THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS AND CROWELL INDEX

VOL. XXVI. NO. 34.

CROWELL, FOARD COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, JANUARY 5, 1917

\$1.50 A YEAR

To Our Correspondents

Ring Contest Closed The News wants a corres- As announced, the News dia-

county and as an inducement to day night at 9:00 o'clock, the been received that the contract you we are willing to pay you winners of the pretty diamond has been let by the Santa Fe to On New Year's night please no- a number of their friends with he seems to have been busy in for your efforts. Instead of rings being Mrs. Ray Pyle and John Scott & Son of St. Louis, putting on a contest, as we did Miss Mina Walling. Mrs. Pyle contractors, for the building of last year, we are going to pay was the correspondent from the new railroad from Lubbock you a straight cash payment, so Ayersville and Miss Walling the in a southwesterly direction. Around at the home of Dr. Hill, were Mrs. Chas. Hunt of Oche- pleasure of recording the marthat each one will be compen- correspondent of Vivian. The John Scott & Son have opened sated for his or her services. vote was very light, only a an office in Lubbock and all their Here is our proposition. You small per cent of the readers of activities will be conducted from The simpleton class of "98" will receive on the first of each the News having voted. The this point. month a check of \$1 for your vote stood as follows: Mrs. The road is to be sixty-five

budget of news items of each Pyle, 90; Miss Walling, 84; Mrs. miles long, extending twenty- All who were so fortunate as Klepper. week for the previous month. Beazley 82; Mrs. Thomas Cherry, four miles beyond Brownfield. to receive the invitation busied Those present declare this one son of T. J. Bell and wife, old stamps and send you the paper different in the matter and did struction begun. during the time you act as our not vote, even though they were The contractors estimate that reunion of the old set of girls correspondent.

This is a plain, simple prop- paid in advance from 3 to 8 vanced sufficiently by March 1, and '99. osition and can not be misun- months and did not care to 1917, to begin laying rails. derstood, and while the compen- renew just in order to get to sation is nothing big, we think vote. So many of them said it is reasonable. And you are they could not decide as to who rendering your community a should have the prizes, since 24th at about 5 o'clock the home attired in their wedding frocks a News correspondent that the service in the publicity you are they were all the best lot of George Little, six miles south representing the styles of 1904-road regretted very much that giving it, which is worth a great correspondents they ever saw. of town, was totally burned. It '06-'07. deal. Some of the correspon- A big per cent of those who did is reported that Mrs. Little had The house was beautifully dec- cate consignments of coal to deal. Some of the correspondence of the consignments of coal to dents who were in the contest cast ballots were new readers, lighted the oil stove and had orated with holly and other Crowell, but that they felt that have kindly consented to con- who had subscribed for the gone to the door to call one of The first hour was spent this was the lesser of the two tinue their weekly letters, oth- News within the last month or the children who were out play- around the library table which evils that was inevitable. ers have manifested a high de- two.

interest is praiseworthy.

As to who shall be our corres- to continue their weekly letters So the house with all its con- much merriment. pondents, we might say that from the various localities in tents was a total loss. Mr. A very interesting feature was we could not expect to find a bet- which they live. We also feel Little carried some insurance. a "quiz" in which each husband

Will Build Road

Lubbock, Texas, December, Ye bashful rubes and timid maids pondent at each postoffice in the mond ring contest closed Satur- 26, -Official announcement has

entitled to a vote, others were the roadbed will have been ad- and boys-"sweethearts" of '98

Home Burned

sented in the county paper. and their friends throughout the rapidly that it was impossible The baby pictures of fourteen under the circumstances to serve Such a degree of community contest, and to know also that to extinguish them and save the guests present were used in a the people and thinks conditions several of them have promised building or any of its contents. "why's who" contest causing will ease up in the very near

braids.

tice take: sake.

the pill.

past eight. garments, for this was to be a the season.

At the appointed hour every "rube" and "maid" had arrived. was here last week from Srn The guests were received by Angelo in the interest of full On the evening of December Mesdames Hill, Roberts and Self road. Mr. Hargrove stated to

gree of community pride by vol- We were gratified to see the plosion was heard. It seems old time albunts, the pictures re- else shut down entirely. Mr.

future.

Six O'clock Dinner Cupid's Busy Work Mr. and Mrs. John S. Ray as All people have their busy Shine your shoes and curl your is their custom during the seasons, and Cupid is no ex-Christmas holidays entertained ception. During the holidays

8 PAGES

Here

a six o'clock two-course dinner all parts of the land, and his Just once again for old time's on the evening of Christman visits to Crowell was fruitful of Day. The out-of-town guests results. The News has the Whose chief delight is to roll lata, Okla., and Miss Lourena riages of the following: Mr. R. Cope of Seymour. W. Bell to Miss Cleo Burk on

Music was furnished during Thursday, December 21. The Will promptly meet at half the evening by Misses Lois Tag- bride is the daughter of County gart, Essie Thacker and T. B. Judge G. L. Burk and wife of this city, and the groom is the

We will also furnish each cor- 64; Will Coffman 20. A great The entire right of way has them selves for a week in gath- of the best dinners and one of time residents of this county. respondent stationery and many of the readers were in- been secured and actual con- ering up and piecing out wedding the most enjoyable occasions of The young couple will make their home on their farm near Thalia. **Orient's Commercial Agent**

On Christmas day Mr. Edgar Kimsey to Miss Ruth McLaugh-W. H. Hargrove, commercial lin. Miss McLaughlin is the agent of the Orient railroad, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. P. McLaughlin of this place, and Mr. Kimsey is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Kimsey, who reside 8 miles southeast of town. They will make their home on their farm southeast of Crowell. On Christmas day Mr. I. T. Norris and Miss Grace Rucker, the former of Lockney, the lating, when the noise of an ex- was banked w a collection of They either had to do this or The bride is the daughter of gree of community pride by vol-unteering their services. They manifestation of a good that the oil tank in some way exploded. The flames spread so of younger days dent of Crowell but for the past year has resided at Lockney. They left the same day for Lockney where they will reside in the future.

> Mr. John J. Tyson and Mrs. Forty-Two Club Entertained was asked to state the year, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ferge- May Pierce of Foard City were month and day of the week he son in celebration of their, first married at the home of the bride, was married and in almost every Wedding Anniversary enter- who is the daughter of Mr. and miles east from Sagerton with case the wife had to make correc- tained the Forty-Two Club last Mrs. Geo. A. Eubank. Friday evening. A good rep- Marriage license were issued Other diversions was furnished resentation of the Club was Tuesday, January 2nd to Mr. present and a number of guests. Irene Moody of Truscott Miss H. Gillespie and Miss Delicious punch and fruits The out of town guests were Moody is the niece of Pete Mrs. Chas. Hunt of Ochelata, Moody of this place. Okla., and Miss Lourena Cope Mr. Harden Talmage Brashier formerly of this place but now at Girvin, Texas, was married to meet next New Years night ing the high score being made Car of Fort Stockton. Decenber 24th to Miss Camille

"98"

ter list than we had last year, and very grateful to each of the these are each invited to contin- correspondents for their faithful ue their weekly letters. How- and untiring services during the G. Martin was proceeding 3 ever, if there are those who can year. By reason of their servicfornish as more newsy letters es the Foard County News was the passenger train he saw an I they are not barred. We will made better, and at the same object on the track ahead. He accept but one from each post- time their several localities were office community, and that one, brought into prominence as they before hitting a railroad tie. It in our judgment, will be the best could have been in no other way. had been placed over one rail available one.

We are anxious to get the contest was to get the news manner to turn the engine over. ure.

Crowell Grocery Co. Sells The Crowell Grocery Company the county that we have ever On Friday before Christmas Womack and wife, Ben Hender of this city caused quite a sur- had. In some of the communi- John Coffey received a painful son and wife, Chas. Thompson prise among our peoplet last ties the list has been thribbled, hurt when the horse which he and wife, W.F.George and wife, teek when it was announced and at all the postoffices our list was riding slipped on the frozen Gordon Witherspoon and wife, t com fany had sold was greatly increased.

Itire stock to Massie-Ver-Mr. Vernon states a better advertising medium ankle were wrenched from their and wife, Mrs. Pearl Carter, e will reduce the stock than it was before the contest. places and John has been going Bert Self and wife, A. G. Bell ore moving it to his stand It has cost us quite a sum to on crutches ever since. He will and wife, Mrs. Fannie Thacker

est of the square. The Crowell Grocery Company satisfied to offer our advertisers if he takes the proper care of as one of the live, wide-awake a paper that does not cover the himself. siness establishments of Crow- field well.

ade.

Home Talent Play

The home talent play, "Escaped From the Law," presented by the Epworth League at the tionally good. Every one of these

well considering their experience and deserve much credit for the

of the league

The primary aim of this little and under the other, just in a

news from all over the county from all over the county, and From indications it was thought and make the Foard County how well we succeeded we refer the purpose was to merely cause News a real county newspaper. you to the columns of the News a wreck' We congratulate en-Therefore we are soliciting your during the last year. Our gineer Martin for his look-out co-operation, and hope that we secondary aim was to extend for danger on this occasion. may have this in a hearty meas- the circulation of the News. In Hamlin Herald.

this particular we succeeded well. We have the best list in

The News, therefore, is today right leg. The ligaments of the Allee and wife, N. J. Roberts

Their friends regret have the news from the local- tower regret to learn that he the improvement of a new idea of what we really did, Riley Self and T. B. Klepper. ry much to see them go out of ities as we did last year, and are had a burnout a few days ago layer of cement under the super- "clap in and clap out" was After dinner a very interestgrocery business. But it is therefore making an offer, not in Bailey county to which place vision of George Graham. This played, that is sufficient; you ing game of progressive forty safe to say that the members of of a contest nature, but one of he had recently moved. It was is another bit of improvement may imagine the rest. The two was enjoyed. this firm, C. B. Williams, T. L. straight compensation for ser- not known just how the home that will add greatly to the hostess at intervals during the will not remain out of business. community may be represented. household goods were saved. You will find this in another

column.

Class No. 10

Otera House in Crowell on Tues- Sunday School had its regular away for a great many years not lag whenever it is needed. they had called back allfew Waco; Miss Ora Bell to C. I. A., releived very favorably by a ternoon from 3 to 5 with Mrs. great improvement that has releived very favorably by a ternoon from s to 5 with Mis. crowd house. Every body John Roberts as hostess for a re-taken place in this county since his boyhood days. taken place in this county since his boyhood days. taken place in this county since taken place in this much and the order was excep- members were present. Refreshments of coffee and young people acted their roles sandwiches were served.

J. L. Martin, who has been Mrs. winney and lived here hard work required to put on conducting the Foard County hard work required to put on such a play. They took in \$115 News for about four years, has sold his interest to Kimsey & and the following night went to Klepper, who formerly ran the daughter, Miss Lourena, of hearing. The operation was at home during the holidays. Truscott where they made \$44.60, paper. Mr. Martin built up a Seymour have been visiting the successful and good hopes are He finished his course and has

but the people of Crowell can for the past two weeks. They as was thought. rest assured that Messrs. Kim- left for their home Wednesday. ily of sey & Klepper will give them a

good paper, because they are wapaper men of ability.roon Call.

Tried to Wreck Orient Train Monday night as engineer C. got the train to a standstill just

Crippled By Horse Falling ground and fell on Mr. Coffey's Dr. Hines Clark and wife, J. R.

make it so, but we are not soon be alright again, whoever, and Miss Essie Thacker.

Suffers Fire Loss

Burnice Moncus of Ima, N. M.,

J. T. Whitley and wife of Kingsville was here last week visiting her brother, Joe Moncus and family of this place. Mrs. Whitley was formerly Miss some years ago.

es, will be used for the benefit retirement is to be regretted, W. F. George and J. H. Cope not be deprived of its hearing tion.

Mrs. Allen Fish.

tions.

by the Edison.

were served. Christmas strappings.

After voting to make these of Seymour. gatherings an annual affair and The game was very interestwith Mr. and Mrs. Jack Roberts, by Miss Lourena Cope, after the guests departed at a late which a very delicious luncheon Johnie Traweek of Foard City hour declaring Dr. and Mrs. was served.

Hill royal entertainers. Those present: J. E. Bell and wife, T. N. Bell and wife, W. R. and Emma Carter of Wichita

Sidewalk Improvements

Hughston and Frank Flesher, vices, and we hope that each caught. Only a few of the convenience of pedestrian travel evening, severed oranges with after spending the holidays at and give that portion of the a large red striped stick of home were: Misses Christine business part of town a look of candy inserted which the boys Ricks, Marie and Bessie Harris, has been here for several days up-to-dateness. The News com- especially enjoyed. At a late Jodie Brian, Bess Hays and visiting his brother, Joe Moncus mends the spirit of enterprise hour sandwiches, olives and Okla., Herbert Edwards, and Class No. 10 of the Methodist and other relatives and friends behind this improvement, and candy were served and the Misses Una Self and Pauline in the county. Bernice has been hopes that the good work may guests departed feeling as if Smith to Baylor University,

Jim Gafford while, building a years of their childhood. when a wire he was handling Hunter, Bomar, Johnson, Carter, S. M. U., Dallas.

broke. After the wound was Stovall and Woods. Messrs. M. S. Henry returned from use a cane for several days.

Mr.and Mrs. Leo Spencer took their baby to Dallas last week Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Cope and for an operation to restore its attending a business school, was

Mr. Amos Lilly and Miss were married Tuesday, J anuary 2nd.

An Old Time Party The News joins the many The home of Mrs. S. O. Woods friends of each of these young was for several days last week couples in wishing for them the the scene of one continuous fullest measure of happiness round of fun. Miss Lottie had throughout life's voyage. as guests Misses Ennis Johnson

Two-course Dinner

Falls and Miss Stovall of Chico. A few of the friends of Mr. On last Friday Miss Lottie de- and Mrs. M. F. Crowell and cided to entertain these young Miss Leona Young had the ladies in "The Good Old Fash- pleasant privilege of attending a ioned Way." Accordingly sev. most delightful two-course dineral couples were invited for ner at the Crowell home/last Friday evening and all kinds of Thursday evening. Those pre-The stretch of unpaved side- games of years past were enter. sent were Misses Lourena. Cope walk north of B. F. Ringgold's ed into and greatly enjoyed by and Essie Thacker. Mr. and and had built up a strong It is our hope that we may The friends of R. L. High- store has recently undergone all present. Just to give you an Mrs. Garland Burns and Messrs.

Edna Hunter to Chickasha, Denton; Jack Brian, San Anto-

nia; George Self, College Station:

dressed it improved rapidly, Beverly, Brian, Brashier, Self, Chillicothe the first of the week however Jim was compelled to Ray, Dodson, Stovall, Long and where he had been to invoice the stock of hardware he and

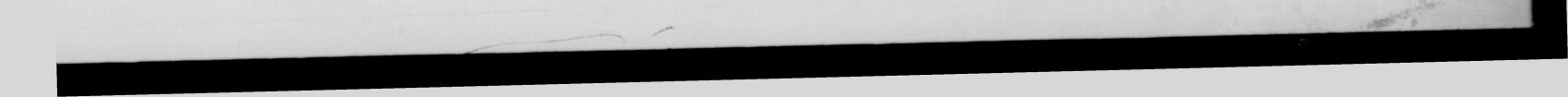
his brother, Cliff Henry of Quanah recently bought. Mrs. Henry visited Quanah while he was ir

Eug all of which, clear of expens- good paper at Crowell and his families of Gordon Witherspoon, entertained that the child will gone to Dallas to accept a posi- spe

Harry Adams and family o Miss Maye Klepper spent last week in Vivian with her sister, Mrs. Allen Fish. Corbett Ledbetter and wife of Knox City was here last week visiting Mr. Ledbetter's father, W. E. Ledbetter. Hollis, Okla., spent last week week in Vivian with her sister, W. E. Ledbetter.

Charlie Bryson, who has been

Houghston.



THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

KIMSEY & KLEPPER, OWNERS AND PUBLISHERS

Entered at the Postoffice at Crowell, Texas, as second class matter

CROWELL, TEXAS, JANUARY 5, 1917

OTICE TO THE PUBLIC- Any erroneous reflection upon the character, any person, firm or corporation which may appear in the columns of The ught to the att

With The News Paragrapher

FACING A NEW YEAR

As we face the new year every right thinking man should the neighbors called upon him for help and does want to make it count for the most he possibly can. Reviewing the past year with its successes and failures, we his shack and asked him to "rake aftshould be able to improve the new one, and that is the task that confronts us.

There are two forces that contribute to the well-being of our people, external and internal, and the internal are they about which every one should be concerned. These are the forces that make for prosperity and happines independent of outside agencies. The sum total of it is that what we are as a town, a country, is just what we want to be.

The old year has passed into history, and it has been a son saw one of General Hood's Texans great one for this country. This declaration is on every tree. "Where are you going?" shouted tongue. Have we made a study of the causes? How much Jackson. "I don't know," replied the have we done to make for the development of our country soldier. "To what command do you belong?" "I don't know," the Texan and the happiness and prosperity of our people? A common replied. "Well, what state are you sense and logical consideration of these questions individually, from?" and then a candid and unselfish consideration of future needs rade what it all meant. "Well," was might help us to make the new year one of greater achieve- the reply, "Old Stonewall and General ments. It would be folly to stand with faces towards the old were not to know anything until after year and our backs towards the new one. The year 1916 is the next light already a matter of history, and however great the pleasure of reviewing its splendid achievements, our highest and best in- Erosion proceeds with cons terests demand that we face the duties and responsibilities of rapidity in the desert region of the the year that now confronts us. We are already writing its history, and that history shall be just about what we rock disintegration is accelerated by choose to make it.

The News wants to see 1917 the greatest year this coun-days and cool off rapidly at night to 70 try has ever seen, and to that end is willing to join hands with degrees or less, a difference of 50 de every one. It wants to see Foard county more thoroughly grees or more, and in spring or au developed. It wants to see more industrious farmers, more night-temperatures are relatively low happy home owners. And then it wants to see Crowell a better town, and a better town means a happier town.

THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

What's the Use? A cavalry recruit was suffering his first field day. He managed to control bimself and his borse fairly well until the guns went off. Then the teast jibed and capered, and the rider dismounted rather hurriedly, but he was quickly back in his seat again. Again the guns sounded, and again the raw rider was thrown. This time be calmiy went round to his horse's head and stood there holding the reins and patting it soothingly.

"Why don't you mount again, man?" roared the sergeant furiously.

"Wot's the good?" replied the recruit disconsolately. 'Those blooming guns will go off again in a minute."-Lon don Globe

Could Not Be Disturbed. Although Jed Hoover was the laziest man in town he always had strength to hold a book or a magazine in his hand. It was only in emergencies that One hot day in July, when the clouds threatened rain, a farmer hurried to er" the last load of hay.

Jed hesitated a minute, and then his eye fell upon a pile of old magazines that were stacked in a corner of the sagging piazza.

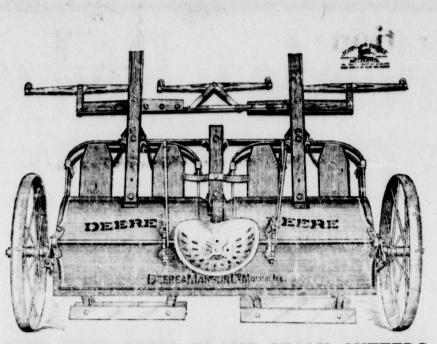
"Well, now, I'd like to help out," was the reply. "but I'll have to refuse ye this time. I'm a little behind with my reading."- Youth's Companion.

He Didn't Know.

One June day in 1862 near Frederickshall, Va., General Stonewall Jackclimbing a fence to get into a cherry "I don't know," the Texan "I don't know." .Jackson gave the man up, but he asked a com-Hood gay orders yesterday that we

The soldier was left to his cherries.

Hot Rocks Waste Away southwest, notwithstanding the scarcity of continuously running water, for the great daily variations in tempera ture. The rocks are heated to 125 de



JOHN DEER STEEL FRAME STALK CUTTERS

Mechanical Construction Simple but Superior

- Amount of weight placed on the knife head absolutely under control of driver by means of powerful spring pressure. Forward end hinged to upper frame so that there is free vibration up and down and assuring a rapid blow.
- Springs lessen jar to machine, discomfort to driver, and adds to 2 blow of knife, giving a chopping instead of crushing effect.
- Special spring hitch prevents jerking and saves horses' necks and 3 shoulders.
- Knives oil-tempered, double-edged and reversible; are fastened to head 4 with § bolts, giving great solidity and strength.
- 5 Deere heads are the heaviest used on stalk cutters and can be furnished with five, six, seven or nine knives.
- 6 Open or closed heads may be used as desired.
- Stalk hooks controlled by springs and automatic in action.
- Lever that raises head also raises stalk hooks automatically, leaving one 8 of driver's hands always free to manage team.
- 9 Top of machine entirely covered, avoiding danger to driver and to stock running at large.
- 10 Wheels equipped with dust-proof boxings. Outer cap forms receptacle for hard oil which enables oiling without removing wheels. Open head cutters equipped with hard maple, oil-soaked bearings, which can be renewed when desired.

Jno. Monda

Hid Compa

Gab your p

As we begin the new year it is hoped that we may all be- Benjamin had Christmas dinner gin together and pull together, having one common aim, the with Mrs. Propps' mother. Mrs. improvement of every condition that will help every worthy Fannie Thacker. Mr. Propps enterprise or calling.

Referring to the advertising columns the reader will ob- 15 hands high, 10-years old, with serve that our business men have continued advertising talks. collar marks and one white spot Some of them are greeting you with best wishes for the New at root of tail, no brand. Year and all of them are asking for your business, with the Creek or Crowell. -C. T. Bowaim of stimulating co-operative effort in the matter of devel- ers, Truscott, Texas. oping the country's possibilities. The advertiser wants to see you prosper and you will nearly always see his name to every brother, C. J. Yoder, of Gunter, petition for help in any community looking to the improve- were here from Saturday until ment of conditions of a public nature. Many of the petitions Monday prospecting. They were have as their puspose improvements confined to communities, and may locate here. yet the advertiser's name is there. This is because he believes in the doctrine of co-operation, one which he practices as well run about six months, for sale as preaches. He therefore deserves your patronage in a business way. You can not make a big mistake by lining up with such men. The News is pleased to present the business men of Crowell practically as a body of regular advertisers, and we hope that our people will give them the patronage they deserve for this year, and that it will be a great and prosperous one-for us all.

No burglar need ever come into our house to get our money. He might stumble over a chair and disturb our slumbers. We don't like to be disturbed, and as a matter of precaution for us and convenience for a burglar we will aways hang our trousers with their pockets of money on the outside knob of the front door when retiring at night.

A Fort Worth man has brought out an invention by which automobiles may be locked when left standing on the street so that they can not be stolen and driven away. Another door of opportunity closed in the face of the average newspaper man who had hoped that he might one day proudly handle the steering wheel.

The Dallas News Snap Shot thinks that if his dairyman could get control of the Milky Way he would probably adulterate it with sky juice. Ours would make it sparkle with "moonshine."

As it now ap sessor of a poll

nce to become the postrade some junk for it.

returned home the following day while Mrs. Propps remained here most of the week.

reward Lost-One mouse-colore 1 mare mule about Last seen going toward Good

D. P. Yoder and wife of Vanalstyne and Mr. Yoder's all well pleased with the country

One four-cylinder Dodge car, or trade for stock. See Roy

Well NOW

"Thedford's Black-Draught is the best all-round medicine ever used," writes J. A. Steelman, of Pattonville, Texas. "I suffered terribly with liver troubles, and could get no relief. The doctors said I had consumption. I could not work at all. Finally I tried

THEDFORD'S **BLACK-**

nd to my surprise, I got better, and am to-day as well as any man." Thedford's Black -Draught is a general, cathartic, vegetable liver medicine, that has been regulating irregularities of the liver, stomach and bowels, for over 70 years. Get package today. Insist on the genuine-Thedford's E-70

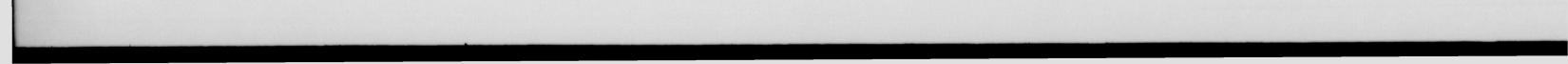
Allee-Henry & Company

Facing Another

R. B. Edwards Co. closes one of the most prosperous years of its history. but we are not unmindful of the fact that your splendid patronage has made it possible, for which we feel very grateful to you. We feel that your patronage is the strongest recommendation for us as a business firm, and with the coming in of a new year we offer you the same goods and service that have won your favor in the past and made the growth of our business possible. We gladly join hands with you in an onward and upward march, always remembering that cooperative work is the only means of reaching the highest community development. So thanking you and soliciting your future business, we are,

Yours for further service,

R. B. Edwards Company "The Store with the Goods"



Lorporations Firms

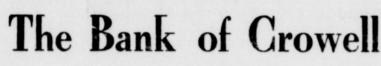
Individuals

At the beginning of 1917 when new business plans are being formulated and put into execution, we invite a thorough investigation of the many advantages of an association with the Bank of Crowell.

