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Mother/Daughter Bookworms Discussion at the Godeke Branch Library

The Mother/Daughter Bookworms group will meet at the Godeke Branch Library, 6601 Quaker on Monday, October 27, at 7:00 p.m. to discuss The Princess Bride by William Goldman. Everyone is welcome For more information, call 792-6566.

Monster Movie at Mahon Library

The Mahon Library, 1306 9111 Street, will be showing a monster movie at 6:15 p.m. on Wednesday, October 29. This 1968 film, directed by George Romero, is possibly The most famous zombic movie of all time. For more information, please call 775-

Scary Stories for Teens at Godeke Branch Library

The Godeke Branch Library, 6601 Quaker, presents "Scary Stories to Tell in the Dark" at 7:00 p.m. on Tuesday, October 28; Teens are invited for an evening of scary tales told by the library staff. For more information, call 792-

Lubbock Dunbar Graduate Helps Fight Hostile Fires

By Jim Hughes

MISSOULA, Mont. - When the nephew of a Lubbock man received word he needed to pack up and immediately deploy to defend American lives and property in a hostile environment the soldier wasn's surprised.

But when Army Staff Sgt. Michael D. Baldwin, nephew of Brady Baldwin, East 30th St., Lubbock, traded in his assault rifle, bulletproof armor and desert camouflage uniforms for an axe, a shovel, bright yellow fireproof uniforms and an all-expense-paid trip to Montana, he was a little taken aback.

Mother Nature's volatile mix of an Aug. 9 lightning strike, high winds and 90-plus degree temperatures resulted in the Fish Creek Complex fires eight separate fires in an area about 30 miles west of this city in southwestern Montana. When the fires started

to get out of hand and some residents in the woods were asked to evacuate, the National

Interagency Fire Center called in the cavalry - more than 500 members of Baldwin's 1st Cavalry Division from Fort Hood, Texas.

After a crash course in fighting forest fires and keeping safe out on the fire sites, the artillery unit chief surveyor spent three weeks as a firefighter working to keep the fires from spreading.

"We spent three days learning to use the firefighting tools, about fire behavior and what to do in case of an emergency," said the 1979 graduate of Dunbar High School. "We were all well prepared by the time we first went out to the fires. I worked 10 to 12 hour days mainly clearing brush and trees to remove the fuel the fires needed to spread."

The soldiers joined a group of about 700 civilian firefighters in a rancher's pasture that served as

the home camp for this out-ofthe-norm version of Homeland Defense. The soldiers slept in

two-man tents, nte meals catered specifically for firefighters. worked long hours and worried little about off-duty activities since they didn't have much down time.

While living in a tent in a middle of a field isn't that different of an er erience for Baldwin, trudging through mountainous terrain, swinging an axe and chain sawing trees made for a unique departure from his normal soldiering.

"I oversee three surveyor teams that establish control over areas for the artillery pieces so

they can do their job - provide fire support to shape the battlefield for success and victory," he

said. "Our motto is to get there, you have to know where you're at - we provide that information and much more to the command-

The Fish Creek Complex fires raged through 35,623

acres of the Lolo National Forest. When the soldiers pulled out in mid September, the fire was 75 percent contained and was totally contained in late September.

And the local populace expressed their appreciation for the soldiers' efforts throughout the operation. School children sold their bicycles to buy care pack-

ages, people sent baked goods, and store owners and people on the street had nothing but good things 10 say about the work the soldiers were doing and their professionalism out on the town during their scarce days off.

"We helped the people of Montana out and that's a great thing," he said. "But, as soldiers, we Iso benefited from this experience. We got a great view of how our basic team-building and problem-solving skills can help our nation, and we also had some positive interaction with civilian firefighters and the local population."

While Baldwin and his fellow soldiers were a little surprised to find themselves battling Mother Nature in a forest rather than terrorists in a desert, they know the work they did was just as important. They fought to protect their fellow countrymen and they prevailed.



A helicopter drops water on a forest fire as a firefiguter watches on. While no military crews flew missions to directly fight the fires, the Army did have two helicopters and medical crews on hand to provide medical evacuation of injured soldiers and firefighters. (Photo courtesy of Army 14th Public Affairs Detachment)



The soldiers and firefighters lived in this camp located in a rancher's pasture just miles from the fire. Locals gave the soldiers a lot of support and showed their gratitude in the form of care packages, baked goods, books and magazines, handshakes and a trip to a University of Montana football game in Missoula. (Photo by Gregory Kobashigawa)



Soldiers from Fort Hood, Texas, get one of their first glimpses of the forest fires they fought for three weeks. But the soldiers weren't there to be tourists; they trudged through mountainous terrain, cut down trees, put out hot spots and dug fire lines to quickly gain control of the fires. (Photo courtesy of Army 14th Public Affairs

Community Meetings

* Lubbock Area Client Council Second Saturday, 1:00 pm • Mae Simmons Community Center *Hub City Kiwanis, Every Tuesday Night, 7:00pm, 1708 Avenue cit *Dunbar Alumni Association 2nd Saturday 4pm • Booker T. Washington American Legion Post 808 2nd Tuesday - 7:30 Forgotten West Riders, First & Third Monday, 7:00 pm, T. J. Patterson Labrary . East Lubbock Chapter AARR Every 1st Thirday at 1 pm, Mac Simmons Community Center, Oak and 8th St. Labour of Black Alumni 3rd Tuesday, 5/30 pm, T11 Merker Center . Dunbar Manda this benefits Neighborhood Assocration & Loca Dway Third Thursday 6:00 p.m. 1303 Tast 34th Septet (outreach outlier parts industrial West Team Native America (Association Por Luck Supper on afterming months price to receive, no time said or second Salanday of each month of 700 ping liberational presentation and demonstra-tures, or Texas Agreements Call and de Historical Commence Labback Affiliate Meet of TJ. Paliceson Branch Fibrury and Disselve Figure . West Texas Nathe American Association meets 2nd Sanday each much of Graves Landay. 5520 Figh Street, 2004 & West Tures Chapter of 100 Black Manageness the Total Mouday evening at 7x0 p.m. at tim Parkway No Historicod Centre . The Parkway Cambulage & Cherry-Point Neuthbully of Australian papers the 3rd ruciday evening of each month at 7:50 p.m. at Parkway Neighborhood Center.

We would like to publish your monthly meetings. If you would like for an amounted next to appear in this paper, please got it to us in writing by mailing it to: Community Meetings C/O: Southwest Digest

P.O. Box 2553 Lubback, Texas 79488 or bring it by the Southwest Divest office at 902 East 23rd Street

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Health Department Gets FluMist

The City of Lubbock Health Department has received FluMist Intranasal Influenza Vaccine. The vaccine is for healthy individuals ages 5-49 years. This is a liquid mist that is delivered into the nose. FluMist is contradicted in

persons with any high-risk medical condition including healthy individuals who live in the household with someone who has a high-risk medical condi-

FluMist will be available for \$50/dose. You can receive the

vaccine at the Health Department during immunization clinic hours. Please call 775-2914 for clinic hours or 775-2933 for more information. You may also visit the web at www.flumist.com for more information.

Ex-Slave Writes Book on His 10 Years in Captivity

BOSTON - In the first fulllength slave narratice of the 21st century, anti-slavery activist Francis Bok writes of his 10 years spent enslayed in his home nation of Sudan and his journey to becoming a prominent abolitionist working with the American Anti-Slavery

ESCAPE FROM SLAVERY: The True Story of My Ten Years in Captivity - and My Journey to Freedom in America, was released Oct. 14 by St. Martin's Press, is a harrowing reminder that 27 million people remain enslaved worldwide. But it also reveals the power of the human spirit, detailing the work of Bok and other heroes of the abolitionist movement to overcome an evil system the rest of the world largely ignores.

This memoir is the modern-day counterpart to My Escape From Javery, penned by 19th century slave-tumed-abolitionist Frederick Douglas: Bok chronicles his escape, his journey to a new life, and his rise to becoming a key figure in the modern anti-slavery movement, even meeting with the president of the United States.

