corporated. Dr. F. E. printed so the slogan did and again to the west of cause all they need are the well site. When the mark. not catch on, except in the McCamey. Historic their memories. They spur was built a railroad minds of a select few who Castle Gap, early high- were here - in McCamey land man printed the Discovery Well came in, board of aldermen were connections. Through a few minutes." served on the brochure way of the Southwest, - when it all began. committee of the provides a northern in- Two important events board and nailed it to a Company was organized meeting held Feb. 8, 1927. chamber and the author terest point and Hor- took place in the life of boxcar on the switch. by Lon McKinney, Col. of the saving.

asked the best points of area the small city of 2,682 will

bring up a family.

It takes a stretch of the

winding Pecos River Camey do not require Railroad to provide

sehead Crossing and the George B. McCamey From this christened Brooks, Taylor Emerson, problem to the City of The quotation is true, dinosaur tracks are Sunday, Sept. 27, 1925: however, because any claimed by McCamey as His only son, Robert L. Camey grew. citizen of McCamey when tourist attractions of the McCamey, was born, and he struck oil

boxcar, the city of Mc- A. W. Caruthers, and the McCamey in the past, as was discovered on the Mrs. T. E. Baxter education was a The oil industry was. and is, responsible for the Albert S. Burleson and C. streets into muddy,

"McCamey is a imagination to believe Camey's discovery well. Their tax revenue has dedicated a tract for the walks served as a means was supplied to the dusty. Churches struck a blow ment of Education pergreat place to live and the that this quiet peaceful located in the northeast contributed largely to the commercial and for crossing the street dry city.

make-shift shacks, and a George Ramer

Real Estate firm of it is in the present. Rains Tippett Ranch in Pecos paraded young people prerequisite demanded Burleson and Johns reduced the dry, dusty The No. 1 Baker, Mc- livelihood of McCamey. D. Johns set aside and mucky streams. Board were made and water first Sunday school obtained State Departresidential townsite of and teams of horses were McCamey T. A. kept busy pulling cars was established in March Boomtown McCamey town. The Marland Co. Oldhausen acquired the and trucks out of the 1926. first two lots on Nov. 18, mud. 1925, for \$200 for a 15-year No water was found in boasted eight automobile be founded in 1925. construction on a building in wells or cisterns. The

> house a service station cents a barrel, but water. By the fall of 1926, a commodity sold for \$1. T. building boom had A. Pauley, businessman, overcrowded the original said that water was not townsite and the ad- wasted during the early joining acreage with years of McCamey.

McCamey alone was city became in- water there was unfit for gambling, dancing, food succumbed to the Gibbons was elected fighting fires, since it every night and "many a determined to have The day after the mayor pro tem and a ruined the pipes and pipe month's pay was gone in settled homes. name "McCamey" on a the McCamey Townsite selected at a public Ramer's efforts on a In 1926, a Baptist merce was organized in

When the site selection committee for Midland's

New Federal Building picked the location for the

building no one knew that the spot was once one of

Midland's favorite places — the town's public water

Water was a real

began immediate con- via the Orient Railroad. struction of a building to Oil reportedly sold for 70 the precious necessary

committee, good water sidewalks outside the charter in 1937 from the Trinity Sands Green Parrot Cafe and

shops, two bakeries, four barber shops, eight hotels and Christian Science one hour after nearest water was and cot houses, three Church Were organized the Rankin School Board, signing the contract. He shipped into McCamey cafes, 13 grocery stores, in 1926; Methodist and a four room school called six dry goods stores, two Presbyterian churches in Westover was established hospitals, eight 1927; Sacred Heart and W. C. physicians, four oil Catholic Church and Williamson and three companies, four trucking South Union Baptist other teachers were and teaming contractors Church in 1928; Church of hired. First enrollment and three transfer Christ and Church of God was 550 students. Three companies," related Miss in Christ in 1929; other teachers were N. Ethie Eagleton in her Christian Church in 1930; secured and classes book, "On the Last Assembly of God in 1939; Frontier

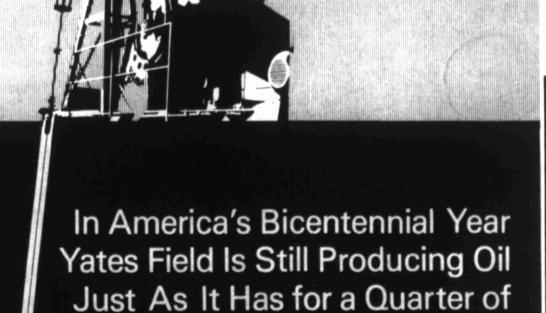
best place in the world to domesticated little quarter of the E. C. establishment of the tent-town covered the manager of Burton Lingo Bootleggers prospered West Side Church of community was once a Groom survey, Section 8, outstanding facilities of hillside east of McCamey. Lumber Co., when he in Boomtown McCamey. Christ in 1951; Bethel McCamey is snuggled rip-roaring wild oilfield block R, marked the the City of McCamey and County Judge J. D. moved to McCaney as one "Pop" Laycock arrived Baptist and Apostolic Patterson filed ap- of its earliest settlers, in a big black automobile Church in 1954.

drinking or even for and drink, was open pleadings of wives

chamber of commerce minister preached on the 1927 and received a state

County, 17 miles south of around town with sticks by McCamey citizens and McCamey. Negotiations and pans to organize the in 1926, Marland Oil Co. for Christianity and mission to operate a McCamey's post office civilized living in school in its camp near with Hobb's Chapel, bore all the expenses of "In 1929 McCamey A.M.E. being the first to the school and 70 pupils First Baptist Church term

East side Baptist and (Continued on Page 11GG)



As Americans look back on 200 years of our nation's progress, past events take on greater meaning.

Our Nation's History

For Marathon Oil Company, this Bicentennial Year has special significance.

It marks the golden anniversary of the Yates Field down in Pecos County. Fifty years ago one of North America's largest crude oil reserves was discovered.

More important than the anniversary is the 600 million barrels of oil Yates has produced since 1926 - and it's still going strong. The field will continue to materially add to our nation's energy supplies for many years to come.

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Marland Oil Co. State Depart Education perto operate a its camp near ne Marland Co the expenses of ol and 70 pupils colled for its first

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ed on Page 11GG)



de Church of n 1951; Bethel and Apostolic ney began to

as the churches mber of com-

ion was a site demanded mey citizens and

can recall little of Lackey's "All I remember of him is that he was an elderly man with long chin whiskers and had trouble with the big

boys and discipline generally.

By LUANNA CROW

school system.

a school superintendent

He was a poet, a musician, an in-

His later years in the superin-

tendent's office found him to be a

controversial figure, but from 1906 to

1941 he was at the helm of the Midland

public schools, making an indelible

The late W. W. "Prof" Lackey had

been elected school superintendent

with instructions to "restore and

maintain discipline" to the fledgling

Early Midlander E. Buford Isaacks

mark on West Texas education.

structor of Latin, a dedicated Baptist,

Whenever he would take one of the big boys to the office to paddle him, the boy would grab him by the whiskers and pull till the superintendent let him go

'Some of the big boys were running pretty wild." the longtime Midlander wrote in a series of reminiscences previously published in The Reporter-

When Lackey assumed the post, the school system consisted of one building and 444 students. His discipline is well remembered by his former students including Elma Graves of Midland

"Every morning we had to march

into school," Miss Graves said. "He had a man who beat the drum - left. right! - and we had to march into that building and have a devotional before we went into our classrooms."

Main streets. The Llano Hotel was one of six with the entrance just behind the columns. The

The students "had to answer roll call with a quotation or a poem by a sure-enough literary man" like Shakespeare or Longfellow, she recalls. A scripture from the Bible also would be acceptable.

"And music - whooee! - we couldn't begin to sing ragtime like what was popular then. We had to sing arias from operas. That's the truth!"

For 30 years he was choir director of the First Baptist Church here and also conducted annually a city-wide Christmas Cantata Choir

His choral club, composed singers throughout Midland, spent ample time on the funeral circuit. Miss Graves said.

"Newnie Ellis' father had the funeral home then, and he'd call him (Lackey) up and say, 'Prof. so-andso's dead. You get your singers

together for the funeral. After singing in the church, the group "had to go to the cemetery and we'd sing at the graveside service."

everybody, but a prominent Baptist just got the works!' A native Texan and the son of a Baptist preacher, Lackey had come to

Miss Graves said, "He did it for

Midland from Abilene Mrs. Clinton Myrick was his secretary and taught in Midland High

W.W.Lackey shaped up schools from 1926 to 1934.

A TYPICAL STREET scene in Midland was hotels in Midland at that time. The Midland Llano had been serving Midland more than 20

photographed at the intersection of Wall and National Bank was housed on the ground floor, years when this picture was taken.

He received his B.A. and M.A. degrees from The University of Texas, she said, and his LL.D. from Hardin-Simmons University

"A student in Midland High School during Mr. Lackey's administration received a cultural and musical background second to none," she

"The entire student body repeated from memory literary selections and complete chapters of the Bible in

Reminiscing on the years of the Lackey administration, Miss Graves said. "When he died, teachers like him went with him. It's a heritage to think about being under his tutelage."

By the time he retired from the school district here in 1941, the enrollment had grown to 2,300 In addition to his school activities,

he wrote numerous newspaper and magazine articles and published four volumes of original poetry. The subjects of his poetic endeavors

often were drawn from local events

and personalities. In his book, "Five and Thirty Years," can be found titles like "Clarence Scharbauer - First Citizen" and "P-TA of South Elementary.

A Jan. 1, 1941, article in the Fort Worth Star-Telegram pointed out that his "everyday letters, birthday greetings. Christmas cards and Happy New Year's all take verse

As testimony to this observation is a correspondence section in the back of "Five and Thirty Years." One letter was from L. L. Click, arts and science dean for The University of Texas, thanking the Midland superintendent

The letter, dated Feb. 14, 1940, reads: "I am using some of these poems of yours in my contemporary poetry course -- the course you came into once and announced to a huge group of teachers that the class 'looked like an old ladies' sewing group' - and got away with it,

for his poems.

Lackey had a particular method of printing up his poems, according to that article in the Star-Telegram. "He simply prints the poem on a leaf of paper, with his picture in the upper left, the seal of Midland public schools in one corner, date of the poem in another and his big W. W. Lackey signature at the bottom.

Apparently, the big signature was something of a trademark for this early Midland educator

"To God Be the Glory," a history of Midland's First Baptist Church written by Billy Keith, includes four pages documenting his contributions

One section describes a tea held in his honor by the Alathean Class which

'As far as the class was concerned nothing was too good for their 'Prof.' So they decorated the Cowden home with arrangements of irises, jonquils and cosmos.

J. H. Barron one of first in business

Looking about Midland today, it's hard to visualize the community when the business district was merely one block of Baird Street.

But that's how it was when the late James H. Barron first opened his dry goods store in 1884. It was one of Midland's four retail outlets.

"Everybody's," as Barron named the store, was a two-story adobe building (the Masonic Lodge here used the second floor) located just north of the railroad tracks. "I don't know how long he was in

that store," said Mrs. H. N. Phillips, a charter member of the Midland Historical Society who has researched much of the city's background. "But we had a bad flood out here at one time, and his store literally

Also damaged in that flood were the three other Midland stores: J. J. McCullough Grocery Store, Stallings Hardware and Palmer Drug Store.

After the flood, Mrs. Phillips said, Stallings and McCullough either sold their businesses or closed down. Everybody's was rebuilt on Main Street, then known as Abilene Street. next to the site of the old First National Bank. Palmer Drug was sold to C. A. Taylor who moved the business "just below Everybody's."

Mrs. Phillips said Barron carried 'general mercantile, so far as clothing was concerned. He had some ready-made things, but they really didn't have very many ready-made things in those days, period! It was mostly shoes, men's underwear, piece

In later years, Barron "either took in a partner, T. S. Patterson, or he sold to him because when I came here in 1928, it was owned by T. S. Patterson," she said. Barron apparently had stayed in

business under his own name until his death March 11, 1920 The early-day Midland merchant

came to the little community in 1884, the same year he opened his store. "His fiance, Annie Aycock, lived in

Sweetwater," Mrs. Phillips said, 'and he was urging her to come out here to be married but she wouldn't come until there was a Baptist She said Barron "contacted

everybody in this area to see how many Baptists he could find to see if there were enough to organize a Baptist church. After he had accomplished his goal

and notified her of a church's organization, "she wrote him and told him to come get her.

Barron was, of course, a charter member of the First Baptist Church and a deacon. He also was a member of the first school board for the Midland Independent School District which was created April 15, 1907.

Still living in Midland and watching it grow are Barron's daughter-in-law, Mrs. E. H. Barron, and her son James Barron. One of James H. Barron's sons. T. Paul Barron, is a one-time

publisher of The Reporter-Telegram and currently is living in Odessa.

But all three have enjoyed ringside seats for watching Midland grow from a four-store town to a city boasting roughly 1,500.

Cameron Iron long standing

Basin company Cameron Iron works, a world wide oil field equipment manufacturing concern, has been operating many

Founded in 1922, the company has more than 8,500 employes.

years in the Permian Basin.

West Texas offices are in Midland, Odessa and Hobbs, N.M. The company was founded by J. B. Cameron and J. S. Abercrombie

Roy G. Uhl is manager of the Midland facility. A native of Tulsa, Okla., he attended high school at Valley Center, Kan., and earned a B.S. degree at Oklahoma State University. He has been with Cameron 25 years.

It happened 200 years ago

It happened 200 years ago in February.

Feb. 11: John Adams predicted that the British warships would not attack New York - "It has too much Tory property to be destroyed by Tories.

Feb. 12: The Chester County Committee in Pennsylvania named three men to visit the saltpeter works in Philadelphia to obtain "a knowledge of making that article.

Feb. 13: According to Gen. Lee, New Yorkers no longer feared naval attack and "despise the menaces which formerly used to throw them into convulsions.

Feb. 14: George Washington considered moving troops over bridge of ice now frozen solidly across Boston Harber, an effort he believed would out-maneuver the British.

Feb. 15: A London report indicated that Nova Scotians had contacted George Washington expressing sympathy for the rebel cause and invited his invasion of the province.

McCamey calms after lusty youth

(Con't. From 10GG) Sun and Texas Pacific. branched out into two Judge W. D. Riser bond election called by church buildings, one published the first the Upton County dance hall and a skating newspaper in 1926: the Commissioners Court.

was created Oct. 13, 1926, 1929 and was called the public library in 1939. and in July 1927, bonds McCamey News. It still

McCamey welcomed Bender of in 1926. Breckenridge had the house the Bender Hotel, 1927. Bender's Department Store and for two years the Security State Bank.

The McCamey Security State Bank was chartered 1929 was the first president. Wilson. A bank building in April 1927. was constructed in 1929.

Humble Oil and Refining organized in 1935. Co. and Humble Pipe

played important roles in authorized a County years donated a corner the development of Extension Service with lot with a small brick McCamey were Gulf, Casper Snell as the first service station building to Shell, Standard, Mobil, agricultural agent. Stanolind, Continental, Phillips, Cordova-Union, Building was constructed organized in 1940.

McCamey Tri-County The McCamey In- Record. The paper was Camey Woman's Study

The McCamey Country 1940s. The art work on the West Texas Utilities as a Club, with an initiation first dioramas was done means of electrifying the fee of \$2.50 and monthly by Mrs. William Wolf. oil field town in 1927. C. dues of \$3 was organized

The Blue Bonnet Choral curator. Club brought worth while McCamey citizens in

Bender was first vice introduced cultural in- home of Mr. and Mrs. J. president and William R. terests in 1929, a year or L. Adrian, was restored Edwards was vice two after the Lions Club and furnished in 1900 president. Other officers was organized. The decor by the Woman's were George W. Ramer, American Legion Price Study Club under the vice president, and M. T. Pool Post was chartered chairmanship of Mrs. The Oil City A.F.&A.M.

McCamey field, and Girl Scouting was camp.

Line created major Upton County established permission to lay out a operating headquarters two parks with free small park alongside the swimming pools in Mc- present Post Office Other companies that Camey and, in 1935, building and in recent

Efforts of the Mc-

dependent School District sold to Garland Adair in Club resulted in a free The Mendoza Trail were voted in the amount publishes under that Museum was begun by of \$200,000 to build and name. C. C. Carl has been students of the late Miss the publisher since 1943. N. Ethie Eagleton in the

The present Mendoza Trail Museum Building The first McCamey was erected in 1966 by first brick building Volunteer Fire Depart- McCamey and Upton erected that same year to ment was formed Oct. 3, County. Mrs. W. F. Patterson serves as its

> Mr. and Mrs. Hal music into the lives of Holmes donated a house, Mayse in 1915 and later The McCamey moved to McCamey. The Woman's Study Club Adrian House, former

Harold Brown in 1965. The Adrian House and The Dixie Oil Co., the was chartered in 1928, the museum make up a Republic Production Co. and the first Boy Scout part of the Santa Fe Park and Marland were troop was sponsored by complex. The park was leading operators in the the Lions Club in 1929. originally an Humble

> In the early 1930s, Camey gave the city the McCamey Garden The McCamey Park Club which was

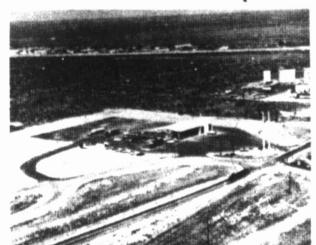


Let Freedom (Continue) to ring!

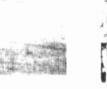
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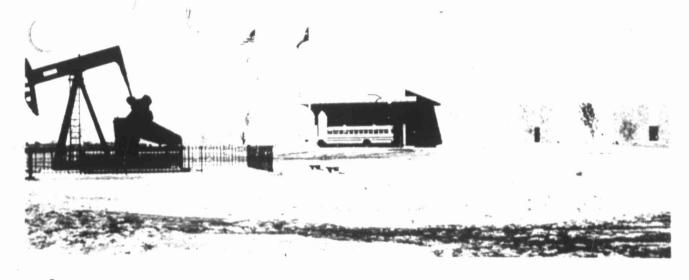
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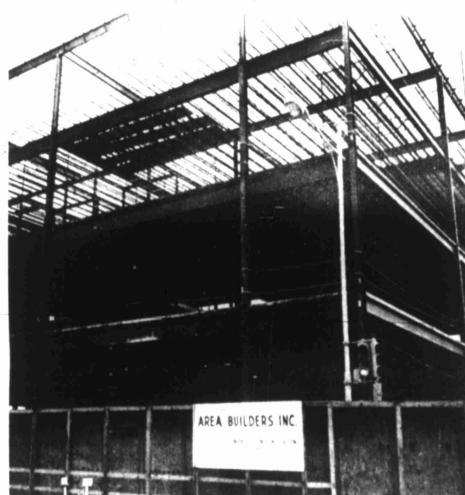
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200th Birtheday Eelebration



- Top
 Petroleum Museum
- For Right
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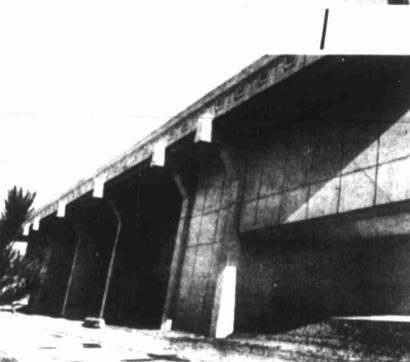


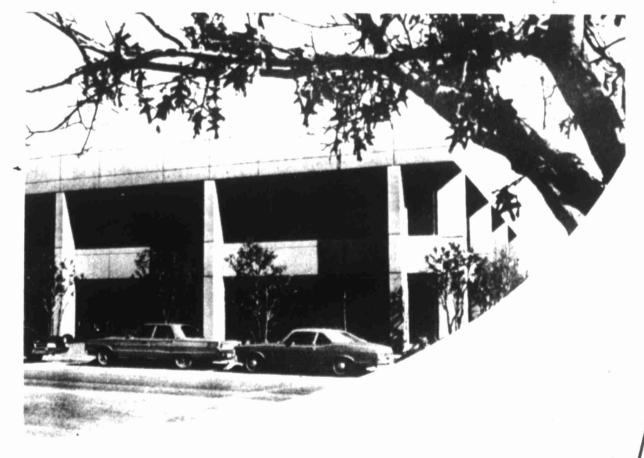


- Right Center

 Midland College LRC Building
- Coquina Oil Building







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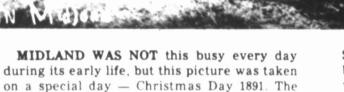
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cowboys came in from the ranches in their

Sunday best with their mounts curried and brushed to a shine. Note the brilliant white wagon covers. This photograph is the property of the Midland County Museum

First Midland commissioners had many problems to solve

"Be it remembered that on Monday the tenth day of August, A. D., 1885 then came on and was held in the town of Midland the first regular term of the Hon. Commissioners Court of Midland County, Texas.'