Safety, courtesy, and efficiency are effectively combined in a banking service which is individualized to meet the specific requirements of each and every patron.

Our officers welcome consultation.

"Let Our Bank Be Your Bank"



(UNINCORPORATED)

County Depository. Let Our Bank Be Your Bank. Crowell, Texas

LOCAL and PERSONAL

Miss Essie Thacker was in

THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

W. S. Ledbetter went to Knox City Tuesday on business. Good assortment of toys at Ringgold's variety store.

Watch chains guaranteed 20 years at Fergeson Bros.

For sale some nice Plymouth Rock cockerels. - Mrs. Lee Ribble. 34p

R. C. Thornton left Monday for Fort Worth on a business trip.

Harry Beidleman left Monday for Shafter after a visit here with homefolks.

T. R. Pierce and family of Floydada was here last week visiting S. W. Gentry and family.

Will Bost and family spent the Christmas holidays with Mrs. Bost's relatives in Colorado City.

Gordie Gafford is here from Duncan, Okla., to visit his father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Gafford.

Mrs. John French of Collinsville, Okla., has been visiting her brother, T. H. French of Crowell.

Riley Self had the misfortune of sticking a nail in his foot one day last week but the result was not serious.

If you need money at 8 per cent call and see us. No delay about inspecting your land. -Beverly & Beverly.

E. P. Gentry and family of Quanah spent Christmas week with his brother, S. W. Gentry of the Black community.

Miss Maybel Eaves left Sunday for Denton where she will enter the State Normal to secure her permanent certificate.

Mrs. Chas. Hunt and little mas with her father and mother son. Charles Ray, returned home here. Monday after a months visit with relatives and friends.

W. B. Carter and wife and who formerly lived in Crowell little daughter of San Angelo was here last week visiting old spent a few days with relatives friends. here the first of the week. Bill Gafford of Duncan, Ok

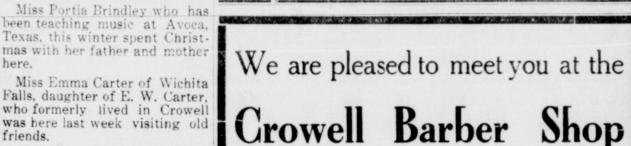
New Year's Bells



ring out the praises of our Drugs. You will live to see many a New Year if you keep yourself in fine, healthy condition. The best way to keep well is to take only pure, reliable drugs when you are out of sorts.

At this Pharmacy you can always be sure of obtaining the freshest, purest Drugs that the market affords.

Jrug Store



Jno. S. Ray went to Vernon Monday.

Compady.

your produce.

DI

d

Vernon Monday.

Hides, wanted. - Gabe Produce Buying produce is our business.-Gabe Produce Co.

Another Year of Success

Gabe Produce Company wants our produce. Just what you are looking for at Fergeson Bros. half mile south of Rayland, Texas.-W. A. Colson. 35p

will chop corn without shuck and maize in the head at my grist mill every Saturday one-

was here a few days this week Will grind corn into meal and visiting his father and mother. Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Gafford and other relatives.

Lee Coffman and wife and Mrs Penn of Crandall were here from Knox county Christmas eve shopping and visiting Mrs. J. R. Beverly.

Jim Eubanks and wife of Lubbock was at Foard City last week visiting Mr. Eubanks' father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Eubanks.

Mrs. T. A. Taggart went to Wichita Falls last week to meet Mr. Taggart's sister, Mrs. Hiram Friend from Springfield, Mo., who will visit them for a few davs.

Mrs. Aron Hart and son, Jim Allee, returned to their home in Santa Anna the first of last week after spending a few days with relatives and friends of this place.

"Uncle Bill" Wheeler and wife and son Willie and family spent the day Christmas with the family of M. L. Gee near Margaret. They report a very pleasant visit.

Dr. and Mrs. Kincaid and children and Mrs. Kincaid's sisters, Misses Ada and Margurite Stephens, went to Vernon Christmas day to have dinner with relatives there.

J. A. Smith and wife and Mrs. Nancy Ham of Munday spent a few days last week visiting the family of W. E. Ledbetter. Mrs. Ham is the mother of Mrs. Ledbetter and Mrs. Smith.

On Christmas Day the entire Crews relation had dinner at the Sam Crews home in Crowell, each family bringing some part of the dinner. It was a very pleasant day for all present.

Sid Bowman and family of Lamesa, Texas, spent the holi-days with relatives here. Mr. Bowman recently moved from Miles, Texas, to Lamesa. He is well pleased with his new loca-

Mr. and Mrs. Major Johnson and daughter, Ennis, were here last week visiting their many friends. Mr. Johnson before leaving ordered the News to be sent to their home at Wichita Falls.

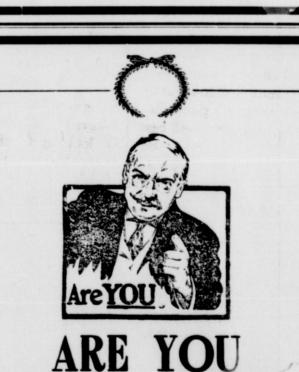
J. L. Martin left December 26th for Washington in the interest of his new invention for automobiles. We believe that Mr. Martin has a winner and will no doubt make good with He does not know just how long he will be away, but intends to stay until he gets what of Wichita Falls sp days Christmas with he went after.

First Door South of Postoffice

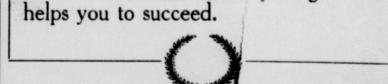
Ball & Wallace, Proprietors

Don't Forget Drum Ovenstfor repair. I have a lot of second hand stoves and Bicycles for sale. Let me figure on your tin, pipe and windmill work. I have a good stock of cresting, ridge roll, hip shingles, finials, etc.

T. L. HAYES, Tinner and Plumber



ESTABLISHING YOURSELF in the World of Successful Men? A BANK ACCOUNT inspires confidence, increases your prestige and



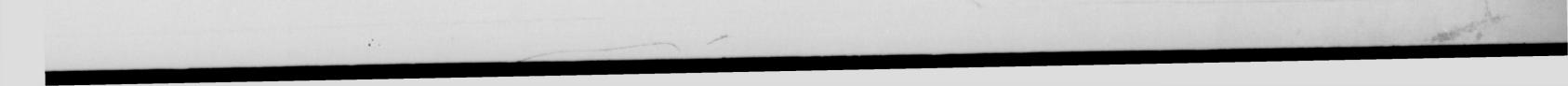
Rainfall from January 1, 1916, to the present 1626 inches

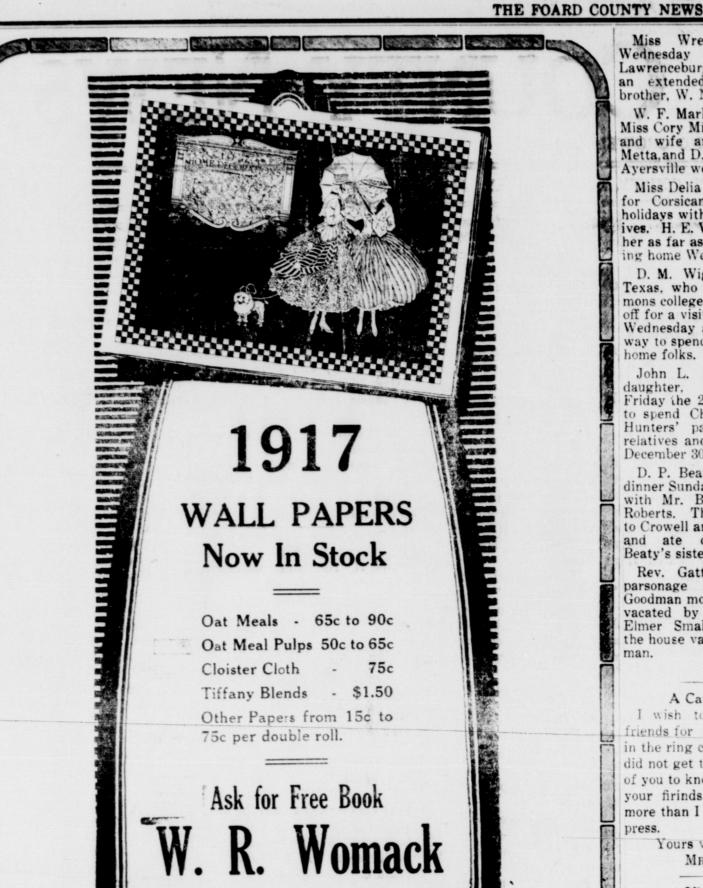
First State Bank of Crowell R. R. WALDROP, Active President R. B. GIBSON, Cashier

Misses Edith and Molk nall Wayne Eaves of San Angelo spent Christmas day here with relatives and friends.

We will soon enter into another year, which we confidently believe will mark notable advancement in every line of business over the year just closing. We expect to reflect the prosperity of this section by carrying a larger and more complete stock of merchandise this year than we did last. We expect to constantly add to our long list of customers and friends, and we believe that if first-class merchandise, good service and rock-bottom prices will get business we will grow as the year advances. ¶Your business will be welcomed. It will be given the careful attention which has made us so many friends and patrons in the past.

Hinds & Magee





Miss Wrenna Garner left Wednesday for her home in Lawrenceburg, Tennessee, after an extended visit with her brother, W. N. Garner.

W. F. Marlow and wife and Miss Cory Minyard, J. H. Ayers and wife and daughter, Miss Metta, and D. M. Davis all of Ayersville were here Thursday.

Miss Delia Short left Monday for Corsicanna to spend the holidays with friends and relatives. H. E. Wooden accompanied her as far as Chillicoth e returning home Wednesday.

D. M. Wiggins of Canadian, Texas, who is attending Simmons college at Abilene stopped off for a visit with friends here Wednesday as he was on his way to spend the holidays with home folks.

John L. Hunter, wife and daughter, Emma Belle, left Friday the 22nd for Ft. Worth to spend Christmas with Mrs. Hunters' parents and other relatives and friends returning December 30th.

D. P. Beaty and family ate dinner Sunday before Christmas with Mr. Beaty's sister, Mrs. Roberts. They then returned to Crowell and spent the night and ate dinner with Mrs. Beaty's sister, Mrs. Hines Clark.

Rev. Gattis moved into the parsonage Saturday, T. F. Goodman moved into the house vacated by Rev. Gattis and Elmer Smallwood moved into the house vacated by Mr. Goodman.

A SUBSCRIBER.

A Card of Thanks

I wish to thank my many friends for their loyal support in the ring contest. Although I did not get the ring I want each of you to know that I appreciate your firindship and assistance more than I have words to express.

Yours very sincerely, MRS. THOS. CHERRY.

Vivian News

Tom Patton and wife spent

Through the Rockies in November

18 Miles per Gallon of Gas Easy Starting--No Carbon No Engine Trouble

This from the driver of a stock Maxwell who is using only-

TEXACO GASOLINE and **TEXACO MOTOR OIL**

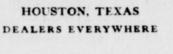
on a coast-to-coast trip.

It's horrible!

He left Newark, N. J., November 16th and wrote from Flagstaff, Arizona, November 25th, stating that he had covered 3048 miles on 166 gallons of Texaco Gasoline and 5 3/4 gallons of Texaco Motor Oil.

Texaco Motor Products will give the same dependable performance in your car-under all conditions of roads or weather. Look for the Texaco dealer's sign.

THE TEXAS COMPANY



UGH! CALOMEL MAKES Charlie Hunter has returned from Ft. Worth where he has YOU DEATHLY SICK been for some time on the Federal jury. Stop using dangerous drug before it salivates you!

> DR. H. SCHINDLER Dentist Bell Building Phone No. 82 2 Rings



You

Вс

Gu

Bring

class

and r

Wed

you l chick

Don

Some

eat.

the l

in or

find

Ther

feel

havi

your



relatives in Crowell.

day by Mrs. C. R. Perry.

ber 27th and returned 28th.

Margaret Musings

B. N. Schelukin of Vernon was here Tuesday.

Prof. A. E. Caldwell made a trip to Vernon Friday.

Jim Gimmel and wife of Thalia were here Tuesday.

Miss Winnie Kinard was visit- days with relatives. ing in Crowell Wednesday.

David C. Smith of the Jameson mie of Matador came in Tuesday parents. community was here Thursday. for a visit with relatives.

Claude Rister of O'Brian

Roy Ayers and W. B. Taylor shipped 112 rabbits to Chicago Friday.

holidays with his sister. R. D. Anderson and wife of the Rayland community were here Tuesday. day evening with a social.

Rob Parker of Monkey Run was a business visitor here Wednesday.

H. T. Kenner and wife and Mrs. Green Sikes were in Croweil Thursday.

Mrs. J. O. Bagley spent the holidays with relatives at Stephenville.

Chas. Knox of Acme spent Friday will be the last day the Christmas visiting with relatives gin at Margaret will run this Miss Mattie King spent the than calomel and without gripand friends here. season. Jim Gilliam and family spent

Graham returning home Tom and John Hendricks went Monday. to Chillicothe to spend the holi-

Mrs. J. O. Bagley and little atives. daughter, Lucile, left Friday for Tom Jameson and son, Jim- Erath county to visit with her parent at Crowell the first of

J. L. Short, D. M. Davis, C. Little Alma Wesley got the E. Blevins, J. B. R. Fox and Miss Josie Hill of Swearingen feeling great. It's perfectly visited here Sunday with friends. prize doll given away Christmas wife of Ayersville were here this week. Tuesday.

> Ed Dunn, J. W. Spotts, J. L. R. T. Williamson went to Hunter, Roy Ayers and S. B. Olney last week to spend the Middlebrook were in Crowell Thusday.

Miss Elgie Bagley entertained Mrs. J. W. Evans left Wed- community Monday. a number of her friends Saturnesday for Belton to spend the holiday with her parents and Dublin Saturday after a weeks Dr. and Mrs. Cherry made a other relatives.

business trip to Haskell Decem-Mrs. Shaffer returned to her home in Eakley, Oklahoma, made a business trip to Welafter several days visit with her lington Friday returning Satur-Ernest Loudermilk returned Wednesday after several days brother, W. N. Garner.

visit with his mother at Colorado D. M. Davis and wife and son, We are informed that next will ware here of Ayers- with their sister, Mrs. Allen ville were here Saturday. Fish.

> W. B. Taylor left Wednesday for Chillicothe where he has accepted a position with the K. C. M. & O. railway of Texas.

Misses Zeffie and Veada Campsey of Crowell came out tained a few of their friends Friday for a visit with their Tuesday night with progressive sister, Mrs. Abb Smallwood.

Mrs. Payne left Friday for her home at Olney, Texas, after an extended visit with her turned to their home near George and Riley Self. daughter, Mrs. A. E. Caldwell.

The trustees of Margaret T. Evans. school district No. 6 have agreed that the compulsory Attendance law shall go into effect January 15.

Mr. McGuire and wife of week with their sister, Mrs. freight train that had some Alabama came in Thursday. Lucy Fish. He is now with his son E. L west of town until he can get located.

W. H. Minyard and son, Estrus, R. P. Hembree and son, I want to thank those win Frank, Dick Smith and W. N. voted for me in the contest. Warren were here from Ayers- received the second prize and old long barrel guns. About 7 ville Friday.

T. P. Hunter went to Vernon Friday to meet his daughter, Miss Jimmie, who was coming in from Denton to spend Christnas with home folks. one.-J. H. Self & Sons.

W. Y. Grimlin and wife are visiting in Lampasas. Mrs. G. J. Benham was shopping in Crowell Saturday.

Monday in Crowell.

holidays at Quitman, Texas. ing or making you sick I want Mr. Abb Smallwood visited Ben Bryson of Good Creek you to go back to the store and Christmas day visiting with Sunday in Foard City with O. was in our community Sunday. get vour money. Grandpa Marr left Tuesday

for Hollis, Okla., to visit rel-Mrs. Allen Fish visited her

the week. Miss Molly Turner is visiting

harmless, so give it to your Miss Dulla Bowley from children any time. It can't Crowell spent a few days with salivate, so let them eat anything afterwards.

friends last week. R. N. Buckley from Ogden was transacting business in our

day.

Miss Una Self Entertains Miss Una Self entertained A. L. Walling returned from Tuesday evening of last week with a four course dinner honor-

visit with relatives. ing a number of her school Egbert Fish and J. M. Marr friends home for the holidays. The Christmas idea was carried out in the artistic table and

the charming decorations of the John and Miss Maye Klepper Olen, C. E. Blevins and family of Crowell spent the holidays home. Music from the Victrola added

much to the occasions which was Oscar Nelson and sister, Miss declared by all to be one of the Jewel, and Miss Lena Johnson most delightful of the season. are visiting friends in Chick-

asha, Okla. Inez Bomar, Ennis Johnson, Ora Allen Fish and wife enter-Bell, Edna Hunter, Vera Waldrop, Lottie Woods, Lora Thacker, Leona Young and Maude Self. '42''. All enjoyed themselves Messrs. John Long, Jack Brian, very much.

Leonard Evans and wife re- John Newsome, A. Y. Beverly, Shamrock Friday after several

days visit with his brother, E. Mrs. Willie Carr and children from near Crowell and Mrs. Laura Patterson of Burkburnett spent the latter part of last on December 21, and held up a

A READER.

Card of Thanks

MINA WALLING.

Prather was pulling the train. but from what he said he had no I want to thank those who inclination to hurry from the each vote was appreciated. cars were partly unloaded. -

Hamlin Herald.

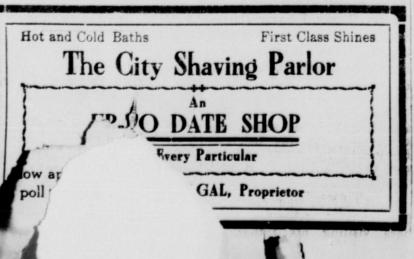
Baggage hauled and transfer Twenty year guarantee illumiand delivery work done on short num ware, an ideal gift for any notice.-Schooley & Williams. tf

Held Up Coal Cars



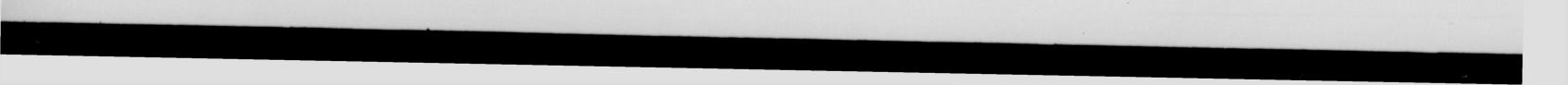
J. G. Moncus General Blacksmithing, Woodwork, Horseshoeing a Specialty. Do all kinds of Machine Work and General Repairing. Give me a trial.

J. G. Moncus



State of the lot of the

City.





Some people never think about what they should eat. They care nothing about the essentiality of the leading food elements. The body needs these in order that it may be healthful and active. You find the most essential food elements in meats. Therefore you should eat meats. You will always feel more like taking up your day's work after having eaten a juicy steak for breakfast because your body is provided with the right kind of fuel.

Hays and Son's Pure Snowdrift Lard

Makes the finest biscuits in the world

J.F. Hays & Sons

Grind Maize

We can grind your Maize in head or threshed, will sell you Maize Chops, have plenty of Wheat Screenings for chicken feed. Plenty of good Coal for cooking purposes. Don't forget the place, the Elevator.

> Bell Grain Company Phone No. 124

Blacksmithing and Woodwork

ed

las

ed-

R

IS

m

ce, m-ad-

ry, om

cy.

XAS

h\$ ≢

動

añ

wire day.

Do all kinds of Blacksmithing, Woodwork and Repairing. Discs sharpened cold. Your trade solicited. Work guaranteed.

THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

Ayersville Airings

School reopened Monday with a good attendance.

Claude Fox and Doc Washburn went to Davidson last week on business.

Greek Davis and family have moved to their farm they pur-chased from S. M. Tole.

George Pyle of Clayton, N. M., visited his cousin, R. M. Pyle and family last week.

W. Burrow and family have moved into the house vacated by H. M. Johnson.

Mesdames W. H. Minyard, W. E. Rector and D. M. Shultz were on the sick list last week.

Sim, Will and Mack Gamble moved a house from Crowell Monday out to the Rufus Gamble farm near Margaret.

Mrs. V. A. McGinnis went to Vernon Sunday to be at the bedside of her father and mother, Ladd who are quite ill.

Herman and Luther Greening and Escrage Kenner of Beaver attended the party at Johnie Gamble's Friday night.

S. M. Tole and family moved Monday to their new home which they purchased sometime time ago from T. F. Lambert.

J. H. Ayers took R. P. Hem-bree and wife and Mrs. H. Newth to Floydada Friday to visit Will Hembree and family.

D. M. Davis and wife and C. E. Blevins and family visited relatives near Wichita Falls and Devol, Okla., during the holidays.

Miss Blaine Reaves, assistant teacher in the Doanes school visited in the D. M. Shuitz and Ray Pyle home during Christmas

We have had a fine Christmas n this part of the county. There have been parties, dinners and other social gatherings too numerous to mention separately. Misses Nobie and Birtie Mc-Ginnis and Velma Meadors, Messrs. Emmit Pyle, Ernest Flowers and Alphus McGinnis made a trip to Vernon Sunday afternoon.

H. M. Johnson and family



you save paint-money-fewer gallons to buy; you save labor-money-fewer gallons to spread; you get a better looking paint-job-pure paint; and it will be a longer time before you need another paint-job.

Why have a shabby house when it will cost you so little to make it attractive with Devoe? Stop in to-day and let us give you a color card and show you several harmonious combinations.

Fergeson Brothers



Stock Law Election Notice

ries of Commissioners Precinct

No. Three, of Foard County,

Look out for the old Texas

watch maker. He has had 38

Wood for Sale

load in pile, for common two-horse load. No frames or large wagon.-R. W. Bell, J. W. Cook

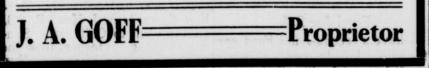
All persons are hereby warned

35p.

in charge.

Boot and Shoe Repairing Guaranteed Shop Made Boots \$13.00 to \$16.00

Bring me your Boot and Shoe Work. I do all kinds of firstclass Boot and Shoe Repairing and use only the best leather and material. Am located in building just north of Ringgold's



Adelphian Club

One of the most enjoyable Notice is hereby given that in social affairs of the holiday accordance with an order of the season was the Christmas meet- Commissioners Court of Foard ing of the Adelphian Club, at County, Texas, made on the the home of Mrs. C. B. Williams 11th day of December, 1916, on December 29, from three to acting upon the petition of more THE FIRST STATE BANK five.

time the Adelphians were in sion, a special election will be printed and published at Crowell, State of Texas their appointed places full of held on Saturday, the 3rd day of on the 5th day of January, 1917. anticipation for they knew Mrs. February, A. D. 1917, at Foard City and Good Creek, for the Williams to be an ideal hostess, purpose of determining whether and that an enjoyable. afternoon horses, mules, jacks, jennets was in store for them. and cattle shall be permitted to

The Christmas spirit was carried out in every detail from run at large within the boundathe beautiful decorations to the unique star souvenirs.

The first hour of the after- Texas. noon was given to progressive forty-two. Mrs. John Cope won high score and was presented years experience in watch rewith a beautiful picture. Folpairing and adjusting. If you lowing this was an interesting have a watch that will not keep star contest in which Mrs. John time bring it to me and if I Roberts excelled in "Star know- do not make it keep time it will not cost you anything. All ledge." The hostess had pre- work guaranteed for 12 months. pared a dainty guest towell for the winner of this contest. I am here to stay. On North side. -S. B. Johnson. tf

At the conclusion of this contest the hostess served a delicious four course luncheon.