At age seven, Bok was abducted

by Arab militiamen during a raid on his village in South Sudan. After witnessing countless deaths at the hands of his captors, he was taken to his new master's home-beaten by the children, fed rotten meat and forced to sleep next to the same animals he tended.

For ten years, he waited far the right moment to escape, his life constantly in danger. At age 17, he succeeded, only to be imprisoned for speaking publicly of his enslavement in the Sudanese capitol, Khartoum. After seven months in a cell without ever facing charges, Bok was released, fleeing to Egypt and finally relocating to the United States via the U.F. Refugee Program.

Today, he works with the American Anti-Slavery Group to liberate not only his fellow, enslaved Sudanese brothers and sisters, but those in bondage everywhere.

In 2000, he was the first escaped slave to speak on Capitol Hill, testifying before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. In 2001, Bok was a torchbearer for the 2002 Winter Olympics. And on October 21, 2002, President George Bush invited Francis to witness the signing of the Sudan Peace Act (SPA), a bill that formally condemns the Sudanese government for the use of slavery as a weapon of genocide.

Through this book, Francis places a human face on the issue of modern slavery; his words give voice to the 27 million in bondage worldwide.

"Home for the Holidays"

The Parks and Recreation Department and Southwest Airlines announce the 2003 "Home for the Holidays" program, which provides complimentary airline tickets to visit family and friends over the holidays. Applicants from the Lubbock area who are 65 years of age or older are encouraged to apply. These applications can be obtained at any of the Lubbock Senior Centers and are due by Thursday, October 23rd Decisions will be based on economic need and reason for wanting to travel. If chosen, you will be able to travel between December 1, 2003 and March 31, 2004. There will be a celebration 10 award [he winners with their tickets at the Mac Simmons Senior Center on December 9, 2003 at 11:00 a.m.

"The City of Lubbock is pleased to partner with Southwest Airlines in this worthwhile program," said Johnny McLellan, Indoor Recreation Supervisor for Lubbock Parks and Recreation.

Since the program began in

1979, thousands of senior citizens have been given the opportunity to go "Home for the Holidays."

Camille Keith, Vice President of Special Marketing at Southwest Airlines, has nurtured the program through the years. "I have been proud to watch the Home for the Holidays program grow tremendously as Southwest Airlines has expanded," said Keith."I am grateful for our loyal Customers and hardworking Employees that allow Southwest Airlines to continue to give back to the community."

Applications can be picked up at these Lubbock Senior Centers: Lubbock Senior Center, 2001 19th Street. 767-2710 * Copper Rawlings Center, 213

40th Street, 707-2704 * Mae Simmons Center, 2004 Oak

Avenue; 767-2708 Trejo Senior Center, 3200

Amherst, 767-2705 or online at www.LubhockFunClub.com under Senior Living;

Lubbock Receives \$280,000 Grant

The City of Lubbook has received a \$280,000 grant from the Office of Domestic Preparedness.

The funding is available under the Nunn-Lugar-Domenici Domestic Preparedness Equipment Program. This program provides money for the purchase of specialized training equipment for hazardous materials (hazmar), fire services, law enforcement and

emergency medical services. Lubbook is one of the nation's 120 cities identified in the federal

1997 Defense Against Weapons of Mass Destruction act. This is also known as the Nunn-Lugar-Domenici Act, and it required the Department of Defense to develop a program to provide training and advice to federal, state, and local agencies regarding response to a weapon of mass destruction incident or threat.

The 120 Nunn-Lugar-Domenici cities are all U.S. cities with a population of more than 144,000 according to the 1990 census. These 120

cities represent about 22 percent of the U.S. population and cover at least one city in 38 states and the District of Columbia. Twelve states and the U.S. territories have no cities in the program, and 25 percent of the cities are in California and Texas.

There are 11 other Nunn-Lugar-Domenici cities in Texas, including Amarillo, Garland, Irving, Fort Worth, Dallas, Arlington, El Paso, Austin, Houston, San Antonio and Corpus Christi.

by Shirley Roberson

Moon Chenille Jackets

This is a fantastic jacket, lightweight and strikingly beautiful. Multicolored patch work, Echly designed to capture your heart. This jacket boldly and proudly reflects style, it will most definitely demand a lot of attention. A classic round neck that looks great with both turtle neck and mock neck sweaters. Warm and cozy, yet its not big and bulky. Chenille jackets are extremely



soft and wonderfully comfortable. Luxurious color combinations, luxurious styles, exciting luxurious designs...HOW **GREAT IS THAT!**

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Giving back to the community is not an option at Photography by Gerald, it is both a responsibility and a Privilege.

by Clarissa Jay

OCT 23

The Male Chorus of Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church will present Miss Pam Moton of New Hope Baptist Church in a concert on Sunday afternoon November 9, 2003, beginning at 3:30

According to Brother Samuel Curtis, director of the Male Chorus, this will also be a Pew Sunday activity as all members of the Male Chorus will be inviting their many friends to? attend.

Rev. Danny Poe is host

Also at Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, Sunday morning. November 16, 2003, the Rev. Ella McDonald will be guest minister during the Cornucopia Harvest of Plenty Celebration beginning at 10:45 a.m.

Our prayers go out to those who are sick and shutin in our community.

Brother Harry Stekley is a patient in CICU at Lakeside Covenant Hospital at this report. God is able.

Wayne Davis, a former resident of Lubbock and now resides in Atlanta, Georgia, was released as a patient at University Medical Center last week. Keep him in our prayers.

Also, C. L. Harris is still a patient at University Medical Center. He is reported to be suffering from a leg ailment.

Let us not forget the Women Missiona y Society's Fourth Annual Musical which will feature the Male Chorus of the Community Churches on Friday evening, October 24, 2003, beginning at 7:00 p.m. Sister Joan Y. Ervin is president.

The New Hope Baptist Church Family will be celebrating their Pastor and Family's 14th Appreciation on Sunday afternoon, November 2, 2003, beginning at 3:30

The Women in Crimson and Silver Banquet will be held Friday evening, December 5, 2003, at 7:00 p.m. at the McInturff Conference Center. This event will be hosted by the Women Missionary Society of New Hope Baptist Church.

The New Hope Baptist Church, 2002 Birch Avenue, is the "Church Where The People Really Care," and Rev. Billy R. Moton is paster. If you are looking for a church home, then visit New Hope Baptist Church or any church of your interest.

Services began last Sunday morning with Meditation and Prayer. Scripture was read by **Prother Curtis Gipson.** Brother Ernest Swain offered the morning prayer.

After several selections by the New Hope Choir, Rev. Mercelle McCutcheon brought morning sermon. Her subject was "You Have To Trust God In Spite Of." Her scripture text was Job 13:13-15. She

made it clear you must trust God in spite of what's going on in your life. She says: "God sees everything!"

2003

After the invitation to discipleship was extended, Sister Joan Y. Ervin read the morning announcements. Brother Napoleon Cooper welcomed all visitors.

General Mission at New Hope Baptist Church will be held on Monday evening, October 27, 2003, beginning at 6:00 p.m. in Fellowship Hall.

The Annual Conference for Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church will be held at Smith Chapel African Methodist Episcopal Church in Dallas, Texas November 4, 2003. This is the Northwest/North Texas Annual Conference.

Brother E. J. Donaldson will be the "Man of the Year" from this conference.

Texas Tech Vietnam Center to Host Conference

LUBBOCK-Texas Tech university's Vietnam Center annual conference will focus on "The Rise and Fall of Ngo Dinh Diem," the first president of South Vietnam who served from 1955 until his assassination on Nov. 1, 1963. Sessions of the two-day meeting, which is open to the public, will be held from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., Friday, (Oct. 24), at the International Cultural Center, located on Sixth Street and Indiana Avenue

"Our conference presents a healthy mix of academic papers and reports from actual participants in events relat-

ed to the conflict in Southeast State Nguyen Xuan Phong, Asia," said James R. Reckner, now a senior research associ-Ph.D., director of the Vietnam ate at the Vietnam Center. Center. "We anticipate some very lively discussions that a range of topics relating to will most certainly add to our Diem's presidency, his relaoverall knowledge and understanding of the Vietnam era."