Thus began the minutes of the official governing body of the new

county 81 years ago. Pages of Volume 1 transport the imagination back to an era when brave souls faced the problems of carrying on a pioneer outpost community. Money was very scarce. Dangers were real. Public facilities had to be started from scratch.

At their first meeting, the county judge and commissioners voted to pay F. M. Wardlow \$15 per month rent for his store building for courthouse purposes. They were assembled in that structure at the time.

Present for the very first session of the commissioners court were E. B. Lancaster, county judge, presiding; A. B. Rountree, county clerk; Theodore Ray, sheriff; M. Zirker, commissioner for Precinct 1, and J. S. Moore, commissioner of Precinct 2.

Protocol was observed. "Court, being opened by the sheriff according to law ...: says the record.

The court declared vacant the offices of commissioners of Precincts 3 and 4, because the men elected to those places had failed to qualify within the required time.

Consequently, Lancaster appointed George G. Gray commissioner for Precinct 3 and D. A. Crichton commissioner for Precinct 4.

In this first meeting, the county judge presented and had filed by the clerk the bond of the Midland Town Company by which the company agreed to donate to Midland County \$3,000 for construction of the courthouse and a jail. It was decreed that the judge make an order on Midland Town Company for the \$3,000 and the offered block of land for the site, the same location as that of the present

Commissioners and judge also

Midland Town Company to donate 10 acres for burial purposes be accepted. and the company was requested to make the deed

Bond of the sheriff for collection of state taxes was set at \$2,500 and as collector of county taxes at \$5,000 in another official action of the court.

The next day — Aug. 11, 1885 — the court met again. Then it attended to ordering of record books and stationery, divided Midland County into two school districts, made plans to have a map of the county prepared (not to cost over \$25), and appointed J. W. Echols to transcribe the assessor's tax rolls belonging to Midland County from the assessor's tax rolls of Tom Green County. Echols was to be paid \$100 for his services. (Midland County was formed out of

Tom Green County.) One of the two school districts (No. 1) created Aug. 11, 1885, embraced Commissioners Precincts 1, 2 and 3, and the other (No. 2) covered

Precinct 4. Aug. 12, 1885, the court decided to take bids for construction of an adobe building as a courthouse and jail. The county clerk was told to publish advertising for bids in the following newspapers: Midland Staked Plain, Presidio County News at Fort Davis. El Paso News, San Angelo Standard. The Colorado Clipper and Big Spring Pantagraph.

Also at the Aug. 12 session it was voted to pay R. W. Zane a salary of \$400 per year as county attorney. He was to be paid in quarterly in-

stallments. John Eagleton was appointed sheep and scab inspector and his bond was set at \$2,000.

When the day came -- Sept. 7, 1885, - to receive bids for erection of an adobe courthouse and jail, the court got only one bid, and rejected it. Members agreed to have wooden structures instead of adobe.

Two days later, the court awarded contract to Hunter and Weller on that

ordered that day that the proposal of firm's bid of \$2,934.65 to build a wooden courthouse. J. T. Service was appointed superintendent of con-

struction, to be paid a total of \$25. At the same time, the judge was instructed to obtain lumber and have constructed a foundation for the two steel-clad jail cells which the court the day before had contracted with Pauley Jail Building and Manufacturing Co. to errect. The jail cells, or "cages," were to cost the county

Salaries set by the commissioners court sound tiny by today's standards. For example, \$720 per year was allotted for the county judge, and \$300 was set aside for the county clerk. The officials got paid every three months.

M. V. Nash petitioned the court Nov. 9, 1885, for a salary as justice of the peace, Precinct 1. His request was rejected and he thereupon resigned. Judge Lancaster immediately appointed C. D. Palmer to the vacancy.

Also on Nov. 10, the court ordered warrants in the amount of \$61.50 sent to the General Land Office of Texas to pay for fees and procure a patent to the four leagues of school land for Midland County.

By Dec. 19, 1885, the court saw the need and offered \$100 reward for the arrest and conviction of any person stealing horses, cattle or sheep.

The frame courthouse constructed by Hunter and Weller was accepted formally by the court Jan. 12, 1886. At that same meeting, the members granted J. C. Kerr a certificate permitting him to practice law.

And, the county commissioners of early days had trouble with taxpayers just as they do today. Some people tried to render

property too low in 1886, but the commissioners court did not let them get away with it.

When W. L. Adams, tax assessor. submitted his report of assessments, the court declared that some valuations were too low.

After publishing a notice in the Midland Staked Plain, the court met June 29, 1886, as a board of equalization for the purpose of bringing the values up to the level it believed proper. It ordered that the values of stock horses be raised to \$15 a head and saddle horses to \$25 each. Certain lands were upped from a rendition of \$3 to \$4

Jan. 21, 1886, the day the court accepted the courthouse, the members employed the same contractor to build a frame, weather-boarded privy, to be painted a color to match the courthouse. The cost was to be \$39

Jan. 21, 1886, the court also ordered the county clerk to move the following day from the temporary courthouse quarters in the Wardlow store building into the new courthouse.

Sympathy for the under privileged - a notable trait of West Texans was evidenced in those beginning days of Midland County. Minutes of the court reveal that in Jan. 1886, the court provided assistance for a J. P. Cameron, who was ill. It employed Mrs. J. B. Wilt at \$5 a week to "diet" the ailing man, allotted \$2 per day for a nurse, ordered Dr. W. E. Bailey to treat the patient at \$2 a day and allowed C. W. Hunter \$12 for bedding and other aid he had furnished Cameron.

But despite the county's efforts Cameron died. The court approved bills for his care plus an \$8 charge from Hunter and Weller for his coffin, and a \$10 account from Bell and Turner for digging the grave.

Feb. 9, 1886, the court approved payment of three months' salary to Sheriff Ray - \$75.

Also on that day, the commissioners granted a petition of T. B. Wadley and others that an election be held to supplement the state school tax for the purpose of building a schoolhouse and providing teachers for School District No. 1. Proposed was a tax of 20 cents on each \$100 of assessed value.

At the school tax election, held March 8, 1886, all 29 persons voting favored the proposal.

Cowdens, windmills dominated early Midland

"All I saw were Cowdens and windmills."

That is the report pioneer Big Bend country rancher Will Evans gave to friends when he returned to the Marfa area after a visit to the Midland country about the turn of the century.

The Cowdens Will saw were William Hamby Cowden and George Franklin Cowden and their many children. And, the windmills he saw more than likely were on a Cowden ranch.

William Ham and George Franklin had come to the Midland country in 1883 from Palo Pinto County and stayed to become leading ranchmen and stockmen of the West.

The descendants of William Hamby Cowden and George Franklin Cowden, who first came to Texas in 1847 from Alabama and settled in Shelby County, are many as shown by a passage from the book, "The Southern Cowdens."

"They have spread out from Midland in almost every direction, and there are representatives of the family today in many of the cities of West Texas, engaged in successful and leading businesses and devoted to the highest and best interest of state and church and society in gereral."

William Hamby Cowden and his wife, Caroline Liddon, had 11 children - seven boys and four girls. All the boys became prominent ranchers in West Texas or New Mexico.

William Hamby Cowden and his sons created the famous JAL Ranch in Southeast New Mexico which spawned the present town of Jal.

John M. Cowden, one of William Hamby's sons, was the father of the late Rall Bell "Bum" Cowden of Midland who owned the H Ranch in Andrews County

Another of John's sons, Edwin Cowden lived in Midland and ranched in Ector County. The North Cowden

oil field was discovered on his ranch. John M. had another son, Claud who also lived in Midland but ranched in Ector and Andrews counties.

Another of William Hamby's ranching sons, E. P. "Gene" Cowden was a Midlander and the fathey of Guy Cowden and Allen Cowden who also continued the ranching tradition. Guy having ranches in New Mexico and Midland County, and Allen running his stock in Andrews County.

George E. Cowden, another of the JAL Ranch owners, also was a son of William Hamby Cowden. He moved from Midland to Fort Worth and became the owner of Fakes & Co.

William Henry Cowden Sr., William Hamby's oldest son, served about 30 years as the president of The First National Bank of Midland and had ranching interests along the Pecos River. He moved from Midland to San

William Henry Sr. and his wife Mamie Savage had 11 children, with two of them, William Gilbert "Gib" Cowden and Jax M. Cowden becoming ranchers, both in Crane County.

Two other William Hamby Cowden sons were New Mexico ranchers, Lidden at Alamogorda, Rory at Jal and Charles Webster Cowden at Jal.

George Franklin Cowden, who migrated to West Texas from Palo Pinto County with his brother William Hamby Cowden, married Elizabeth Whitesides and they had nine children.

Although many of William Hamby Cowden's sons' lives were associated in many ways with Midland, George Franklin's family has had even closer

His son W. Fred Cowden bought the famous M Bar Ranch in Andrews and Ector counties in 1885. Fred and his first wife, the former Mattie Courtney of Palo Pinto County, had two sons that became successful ranchers. Fred's second wife was Emma Long. They had no children.

One of Fred's sons, John Ellis Cowden ranched south of Odessa, and Frank Cowden Sr., another, moved to the Cross Bar Ranch in Midland and Martin counties in 1922.

Frank Sr. currently is a director of The First National Bank, as is his son,

Frank Sr. has been a director of the financial institution more than 40 years - longer than any other of the

bank's directors. Frank Sr. and his wife, the former Gladys Holt, daughter of another early Midland couple, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Holt, had three children, Frank Jr., Courtney and Elizabeth.

Frank Sr. was one of nine children of W. Fred Cowden, almost all of whom settled in Midland. They are Maud, Lucy, Ruth,

Mamie, Freddie, J. Ellis, Essie and Maud married Bassel Hakeney in Midland and they had one child, Baby Ruth who married Harvey Conger

Lucy Cowden married B. C. Girdley

in Midland and they had two children, B. C. Jr. and James Frederic.

Ruth Cowden married Clarence Scharbauer Sr. in Midland and they had two children, John Christopher, deceased, and Clarence Jr. Mamie Cowden married Homer W.

Rowe of Midland and they had no children. Freddie Cowden married J. O.

Nobles here and from that union came six children, Martha Louise, John Jr., Jack, Gerald, Eddie Blance and Mary

J. Ellis Cowden married Maede Taylor in Midland and they had two children.

Geraldine married Clifford Hill in Midland and they were parents of one child, Francis. Essie Cowden married Whit Staf-

ford of Dallas and they had no Frank Jr. now operates the M Bar

Ranch, and Courtney is the operator of the Cross Bar Ranch. Another one of George Franklin's

sons, Jefferson Davis Cowden ranched in Ector County. He and Mollie Holcombe were married and had five children, Herbert, Vivian, Noel, Luna and Alene

George Franklin Jr. was the father of Elliott F. Cowden, Clyde Cowden and Strawn Cowden.

Elliott currently lives in Midland. married Ida Fay Wooldridge and they had two children, Wright Elliott Cowden and Ida Beth

George Franklin Jr.'s son Clyde ranched in Ector County, and Strawn was killed in an accident at an early

Another son of George Franklin Sr. J. Tom Cowden, lives in Abilene, and another, E. Walter Cowden ranched south of Odessa.

Walter married Eva Holcombe and they had two children, Bessie and Walter Faye. Bessie married Jess C. Ward of Wichita Falls and they had three children, Cowden Clark, Jess Jr. and Mozelle

There are many, many more Cowdens in Midland and other West Texas cities that are not mentioned here. It is no wonder that all Will Evans saw here was "Cowdens and windmills.

A story in this edition of The Reporter-Telegram, pages 1GG and 2GG, contains references to the early ranch life of the Cowdens



Elliott Cowden, in the left front seat, and Mrs. M. C. Ulmer, in the back seat, are residents of Midland. This early-day photograph shows them out for a ride

with Mamie Cowden Rowe and Ellis Cowden, both

He is the owner of the Half Circle 2 Ranch in Ector County. Elliott married Ida Fay Wooldridge and they MUSEUM primary project of historical society

By MRS. JOHN P. McKINLEY President, Midland County

Historical Society The Midland County Historical Society was organized by the Friends of the Library in 1957 and on November 6, 1957 received its Charter.

Mrs. John P. McKinley was asked to serve as temporary chairman and when the first election was held she was elected president. Other officers were Alva D. Butler, Hulda Driscoll, Elma Graves, Ada Phillips, Helen Goldsmith, Thelma Rogers Cook, Fredonya Estes Reiger, Bill Collyns, P. Bush Elkin and Glen L. Evans.

Soon after its organization, the society adopted the Midland County Historical Museum as one of its primary projects and it still is. The members spend many hours in the museum arranging special exhibits, tours and otherwise assisting Director Rosemary Rankin in the care and maintenance of the museum

The members, through dues and personal donations, have placed wall cases, display cases, a laminating machine and filing cabinets in the museum

Many rare and valuable items have been given to the museum by the members and interested friends. In fact it is the only collection of Midland archival material and is open for research and study each day except Friday and 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Saturday.

One of the most recent gifts came from John M. Speed and William H. 'Bill' Carter and consisted of The Midland Examiner Newspaper dated 1908 1909 and 1910 seven volumes in all, and The Shafter Lake Herald. seven volumes dated 1907 and 1908; The Midland Reporter for July 29. 1910. June 30, 1911 and September 13. 1912 and a Shafter Lake Town Plat; Texas Oil Map, Houston Chronicle. November 27, 1927 as well as miscellaneous advertisements. programs and brochures.

These all have been placed on microfilm through the courtesy of John J. Redfern Jr. Much research has been done for and with students and teachers needing help in writing thesis or other required papers on some phase of Midland history.

As rapidly as we can we are crossindexing available information and we are preserving local history in a classified subject file. Several of the members respond to requests from various civic groups in and around Midland to provide programs on Midland history.

The Historical Museum was started about 1932 by Marguerite Hester, the Librarian, Ada Phillips, Ola Dublin and Nettye Romer. The county provided a room in the basement of the Courthouse. It is now in the basement of the County Library. The crying need in the museum is for more room, better facilities and more light. Even in these conditions, approximately 12,000 visitors register through the year.

The society has sponsored 24 official Texas Historical Markers in Midland and placed bronze markers on the graves of 31 Civil War veterans, the society members having done all the research to prove the records of these men. The graves were located by a grave to grave search, a program which was carried on for over three years.

A file has been prepared for each man whose grave was marked and put in a locked file in the Historical Museum. Copies were made and sent to the State Archives in Austin. Thousands of hours were spent on this project and the original 10 acres of Fairview Cemetery walked many times.

Other official markers include site markers for the first water well, the first bank, first post office, first newspaper, Pliska Blacksmith Shop, Burton Lingo Lumber Yard, Marcy's Trail Midland & Northwestern Railroad, Greenwood Baptist Church, Scharbauer Hotel, Methodist Church. Bombadier School, the Midland Man, 3 Medallion homes, and Texas Ranger W. B. Anglin's grave marker.

marker applications for The

in Midland and restoration is currently under way. It is the Taylor Brown-Sarah Dorsey home at 213 N. Weatherford St. It is an Official Texas Historical Landmark and has been awarded a Medallion. It is also an approved Heritage Project by the Midland County American Revolution Bicentennial Committee. Many individuals and local companies, clubs and other organizations are joining in the restoration, but more help is

If you or your club can make a contribution, we welcome your patronage. The Girl Scouts. Boy Scouts and Junior Historians have been a tremendous help. On July 6. 1968, we announced we had laid the ground work for this undertaking and now on the coming July 4, 1976, we hope to be able to dedicate the com-

The front porch has been restored. as well as the brick foundation, new window screens have been made and put up, all broken window panes have been replaced, with the exception of two small panes in the art glass window in the entrance hall (this will take a specialist) however, hail-proof screening has been placed on the outside of the window to prevent

have been placed on all lower floor windows. All of these items have been paid for, except for the window pane replacement, which was donated by Glasco Glass Company. The yard is tended regularly through the courtesy of the county. Window shades and lace curtains have been donated, as well as a number of original pieces of furniture

And Taylor Brown's grandson. Allen Dorsey, has restored the old cistern, and it has not yet been placed

in the well. Each year since the Midland County Historical Society joined the Texas State Historical Survey Committee, we have received the Distinguished Service Award. The Midland County Committee is composed of appointed members from the

The Award is the official recognition and commendation to the Survey Committee (now renamed County Historical Commission) by the State of Texas. It is awarded to those committees with a progressive and well-rounded local historical preservation program and who cooperate with other county committees and the state marking and preservation program.

Through the efforts of the Historical Society, the first Historical Preservation Award was given to Mr. and Mrs. George Abell for the Aeroplane Museum.

Each year we observe County History Appreciation Week with open house and guided tours through the museum, special observance at the public schools, recognition of Midland County Pioneers and tours of

research program is a search for all known unpublished papers on any phase of Midland history. These are copied and bound and placed in the files at the museum and a copy sent to the State Archives in Austin to be placed in the Midland County files. We also continue our program of

Oral History, that of gathering historical information in oral form, usually on tape, by interviewing others, particularly oldtimers.

while the local society has long been gathering historical data by this method, in 1972. Midland County was one of the 15 counties in Texas

selected to participate in a Oral History Seminar held in Austin. Our insturctors included such immenent personalities as Dr. Joe B. Franz. Austin; Dr. Thomas Charlton at Baylor, and Dr. William R. Wyatt. Rushmore Research in South Dakota

The society cooperated with the governor's program for establishing Texas Trails, furnishing the required information to place Midland on the Texas Pecos Trail and furnishing the funds for the six trail markers placed on highways through Midland

The society also helped in forming a Texas Pecos Trail Association. Only two of the trails have been so organized, the purpose being the promotion and publicizing of the tourist, recreational and historical attractioms on the Pecos Trail. Maps of the nine trails may be obtained at the chamber of commerce and are prepared for ftee distribution

Another organization in which the Midland County Historical Society participates is the Permian Basin Museum Institute. Dr. Frank Sampanero of Midland, professor of history at University of Texas Permian, is serving as liaison and historical consultant to the institute

The purpose of the institute is to carry on joint promotional efforts on behalf of the member museums. provide training opportunities for museum staffs and volunteers. arrange for visiting consultants. assist museums in obtaining loans for exhibits, help in establishing a catalogue of objects, artifacts and documents, and to promote greater use of museums in the Permian Basin through public relations activities. promotion and other means, such as planned tours of the participating

Museums are of great importance. They serve as monuments to our heritage and legacy and some of the finest are located in the Permian Basin. By banding together we can obtain assistance that might not be available individually and we might also be able to do some jobs together better than we can separately.