The guests for the afternoon Mesdames Hughston, were: Hunt, Ringgold, Burks and Misses Carter and Cope.

As the evening shades were gathering the Adelphians returned to their homes with mem- not to hunt or trespass on my ories of a pleasant Christmas meeting.

AN ADELPHIAN.

left Monday for their new home at Elmer, Okla. Mr. Johnson and wife have made many friends here who regret to have them leave us, but wish them success on their new farm.

Mrs. Luke Johnson and son, Walter, Miss Maude Gamble. Mrs. J. G. Thompson, Johnie and Miss Sue, accompanied to Oklaunion Sunday where Ed took the train for Austin and Luke for Denton.

REPORTER.

Card of Thanks

I take this means of thanking who have gone there. each and everyone who supported me in the diamond ring contest offered by the Foard County Holy City." Miss Carter has a News, and hope I may be of MRS. CLARA PYLE.

No. 551.

Official statement of the financial condition of

than fifty freeholders of the at Crowell, State of Texas, at the close of busi-Promptly at the appointed hereinafter mentioned subdivi-lished in the Foard County News, a newspaper

RESOURCES	
Loans and Discounts	165,074.5
Loans, Real Estate	400.0
Warrants (School)	2,835.3
Real Estate (banking house)	10.000.0
Assessment Depositor's Guaranty Fund	148.6
Furniture and Fixtures	2,000.0
Due from Approved Reserve Agents, net	t 87,278.5
Due from other Banks and Bankers, sub-	
ject to check, net	5,012.2
Cash Itoma	000 7

Cash Items	- 96
Currency	17,38
Specie	3,16
Interest in Depositors Guaranty Fund	1.97
Other Resources as follows, Bills of	
Exchange: advances on cotton, cotton seed	35,74
Total	\$331,97
LIABILITIES	
Capital Stock paid in	. 30.00
Surplus Fund	. 8.00
Undivided Profits, net	12.05
Due to Banks and Bankers subject t	0
check, nét	5,00
Individual Deposits, subject to check	268,76
Time Certificates of Deposit	5.00
Cashier's Checks	3,15
Total	\$331,97

State of Texas.County of Foard. ss We, R. R. Waldrop, as president, and R Six miles south of Thalia at Gibson, as cashier of said bank, each of a Dixie School House at \$2.00 a solemnly swear that the above statement is to the best of our knowledge and belief. R. R. WALDROP, President R. B. GIBSON, Cashier Subscribed and sworn to before me this

3rd day of Jan., 1917. VERA WALDROP. Notary Public Foard County, Texas J. W. ALLISON J. H. SELF

M. F. CROWELL, Directors

ranch premises under the penalty of being prosecuted for violating this order, -W. F. Minnick. 34p. when you have poultry to sell.

West Side Square

J. L. Martin, President, Poet B. Y. P. U. Meeting and Philosopher of the North-Sunday evening at seven o'clock the B. Y. P. U. of the west Texas Press Association sold his interest in the Baptist church had an open Foard County News to Kimsey meeting, the subject being For- and Klepper, and will devote Profs. Ed and Luke Johnson eign Missions. The meeting was his time to another line of work for the present. The News is a conducted by E. J. Smith. Enteresting were the talks by good newspaper, well patronized, in a good town. Here's hoping Robert Watson and W.E.Stovall that the new management will and the papers read by Miss Ma- enjoy the same liberal patronage phone or write me if you have mie Allen and Mrs. Arthur Bell received by friend Martin, and any to sell. on China and the missionaries no doubt but what they will, as they are both experienced newspaper men and will give Crowell Miss Aurora Carter gave a good live newspaper.-Has- days with home folks at Chico good vocal rendition of the "The kell Free Press.

very sweet voice with plenty of service to each of you sometime. volume and with good training News, has sold his interest in witty editor of the Foard County ell. in time will make a singer that same to T. B. Klepper of Crow-Crowell will be justly proud.

Lyceum Number

The fourth number of the Lythe members of the Association ceum course was given here Fri- if he doesn't get back in harnumber was composed of three former. members, Miss Hoffman, singer Johnie Newsom e of Amarillo and reader; Miss Chaney, violin- was here last week visiting ist, and Mr. English, pianist. friends.

Every one cf these people were artists in their work and gave a program thoroughly enjoyed by the large audience present, even though some people in the gallery were very noisy. We hope to see better order when the next attraction of this kind comes.

These Lyceum numbers are a treat to the people of Crowell, especially those who enjoy good shows.

Salesmen wanted to solicit orders for lubricating oils, greases and paints. Salary or The Address, commission. Harvey Oil Co., Cleveland, O.

J. J. Barnett and wife of Acme were here last week visiting their son, Tom Barnett. Mr. Barnett is one of the old timers of Foard county.

Wood for Sale At my place nine miles south of town. \$1.50 per load, two-

horse load. - H. J. Crosnoe. 36p For Sale

One bay mare, 4 years old. Try Gabe Produce Company See Tom Barnett, Bell Grain Co

The Rexall Stor

Trespass Notice A reward of \$50 will be offered t the conviction of any one aught trespassing in my pasture known as the Thacker pasure. - J. E. Bell.

Fat Cattle Wanted.

I will buy your fat cattle at the best market price. Call,

I. W. Bell

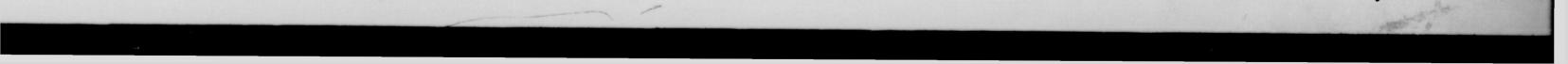
W. E. Stovall spent a few last week going through in his car. His sister, Miss Gena, J. L. Martin, the versatile and accompanied him back to Crow-

Can you think of a more apell. Mr. Martin is president of propriate gift or one more carthe Northwest Texas Press As- tain of appreciation than a vacusociation, and his editorial style um bottle or a lunch set. -J. H. of writing will be missed by all Self and Sons.

Mrs. Willie Belle McGee of day evening, December 22. This ness somewhere. - Hedley In- Wilbur, Washington, is here to spend some time visiting her aunt, Mrs. R. P. Brindley.

Cream, 34c at Ringgold.







Modern Home Planning

Don't waste your time and tax your temper trying to figure out your building problems. If you are thinking of building-whether it's a house, barn, garage or poultry house-come in and see us.

Building Plans—Material

We can show you building plans for all kinds of buildings for both farm and town purposes. And we can give you ideas and suggestions that may save you considerable money.

We can supply all kinds of building material at rock bottom prices and will gladly furnish estimates.

Cameron & Co., Inc. W. F. KIRKPATRICK, Mgr.

\$25.00 an acre buys 391-acre If you haven't tried "Cream farm on Good Creek and Crowell of wheat flour, why not? Not sidered, we therefore favor a road. Baker or Collins farm. All only as good, but better than continuation of the use of the of fractional section No. 26, any other, besides it is a home present adopted series. block No. 44, H. & T. C. Railway product. Get a sack from your 3. We recommend that our Example. lands. Write owner, J. R. merchant or at the mill. Irion, Dallas, Texas. 34p.

Come early and let us have Farmers, we want your wheat

Resolutions The following resolutions were adopted at the teachers institute held in Crowell December 18. to 23. 1916.

THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

1. That Foard county in recent years has experienced with much pleasure and not with regret a great increase in population. And that Foard county has ceased to be a frontier county and holds a prominent place among the many counties of Texas as promoters of education; and as a democratic body of teachers who know the need of expert supervision, and having discussed the great necessity of such county supervision with many of the trustees and patrons of the county, therefore we believe in order to obtain the greatest good, to get the smaller schools closer in touch with the higher schools of the county and to get the proper administration of the many duties connected with this work, it now becomes necessary to have a county superintendent. Therefore we teachers of the Foard County Institute ask that petitions be circulated securing the proper signatures and presented to the Commissioners Court asking that they hereby create the office of County Superintendent of Foard County.

2. Be it resolved, the teachers of Foard county assembled in institute, in view of the enormous cost to the people of Texas involved in a change of text books. and in view of the extreme improbability of getting a better series of books, all things con-

We recommend that our Ex-Officio County Supt. Hon. Judge Burk use his influence in calling the 1917 institute some time in which it may be held before the schools of the county begin. 4. In view of the fact that it Meet me at Fergeson Bros. has been demonstracted in many



We wish to announce that we have sold our entire stock of Groceries to Massie-Vernon Grocery Company and we want to thank our many customers and friends for their liberal patronage through the past years of our business in Crowell, and we will be glad to see our friends at any time. We wish to say that all accounts due the Crowell Grocery Company is still owned by them, and would thank each and every one to call at the old stand and settle same.

Wishing you, one and all, a very prosperous 1917, we are,

Yours very truly,

Crowell Grocery Company

in exchange for flour. Our Christmas portraits.-Cross & system of exchanging flour for Cross. wheat is convenient and safe and our flour is first-class.-Bell Mill and Elevator Co.

Harnessing Your Team

is like putting on your own clothes. You won't

be comfortable unless it fits. Get a set of our

perfect fitting harness and you'll have less restive

horses. They will stand quieter and go along

more smoothly when given the word. Our har-

ness is as much superior to the ordinary as a

J.H. Self & Sons

DEALERS IN

Hardware, Tinware, Harness, Stoves, etc.

tailor-made suit is to a ready-made one.

C. B. Williams, T. L. Hughston, F. B. Flesher

instances over the state wherein believe that the pupils of the the county superintendent has various districts will be repaid been selected the people have by the inspiration and learning the Crowell town section, sou been burdened by unqualified and that each teacher received in the cheap politicians. We therefore study and discussions of the to school, elevator, gins and as a body of teachers hereby en- work during the institute.

dorse and request our Hon. Representative Steve Bell to support the bill should this measure of selecting the county superintendent come up in the Thirty Fifth Legislature, to empower the County Board of Trustees with the authority to appoint the county superintendent of public schools of the various counties. Believing that this method will help to remove this office from politics and more and better services can be rendered the public schools of the counties having county supervision.

5. Resolutions of respect: Adopted unanimously, that we as teachers assembled, extend thanks to our worthy Chairman Prof. Taggart for his impartial and efficient way in which he presided during the meetings of the institute.

We further extend unanimous tate to recommend these seed thanks to our worthy Ex-Officio to any farmers who want good County Superintendent Judge seed for next year. Burk for his able assistence in F. M. Davis, J. V. Morris, R. promoting the good work of the L. Davis, A. B. Kewitz, W. D. institute.

teachers institute was held. We heartily thank the commit- Voges. tee on critics for their able and

efficient service and believe every at Crowell, Texas. - J. H. Olds. tf teacher is indebted to a great extent very much for the service rendered.

We believe that the institute swer to a message that his of Foard county has increased in and not expected to live. Since interest and we heartily com- Bro. Watson arrived at the home mend the teachers of Foard coun- of his mother word has been rety for the service rendered ceived here that she died before

and the earnest endeavor to Bro. Watson arrived. make this institute one of the

Herman White of Edna, best ever held in the county. Texas, spent a few days last Therefore we believe that every week with his sister, Mrs. Sam teacher has been benefited and Crews.

J. L. YARBROUGH, LENA RASOR, 1. J. DUFF. Committee on resolutions.

To Whom it May Concern

We, the undersigned farmers of Caldwell county, all living in and near Lockhart, Texas, grew head of coming 3 and 4 yea Mebane cotton seed this year old mules will sell for cash o especially for the Jones-Ghormly on time with good note. -J. Seed Co., for planting purposes, and wish to say to the public that these seed are of the genu-

ine Mebane Triumph variety, Fruit Cakes. Those wanting and that generally we got a cakes, make arrangements be-500-pound bale of lint from 1250 fore they are all sold. - Crowell pounds of seed cotton; sometimes it took a little more,

sometimes a little less. We are ginning our cotton at and harness, cow and calf. Also the Harrell Gin Company's Gin, good Singer Sewing Machine, principally owned by the parties who make up the Jones-Ghormley Seed Co. We do not hesi-

Shelton, J. E. Harris, Ed Jolley,

We also thank the members of Wiley Kelly, R. E. Brown, L. the board of trustees of the S. Pogue, J. T. Teas, J. E. the board of trustees of the S. Pogue, J. T. Teas, J. E. and throat speialist, of Altus, Crowell High School for the use Kelly, T. B. Woodland, P. announces that he will be at of the well equipped and heated Schuenemann, A. C. Crippen, Crowell Saturday, Jan. 6th, it school building in which the H. Lippe, A. P. Laws, D. G. Jones, R. M. Medlin and Wm.

These seed are handled by me

Rev. R. E. Watson left last week for Beeville, Texas, in an-

Money to loan on land at 8 pe cent.-Perry & Greer. Meet me at Fergeson Bro

Farm for Sale

My farm 195 acres adjoint of the Depot. Improved far. with plenty of water, and han town conveniences. Price \$9000.00, one fourth or mc cash, balance to suit purchas at eight per cent. Phone write me at Benjamin, Texas. 36p D. J. BROOKRESON

Mules for Sale

I have sold my farm and a moving to town and have 2 Johnson.

Fruit Cakes

We have some very choice Bakery.

For Sale

good as new, cheap. -W. E. Hallmark. 34p

Horse for Sale My fine regerstered Percheon

Stallion for sale. Cheap for cash or will take good trade. -E. D. Shaw, Thalia, Texas. 38p

Dr. Abernathy Coming

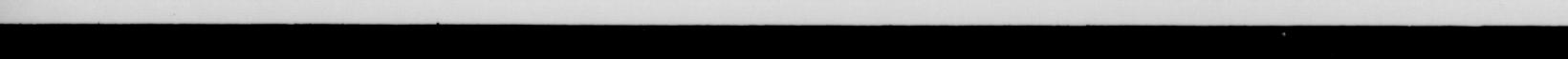
Dr. Abernathy, eye, ear, nose his professional work.

No hunting nor trapping Wishon's pasture. All ste traps found will be destroyed because I don't want my dog caught in traps. --J. W. Wishon

Your friends can buy anything you can give them except your photograph. - Cross & Cross.

Highest prices for turkey's. -Gabe Produce Company.

Team of good mares, wagon



THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

Groceries Reduced

We have bought the entire Grocery stock of the Crowell Grocery Company and in order to reduce this stock and save the expense of moving and storing it we are going to sell you Groceries from this stock at reduced prices for cash. Now is your opportunity to buy Groceries cheaper than you can get them anywhere else in Crowell or in the entire country and cheaper than you can buy them again in many months, if ever. Groceries are advancing every day and it will not be long until we will buy them at wholesale at an advance over the price you will pay for these. Our only reason for selling these groceries at reduced prices is to reduce the stock so as to consolidate the two.

played "On the Holy Mount." The sun was gone and the last streak of red had faded out in the west, the stars have come out like so many millions of lights, the shepherd has closed his eyes in slumber. As the "Shepherd's Dream" was played by Edna Shaw we were under the spell of the music and heard the shepherd's call to his sheep and then one star shown brighter than the rest. Aurora Carter sang "The Star of Bethlehem." It was Christmas Day. We were making the rounds to the most interesting places in this quaint little village where Aunt Mary lived. Just around the corner of a big building we saw a sign Santa's Work Shop. We were so anxious to see what Santa had for all the boys and girls that we could hardly keep still until Caroline Shawver told us just how Santa manages to find out which boys and girls have been good. In Santa's shop Tom Burks was playing the "Dancing Bear." Mildred Cogdell had a "Jack in the Box" while Jewel League almost put us to sleep watching the "Sleepy Doll," but Marie Bell woke us up when she played the "Musical Clock." Marion Brindley had a Dancing Doll and Geneva Wishon a "Tin Soldier." A "Musical Box" and "The Butterfly by Louise Garret and Vivian Huffaker completed the music of Santa's work shop. Then we went back to Aunt

Mary's and it was growing late. we heard the "Bells at Christmas" played by Lottie Cole as we journeyed along. We gathered around the fire, everything was very still and we were thinking over the joys of the day when Beaulah Patton went to the piano and played softly "The Sleepy Song." Gretchel League was Hanging the Stockings' and May Andrews gave the "Evening Prayer." "Now the birds had sought their nests" and Lucretia Bost played the "Child's Goodnight."

The New Year

It should be the aim of every one to make each succeeding year a better one than any that has gone before. How you succeed in that will depend very much on how you begin. You must begin right if you wish to come out right in the end. In making your year's outlays the two main objects to be kept in mind are quality and price. In anything in our line you will always find us "there with the goods" both in quality and price. Therefore we feel justified in solicitng your trade for 1917.

C. T. Herring Lumber Co.

Cash Grocery Store

Wishes to extend their heart-felt thanks and appreciation to the public for their past patronage. We ask each and every one to visit our store and get our prices before buying elsewhere. We will sure make it to your interest to do so.

Same Price to One and All

J.A. Moore & Company

SPOT CASH.

We are in the Feed and Coal Business



Crowell, Texas

Dr. Baxter and wife of Stamford passed through Crowell last week enroute to Guthrie, stopping over here to visit the Whitfield families. They were accompanied to Guthrie by Ben wife. They report hunting -- Furd Halsel. good in that section.

You can solve twelve Christ- in every pair of gloves we sell, on the afternoon of December and conscientious work with our mas problems with a dozen let us show you. -J. H. Self and 22 photograph. - Cross & Cross.

Let Us Solve Your Troubles

Our facilities for making repairs on

all kinds of cars place us in a position.

We not only have the men who

know how to fix all the various car

troubles, but also the tools and equip-

Crowell, Texas

ment with which they can do it.

to tackle the hardest kind of jobs.

Trespass Notice

No hunting or trespassing allowed on my premises. That means you. -P. E. Todd. 34p. Whitfield where they visited allowed on the Halsel ranch. Judge J. F. Witherspoon and All violaters will be prosecuted.

> Style and Comfort are twins Miss Essie Thacker at her home Sons.

A Christmas Musicale

The Christmas story will ever lend itself to the development playing Nevin's "Good Night." of many forms of entertainment. No hunting or tresspassing but perhaps the most unique as pils were the guests. Delicious well as entertaining Christmas refreshments were served. story ever told in Crowell was given by the music pupils of in our hearts a deep gratitude to

> The music room was tastefully decorated with Christmas bells and mistletoe. Promptly at 2:30 we were told to put ourselves in issued marriage license to six-

> the mood for a journey and draw teen couples during the holidays. On Friday morning the Muton our imagination for the lesser details of the route. We were ual Creamery of Stamford was a child once more on our way to burned almost to the ground. The cause of the fire was un-Aunt Mary's to spend Christmas known. The loss was about eve. The snow was oh, so deep. \$2500.

but we were snugly packed in T. E. Williams who is operatthe sleigh and as the snow fell ing the Zena Theatre at Paducah thick and fast our joy reached is planning to build a modern its height. As we drew near the struct opera house 75x120, to cost His left thigh was crushed be-the struct way on the struct the struct the struct the struct the struct bevillage where Aunt Mary lived modern in every particular. we heard the "Christmas Fire destroyed the business but the force of the auto shoved Chimes' as Francis Clark played section of the negro quarters of the load forward against the that ever clever arrangement by Vernon last week. A grocery team. Greenwald. We love mistery store, barber shops, restaurant,

itself to secrets more than Christmas. We had planned a present were out auto riding near for mother, a surprise for father Stamford, Mr. Gillis lost control and even little baby brother was of his auto and it ran into a deep not to know our secret, but after ditch near the road. Both all who can keep joyous "Christ-the car was considerably smash-

Dutton, in arranging this little Ad Roark, aged 15, son of piece had in mind a little girl Page Roark, a farmer residing with blue eyes and chubby fin- north of Vernon, was killed gers about the size of Jewel Ricks so it was appropriate that in a baseball game. The two she play "Christmas Day Se- were running to catch a fly ball

Iydl," 'twas evening. Ella Ed- In a spirit of mischief a small gin played "The Evening Song" boy at Childress stopped in the as we imagine it was played long middle of the road in front of an ago. Then as we were out on approaching auto near the railthe Holy Mount we listened to crossing the track the driver those awe inspiring tones which slowed up and killed the engine. carried our minds back to the The auto was struck by a switch early days of the New Testa. engine and shoved along the ment story. Aurora Carter, show- track for about fifty feet, being considerably wrecked. The ing careful training and an ap- occupants were not seriously preciation of the composer's idea, injured.

We had retired for the night when we heard the "Christmas Serenade." Then "Sweetest Memories" of a happy day and Auld Lang Syne, Winnie Self The mothers of the music pu-

and solicit your trade. We sell for We went to our homes feeling We pay Cash and cannot sell on time

Miss Essie for her painstaking children we place in her care. ONE OF THE MOTHERS.

Northwest Texas News The clerk of Wilbarger county

Roy Glenn, the sixteen vear old son of W. F. Glenn of near Lakeview, was seriously and painfully injured on the Lakeview road last Saturday when an auto ran with great force into the rear of a loaded wagon. Young Glenn was attempting to climb into the rear end of the wagon when the car struck. tween the car and the wagon. The wagon was heavily loaded.

ENJOY THE PRESENT.

Get all the happiness you can out of the present. There can be no use in thinking of painful past things. They ought always to be forgotten as quickly as possible, for they have a trick of turning the present sour, the one thing we really have in hand. I like to make it as cheerful as possible, like to get, by industrious squeezing, every drop of honey out of it .- Bettina

Time For Bed

Mr. Dumley was making an evening call, and Bobby, who was allowed to sit up a little later than usual, put to him the following question: "Mr. Dumley, do you want to make

5 shillings in ten minutes?" "Do I want to make 5 shillings, in

ten minutes?" laughed the young man. Di "Certainly I do. But how can I m 5 shillings in ten minutes, Bobby 2up "Mamma will give it to yope told papa that she would giv fings to see you hold your ten minutes."-London Teb

Jas. H. Olds Crowell - - Texas



TEXAS Is Now Teaching Bosk-keeping in Draughon's Practical Business Col-iege at Dailas. "The City of Good Positions." At no other time in the history of Texas has business been better or pientical bekkeepers and Stenographie in business at Dailas as free in a procery store.

Combined Bookkeepers and Stenography rs are as staple in business at Dallas an sugar and coff-e in a grocery store. THAT'S WHY TWO HUNDRED STU-DENTS may enroil NOW, pay one-ball of tuition down and held the balance to be paid out of salary at 10 per cent of incount received each month after we se-sure for them A GOOD POSITION. Prioring the second sec

biy the strongest commercial ty in the ertire Southwest. If interested, write, wire or phone today DRAUGHON'S PRACTICAL BUSINESS COLLEGE 16051/2 Commerce St. Dallas, Texas

Sufferers from Backache, Rheumatism, Lumbago and Kidney Trouble.

Before an Insurance Company will take a risk on your life the examining physician will test the urine and report whether you are a good risk. When your kidneys get sluggish and clog, you suffer from backache, sick-headache, dizzy spells, or the twinges and pains of lumbago, rheumatism and gout. The urine is often cloudy, full of sediment; channels often get sore and sleep is dis-turbed two or three times a might. This is the time when you should consult some physician of wide experience—such as Dr. Pierce, of the Invalids' Hotel and whet for large trial package of the for large trial package of ery—"Anuric." Write him and send a sample of

d send a san

).-W. E. 34p Percheon heap for | trade. exas. 38p oming ear, nose of Altus, vill be at

adjoing on, SOU

and han

ns and

Pri

or mo

purchas

Phone

Texas.

KRESON

1 and a

have 2

d 4 yea

r cash o

tf

ry choice

ments be-

tf

-Crowell

s, wagon alf. Also

Machine,

wanting

e. -J.

red

far.

apping in All stee destroyed, my doge . Wishon.

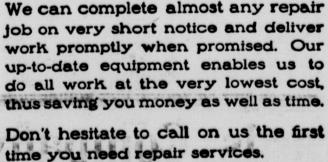
n. 6th,

v anything cept your Cross.

urkey's. -

id at 8 pe

son Bro

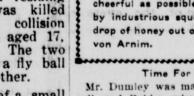


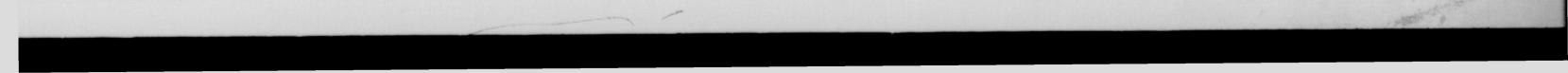
urks 8

and what time of the year lends rooming house and confection-While O. O. Gillis and wife

mas Day Secrets." The composer, ed.

crets." Then came the "Twilight and did not see each other.





THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS

APPRECIATION AND **GOOD WISHES**

}}}}}}

With the close of the old year we want to send you our best wishes for the New Year, and much prosperity for many years to come. The year 1916 has been a very unusual one in many ways, and we have all had to carry on our work under most extraordinary conditions. That 1917 will see the situation back on a normal basis, we believe is the earnest wish of all of us. But under any circumstances you may be sure of our best efforts to serve you at all times so as to make our line profitable

Thalia Items T. L. Ward was in Vernon on business Sunday.

Mr. Shaw is threshing his peanuts this week. Winnie Beidleman of Crowell

visited the Misses Pigg the past week.

Modernize Your Home Frank Williams of Vernon visited at J. B. Grays several Every building on the farm can be modernized and brought right up to date at small cost by the use of Cornell - Wood - Board. Start with the farm house. days last week.

John Adkins took his Oakland car to the shops at Chillicothe Saturday to have it rewired.

Cornell-Wood-Board Cordelia Coffman who has been visiting relatives in East Texas returned home Sunday.

The party at H. Presley's Thursday evening was well attended and all report a nice time.

Miss Vivian Coffman has accepted the place of assistant teacher of the Gambleville school.

W. A. Walker has moved to his place at Rayland. J. C. Davis moved into the house vacated by Mr. Walker.

T. W. Washburn's daughter of Wichita Falls came in this week for a few days visit with her parents.

Luther Westerman, who attended school here last year, has been visiting in this vicinity this week.

Mrs. Ervin Teague and sister. Ora Scales, of the Black community spent Christmas with J. R. Coffman and family.

Owing to the fact that we have been celebrating Christmas we ask our readers to excuse us this week and we will certainly do better hereafter.

AYTCH. Oscar Bowman spent several days here this week from La-G. W. Johnson left last week mesa, to which place he recent-G. W. Johnson left last week for Floyd county where he has purchased land and where he and his family will make their future home. Mr. Johnson is one of the old timers of Foard county and we regret to see him end his excellent family leave.

On the Farm

For Walls, Ceilings and Partition

Nails direct to the studding or right

over old walls and stays there per-

manently; cost of application is very reasonable compared with other

materials; takes paint or kalsomine

It is specially adapted for dairy barns, milk houses, hen houses,

GUARANTEE

Cornell-Wood-Board is guaranteed not to warp, buckle, chip, crack or fall.

Low Cost—Satisfaction Guaranteed

(Packed in box board cases)

C. T. HERRING

LUMBER CO.

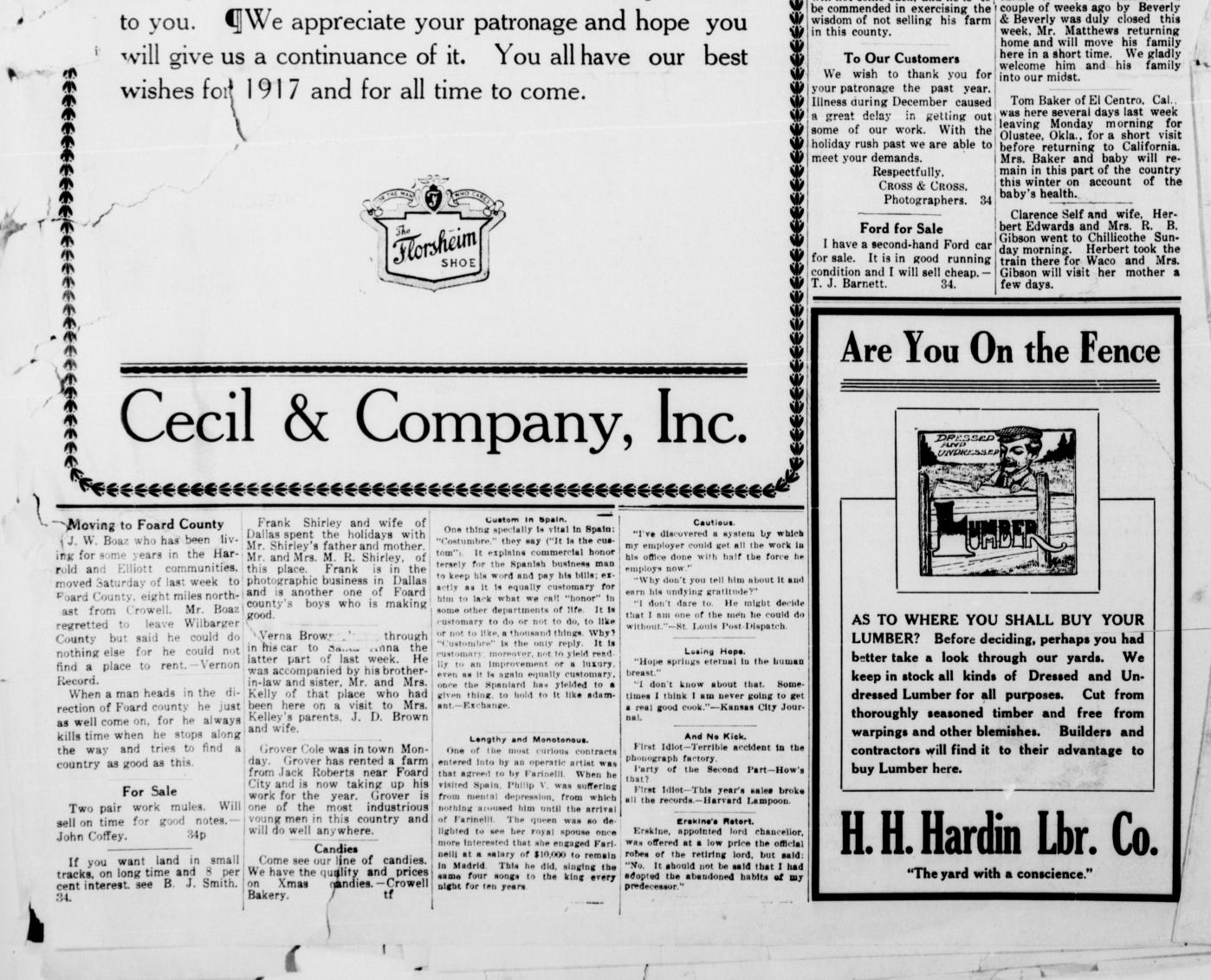
Crowell, Tex.

nfactured by the Cornell Wood Products C). Frishie, President). Chicago and sold by M ors listed here. Ask for free plans.

basements and porch ceilings.

perfectly.

and his excellent family leave. But George does not say that he will not come back, and he is to farm to W. B. Matthews a





MAGAZINE SECTION.

THE FOARD COUNTY NEWS AND CROWELL INDEX

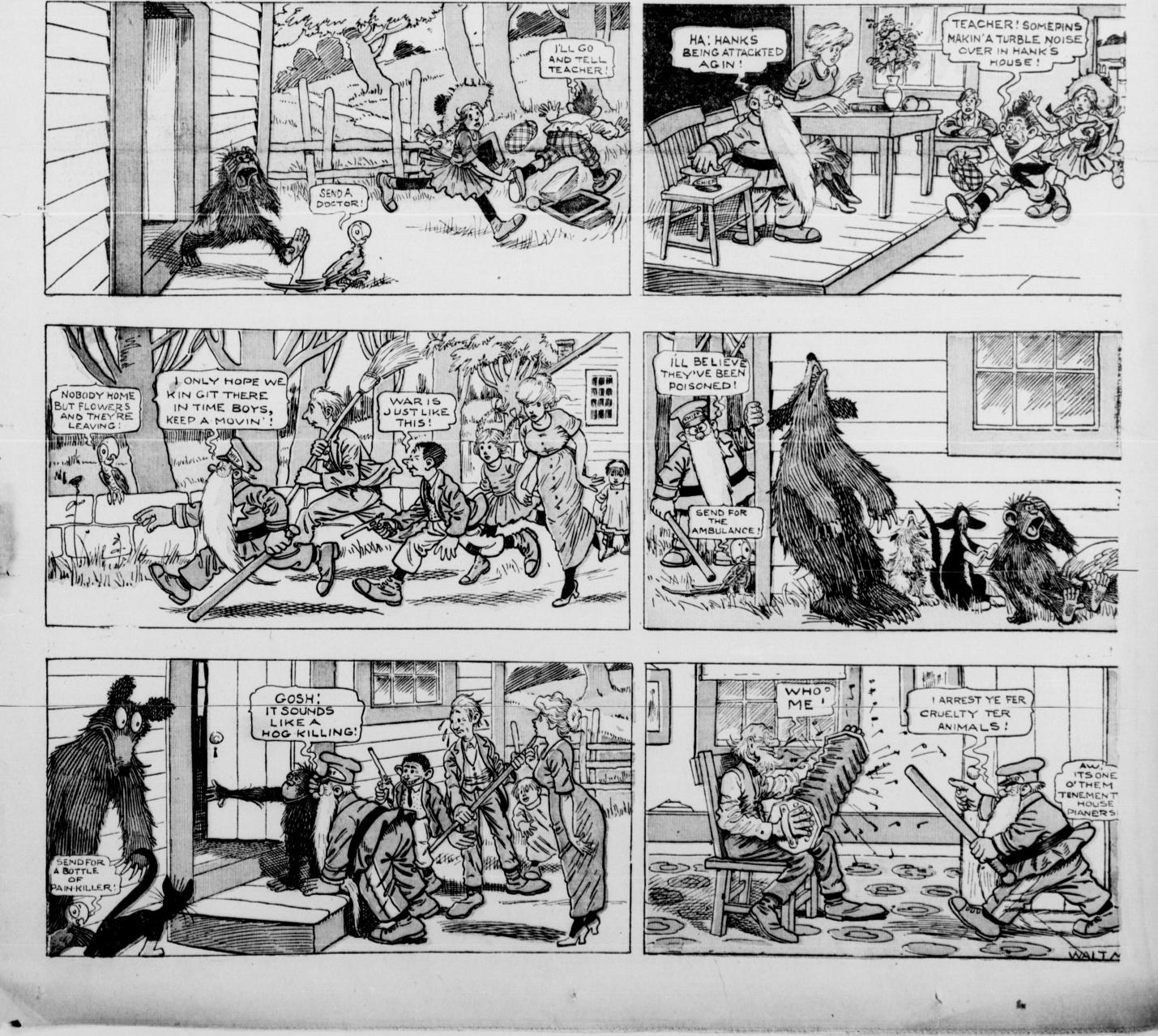
VOL. XXVI. NO. 35.

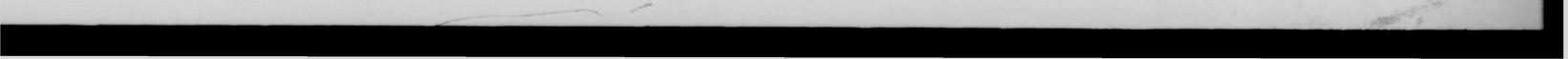
CROWELL, FOARD COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, JAN. 5, 1917.

Copyright, 1916, by Home Color Print \$1.50 a Year









MY FIRST LOVE AFFAIR DE BY MAZIE ADKINS



T WAS just the other day that I passed a little cottage, hidden in the hills, embowered in trees, with maples at the front and back door, lilac bushes before the kitchen. It was white, low and a lit-

tle long; and from it, at the right, ran a grape arbor to the small weather-beaten barn. Before its little hidden porch—for both lilacs and maples tried to bury it—and all the way to the neat stone wall at the road, where, too, the maples stood, there was a tangle of wild garden.

Bewildered with color, I saw violets, larkspur, pink phlox, yellow marigolds, purple and red petunias, and, of course, overrunning all this, oldfashioned roses. There was a golden quiet in the air, a drowsiness of bees and warm attics of musty honey, a cooing of doves in the clear gray twilight and misty shadows of pine tops in the moonlight.

It was to me the end of bitter contentions and wasted endeavor, for there I stood, besieged by memories, half forgotten memories of my childhood days. I saw my own white cottage home with the maples around it, I saw my boyhood friends, and with them I played again; but dearest of all, I saw in her sweet, simple beauty—my first sweetheart.

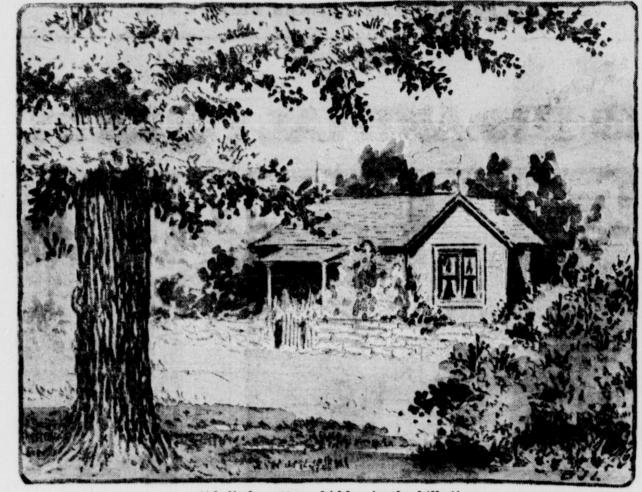
Again I was a freckled-faced, barefooted, ragged youngster, dreaming day dreams of when I, as a chivalrous knight errant, should contend with all, to spread afar the fame and beauty of my lady love and the glory of mine own valor. How many castles and citadels I stormed and won, only to place the honors at her feet and the laurels of success upon her brow; these are all chronicled in the lore of my boyish dreams. However, like Don Quixote, my aspirations, in the light of the experience I had had with poverty and the cruel world, were ridiculous.

Then again, amid these clouds, my sweetheart's smiles returned and were the light of my life. Her laughter was sweeter to me than a melody played by an angel on a golden harp. From being my bosom companion and soul mate when comparative fortune smiled on me, she became in my poverty and sorrow, my tender, ministering angel. Who could not love her, this sweetheart of mine, whose sincerely warm loye could not fail to strew one's rockiest pathway with blossoms. It was for her I toiled when others slept or

reveled at the shrine of the pleasure god. It was for her I dreamed the dreams of confident youth and success. For her I planned and worked until the goal was reached. For her I dreamed when I should be, not a knight errant, as of days gone by, avenging his lady love, but a capitalist of more modern times, laying at her feet the more material gifts of money, automobiles, palatial residences, etc., the medium through which the world now gauges success.

no need to ask if her love would always remain true—I read it in every glance of her eyes, every word that fell from her lovely lips savored of it; it showed itself in every one of her sweet and simple though captivating ways.

So the years passed, treading upon one another in their haste, and then one day, opportunity knocked at my door, fortune smiled upon me and success crowned me at last. Then it was to her J hastened, directing my steps with all of the



"A little cottage hidden in the hills."

Yet the prosaical, monotonous routine of everyday life, neither seared the brightness of my dreams nor dimmed the ardor of my love. To her, I was still the Prince Charming of younger days;

enthusiasm of youth and happiness, my chest swelling with the consciousness born of the knowledge of a work well done. To her I first told of my newly acquired wealth, of the happiness in store for both of us, of the fulfillment of all my youthful dreams. In her eyes I first saw the pride that I knew was another form of love.

That, I believe, was the proudest and happiest event of my life. We sat there together; she, the type of sweet, delicate womanhood, for whom man was made only to strive and conquer; I, the type of man to do the striving and conquering; still tingling with the happiness of my newly born success while the firelight flickered, alternately lighting and shading our faces, making her's more gentle and pretty, mine more tender and loving.

In the same sweet spirit we lived together in wealth as in poverty. My money procured for her all that money could buy; as in boyhood days my every movement was guided by thought of her. My every glory inscribed to her.

Yet she was still of the frail, delicate type and the early years of poverty and struggle had served to strengthen naught save her unconquerable spirit. Into my life the shades again began to gather. Notwithstanding my careful guardianship, my flower was beginning to wither. Frantically, I did my best to stay the dread hand of death. Doctors, the best the world could offer, pitted their strength and skill with mine, but all to no avail, for the Angel of Death had overshadowed our home—a home that was now to become a mockery.

With her hand in mine, her eyes when her lips failed, still speaking to me words of love which to this day I treasure, her sweet spirit passed into the Beautiful Beyond.

All of my worldly success now seemed as nothing. My love was no longer returned, yet more profusely than ever I gave it. She was gone in all save memory and there will she remain, crowned with the sweetness of a purest love. Yet that all might know of the sweetest and best of women, the noblest and truest of sweethearts, there stands to her memory a little gray monument above where all that is mortal of her remains and on it I have written our romance. Passers-by read these words cut into the gray of the marble:

> A MONUMENT TO THE UNDYING LOVE OF A SON FOR HIS MOTHER.



that state

was first ment is the of the dep sioner, at deputy con The first second de state and has charge of townsh are twent assistants, and men i The sta ganization engineer, a force of men and superinten The ma 1915 cost 1,082 mile at an avei macadam 2,300 mile: trolmen w nance and In the l employed etc., depen The state charge of engineer 1 particular are neede engineers departmen York and



HENRY CLAY Most Defeated Presidential Candidate of History, but Never Lost Hope.

BY JOHN ELFRETH WATKINS.



MONG our defeated presidential candidates have been all grades of good and bad losers. Some have never recovered from the

disappointment. One died heart-broken within the month of his rival's election. Others, after the last count, have bobbed up in the ring with a renewed "pep" that has assured victory in the next bout. A few who never could come back defeat seems to have made rather than marred.

In the earliest days elections were too much cut and dried to cause any surprise. There was a list of our country's fathers to be honored before they died and few begrudged them the honor. The only storm that disturbed the tranquility of these earliest days resulted from the tie between Jefferson and Burr, in 1800. Each got seventythree votes and the choice devolved upon the house, which chose Jefferson. Burr proved to be a good loser. Defeat left him less embittered than victory left Jefferson, for the latter was ever afterward imbued with a bitter jealousy of the man who had been his equal before the electoral college.

The cup of defeat became bitter again when John Quincy Adams, losing to Andy Jackson, wrote blundering letters to certain electors, hoping to dictate their choice, and then refused to extend to his rival the hitherto invariable courtesy of attending his inaugural party at the capital.

But John Quincy proved to be a good sport after his temper had cooled. He threw tradition to the wind and got himself elected to the house of representatives, where, after serving seventeen years, he died as every real man hopes to—in harness.

Grandpa Harrison was a good loser. Although he had a foot in the grave he kept pounding away, hammer and tongs, until he finally took the belt from Van Buren. And "Little Van" himself was made of the same kind of stuff. After his first defeat by Old Tippecanoe he slammed his hat back into the ring and worked for the next nomination. Defeated now by the two-thirds rule, he waited four years more and pulled off a Bull Moose coup—heading a third party, which defeated Cass, the regular Democratic nominee, and thus elected Zachary Taylor.

Defeated Presidential Candidates

Henry Clay Was a Stayer.

Henry Clay was even more of a chronic candidate than Mr. Bryan. In 1832, while in the senate, he got the nomination but was defeated by "Old Hickory." Again, in 1839, he tried to become his party's candidate, but although he had a decided plurality in the convention, he had to see his strength dwindle away to Harrison after a two days' battle. His friends were harder losers than was he. He remained in the senate as the leader of his party. Then, like our modern queens of the drama, he commenced a series of "last appearances." Two years after retiring from the senate into private life he got the coveted Whig nomination, but was defeated by Polk. Four years later he was a prominent candidate before the convention, but Zachary Taylor carried off the nomination. Not a jot daunted by this series of defeats, the Great Commoner returned to the senate forty-three years after he had first entered it and he was serving in that body at the time of his death, four years later.

Cass, after having been whipped by Taylor, returned forthwith to the senate, from which he had resigned to accept the nomination. Four years later he tried to carry his party's convention a second time, but was unsuccessful. He remained in the senate until he became Buchanan's secretary of state, from which office he resigned when Buchanan refused to back up Anderson at Fort Sumter.

Not having taken the usual chance by resigning his public office when accepting the presidential nomination, Major General Winfield Scott, United States Army, did not feel so bad after his defeat by Pierce. He still had his military rank, pay and allowances and after reaching retirement age, nine years later, he toured Europe.

Fremont, after suffering defeat at the hands of Buchanan, became a major general in the civil war, but got into a series of squabbles which led to his resignation. In 1864 he was again nominated for the presidency by a convention of Republicans dissatisfied with President Lincoln, but four months later when asked by a committee of Republicans to withdraw for the success of the party, he complied. Later he became a promoter of a railway from Norfolk to San Francisco, but became involved in complications by agents who while attempting to negotiate a loan in France made the false declaration that the bonds were guaranteed by the United States. The French government, holding him responsible, summoned him for trial, and when he failed to appear in person sentenced him to a fine and imprisonment for default. Later he became territorial governor of Arizona.

A Graceful Loser.

The very best loser in the whole galaxy of candidates was the "Little Giant"—Stephen A. Douglas. After receiving his trouncing from Lincoln he took it like a man, attending his rival's inauguration and holding the latter's big stovepipe hat while he was making his inaugural address. Then Douglas went home and died, praying that the union would be preserved.

After his defeat by Lincoln, McClellan found himself out of a job, for, unlike General Scott, he had resigned his army commission upon accepting the nomination. Declining the presidency of both the University of California and Union college, he became chief dock engineer of New York city. Then he served a term as governor of New Jersey. Declining renomination, he traveled abroad and published his observations.

Following his defeat by Grant, Seymour retired to his home near Utica, declined both the governorship and senatorship and fell dead from sunstroke.

Horace Greeley's Grief.

The saddest sequel that ever blighted a presidential campaign left Horace Greeley in the public memory as a pathetic figure. While he was away campaigning against Grant his wife took to her death bed and after his return he spent weeks in devoted attendance at her side. Then came her death and about a week later his defeat, after a bitter campaign in which his old associates had branded him as a turncoat and traitor. Grief and disappointment brought on an attack of pernicious insomnia, resulting in inflammation of the brain, from which he died during November, the month of his rival's election.

Four years later came the closest election of history, followed by a defeat which while not embittering the unsuccessful candidate to the degree that Greeley was embittered, nevertheless enraged the defeated party far more than any cther American election. Tilden, although backed by a plurality of 251,000 in the popular vote, received only 184 electoral votes to Hayes' 185, and after a bitter wrangle the electoral commission finally awarded the palm to the Republican. Taking his defeat like a man, Tilden until the end of his life retained first rank in the leadership of his party, but declined to become a candidate in the following battles. Having a fortune of \$5,000,000, retirement did not entail any hardships. During the closing years of his life he arranged for philanthropies which his next of kin contested after his death. He died a bachelor.

General Hancock, who like the hero he was named for—General Winfield Scott—retained his army rank throughout his campaign and thus continued to enjoy it after his defeat by Garfield.

The Plumed Knight.

Second only to Clay in the persistency of his candidacy was James G. Blaine. For nearly twenty years his name was in everybody's mouth whenever a national convention assembled.

A recent writer on the subject has said that Blaine would have been nominated in 1876 had not the gas been turned off in the convention hall. On the first ballot at that convention he received 285 votes out of a total of 754. On the seventh ballot his vote rose to 351, lacking only twenty-eight of a majority, but at this supreme moment the gas in the convention hall was turned off.

In the convention of 1880 he was again prominent and powerful as a candidate for nonination and on the first ballot received 204 votes.

There is still an unsatisfactory doubt in many minds as to whether the "Plumed Knight" was not actually counted out in 1884, and there can be no two opinions as to the certainty of his nomination in 1888, but for his own declination in favor of Harrison.

The election of 1884 turned upon the vote of the state of New York and, as will be readily recalled, the state was lost to the Republican party by the narrow margin of 1,047 votes. This was the nearest_Mr. Blaine ever came to the coveted prize

The causes which contributed to his defeat have never been arranged in the order of their importance, but probably the most efficient of them was the famcus Fifth Avenue horel speech of Rev. Dr. Samuel D. Burchard, in which he made use of the blasting alliteration, "Rum, Romanism and Rebellien," which characterization of the Democrats was permitted to go unrebuked by Mr. Blaine.

SOME WERE BAD

LOSERS-OTHERS GOOD

After his defeat for the election in 1884 he wrote the second chapter of his biography and continued to be active in Maine politics. After Harrison's election he became secretary of state, but failing to agree with the man whom he felt that he had made, he resigned from his council board.

Harrison Took Another Wife.