Speakers will include former North Vietnamese Army Col. Bui Tin, who accepted the unconditional surrender of South Vietnam. Other speakers will include former South Vietnamese Prime Minister and Head of State Gen. Nguyen Khanh, and former South Vietnamese Ambassador and Minister of

"The papers will examine tions with key Americans, Buddhist uprisings against his government, reactions of the American press to the coup and the widening conflict, and even personal observations of Diem offered by family members and friends," he said.

One paper to be presented at the conference is authored by two anti-Communist Vietnamese colonels who par-

ticipated in an unsuccessful coup against Diem in 1960. Their paper will break fortyplus years of silence on their reasons for the attempted coup, said Reckner.

The Vietnam Center was established in November 1989. Events such as this year's conference help fulfill a goal that the center encourages continued study of all aspects of the American Vietnam experience, he said.



Join us for the Breakfast Club

Because our hearts matter, Covenant Heart Institute invites you to attend our "Reart Matters" Breakfast Club. Our goal is to bring people together who are affected by matters of the heart, either personally or through a family member or friend. We hope you will come and be encouraged to share your feelings, ideas and knowledge with others who understand the issues of coping with heart matters.

> Friday, October 24 9:00 - 10:00 a.m.

"Open Heart Care" When to Operate and Why...and What to Expect! Presented by Dr. Donald Bricker, Cardiology Associates

> Covenant Medical Center-Lakeside 4500 2 ith Street Arnett Room, 6th floor

Refreshments will be provided. The Heart Matters Breakfast Club is open to the public and free of charge.

Please call (806) 725-1650 for inore information.



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Stress Reduction Classes are being conducted by Dr. Charles E. Henry. Education/Management Consultant, Triner and Ericksonian Psychotherapist. For information call (806) 799-7322.

The classes are scheduled: November Classes: Wednesday, November 19, 2003, at Godeke Branch Library, located on Quaker Avenue. From 6:00 p.m. until 8:00 p.m. RSVP/ASAP to (806) 799-7322 or 791-3991.

December Class: Wednesday, December 17, 2003, at Godeke Branch Library, Community Room. From 6:00 p.m. until 8:00 p.m. Donation is \$35.00. RSVP/ASAP to (806) 799-7322 or 791-3991. Seating at each session is limited.



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CHURCH DIRECTORY





LUKE 118,19, JESUS SAID, THE SPIRIT OS THE LORD IS UPON ME, BECAUSE HE HATH ANOINTED ME TO PREACH THE GOSPEL TO THE DOOR, HE HATH SENT ME

TO HEAL THE BROKENHEARTED, TO PREACH DELIV-ERANCE TO THE CAPTIVES, AND RECOVERING OF SIGHT TO THE BLIND, TO SET AT LIBERTY THEM THAT ARE BRUISED, TO PREACH THE ACCEPTABLE YEAR OF THE

JESUS IS SAYING, COME UNTO ME: ALL THAT HAVE TROUBLES AND SINS, AND TROUBLES AND SINS EVERY-ONE HAVE; AND JESUS WANT TO COME IN

ROMANS 3:26, FOR ALL HAVE SINNED, AND COME SHORT OF THE GLORY (GOODNESS) OF GOD.

JESUS TOLD HIS DISCIPLES TO GO INTO THE WORLD: AND LIFT HIM UP, CHURCHES IS SC LUKEWARM TODAY: THE WORLD WANT THEM TO SHUT UPH!

JOHN 6:37, JESUS SAID, ALL THAT THE FATHER GIVETH ME SHALL COME TO ME; AND HIM THAT COMETH TO ME I WILL NO WISE CAST OUT.

PEOPLE THINK THEY HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS; IT CAN'T EVER BE TRUE, GOD IS THE ONE WHO CAN GIVE THAT; AND ITS BEEN GIVEN TO ME AND YOU. JOHN 3:3,17. JESUS SAID, VERILY(TRULY),

VERILY(TRULY), I SAY UNTO THEE, EXCEPT A MAN BE BORN AGAIN, HE CANNOT SEE THE

KINGDOM OF GOD, FOR

GOD SENT NOT HIS SON(JESUS) INTO THE WORLD TO CONDEMN THE WORLD, BUT THAT THE WORLD THROUGH

PEOPLE THINK THEY ARE EQUAL TO OTHERS; WHITE, RED, AND BROWN, LIVING IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOODS; BUT WHAT IF LOVE IS NOT AROUND???

1 JOHN 2:15, LOVE NOT THE WORLD, NEITHER THE THINGS THAT ARE IN THE WORLD. IF ANY MAN LOVE THE WORED, THE LOVE OF THE FATHER IS NOT IN HIM. (GRACE AND MERCY; IS THE ONLY THING IS THE ONLY

THING GOD GIVES TO ALL. RED AND YELLOW BLACK AND WHITE; ALL

ARE PRECIOUS IN GOD'S EYE SIGHT) HAVE YOU TRIED THE BIG HOMES, CARS, AND MONEY

YET YOU ARE IN MISERERE. YOU REMEMBER ELVIS TRIED THE SAME THINGS; BUT

IT WAS JESUS HE NEEDED!! JOHN 14:6, JESUS SAID, I AM THE WAY, THE TRUTH, AND THE LIFE: NO MAN COMETH UNTO THE FATHER BUT

ARE YOU LIKE THE WOMAN WHO'S BLOOD ISSUE IN LIFE: AND IT WOULDN'T STOP?

WHAT ISSUES OF LIFE THAT IS KILLING YOU? DRUGS,

LYING , STEALING, AND YOU CAN'T STOP! ROMANS 6:23, FOR THE WAGERS OF SIN IS DEATH; BUT THE GIFT OF GOD IS ETERNAL LIFE THROUGH JESUS CHRIST

****** JUST A NOBODY TRYING TO TELL EVERY-BODY, ABOUT JESUS' BODY DYING FOR THE SIN'S OF EVERYBODY******

WRITTEN BY EVANGELIST BILLY BI, MORRISON, 111, YOUR BROTHER IN CHRIST

Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church

2202 Southeast Drive 806-744-7552 Pastor's study 806-741-0208 dpoebethel@aol.com

Intercessory Prayer 8:30am Church School 9:30am Morning Worship 10:50am Evening Worship 6:00pm Wednesday Bible Study 12:00 Noon and 6:00pm



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from the Desk of Parson D.A. Smith Make Everyone Happy

old Hindu parable that tells the story of an adopted tiger cub. The motherless cub was adopted by gouts and brought up to speak their language, emulate their ways, eat their food. In fact the little tiger cub believed he was

However, there came a day when a King Bengal tiger weighing in at 550 pounds, ten feet long, thick yellow fur with dark stripes happened along and all the goats panic and abscorded in terror. But the little cub lingered behind. afraid and yet somehow unafraid. The tiger cub brayed a bit and then nervously nibbed at the grass.

The King Bengal tiger laughed and asked the small tiger what he meant by this masquerade. He said, nothing, only bleating like a goat once again. So the King Bengal tiger took him to a

see any significance in it.

When this failed, the King Bengal tiger hunted down a young deer and brought some of the raw meat to the young tiger. He said to the young tiger,rf! notice you nibbling grass, what I have brought had brought a piece of fresh politiyou is what tigers eat along with a diet of cattle, frog and fish."

At first the cub cringed from the strange taste. But he kept licking and soon sunk his teeth deep into the raw flesh. His tail began began to dig into the soft earth.

young tiger's throat. He glanced over at the King Bengal tiger and he began to realize he was a cool

parable unfolded in American pol-

to look at the two reflections' sides Representative 37 blacks (8.5 per- colors of King Bush tiger when he by side. But the little one failed to cent) were sworn in even though blacks make up 12 percent of the U. S. population. There were no blacks sworn in the 100-member Senate, nor where there any black Republicans in the House.