The primary function of the Midland County Historical Society is to collect, record, preserve, mark and exhibit for posterity the factual history of Midland County. Midland's past is a great story - a story of tough-fibered men and women and their courage, sacrifice and determination to build a better place to love and grow and worship God as each sees it.

Our membership is open — we invite anyone who is interested in helping us in our work to join.

Prohibition speech set

The following story is reprinted from the July 21, 1911, edition of The Midland Reporter.

"Judge S. J. Isaacks, who for the past two weeks has been speaking in various towns in the interest of Statewide prohibition, will address the people of Midland tonight on the

"It is promised that the Judge will be prepared to give us some interesting facts of the campaign as it draws to a close, and it is hoped that a big crowd will hear him.

'As his home people all know, Judge Isaacks is a consistant prohibitionist and strong in his advocacies. His address tonight will be characterized by a judiciary point of view especially, though the common acknowledgement of both pro and anti of the evils of the liquor traffic will no doubt not be neglected.

"The occasion for tonight has taken the nature of the final pro rally of the campaign, and it will be pulled off at the corner of the First National Bank at 8:30 o'clock.''

First National leaves humble start behind

July 14. The First National Bank of Midland will be 86 years old. Not so long, as history goes, but time enough for a small cowtown like Midland to have grown into one of the principal oil centers of the world

And, time enough, too, for First National to have vaulted from a frame shack operation in 1890 to one of the largest banks in Texas.

The First National Bank of Midland was not the first financial institution in Midland - that honor goes to Connell Bros. & Scharbauer, a private bank organized by W. E. Connell, W. F. Connell and John Scharbauer in

But, it wasn't long before that institution was to become The First National Bank, with A. W. Hilliard as its first president. The Connells and Scharbauer were among its principal stockholders. Early records of deposits and

capital stock were lost in a fire in 1908 but an early-day newspaper showed the capital stock in 1898 to be \$100,000 and surplus \$20,000, with undivided profits at \$4,931.56. At the close of business Dec. 31,

1975, total deposits were \$344,194,852. One of the bank's greatest growth periods was from 1948 to 1969, a period when the assets climbed from \$20 million to more than \$180 million.

In the middle 1920s, First National became one of the first banks anywhere to authorize and encourage oil loans, formerly suspect, as legitimate and desirable banking business. The bank once handled a single lease sale involving \$15 million.

Guiding First National from its inception to the present have been a series of civic-minded leaders who not only have had the bank's interest as their goal, but the well-being of Midland and West Texas as a No. 1 priority.

After Hilliard, the first president, came W. H. Cowden, W. F. Connell John Scharbauer, O. B. Holt. Clarence Scharbauer, M. C. Ulmer, Jno. P. Butler, C. J. Kelly and now Wilbur A. Yeager Jr.

The first cashier was W. E. Connell. a young, aggressive and experienced banker. Essentially, he was general manager and on his shoulders fell the responsibilities of getting the fledgling bank profitably off the ground.

Working with him was Cowden, who was named vice president in the original charter. Later, he served as president through the difficult years of World War I and afterward led the bank into a more prosperous era.

And, during the years of transition from ranching economy to an oil econolly - after 1923 - the fortunes of First National were guided by Clarence Scharbauer Sr., a nephew of John Scharbauer, who served until 1942 when Ulmer took over

Through World War II and ensuing years of unprecedented community growth. Ulmer guided the fortunes of

Officials of First National believe a bank's history is also the history of the community it serves. They believe its attitudes and actions are reflected in the community's growth and

With that in mind, First National has worked more than 85 years to provide the best possible banking service and at the same time to be an exemplary citizen.

Only five years before the bank was organized, the Midland County Commissioners Court met for the first time, Aug. 10, 1885, after the county had been carved from Tom Green County and an election had been held to name its public officials.

E. B. Lancaster presided over the first session as county judge; A. B. Rountree was county clerk and Theo Ray was the sheriff.

The first courthouse was built in 1885 and formally opened Jan. 21, 1886. While it was being constructed, the county conducted its business in the F. M. Wardlow storehouse.

July 14, 1890. The First National Bank of Midland opened for business and within two months had become a partner in the growth and improvement of the community.

In fact, it financed the county's first public works program initiated by the commissioners when, on Sept. 19, 1890, they "ordered the judge to hire three men and a team and wagon to fill Abilene Street to grade in front of J. J. Westmoreland's saloon

building. They talked it over with W. E. Connell, and he advanced them \$25 to pay for the project.

As the bank marked its 10th anniversary in 1900, county commissioners met in regular session and agreed to pay W. G. Pemberton \$388.86 for compiling the county's tax rolls - \$100 in cash and the remainder when the taxes started coming in.

As the bank reached it 20th birthday, Midland was watching the growth of Andrews County, an unorganized county attached to Midland County for judicial and other purposes.

On July 16, 1910, the Midland

County commissioners met to canvass the returns of a special election it had ordered in Andrews County. County Judge Charley Gibbs certified the results which showed the town of Andrews had won out over Shafter Lake as the choice for the county seat.

In 1925, when First National was 35 years old, county commissioners met to hear a familiar refrain. A group of irate taxpayers showed up to complain because the county attorney had filed suits against them for nonpayment of 1923 and 1924 taxes. Commissioners listened sympathetically, called in the county attorney and told him to dismiss the suits and not file any more "without this court having first examined such

By the time the bank reached its 40th birthday in 1930, Midland's population had jumped from 1,795 in a single decade to 5,484. Leon Goodman was mayor and aldermen were M. C. Ulmer, R. M. Barron, J. O. Nobles, J. M. Speed and P. J. Mims.

As the county was moving into its new courthouse that year so was the city government moving into a new City Hall financed by a \$20,000 bond issue and a \$10,000 warrant contractor J. O. Everett agreed to hold for one year. There was no money, however, to pay off the architect so the city went to The First National Bank and

In 1940, when First National was 50 years old, Midland had grown to a city of 9,352 population. Sloan Field, which later was to become Midland Air Termimal, was designated as a stop on the Army Airways System.

borrowed \$2,000.

By 1945, when FNB reached 1ts 55th birthday, Continental Airlines. operating out of Airpark, was giving Midland its first regularly-scheduled commercial airline service and was followed shortly by American Airlines.

A. N. Hendrickson was mayor, serving with Councilmen Jno. P. Butler, Robert I. Dickey, Fred Hogan, Frank Stubbeman and Paul McHargue.

First National observed its 60th birthyday in 1950. That year, Mayor William B. Neely and Councilmen W. F. Hejl, J. W. McMillen. F. N. Shriver, H. E. Chiles and Jack Wilkinson began having meetings with state and county officials over a proposal to build the Big Spring Street

underpass First National occuppied its present building Labor Day 1959, shortly before its 70th birthday. The city's population reached 62,000 in 1960, almost triple that of the count in 1950.

We are currently working on

Aeroplane Museum at Terminal and a site marker for Dr. John Charles Beales' colony dated about 1832. The society bought the oldest home

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Historical Society.

Historical Markers and Sites. Another phase of our continuing

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ng story is reprinted 21, 1911, edition of The Isaacks, who for the

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on for tonight has taken ne final pro rally of the it will be pulled off at he First National Bank

Brunson brothers pioneer Midland area ranchers

William H. Brunson and David W. Brunson range in what is now the Seminole-Hobbs area

ranch, in Glasscock daughter.

The Brunson brothers, County, but the family W. H. Brunson owned a Weyman, Brunson's reside in Midland.

family, said Mrs. Alma Glenn Brunson, still

County. Later they Weyman, grandson of W. children attended school Ed Weyman, W. H. children on North variety and drug store, today. moved to the far West H. Brunson, said. The in Midland, and Mrs. Brunson's grandson, is a Lamesa Road, which was barber shop and paint Mrs. Weyman, who vineyard at his house, Texas plains and then ranch is still owned by the Weyman and her brother, banker today at the First over a mile from town store. The shopping lives at 1403 Ventura St., which he irrigated with Midland.

The Brunson brothers,

W. H. Brunson married in addition to being younger brother of W. H. D. W. Brunson, owned where the Northgate natives of Georgia, first home was on North Main Annie Cook, and they had ranchers, organized Brunson, built a home for Brunson Village, a Shopping Center on East Freshman School. lived in Texas in Stevens Street in Midland, Ed four children. All the Midland National Bank, his wife and seven grocery store, cleaners, Nobles Street stands National Bank of when it was located in center was built in 1952. remembers a favorite the excellent well water

D. W. Brunson at one watering spot for cattle on his property, Mrs.



Harry S. Truman, extreme right, then a U.S. senator, was an overnight visitor, with other members of a joint House-Senate investigating committee, in Midland, Nov. 26, 1939. The former President was chairman of the Senate panel investigating defense construction projects. The late Federal Judge R. Ewing Thomason, then a member

of Congress, also was in the party. Among Midlanders present at the dinner given for the visitors by the Midland Chamber of Commerce were Ed M. Whitaker, Dr. W. E. Ryan, John House, M. C. Ulmer, Bill Collyns, R. M. Barron, Clarence Scharbauer Sr., and John P. Butler

Midland's sparkle impressed Dunagan

An early-day county and district clerk for Midland County wrote that Midland was the cleanest little town he had ever seen and so decided to settle here.

Charles Benton Dunagan, first elected clerk in 1918 and re-elected four times, had come to the Tall City on a prospector's ticket for a trip on the Texas and Pacific Railroad. The excursion had permitted him to stop off and inspect various towns as far west as Pecos, but, after inspecting Colorado City and Big Spring, he decided Midland was what he was looking for and saw no reason to go farther west.

According to Dunagan's personal narrative, he was born six miles north of Crockett, in Houston County, on June 4, 1859. His mother and sisters made the family's clothing by using a spinning wheel. The house was a one-room split pine log residence with a porch and side room and a kitchen about 20 feet

Tallow candles and pine knots were used for lighting. Food consisted of sweet potatoes, corn, pumpkins, sorghum syrup, meat from wild game and wild berries. Dunagan wrote that flour and sugar were almost unknown back then, as flour cost \$25 a barrel. The family had two water wells on the farm. and the children made chewing gum from sweetgum

In the summer of 1866, the Dunagans moved to La Vaca County and from there, to Freestone County. Dunagan worked one year for his brother-in-law in a store in Wortham with C. C. Stubbs. Dunagan sold country store, then cultivated a small tract of land out after about five months and farmed two miles out containing cotton and later worked another year for his brother-in-law at \$200 per year.

Dunagan wrote that his schooling was "very limited." He attended school one to two months each year from the time he was 8 years old. In 1872, Dunagan attended the "first free school ever taught in the community, and was taught by an old maid

who was the best teacher I ever had. The school room's upper level was used as a church for all denominations. The school itself was a log house with logs split open, smoothed off and

containing pegs for seats. Dunagan met his future wife in May 1880. He wrote, "I thought she was the prettiest and sweetest looking girl I had ever seen and think so to this time, although she has gone on." He and Annie Nora Evans were married March 7, 1882, lived with his parents two years, and later moved to a log house near his

In December 1890, Dunagan, his wife and their four sons moved to Wortham, and in 1892, he was appointed to the Post Office Department by President elected county clerk of Freestone County and moved his family to Fairfield.

received much urging to run a third time, decided against it and moved the family back to Wortham. 'so the children could enter the fall term of school." In January 1901, Dunagan opened a hardware of years.



Charles Benton Dunagan

That fall, he was elected assistant cashier and bookkeeper at the First National Bank of Wortham He spent the next two years farming before he and

his wife "finally decided to go west and let the children grow up with the country.

In the late summer of 1906, Dunagan rode the T&P Railroad west and upon landing in Midland, he sat in front of the Midland National Bank (in the old Llano Hotel building), "took in all that was in sight and thought it was the cleanest little town I had ever

After returning home, Dunagan and his wife sold their farm and all their property and loaded a railroad car with household goods, three cows, two horses, feed, chickens and other belongings and headed to Midland.

Dunagan worked in the grocery business for awhile and then set about acquiring land. He went Grover Cleveland. Four years later, Dunagan was into the real estate and abstract business until 1918, when he was elected county and district clerk of Midland County. He held that post until 1926 and also He was re-elected to a second term and, though he served as clerk of the First Baptist Church in

He retired about 1936 and has been dead a number

Midland, Atlantic Richfield reached maturity together

Midland and Atlantic Richfield Co. have grown up

together in several ways. District headquarters here in 1937 with a handful of employes, the city's population was about 9,000. Now, 39 years later, the company has 800 people counties. employed in the area and the city has grown to more

The Permian Basin is vitally important to Atlantic Richfield's oil and gas production. And Midland is the cornerstone of the petroleum industry in this vast area which covers the western part of Texas and much of New Mexico.

Atlantic Richfield first came to the Permian Basin in 1919 when some minor geological surveying was begun. By 1926, the company had drilled good oil producers in the Fields and Church fields in Crane County. Greater success occurred in February 1928 when a 50,000-barrel a day well was completed in the

Hendricks field in Winkler County. Major field in West Texas in which the company production and mineral operations.

Hendricks in Winkler, North Cowden and Goldsmith-When Atlantic Richfield opened its Permian Cummings in Ector, Fields-McElroy and Block 31 in Crane, Seminole in Gaines, Block 9 in Andrews, TXL in Ector and the Jordan field in Crane and Ector

Today, Atlantic Richfield operates 4,600 oil and gas wells in the Permian Basin, producing 127,000 barrels of oil and 500 million cubic feet of gas a day.

The Midland office is headquarters for the administrative staff of the Permian District, with field offices in Odessa, Crane, Denver City, Andrews, Coahoma, Eldorado, Monahans and Hobbs, N. M.

Also headquartered here are the company's sulphur operations for West Texas. Mining of sulphur has been carried out by the company near Fort Stockton since 1968.

In October 1975, the company began construction to enlarge its district offices here to accommodate the expanding staff needed for exploration

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Permian Dasin Petroleum Association

Air age arrived here in November of 1911

became the first man to land an airplane in Midland — an incident which kicked off the beginning of aviation in the city.

Fowler's historic flight also marked the first flight across the nation from west to east.

When Fowler set his plane down at the site of the old Midland Christian College. John V. Pliska, a Midland blacksmith, was spurred to continue with plans for building his own airplane. That plane took to the air for the first time in the spring of the

Fifty-three years after the first flight of Pliska's plane, the Aeroplane Museum at Midland Air Terminal was dedicated, but Pliska did not live to see the new structure — he'd died in

A number of aviation old-timers were at the ceremonies Oct. 16, 1965, though, to view the glass and stone museum building and its contents.

Included in the facility is the story of aviation in Midland, beginning with Fowler's history-making flight here and continuing through the establishment of Sloan Field, the wartime operation of Midland Army Air Field and to the present modern Midland Air Terminal, called the "aviation hub of the Permian Basin.'

Of special note in the aviation museum are Pliska's airplane with its Roberts engine, and the famed Norden bombsight of World War II, practice bomb at Midland Army Air Field during that war, plus dozens of panels depicting the history of Midland County, its industry and aviation.

The museum was made possible by Midland oilman and businessman George Abell and members of the Pliska family. The City of Midland was offered the Pliska airplane in 1962, and the museum structure had been financed by Abell, his wife Mrs. Gladys Hanger Abell and the Abell-Hanger Foundation.

Among the persons attending the dedication ceremonies and contributing much to Midland's aviation history were: Harvey Sloan, who took over the operation of Midland's first airport after his brother Sam was killed in a plane crash in Colorado manager at Sloan Field; Toney Bauer, who commanded the first Army Airways Station here and who later served at Midland Army Air Field; Harold Becherer, the first flight instructor at Sloan Field; Reinhardt N. Ausmus, who worked at Roberts Motor Co., which produced the power plant for Pliska's airplane, and Russ Anderson, from whose collection came the exact replica for the original engine used by Pliska.

The following story concerning the Pliska airplane is reprinted from the June 28, 1912, edition of The Midland Reporter and Gazette-Examiner.

"Unknown to the general public, for some weeks past Midland has been enabled to boast a flying machine that in all respects is equal to the best and handsomest of those that are built on the Curtis bi-plane pattern, and during these weeks Aviator Gray Coggin has been practicing and making ready for exhibition purpose to which use the machine will be put, commencing with the celebration at Odessa July 3rd and 4th.

"The history of Midland's may be briefly told. When aviator Fowler stopped here last fall in his cross continent flight, Pliska Bros., blacksmiths of our city, and chauffeur Coggin at once became interested in flying, and began at once plans for the construction of a machine.

"Fancying most the Curtis plans they secured Curtis blue prints, and set to work. At odd times during these months their attention was undivided in the work of construction. They secured from the north such materials as they required. From a St. Louise concern, it being one of the best authorized and widely known aeroplane motor manufacturing establishments, they secured their motor, at a cost of \$1,200, and this power is sufficient to drive their propeller at 1,200 revolutions per

"After various and sundry delays, the machine was at last assembled and ready for a try-out about three weeks ago, and since that time the experiments of the owners have proven every point of view. Mr. Coggin, being most familiar with motor powers of this kind has taken Louis for instructions, and he used the knowledge he has acquired in a careful and conservative way. As yet he has attempted no sensational flight, but has kept close to the gournd, familiarizing himself with the various workings of the machine and accustoming himself to its action and

"However he flies all right. To date most of his flights have been straightaway and not distant from the ground, which has been sensible and to be commended. At the same time he has proven that he can go as high as he wishes, and where. To this date he has mastered most of the troubles of the beginner, and his plans for exhibition flights are rapidly materializing, and success seems not distant to the three who are first in West Texas to attempt aerial navigation.

"This will help very largely in drawing a crowd to the two days of festivity at Odessa July 3rd and 4th as well as the big barbecue and well celebration which is to be pulled off at Mustang Ranch July 17th and 18th, to each of which big events the general public is cordially invited."



MIDLAND COUNTY'S FIRST livestock were sheep. and it was not long after 1900 that the area became famous for its fine cattle. Beau Homage, a cham-

pion out of the Henry M. Halff herd, took grand champion honors at the Texas, Louisiana and Oklahoma state fairs

Warfield Terminal 7 years old

gasoline by hand at the Richard as bookkeeper.

minal was organized in managed by Lee Prescott 1968 and opened for and Robert Prescott who, business in April 1969.

Situated on 12 acres family, have built a southwest of Midland Air Terminal, Warfield offers that is known from coast complete truck service, to coast. showers and laundry, a restaurant with a seating capacity of 150 persons and a store featuring everthing from mud flaps to tooth brushes.

The truck stop is operated by Ed Roets who came to the Midland-Odessa area with 12 years experience running similar operations in

Interstate 20.

nership was between H. Richard and Bill became struction of Midland Air computer-operated fuel- Texas Tourist Council

Course offered

The original part-

with support from their

reputation for fine food

Warfield Truck Ter-

minal contributes

\$250,000 a year to the area

landmark to travelers on lived in Pecos. The Bell Garage served H. W. Hinkle and minal.

old Bell Garage at Pecos.

School at Lynchburg, The Standard Midland Air Terminal.