Cleveland, after his defeat by Harrison, retained his party leadership and after using his influence to defeat the free silver bill threw his hat again into the ring, trouncing the man who had trounced him four years before. Harrison, now turned out of the White House, took unto himself a young wife and made more money than he had made during all the former years of his life put together. As counsel before the Anglo-Venezuehan boundary commission he received a fee that amounted to a handsome fortune, and for a series of magazine articles a Philadelphia woman's journal paid him \$1,000 a page. He was also paid handsomely for a course of lectures at Leland Stanford Jr. university.

Defeat never made much of a dent in the epidermis of Alton B. Parker. Although his campaign cost him an exalted place upon the bench, the publicity that he gained through his candidacy vastly boosted his law practice. Retaining his influence with his party's leaders, he became permanent chairman of the convention that nominated Woodrow Wilson four years ago.

It is believed that after each of his three defeats Mr. Bryan was a richer man than bef re. The cublicity of his first campaign aided the sale of his books and enabled him to command high prices on the lecture platform. After his second defeat he established his paper, a paying enterprise, and was paid a high figure by a syndicate for which he toured the world as a newspaper correspondent. After his third defeat he further enriched himself through agricultural enterprises and retained sufficient power within his party to dictate the nomination of its next candidate. His subsequent career has been a parallel of that of Blaine. After heading the cabinet of his successor as the party's head he failed to agree with the latter's policies and retired from public life.

Since his defeat Mr. Taft has settled down on a modest \$5,000 a year as Kent professor at Yale, has been honored with the presidency of the American Bar association and has written a book on popular government.

If Mr. Roosevelt can be classed as a defeated candidate, his defeat has deprived him of little of his old-time punch. Since he left the White House he is believed to have earned, through his writings, a million dollars. Since his coup which defeated Taft four years ago he has served two years as "contributing editor" of a New York magazine, has successfully prosecuted one man for libel and has successfully defended a libel suit against himself, has explored the wilds of Brazil and the "Roo Teodoro," has lectured in Spain and has been the author of eight published volumes.

Share Your Joys.

Grief can take care of itself; but to get the full value of a joy you must have somebody to divide it with.—Mark Twain. struction

unusually

departmen

ness princi

swept tow "The Fr which now the French has section areas when down, over "There where buil sides inte escaped the mans. "During hill has attack and continually drive the positions, a "While 1 the daytim any sort, l civilians-1

and would leave the p of streets, are rarely "The wic when most

ning of the here and t believing a a little whi continued t "At pres-

vivid sketc

the news o

woman and sit before sharp crack ing which room. Mo "It is a pains to ma other parts as possible. her lifelon doors down some time in it. With ment they t side of the

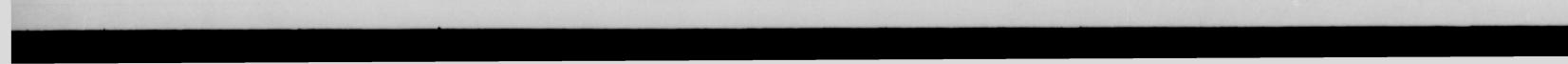
"So the v fighting, to the news of two now liv "The jou the town, 1

mans on th

cross the li

automobile was purcha in the publi sand bags stores for a ficers are qui left. There rear the fig like the toy

The work of the fire, ab



ORGANIZATION AND WORK Of the State Highway Departments DRGANIZATION AND WORK Of the State Highway Departments Depa

PART III.

=

nt of

saw

piest

, the

man

type

still

born

ately

more

d for

days

it of

and

rved

able

n to

lian-

ran-

hand

offer.

it all

)ver-

w to

lips

hich

into

oth-

nore

ie in

nain,

Yet

st of

arts,

onu-

r re-

ince.

y of

lave

por

was

Dr.

the

Re-

rats

rote

ued

on's

ling

had

ined

ence

gain

had

now

iself

had

put

zue-

that

ries

an's

Daid

and

epi-

am-

nch,

lacy

his

ame

mi-

eats

The

e ot

ligh

ond

ter-

cate

per

ther

ises

r to

ate.

hat

suc-

vith

life.

on

ale,

the

ook

ited

e of

hite

his

nich

two

ork

nan

suit

azil

and

nes.

the

to

£.,

g ether

re.

N the previous articles on this subject the organization and work of state highway departments was discussed in a general way, and in this article the detailed organization of a few typical states will be given.

The most elaborate highway department is probably that of New York. The organization in that state has been changed several times since it was first established so that the present department is the result of many experiments. The head of the department is the state highway commissioner, and immediately under him are three deputy commissioners, a secretary and an auditor. The first deputy has charge of construction, the second deputy has charge of the maintenance of state and county highways, and the third deputy has charge of the improvement and maintenance of township highways. In the main office there are twenty-nine engineers and other executive assistants, besides the draftsmen, clerical force

and men in the testing laboratories. The state is divided into nine districts, the organization in each district consisting of a division engineer, from one to four resident engineers, and a force of engineering assistants, inspectors, foremen and laborers. Each county has a county superintendent of highways.

The maintenance of the state department in 1915 cost about \$1,600,000 and during that year 1,082 miles of state highways were constructed at an average cost of from \$10,000 per mile for macadam to \$25,000 per mile for brick. About 2,300 miles of road were resurfaced, and 728 patrolmen were employed in the work of maintenance and minor repairs.

In the Massachusetts highway department are employed from 60 to 120 engineers, draftsmen, etc., depending upon the amount of work on hand. The state is divided into four districts, each in charge of a division engineer, and each division engineer has one or two assistants in charge of particular work. As many resident engineers as are needed are assigned to the different division engineers from time to time. The Massachusetts department is much smaller than that of New York and did only about one-tenth as much construction work in 1915, but it has always been unusually free from political interference. The department has been conducted upon sound business principles and is very efficient.

One of the best highway systems in the United States is that of Maryland, but if it had had no state highway department, Maryland, would probably still be floundering in the mud, with its improved roads unconnected, the same as Texas roads are today. The trunk line system is selected entirely by the state roads commission and every stage of the work is completely under the control of the commission.

The engineering department consists of a chief engineer, assistant engineer, maintenance engineer and eight resident engineers located in the different parts of the state. There are no division engineers, as they seem to be unnecessary in a state as small as Maryland. The other employes consist of a counsel, secretary, purchasing agent, engineer of surveys, fifteen draftsmen, about sixty-five inspectors and various other engineering assistants, clerks, etc. The annual expenditure for all road work is about \$5,000,000, or less than half of what Texas spends for new construction alone.

The Illinois highway commission was established ten years ago. When established its duties were purely advisory and the appropriation for the support of the department the first year was only \$25,000, but its great value to the state was soon recognized and its duties, powers and appropriations have been increased from year to year. As at present constituted, the engineering organization is divided into five bureaus under the chief state highway engineer. These are: I. Bureau of auditing; 2. bureau of testing; 3. bureau of maintenance ; 4. bureau of loads ; 5. bureau of bridges.

The bureau of auditing is in charge of the chief clerk, assisted by bookkeepers, stenographers and clerks.

The bureau of testing is in charge of the testing engineers and the work is divided into laboratory testing and field testing. The testing engineer has the necessary laboratory assistants and clerical force.

The bureau of maintenance is in charge of the maintenance engineer and assistant maintenance engineer. There is an engineer in charge of township work, who has charge of state machinery and convict labor, a clerk in charge of the distribution of crushed stone from the state prisons, and a bookkeeper.

The bureau of roads is in charge of the road

engineer and under him are the assistant road engineer, an office engineer, and the chief draftsman. A large force of draftsmen and a few clerks are employed in this bureau.

The bureau of bridges is in charge of the bridge engineer and under him are the assistant bridge engineer and an office engineer. The office engineer directs the bridge draftsmen.

The field work is in direct charge of seven division engineers who report to the road engineer concerning road work and to the bridge engineer concerning bridge work. Each division engineer has a number of resident engineers, survey parties and draftsmen who are employed on the state roads and he also has limited authority over the county highway superintendents and township highway commissioners.

The county highway superintendents are paid by the counties and are nominated by the county officials, but no county highway superintendent can be appointed until he has passed an examination given by the state highway department. Under this arrangement the local officials have the power to choose their superintendent except that the taxpayers are protected from the appointment of an incompetent man for political or other reasons. Virtually the law says to the county officials: "Appoint anyone you wish so long as you choose a competent man." Plans and specificaions for county road work are drawn up by the county superintendents, but on work costing over a certain amount the plans and specifications must be approved by the state highway department.

It seems to the writer that the Illinois organization would be well adapted to a state like Texas, except that in some parts of the state the county highway superintendent might have charge of the work in several counties. With such an organization the annual waste of millions of dollars through the misguided efforts of untrained and inexperienced road officials would be stopped, and the cost of the department would be repaid many times over in the savings, to say nothing of the vastly better roads which we would have.

It may be of interest to Texans to know that one of the most efficient highway departments in the country, and therefore one of the finest road systems, is that of a western state, California. When California decided to stop educating innumerable local officials at the expense of the state, and getting little in return in the

way of roads, she decided to go about establishing a highway department in an absolutely business-like way. Instead of saying, "We will give the job of chief highway engineer to a citizen of California whether we have a competent man or not," the commissioners said, "We will get the best man we can find for the job, and if he lives outside of the state we will not only get a first class highway engineer, but we will also make another valuable man a citizen of California." At least they acted on that principle, for they searched the whole country over and finally selected an excellent highway engineer from the far away state of Massachusetts.

The chief engineer, with the advice and consent of the commission, then proceeded to organize the department as if it were a private corporation, engaged in the business of building roads. The engineering corporation consists of an assistant state highway engineer and eight division engineers located in different parts of the state, each having the necessary engineering and clerical assistants. Under the chief engineer there is also a purchasing department, an accounting department, a finance and disbursing department and a legal department. The total number of people employed by the commission was 260 in 1912 and was probably much larger during the greatest rush of construction. Politics apparenty played no part whatever in the various appointments, but applicants for positions were required to state their experience, give references, etc., and then were selected on their merits. Under this department California is building a system of roads the equal of which cannot be found within 2,000 miles.

It seems more than a mere coincidence that those states which have the strongest state highway departments also have the best roads, and that no state without a strong state highway department has anything approaching a logical highway system. It is perhaps too much to expect that Texas will immediately install a department like that of New York, Illinois, or California. In fact, it probably would not be advisable to start off too big, but the competent engineering supervision of all road work in the state is the goal toward which we should aim, and we should profit to the utmost by the expe riences of other states. These experiences all show the immense value of a strong state highway department.



<u>Solo</u>

LLIAM T. MARTIN, the war correspondent, sends from the battlefront the following narrative of how old men, women and children brave death rather than desert their homes in the shell-

swept towns of western France: "The French town near the base of the hill on which now for more than two years have been

the French and German first line trenches still has sections that remain standing. They are areas where numbers of houses, some half shot down, overlook heaps of ruins.

"There are streets that still look like streets, where buildings, running down them on both sides intermittently, have in some fashion escaped the scores of bombardments of the Germans.

"During late months the fighting over on the hill has been incessant almost, attack follows attack and in the slaughter the hill runs in blood continually. So far neither side has been able to drive the other off, of such importance are the positions, and the fighting goes on.

"While from the hill the town seems dead in the daytime and in the night there is no light of any sort, here and there in the houses still live civilians-those who have spent their lives here and would rather take chances with death than leave the place. They go about on secluded sides of streets, making little noise, and from the hill are rarely seen.

"The widow who chose to remain in her home when most of the inhabitants left at the beginning of the war and the months following is still here and unhurt. Month after month, always believing and hoping the war would be over in a little while, she stayed on, while her neighbors continued to leave.

"At present, in the quietness of the night, the vivid sketches and photographs of the war and the news of the action along the front which the woman and the boy read from the journal as they sit before the open fire seem more real than a sharp crack of sound and a deep, resonant booming which occasionally rattles the articles in the room. Most of it they hear subconsciously. "It is a cosy room. The woman has taken

pains to make it so, gathering the best from the other parts of the house to make it as homelike as possible. The boy is an orphan. His mother, her lifelong friend and neighbor, lived a few doors down the street. Her house went down some time ago in a bombardment and she was in it. With others caught in the same bombardment they buried her in the cemetery on the other side of the creek in the night time, so the Germans on the hill could not see the procession cross the little bridge.

"So the woman alone, her son and only child fighting, took the boy to her house. Later came the news of the father's death in an attack. The two now live together.

The journal they are reading is the latest in the town, brought up from Paris by train and automobile four days behind the usual time. It was purchased at a news stand down the street, in the public place where behind great stacks of sand bags some nervy villagers still keep their stores for the benefit of what soldiers and officers are quartered in the town and the civilians left. There are not many troops here. It is too near the fighting. Were it packed with soldiers like the towns in the rear the Germans would probably make it difficult for any life to exist

"The woman and boy sit a long time before the fire, absorbed in the paper. They are ab-

sorbed in the bit of souvenir of the world without until the occasional sharp reports in the night, which they have hardly heard, all at once multiply, hundreds of them beat away at the same time -noises from countless rifles and machine guns -and there is a sudden increase in the number and heaviness of the dull crashes.

"The two as suddenly almost straighten up in their chairs, erect and intent, while they look askance at each other.

"'Another attack !' the woman says quietly and listlessly. She rises, turns the lamp very low, so low that hardly any flame is left, goes to the door, opens it and disappears while the boy follows. Quickly the door is closed again.

"Outside is the blackness of pitch. There are no stars, for the night is rainy. With the beginning of autumn it rains most of the time. Seen indistinctly are buildings round about-jagged things here and there. A flame from a match or a candle over the shadow of the buildings could be seen for miles.

"The two look up over the tops of the houses in the direction of the sound. It seems the noise has increased. The thousands of reports and explosions blend into a din, like countless giant tick-tacks at work in unison, and the buildings and the ground about them shake. Where they look flashes glare into the night.

"Then where their eyes are fastened in the blackness a single line of fire rises into the sky, reaches a great height and while still rising suddenly breaks into a great ball of greenish light. High in the heavens it stops, floats along and looks like an immense star.

"Beneath it in the ghastly glare is seen the outline of a hill that towers up at the end of town. It is hard to believe that here is one of the hottest places along the lines. In a few seconds the flare goes out. But before it disappears another similar fire streak shoots upward and also bursts into light. It is followed by half a dozen others an instant later. There are other colors now, blue, white and red, but the prevalent color is green. Among them are seen the fireballs of the Germans. Instead of floating along the sky they remain in motion and almost come to earth again before they go out.

"With the added light the town shows up ghostlike and lifeless. The movements of the shadows cast by the buildings do strange things with the eye. It is difficult to think this is really a part of the world.

'The rockets continue to burst high in the air and while the din beats into the town and hurts the ear, suddenly above all comes a sharp, splitting crash. It is in the rear of where the woman and boy stand. So rending it is that the two start suddenly and clutch at each other.

"The sound was from the battery in the sector on the other side of the town. The two have heard the same noise now for over two years, but so sharp is it that it startles.

"It is followed by two more reports in rapid succession. Instantly following each time is another sound, which because of its sharpness penetrates above the din-a peculiar tearing swish, like the ripping of heavy silk, that rends through the sky and in another second is lost. Apart from the noise over on the hill the educated ear of the woman can distinguish an instant later sharp crashes. They are the shells of the battery exploding on the German trenches.

'She has marked this battery for many months. In it is her son. That is why. Every now and then it changes in position, but she has learned to know it by the sound of its shells; they are of

the 90 millimeter caliber, and as they tear through the air they make a sound peculiarly their own. She nervously awaits the sound of shells from German batteries in reply in efforts to silence it. But there is nothing.

"As suddenly as the noise began it stops. There is nothing but several cracks of rifles, the sharper, serried beating of the machine guns, a final single crack or two, and again is silence. A lone rocket ball dies out in the sky, sending down spark strings, another one rises, bursts starlike, goes out also and with the silence comes blackness again.

"The two stand there a while longer, silent and listening. There is only quiet. Then the battery in the other sector suddenly cracks out. This time the swish of the shell through the sky fills all, the explosion of it is distinctly heard on the hill, its flash is seen, then quiet once more.

"'It sounded like an attack,' the woman says. 'After so much fighting lately their nerves are on end,' she adds, 'and they are quick to respond even when they imagine things."

"They seek the warmth of the cosy room again. When the door is securely closed they turn up the light.

"They sit by the fire a while longer and are ready to go to bed, when there is another noise, a shrill, unearthly shriek, silence for an instant, and a heavy crash that is different from anything they have just heard.

"It shakes the things in the room violently, the house itself and the whole town, while in the first impulse, as they have done many times before, they lower their heads and hold their faces tensely drawn for a spell. It is only for an instant, then the boy grabs the woman's dress, while around them in the night is a rattle and clank of things falling on tiled roofs.

"'It is over in the other end of town,' the woman comforts the boy. 'It fell over there. Listen!'

"As she speaks they hear a low, deep, rumbling noise afar off. There is silence a second, then as they listen, ears strained, faces drawn and motionless, through the fireplace comes a hollow, low, steady sound, half whistle and half roar. An instant later it becomes an undulating swish that grows to a rasp, and then becomes a shriek that because of its blood curdling intensity pierces and grasps everything-holds the two cowering and motionless.

"A second later there is another giant crash and the town and the things in it shake again.

'They are passing over,' the woman soothes the child; 'no danger.

"Then she remains in silence the better to hear the faint rumble as the far away batteries send along the next shells to tear death and devastation into the town. It is in retaliation, they think, in reply to the shells of the battery in the sector on the other side of the town a short time ago.

"The crashes follow every four minutes. So row they know better when to listen. The shells are crashing into the other end of town. But now it seems one exploded nearer, possibly down the street. The house shakes violently and a large amount of debris can be heard falling over this part of town.

"Quickly the woman pushes the child through an open door and follows. They go down some steps and are in the cellar. She has barricaded this place, has built up stacks of sandbags around the two little windows looking up into the street. She has arranged two beds down here, where they can sleep for the night if they wish. "It is damp, however, so they stay here until

1 - The second of the

they think it is over, ten minutes after the las shell has exploded, and come up into the house again. The resonance in the cellar of the shells tearing overhead was not pleasant to hear.

'They wait around a while longer to make sure it is over, then prepare to go to bed. They sleep on the same floor. Recently a shell tore into the top floor of the house. Fortunately for them it failed to explode, but it left the upper part of the house a wreck.

"Now, except for the occasional sharp reports on the hill, growing less frequent as the night advances, the only sound is an incessant rumble passing over the town, that of the endless line of wagons carrying supplies to the trenches under cover of night.

"It goes through the village on the other side and from here the rumble of it sounds more like the distant roar of a mountain torrent. It sends the two to sleep.

"Some of the wagons will branch off at the end of town to the batteries on the other side. Some will go to the battery where is the widow's son. He has passed through more than seems possible after the months of war and yet he still lives. She wonders whether he will be spared.

"Once in the night she suddenly awakes from a restless sleep, as though from long habit, as a shell tears through the sky from somewhere far over on the other side. From the crash as it explodes it must have fallen in the vicinity of his battery. From habit she wonders whether he is still safe.

"The next day, stealing across the creek toward the town are a string of men bearing things between them-bodies of men on stretchers.

"They come from the battery. One of the bodies in which there is yet a little life is that of a young man. They take him to the ambulance in town, the only hospital in the place.

"On the way over he is asking for someone, a woman in the town-his mother. They send for her; she rushes over with a scream, but he is already dead.

"It is evening and quietness reigns-stillness except for the occasional crack of a rifle in the trenches.

"The woman and the boy sit huddled up in their room, the room that has again been spared. The woman comforts the boy, herself to appearances collected. The boy does not know. "It is a beautiful night, stars shine, and she

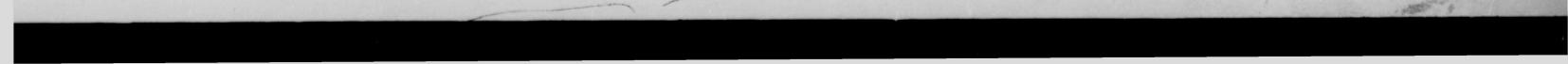
finds herself wondering again and again stupidly why there should be such beautiful things! "She has a thought she will leave town the

next day. She has thought that many times after bombardments like this. But she knows she will stay on.

"She knows of no reason to go."

The New "Front Entrance Street Car."

The Northern Texas Traction company is operating a new type of street car on the Summit Avenue line in Fort Worth, cailed "the front entrance street car." These new cars are faster, lighter and more flexible than their other street cars, are stopped and started quickly by the latest improved air brake equipment, and are intended to greatly lessen the possibility of accidents. The door opens automatically when the car stops, and in order to avoid delays the company has requested that passengers be ready to leave the car immediately when the car stops. Fort Worth was the first Texas city selected in which to try, out the new cars.



United States Army Life

CHAPTER XVI.

HE camps selected by our commander were invariably as distant from both wood and water as it was possible to locate them, unless, as one of the men humorously remarked, "He thought he could get nearer to the water in an opposite direction by going further away from where he was."

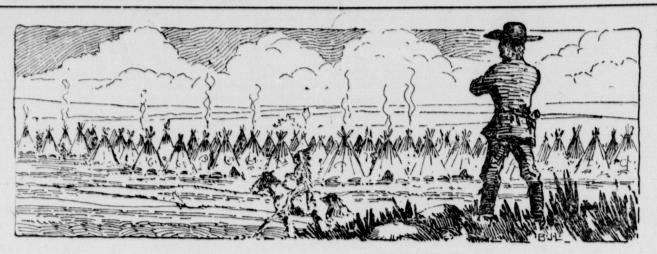
However, on this trip I was rapidly nearing the expiration of my term of service, and felt, as some fellow similarly situated once expressed it, "as if I could stand on my head for the few remaining months of service if necessary," and the peculiarities of fellows like our major would worry me no more.

I am glad to state, however, after all these years, that the majority of army officers are, as a rule, kind and considerate enough toward enlisted men, but when you happen to strike one of a naturally brutal temperament, the opportunities afforded by the comparatively irresponsible position of an officer toward a soldier too often tempt them to exercise their very arbitrary power. We were afforded several instances of this on the part of the major who commanded our detachment on this march. But I will not waste any space on him and his peculiarities.

WEDNESDAY, May 10 .- The morning broke so very cool after the rainstorm of yesterday that overcoats were comfortable. We passed the south or main fork of the Canadian river today, the characteristics of the stream being similar to all the other large rivers in the Southwest, except that it seemed by far the largest one I had yet seen. The north bank was low and muddy, which made it necessary for the pioneers to do some corduroying of the road.

Speaking again of the "bull-whacker," I was greatly diverted at an expedient resorted to by one of them today to start his team. 'He had exhausted his resources in plying his whip, his vocabulary of assorted oaths had also run out, the "wheelers" continuing to placidly chew their cuds and making no effort to pull the wagon. Whereupon the irate whacker suddenly dropped his whip, seized a twig about an inch in diameter, split it nearly its whole length, and inserting the end of the animal's tail in the split, began to rub the stick vigorously up and down after the manner of a small boy making a chestnut whistle. The effect was instantaneous-the critter pricking up his ears and moving on with wonderful celerity. I was once more a witness to the inevitable triumph of mind over matter.

We were accompanied from Texas by a beef contractor, who started from there with his herd or the supply of the commissariat, numbering about seventy-five or eighty head. A day or two after leaving Jacksboro the herd stampeded, and we never saw them until today, when we were rejoiced to have them come up with us, having lived on bacon so long that we were glad to again get fresh meat. It was noticed from time to time, as the trip continued, our bull team would have a new steer in it that looked suspiciously like some of the beef herd, and that the beef herd on occasions was seen to contain specimens of work oxen that bore a striking resemblance to some. that had previously given evidence of playing out, and suffering from galled necks or such ailments. It was a singular coincidence, too, that the beef(?) killed on these days was usually tough and "sorry" and many a joke was passed on the subject. But one of the most curious fea-



"The whole valley was d otted with their tents."

tures connected with this "herd" was that it started from Jacksboro, as stated before, numbering about eighty head, one was killed every day for thirty or forty days, and when we rolled into Fort Harker and the cattle inspector on the Smoky met our command, it contained exactly 100 head. This was partly accounted for from our march being pretty close to the old Chisholm trail, and perhaps some stray cattle, dropped from passing herds, had joined out herd for company.