Ironically, the King Bush ager cal meat from the kill of Senator Lott and waved it before the Baby Tennessee Republican tiger, Frist. Frist licked the political flesh of King Bush tiger economic growth packages of \$674 billion which is to swing in the wind and his claws said would eliminate taxes on most dividends paid to sharehold-A roar began to swell in the ers, speed up across-the-board cuts in tax rates and offer more tax relief to married couples and families with children; he licked the stench from a white Mississippi An incident similar to the male named Charles Pickering who allegedly would let white itics several days ago. The United cross burning Klu Klux Klans ter-States Congress was sworn in with rorize black Americans by freeing

renominated this sinister character named Charles Pickering to become a judge on the 5th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans which hears cases even from Lubbock; he realized he was a cool cat and heightens his tail and elevated it in approval for two Appeals Court nominees opposed by civil rights groups: Jeffery Sutton, a pro-states' rights attorney, for the 6th Circuit in Ohio, and Terrence Boyle, a Jesse Helms protege, for the 4th Circuit in Virginia.

A roar began to swell deep in Frist's throat on "Fox News Sunday" (January 12, 2003) as he kissed up to the King Bush tiger's plan in perhaps hoping he will be King Frist tiger in 2008. Then this Southerner can sink his teeth really deep into black meat. There are presaging political troubles for black Americans on the horizon.

The Outreach

"America, Please Bless God!" "A Prayer For Our Nation"

Lord, forgive us of our sins. Please heal our land, help America to get back to the trusting in you. They tore down the Ten Commandments the other day to get them out of the sight of your people, but Lord, as we read your word where you still say "thy shalt have no other gods before you." We join together in prayer for those who govern and serve in our great land. We pray for our President, His Cabinet, Congress and their Families. Give them divine protection and favor with all nations and the courage of a champion to prevail by doing what is right and overcoming evil with good all over the United states of America. Father, we pray for Texas, the Governor, Texas Agencies, their

staff, News Media, Fire Fighters,

Policemen, Rescue Workers, and over evil and glorify your name. all their Families. Give them the minds of Christ and wisdom to govern in the days of uncertainty, divine courage and protection. Our Sons and Daughters who are in harms way now, we pray for them as well as families of victims of the war, terrorist attacks, suicide bombers, and anyone who is involved in evil acts. Comfort those who recover and anoint them with joy and praise to lift their heavy burdens and restore their souls and meet their needs.

We pray for the U.S. Military and U.S. Allies. Strengthen them and protect our Military and Country and other countries from attacks. We ask you to please deploy your Heavenly Hosts to camp about them as a Shield of Protection. Lord, this world needs a means to triumph

We pray for communities, missionaries and ministers. Father, unite believers in the communities and churches for your name sake. Protect them from every deadly and evil act of the enemy, and every attempt to commit harm. Conform your word among the true Christian Community, and show the world that you're the true and living God. Help our ministers and missionaries to realize they have mission fields sitting in their congregations. Give them divine favor and protection and forewarn them of any impending dangers and direct their steps. Allow our servants of God to rule in the midst of their adversaries for the Gospel of Jesus

Thank you for victory. We pray for the enemies of the

United States of America. Father, give us the mercy and grace to forgive our enemies as you forgive us. Vengeance belongs to you alone. Lord, unite us in prayer to stand. Touch the hearts of every evil individual and pour out your Holy Spirit in this world, and may you yield a mighty harvest, Lord, for your glory. AMEN.

Thought of the Week: "At the name of Jesus, demons trem-

For all of you who are hurting all over this city, God is the answer to any problem you may have. Read II Chronicles 7:14 and Mark 11:22-26. Try Him!

Sister Dorothy Hood, president; Sister Christene Burleson, vice president; and Sister Elnora Jones, teacher.

Shake Yourself Loose

Sunday, OCTOBER 26, 2003 - 11:15 AM & 7:00 PM ELDER G. CRAIGE LEWIS OF FT. WORTH, TEXAS will be conducting a one day revival at Agape Temple Church of God in Christ 4510 Ave. Q. Lubbock, Texas, Pastor Bishop W. H. Watson. Elder Lewis is the founder of EX Ministries. EX Ministries has been established to open the eyes of the body of Christ. This ministry is lead by Eld. G. Craige Lewis and specializes in exposing the enemy. Eld. Lewis travels the country, spreading the message of the enemy's deception and thousands are healed, delivered, and set free from the powerful message that he carries. This is not just a ministry for youth, but it is an eye opener that is essential to protecting the foundation of our churches and our relationship to God. we are asking everyone to dress down and /or wear your favorite jersey.

Male Chorus of Community in Concert Friday Night

The Women Missionary Society of New Hope Baptist Church will present Male Choruses of the Community in Concert will be held Friday evening, October 24, 2003, beginning at 7:00 p.m.

· Churches participating include: New Hope Baptist Church, Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, First Progressive Baptist Church, Agape Temple Church of God in Christ, and St. James Baptist Church.

The public is invited to come and enjoy this great Gospel musical program.

Mr. & Ms. Greater Mt. **Zion Pageant** /Banquet"

Crosbyton, Texas -The "Mr. and Ms. Greater Mt. Zion Baptist Church Pageant and Banquet" will be held Saturday evening, November 1, 2003, at the church, 411 North Front Street.

A very tasty menu is being displayed. Tickets are \$7.00 in advance; \$9.00 at door; \$12.00 a couple in advance and \$15.00 at door.

For ticket information, call (806) 5271; Rev. Herman L. Phillips or Sister Elsie Phillips at (806) 744-1800 or Brother Rickey C. Turner at (806) 785-6990.

Sunday, November 2, 2003, Greater Mt. Zion Baptist Church will be celebrating its 90th Church Anniversary. Services will begin at 3:00 p.m. The public is invited to attend.

St. Matthew Baptist Church News

Last Sunday morning, October 19, 2003, services were great at the St. Matthew Baptist Church. The day began with Sunday School at 10:00 a.m. The morning Lesson was taught by Rev. Sister Nina Davis. It was reviewed by Pastor Edward Canady. What a lesson it was, and it will provide substance for all of us during week and days and months to come.

The morning worship hour began at 11:15 a.m. with Rev. Sister Nina Davis delivering morning sermon. Her theme was "Do You Have Faith?" Her scripture text was Hebrews 11:1-6.

The Sunday School Department sponsored a short program immediately following the morning services.

After this special presentation, members fellowshipped with Pastor Canady and others in Fellowship Hall. October is designated as "Pastoral Month," so the members had a wonderful time together.

Thought For The Week: To avoid being tempted by forbidden fruit, stay away from the Devil's orchard."



In Remembrance...



Earther Hardaway Thomas

Seguin, Texas-Funeral services were held for Sister
Earther Hardaway Thomas on
Saturday afternoon, October 4,
2003, at the Bethel Pentecostal
Church of Christ. Bishop Elroy
Smith, Sr., pastor, officiated.

Interment was held in McKeller Cemetery in Gonzales, Texas under the direction of D. W. Brooks Funeral Home of San Antonio, Texas.

Active pallbearers were J. T. Thomas, Bennie Thomas, Michael Thomas, Shawn



Michael Briscoe

Henderson, William Sexton, John B. Sexton and Fred Henderson, III.

She was born to the late Phillip and Matilda Crockett Hardaway in Gonzales County, Texas. She attended public school in Gonzales County.

Her parents, seven brothers and three sisters precede her in death. Her husband, Joe Thomas, passed away on August 30, 1978. A son, Albert Thomas, passed away on January 10, 1983.

Sister Thomas was loved by all who knew her. Sh. accepted Christ at an early age. She joined St. James Baptist Church in the late 1940s, and was a faithful member. She served as an usher and she sung in the choir. Later, she moved her membership to Bethel Pentecostal Church of Christ and was a faithful member until her health began to fail.