Richard Hinkle began thereafter, Knox became oil business in the area. fleet customers. his career in the oil U distributor for Stan-. In 1952, a second bulk The Hinkle property business in 1929, pumping dard in Pecos and hired plant was opened at near Terminal has Odessa. In 1961, a son, provided locations for Knox, a fellow Ten- Harry Hinkle, joined the new and expanding

Tenn., joining his uncle, distributorship became Then, the company was Steel and Morton Foods payroll and has become a H. W. Hingle who then available in Midland in formed in 1968 to operate Richard Hinkle has

as a parking and service Richard Hinkle formed a New service stations Association, the Odessa The company that facility for the Brandon partnership and bought and commercial facilities Chuck Wagon Gang, area operates the Warfield Hotel. One of the regular the business. During the have been added and, chambers of commerce. Terminal was formed in patrons was a salesman war years, the company most recently, the and is on the boards of for Standard Oil Co. of furnished petroleum company has become the directors of the Permian

Warfield Truck Ter- The restaurant is W. and Richard Hinkle. friends, and shortly Base and for the booming ing to commercial and

He had moved there nesseean, later opened a firm and in 1965 the two companies, including the after being graduated bulk plant at Monahans bulk plants were merged DKT Co. (Coors from Moore County High which Hinkle managed, at a location near distributors). Tretolite

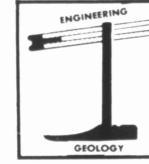
Warfield Truck Ter- been active in the Texas Oil Marketers Texas, Bill Knox products for the con-first in the area to offer Basin Oil Show and the



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Elaine McKinley

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Red Daugherty

801 Petroleum Bldg.

Midland, Texas

WATERLOO, Ont. PBPA organized in 1961

(AP) - The University of Waterloo will introduce a program in honors geography this fall, the university has an-

Co-op geography students will alternate every four months between campus and jobs in government, public agencies and private locations to work in the area of geography

Petroleum Association, an organization of inoperators and merchants, was organized in is Robert A. Dean. Midland Aug. 26, 1961

posiums and seminars fairs the public about graduate of Southern Thompson serves on three children.

for the well-being of independent oil and gas dependent oil operators. The current president

sponsors forums, sym- and manages office af- for 12 years before that he West Texas Chamber

and informs industry and Thompson is a and advertising work. Louise are the parents of

advancements, and fights with a B.S. degree in Supply

Ed Thompson is the published Drill Bit Commerce and on the The association executive vice president Magazine two years and Energy Committee of the

journalism. He has been Oil and Gas Committee of with the association 13 the Odessa Chamber of Prior to that he the Midland Chamber of

was in public relations He and his wife Billie

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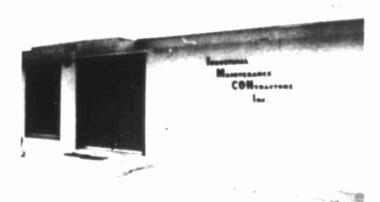
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alff herd, took grand exas, Louisiana and

ing to commercial and

fleet customers. The Hinkle property near Terminal has provided locations for new and expanding companies, including the DKT Co. (Coors distributors), Tretolite. Frito-Lay, Lone Star Steel and Morton Foods Richard Hinkle has

Oil Marketers Association, the Odessa Chuck Wagon Gang, area chambers of commerce. and is on the boards of directors of the Permian Basin Oil Show and the Texas Tourist Council

been active in the Texas

the National Natural Gas Supply Committee. the Odessa Chamber of Commerce, the Legislative Committee of the Midland Chamber of Commerce and on the Energy Committee of the West Texas Chamber

He and his wife Billie Louise are the parents of three children.



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Jones and his wife have five grand-

children and two great-

"Midland has sure changed,"

grandchildren.

Midlander keeps alive old art of harnessing power of winds

Windmills provided power for farmers in the Midwest and West to pump water and grind grain, until they were replaced by more efficient methods in the 1930s.

According to T. D. Jones of Midland, the earliest windmills were made entirely of wood and were designed to last a long time. He said the wheels are now made of tin, and soon the towers will also be constructed of metal. He explained this is because flexible tree branches of uniform length and width are difficult to find, and metal lasts even longer than wood

Jones, who lives at 1000 W. Kansas St., has built more than two dozen windmills of various sizes since learning the craft a few years ago at a senior citizens' center

A windmill consists of a rotating. wind-driven wheel, which turns a gear shaft connected to the working parts of the machine.

The wind wheel has a number of evenly balanced sails, or vanes, which are mounted on a horizontal shaft. The wheel turns when the sails are struck by wind.

While windmills were believed to have originated in the Near East, an American - Daniel Halladay - introduced a wind pump in the United

Midland 'drys' up

By a majority of 11 votes Jan. 18, 1900, Commissioners Precinct 1 of Midland County went "dry," thus closing its colorful saloons.

Results of the election were canvassed Feb. 3, 1900, by the county commissioners as follows: For prohibition, 122 votes; against prohibition, 111.

The court proceeded that day to order the sale of intoxicating liquors be stopped in the precinct, "except wines for sacramental purposes and alcoholic stimulants in cases of actual

County Judge E. R. Bryan signed a certificate on the minutes to the effect that the election results had been published four successive weeks in the Midland Gazette.

States in 1854. The pump was fabricated in steel by Stewart Perry in 1883. It was quickly adapted for world-wide use because it was inexpensive and reliable, although relatively inefficient.

American windmills, usually consisting of an eight-foot diameter wheel and a foot high tower, were smaller than the European versions. Their popularity was at a peak in the 1890s, when they vere used mainly to pump water on farms and ranches.

Within limits, the power of a windmill increases with the wind wheel's diameter. However, the power derived fron a windmill is small about 5 h.p. in a 20 m.p.h. wind. They are most useful for performing tasks

where intermittent power is required. Most of these picturesque machines were eliminated with the introduction of internal combustion engines and electricity to rural areas in the 1930s.

Jones said it was several hours to build a windmill, the exact time depending on its size. The tree limbs he uses for the tower are awkward to work with because of their flexibility and the water pumping mechanishm is complex. All the parts must be fastened securely. "Many people don't realize they are so com-

plicated," add Jones. His windmills are in California, New Jersey, Alabama and North Carolina. They are also in Fort Worth and Fort Stockton and several other locations in East and West Texas. Jones usually gives his windmills to friends, but has sold them for up to \$30, depending on the size.

Jones was born in Bell County in 1897, and moved to Roscoe in 1900. In 1907, his family bought an 80-acre farm in the vicinity of what is now North A Street. He recalled two lakes in the area that have since dried up.

He worked in the grocery business for many years, and as a youngster, he delivered 25- and 50-pound blocks of ice to homes for use in iceboxes. He and his son also operated their own butane business for 15 years.

He recalled a time in 1918 when he was on a bus, and began talking to a fellow passenger. Jones mentioned he was from Midland, and the passenger immediately replied, "You're from the Windmill City." Jones said there were so many windmills in Midland during the World War I era that Midland was known throughout Texas

by that name .. Jones married his wife, Mamie, in 1918, after a four-year courtship. They have a son, A. W. Jones, who lives in Midland' and a married daughter,

Chamber in thick of things for 53 years

Talk about heing in the thick of things - that is exactly where the Midland Chamber of Commerce has been during its 53-year history.

It has planned the course and provided the leadership for community growth, development and betterment from its beginning, serving all the while as the city's nerve center for civic affairs.

The chamber has been involved in one way or another in most every noteworthy community project for more than half a century ... and it is doing the same thing today.

The chamber also has kept pace with the fantastic growth of the city, which it helped generate to a marked degree. The Midland Chamber of Commerce today is one of the largest, strongest and most influential organizations of its kind in the great

Many of the growth, development and betterment factors which have made Midland the fine, progressive and important city it is today must be credited to its chamber of commerce.

The idea for Midland Memorial Hospital, for instance, came into being at a chamber committee meeting, with the chamber of commerce later contributing \$1,000 to get the project off the ground.

Improved roads long have been in the forefront of chamber of commerce objectives, and many of the paved roads enjoyed today came about as a result of long and diligent effort of the Highway Committee of the Midland Chamber of Commerce.

The Midland chamber also took the lead in bringing commercial airline service to Midland. The now liquidated Midland Industrial Plan and the existing Industrial Foundation of Midland are offshoots of the chamber of commerce.

Team stays hot on the trail of new and expanding industry, and allied in-Midland Fair, Inc., sponsor of the far-famed World Championship

The chamber's Midland Area Sales

Midland Rodeos of other years, was created by the chamber of commerce. as was the Midland Jaycee chapter. On more than one occasion, the

chamber has taken the lead in organizing housing companies to erect houses to meet critical shor-In earlier years, it sponsored farm,

ranch and petroleum exhibits at the State Fair of Texas and the Tulsa Oil Show, among others. It took the lead more than 40 years ago in interesting oil companies in locating district, division, regional

and headquarter offices here, and in providing office space and housing for the firms and their personnel. For many years, the chamber prepared, produced and distributed up-to-date maps, on letter-size sheets

of paper, showing all the oil fields within a 100-mile radius of Midland. The Permian Basin Petroleum Pioneers Reunion is a creation of the

chamber of commerce, which yet

sponsore the biennial celebrations. One of the early citywide paving programs was sponsored by the organization, which also sponsored a move calling for the consolidation of

reminisces Jones. "Things that school districts within the county happened then couldn't happen now.' During the World War II years, the

chamber served as the coordinating center for innumerable wartime efforts and projects. The chamber also was instrumental in the locating of Midland Army Air Field, the world's largest bombardier training school

Stock shows, fairs, celebrations of various kinds and many other special events have been staged by this everalert, active and enthusiastic association, which is made up of and supported by individuals, firms and organizations on a voluntary basis.

The YMCA, the Salvation Army, various youth groups, the Youth Centers, sports and recreation units, clubs and groups of various kinds, all have been aided in one way or another by the chamber in their organizational stages here.

Midland College is one of the more recent institutions in which the chamber of commerce had a hand in launching.

The Goodfellows Christmas program for years was a special project of the chamber of commerce. It also is recalled that the chamber played an important role in the organization of the Permian Basin

Petroleum Association. The list could go on and on, but this shows the many and varied activities

in which the chamber has engaged. Its day by day services to the public are too numerous to mention, but, needless to say, they keep a busy staff even busier.

The Midland Chamber of Commerce came into being as such in the spring of 1924, replacing the former Commercial Club which had served the community for a number of years.

Directors of the new chamber of commerce soon employed Paul T. Vickers, an Amarillo newspaperman, as its first full-time manager. He gained considerable fame for Midland throughout the state and nation through the conduct of a well-planned, far-reaching publicity-promotion

Vickers resigned his post here in 1934 to become manager of the McAllen Chamber of Commerce, where he served until his retirement more than 15 years ago. He died at Mc Allen about five years ago.

Mrs. Sallye Orson Covington served as secretary-manager from the time Vickers left until 1936, when she resigned to become business manager of the Ryan Hospital here.

W.H. "Bill" Collyns, now editor of The Midland Reporter-Telegram, became manager of the chamber of commerce in the fall of 1936, serving in that capacity until Nov. 1, 1946. with the exception of two years out for military service during World War II. It was during this 10-year period that numerous oil companies located their offices here

James N. Allison, publisher of The Reporter-Telegram, and O.C. Harper, oilman, served as volunteer executive vice presidents during Collyns' absence in the military forces.

Collyns was succeeded in the office by Delbert D. Downing, now of Snyder, who served 15 years, until 1961. It was during this period that the big expansion in oil companies and allied interests occurred.

The late James Oxford, who came here from Paris, Tex., succeeded Downing as manager. He served about three years before resigning to enter private business in Oklahoma. He died two years ago while serving as executive vice president of the Plainview Chamber of Commerce.

Fred Tyler, the present executive vice president, followed Oxford, coming to Midland from Ohio 11 years ago. Increased oil activity and industrial development have highlighted his administration.

Howard "Rocky" Ford heads the chamber as president for 1976. Other officers are Harrell Feldt, Ray Moudy and Eugene Abbott, vice presidents, and R.L. Pendleton, treasurer.

Mayor Leon Goodman served the chamber as president for several terms during its infancy. His reign carried through 1930.

Other presidents through the years have been: Malcolm Meek (1931). M.C. Ulmer (1932-33), Dr. W.E. Ryan (1934-35), Clarence Scharbauer Sr (1936), Marion Flynt (1937-38), Ed M. Whitaker (1939), John W. House (1940), James N. Allison (1941), R.M. Barron (1942).

Paul McHargue (1943-44), George Glass (1945), O.C. Harper (1946), John P. Butler (1947), Tom Sealy (1948), R.D. Scruggs (1949), Robert L Wood (1950), S.M. Erskine (1951), Jack Wicker (1952), Joe T. Dickerson (1953), Bill Collyns (1954), Gerome Grayum (1955), R.W. Lewis (1956), C.K. Lowe (1957), James P. Simmons

Roy A. Minear (1959), Stanley C. Moore (1960), Murray Fasken (1961), Jim Allison Jr., (1962), John Younger (1963), Walter Beardsley (1964), C.M. Carothers (1965), William B. Blakemore II (1966), Thornton Hardie Jr. (1967).

Martin Allday (1968), L. Decker Dawson (1969), John M. Grimland Jr. (1970), C. Winston Barclay (1971). C.J. Kelly (1972), Charles Friddy (1973), K.M. Jastrow (1974), and William J. Mewhorter (1975).

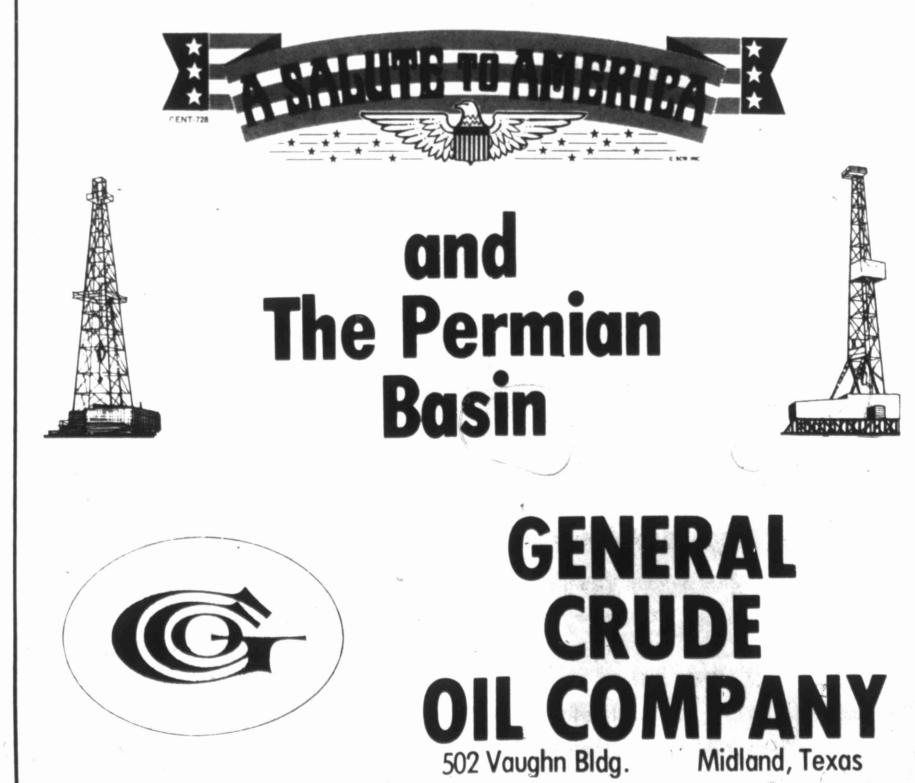
The chamber was chartered as a corporation with the State of Texas on July 20, 1931. Members of the board of directors at the time included: Meek. George D. McCormick, Kenneth E Ambrose, Ulmer, Elliott F. Cowden, M.R. Hill, Clarence Scharbauer Sr. W.I. Pratt, Jack Hazeltine, M.F. Peters, James S. Noland, J.O. Nobles. J.M. Speed, L.A. Arrington, John Bonner, B. Frank Haag. W.A. Yeager, Goodman, Harvey Sloan, R.M. Barron and Aubrey S. Legg.

Social event enjoyable day

From The Midland Reporter, Jan

"The doors of the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Cowden swung wide open Saturday afternoon when Mesdames W. H. Cowden and Jax M. Cowden entertained a large number of friends.

"To name the hostess is equivalent to saying everybody spent the time in a most enjoyable manner. To the strains of sweet music the guests mingled in social enjoyments. Misses Bernice and Kittie Cowden and Effie Hicks presided at the punch bowl.



300

WTCC more active than ever after 58 years

Chamber of Commerce, which soon will celebrate its 58th anniversary, is more active than ever in serving its sprawling 132-county region.

It is the world's largest regional chamber of commerce, serving a region representing 54 per cent of the land area of Texas.

The chamber was launched in 1918 to coordinate action in behalf of the vast territory from Fort Worth to El Paso and from the top of the Panhandle to Del Rio.

Its program of work is wellbalanced and far-reaching, representative of the region and its major resources.

WTCC's work program for 1975-76 is one of the most comprehensive ever - covering agriculture and ranching, cultural affairs, industrial development, information, local action, mineral resources, national affairs, state affairs, tourist and travel development and water development.

Committee reports submitted recently at a meeting of the executive committee at Fort Stockton revealed more activities under way than ever

Frank Junnell, San Angelo banker,

presently is serving as president of the organization, which maintains headquarters at Abilene.

Other 1975-76 officers include W. H. "Bill" Collyns, Midland, presidentelect: Jack Pilon, Brownwood, vice president-finance and membership; O. R. Clements, Odessa, vice president-program of work; Bob Corkins, Alpine, vice presidentspecial events; Garnet Gracy, Abilene, treasurer; Burl B. Hulsey Jr., Fort Worth, chairman of the board, and J. Fike Godfrey, Abilene,

executive vice president. District vice president are E. W Williams Jr., Amarillo; Douglas Boren, Lubbock; L. D. Jones Sr., Seymour; C. L. Cooke, Fort Worth; Cox, Abilene; H. D. Sutterlin, Midland; L. H. Koogle, El Paso; Richard E. Morrow, Fort Stockton; W. K. Ramsey, San Angelo, Bill Jamar, Brownwood, and Ben R. Low, Kerrville.

Executive committee members-atlarge include R. E. Kennedy and Leroy Langston, both of Abilene; J. R. Beadel and W. Lee Watson, both of Brownwood; Mrs. Charles D. Tandy, Fort Worth, and Joe Collyns, San

Its living past presidents include J. Carter King Jr., Albany; R. C. Jordan, Amarillo; F. V. Wallace, Amarillo; Hamlin Y. Overstreet,

Farwell; Beeman Fisher, Fort Worth; B. E. Godfrey, Fort Worth; A. L. Scott, Fort Worth; Beverly King, Albany; C. W. Brown, McCamey; Emil C. Rassman, Midland; John Ben Shepperd, Odessa; E. H. Danner, San Angelo; Don Wooten, Abilene, and R.

H. Nichols, Vernon. Chairmen of standing committees are Dick Yeager, Vernon, Agriculture and Ranching; Thomas H. Barnett Jr., Fort Worth, Cultural Affairs; John A. Wright, Abilene, Industrial Development; Robert A. Nash, Lubbock, Information; Harry W. Clark, Midland, Local Action; L.H. Byrd; Midland, Mineral Resources; W. A. Griffis Jr., San Angelo, National Affairs; E. Bruce Street, Graham,

State Affairs; Burvin Mines,

Arlington, Tourist and Travel Development, and Bob F. Scott, Fort Worth, Water Development.

The organization also has more than 150 directors representing cities throughout West Texas.

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Staff members, in addition t_0 Godfrey, include: Edward H Coltharp, Development; John Barnes, Membership; Stephen F. Smith. assistant Development; J.L. Martin Jr., Information; Mrs. Joyce Newman, office manager; Mrs. Joan Newberry, bookkeeper; Mrs. Thelma Scott, stenographer; Mrs. B.P. Kolano, stenographer.