THURSDAY, May 11 .- Crossed the North Fork of the Canadian and passed through the Cheyenne and Arrapaho agency at noon. Some two hundred "lodges" of these Indians were at or near the agency, and the whole valley was dotted with their tents, or "teepees," for miles up and down the river. The wigwams of these tribes are similar in construction to and reminded me more of the traditional and often described wigwams than any I had yet seen, being regularly cone shaped and covered with buffalo robes, skin side out, some of them beautifully painted. It was this style of tent that gave Colonel Sibley the idea from which the famous "Sibley tent" was evolved, and which is today the acknowledged ideal tent.

Two Indian schools were in operation at this reservation, and as we rode by we could hear the voices of the little Indians, led by their lady teacher, joining in a simple gospel hymn, the effect of which was very touching, and if the experiments were failures, too much praise cannot be awarded the devoted men and women who undertook to make the theory successful. No whiskey can be obtained, since the advent of the Quaker Agents, anywhere in the Territory, and thus one of the most mischievous causes of crime is out of reach of both the Indian and his white brother, who share alike the love of fire water. Camped at Caddo Spring, a few miles north of

the reservation, a wonderful spring, pouring its

of the illusions I had been under as to the habits of these animals, said illusions having been imbibed from travelers' tales told in regard to them. In the first place, their holes are not laid out with regularity; they are not occupied in com-mon by the owl, the rattlesnake and the prairie dog, and they do not communicate under ground The rattlesnake does occupy their holes at times, but they first kill and eat up the little proprietor, or else take possession of a hole from which the owner has fled or has abandoned. In regard to the prairie owl's companionship with the prairie dog, there does seem to be some bond of sympathy between them, the owl being seen to hover around the entrance to the prairie dog's home as if watching the premises in the dog's absence, and uttering a note of warning and fluttering about at the approach of an enemy, but it is more likely his owlship is watching a chance to steal something himself, for they undoubtedly make their own nests elsewhere on the prairie. The prairie dog is a cheerful and cunning little fellow, however, and I am glad of the opportunity to clear his character from the odium that has rested on it, owing to the unenviable and very disreputable company he has been accused of keeping.

SATURDAY, May 13 .- The heat has been excessive for the past day or two, and we miss the refreshing and delightful breeze that serves to temper and render supportable the hottest weather in Texas. Early in the day we crossed the Cimarron, or Red Fork, of the Arkansas river, very low at this time. The north bank was a long, hard, pull, rising gradually for a couple of miles and very sandy. Camped on Meade's Creek, about noon, the best camp we have had for some days, wood and water abundant and fine fishing, some catfish weighing thirteen pounds were caught. Game has been very scarce since crossing Red River, no buffalo have been seen, and only an occasional antelope or turkey. SUNDAY, May 14 .- The march today was long, hot and dusty, the oxen suffering greatly, as we struck no water holes after leaving camp until we halted for the night at Torbitt's Spring, twenty-two miles from our last camp. This spring (or springs) forms a literal oasis, welling up from the bottom of a shallow basin, and not a twig or bush big enough for a toothpick in sight, the prairie stretching off into limitless space for miles on each side. Everybody turned out and gathered buffalo chips, which make capital fuel, burning slowly into very white ashes, and during combustion evolving none of the disagreeable odors which might be expected.

MONDAY, May 15-A heavy thunderstorm during the night having thoroughly saturated our stock of fuel, we were forced to begin the day's march on a slim breakfast-cold water, hard tack and raw bacon. Went into camp, after accomplishing only fourteen miles, on Skellton Creek, a small stream entirely devoid of timber or underbrush. The rain having soaked our fuel, we went to bed on a repetition of the cold "grub" of the morning, our supply train getting in very late, owing to the difficult road, being broken by ravines and gullies.

FORGET IT!

INDIANA Sixth United

1. 1. (Send us y

service.

exchange

old ones.

Eisem

405-7 Sou

S

Fr

SOUTH

Gra

STAN We are for the a complete orders pr DALLAS 115 N. H

55-57 N

Chauffeur arage fore o \$300 pe ousiness ei own or dra or private ther man's Write us t INT) 115 South A

Repairs f

guarantee or Dry B Electric

A Policy

with the chants in sickness Over

317 Waga

Colle

If you d our servi you want plus you dollars fo

TEXAS C 410 When

Highest

Werth

GR/

LETT

Rubber S 2205 Me

Land

(Harvard

Analytic logical Formerly

SPECI. ucts, So trol; all patholog

New a driving lenses to head slig of headli

SECC

AN

MI

ON THE TEA the worry of high priced feed stuff can east Diary of H. H. McConne. for the Sixth Unit

States Cavalry From 1866 to 1878.

WEDNESDAY, May 17-Laid over yesterday to rest the teams and wash our clothes. Then crossed the Salt Fork of the Arkansas and camped on Pond Creek, some two miles north of the main crossing, a beautiful spot and affording the best grazing we have had for some days.

The country through which he had been marching for several days is now (April, 1889) the scene of one of the most extraordinary migrations, so to speak, that our country has ever witnessed, incident to the opening of the new territory in Oklahoma, some two million acres of which was thrown open by act of congress and proclamation of the President, to take effect at noon, April 22. For weeks the prospective settlers ("boomers" they call themselves) had been camped all along the border waiting for the signal when they could enter legally, and only restrained by the presence of all the available soldiers in the department. Nothing in the "fall of '49 or spring of '80" or in the later Pike's Peak excitement, is said to have equalled it. Many amusing scenes were witnessed, and much native wit exhibited by the "boomers," one of whom had displayed on his wagon in bold letters:

> "White-capped in Indiany, Chintz-bugged in Illinoy, Cicloned in Nebrasky, Prohibited in Kansas, Oklahoma or bust."

In the vicinity of our camp were several Indian graves, nearly all of them having been opened apparently by persons in search of firearms, which were often buried with the "braves." The graves were each about six feet square and dug some three feet deep in the ground, and built up about the same height above the ground, the sides formed of logs neatly dovetailed together at the corners. The body was placed within the grave in a sitting posture, the hands clasped around the knees, and the whole body in a buffalo robe; while the bow and arrows, a tin cup, spoon, knife and fork and other utensils, supposed to be necessary to the comfort of the deceased on his journey to the happy land, were placed within his reach. Our command completed the work of desecration commenced by parties before us by carrying off the timber for fuel, but no doubt the silent warriors will con-'tinue to sleep as soundly as if the sod was still green above them, and their repose had been undisturbed by ruthless hands. We learned from a settler, whose ranch was nearby, that these were the graves of the Osages, who had died of some kind of an epidemic during the previous winter, at which time a large party had camped along the Salt Fork. The ox train was again very late in getting into camp-in fact, an ox train is entirely unsuitable transportation for a cavalry command, and we had learned by this time not to expect our supper until along after we reached camp each day. (To be continued.)

waters out of a circular opening about six inches in diameter in the face of a vertical rock, and having a temperature of about forty-five degrees all the year around.

FRIDAY, May 12-Our route was over a level prairie, and for miles passed over or through a continuous prairie dog village, the cheery little inhabitants affording much amusement to many of the men, who had never see any of them before. I had often seen small settlements of them in Texas, but today we seemed to pass through one of their cities-their mounds extending miles and miles in every direction. On this and subsequent occasions I was enabled to dispel some

Indian Raids in Texas

KILLING OF BOB CARTER AND FIGHT AT LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN.



the winter of 1860 or '61, among other auxiliary forces on the frontier under the administration of General Houston, was a company chiefly composed of citizens of Hamilton county, of

which F. Cotton was captain and Robert Carter first lieutenant. It was the custom to keep out by alternation a scout composed of ten men, the others remaining at home unless called upon in case of an emergency.

This Hamilton county scout consisted of Captain Cotton, Lieutenant Carter, Corporal 'John Hurst and Privates John and Adam Witcher, J R. Townsend, James Mitchell, Felix Grundy Morris, Joseph Manning, a boy, and Simpson Loyd.

They started out for an eight days' trip, intending to scout the west side of the mountain on Brown's creek, a tributary of the Colorado river, in the western portion of Hamilton county and partly in Brown county, but finding no indication of Indians on the west side of the mountain, Captain Cotton, with his scout, recrossed the divide which separated the waters of the Colorado and Lampasas, and camped on Lookout mountain, a noted locality on the headwaters of the Lampasas river and on the north side of the rugged dividing range, which is a succession of high rocky hills or mountains.

They reached the camping place just before sunset. John Witcher was on the flank and had fallen behind the other men. After pitching camp, Grundy Morris went out alone in search of a deer, but soon hastened back and reported Indians nearby, pursuing, as he supposed, a beef. Orders were given to saddle up at once, and the Line men present were soon in their saddles, going in the direction where Morris had seen the Indians, but to their great surprise, when they arrived, they found the Indians chasing John Witcher. The Indians pressed him closely, but he reached the border of a dense thicket, dismounted from his horse and found protection among the undergrowth.

The Indians seized Witcher's horse, and when they galloped into the open valley at the base of the mountain, Captain Cotton charged them and a severe engagement followed at close quarters. Twenty-five Indians were pitted against eight men and a boy, and the shadows of twilight darkened the scene.

The bold and brave Lieutenant Carter fell hetoically fighting early in the action, receiving, as was afterward shown, twenty-five wounds from bullets and spears.

After a bitter contest of about fiftten minutes, the men, being unable to distinguish each other in the fading twilight, fell back in irregular orer, leaving Grundy Morris wounded, but still on his horse. He called out to Simpson Loyd for assistance, and Lovd went to his aid and assisted him in keeping up with the retreating scout of white men.

FIGHT AT LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN

By E. L. DEATON, a Texas Pioneer.

The Indians did not attempt to further prosecute the fight, but retired from the field after scalping and otherwise mutilating Licutenant Carter's lifeless body.

The Indians suffered severely in the conflict. The white men halted in a thicket a half mile distant from the scene of the battle, but before reaching it Morris fainted and was again assisted by Loyd.

John Hurst had an arrow so deeply imbedded in the muscle of his back and spine that it could not be extricated until a physician was summoned from Lampasas, a distance of about thirty iniles.

Mr. Morris was severely wounded in the leg. but afterward recovered and was still in Lampasas county when last heard from. Hurst also recovered and lived for many years, but is now dead.

Early next morning the scouting party returned to the battlefield and recovered the horribly mutilated body of Lieutenant Carter.

Recruits were speedily enlisted and a party organized, including Simpson Loyd and others, who participated in the battle with the Indians the evening before. The trail was easily followed, leading northwest in the direction of the brush covered hills in which Cowhouse creek

takes its rise. The frequent appearance of blood along all the trail all too plainly told that great suffering had been inflicted upon the red men by the whites in the battle of the previous day. Various other evidences proved conclusively that, aside from their loss in killed, they had carried off some of their wounded on litters. For two days the pursuers pressed onward, when a tremendous fall of rain obliterated every vestige of the Indian trail and rendered further pursuit impossible.

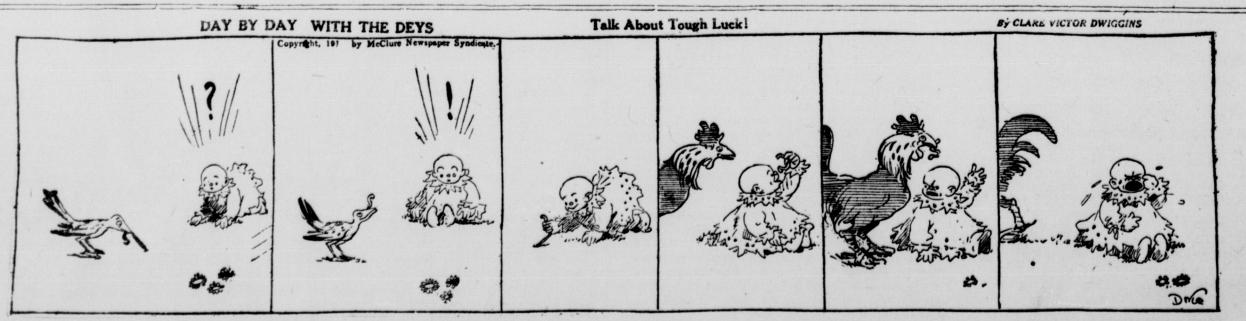
The pursuing party then returned home.

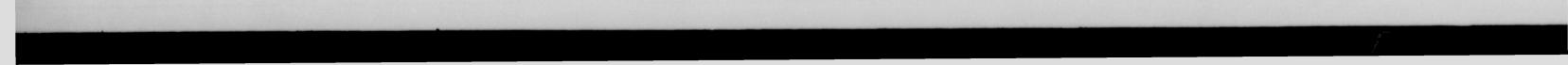
This is a fair example of many similar incidents on our frontier from 1854 to 1873, many of which have appeared in the chapters contained in this history of "Indian Raids in Texas."

The lamented Robert Carter has three sons living in Hamilton county, whose names are Madison, Dallas and Francis, respectively. To the latter named I am indebted for the facts contained in this chapter.

Simpson Loyd is still alive and lives in Hamilton county. He is the worthy head of an industrious and intelligent family, and has continuously held an important office in the county for a quarter of a century. His son, George, has been county assessor several years.

Of this gallant little band of Indian fighters there are at this writing but three living-Simpson Loyd, Grundy Morris and J. R. Morris, the remainder having passed "over the river."







erstorm

iturated

gin the

water,

p, after

Skellton

timber

ur fuel,

"grub"

in very

broken

sterday

as and

s north

afforde days.

1 been

, 1889)

iry mi-

as ever

le new

cres of

ess and

fect at

ve set-

d been

or the

d only

railable

ie "fall

's Peak

Many

native

om had

ral In-

of fire-

re and

d built

ad, the

gether

within

lasped

a buf.

in cup,

s, sup-

he de-

, were

com-

ed by per for

ll con-

is still

en un-

from

these

lied of

evious amped again

an ox for a

** this after

blood great

i men

s day.

isively

s. For hen a

estige

ursuit

inci-

many

tained

sons

s. are

s con-

Ham-

an in-

con-

ounty

e, has

rhters

Simp-

s, the

To

had

raves.'

been

Then

J. J. GIBSON. STATE DISTRIBUTOR Send us your magneto repairs. Prompt service. All work guaranteed. Liberal exchange offered in new magnetos for old ones.

Eisemann Magneto Service Station

405-7 South Ervay St., Dallas, Texas.

SEND US YOUR **Frozen Auto** Cylinders

SOUTHERN WELDING CO.





We are the official service station for the above equipment and have a complete stock of supplies on hand. Orders promptly filled. complete stort filled. Orders promptly filled. DALLAS MAGNETO & STARTER CO., 415 N. Harwood St. / Dallas, Texas. Phone Main 2984.



MEN WANTED!

Chauffeurs \$50 to \$125, mechanics \$60 to \$120, garage foremen \$100 to \$150, auto salesmen \$100 to \$300 per month. All experts in the auto business either establish businesses of their own or draw big salarles working in shops, or for private parties. You see the world at the other man's expense. Get busy or regret later. Write us today. Positions guaranteed. INTEENATIONAL AUTO SCHOOL, 615 South Alamo St. San Antonio, Texas.



Repairs for any make magneto. Coil, lighting or starting systems. All work guaranteed. Mazda Automobile Lights guaranteed. Mazda Automobile or Dry Batteries by parcel post Electric Service Co., Dallas, Texas

CORRUGATED

& M. College Department COLLEGE STATION. TEXAS

Edited by Director and Staff of the Agricultural and Mechanical College, Extension and Experiment Station.

The High Price of Feedstuff.

The question is being asked by creamery feed \$45 cotton seed meal?"

From the rapid falling off of the cream supply at the creameries over the state, it would seem that many of their patrons are answering this question for themselves in the negative. The writer is also advised that in many sections creamery patrons are selling a part or all of their dairy stock, with the expectation of devoting all of their attention to the production of a large crop of high priced cotton next year.

While it is practically certain that cotton will be a good price next year, it is not certain that the price will be high for any number of years. On the other hand, dairy products are nearly as much above normal in price as cotton, and prospects are that all dairy products are going to remain high for years to come. The latest government report shows that on Nov. I there were 13,424,575 pounds less butter in storage than on the same date last year, or in percentage, 14.5 less.

Milk dealers in all parts of the country are finding it hard to get the necessary products to fill their dairy orders, even in some cases at an advance of 50 per cent in price to the producer. The general public is being taught that milk, butter, cheese and ice cream are foods and not luxuties. The demand for all of these dairy products is rapidly increasing.

The farmer who has cows and produces some cotton can now sell a ton of cotton seed for \$45 or more, and buy a ton of meal for the same or less money, then sell it through his cows at 33 to 40 cents per pound for butter fat.

Not many months ago a ton of cotton seed was sold for \$15 and \$30 was paid for a ton of meal to make butter fat worth 26 to 30 cents per pound. It costs little or no more to put up a ton of silage or a ton of cowpea, peanut or sorghum hay or have a green winter pasture than it did two years ago.

When it is figured out from the right angle it will be found that there is still some money in dairying. The fertility of the soil will be improved, the herd will be growing in value and will be producing a good profit when the allcotton farmer finds a time when he is again making no money on his cotton crop. The wise farmer will keep his cows and breed them better.

J. LYNN THOMAS, Dairy Manufacturing Specialist, Extension Service, A. & M. College.

Borers in Peach Trees.

What About Credit for Next Year?

The high price of cotton has enabled many patrons and farmers generally: "Can I afford to Texas farmers to pay their debts and have a cash surplus sufficient to finance them next year. But many thousands will find it necessary to ask for credit before harvest time. Some will buy their supplies on credit from merchants and others will borrow from banks. A study of the cost of credit, made by the extension service of the A. & M. college, shows that it is very high in Texasconsiderably above the usual interest rate on commercial loans.

> Through co-operation farmers may obtain credit at about the same price paid by merchants and other business men. Several groups did so last year and the extension service is prepared to advise and aid a limited number of groups to obtain better credit next year. This service cannot help individuals unless they will unite with their neighbors into groups and form local clubs or societies.

> Now is the time for farmers to be thinking about their plans for next year. Cotton is high, but no man knows what the price will be a year from now. Meat and meat products also are high, and all authorities, agree that they will continue so for several years. The wise farmer should be thinking about buying dairy cows, brood sows, building silos, improving his fences and buying better farm machinery. All these things call for money, and often for credit. As a rule it is cheaper to borrow money and pay cash for stock and improvements, but the farmer cannot afford to pay excessive prices for loans.

> The Extension Service of the Agricultural and Mechanical College will send a representative to aid any group of farmers interested in obtaining cheaper credit through co-operation. Address Clarence Ousley, Director, College Station, Texas.

Peach Production in Texas.

This is the title of a new bulletin just off the press and ready for distribution by the Extension Service of the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas. It is the joint product of W. B. Lanham, horticulturist, and M. E. Hays, entomologist, of the Extension Service.

This bulletin is beautifully illustrated and contains complete directions for planting, cultivating, pruning and spraying peach orchards. It also contains a map dividing the state into fruit districts with a list of fruits that will grow in each district.

Every prospecting owner of an orchard and Now is the time to rid your peach trees of the every farmer who has a neglected orchard should write for a copy of this bulletin. Insect pests



borers. They can be found in the trunk near the ALVANIZE crown of the trees. Cut them out with a knife or gouge them out with a wire. For further infor-Texas."

and fungus diseases have discouraged many farmers from raising fruit, but if they will folmation about peach culture write to the Director low the simple directions contained in this bulof Extension, College Station, Texas, for a copy letin they can control these pests and not only of Bulletin B-29, on "Peach Production in supply their families with fruit, but have a surplus for market at high prices.

Thomas F. Logan says in Les- medical department, signal corps lie's Weekly: The present total and unassigned recruits. Countenlisted strength of the army is ing in these and miscellaneous 106,456. This excludes the Phil- organizations the total authoruppine scouts and the enlisted ized enlisted strength becomes nien of the quartermaster corps, 137,124.

MODERN HOMES

SOME OF THE FEATURES OF THE REGAL

MOTOR-Designed and made in Regal factory. Develops 32 H. P. Four cylin-ders. Cast en bloc, integral with upper half of Crank case. Detachable head. 34-inch bore, 434-inch stroke. L-Head. Crank Shaft offset 3% inch. VALVES - Enclosed, interchangeable, Cast iron head, and carbon steel stem. Diameter 1 25-32 inches. Clear opening 1 9-16 inches, 5-16-inch lift. Round nose non-twirling valve lifter, easily addusted.

CARBURETOR—Carter. Simple dash adjustment, friction retained. Hot air intake, Mounted close to cylinder on her side

COOLING-Thermo-Syphon, with large The pipes. Large free water spaces intrody surround cylinders and valve orts. Three blade fan, 16 inches in hameter, McCord Radiator. Improved ellular design. Detachable shell. CLUTCH-Leather faced cone of light, pressed steel, with spring inserts under leather facing for gradual engagement. Improved slient ball bearing throw-out davice

TRANSMISSION-Unit with motor. TRAASMISSION-Unit with motor. Se-lective sliding, three speeds forward and reverse. Gears and shaft nickel steel alloy heat treated. Ball bearings on main shaft; pialn bearings on jack shaft. Gears run in heavy oil. Large size universal joint running in oil tight steel case. Enclosed propellor shaft. Torston taken by tube and yoke.

Torsion taken by tube and yoke. **REAR AXLE**—Three-quarter Floating. Wheels and differential carried on Hyatt High Duty Bearings. Propeller shaft mounted on two ball bearings. Pinion Thrust taken by New Departure Double Row Ball Bearing. Spiral bevel gears. Gear ratio 4.25 to 1. Brakes internal expanding and external con-tracting. Action equally effective with car moving in either direction. Drums 10 inch diameter. 1% inch face. As-bestos composition lining. WHEELS — Second growth hickory

bestos composition lining. WHEELS — Second growth hickory. Twelve spokes front and rear. De-mountable rims with one extra rim. Tires 30 inches by 3½ inches. Non-skid on rear wheels, optional 31 inches by 4 inches extra. SPRINGS—Front, semi-elliptical 84-inch by 1% inch. Rear, cantilever, 40-inch by 2-inch, swiveled at center, shackled at both ends. Special analysis spring steel, heat treated. Lubricated by Erease cups.

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM - Heinze by Frease cups. ELECTRICAL SYSTEM — Heinze-Springfield two unit starting, lighting and ignition. Generator driven by gear direct from cam shaft gear. Breaker and distributor of magneto type located with coll and regulating switch inte-gral with generator, thus greatly sim-plifying wiring. Six volt, eighty am-pers battery with standard terminals. Bendix automatic starter drive. Head lights with dimmer attachment, tail and dash lights all of six volts. Dash switch combines starter push button. ignition and light switches. Lock con-trols all switches. WHEEL BASE—105 Inches. FINISH—Regal blue body and wheels, black enameled hood, fenders and ra-diator. Black chassis. FENDERS—Heavy gauge pressed steel, full crowned.

FENDERS-Heavy gauge pressed steel, full crowned. EQUIPMENT-Electric headlights with dimmer attachment, electric dash lamp and tail light, electric horn, one-man Mohair top with slib cover, quick ad-justable inside curtains, Stewart speed-ometer and battery indicator on the cowl board, oil gauge on crank case, rain-vision ventilating windshield, de-mountable rims with one extra rim, tire holder at rear, complete set of tools with jack and tire repair outfit and pump. Champion spark plugs used.



\$755.00 F. O. B. TEXAS The biggest car for the least money in the

lightweight class.

Economy! Beauty! Power! All the specifications and comforts of its big brothers in the six-cylinder class.

Well-Built, Strong, Swift Minimum on tire cost and gasoline con-

sumption.

WRITE US FOR OPEN TERRITORY No trouble to answer all inquiries! Ask us for your nearest dealer for demonstration.



with the doctor, druggist and mer-chants in case you are helpless from sickness or accident. Over 231,177 Policies in Force. E. J. CUNNINGHAM 317 Waggoner Bldg., Fort Worth, Tex.

Collections Everywhere

A Policy in the Inter-Ocean Casualty Company gives you

CREDIT

If you do a credit business you need our services. Have you any accounts you want collected. Our persistency plus your past due accounts means dollars for you

TEXAS CREDITORS ADJUSTMENT CO. 410 Wheat Bldg. Fort Worth, Texas.

WE BUY SECOND-HAND BURLAP AND COTTON BAGS Highest Prices. We Pay the Freight. Write for Quotations,

Werthan Bag Co. of Texas

HOUSTON.

GRAVEL ROOFING M. F. DOUGHERTY & SON Established 1874. GRAVEL ROOFERS. Pitch, Felt and Coal Tar. Phones S. W. Main 3000; Auto M. 3000 1867 Magnolia St., DALLAS, TEXAS.