She was united in Holy matrimony to Joe Thomas in

Graveside services were held for Michael Brisco last Saturday afternoon, October 18, 2003, at the City of Lubbock Cemetery with Rev. Joe Nelson officiating.

Mr. Brisco died Thursday, October 9, 2003, in Marion County, Texas, outside of Longview, Texas.

He was born April 15, 1970, in Abernathy, Texas. He graduated form New Deal High School in 1988, and was a member of the Texas Tech University Red Raider football team from

Gonzales County, Texas. To this union, twelve children were born.

She passed away Friday, September 26, 2003, in Seguin, Texas

She leaves to cherish her memories: nine daughters: Joe Anna Jackson of Austin, Texas, Ethel Walker, Earther Anderson and Rosie L. Johns, all of Lubbock, Texas, Matilda Sexton of Seguin, Texas, Sarah Henderson, Betty Thomas and Anninas Carter, all of San Antonio, Texas, and Mary L. Taylor of Lincoln, Texas; two sons, J. T. Thomas of San Antonio, Texas and Bennie Thomas of Seguin, Texas; a sister, Bessie Mitchell of Lubbock, Texas; a brother, Phillip Hardaway of Houston, Texas; 38 grandchildren, 51 great-grandchildren 15 great-great-grandchildren, and numerous nieces, nephews, cousins, other relatives and many friends.

1989 until 1991. He married Melissa Kempf in April, 1999.

He is survived by his wife, Melissa Kempf Brisco, and their 10-month-old daughter, Zoe Elizabeth Brisco, of Longview, Texas; and his son, Michael, 13, of Lubbock, Texas; his mother, Catherine Brisco of Lubbock, Texas; his siblings: James Brisco, Tammy Fleming, Brenda Wallace, and Gregory Brisco, all of Lubbock, Texas; and two nephews and a niece of Lubbock, Texas.

Neugebauer Secures Department of Defense Funding for Texas Tech

Washington, DC-Congressman Randy Neugebauer has secured federal funding for two important projects for Texas Tech university in a federal funding bill.

Neugebauer secured \$3.5 million for the Texas Tech Institute of Environmental and Human Health (IEHH) and \$1 million for the Admiral Elmo R. Zumwalt, Jr. National Program for Countermeasures to Biological and Chemical Threats. The funding is part of the Department of Defense (DOD) Appropriation Act for Fiscal Year 2004.

The mission of IEHH is to develop risk-base approaches that address the effects of toxic chemicals on human health and the environment. IEHH's research program is tied to operations at U.S. Air Forces bases, such as Reese. Specifically, IEHH is developing remediation strategies through research for the clean-up of ground water contaminations associated with base closures. This research has resulted in the development and evaluation of toxic chemicals in order to make remedies less costly and more efficient.

"This partnership between IEHH and the Department of Defense is reflected in their expansion of an outstanding team of scientists addressing DOD site-specific remediation and evaluation of toxic chemicals. With the increasing threat of bio-terrorist events and the specific threat of chemical or biological agents not only on military populations, but at home too, programs such as this at Texas Tech have become a high priority in the defense community," Neugebauer said.

"Continued funding for our program from the Department of Defense represents an outstanding effort by Congressman Neugebauer, our Administration at Texas Tech and, our program. Moving forward will contribute new science and technology to military readiness and homeland security, specifically biological and chemical terrorism threats," according to Ron Kendail, Director of the Institute and Chairman of the Department of informational Toxicology.

Mr. Kendall continued, "In addition to assisting the Department of Defense with toxic

material cleanup on military operation areas, this support will also contribute to the institute's efforts and economic development in the Lubbock area at its operational base at Reese Center. We are very

appreciative."

These funds will be used to publish new papers and train future scientists. The Zumwalt Program will continue to build upon its work with DOD to conduct basic and applied research, education and training in order to improve the ability of DOD and other federal agencies to address chemical or biological terrorism.

Before his death, Admiral
Zumwalt was a tireless advocate
of the National Program for
Countermeasures to Biological
and Chemical Threats Program at
the Texas Tech University System
and the University of Texas
System and provided tremendous
input into this project.

The Department of Defense Appropriations Act for Fiscal Year 2004 was approved by the U.S. House of Representatives on September 24, 2003 and became public law on September 30, 2003.

The American Legion 19th District

19th District Commander Eldon Erickson and Oratorical Chairman Robert Bland kicked off The American Legion High School Oratorical Contest at this year's Fall Convention. Contestants must be students under the age of 20 and presently enrolled in a high school or junior high school (public, parochial, military, private, or state accredited home school) commencing with grade nine (9) through twelve (12). The contest consists of two parts, the oration and an assigned topic.

The subject to be used for the Prepared Oration must be on some phase of the Constitution of the United states which will give emphasis to the attendant duties and obligations of a citizen to our government. If a quotation is used it must be indicated. The Prepared Oration must be between 8 and 10 minutes in length.

The Assigned Topics for 2004 are: (1) Article 1 Section 3 clause 6; The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no person shall be convicted with-

out the concurrence of two thirds of the members present. (2) Article 4 Section 2 clauses 1,2; Clause 1: The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states. Clause 2. A person charged in any state with reason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state form which be fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime. (3) Amendment 14 Section 1: All persons born or naturalized in the United states, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law, which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, with due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws. The Assigned Topic must be between 3 and 5 minutes in length. The Assigned Topic will be given to each contestant just prior to deliv-

The 19th District contest will

be held on Saturday, January 3, 2004. Up to \$160,000 in scholarships will be given away. Scholarship awards will be \$300 for the 19th District winner, \$500 for the 4th Division winner, and the Department of Texas will award: 1st place - \$1,000; 2nd place \$750; 3rd place \$500, 4th place \$250. The Department winner will receive an additional \$1,500 scholarship form National just for participating in a Regional Contest, and an additional \$1,500 if the participant advances to the Sectional Contest an does not advance to the National Finals. Competitors in the National Finals are awarded scholarships as follows: 1st - \$18,000; 2nd -\$16,000; 3rd - \$14,000.

The American Legion urges all schools to send at least one student. With college tuition costs going up every year do not deny your child or student the opportunity to earn valuable scholarship money. Participate, it's free and can give you a start to a college degree. Contact your local American Legion Post or Robert Bland, 806-747-2456, or Eldon Erickson (W) 806-761-4739 or (H) 806-763-5121.

Strengthfor Today hope for Tomorrow

Question: What is the difference between grace and mercy?

Answer: Before I answer the question, let me say a great big AMEN to God for both grace and mercy. Without these two wonderful blessings

we all would be hell bound and hell deserving.

This question will be answered from the view-point of salvation. Obviously grace and mercy

have other applications in the human experience. But, in order for me to answer the question within the length of this column I will restrict the answer to the salvation perspective. Surely, if anyone were to attempt to write a treatise on grace alone it would require every newspaper in this country to contain it.

Let me begin first by giving the definition of each word. Grace is receiving the favor of another. It is a free gift given to someone motivated solely by the love and or generosity of the giver. Mercy is the benevolent action or inaction that does not give a person a punishment that they rightly deserve. It is withholding the righteous vengeance that

should be given to those who do not do God's will. In effect, grace and mercy are the opposite ends of a loving and benevolent relationship. There is the free gift of grace that saves us from our sins. Followed up by mercy that

does not send us to Therefore having hell for sins we have committed against been justified by our Lord. Both grace faith, we have peace and mercy only apply to those who are with God through saved (see discussion our Lord Jesus about those who are Christ ... saved in two previous issues). But, when

> one has been saved, that person has received grace and mercy. Paul tells us that faith introduces us to grace. "Therefore having been justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom also we have obtained our introduction by faith into this grace in which we stand and we exult in hope of the glory of God." (Romans 5:1,2). To make sure that we understand the depth of His love for us God gives us his mercy "But God, being rich in mercy because of His great love with which He loved us, even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved), and raised us up with Him and seated us with Him in the heav

enly places, in Christ Jesus, in order that in the ages to come He might show the surpassing riches of His grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus." (Ephesians 2:4-7).