The West Texas Chamber's 1976 annual convention is scheduled April 22-24 at Del Rio.

Tom Brown operating revenues show increase

Tom Brown, Inc., a company engaged in contract drilling for oil and gas, reported total operating revenues of \$22,345,901 for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1975.

The total represents a 40 per cent increase above the \$16,000,856 recorded by the Midland-based company in the prior year.

Three of the company's four divisions recorded strong gains: contract drilling — up 33 per cent; oil and gas sales — up 60 per cent, and chemical division sales - up 63 per cent. Leased equipment rentals, the smallest segment of the business, declined by 10 per cent.

Improvement in earnings was even greater. Total operating income rose 73 per cent to \$6,330,388. Net income after taxes increased 90 per cent to \$6,395,916, or \$2.15 a share.

The company's contract drilling revenues of \$14,383,072 for fiscal 1975 reflects a \$3,593,299 increase over the previous year. The drilling division's net operating profit before tax rose to a record \$2,601,064 - up 94 per cent

During 1975, the company expanded its number of rigs in the field from 16 to 20. Rig utilization was 93 per cent during the year, compared with 90.1 per cent in 1974. Rigs operated at maximum capacity during the fourth quarter of fiscal 1975.

During 1975, Tom Brown rigs drilled 414 wells. Of these, 169 were for two major oil companies, Gulf and Amoco, 221 for 20 independents and 24 in which the company had an interest. Tom Brown, Inc., directors include Thomas C. Brown, president; Joe G. Roper, executive vice president; Tom

W. Enochs, vice president; William A. Anderson Jr., Houston; D. Douglas Dudley, Norfolk, Neb.; A. G. Hamilton, Carlsbad, N. M.; Edward W. LeBaron Jr., Las Vegas, Nev. Ivan J. Meyer, Basehor, Kan., and L. F. Peterson, Fort Worth.

R. J. DePaul is vice president-Exploration; John L. Oliver is vice president-Production, James M Alsup is secretary, Regina I. Neill is assistant secretary, James B Williams is the treasurer and George B. Christy is the assistant treasurer Tom Brown's headquarters are 315 Midland Tower Building

Ford commends class

President Gerald Ford has sent a letter commending the first grade class of Mrs. Imogene Butler at Bowie Elementary School for its participation in the Bicentennial observance.

to the president in honor of the nation's birthday. The card, signed by each student of the class, was part of a social studies program. Copies of the president's letter were presented to each student



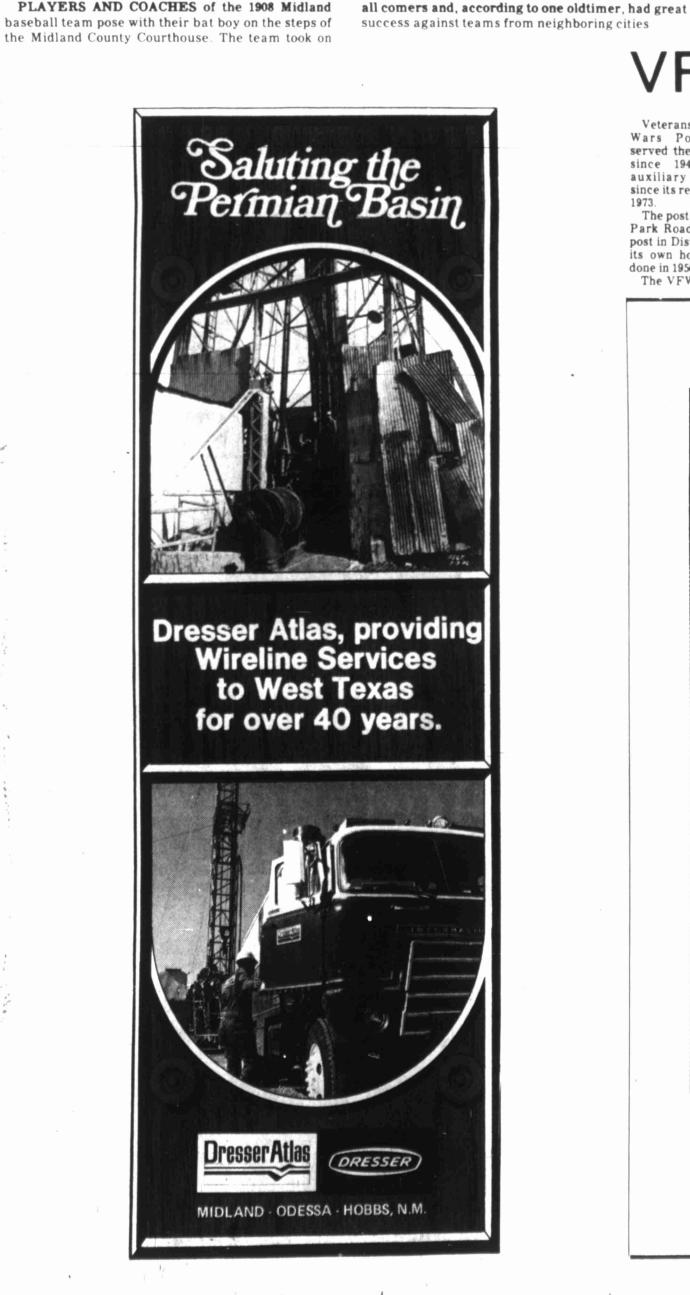
auxiliary has served The post extends the

The post, located on Air to all persons. Park Road, was the first Officers of the post are

Wars Post 4149 has patriotism and allegiance Hogfoss, quartermaster, chaplain.

bowling teams, helps in served the Midland area to the Government, and Dale Bolinger, The auxiliary is made community activities and since 1946, while its constitution and laws chaplain. since its reorganization in institutions of American clude Mrs. Bill Ricky, sisters, daughters, foster organizations. It also freedom and equal rights president; Mrs. Pete daughters, grand-helps veterans and their

Veterans of Foreign organization that fosters commander; H. E. and Mrs. Jack Teston, teams, scout troops up of mothers, wives, contributes time and Auxiliary officers in- widows, sisters, half- money to other worthy Briggs, senior vice daughters and grand-families when in need president; Mrs. A. mothers of VFW mem- Members go to the post in District 25 to build Pete Briggs, com. Faulkenberry, junior bers who are United Veterans Hospital at Big its own home. This was mander; Minter King, vice president; Matilda States citizens less than Spring on the fourth Monday of each month to





Tourist and Travel ent, and Bob F. Scott, Fort ent, and Bob F. Scott, Fort ter Development. anization also has more irectors representing cities West Texas.

embers, in addition to include: Edward H Development; John Barership: Stephen F. Smith pership; Stephen F. Smith. Development; J.L. Martin ormation; Mrs. Joyce office manager; Mrs. berry, bookkeeper; Mrs cott, stenographer; Mrs. o, stenographer.

st Texas Chamber's 1976 vention is scheduled April

rease

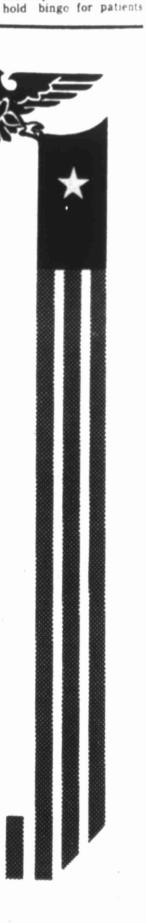
vice president; William s, vice president; William on Jr., Houston; D. Douglas Norfolk, Neb.; A. G. Carlsbad, N. M.; Edward on Jr., Las Vegas, Nev.; eyer, Basehor, Kan., and L n, Fort Worth. DePaul is vice president-on; John L. Oliver is vice -Production, James M

ecretary, Regina I. Neill is secretary. James secretary, James B s the treasurer and George is the assistant treasurer own's headquarters are 315 ower Building.

ds class

resident in honor of the rthday. The card, signed by ent of the class, was part of studies program. Copies of

teams, scout troops bowling teams, helps in community activities and contributes time and money to other worthy organizations. It also helps veterans and their families when in need Members go to the Veterans Hospital at Big Spring on the fourth Monday of each month to



City of Rankin founded on railroad route

By ANN CLARK

Rankin Historical Society RANKIN - In 1901, the Orient Land Co. was formed for the purpose of building a railroad from Kansas City. Mo., to Topolobampo, Mexico, through San Angelo, following the Middle Concbo River, Butterfield Trail and through Castle Gap and on to Horsehead Crossing.

When a rancher at Stiles refused to grant a right-of-way to the railroad. the route was changed.

This meant the death of the young town of Upland in Central Upton County, and ultimately, the birth of Rankin.

Upland was the dream town of rancher Henry Half. It had not developed to expectations, the reasons being poor soil, excessive summer heat, drought and inability to obtain water for irrigation. The final blow was the rerouting of the proposed railroad.

When the railroad was built, it came through the ranch of F. E. Rankin who called Midland his home - 11 miles south of Upland.

Rankin donated a half section of land to the raiload for a section house site and the expected future town. The half section was dedicated

Sept. 11, 1911, as the city of Rankin. The area became a tent city until houses could be erected. The first house was in 1912, built for

J. O. Love, a batchlor by contract Henry Ernest, an early day resident who also operated a freight line. After the railroad depot was built, it

became the center for railroad activities and a social and religious center as well. Church and Sunday School were

held in the waiting room until 1914, when the Orient Land Co. donated two lots to three men, each of a different domination.

A church was built on the land and dedicated as Rankin Union Church, but later was called Community Church. Ira G. Yates, a local merchant, made the first donation to the building fund and also was the first person to unite with the church when the dedication service was held.

The building was sold to the Methodist Church in 1929, torn down and a rock church erected on the old

The first post office was erected on the site of the present bank building. The land agent in charge of getting

people to come to Rankin offered the job of postmistress to Mrs. Will Nix, and she and her husband borrowed a wagon and made two trips to town from their ranch to bring all their worldy possessions.

The post office was in one side of the building Will's Rarber Shop in the other side, and they lived in the back. Mail came from Midland to Upland

and Rankin about three times a week by wagon. The post office then served about 50 people in this area, and was the place. not only to pick up mail, but to greet

friends and discuss current events. John R. Johnson of Upland, bought out the Henry Halff store and hotel there, had the buildings skidded to Rankin and set up shot here

Another early day merchant was Ben S. Taylor who settled in Sheffield in 1907 and operatoed a freight line between that settlement and San Angelo until May 1914 when he moved to Rankin and went into partnership with J. H. Felps in the mercantile

He later became sole owner and in 1920 erected a new building which was one of the first permanent business buildings in Rankin.

Cal Childres, who was married to Polly Hickox, a sister of Mrs. Nix. operated a blacksmith shop.

Other early day Rankinites were the Garners, O'Bryans, John F. Lanes, Schnauberts, Goerge Blanton. Pattersons, Massingills, Harlans and

The first school in Rankin was a two-story building south of the railroad track, and nine pupils were in the first classes. They were taught by a Mrs. Hicks.

The first brick school building, a two-story edifice, was built in 1915, with ouside restrooms and drinking

It als, served other purposes, including a storage place for court records that were moved from Upland. Court sessions also were held in the Rankin schoolhouse's auditorium

An election was held in 1915 to move the county seat to Rankin and all records were then kept in the second story. There were 115 pupils enrolled in Rankin schools in 1916. The first dentist in Rankin was Dr. H. A. Mc-Donald of Buena Vista, who set up office in 1913. Dr. Homer Powers came to Rankin from Fort Stockton in 1916 and lived first in what is known as the Duke Hill house until the Mosely house from Upland was noved down for him. He was the first County Health officer,

He was the first County Health officer, served on the school board and later was Tax Assessor. His home is one of the few Upland houses left in Rankin. Nineteen seventeen, '18 and '19 were very hard years; World War I, flu epidemic and extreme drought took its toll.

Many men took their stock to more favorable feeding grounds, many went broke, and many went into the sheep business. It was during this period that the first adults were buried in Rankin; Steve Schnaubert. 26 years old son of A. F. Schnaubert. first Sheriff of Upton County, and his wife Ella May died within a week of each other of flu complications.

The business district in 1918 was comprised of three general stores, a hotel and a building housing the post office, barbershop, tailor shop and confectionary.

The population in Upton County in 1920 was 253 as compared to 501 in 1910 and 48 in 1900. Before 1922, each family had their own windmills to furnish water, but in 1922, Ira G. Yates drilled two wells and put in a water system in the south part of town, and later that year R. C. Harlan drilled three water wells and put in a water system in the north part of town.

In 1923, Santa Rita No. 1 blew in and the Rankin and Big Lake area started coming to life; a chamber of commerce was organized with J. F. Collins as secretary.

In September, 1925 the George Mc-Camey well came in and in October. 1926, Yates No. 1-A blew in. By this time, the population had doubled. the unloading point of oil equipment to the Yates Field. Supplies came in from all points by rail and were loaded direct from the cars to trucks and throughout the day and night, one big truck after another made its way to the Yates field. Bonds had been voted in 1923 for a new courthouse and the climax of the boom came in 1927.

Saturday, June 4, 1927, was indeed a big day; The First State Bank opened its doors for business with deposits of \$160,000 and by the following Wednesday, had jumped to \$200,000.

The Yates improvement to the city. which consisted of a 60 x 175 foot swimming pool and a 3,600 square foot dancing pavillion, opened that day admirers mobbed the and more than 300 people went swimming and the dance hall was very crowded

A celebration of progress was held June 15. The immediate reasons President to ride on a were: tripling of the population in the last six months; completion and occupancy of the \$40,000 two story courthouse, constructed of white face brick, with jail on east end of second floor; other buildings completed or nearing completion were two story concrete office building by J. P

Foundation fulfills purpose

The Industrial Foundation of Midland, Inc., was organized nine years ago by the Midland Chamber of Commerce for the specific purpose of furthering industrial development in the Tall City and vicinity.

It has met with tremendous success in bringing new industry to Midland and in working with existing industry in expansion programs.

Organized in 1967, the Foundation soon thereafter purchased a 200-acre industrial site at the intersection of Holiday Hill Road and U.S. 80 on the western outskirts of the city.

The tract of land - Midland Industrial Park — has been developed into one of the finest and most attractive facilities of its kind in the The purchase and development of

the park was financed through the sale of debentures to individuals, business firms and organizations of the community.

There have been two debenture issues, one for \$400,000 and the second for \$200,000.

Midland Industrial Park now is 98 per cent developed, with the necessary utilities, paved streets and a rail siding having been installed to serve the needs of the business firms located there.

The following firms have installations in the park at this time: Levi Strauss & Co., Applied Mechanics, Engineered Concrete Placer, Inc., Byron Jackson, Texas Department of Public Safety, Scottish Inns Motel, Chaparral Pipeline, End Devices, Teraco, Inc., Worthington Corporation. Dyna Drill, Inc., Western Pollution

Control, The Ortloff Corporation, Village II Corporation, Tidwell Mobile Homes, United Parcel Service, Byron Jackson and Tri-Cities Bottling Co.

These firms provide approximately

The Foundation works closely with the Midland Area Sales Team of the Chamber of Commerce in seeking out and contacting firms over the state and nation which might be interested in moving existing industrial plants to Texas or in erecting new plants.

Negotiations presently are being conducted with several large firms Polo man with the idea of interesting them in locating plants here.

Al Hamilton served as the first in Midland president of the Foundation. Martin Allday, attorney, presently

is serving his second term as president. C. Winston Barclay and John Grimland Jr. served as presidents between the Hamilton and Allday

administrations. Other presently serving officers include Howard "Rocky" Ford, Ed E. Runyan and Tony A. Martin, vice presidents; C.J. Kelly, treasurer; W.H. "Bill" Collyns, secretary, and Fred Tyler, assistant secretary.

Rankin, housing the First State Bank; a large concrete building to house Rankin Motor Co. by J. R. Johnson and the Lone Star service Station of concrete, also a waterworks system by J. P. Rankin and R. C. Harlan and the expansion of electrical service. Under construction were two modern hotels: the Yates, a three story fireproof building of concrete and tile with 46 gueat rooms on the upper floors, half with baths and half with connecting bath, with space on the bottom floor for a cafe, drug store and offices; the Harlan, also a three story hotel of brick and hollow tile with 43 rooms, cafe, spacious lobby and room for three offices on the ground floor. Forty to 50 new businesses have been

established, and not a failure. Visitors started arriving by auto the morning of the celebration, but the program did not start until the special train from San Angelo with Mayor Holcomb aboard arrived. The delegation marched north on Main Street to the Rankin building, welcoming addresses were given by Dr. D. B. Smith and others. The crowd marched back to the Yates Addition and were served a feast of barbeque. prepared by Zack Monroe. The crowd then went to the ball park, where Allen Holder easily won both calf and goat roping. Other contestants were

The Ladies Auxiliary to the VFW

Membership reflects the rising

Tall City Post 7208 faces the challenge

of tomorrow with only five years of

barometer of unswearing national

patriotism. One hundred and thirty-

nine members serve the multi-needs

of veterans, non-veterans, com-

munity, state and country through

effective national and state

Tomorrow's leaders receive a

helping hand along the way. Auxiliary

and post members work with and for

retarded and handicapped children.

as well as all other children in the

During this past year, members

gave more than 3,000 hours of

volunteer service and contributed

\$18,000. Donations to Cancer Aid and

Research Fund reached \$2,500 in

Midland, the largest response of any

year and a 27.6 percent increase over

last year. Approximately 2,000 per-

from a \$435,000 budget to ease

financial burdens. Seventy thousand

dollars was presented to further work

Youth activities chairperson of the

of three cancer research centers.

sons, victims of cancer, shared grants

experience and service.

community.

Harris, J. C. Webb, Ed Schnaubert and Bill Nix. After the contests, Odessa beat Rankin 8-7 in a ball

The 1915 school was not adequate, so in March 1928, an \$80'000 bond election was held for a new school building, and only 105 votes were cast out of an estimated population of 4,000. A block of land was bought just north of the old building from J. W. Garner for \$2,400, another block still further north for \$2,500 and another block, less two lots for \$1,900.

There were more than 300 students in school that year, but only two graduates, Mabel Lane and Clay Taylor, both from pioneer families.

Rankin was incorporated in 1928. The first mayor was R. C. Harlan, pioneer of Upton County, city secretary was Ray Willingham, and commissioners were David Elder and Grimm Taylor.

A Lions Club was organized with Dr. J. D. Singleton as first president. Things were looking very good for

Rankin during those few years. In a Nov. 1, 1928, Rankin development edition of the Upton County Journal, the question is asked, "Why shouldn't Rankin become a city?' When no oil was found close to Rankin, but closer to neighboring towns and a new oil field discovered in Frank Lane, John Yates, Hiram East Texas, people moved. The boom

auxiliary always is on the go, spen-

ding up to 1,000 hours in planning

activities and special programs for

scholarship competition is out-

standing in the state of Texas. Jeffery

Sapyta, a student at Lee High School,

Auxiliary members care by helping

veterans and non-veterans The

rehabilitation chairperson, Ann

Harper, has served many hours in

contributing gifts of fruit and other

needed items to Midland's three

nursing homes. Christmas and

Thanksgiving contributions of food

Lives saved through Lite-a-Bike,

Drive-to-Survive drug abuse

education are immeasurable.

Sponsored by the auxiliary, these

Smith, president; Jean Rankin,

senior vice president, and Hattie

Post officers are Walter Rankin.

commander. Phil Bustamonte, senior

vice commander, and Tommy

Griffith, junior vice president.