LETTERS AND FIGURES FOR MARKING COTTON

J. V. LOVE & CO. amps, Stencils, Metal Check Seals, Etc. 2205 Mechanic St., Galveston, Texas.

Landon C. Moore, S. B.

(Harvard University and University of foot by the Galveston and Hous-London.)

Analytical, Consulting and Patho- upon the cotton farmers of Texas logical Chemist and Bacteriologist

2091/2 Lane St., Dallas, Texas.

SPECIALTIES—Water, Food Prod-ucts, Soils, Fuels and Municipal Con-trol; all kinds of Bacteriological and pathological work.



French doors opening from living and dining rooms to pergola. which, to make it exceedingly attractive, should have vines trained over it. Built-in buffet in dining room both capacious and handsome.

Buffet kitchen sink embraces cupboard, flour bin, cooler, sink, drain board, etc. Cobblestones are especially adapted to this style of architecture, though brick may be substituted with as good result if raked joint is used.

A competent architect is employed to supervise our modern home building department. If any subscriber of this paper wants to consult our architect by correspondence as to the beth methods of planning a new or overhauling an old home the information will be furnished the subscriber without cost. Address all inquisies to "Home Building Department, Room 211, Dan Waggoner Building, Fort Worth, Texas."

Cotton.

Farmers Urged to Raise Better has grown in the past few years

ing to War.

Perhaps no single industry in Germany has suffered so much the importance of planting those from the war as that of toy-makvarieties of seed that will produce ing. In the last peace year Ger-Formerly City Chemist, Dallas, Texas. the best spinning cotton, rather many's toy trade aggregated than the planting of seed that 140,000,000 marks, or \$35,000,produces a larger yield of lint to 000, of which more than \$15,000,the ton of seed, but at the ex- 000 was exports, and the larger

pense of the staple. The growing part to America. Since the war New automobile goggles for night driving have opaque diagonals on the lenses to enable the wearer to turn his head slightly and thus avoid the glare of headlights he faces. of good cotton for the spinners, the fact that other countries have

According to a Paris mathematician the adoption of Greenwich time as the standard for France increased the lighting expense of every French homeshold about 1 per cent.

to use inferior grades of seed. A movement has been set on Toymakers Lose Business Owton Cotton Exchanges to stress



A Page of Bargains From the RUSH PARK SEED CO.'S **1917 CATALOGUE** AND PLANTERS' GUIDE. Everything for the Garden, Field, Farm, Orchard and Lawn Send for It Today

be ready to mail about Jan. BARGAIN NO. 1-Ready for shipment

Vegetable Packet Seed Twenty 5-cent Packets for **30¢** Postpaid

A GREAT BARGAIN ASSORTMENT, Making 30 Cents Look Like a Dollar.

2 Pkts	Beets.	1		Squash
1 "	Parsnips	1	1.6	Carrot
2 "	Cabbage	2	44	Cucumbers
2 "	Lettuce	2	4.9	Turnips
2 "	Onions	1	4.8	Muskmelon
2 "	Radishes	1	6.6	Watermelon
1 "	Tomato			
Fresh		ral	Sized	Packets, No
	Change in			

BARGAIN NO. 2-Ready for shipment any time.

Flower Seed Bargain Assortment

Assortiment Ten 5-cent Packets for 15c Postpaid 1 Morning Glory Mixed 1 Pink mixed 1 Tall Nasturtium mixed 1 Godetia mixed 1 Dwf, Nasturtium mix, 1 Verbena mixed 1 Cypress Vine mixed 1 Petunia mixed 1 Sweet Pea mixed 1 Stock mixed We can make no change in Assortment. **MarGall No. 2.** Ready for Shipment BARGAIN NO. 3-Ready for Shipment Dec. 1 to April 1.

Roses

12 Roses for \$1 Postpaid. Choice 1-year-old plants. Our selection, but all desir-able sorts for this section of the country. BARGAIN NO. 4-Ready for shipment Dec. 1 to April 1.

Roses

10 Roses for \$1.50, Postpaid. These are plants, assorted and named, own selection. Both these ains worth more than we ask, and will please you. BARGAIN NO. 5-Ready for shipment Dec. 1 to April 1.

Peaches

12 Assorted, SI. The Peach is a staple fruit for this section. Take advantage of this offer. They are fair size trees, and will be assorted by us from those this catalog, and each tree BARGAIN NO. 6-Ready for shipment

Frost Proof Cabbage, Cauliflower, and **Onion** Plants

Dutch Cabbage, 100 Ber-Slips and 15 Snowball Il Postpaid, for 25 cents. 25 Early Flat muda Onion BARGAIN NO. 7-Ready for shipment Jan. 1 to April 1.

Chrysanthemums

15 for \$1, assorted, our selection. BARGAIN NO, S-Ready for shipment Dec. 1 to April 1.

Geraniums

12 Assorted. our selection, \$1 Postpaid. BARGAIN NO. 9-Ready for shipment

Assortment for Window Box or Bedding 16 Plants for \$1, Postpaid.

Verbena themums Geran 4 Coleus but good plants and sortment.



Back to the Farm.

Back to the farm seems to be the popular refrain we hear sung these days. Every man you meet remembers when he was a boy down on the farm and wishes he still was there and says if he ever gets money enough he is going to buy a farm of his own where he can have "yaller" legged chickens and hears the cows low and the pigs squeal; where he can have Jim Lowery's good old buttermilk, golden butter and corn bread and turnip greens and raise his kids on fresh air and sunshine every day that the sun shines. And as a result of this general feeling of "I wish I were a farmer boy down on the farm," the farms are certainly changing hands and many a fellow will in 1917 breathe the first really healthy pure ozone he has filled his lungs with in years.

At Big Springs, Texas, farms are changing hands right along and the air of prosperity is there with a large dollar mark sign.

At Channing, Texas, a complete invoice of all lands and cattle belonging to Hugh Exune and Lee Henry was recently made, and the X. & T. ranch is now to be cut up and sold to small stock farmers. It is understood that this sale and cutting up of the big ranch will. so press reports state, begin in May, 1918, and thus will another one of the famous ranches disappear and be assimilated by the ever encroaching small stock farmer. It was once said by a well known Texas writer that "if you will put your ear to the ground you will hear the tread of coming thousands of small farmers marching westward," and nothing is more true today than that saying.

The Grimes ranch, consisting of twentyone sections of land, was recently sold for \$200,000, according to press reports, to Dallas parties and will be cut up and sold in quarter section tracts to farmers.

A Ranchman's Experience With Silos.

J. S. Arledge, of Maryneal, Texas, writes of his experience as follows, under date of May 27, 1916, with two one-hundred ton silos:

"I have had a number of people to ask me what I think of the silo, so I thought I would attempt to tell the public my experience with them. I have two one-hundred ton silos on my ranch in Nolan county, where I have just finished shipping out the last of 102 head of last spring heifer calves. The two loads just shipped were fed 96 days on ensilage, cotton seed meal and ground maize heads.

"These calves were purchased and put on feed Feb. 8 and shipped May 4. The calves cost \$35.00 put in feed lot. I fed them 96 days, giving them all the ensilage they would eat, which was about 20 pounds per dav. 1 gave them one pound of meal and three pounds of maize for the first ten days and doubled this for the next ten days, and gave them about eight pounds of maize and three pounds of meal the balance of the time. I also kept hav or dry cane in racks all the time. After charging them up with all the feed and labor, maize at \$15.00 per ton and \$3.00 per ton for cane ensilage, the cattle made me \$10 per head, exclusive of profit made on hogs following, which I am sure amounted to \$2.00 per head per calf. "The calves averaged 630 pounds and brought \$8.75 per hundred at Fort Worth. "I am sure that I could not have found any roughage that would have been near so cheap as the ensilage. I can put up ensilage at \$3.00 per ton and make more money at it than you can raising cotton at 12 cents. The mistake a great many make is that they think one can fill their silos with maize stalks, bull nettles, etc., and finish cattle on it by itself that will top the market. You may rest assured that you will never take anything out of the silo that you didn't put in it. If you put corn that will make sixty bushels to the acre, you will take out the fattening feed. Now, in this country I think cane and maize well matured will make the best ensilage load about when filling. This mixed with meal will either fatten or make good flows of milk. Ensilage for milk cows can't be beaten; if anything, it beats a wheat field, and you all know what that is. I don't see how anyone in the stock business can afford to be without silos. My two silos cost \$280 each, and you see from this feeding that they paid for themselves and had over \$600 left."

for anything else produced peanuts abundant-

ly. In Navasota county, Texas, 12,000 acres were planted this year in peanuts. T. J. Loyd lives two miles north of Nacogdoches. He planted 125 acres in peanuts this year and sold therefrom \$4,200 worth of peanuts and hay, but best of all he fed and sold \$1,400 worth of hogs. Some of the land he planted in peanuts was considered the poorest land in the county. Mr. Loyd says, so press reports state, that peanuts on his land made twice as much per acre as anything else and that they require less labor than cotton or corn.

Poultry Culture in Texas.

The Texas department of agriculture issued a 30-page bulletin on "Poultry Culture in Texas." The bulletin deals with the breeding and rearing of poultry on Texas farms as a commercial industry. For a free copy of this bulletin write "Commissioner of Agriculture, Austin, Texas."

RANCH AND FARM BREVITIES.

Palo Pinto county farmers are progressive. They believe in adopting ideas that are beneficial and they are always on the alert looking for the things that will benefit them most. As an evidence of this they have decided to terrace their farms, and in that way make every acre "tote double." They have also decided to plant more peanuts, potatoes and all kinds of feed stuff and to not plant so much cotton as heretofore.

J. R. Leguenec, secretary of the Rice Millers' association, recently gave out the final estimate of the 1916-17 rice grop which shows a total production in the United States for this season to be 9,747,188 bags, an increase of nearly three million bags over the pro-duction of 1915. The "carry over" of rough rice left from last season is placed by the millers at 61,988. This production is far above the average for the last five years. The annual rice production since 1910 is as follows: 1910, 6,400,000; 1911, 6,900,000; 1912, 6,-600,000; 1913, 6,250,000; 1914, 6,160,000 and in 1915, 6,869,000. The production for Texas is estimated at 2,465,000 bags and the Louisiana production is placed at 4,668,832 bags, while it is estimated Arkansas will produce 1,525,220 bags.

Pecan tree planting is now very popular in Texas. The Texas Nursery Company of Sherman, Texas, reports that it has shipped during 1916, 22,000 pecan trees to Texas towns and cities. Farm crops for 1916 are valued by the United States government at \$7,641,609,000, which is \$1,750,000,000 more than the same crops were worth in the year 1915. It is said that higher prices due partly to reduced production and partly to the demands for American food from the warring nations of Europe were responsible for the vast increase in value. Four farm crops produced in the United States in 1916 were worth more than a billion dollars. They were as follows: Corn, total value \$2,295,783,000, which was an increase in value of \$573,103,000 over 1915; wheat, total value \$1,079,598,000, which was an increase in value of \$83,462,000 over 1915, while the production in 1915 was 400,000,000 bushels more than in 1916; hay, total value \$1,008,894,000, which was an increase in value of \$95,250,000 over the crop of 1915. The Pleasant Hill Marketing association of Cisco, Texas, recently sold on the Fort Worth market through the Nored-Spears Commission company, two choice baby beeves one of which averaged 840 pounds and sold at \$10, and the other weighed 650 pounds and brought the same amount. They were the property of R. L. Poe and B. F. Trot.



Oy

S. M.

Oldest

Purvey

First-C

I

plicity motion os seen come, c of orde oughly

Cata

303 1/2

Te

Ca

Pul

we cated i ness a

Genera

T

We tand times Wort iness to se

He

325-3

(Dai Agent

BARB

Grinde 1709

Both I

More

Ho

Euro

not g

suppl

ed to

been

Comr

that t

saddl

have

the la

of \$

tion

same

\$150,0 Th

ly fc

light

more

to pl cars.

53

A Bargain in Bulbs BARGAIN NO. 10-Ready for shipt

Sept. 15 to Feb. 1. 15 Spring Flowering Bulbs 25¢ Postpaid 4 Dutch Roman Hyacinths. 4 Narcissus. 4 Late Tulips. 3 Jonquils. These are all our own selection but will be good, sound bulbs of medium size and of choice varieties. You can order by number

Order by Number-It is more con-venient for us both.

THE RUSH PARK SEED CO.,

FRANKLIN ST. WACO, TEXAS.

REES THAT PAY BIG waste time and money on is not adapted to your locality. fit by our 40 years' experience he Southwest. Let us suggest totions of our choice varieties t will thrive and make money.

FREE PLANTERS MANUAL AND CATALOGant that orchard this year, also more luscious fruit for bet-r living and market profits, rite today for our free book, et us help your orchard succeed.

EXAS NURSERY CO. DESK NO. 20, SHERMAN, TEX.

this paper.)

Grain, Cotton Seed Meal, Cake, Hulls Write, wire or phone me for prices delivered your station. C. M. HENDERSON 512 Sumpter Bldg. Dallas, Texas

Live Stock



was proper had in a



Dallas Factory, Cor. Main & Austin Sts. Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mills The world's largest Overall Manufac-turers, All Overalls sold in Texas made in our DALLAS FACTORY.

J. B. BUSTIN, Resident Manager. Dallas. Atlanta, Detroit.

EAST TEXAS BARGAINS: 800 acres, well located, make splendid stock farm, \$5.00 acre; 200-acre black land cotton and corn farm, \$20.00 acre.

J. T. BERTRAND. Houston, Texas

Texas Wheat Acreage for 1917.

The wheat acreage in Texas for 1916, according to the Dallas News, shows a big increase over the acreage of previous years. According to the reports to the News there is an estimated increase of close to 23 per cent for the season compared with last year. No Texas counties show a decrease. Childress county shows an increase of 100 per cent. Deaf Smith county, an increase of 25 per cent. Sherman county, an increase of 40 per cent. Hemphill county, an increase of from 10 to 20 per cent. Clay county reported the largest acreage of any one county, its acreage being 65,000 acres which is an increase of 10 per cent. Montague county shows an increase of 10 per cent. Moore county an increase of 20 per cent and Hall county reports an increase of 400 per cent, while Lubbock county has an increase of 581 per cent.

Peanuts.

Peanuts are an innocent looking little nut. but they certainly have been knocking out that newly talked of evil "high cost of living.

H. C. Grafa, purchasing agent for the Cleburne peanut factory, recently states, so press dispatches report, that 90 per cent of the peanuts produced in Texas this year had been sold at about one dollar a bushel, and that from Joshua, Texas, had been shipped seventy-five carloads of peanuts which sold for something like \$90,000. This is only what one town has shipped. The peanut has brought millions of dollars in all probability to Texas this year, and the beauty about it is that in many instances land considered unfit of Texas.

a company a set a second of a contract of the second of

The farmers of Eastland county have marketed several carloads of cattle and hogs since the organization of the marketing association.

Dr. Henry Parker, an Angora goat expert of Portland, Oregon, was in San Angelo, Texas, and while there advised ranchmen to raise more goats this year. The doctor claims the price of goats and mohair will advance 100 per cent next year. He says practically all the goats in Europe have been killed, so press dispatches report.

The bankers of Wichita Falls, Texas, believe in practical help and sensible diversification and recently a local bank there distributed a number of registered pigs among the farmer boys of Wichita county, it being understood the boys are to raise the pigs and reimburse the bank from the increase in pigs. This is a similar plan upon a number of Wichita county farms.

There is a great demand for thoroughbred livestock and poultry everywhere and it is said the farmers of Johnson county will raise more livestock and poultry in 1917 than ever before.

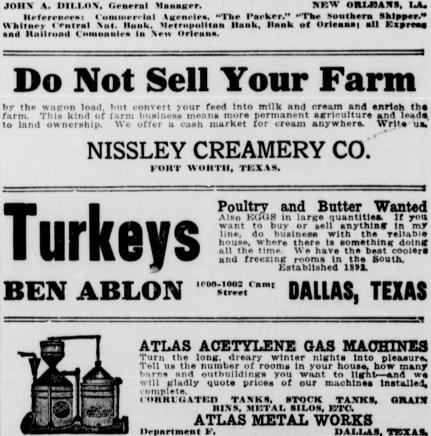
Texas Food for Starving Belgians.

Texas is making commercial history in wartorn Europe. Furnishing a trainload of food products from one factory is the latest achievement in manufacturing for Texas. And these products were all made from Texas raw materials. It has been the privilege of one of the largest manufacturing concerns of our fair state to participate in the provision which has been made for ieeding one of the unfortunate smaller nations of Northern Europe.

The Armstrong Packing Company of Dallas, Texas, has recently filled an order for half a million pounds of Armstrong Pure Food Products (U. S. government inspected), which was shipped to New York City for the Belgian Relief Committee. This shipment will require an entire train to carry it, and left on a special via the Texas & Pacific Railway on Saturday, Dec. 2.

The products comprising this shipment were manufactured by the Armstrong Packing Company, Dallas, Texas, "The Pioneer Packers of Texas," and were placed before those who most appreciated them perhaps in time for the festive Christmas season.

This is probably the largest shipment of pure food products that ever originated in the State

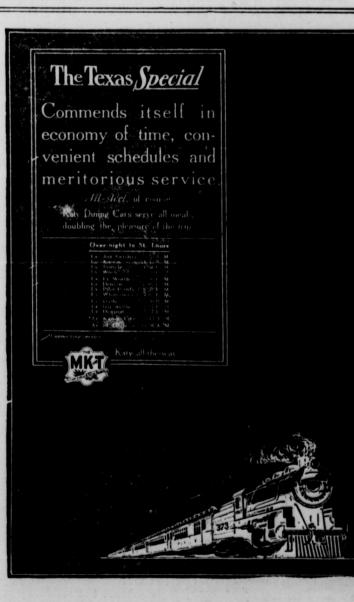


A. S. Kottwitz & Co., Ltd.

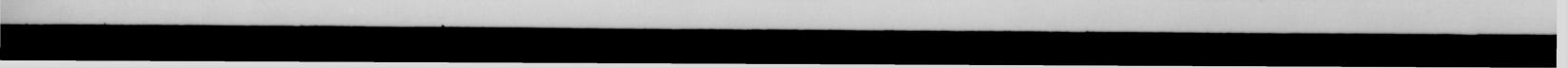
JOHN A. DILLON, General Manager.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

DALLAS, TEXAS



Department F.





Crescent City Oyster and Fish Depot

S. M. FUCIC & & SON, Props. 530 to 536 Dumaine St., New Orleans, La.

Oldest and Most Replable Oyster House in the South. Purveyors to Hotel, Restaurant and First-Class Cafe Titade Our Specialty.



sh

-

nd

for Vill on. hip IN-nal ies.

=

will ing

=

S!

LA.

the ads

-

my able

AS

=5

ES lure lany we

AIN

CAS.

Have FEEDS analyzed your and feed a balanced ration. We make all kinds of TESTS. THE FORT WORTH LABORATORIES F. B. PORTIEE, B. S., Ch. E. Pres.; R. H. Fash, B. S., V. Pres. Chemdsts and Engl. neers, 204½ Houston 11. Fort Worth, Texas.





the above illustration shows the sim-bleity in construction of the lateral botion ankle joint, and it may readily a seen that there is no heavy, cumberne, or intricate mechanism to get out order. This ankle is the only thorhaving all the ral foot. oughly reliable ankle Catalogue fre

Fort Worth Well

Machine Co.

DRILLING

MACHINES

Headquarters for Extra Repairs, Rope, Etc

GASOLINE

Contract work

Specialty. Boring

Cylinders for Gas

and steam engines

FORT WORTH.

Corporation Audit

Public Auditors and Accountants.

We straighten and adjust compli-cated books and accourts for any busi-ness and for towns and counties.

General Offices 216 Commonwealth Bidg. Telephone Main 2379. DALLAS, TEXAS.

Turkeys

We want all the poultry we can ge and will pay top CASH prices at al times. We are new people in For Worth and want a trial at your bus

to sell get our prices before selling

Herndon Packing Co.

325-327 Fifteenth St., Fort Worth.

Company

ENGINES

STORIES FOR BOYS # MO GIRLS

before, or at least one person must be green. Sit in a circle. One player says, "I pinch with a pinch on the left cheek," suiting the action to the word and pinching the player on his left on the left cheek. The player on the left repeats the phrase and pinches the next player on his left, and so the play goes on around the circle. This in itself stems stupid, but the real joke is produced by having one or several persons with sooty fingers. When they pinch their left-handed neighbor, the unsuspecting victim does not see the result, but the others do. He thinks he is only getting the customary pinch and wonders what the others are laughing about. If several get sooty faces, they will be all the more innocent of their own plight, and every time they laugh at others will be the same cause of more fun for the party.

Once around the circle is not enough. Both cheeks can be pinched, as well as the nose, and the ears if you wish, and so prolong the fun.

Getting Fire.

How do you get fire? Of course you think that this is a queer question, because there is always a way for you to get fire. All you have to do is to strike a match, and there you are! It wasn't so easy long ago to get fire, and if you tried to get a spark by rubbing two pieces of dry wood together, you have an idea of your ancestors' troubles. Flint and tinder was the best method up to the time of matches. Even in the revolution, the guns used were flintlocks, that is, the spark needed to ignite the powder was made by striking the piece of flint fixed in the gun.

In farthest east, where the forest people do not have our helpful inventions, they carry with them an instrument for making fire. It consists of a short cylinder of lead, hollowed roughly to cuplike form at one end, which fits a joint of bamboo. They place this cylinder in the palm of the left hand, fill the cup with tinder, adjust the bamboo over it, strike it sharply, removing the covering quickly, and find the tinder alight.

The Modest Little Hen.

Once upon a time there was a little hen who lived in a farmyard. Her dress was a modest brown, and she felt shy because all the other fowls wore such lovely white frocks.

The little brown hen was just the color of the foliage, and often, when the others seemed not to notice her, she would creep away and hide among the leaves, because she felt out of place in all that gay throng.

One day when she was sitting by herself and ing big mountains and swimming bridgeless rivwatching the other hens preening their feathers and seeming so proud of their brilliant plumage Then there are King Khama's postal runners the cook came out into the yard and gathered in Bechuanaland. They are short distance pedes- all the white chickens together, put them in a crate and gave them to the farmers to take to town. The little hen sat very still among her bed of leaves, remembering what the old red hen had told her in the moonlight-that it was much better to have a dress of modest brown than all the fine white feathers.



ARE YOUR HENS LAYING?

If not, feed them Aunt Patsy's Poultry Feed, the egg producer. It costs $\frac{1}{20}$ cent per day to feed each hen Aunt Patsy's Feed, and this is $\frac{3}{20}$ cent cheaper each hen than you can feed any kind of grain. Eggs are bringing high prices and you cannot afford to keep hens that do not lay. Will ship promptly in 25, 50 and 100 pound lots anywhere in Texas. Price \$3.00 per 100 lbs. For sale by

trians; but they are rattling travelers over the roughest of roads, and toughened by long expe-Texas Artificial Limb Co., rience. They are placed fifteen miles apart be-3031/2 San Jacinto St., Houston Texas. tween Shoshong, his majesty's capital, and Kimberly, and they get the royal mail over the ground at the rate of 130 miles a day.

ers, in three and one-half days.

But human endurance is seldom tested so severely as among the postal messengers of the Chinese Government between Pekin and Lhassa. These messengers are picked and trained men, who in times of great urgency are required to cover 4,500 miles between the two capitals, on horseback, in thirty-six days, or 125 miles a day.

Wonderful Indian Runners.

the marvelous running powers of the native In-

dians. They were not fast runners, rather being

celebrated for endurance. Their gait was a

"lope," very little faster than a swift walk, but

this lope they could maintain for twenty hours

Indians were frequently employed as messen-

gers by both parties during the early colonial

wars and the Revolution, and some wonderful

stories are told of the distances covered by them,

sometimes without sleep, and nearly always with

Like all persistent equestrians, they are weak in

the legs and not capable of enduring long

Indians of the present day are poor runners.

Canadian Indians still preserve some of the

Oriental countries have always been famous for runners, and are to this day. The Arab cour-

running characteristics of the race, and in the-

Northwest Territory remarkable runners are still

iers of the Sultan of Morocco are required to

make on foot the distance between Tangier and

Fez, about 150 miles by tortuous roads, climb-

a very small allowance of food.

without a halt.

marches.

to be met with.