God saved us by grace. It is the free gift of God (Romans 3:24). He withheld the punishment of eternal torment in hell for those who love Him and obey Him. He wants us to be with Him in glory forever. Thank God for grace and mercy. May His grace and mercy give you strength for today and hope for tomorrow.

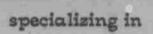
Grace and peace, Gerald P. Jackson



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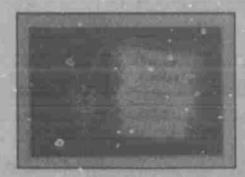




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Parental Involvement Means More Than Just Paying Child Support

By Greg Abbott Attorney General of Texas

When parents are involved in their lives, children have a better chance at growing up healthy, happy and well adjusted. Most parents instinctively understand this and do what is needed to provide the foundation for success. However, sometimes a healthy reminder, doesn't hurt. President Bush recently set aside "Family Day" for the nation to engage in activities "to strengthen the relationships between parents and children."

In issuing his procle nation, the President noted that parents play a central role in steering their children toward healthy behaviors and clear of harmful ones. Simple activities such as sharing a meal or going to a ball game together provide ideal opportunities for this kind of interaction. While the September 22 observance has passed, parents really can choose any day - ideally, all

days - as their own Family Day.

As the one charged with ensuring that Texas children receive the financial support they need from parents, I see every day the need for fathers and mothers to be involved in their kids' lives. This starts with regular child support payments. Children depend on child support to provide basic needs like food, shelter; health care; and clothing. Research shows that children who receive regular child support reap intangible benefits as well, such as making better grades in school, being more Altely to finish high school and attend college, and even having fewer behavior problems at school. Without a doubt, paying child support is e e critical way parents can demonstrate their love for their children.

But money is only part of the equation. Too often, children would benefit from more, not less, involvement from the parent who pays their child support.

My office is working across Texas to encourage parental involvement through such programs as the Parenting and Paternity Awareness Program (P.A.P.A.), which teaches middle and high school students about responsible parenting and die skills needed to build strong, stable families. We are partnering with teachers and other groups in many communities to bring P.A.P.A. to students in area school districts.

President Bush noted that children from two-parent families have in creased chances for success in life because they are less likely to end up in poverty, become addicted to drugs, suffer abuse, or have a child out of wedlock. I agree with his assessment, and so does social research. In some instances where the safety of mothers and their children is in danger, marriage may not be suitable But where appropriate, programs produced by my office -

as P.A.P.A. - extol the benefits of getting married before becoming parents. Parental involvement can thrive the most where both parents are present.

I am thankful that most parents faithfully carry out their responsibilities to their children, doing such things as paying court-ordered child support each month. All children deserve the security dial comes from knowing their parents care enough to make regular child support payments. For those parents who need extra encouragement, I have several enforcement measures at my disposal that can remind them of their duty to pay.

My hope, however, is that more parents will truly understand just how necessary they are to the success of their children. I look forward to the day when we won' have to have a

Family Day to remind us of that.

COOKING ORNER

Apple Crock Coffeecake

1 package Bridgford Frozen Porkerhouse Roll Dough 1/2 cup melted butter I cup granulated sugar 1 teaspoor ground cinnamon 1/4 teaspoon ground nutmeg I cup finely chopped apples (cored and peeled) 1/2 cup finely chopped pecans or wainuts (optional)

For this recipe oven-safe ceramic crocks or bakeware work the best. You can use the larger ramekins or even targe coffee mugs or bowl, or just place all of the coated dough pieces in a greased bundt or tube pan for a large coffeecake. Just be sure the bakeware you use is

Lightly grease 8 (8oz capacity) ceramic crocks or 4 (16 oz. capacity) ceramic crocks. Place crocks on baking sheet. In a small bowl. mix together sugar, apples, nuts, cinnamon and nutmeg, set aside. Dip each dough piece in melted butter and roll in sugar/apple mixture. Place 3-4 pieces of dough in 1-cup cavities (6 pieces in 2 cup cavities). The pans should be 1/2 to 2/3 full of dough; Let the dough rise until double in size or until it comes to top rim of pans. Bake in a pre-

heated 350-degree oven for 30-

25 minutes or until golden

Meatloaf Boats Teach

recipe for your young chef can mean smooth flailing to delicious results, along with a boost

Mini Meatloaf Boats, made and mixing reinforce basic cook-

MINI MEATLOAF BOATS

6 Servings 1 1/2 pounds lean ground beef 1 cup tomato juice 3/4 cup Quaker oats (quick or old fashioned, uncooked) 1/4 cup chopped onion

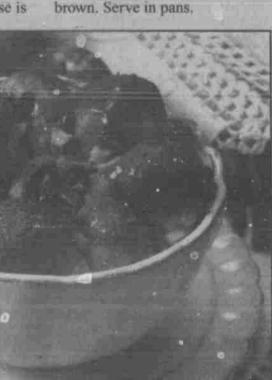
soning blend Toppings

9 slices American cheese

6 thin pretzel sticks Salsa or catsup, as desired

Heat oven to 350 F. Combine meatloaf ingredients; mix lightly but thoroughly. Divide into 6 equal parts. On rack of broiler pan, shape each into a 4 x 2 3/4inch oval loaf. Press the back of a measuring tablespoon into top of each loaf to form a depression. Bake 25 to 28 minutes or until meatloaves register 160 F on an instant-read thermometer. Remove from oven; drain off any juices. Cut each cheese slice in half diagonally. Form "sails" by carefully inserting pretzel stick into cheese triangle. Attach "sails" to meatloaves; fill indentations with salsa.

NUTRITION INFORMA-TION (1/6 of recipe): Cal. 340, Fat 20g, Sat. Fat 8.5g. Chol. 110mg, Sodium 470mg, Carbo.13g, Fiber 2g, Protein



Kids How To Cook

(NAPS)—Choosing the right of cooking confidence.

extra-moist by the addition of whole-grain oats, are easy and fun to make and eat. Measuring ing skills, while building the cheese "sails" is pure fun. Sail these meatloaf boats on a "sea" of mashed potatoes alongside a vegetable raft.

4 to 6 teaspoons Mexican sea-

If you would like to submit a recipe of your own, please mail it to the Southwest Digest, P.O. Box 2553, Lubbock, Texas 79408 or bring it by the Southwest Digest office at 902 East 23rd Street. If you would like, you may also send a picture of yourself or a picture of the prepared dish.

CBFC-ALC Town Hall Meeting Breaks New Ground in the Campaign to Boost Voter Registration (WASHINGTON, D.C.) - Getting ages of 18 and 25," said CBCF "This proceeding will help us con-

out the right messages to the African-American electorate is in large measure going to increase the level of participation of the Black vote in the 2004 presidential election, according to officials who headlined the Congressional Black Caucus Foundation's Annual Legislative Conference (CBCF ALC) Town Hall Meeting, Voter Mobilization: Preserving Our Legacy, Strengthening Our Base. The special event was seen by tens of thousands of concerned citizens across America over the Internet, with live audiences in Jacksonville, Fl., Birmingham, Los Angeles, Chicago, New York, Houston and

Viewers from each site asked the expert panelists questions via Email. This new cyber-audience augmented the ALC audience of more than 500 people at the new Washington Convention Center. "Embracing new communication technologies while fully utilizing older media vehicles is absolutely essential to reaching our key stakeholders, which include the largest group of inactive African-American voters, young people between the

President Weldon J. Reugeau. "Our Webcast of today's Town Hall Meeting builds on the CBCF's unique capacity to convene the brightest African-American thinkers and doers, and engage them in substantive dialogue about the issues most important to the survival and advancement of our people."