Melton, junior vice commander.

programs are available to everyone.

were given to 18 needy families.

was a Midland winner. soc/tuesday

The VFW's Voice of Democracy

Ladies Auxiliary

faces challenge

the youth.

When school started in 1931, there were less than 250 pupils enrolled. There were 21 graduates in 1932, but the figure dropped to nine in 1933.

The depression years were hard years for Rankin, with the economy based on ranching again, and only a small amount

To round out the sports events, there was a wrestling match between

Pal Fairbanks of Houston and Bill Smith of Lincoln, Neb., held in the big tent where the barbecue was held at noon. Speaking was scheduled for later, but the crowd dispersed, and this part of the program was cancelled.

The rest of the evening was spent dining, dancing and swimming. Bands that entertained at Skidmore's Plantation were Lawrence Welk, Louis Armstron and Jack Teagarden.

Upton County Journal, now Rankin News, was established by B. W. Barnes on Nov. 17, 1927. Harris-Luckett established a hardware and furniture store on South Main with L. Porter Johnson as manager. For a short time, until business leveled off and houses could be built, Rankin was again a tent city.

This increase in population was a real challenge to the school system. In 1925, the entire county was Ranking Independent School District, and when the new town, McCamey, had students that needed caring for, there was much confusion as to the division of tax money.

During the summer of 1927, both Rankin and McCamey school boards looked for men to untangle this situation. Rankin hired H. G. Secrest. His job was to clear up the trouble and to get the Rankin School classified and affiliated. of drilling in the area. Banks all over the country were going broke - some in this immediate area - and deposits went down, but the First State Bank weathered the storm. The depression had no effect on the solvency

The population in 1935 was estimated at 935, and in 1940 had dropped to 546. The World War II years took their toll of Rankin business men. Capt. H. G. Secrest went into the service, and John G. Prude, principal, became superintendent.

Lt. C. C. L. Burres, publisher and editor of the Upton County Journal. left the paper in the hands of his wife; Lt. John L. Clark closed his cleaning business, Major Roy R. Priest, attorney, closed his office.

Grady Boyd was the first Rankinite to make the supreme sacrifice, and in 1944, Willard Cope was killed in action.

Home Demonstration Clubs were organized and the women learned again to knit, preserve and make over and make do with much less.

When the war was over, many of the soldiers, sailors and Marines looked for greener pastures and Rankin's population declined. In 1946-47, school enrollment dropped to 150, with 11 teachers. Prude resigned and Hamilton Still became superit-

In December 1947, Mike Benedum drilled the No. 1-A A. L. Alford 12 miles northeast of Rankin to open the Benedum field, and Rankin's population began to increase. from two to 14 full time employes; Santa Fe and Western Union operated on a 24hour bases, for the first time.

Now businesses were springing up overnight. Two lumber yards, William Cameron and Wallace Lumber Co. of Fort Stockton opened; other bew business enterprises in early 1948 included electrical appliances, furniture store, new Ford Theatre, and new City Cafe. The bank reported an average of 150 new accounts monthly.

The Lions Club reorganized and Business and Professional Women'a Club organized and ended its first year with 48 members.

Bonds were voted for a \$125,000 Community Building, completed in the spring of 1949; other bonds were for a sewer system and water improvements.

Two large refineries, Slick-Urschel and Plymouth Oil with camps for workers, started construction in

Rankin Study Club was organized in 1949, and one of their first projects was the establishment of a library, which opened in June 1950. Fifth-three new homes, six duplexes and fifty-two apartments were completed and occupied.

The census in 1950 had jumped in

A sour note in 1950 was when permission was granted by the Railroad Commission to discontinue passenger service west of San Angelo. Rankin again reverted back to the back or truck for mail delivery.

A hot day in August, 1951 was a very sad day; the body of Sgt. Stanley Holder, the son of a Rankin pioneer who was killed in the Korean Conflict was brought home and buried with full military honors by the Grady Boyd American Legion Post.

The economy was still on the incline; a new post office was built. L. Porter Johnson erected a modern 75foot front department store, an elementary school with a cafeteria and a gymnasium was built, and in 1952, 550,000 in bonds were voted for a new two-story high school.

Up until 1952, Rankin depended on coal, oil and later butane for heat, but Joe W. Powell and Charles A Brown organized Rankin Gas Co. and Mrs. Jack Marshall was the first Rankinit to start "cookin on gas."

In 1951, Halliburton Oil Well Servicing and in 1955 Western Acidizing set up shop. These two major companies brought to Rankin a different type of employe than the old-time oilfield roughneck. They were young and well educated, most with degrees

Admirers excited

Andrew Jackson's White House after his inauguration and nearly wrecked its furnishings. And, he was the first railroad train.

B. Bryan

E. R. Bryan was president of the first Midland Independent School District Board of Trustees.

That board had its first meeting April 15, 1907, and its first school opened that fall in a building that housed all grades.

Other members of that first board were B. N. Aycock, J. H. Earron, Bryan, J. A. Haley, Burl Holloway, McGonagill and T. S. Paterson.

July 20, 1907, Midland voters decided 59 to 6 in favor of \$15,000 in school house bonds for "purchasing or constructing public fee school buildings of stone material and sites therefor.

From the Midland Reporter and Gazette-Examiner Jan. 19, 1912: Godfrey Preece, of New York, accompanied by his wife, has been in Midland for some time buying polo ponies.

He is making arrangements to ship out a car of choice ponies that he has lately purchased in and around Midland.

Honoring The Oil Industry **And The**



tribution to the economics and general progress of our areat country. We must still dedicate ourselves in order to meet the great demand on oil. We at the XL Company would like to salute our great oil industry and the Permian Basin.

XL COMPANY

Worthington Service Corp.









THIS AMBULANCE MADE emergency run Sept. 6, 1901, with President McKinley when he was shot by assassin. Hilton Clark of Midland is the owner of the picture. McKinley was shot while welcoming

visitors at the Pan-American Explosition at Buffalo, N. Y., by Leon Czolgosz, an anarchist terrorist. McKinley died Sept. 14.

Box car used to house first Midland post office

The first post office was established in Midland, when the area was a part of Tom Green County. Date of the appointment of Charles H. Welch as postmaster was Jan. 4, 1884.

A week later, Henry A. Rathbun was appointed as postmaster of Warfield. In April of 1884, Gustav Barnhart was appointed postmaster at Germania, which was located 12 miles east of Midland.

Warfield's post office was open until March 1887, when it was moved to Midland. It reopened in 1909 and was discontinued Oct. 30, 1915. The Germania post office remained in operation three years and was moved to Midland in May 1887.

Midland County was organized in August 1885, and Bryan K. Brant was appointed postmaster Nov. 25, 1885, and served until January 1887, when Lizzie Davis received the appointment.

In 1904, a post office was established at Midkiff and remained open until March 15, 1911. In 1907, John N. Carson was appointed postmaster at Slaughter, which was east of Germania and three miles north of present Greenwood Community. The Slaughter facility was discontinued in 1912.

The first housing for the Midland post office was a box car, before the office was moved into a small frame building at 108 E. Missouri St. The first businesses in Midland were on

Baird St. and remained there until a flood caused a move to Abilene Street (now Main Street). This placed the post office outside the center of operation, so H. N. Garrett built a post office building at the location occupied today by The Treasure Shop on Main Street. There were three employes, a postmaster, assistant postmaster and a clerk.

As Midland grew, the post office had to be expanded, and a building at 112 S. Main St. was leased. The office was relocated on the lower floor of the Thomas building, which was completed in 1926-27. It remained there until moving to the building at 114 N. Loraine St. in 1937. Branches were formed at Midland Air Terminal, Annex at 401 S. Main St. and at 2309 W. Louisiana St. The Graves Station on Wadley Street opened, and the 301 S. Main St. station closed. Mail delivery service to south Midland began in 1947, serving some 400 families on a route of 15 miles.

The Midland office was sectionalized in 1964 and additional space was required. The answer is the present Federal Building, the seventh location of the Midland postal services

of the 13 postmasters Midland has had, two have been women. Davis, who served six months in 1887, and Mary S. Ray, who served 10 years. The longest holder of the office has been Noel G. Oates, who was post-

master 17 years.

David Holster was appointed assistant postmaster May 31, 1959, and postmaster July 31, 1961.

Midland postmasters and the date of their appointments are as follows: Charles H. Welch, Jan. 4, 1884 (Tom Green County); Bryan K. Brant, Nov. 25, 1885; Lizzie Davis. Jan. 4, 1887; John W. Hollingsworth, July 19, 1887; C. P. Fuller, June 10, 1889; Henderson M. Morton, Aug. 26, 1893, and July 10, 1894; Theodore Ray, Oct. 1, 1897, Feb. 10, 1902 and May 22, 1906; J. Wiley Taylor, July 1, 1913; Mary S. Ray, May 5, 1922; John P. Howe, August 1932; Allen Tolbert, Dec. 2, 1936; Noel G. Oates, June 11, 1944, and Holster, assistant postmaster appointment, July 31, 1961.

Major scandal

BOSTON, Mass. — A major political scandal took place during the pre-Revolutionary period in the American Colonies that had repercussions in far-off London.

Samuel Adams, in order to discredit the Tory Governor of Massachusetts, released letters which Benjamin Franklin had sent him in confidence, containing opposition to British tax policies

His letters caused the removal of Franklin as Royal Postmaster in the Colonies. Later, it was Adams who directed the Boston Tea Party.

We've got at least 40 Revolutionary soldiers

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The following story was written by Madeleine Dey Martin of Midland, a member of the Colonel Theunis Dey Chapter of the Texas Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution.)

The Institute of Texas Cultures in 1975 published a booklet entitled Texas and The American Revolution.
In the booklet are listed the names

In the booklet are listed the names of 46 men, all of them reputed to have rendered some service in that conflict. The writer, however, does not agree with the entire list, but concedes that at least 40 are bona fide Revolutionary soldiers. To the list has been added one name, Charles D. Blalock.

Of the 40 or so accepted, most of them are of British colonial extraction — Irish, Scotch-Irish, Scotch, Welsh and English. Three are Frenchmen and two are Spaniards.

Burial sites have been located in 23 counties, the farthest west being Bexar, Collin and Dallas Counties. All of these men were very old at the time of their deaths. Twenty-two were past 80, four past 90, and three were more than 100 years old.

One of them, Jean Baptiste (Jonas) Chaison, was 109 when he died. John Abston, buried in Collin County, was 106, and Joseph de la Baume, buried in Bexar County, was 103.

Several Midland residents are descended from these American soldiers. Five are Mrs. R. D. (Lillian Hunt) Hanley, Mrs. Robert K. (Sadie Tillman) Hudson, Mrs. Solon P. (Marguerite Starr) Crain, Mrs. John F. (Charlene Smith) Younger and her son, Dr. Charles M. Younger.

The ancestors are, respectively, Charles D. Blalock, Benjamin Clark, Alexander Hodge and Stephen Williams.

Blalock, who was born about 1758 in Wake County, N. C., served 18 months in Captain Rains' company, Colonel Moore's regiment.

He was an old man when he moved to Texas to live with his son in what is now Harrison County. He died there and was buried in the family cemetery, Grange Hall, five miles south of Marshall. The date of his death is uncertain because the marker at his grave has no incription and the family Bible is not available. Clark was born in Dobbs County, N.

C., in 1758. He served 10 enlistments, probably three months each, as a quartermaster sergeant and fought in the battle of Cape Fear.

A Methodist minister, he came to Texas for the first time in 1819. In 1833, he settled permanently in what is now Red River County and lived with his son, James Clark, for whom Clarksville is named.

Clark continued to travel and preach until his death in February 1838. He was buried in Red River Cemetery near Clarksville.

Alexander Hodge, one of Austin's Old Three Hundred, was born in Pennsylvania in 1760, but the family went to Edgefield, N. C., before 1776. Enlisting as a youth, he saw action

in the Carolinas under generals Francis Marion and Thomas Sumter. After the war, he went West. It was while he was living in Arkansas that he met Stephen F. Austin and decided to go to Texas.

With his wife, his sons and daughters and their families, he reached Austin's Colony in December 1825 and settled on the Brazos river in what is now Fort Bend County.

A planter, his property was known as Hodge's Bend Plantation and became a well-known stopping center between San Felipe and Brazoria. It is tradition that it was he who led the exodus of women and children from his part of Texas in what is known as the Runaway Scrape.

The party was encamped near the San Jacinto River April 21, 1836, and was within hearing distance of that

Hodge died shortly after the exodus on Aug. 17, 1836. Burial was in what is now Hodges's Bend Cemetery near Sugarland.

The Colonel Theunis Dey Chapter, Texas Society, Daughters of the American Revolution, has erected a memorial gate at the cemetery entrance as a Bicentennial project.

The State Society, Sons of the American Revolution, are to place an official marker at the gravesite, and the Fort Bend County Historical Society, as its Bicentennial project, is renovating and restoring the cemetery. Dedication of these memorials will be May 12, and a group from Midland will attend.

As late as 1952, Stephen Williams

After the war, he lived a number of years in Georgia but about 1800 went

to what is now St. Helena Parish, La.
During the war of 1812, Williams
guarded naval installations on Lake
Pontchartrain. After the death of his
wife in 1824, Williams lived with his
daughter, Mrs. Michael (Elizabeth)
Dailey.

was the only soldier of the American

Revolution known to have been buried

A blacksmith by trade, Williams

was born May 9, 1760, in Robeson

County, N. C. He served three

enlistments during the Revolutionary

War - one in Captain Allen's com-

pany in Gen. John Ashe's army; one

in Captain Alford's company under

Gen. Horatio Gates, and one in Capt.

Edward Yarborough's company

He fought in three battles, all of

them major defeats. Briar Creek, in

Georgia, is known as Ashe's defeat;

Camden, in South Carolina, is known

as Gates' defeat, and so disatrous was

it that it ended Gates' military career.

The last battle, Eutaw Springs, while

not quite so disastrous, was still a

under Gen. Nathaniel Greene.

in Texas.

When they came to Texas in 1830, he was with them.

They stopped at Devil's Settlement in what is now Jasper County.

When trouble with Mexico seemed imminent, Williams went with Martin B. Lewis' company as an ordinance sergeant to San Antonio where he participated in the Siege of Bexar, Dec. 4-9, 1835.

The siege marked the third war in which he had taken part.

which he had taken part.

With him were four grandsons —
Stephen Williams Jr., Richard
Williams, Jackson Youngblood and
Lt. William Allen. The last man listed
is the great-grandfather of Mrs. John
F. Younger.

Williams died at his home three miles southeast of Jasper in 1840 and was buried in the family cemetery.

In 1928, the Colonel George Moffett Chapter, DAR, of Beaumont placed a marker, furnished by the State Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, on the courthouse lawn at Jasper in his memory. In 1936, the State of Texas erected a Centennial marker at his homesite.

Talk-City has managed to keep 'racy' secret

For an outfit that makes worldwide headlines, it's one of the Tall City's best kept secrets.

best kept secrets.

It isn't until Brian Redman pilots one of its products to a victory in a Formula 5000 series race that folks become aware of just what they are doing at Jim Hall's Chaparral auto

doing at Jim Hall's Chaparral auto works and Rattlesnake Raceway. Hall first burst upon the American racing public like a matinee idol when revolutionary automatic shift, won at Sebring and just about everywhere else that was any place on the autoracing circuit in the mid-1960's.

Hall was the subject of cover stories in Newsweek and Sports Illustrated as well as foreign publications.

IN THOSE days Hall was in partnership with his brother, Chuck, and Hap Sharp and rumors were that the Chaparral venture was secretly backed by General Motors, which caused one cynic to observe, "If GM were involved would they really turn over such valuable machinery to a Doberman-Pincer named Mark to guard it.

Hap and Jim were the drivers of the Chaparral at the big races in the U.S. and turned it over to Phil Hill or Joakim Bonnier for the races at Nurburgring or LeMans on the European circuit.

"It took me three days to do 30 laps at Nurburgring just learning the turns while Hill and Bonnier probably done 1,000 laps at Nurburgring.," Hall once explained.

NOW, 10 years later, Sharp is out of racing completly and Hall's driving days ended with a crackup at Riverside resulting in a long hospital convalesence, time, which incidentally, didn't go to waste.

During that time, Hall drew plans for the controversial ground effects car which used an auxiliary motor to suck the car tighter to the road, giving it superior traction. However, after the "Vaccum Cleaner," as it was dubbed, was outlawed in 1971, Hall dropped out of the limelight until the last couple of years.

DURING 1974, Research Fuels cosponsored the Redman Hall team, but since then Boraxo sponsors the Carlton Beal owned car driven by Redmam and prepared by Hall, the man behind the man behind the wheel.

Hall believes the Formula 5000 type competition is the coming thing in auto racing. "It's so much less expensive than the USAC (United States Auto Club)."

The Formula 5000 gets its title from

the fact that the are limited to 5000 cc.

It is a production engine, pushrod operated with valves. There must be a maximum of two valves per cylinder.

The 305 Chevies used by the Midland-based team can attain speeds of 180 mph, compared to 250 to 200 mph by USAC supercharged

THE USAC costs, however, are prohibitive.

The automatic shift, which was successfully developed by Hall and made his Chaparral the talk of the sports world, is missing, since the conventional English five-speed shift

his famed Chaparral, with its enables acceleration from a standstill revolutionary automatic shift, won at to 100 mph in six seconds.

"Another reason," points out Hall,
"It isn't permitted in Formula 5000
racing. It's very restrictive and
rather than innovations, in detail
development. What you do is outprepare the opposition and then turn
it over to a driver like Brian to carry
it out."

It's the trend toward Formula 5000 racing that Hall hopes will one day bring the Indy 500 "Brickyard" within financial reach.

IN THEIR first two years in business, the Hall-Redman combination compiled an enviable track record. "We completed 28 races and failed to finish just one race in a class where the ratio of non-finishers is high," pointed out Redman. During that period the team racked up 20 firsts and six seconds.

Dissatisfaction with the foreign cars he borrowed to race prompted Hall to start designing his own and he did a good job. He discovered "accidentally" just how good a job he was doing in a race at Mosport, Ontario, in 1964.

Hall hit an oil slick and the Chaparral sailed through a guard rail, attained cruising altitude for a few seconds and then crashed with a roar...on top of Hall.

FELLOW DRIVER Dave Mc-Donald, who went on to win the race and later in a crash at the Indianapolis 500, did notice that Hall's hands never left the wheel, even coming out of the slowest turn.

Before he died, he repeated what he

Before he died, he repeated what he saw and soon disbelieving rival drivers were snooping around. "Are you using an automatic gearbox?" asked Dan Gurney.

"I'm not going to tell you," said Hall, "but you ought to be able to tell by listening."

However the skeptics didn't think it

However, the skeptics didn't think it could stand up to the ordeal or the tough grind. Then a year later at the 12 hours of Sebring, Hall, the Chaparral and the automatic trasnmission became the biggest thing in racing by breaking the long-time stranglehold the Ferrari had had on the Florida race.

WHILE HALL cars continue to make news all over the world, it's a result of what transpires at the track looped over mesquite covered hills south of Midland, a track many Midlanders aren't even aware of.

It's called the only privately owned race track in the world and it isn't just any old practice track. Hall and Sharp designed it to incorporate many of the twists and turns the Midlanders encountered in driving some of the most famous tracks in the United States and Canada.

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in West Texas and later first courthouse was built Rankin. one of the most important in 1911.

after two brothers, John the town "folded up."