The pioneers in this country bear witness to

The messenger's letters, inclosed in a yellow bag, are never taken off his back except when he changes his dress, once a week. He changes horses every few miles, eats and sleeps in postal stations, is under the most rigid restrictions as to articles of diet, and is permitted to sleep only four hours a day.

How Ants Live.

Ants are one of the most interesting of insects. Diot only are they industrious, but they have w hat seems to us a highly developed sense for stich tiny creatures.

Their nests vary in size, shape and location. On e kind of ant builds an underground nest, with many very tiny tunnels under the soil, and hene and there an opening to the surface. Over all the home is a piece of rock for a roof.

Athother kind rears a hillock that will hold a whole colony. You can see them where you live, where perhaps they are only very tiny, almost flat with the ground; but in West Africa they are almost mountains in comparison and contain hundreds of small rooms.

A third species builds a nest above the ground. In the island of Barbados a nest is often found in the ci otch of a tree branch, and, at a distance, you would suppose that the tree had developed some una atural growth, as they change the slender limb into a swelling.

Dogs Great Help to Soldiers.

Dogs, formerly regarded in war-time Europe as a luxury and drain on the resources of nations, have come i tto their own and are doing splendid service in the various European armies. Details of this were given by Dr. D. J. Marshall, State veterinarian, in a lecture in Houston Hall, Thirty-Fourth and Spruce streets, New York, a few days

In England, d'uring the first part of the war, Dr. Marshall said, people who kept dogs were criticized because, it was declared, food the dogs most of my sufferings were due to fears, and consumed could be utilized in a better way. It that they were all, every one of them, both usewas thought best to get rid of the dogs. The less and poison. Of all the demons that ride people then decided to give them to the army. poor mortals, fear is the most malicious. This was done and the dogs were taken to concentration camps, where they were trained to perform various duties .

"They are now able," said Dr. Marshall, "to carry messages, draw carts containing the wounded, and also seeks out the wounded. When the watch goes on pickers duty a dog accompanies him. The men can tell by means of the dogs the approach of the enemy, or the distance of the enemy. When the grow 1 of the dog is low, the men know that the enerry is at a distance, but as the enemy approaches the growling becomes intense. Dogs are also ets eful in the locating of sharpshooters, and in this way have saved many lives."

Pinch!

fun and easy enough to learn, but it is best liable, and the use of pigeons is to be given a played among a crowd who has never played it thorough trial.

Your Watch,

It is the smallest and most delicate instrument, has 175 parts, and requires 2,400 separate operations necessary to make it.

Every day the roller jewel makes 432,000 impacts against the fork of the watch, making the blows in the course of twenty years-the time for which most watches are guaranteed-amount to 3,153,500,000.

And the wonder of it is that the power needed to make the watch go is only four times the force of a flea's jump, or four flea-power. One horse-power would operate 270,000,000 watches. It takes only one-tenth of a drop of oil to lubricate its machinery for a year's run of 3,500 miles covered by the turning of the balance wheel.

A Queer Battle.

A traveler in South Africa, which may well be called the "land of wonders" tells of a queer battle that he once witnessed.

He was musing, with his eyes on the ground, when he noticed a caterpillar crawling along at a rapid pace, followed by hundreds of small ants. Being quicker in their movements, the ants would catch up with the caterpillar, and one would mount his back and bite him.

Pausing, the caterpillar would turn his head and bite the ant and kill his tormentor. After slaughtering a dozen or more of his persecutors, the caterpillar showed signs of fatigue. The ants made a combined attack. Betaking himself to a stalk of grass, the caterpillar climbed up tail first, followed by the ants. As one approached, he seized it in his jaws and threw it off the stalk.

The ants, seeing that the caterpillar had too strong a position for them to overcome, resorted to strategy. They began sawing through the grass stalk. In a few moments the stalk fell and hundreds of ants pounced upon the caterpillar. He was killed at once.

Malicious Fear.

How many useless torments are ours because of fear! exclaims a writer in the Irish World. Looking back over my own life I can see that

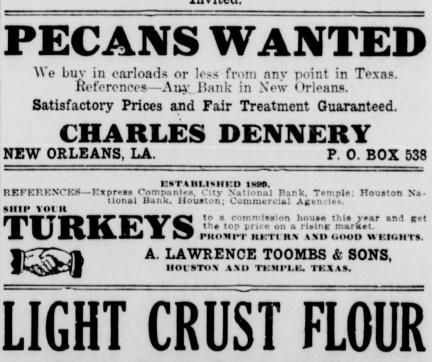
Wise and Foolish Debt.

Don't worry if you are in debt, advises a writer in the American Magazine; that is if it is a wise debt, such as paying for your education or home. Being in debt is a great thing for those who know how to use the method wisely.

Carrier Pigeons for the Army.

Fifty carrier pigeons have been presented to the signal corps of the United States army on the border by the American Carrier Pigeon association. It is intended to take a number of them to Mexico and dispatch them to Columbus. Atmospheric conditions on the border have ren-Did you ever play pinch? Well, it is lots of dered both ground and wireless telegraph unre-





Burrus Mill & Elevator Co., Fort Worth, Texas Nobody Loved Him. it is due. He knows that to

Always Good-Good All Ways

Fault finding is the disagree- praise another does not detract able vice. Some people who in- from his own worth. Children are better trained by dulge in it think thereby to show commendation than by constant superiority. They credit them- fault finding. Faults must someselves with better taste than oth- times be pointed out, but praise ers, finer discernment of what is should be given whenever it may appropriate or greater knowl- be given sincerely. To commend

edge. They seem to know no something well done seldom better way to impress this on spoils a child. others than to find fault with ev- The man who is always find-

erything and everybody. A pic- ing fault makes himself uniture is praised. The fault finder versally disliked. If you are points out some defect, real or really superior, it will be found pretended, and spoils the pleas- out without effort on your part ure of another. In music he to make it known .- Milwaukee finds discords or lack of expres- Journal. sion. If a man is praised for

Nothing great is produced sudsome noble deed, straightway the fault finder speaks of some weak- denly, since not even the grape ness or mistake. If he knows or the tig is. If you say to me nothing against him, gossip now that you want a fig, I will These fault finders betray ig- answer to you that it requires norance rather than superiority, time; let it flower first, then put The noble-hearted man is ready forth fruit, and then ripenalways to give credit where cred- Epictetus.



Turkeys

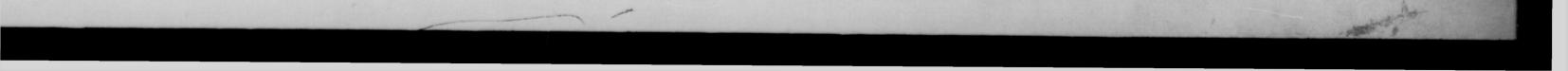
C. E. HOFFMAN CO. (Dallas Barbers' Supply Company) Agents for Theo. A. Kochs' Furniture.

BARBERS' FURNITURE AND SUP-DARBERS FURTHERS. PLIES. Grinders and Importers of Cutlery. 1709 Main St., Opposite Postoffice, DALLAS, TEXAS. Both Phones Main 4637. Long Olstance, Write for Catalogue.

More Horses Than Autos Used in European War.

Horses are being utilized in Europe's great war to an extent not generally known. The horse supply of the world has beer taxed to its fullest capacity. It has been shown by the Bureau of Commerce of the United States that the horses, mules, harnesses, saddles and equipments of horses have been shipped abroad during the last two years to the amount of \$200,000,000. The exportation of automobiles during the same period amounted to about \$150,000,000.

The horses are used principally for cavalry and drawing of light field artillery. They are more useful in that they can go to places inaccessible to motor cars.



LIGHT YOUR STORE

with Acetylene Gas. Economical, soft and beautiful. We install the plant complete for residences, stores or churches. No danger. Generator in-stalled in the ground like a cistern. References, any bank in Waco.

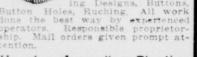
PATTERSON ACETYLENE LIGHT CO. WACO, TEXAS.



F. A. SENNET VIOLIN MAKER

AND FINE REPAIRING. Sennet Violins from \$75.00 to Hand made. Sennet Violins from \$35.00 to Store, 905 Elm St. Shop 3016 Douglas DALLAS, TEXAS.

Hemstitching Picoting Pinking Pleating Embroidery and Brai



Houston Accordion Pleating and Button Company Kiam Bldg.

LOOSE LEAF EDGERS

without one of our loose

Send for folder showing this line and be convinced. F. W. Erhard & Co.

Stationers, Printers and Blank Book Makers. Filing Devices, Loose Leaf Systems. 217 Tremont St. Galveston, Texas.

A STYLE OF GOOD TASTE AND DESIGN

1636-Ladies' Dress. Gray broadcloth, with piping in a darker shade of satin, and fancy buttons complete this charming effect. The right front of the waist is shaped at the closing in unique outline. The neck may be finished in high collar style, with smart pointed tabs, or in low outline, by rolling collar and fronts as shown in the small view. he skirt is a three-piece model, with lap tuck ie center front, where the closing is effected.

serge, gingham, linen and dritt are als for this model. a for this model. "he Pattern is cut in 6 sizes: 34, 36, 3 144 inches bust measure. It requires 44-inch material for a 36-inch size." isures about 3% yards at the fost.

A TRIM AND DAINTY MODEL. 1903-Child's Dress, with or without Pocket ad Belt, and with Sleeve in Either of Two reles.

din, repp. serge, gabardine, gingham, per galatea, chambray, crepe, velvei or taffert be used for this siyle. It is also note fo e and cashmere. The fulness of the dres rs. It requires 20_h yards of 36-inch mate for a +year size.

A GOOD SENSIBLE STYLE A GOOD SENSIBLE STYLE 1883-Ladies' Apron. This style has several practical features. It relates the figure and is cut so wide over the relates the figure and is cut so wide over the supply sleeve sections. The fulness of the apron may be held by the belt or worn loose. The Pattern is cut in 3 sizes: Small, Medium and Large. It requires 45 yards of 36-inch material for a Medium size.

A NEW SKIRT MODEL 56-Striped wool suiting in brown tones used in this instance. w skirt is nice for any of this season's

% yards of 44 inch material. The s a little over 314 yards at the foot.

OPULAR AND COMFORTABLE NEGLIGEE Ladies' Kimono, d or plain crepe, Japanese toweling linen and challe are ad-this model. The back and a yoke. The neck edge is 1 collar. The flowing sleeve spond. The Pattern for this 1 6 sizes: 34, 38, 42, 44, 46 measure. It requires the

GIRL'S ONE PIECE DRESS.

NEW COAT DRESS FOR MISSES AND SMALL WOMEN

crepe in a new shade of

Any one pattern here illustrated will be mailed Address Mrs. P. L. R., 211 Dan Waggoner Bldg. to any address upton receipt of 10 cents in stamps. Fort Worth, Texas.

WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT

1903

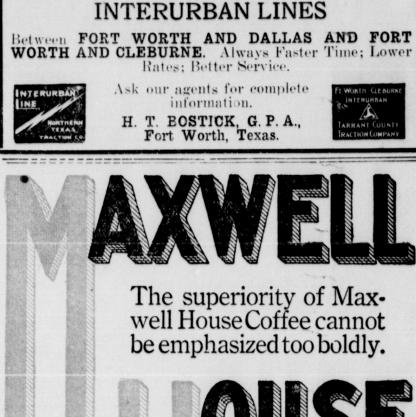
FASHION LETTER FOR JANUARY.

FASHION LEFITER FOR JANUARY. Satin and velvet are favorite materials for afternoon resses. In some of them satin and velvet are comoined. These long blouses promise to be very popular. They remade on the lines of a Russian blouse, and are worn a length in keeping with the coat, and according the height of the weater. A blouse of this kind in green and tan, worn over skirt of green satin, with trimming of fur on blouse d skirt will make a charming costume. Black satin dresses and black satin suits are much in ridence, both with fur trimming, which makes the satin opear warmer.

and fill the cavity, drawing a few threads across to prevent the dressing from falling out. Place in a pan with the water in which it was boiled and bake another hour. Baste often, as it be-gins to brown.

ROAST OF ROUND STEAK.

ROAST OF ROUND STEAK. Put a thick round of steak in a short-handled fry-ing pan, spread a layer of sliced lemons over it. Dredge with salt, pepper and flour, and over it lay thin slices of bacon. Put in a hot oven 20 minutes, being careful not to let the bacon burn. At the end of that time add enough boiling water to cover the beef. Cover the fry-ing pan loosely and cook slowly three hours, adding more water if necessary. When the steak is done. lift onto a warm platter, put the frying pan on the stove and thicken the gravy with one tablespoon flour mixed with cold water. Season with salt and pepper, boil a few minutes, strain and pour over the meat.



Remember to Plan Your Trips on the



MAXWELL HOUSE COF-FEE is a perfect blend of choicest varieties grown, producing a wonderful combination of flavor, aroma and strength. In sealed tins at your grocers - ASK FOR IT.

cre av th

ev Th

COL

all

COL

an

lar

at

on

tha

rai

ly

yea

onl

Th

in

fev

of the

cla

wa

tha

of

191

fall

cro

only bef T

for to s diti

tim seer

had

incl

met

to d

the

ever

valu

mois

any we h ing

of ir com

rain

dow aver

rain

shall

a pra

M

Beve

ner !

medi

fami

ful d

and

of th

thing

Thos

Beve

Reid,

ily a

In

Miss

about

day e

her s

ment

music

into t

choco

serve "thei

Af

W

Cheek-Neal Coffee Company Nashville - Houston - Jacksonville



IF YOUR ENGINE COULD TALK IT WOULD SAY 500 AUTO OIL, Please

LONE STAR OIL COMPANY

Is a natural mineral water which is a valuable eliminant. It flushes the bowels and kidneys freely and without unpleasant symptoms. Give it a trial in con-stipation, rheumatism, acid disturbances of the stomach, Bright's disease, dia-betes, inactivity of the liver due to clogging of the alimentary canal, conva-lescence after surgical operations, etc. Write for booklet. THE CRAZY WELL WATER CO., Mineral Wells, Texas.



11889

LE LE LE LE

AXWELL HOUS

BBBB

A SMART, NEW BLOUSE.

e portions, beneath which Its fullness is confined



FORT WORTH MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS M. J. WELLS, Prop. Marble and Granite Monuments. Write for prices. Agents wanted N. Main and Sixth Sts., Fort Worth

Mail Us Your Safety Razor Blades

For RESHARPENING, Single-Edge Blades 2c; Double-Edge Blades 2c, Also Expert Razor and General Grinding, THE HOUSTON AUTOMATIC GRINDING CO., Box 1080, Houston, Texas,

For Your Home We are in a position to supply you ith the very highest class oriental ad domestic Rugs, Draperies and Art urniture. Estimates cheerfully fur-ished. Correspondence invited.

TITCHE-GOETTINGER CO (Department Store) Dallas.



BUSINESS COLLEGE

Lindsley M. Brown ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR

AT LAW. General Practice. Notary Public. 210 Wheat Building. Phone Lamar 2109. Fort Worth. Texas.

GRAVEL ROOFING SUPPLIES

(Wholesale)

Tarred Felt, Red and Gray Build-ing Paper, Pitch and Coal Tar. Write for full line of samples and prices. Address,

John G. Fleming & Sons STATION A, OAK CLIFF, TEXAS Long Distance Phone, Cliff 4.

A Mean Advantage.

In a recent charge on the somme a detachment of 200 British captured nearly as many Germans, but, as the fight was not over, the British could not spare many men to conduct their prisoners to the rear. In this emergency, training a machine gun on them, they searched their pockets for knives, or other possible weapons, and finally removed the suspenders. As the Teutons then were obliged to keep their hands in their pockets to hold up their trousers, they were sent to the rear under a small guand,

appear warmer. The new velvets are lovely. Panne velvet, especially in black is used extensively for street dresses, coats and evening gowns. One piece dresses are much in vogue for street wear, and there are some lovely simple models in serge and jersey cloth. One of blue serge is embroidered in gray, another also of blue serge, has a deep circular flounce of black satin with broad collar and deep cuffs to match. High, rolled ccllars of fur are used on some of these models.

b) of olde serge, may a deep circular hounce of pinck satin High, rolled collars of fur are used on some of these models.
High, rolled collars of fur are used on some of these models.
Tricot, duvetyn, broadcloth, and other woolens are used for morning dresses.
Much of the embroidery now in vogue on woolen and cloth gowns is done in chenille or worsted, but metallic thread is also used.
Beautiful shades of red are applied to dark thue serge and gray, yellow, purple and light thue is also used.
There never was such a season for the ose of furs. If one has taste and talent for using odd bits of fur from old muits and neck scarfs, one may have a furtrimmed cape, coat or dress as one desires. Combined with small pieces of satin, velvet or cloth old fur things may be transformed into stunning stylish trinnings or dress accessories.
Hand knitted Angora wool capes and scarfs are furtrimmed, muffs and hats to match make charming sets. not only for sport wear, but also for street wear.
Entire hats are made of fur, sometimes slightly and again lavishly trimmed.
Muffs are of many shapes and styles.
Long scarfs, short scarfs, wide and narrow scarfs are in vogue, both in fur and in fur-trimmed material. Big flaring collars are made up separately in fur. Straight choker collars of fur and chin collars are shown with cuffs or with muffs and hats.
For evening wear dresses in empire effect will be much in favor. There are also lovely gowns in semi-princess effects, with large collars in stand-away effects. Gathered tunics are worn over two-piece gathered skirts.

skirts.

Satured tunics are worn over two-piece gathered skirts. Elouses with frill revers, low neck outline and deep pointed cuffs finishing the full sleeves, are worn with suspender and over-blouse dresses. A plaited Russian blouse is pretty in Georgette crepe with collar, cuffs, girle and pocket flaps of satin. A skirt of matched satin is worn with the blouse. A dainty party or dance frock of lace and net is always attractive. The skirt could be made of lace flounding. The waist of net finished with a simple round neck. The sleeves short and puffed. A belt of silk flowers or a girdle of rainbow ribbon forms a pretty finish. Dresses for girls, big and little, show smart belts that form pockets over the sides. Yoke dresses in one-piece effect are both stylish and comfortable for growing girls.

Yoke dresses in one-piece e comfortable for growing girls.

A WORD ABOUT RABBITS

It is now the time of year when rabbits are eaten. The Texas rabbit has no superior in flavor when cooked in the right manner. Try the following the next time you serve rabbit:

following the next time you serve rabbit: If the rabbits have a musty smell, as sometimes hap-pens, even when they are not tainted, rub them inside with a little vinegar and then wash out well with warm water. Young rabbits are delicious cooked like chicken a la Maryland. After the rabbits have been well cleaned and washed, cut into joints and roll the pieces lightly in flour. Fry in drippings or butterine and lard until nleely browned on both sides. Season with pepper and sait and add quarter cupful of boiling water to the pan. Cover closely and let steam for 15 minutes, or until the rabbit is well done, adding a tablespoonful or two of water if necessary. Take up the rabbit and keep hot while making a gravy with flour and milk or water, using one tablespoonful of flour to a cup of liquid. When the gravy has thickened squeeze a few drops of lemon ince into it and serve with the rabbit. Creamed onions are fine to serve with this dish. If you have a suspicion that the rabbit is not young try a fricasse as follows: After the rabbit has been cleaned and cut into pieces let soak in sait water a few minutes and then put in a saucepan with a cupful of water (one cupful of water for each rabbit if more are used). Add an onion sliced thin, a bit of canned or fresh tomatos, a dash of nutmeg, pepper to taste and a few tiny pieces of sait pork (one-fourth cupful when cut up). Cover and cook very slowly for two hours, or until the rabbit is tender. Remove the rabbit and keep in warm place. Strain the broth and thicken it with flour mixed smooth in coid water, then pour the gravy over the meat and serve with slices of lemon as a granish or squeeze a few drops of lemon juice over the dish. Rabbits also are fine broiled if young, or ronsted if out jost like encicken. Currant jelly served with rab-

dish Rabbits also are fine broiled if young, or ronsted if old, just like chicken. Currant jelly served with rab-bits cooked either way improves the flavor.

ECONOMIES IN BEEF.

and nutritious if cooked properly. Herewith are which wood is used make a silver polish equal some good beef recipes:

TO MAKE TOIGH STEAK TENDER. Put three tablespoonfuls of salad oil and one table-spoonful of vinegar on a flat dish, lay the steak on the mixture and let it rest in this way for half an hour, then turn it over and let it rest another half hour in the same quantity of vinegar and oil. The toughest steak will yield to this treatment and be tender when it is served.

BEEF HEART. Buy a six-pound beef heart and boil it slowly for an hour. The "ears," as the waste inside part is called, may then be removed easier. Make a chicken dressing gray or falling out.

BEEF LOAF PEPPERS. Chop together two pounds of the bottom of the round and one-quarter pound of bacon, add one cup of bread crumbs, two well-beaten eggs, one teaspoon of sait and one chopped green pepper previously soaked in dold water for one hour. Mix thoroughly, add the pulp from one can of tomatoes, pack in a mound in the cen-ter of a baking dish, pour the tomato juice around it and bake for about three-quarters of an hour.

THE SWEET POTATO.

One of the greatest southern foods, and by the way, one of the cheapest for the amount of nutrition, is the sweet potato. If you are not an expert at cooking sweet potatoes, give these recipes a trial:

If the potatoes are liked very moist and sweet, bake from an hour to two hours, depending on size. Rub the outside of the potatoes with butter or lard when placing them in the stove.

BROWNED SWEET POTATOES.

BROWNED SWEET POTATOES. Boil medium-sized sweet potatoes forty-five min-utes. Peel them and cut in alves lengthwise. Put them in a baking pan and baste with savory drippings, and season with salt. Cook them in a hot oven for twenty minutes. twenty minutes.

FRIED SWEET POTATOES. Cut the boiled potatoes in slices and fry brown in savory drippings. Or the potatoes may be cut in four parts lengthwise, put in a frying basket and be cooked for ten minutes in smoking hot fat. The fat must be deep enough to cover the potatoes.

CANDIED SWEET POTATOES.

CANDIED SWEET POTATOES. Candied sweet potatoes are very popular on south-ern tables, and are extremely palatable when well pre-pared. Cut boiled sweet potatoes in an éarthen dish, put lumps of butter on each slice and sprinkle with sugar. Some cooks add a little water also. Bake until the sugar and butter have candied and the potatoes are brown.

HOUSEHOLD HELPS.

The following are a few suggestions sent out by a country housekeeper, who bases them on her own long experience:

HOME-MADE BAKING POWDER-To one part of soda take two parts of cream of tartar and as much cornstarch as of both. Mix and sift several times. This is just as good as the expensive powders and far superior to the cheap.

BURNT COFFEE A DEODORIZER-A little coffee burned in a sick room will abolish odors from the air, though it will not, of course, purify bad air.

FOR TIRED FEET - A handful of baking soda in hot water will relieve tired or blistered

PLEASANTEST OF MEDICINES-Pineapple is good for indigestion. The juice contains a principle similar to pepsin.

FOR FALLING HAIR-If your hair is falling out, rub the scalp with a freshly cut onion. This will stimulate the growth of hair.

FOR CHILDREN'S TEETH-Dry salt and soda on a toothbrush is excellent for cleaning children's teeth. The baking powder loosens the tartar and the salt whitens them.

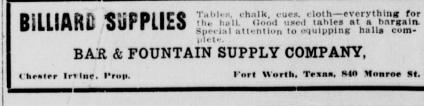
FOR A PAINFUL CORN - To relieve and take out a painful corn, soak bread in vinegar and bind it on the corn at night. This will soften

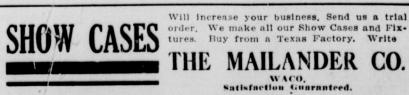
the corn and take the soreness away. AN ORIGINAL SILVER POLISH-The fine The cheaper cuts of beef are very palatable ashes found over the oven of a cookstove in

to any on the market. They should be used dry. FOR A DRAWER THAT JAMS-To make a drawer slide easily, if too tight, rub the edge with

a piece of salt pork. SAGE TEA HAIR TONIC-Make a strong sage tea and add a teaspoonful of salt to a quart of the tea. Apply it to the scalp two or three times a week to prevent the hair from turning

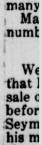






FOR SALE

730 acres of unimproved grazing land in Culberson Co., 1 mile from San Martine, Texas. A bargain for cash. CHESTER IRVINE. Fort Worth, Texas, 840 Monroe St.



place.

he m the 1 busin