Moderated by Emmy-award-winning broadcast journalist Ed Gordon, the meeting challenged the panel of 11 nationally renowned public policy-makers, political strategists, educators and civil rights activists to go beyond describing the problems of voter apathy and disenfranchisement, and begin developing and implementing effective ways to motivate, activate and protect the African-American elec-

"This Town Hall Meeting is a major step toward achieving our mission to stop the newest trend of African-American disenfranchisement in the U.S., which began with Florida in 2002 and continues today with the gubernatorial recall election in California," said ALC Chairwoman Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA.).

vey the seriousness and urgency of our situation and find the means to enlarge and energize the African-American electorate. Our people must understand that they have the power to change things by exercising their precious right to vote. Without higher levels of participation, Democracy cannot realize its potential to advance the cause of freedom," she continued.

"The vote is as crucial to us today as it was when Dr. King and I marched on Washington 40 years ago," said Town Hall panelist Dr. Dorothy Height, President of the National Council of Negro Women. "We have to get back to the basics and do things the way we used to do when we were fighting for the right to vote in the 1960s. If we do this, we will fulfill Dr. King's dream."

Panelist Wade Henderson, Executive Director, Leadership Conference on Civi. Rights, told the audience that African Americans must understand that the failure to maximize their vote is equivalent to being complicit in their own demise. Many other panelists echoed the sentiments of Henderson and Dr. Height, calling on the audience to

go back to the proven voter mobilization tactics of tirelessly knocking on doors and working the phone banks. Former Gore 2000 Campaign Manager Donna Brazile, who is now President of Brazile and Associates called for the aggressive enlistment of more foot soldiers, especially young people in the campaign to get out the vote. Other solutions offered by the panel included the following:

> Take time to understand the reasons why African Americans are not voting and develop specific communication initiatives to address the

>Do a better job of teaching youth the history and evolution of the African-American's life-and-death struggle to gain the right to vote.* Engage young people in the political process before they reach voting

> Establish an oversight body and verification system to ensure that Black votes are counted.**

>Do a better job of demonstrating to African Americans how voting can make a difference in their personal

year. This averages out to be one

107 per minute.

H's A Fact!

million books every seven days, or

THIS WEEK IN HISTORY

Compiled and Edited by Dr. Michael Ward October 19 - October 25

It Happened ... in the Month of OCTOBER * On Wednesday, October 28, 1886; The Statue of Liberty was formally dedicated as gift of friendship to the U.S. from France and a symbol of freedom and opportunity to millions of immigrants who passed through neighboring Ellis Island. The statue was built in France, then disassembled and pieced together again in remove the missiles. New York

* On Tuesday, October 1, 1918: The Spanish influenza epidernic reached its peak, with the death toll over 548,000 people dead in the United States and over 20 million in the world On Tuesday, October 29, 1929-

Often referred to as "Black Tuesday," the stock market crashed as investors lost \$74 billion on Wall Street. Bread lines and worldwide demonstrations for social revolution followed the crash, which marked the beginning of the Great Depression * On Monday, October 3, 1949. The first black-owned radio station, WERD, opened in Atlanta, GA. On Monday, September 29, 1975, the first black-ow, ed television station in the US, WGPR-TV Detroit, began broadcasting * On Monday, October 1, 1951: The

US 24th Infantry Regiment, the last all-black military unit, was deactouted. The 24th, established by Congress shortly after the Civil War in honor of the sacrifices of nearly a quarter of a milling blacks who fought for the Union and known as the Buffaio Soldiers, was a segrounted but integral part of the Army. The Buffalo Soldiers of the 24th fought Indians and outlaws on the Texas. frontier in the 1870s and 1880s, and subsequent military carryalges. In 1951, the unit was disbanded, amid questions of racism and the offects of segregation, after 8th Army might

incompetence and unreliability On Monday, October 22, 1962: President Kennedy ordered the

"Cuban Blockade," a naval blockade to stop Soviet ships from transporting nuclear armaments to that country. Global tension mounted until an agreement was signed in which the Soviet Union reluctantly complied with US dernands to dismantle and In Sports History:

* On Saturday, October 6, 1945: The Chicago Cube' "Curse of the Gost" began when tavern owner "Billy Goat" Sianis bought a seat for his goat for Game 4 of the World Series between the Cubs and the Detroit Tigers, but was escorted out of Wrigley Field. He cast the goat curse on the Cubs, similar to the Boston Red Sox's "Curse of the Bambino," vowing that the Cubs would never win another World Series. The Cubs lost the 1945 World Series that year 4-3. The Cubs last won a World Series in 1908, when they beat the Tigers 4 paines to 1. Their World Series record is, in fact, worse than the Boston Red Sox, who last won a World Series in 1918, when they beat the Cabs 4 games to 2 * On Sunday, October 18, 1953: Willie Thrower became the National Football League's first African American quarterback in modern times when he appeared in a game for he Chicago Bears, losing to San Francisco. The rifle-arraed Thrower Laver played in another game, and was died in February 2002

* On Wednesday, October 16, 1968: Tommie Smith and John Carlos raised their gloved fists in the black power saliste while being aware of gold and bronze usedals on the Olympic victory stand, cyrobolizing the struggle for black freedom in the US: * On The salay, October 9, 1975;

Most Valuable Player in both major

Frank Robinson, the only player to be

his first game as major league baseball's first black manager. On the came date in 1989 Art Shell led the Los Angeles Raiders in his first game as the National Football League's first black head couch, as the Raiders beat the New York Jets 14-7 on Monday Night Football It's A Fact!

On Sunday, October 4 in:1535, the first complete English translation of the Bible was printed in Zurich, Switzerland. In fact, the first major book printed in the west was the Bible The Guttenberg Bible was published on Wednesday, September 30 in the year 1452. In the mid-fifteenth century Johannes Gutenberg invented a way of mechanizing the production of printing type, as distinct from individunily engraved or east letrers. This was the beginning of the mass production of books. Until that time, books had been written by hand. The Gutenberg Bible, printed in Mainz, Germany, was the first major book printed in the west. About 180 copies were printed and significant parts of 48 copies still survive. On Sunday, October 4 in 1535, the first complete English translation of the Bible was printed in Zurich, Switzerland. In fact, the first major book printed in the west was the bible.

The well-known Gideon Bible is purchased by members of a Christian organization (Gideons) and placed fice in hotel rooms, hospiral wards, and rimitar places. The oldest Christian business and professional men's association in the United States. the Gideons have been placing Bibles in hotel rooms for more than 100: yours. The Association beautt when in a crowded hotel on Wednesda;; September 14, 1898, in Boscohel, numbers more than 140,000 members

Late on Sunday, October 11, 1492 the crew members of Christopher Columbus' three ships spotted land on the horizon. They had reached the New World of the Americas, mistakenly thinking they had arrived in Asia. In fact, on Monday, October 12, 1492 Columbus landed on Guanahani (Watting) Island in the Bahamas. There he was welcomed by the matives, the Lucayan people. Columbus and his crew had expected to see people native to India. They called the first people they saw. "Indians" Columbus had missed Florida because he had changed directions and gone off course on Wednesday, October 7, 1492. The Italian explorer had set sail from the Spanish port of Palos, under the sponsorship of Queen Isahella and King Fordinand of Spain on August 3, 1492. He commanded 90 suilors on three ships: the "Nina," the "Pinta" and the "Santa Maria." During travels to Cuba and Hispanicia after leaving the Behamas the "Santa Maria" was wrecked. Columbus never accomplished his original goal, to find a Western route to India. He returned to Palos, Spain in March 1493. Columbus is borougd for his success? I voyage to the New World. Columbus Day became an official US holiday by President Benjamin Harrison's proclamation in 1892 3n 1971 the celebration date was fixed as the Monday closest to Uctober. 12th. The "discovery" of America.

remains a topic of debate. In

October 1965 Yale University intro-

duced the "Vinland May," as being

the first-known map of America. draws alson 1440 by Noese explorer



Editorials • Comments • Opinions



Iraeli Pilots Objects in Behalf of Justice

By Ruth Oron, Harriet Bernstein, Zehava Fishman, Zria Ratz, Avi Gvili, Rose Levy

As Israeli citizens, we are impelled to express our admiration and respect for the Israeli pilots who, on September 24th, wrote in an impassioned letter to Air Force Commander Dan Halutz:

We, who were taught to love the state of Israel and contribute to the endeavor of Zionism, refuse to take part in the Air Force attacks on civilian population centers. We, who see the Israeli Defense Forces and the Air Force as an inseparable pan of us, refuse to continue to hurt innocent civilians.