John Cunningham was named for F. E. ching, then sheep, The soils of the county in Upton and partly in Battle of Manassas in in Rankin.

the 11th, 16th, 17th, 18th, people had ever lived in dustries.

commemorates the two ward, then as the oil produce butane, propane, gullys. Several fossil Civil War veterans. It boom died, the butadiene, gasoline and collections are displayed was dedicated in 1963. popupulation just as ethane. Upton County was one quickly dropped. Today The county is 31.8 miles Museum at McCamey. of six created out of Tom there are about 5,500 wide and 36 miles long, Many relics of the

it was officially organized There are only two northern two-thirds of the county, the Indians, have

County, important in the The first county seat square miles - Mc-

Cunningham Upton and Rankin was made for range purposes. County ranges from 2,400 is interesting - the William Felton Upton. county seat in 1921 and Horse and cattle ran- to 3,140 feet.

the Civil War and was generations of his surrounding area until consists mainly of killed in the Second descendants have resided the discovery of oil. mesquite, greasewood, Today, the ranching catclaw, wild china, As early as 1870, open industry still comprises a mountain red bud, William Felton served range cattlemen had large part of the county's various species of cactus. as a lieutenant colonel in penetrated what is now economy, as well as the agave, Yucca, blue sage the Confederate Army in Upton County, but until oil, natural gas plants and a variety of grasses.

and 19th legislatures of the area at one time. The oil industry in Upton County. After oil was discovered Upton County is not Many fossils have been A large granite marker in the southwestern part limited to the exploration found in the limey foron the lawn in front of the of the county in 1925, the and production work. mations atop the mesas, courthouse at Rankin population soared up- Plants have been built to in dry creek beds and

Green County in 1887 and people in the county. forming a rectangle. The forerunners of the

early development of the was established at Camey, where oil was prominent in the south Indian campsites are searched for Ther trail through were links between Angelo County through sheep and cattle industry Upland in 1910, and the first discovered, and half - King Mountain, prominent. the largest, Castle There are many places Rankin had its Mountain, Bobcat Hills, of historical interest in

development of the oil instead of through it, as This semi-arid land was Top Mesa, Table Top Texas historical industry, was named the citizens had expected, overrun by wild horses Mesa and many others. markers. and cattle, and it lay open The elevation of Upton

served as a colonel in the Rankin of Midland who dominated the economic are mostly sandy, with Fifth Texas Regiment of gave the site for the growth and development limestone formations. landmark and famous Hoods's Brigade during railway station. Several of Rankin and the The native vegetation pass for the Indians,

Texas and later served in 1925 not more than 500 and oil well service in- Forty-two of the 96 kinds of cactus grow in

Several mesas are The remains of numerous United States have they had major missions. The trails across Upton extending from the San

counties in the area When the railroad was beginning as a settlement Kattlesnake Butte, the county and 26 of them during the early routed south of Upland in the ranching country. Square Top Mesa, Flat are recognized by official

> famed Castle Gap, partly Crane County. This was a herd drivers, settlers and

West Texans and others Antonio and Santa Fe, N.

permanent settlers, boundary. history regards that the One place in particular times by explorers, trail. monks, cattlemen, and

many Indian tribes.

are scattered records to Spaniards, stage and trail back up the belief, that Franciscan monks used Upton County as part of And, for many years, their trail between San

which legend holds is to have passed through West Coast. By the 1860s Colorado buried in the Castle Gap Horsehead Crossing, and 1870s, wagon trains

Maps published as

It is believed, and there was hauled from Lake between the gap and the 1880s, the Halffs Cordona in Crane County Horsehead Crossing. across Upton to San Antonio.

was a great need for beef night opened up the the state.

Maximilian's treasure Upton County is beleived eastern states and the Upton County and on to Castle Gap, Wild China with their families were

the county. area was crossed many early as 1856 show such a were made at Castle Gap Pecos River and thence That same year, court that a few years later Draw and the J. M. Draw records show that salt settlements were made and Live Oak Creek. In

> With the discovery of was part of Tom Green Upton, Reagan and gold in California, there County, Charles Good- Glassock counties from

been found in the area. from many areas of the M., settlements in which from Texas and Mexico. Goodnight-Loving Frail,

Long before Upton Flat and Flat Rock, all moving cattle west along Brothers from San An-County had its first within the county's old Indian trails through tonio drifted Longiorns Records show burials Marathon toward the during that period and eastward along Howard leased 800,000 acres north During the time from of the Pecos in what is 1874 to 1889 when Upton now parts of Midland,

Air Terminal opened in '28

Midland Regional Air Terminal dates back to 1928, when a small airport near Terminal's present site first opened for business.

Virginia in August 1862.

World War I pilot Sam Sloan is credited with establishing that initial airport facility. The airport became operative after Sloan had asked for a public subscription to grub and clean a suitable landing field and build a small steel hangar. That hangar is still in use on the southeast corner of

The City of Midland got involved in the airport business July 1, 1939, when it acquired from Midland Airport. Inc., 222.97 acres of land, a 1938 twodoor Chevrolet sedan, several stucco and frame structures, a metal hangar, a 17,500-gallon underground storage tank and several minor pieces of personal equipment, formerly belonging to pilot Sloan, sold for

As the airport business grew, the city was deeded 1,328 acres of land near the airport by Clarence Scharbauer Nov. 27, 1940, and July 1, 1941. The city immediately began a \$125,000 project which included construction of two 4,500-foot runways, a new tower on the terminal building and lighting on the runways.

An all-out effort by city officials and civic leaders led to the establishment of a bombardier training school in June 1941. The largest bombardier school in the world, the Midland Army Air Force Base was built at a cost of \$5 million and operated until late 1946. At the same time, a new civilian airport was constructed north of Midland - currently the site of Midland Airpark

Sloan field was a popular landing spot for the world's greatest flyers.

Files of The Reporter-Telegram show that such illustrious personalities as Charles A. Lindberg. Amelia Earhart, Wiley Post and Will Rogers, Gen. John J. Pershing and almost all of the flyers attempting transcontinental flights used the field. The facilities at Sloan also were used by the Army Air Corps and the

Navy Air Corps as a fueling base. The modern Air Terminal got a big boost in 1949 when the Midland City Council under mayor R. H. Gifford approved a resolution to accept the terms of a contract furnished by the U.S. government under which the city

could retake Midland Army Airfield. Work was started on a \$700,000 terminal building in August 1958 and all tenants moved into the facility the next January. Runways 10 and 16 were reconstructed and extended in 1962-63 and a new airport lighting system was installed, all at a cost of

In July 1966 a contract was let for the reconstruction of 115,000 square feet of ramp area immediately in front of the terminal building for further speed of ground operations. A high-speed taxiway and new taxiway complex were built for \$360,000 to feed Air Carrier planes in the reconstructed area.

Wilson Banks, City of Midland aviation director, said a comparison of control tower operations from 1960 to the pre. sent would best illustrate the growth of Air Terminal.

In 1960, Continental airlines recorded a total of 77,808 boardings at Midland Air Terminal, while Trans-Texas Airways, now Texas International, had 2,062. By 1965, the figures had jumped to 111,368 for Continental and 19,410 for TI.

Control tower operations were 74,201 in 1960 and had increased to 105,609 five years later.

For the fiscal year of 1970-71, Continental registered a total of 133,882 boardings, and Texas International listed 26,569. For 1974-75, the last fiscal year recorded. Continental had 207,255 boardings, while TI had 22,149. (For three months of that year, TI employes were on strike

and no planes were flying. Control tower operations registered 123,462 in 1970; 130,830 in 1971; 113,090 in 1972; 112,607 in 1973; 119,558 in 1974. and 100,314 for the first nine months of

Sears here in '59

Sears Roebuck & Co. one of the largest retail merchandise sales organizations in the world, has had a store in Midland since 1959.

Located at Cutbert and Midkiff streets, the Midland operation serves this city and many others in the Permian Basin

This year. Sears Roebuck is celebrating its 90th anniversary. The first store was opened by Richard Sears and Alva Roebuck in 1886.

Z. D. Hill is the manager of the Midland store. A native of Shreveport, La., he attended High School at Marshall and was graduated from The University of Texas at Austin with a B.B.A

Hill has been with Sears Roebuck 27 years. He and his wife Alvina have four children. Sharon, Linda, Zachery Jr., and Cynthia

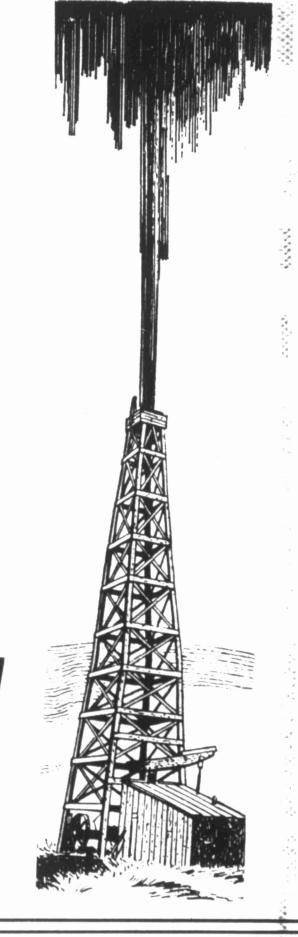
Hill is a member of the Rotary Club, is past cochairman of the Retail Committee of the Midland Chamber of Commerce, currently serves as the Rotary attendance Committee and is a member of the Lutheran Church Council

Stanley S. Beard Oil, Gas And **Mineral Properties**

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Midland, Texas



Rawlins once Gazette owner

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The following is a letter from John C. Harlowe, a printer for the Midland Gazette in the early 1900s, to Ann England, a former employe in the Reporter-Telegram's society department.)

Albert Rawlins was originally from England and came to Texas in the 1880s. His home was out from Midland about one mile from the main part of town. I do not remember the direction, but it ran straight out from the Rail Road through Main Street. He had 20 acres of land. I think he owned the Gazette about 1890, and about 1900 it was completely burned out. I do not know for sure, but believe he started the paper from the beginning as I never heard anyone else mentioned. It was located about four blocks from the main part of town straight out from the Railroad station. He published the paper about 15 years and when I left, a man who had started a paper at Stanton, Tex., and was not successful came to work for Mr. Rawlins. I do not know how the paper was disposed of. Whether it was sold or suspended publication, but

think it was suspended. The plant consisted of a Washington Hand Press and four news cases of ten point type with some display type some of which was made of wood. The only other personnel was when a tramp printer would drop by on his

way to the far West, which was quite often in those days. It was all hand set and published weekly. It was not the only paper in Midland at the time as the Midland Reporter was being published weekly

Charles Watson was the editor of the Reporter. It was hand set also. Both papers had and did job printing. but the Reporter had a Babcock

Cylinder Newspaper Press and two Job Presses run, I think, at the time, by gasoline engines; which I envied

very much as the Gazette's Job Presses had a foot treadle. I have nothing in the way of clippings. If I remember both papers were five

column pages and I think eight pages. However, the Gazette used patent inside printed by the Western Newspaper Union sent each week

There was not much display advertising except when the merchants put on sales. I do not remember the advertising rates, but subscription price was \$1 a year. I think we had between five and six hundred circulation. There were no classified ads. Rawlins was not a trained newspaper man, but thought West Texas a potential fruit and farming



We Hold These Truths to be Self Evident ...

> that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their creator with certain unalienable rights, these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of happiness".



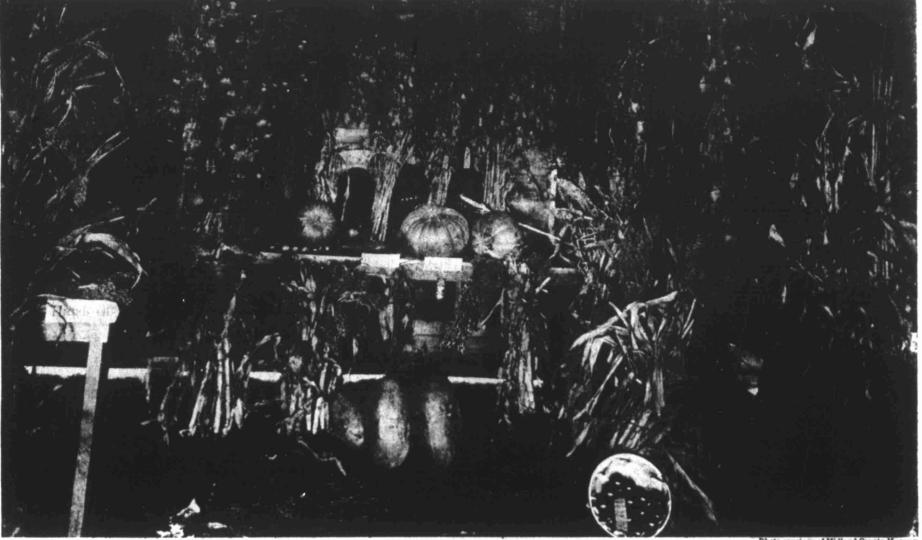
AMERICAN FREEDOM WAS BORN JULY 4, 1776

With the Declaration of Independence. To the 56 foundling Fathers who signed that historic document, their pronouncement was truly and affirmation of values . . . NOW as we celebrate the 200th Anniversary of the birth of our nation . . . let us renew that pledge.

LET US SALUTE THE AMERICAN NATION AND THE PERMIAN BASIN

MANN RANKIN

First National Bank Bldg.



Midland would be the headquarters for a great as this array of prize-winning crops displayed

AN 1889 MIDLAND newspaper predicted that fruit and vegetable area. And, for a while it was at an early Midland County Fair shows.

Dr. Bailey first to practice medicine in Midland County

Feb. 28, 1885, a special Bickaron were granted University of Texas later.

thereby becoming the died in 1925. first real doctor to set up Richard E. Flower, a pioneer doctor:

14 months. A graduate of George Harwood, moved For long trips we usually Alabama he died. The was followed here by R Philadelphia, he bought was a graduate of the livery stables. In places here was named for him. property here in 1887, and Edinburgh, Scotland, and on the T&P Railway we

by Dr. R. E. Houghton. Dr. Calloway practiced learned that Dr. 214 N. Abilene St. (now Houghton came here Main Street.) from Odessa.

errected a 20-room be typical of the medical had been in Odessa only a but it does show that dianapolis, Ind.

He lived at 800 E. Indiana St. a number of Mrs. B. A. Oden at the years and operated a Bar 2 Ranch. It was bought Dr. Houghton's treatment. Dr. Calloway

arrive in Midland was Dr. fill a wagon bed. On top of resigning the post Nov. provised ambulance.

organization of The First emergency surgery.

obtained his Midland Newnie H. Ellis and County license Dec. 31. Charlotte Bergman. 1891 and had a long and The records do not where the Midland Hilton first woman doctor. is being built.

Texas and Pacific license which was made Railroad doctor and also permanent when the as the county health office in 1898. In that same in February 1900. year, Dr. Curtis was a director of the Midland was issued an emliquor, morphine, cocaine pharmacist's license.

years here and was that disease when he was elected a trustee of 52 years old.

In 1893, Dr. Luke Pryor Allison and Dr. Ezra E.

ficially organized June was the only doctor to Association. 15, the same year, and move to Midland in 1894

And, he remained the University of Ohio counties only doctor for Medical School, and Dr. used horses and buggies. and while training in licensed here in 1907. He the School of Medicine at to Midland in 1896. He hired teams from the American Legion Post B. Walford, J. H. Johnrecords show that he sold served in the Derbyshire could use the freight Jan. 31, 1878, at Dudley, Hamblin, Tip M. Collins, Royal Infirmary.

second doctor here was and Dr. Edwin Calloway superintendent we could before entering. The all between 1908 and 1909. Dr. M. S. Posey who continued the migration came Dec. 27, 1886. He of doctors to Midland. was followed July 9, 1887 both arriving here in 1888. Not much is known about here until his death, Nov. Dr. Posey, but it has been 13, 1934. His office was at

A case handled by Dr. It is Dr. Houghton that Calloway in 1902 may not sanitarium at Odessa. He practice in those days, Midland. Before his move ranchers and sheepmen to Odessa he had prac- had to have a lot of forpioneer spirit.

small hospital in his necessary to bring the R. Voliva patient to Midland for The fourth doctor to cut mesquite brush and J. B. Stone, a graduate of the brush were placed Rector College. He came bed springs and a here from Mitchell mattress. The patient, County Aug. 8, 1887. For a with the doctor at her short time he served as side, was driven to county health officer. Midland in that im-

National Bank of Midland For the first time in the in 1890. He is credited history of the county, four with designing and doctors registered in the patenting a well-used same year. That was in physician's saddle bag. 1899, and the doctors were William Tanner. Dr. Wickliff K. Curtis William D. Littler,

distinguished career here show whether Dr. which ended with his Bergman was a man or death in 1926. Dr. Curtis woman, but it is believed had his home and office that she was the county's

Dr. Curtis served as the granted a temporary

Enaar Institute which balmer's license and in offered treatment for 1907 he received his He was active in civic his wife, of meningitis and church affairs 35 during an epedimic of

act of the Texas licenses to practice here. Medical School and here Dr. Woods W. Lynch to promoting a com-Legislature permitted the While serving as county he became associated came to Midland in 1904, munity hospital. One purposes Several doctors organization of Midland physician in 1897, Dr. with Dr. Curtis. After and six months later Dr. wing of Midland got their licenses in County from the Allison ordered a rigid three years he moved to John B. Thomas arrived Memorial Hospital bears Sprawling Tom Green quarrantine against the El Paso and once served in 1905. Dr. Lynch opened a bronze plaque in aphome of a Mrs. Dillard. as the president of the his office in the building preciation of the man who The county was of Dr. Jesse W. Woolridge Texas Medical that Dr. Curtis had for gave so much so Midland

less than five months where he set up practice from a letter written by

"Before the day of the Dr. Lynch enlisted for a number of years trains and by special Tex. He attended Sim-Records show that the Dr. Ruben D. Burrow permission from the ride in the caboose

"Typhoid fever. smallpox and diptheria and other infections were the prevailing medical Their home was a diseases. All physicians spacious house on the were obstetricians and surgeons. There were no Iowa (Wall) streets. hospitals, laboratories, or X-rays available. The children, Lucilla, who kitchen table, the folding married H. M. Bayer; top of a sewing machine. were ideal for operating killed in action in World year before coming to doctors, as well as the tables. Electric lights War II, and Read, who were not available. Ether married Henry Meadows. was not available or safe ticed 37 years in In-titude and an glowing to use near a flame, so any other early day chloroform was more physician, was interested

He was called to see had the ranch hands to

There were no nurses The next physician to here in those days, so Dr. register was Dr. George Calloway used Bob W. Elliott, who remained Baverly, the sheriff, to a Midlander 20 years. He administer choloroform participated in the when he had to perform

and handled, would tie second floor was turned Dr. Ellis was first

State Medical Board met July 21, 1903, Dr. Ellis

Dr. Ellis died, along with

came here in 1900. He was because Dawson County Commerce and the a graduate of The was not organized until Midland Lions (lub He

The following is quoted joined by Dr. Thomas.

suitable and safe. Any in having hospital service cowboy, housewife or the for the ill. In the fall of patient could use it under 1922, a small hospital was directions from the opened on North "Placed in a large streets under his direcglobular ice tea glass, tion.

with a ball of cotton in same, the patient held the charge and Josephine glass and several drops of Guly, the first registered chloroform were placed nurse in Midland, took on the cotton. As the care of Dr. Thomas' patient felt the pain patients. The hospital leaving, the hands was not a financial relaxed and the ice tea success so did not remain glass rolled away. When open many years. the patient moved his Dr. Thomas' early body an attendant again practice extended to dropped in the ranches in West Texas choloroform and the and East New Mexico. As patient quickly placed the was the case, the ranch glass before the nose and houses were few and far mouth. He did not require between and it was any urging to 'breath necessary for him to deep' or blow the vapor drive a team of horses out as the physician knew making stops for a deep breath and sleep changing horses at some would soon come - at of the ranches en route. that early date a wood In 1919, Dr. Thomas. stove and a wash boiler with Clarence and John served as a sterlizer. Scharbauer, bought the ONT spool thread, boiled Llano Hotel. A wing of the

the bleeders and sew up into a hospital complete with operating room. Oil In 1902, Charles E. had been discovered in Hartsell was issued a this area and landmen license to practice, were coming to Midland however three others in 1926 to obtain leases. registered in Midland The Thomas-Scharbauer County. They were interests in the Llano Joseph Doley, A. B. were sold and the space Staten and D. R. was converted to hotel

Research has learned Dr. Thomas began at very little of these four, once to make plans for but records do show that the erection of a six-story Dr. State married Lillie office building, reserving Mae, daughter of Mr. and the two top floors for a Mrs. George Edgar hospital. It was opened Cowden, a pioneer for patients Jan. 1, 1928. Midland ranching family.

facilities.

Dr. Robinson was from civic affairs, was one of Lamesa and it is possible the organizers of the Midland Christian Dr. Felix P. Miller he registered in Midland Midland Chamber of

hospital service. They bought a static Xlater, in October, Dr. W. at 510 W. Iowa St. (now Dr. Miller to Judge ray machine, probably James F. Haley moved to here until his death in E. Bailey took out license Wall Street.) He prac- William L. Kerr of the first in this area. The Midland in 1906, the latter 1946 to practice medicine, ticed here 31 years and Midland in 1954 about the purchase came only 10 being a brother of experiences of the years after the invisible Midland rancher John was possibly the first ray was discovered. Haley. He remained here

merly used, and he was could have adequate

University of Texas

Medical School in 1902.

of Big Spring in 1908.

corner of Colorado and

There were three

Marienfeld and Kansas

Mrs. R. McAnnally had

John B.

service in World War I Dr. Thomas was born G. John W. Leonard, J. V.

mons College at Abilene Guyton and Jf. Roberson. He married Read Hurt organized until 1910, both facilities in the state

devoted much of his time were attached to Midland Midland for practice in those counties. J. H. Johnson practiced in Upton County, and Dr. Williams and Dr. Collins practiced in Andrews.

Dr. McCall practiced

Dr. L. C. G. Buchanan specialist to open an office here, however the established. He limited the eye, ears, nose and throat

From 1910 to the present, the number of doctors to serve Midlanders have totaled into the hundreds, and Since Andrews and Midland now has some of Upton Counties were not the finest medical

Midkiff family stakes claim here in 1897

When Mr. and Mrs. T. O. Midkiff moved to Midland from Oklahoma in 1897. his father, a widower, refused to make the long covered wagon trip with a woman - even such an energetic woman as Mrs. Midkiff, who loved to hunt antelope and rattlesnakes from a buggy.

Therefore, she was forced to remain in Oklahoma and later traveled to Midland by train.

T. O. Midkiff, born Oct. 27, 1872, in Grayson County, was the son of John Rufus and Maria Cole Midkiff, both Tennessee natives. His mother died when he was three and he and his father ranched in Clay and Hale counties before moving to Indian Ter-

In 1895, T. O. and another young man - Scott McCaskill - came to Texas to try their hand at cowpunching. They took a train from Fort Worth to Midland, where both men hoped to become cowboys.

Midkiff bought the goods he needed for his first cattle drive on credit from Pemberton, Youngblood and Co.

The first stop on the drive was Sulphur Draw, where the city of Plains now stands. Cowpunching was hard work, and a man made only \$25 a month - \$30 if he were a top hand. When the four-month drive ended at Muleshoe in August 1895, McCaskill decided he had enough and returned

T. O. Midkiff and Lillian Davenport were married in Oklahoma in November 1896. She was born March 8, 1877, in Georgia but was reared in Oklahoma

The Midkiff3' first home in Midland was a dug-out near Peck Springs, part of which still remains on the Floyd Ranch in southeast Midland County.

Midkiff was away from home for long periods, working to pay expenses and stock his place. Mrs. Midkiff managed the house and reared her children while her husband was away. Since there was no mail, the only word the family would hear of him was from cowboys or travelers passing through the area. His hard work and perserverance paid off. because he owned about 24 sections of land and five farms at the time of his death in 1940, said his son. Hunter

The Midkiffs had seven sons and five daughters. Mrs. Nell Benedict. Mrs. Dee Hanks. Mrs. Gladys Mc-Donald, Mrs. Jewell King and Hunter Midkiff all live in Midland. Tyson Midkiff lives in Rankin, T. O. Midkiff Jr. in Kerrville and Frank Midkiff in Midkiff. Mrs. Ann Jones resides in Lubbock and Lige Midkiff lives in Amarillo. Sam Midkiff is a resident of

Lamar, Colo. Herd Midkiff died in April 1971.

Hunter Midkiff remembers his father as a family man. He enjoyed most being with his family and helping other people when he wasn't working on his ranch. T. O. Midkiff spent many a free hour at Tom Wilson's dry goods store, recalls Hunter, simply because he enjoyed the company of his friends.

Tyson Midkiff said there were plenty of opportunities to pull pranks on the ranch. He once made some jackrabbit stew and served it to some ranchers, telling them it was beef stew. The ranchers were so impressed with his "beef" stew, they gave Tyson a cooking prize.

John Rufus Midkiff operated the Post Office in Midkiff from 1902 to 1906. He also ran a general merchandise store. He died Jan. 23, 1909.

The school in the southeast section of the county was moved several times to suit the whims of various ranchers, who wanted it close to their property. It was located for a short time in Dameron City, which itself lasted only a short time — two years.

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In the evenings, Midkiff would entertain his family by playing the piano, fiddle or French horn.

In 1926, the family bought a large red sandstone house at 1002 S Marienfeld St., which was then quite a distance from town. The house was built in 1902 by Ed Crowley and had 11 rooms, a pantry and two bathrooms. Hunter Midkiff jokes that the children had to start taking baths when they moved into the house. The family sold the home in 1973.

Mrs. Midkiff, described by her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Melba Midkiff, as "an independent woman," enjoyed quilting, gardening and cooking. She was a member of the First Baptist Her birthday was a special occas-

sion for the family to gather and celebrate. As she grew older, an open house for friends and acquaintances

Mrs. Midkiff had 33 grandchildren. 51 great-grandchildren and seven great-great-grandchildren.

Mrs. Midkiff died in January 1972 of complications from a broken hip The Post Office started in 1902 by John Rufus Midkiff was reopened in 1912 when oil was discovered in the area. The town of Midkiff, in Upton County, is on the south end of Midkiff's original property, where Frank Midkiff still lives

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Midkiff died in

remembers his nan. He enjoyed his family and when he wasn't h. T. O. Midkiff hour at Tom s store, recalls ause he enjoyed

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Midkiff, in Upton

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The house was

southeast section moved several Mrs. Elizabeth Dublin. hims of various daughter of the late Mr. ed it close to their and Mrs. Lige Davis. ated for a short remembers more than city, which itself most early settler about me - two years. her life in Midland. She was 15 years old when her Midkiff would family moved to Midland y by playing the

from Anson in 1916.

By LYNNE WELLS

unpaved roads in an old Shetland ponies and lives in New Mexico and Model T Ford." Although Jersey milk cows," and the distance between the remainder was used Anson and Midland is for household goods. about 150 miles, Mrs. Dublin said the trip took about 12 hours.

family's belongings. Mrs. Don Davis both live in She said the family freight car was used for Dublin's younger sister, corner of Wall Avenue 'struggled along on livestock, 'some Mrs. N. T. Hutchison

her older sister, Mrs. R. T. Bucy, lives in Lub-

CITY TRANSFER AND Storage is located on conducts local and long-distance moving and is Jr. the owner and operator.

Lige and Martha

Paxton Davis were

West Florida Street in Midland. The company staffed by 12 employes, with Gene Shelburne

The Davis' first home natives of Anson. They was the old Estes house Lige Davis rented a had four children-Mrs. said Mrs. Dublin. The freight car for the Dublin and her brother, rented it for one year, and then bought the old Doc Dublin recalls half of the Midland now. Mrs. Wooldrigde house on the and Marienfeld Street.

She died in 1934. Lige Davis was in the

THE MIDLAND REPORTER-TELEGRAM, SUN., FEB. 22, 1976

livestock commissioning business. He bought livestock to sell to packing houses. This was 'strictly cattle country' in those days, and Davis sold cattle to packing houses all over the country. Davis also of town near the Andrews County line.

from Midland High Anson several times, but School, which was didn't go to Odessa very located downtown, the often. Rivalry between year after the Davis Midland and Odessa has family moved to Midland. She only had to attend and remembered there school through the 11th was always a fight when grade to receive her the two high schools diploma. Don Davis attended

Tyler Conmercial School the population of Midland and studied business was about 2,000 people administration. He took while she was in college over his father's business "We had the best time in after Lige Davis died in the world 1924, and later went into remembers fondly, "and the oil business, where he everybody enjoyed each was "quite successful." said Mrs. Dublin.

tended North Texas State Hotel, when young people University in Denton Her would push the tables older sister, Mrs. R. T. next to the walls to make Bucy, taught elementary a large enough dance school in Midland, and floor

Mrs. Davis sold it several younger sister, taught years after her husband's English at Big Spring death in February 1924. High School for four years.

in May 1920 from Midland Christian College with an Associate Arts degree. One month later, she married Ben Dublin, a Midland native. He worked for the J. M. Morgan Construction Company of Big Spring, owned a ranch northeast and helped build the the old Courthouse.

> always existed, she said, played a football game.

other's company." She dancing at the old Llano

Early Midland life remembered

Mrs. Dublin graduated Schaurbauer Hotel and

Mrs. Dublin said her Mrs. Dublin graduated family visited relatives in

> Mrs. Dublin estimated said of her favorite was

Moving firm has come long way since '47

City Transfer and Storage, operated and owned by Gene Shelburne Jr., is a Midland-based

moving and storage company. The company's primary area of operation is Midland, but considers anywhere to or from Midland within the scope of its operation.

Located at 2107 W. Florida St., City Transfer and Storage was organized here in 1947 by Gene Shelbure Sr. who still is active in the business.

The company started out unloading box cars and gradually developed into local and long-distance moving. It became agent for North American

Van Lines here in 1958. Gene Shelburne Jr. is a native of Midland and a graduate of Midland High School. He earned a B.A. degreeat Hardin-Simmons University.

His work experience before joining City Transfer and Storage included stints with Midland Theaters, Inc., and the Texas and Pacific Railroad Co. He served in the U.S. Navy.

He and his wife, the former Ruth Elaine West, have three sons, Paul, who is in medical school; Richard, who is associated with City Transfer and Storage, and Kevin, a senior at:

Midland High School. Shelburne is a deacon in the Crestview Baptist Church, and currently is chaplain of the Midland

Charles Goldsmith 'real old timer'

One of the real old timers of Midland and West Texas is Charles M. Goldsmith, 811 W. Texas St., who has witnessed, more than 81 years of Midland history

He is a grandson of the late 9 W. J. Mosley, who was among the first inhabitants of the village that was Midland more than three-fourths of a century ago.

Grandfather Mosley was county surveyor and county attorney, the second person ever to hold the latter

His paternal grandfather lived in

Colonel Mosley, the maternal granddad, came to Texas as an Indian fighter and stayed on to help carve out a sturdy foundation for what was to become many years later Midland

Charles A. Goldsmith, father of Charles M., worked for a time on the construction of the Texas and Pacific Railway through this area. He drove a em bank ment

After saving up a little money, the elder Goldsmith went to work as wagon boss for Slaughter Cattle Company, and still later became a highly successful rancher on his own. He was one of the founders of The First National Bank in 1890 and was a director at the time of his death.

The 18.840-acre Goldsmith Ranch in Ector County, which includes the site of the present town by the same name, became the Goldsmith Oil field after it ceased to be a family

In the first roping contest held in Midland, the senior Goldsmith won a saddle, which today is in the Midland County Museum.

Charles M. Goldsmith was born here Nov. 4, 1894. He watched the city grow from a pioneer settlement with board sidewalks, dirt streets and a handful of people to the magnificent Midland of today.

He himself engaged in the cattle business, but retired from it almost two decades ago when he developed a

organizations, he is a charter member of the Midland Downtown Lions Club, charter member and an Midland County Club, and belongs to the First Baptist Church. He served five years as a Midland school

His late wife was the former Helen Francis who also was a descendant of pioneer Midland County parents, the late Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Francis.

Industrial Park. Teraco, which Magnatex Industries diversified company

Corp. by Charles H. Brownfield Priddy. Stanley Moore. Dotty Dan was 10 persons. Clark, Lynn S. Hunt and 1970. Sidney S. Lindley.

Midlanders, and operates Hauke.

Lamesa; Texas Plastic molded products. Industries, Inc.; Teraco, Teraco, Inc., with its 80

W. Cecil Bybee, vice type products. president: Hunt, vice Marketing: Billy Don employes 35 persons. Green, treasurer, and Mrs. Shirley Yvonne Fidelity Oil Co. with its 15 Scarborough, secretary. employes. Rasure also is Priddy, Bybee, Clark, and Craig is the Hunt, James N. Allison president. William B.

from that standpoint and oil and gas drilling

Dotty Dan, Inc., with 250. companies. Griffin, manufactures was organized by on of 256 military in-

Magnatex Industries, and markets children and Magnatex in 1973. The North Midland. This Inc., a diversified teen clothing. The division conducts ex- division has 10 employes. Midland-based holding headquarters plant is at ploration and production. The eighth division is company, was founded Lamesa, with branch activities in West Texas. Tetra, Inc., which joined here in 1970 as Magnatex plants at Seminole and Oklahoma, Pennsylvania Magnatex in 1973. Staffed

Teraco, Inc., is one of eight

subsidiaries of Magnatex In-

dustries, Inc. Its headquarters

and plant are located at Midland

stockholders, including 45 by president Jack P. a 285-acre tract of land in Midland

Division, the Real Estate division of the cor-Division, and the Tetra poration is headed by C. Ronald Schwisow, include Priddy, manufactures and

Starr Gas Co., with president; James W. Frank Rasure as Richards, vice president- chairman of the board Oil; C. Ronald Schwisow, and C. Wallace Craig vice president - serving as president,

Another subsidiary is The directors are chairman of the board,

Starr and Fidelity joined the Magnatex Blakemore II, Cullen J. Locker and James L. engaged in the distribution and sale of

Dotty Dan, headed The Oil Division, party president Richard W. managed by Richards,

Fred Scott, James Allen acquired by Magnatex in The Real Estate furniture. The division is Texas Plastic In- 1974, is managed by John president The closely held public dustries. Inc., became a V. Kelly. The division Dotty Dan is the only corporation has appart of Magnetex the currently is developing division that has proximately 90 same year and is headed the Saddle Club Addition. headquarters outside

Division, organized in headed by Schwisow,

manufactures and markets ad-

vertising specialty and premium

type products, has been part of

the Magnatex family since 1971

and Canada. It employes by 25 employes, Tetra manufactures and sells

eight subsdiaries. They are: Dotty Dan. Inc., headquartered at and sells plastic injection With a staff of 85 persons, TPI manufactures and sells plastic injection Webbobserves Inc.; Starr Gas. Co., employes. joined Fidelity Oil Co., the Oil Magnatex in 1971. This Bicentennia

Air Force Base celebrated its Bicentennial recognition with a president; Clark, markets advertising formal ceremony at the base of the flagpole. where the official Bicentennial flag and certificate were

The Bicentennial flag was officially raised below the American flag. while "Call to the Colors" was played by a trumpeteer of the Big Spring High School band. The band, featuring the Golden Horns, played the National Anthem.

The ceremony included Kelly, Lindley, George R. family in 1972 and are a choir from the high school dressed in red. white and blue costumes Overall, the company industrial fuels - butane, with stars and stripes. has 510 employes, with diesel, L-PG and light oils who sang "Battle Hymn the largest subsidiary to industrial customers of the Republic."

formed for the platform

Webb's Honor Guard

BIG SPRING - Webb stallations recognized by the American Revolution Bicentennial Administration (ARBA) There are 12 foreign countries and 608 colleges and universities with the ARBA designation. Guest speaker for the

event was Rudy Juedeman, of Odessa, who represented John Warner, ARBA administrator, and Dr. S. L. Abbott, ARBA Region VI director. He spoke on the nation's history of individual freedom and the part the military plays in protecting that.

Other guests included Polly Mays, mayor pro tem of Big Spring, who extended the city's congratulations. Johnnie Lou Avery and Janelle Davis, co-chairmen of the Big SpringHoward County Bicentennial Commission, presented an additional certificate of recognition.

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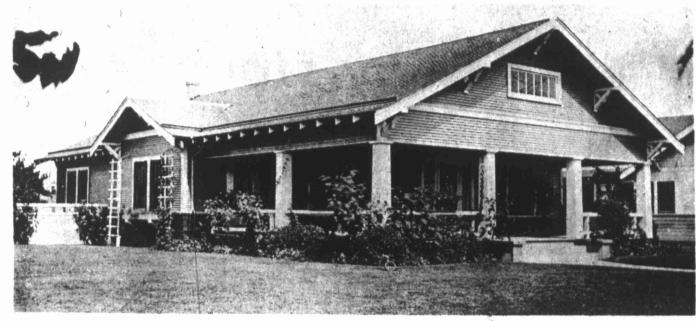
Fracturing

Special Tools



200 Bldg. Of The Southwest Midland, Texas

Midland in 1923: city of lovely homes



Midland in the years between 1910 and 1925. This is businessman. the way the home of Mr. and Mrs. Addison Wadley

THE BUNGALOW TYPE home proved popular in looked in 1923. Wadley was an early day Midland



MIDLANDERS MAY RECOGNIZE this home as the Wolcott. One of the finest homes in Midland, it present Petroleum Club of Midland. But in the early "contained every comfort and convenience known years, it was the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. to modern architecture."



Main Street. Scharbauer was an from New York, his birthplace. early Midland rancher, starting

THE COMMODIOUS HOME of here in 1887 with a flock of sheep Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Schar- he had purchased at Abilene. He bauer can still be seen on South had moved to that city in 1880



STILL STANDING JUST off the Dr. and Mrs. J. G. Hall. It later Rankin Highway a few blocks became the residence of one of the south of the underpass is this Midkifffamilies. home built shortly after 1900 by



ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF early- houses the Thomas Funeral day home architecture in Midland Home. When built, it was more is the old D. W. Brunson home on than a mile north of Midland. North Lamesa Road. It now

Pictures courtesy of Midland County Museum



THE HOME OF Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Holt, early-day Midland ranchers, contained 18 rooms, all electrically and steam heated. The appointments in the

spacious residence were elaborate in every detail and made it one of the showplaces of the Southwest.



A FINE TANK on the S. R. McKinney Ranch 10 miles west of Midland insured unlimited water for cattle for many years. Built before 1915, the tank

also was a popular swimming hole for youngsters of the day. The ranch house was a landmark for many years. It was moved in 1960.



every respect." It later became depot

THE YEAKEL HOTEL, one of the Haley Hotel. Its cuisine was Midland's earliest, boasted it was famous throughout the state. It "a fire-proof, hotel, modern in was located near the railroad



TRAIN TRAVELERS WERE many years. This is the way it greeted at this depot on the Texas looked in 1923. & Pacific Railroad in Midland for



facility was equipped and Library. maintained by the women of

MIDLAND BOASTED A well- Midland. Many of its old volumes stocked library in 1923. The public are in the present Midland County