These attacks are illegal and unethical, and are the direct result of an ongoing occupation that is corrupting the Israeli society as a whole. This ongoing occupation is disastrous to the security of the State of Israel and its moral fortitude.

We respect these pilots tremendously. That they no longer can participate and go along with the immoral occupation and attacks on innocent civilians, and want their objections known, is brave. Their objection is in behalf of justice and stands for the ethics of Judaism. They are true patriots.

In a lecture of 1968 given by Eli Siegel, the American philosopher and founder of Aesthetic Realism, he provided a definition of patriotism that we love and which has the emotion people in countries all over the world are hoping to feel.

"Patriotism," he said, "can be

defined at the sincere find large wish that the best things happen to the country you see as yours and the readiness to think about it." On that readiness depends the integrity of our very selves and the safety of the world.

There should have been the deepest inquiry as to why these men who are willing to give their lives to defend Israel are saying what they do. The fact that this inquiry is not being carried out, and instead there is fury and a desire to punish them, we see as coming from a determination to stop any questioning of one's ego, even if it means untold agony and

death This determination, we learned, comes from contempt "the disposition in every person to think he will be for himself by making less of the outside world.

In The Right of Aesthetic Realism to Be Known, Class Chairman Ellen Reiss, explains the way of seeing needed by all people for the world to be civilized and kind. She writes:

There is no greater emergency in the world than for people to say: "As I object to something myself, as I feel there has been an injustice to me, I'm using that fact to see the feelings of a people as more real. I want to understand the objections, the grievances, of others-not dismiss them or decide in advance I know all about them. I won!! take care of myself, won't deal with my objections well, unless I'm sure I want to see other human beings rightly, unless I see them as existing as fully as I exist."

The Israeli pilots' statement exemplifies what these urgent beautiful sentences call for. A
person wanting to see the full
existence of another, can never
justify killing a mother and child
who happen to be in a place designated for "target killing" in the
Gaza Strip or he West Bank.
And he or she could never rationalize a suicide bomber blowing
up a bus in Tel Aviv or in Haifa,
killing innocent men, women,
and children.

In Aesthetic Realism consultations and classes, we heard vital questions about the contemptuous way we once saw the Arab people. In the early 1980s, Ellen Reiss suggested in a class that persons from Israel studying Aesthetic Realism should write a 500-word soliloquy about what a Palestinian person might feel-what are his hopes and fears. Each of us wrote and came to see the person whom we had seen with contempt and as only different and inferior-a Palestinian mother, a student a girl-have more in common with us than we ever imagined. As a result, our unjust anger and feelings of superiority changed.

We passionately urge every Israeli and Palestinian to write this assignment in order for the killing to stop, and for understanding and the honest desire to know to begin. We should use the courageous stand taken by the Israeli pilots to be brave in seeing that the one way to take care of ourselves is by being fair to what is not ourselves. It is what will have peace—real peace—succeed in our dear land.

difficult to diagnose unless you are very close to the subject in most instances. There are however some blatant situations which should not go

unobserved. One very frequent form of neglect is when parents drop their children off on unsuspecting relatives for extended stays without any preparation on the part of either. Preparation in this instance refers to proper clothing, adequate sleeping arrangements and allowance for food. To these parents, age is of no concern, nor the disposition of the child in question. They feel free to do whatever they want to do, the way they want to do it, without the care and concern of their children. Very often, these parents do not set limits for their children and these children then become another kind of statistic, 'at risk'

When small children are treated this way, they respond accordingly to how they are treated by their new surroundings. If the caregiver is kind, gentle and loving, the children may want this to become their permanent surroundings. If the new caregivers are not kind, gentle and loving, children tend to develop resistance to their new and old surroundings. They become problems at home, at school and in the community. It is time that we get 'in cinque' and help the agencies that help children to have a safe, healthy and happy life.

Photography by Gerald

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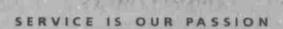
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PENNY HASTINGS. THE BARBER SAYS: THE BEGINNING ... doesn't mean a thing ... to any of US it's the END which really counts.... and this is for all of us . . . VERY PRO-FESSIONAL PROGRAM. JUNETEENTH! THIS N THAT wants to give a West Texas ... CONGRATS to the men and women of the LUBBOCK EMANCIPATION JUNETEENTH COMMITTEE for a job well done last Saturday evening at the the McInturf Conference Center in the University Medical Center....It was an outstanding program. . . . and the guest speaker THE HONORABLE ANTHONY A. WILLIAMS the Mayor of Washington, D. C. added a 'new feature to having local banquets..... With the house being filledit was a very IMPRES-SIVE AFFAIR one which will very difficult to cut due.....in years to come.... This affairwhich was used to raise scholarship monies for young people to attend college ...should be continued each year.... This affair will leave some very POSITIVE FOOTPRINTS in the soil of Lubbock As many of you may know this local organizations will have NEW OFFICERS next year ... with HILLARY HUTCHINSON serving as President..... He no doubt will need all of our assistance.... Over the years . EDDIE P. RICHARDSON has done an outstanding job for this organization and he needs to know that his . leadership will still be needed as the LUBBOCK EMANCIPATION JUNETEENTH COMMITTEE will centinue to grow in other areas .. There is nothing wrong with what is happening but there is always room for growth and this we hope will be the mission of the LUBBOCK EMANCIPATION JUNE-TEENTH COMMITTEE,

NEED TO VISIT A PUBLIC SCHOOL! THIS N THAT ... is still insisting that we take time and visit ONE OF OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS say ... this week.... And if you have a little lime to HAVE LUNCH with our young people ... THIS N THAT wants all of us to keep in mind THESE ARE OUR YOUNG PEOPLE, AND THEY REALLY NEED ALL OF US regardless if we are their blood related relatives or not... These are all our CHILDREN!



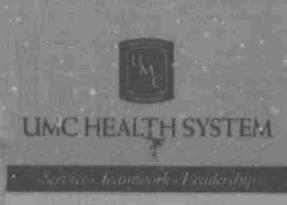
Dr. Blewett

and his team at UMC Health System are always giving patients the very best in pediatric care. UMC is home to the region's only Children's Miracle Network Hospital, and home to the team of leading pediatric subspecialists. Dr.

Christopher Blewett is Board Certified in Surgery

and Pediatric Surgery with a special expertise in pediatric laparoscopy. He is also a member of the International Pediatric Endosurgery Group (IPEG). Dr. Blewett truly cares about providing the best medical treatment to keep kids bappy and healthy.

Dr. Blewett and his wife, Holli, have six children: twins Emily and Shelby; daughters Ellison and Annette; and sons Parker and Christopher. Dr. Blewett, and our team of superb physiciars, nurses, and staff are dedicated to taking care of your children.



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In Cinque
by Renetta W. Howard

It is such a tragedy when we read or hear about children losing their lives due to negligence and/or abuse of and by a caregiver. It is rare when we consider the whole population, when we do lose children due to negligence and abuse and we should be happy about that. The other tragedy is that there are so many children who are neglected and abused who do not get attention from the media or Children's Protective Services until they become a statistic.

Statistics generally show that unfortunate children are noticed by neighbors and family friends who do not report what they see or know about, but feel that it is not any of their business and go on about their business. They fear reprisal from the parents of the abused children. There often are harsh words, even to caring relatives when they 'dip their noses' into another's business and try to tell them how to raise their children.

We need to do more dipping into the business of keeping children safe, healthy and happy. We need to report negligent and abusive parents/caregivers when we suspect that this is the situation. Negligence is often

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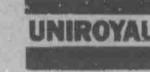
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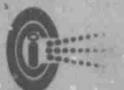
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Lubbock Housing Authority

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EQUAL HOUSING OPPORTUNITY

ORDINANCE NO. 2003-00110 FRANCHISE AGREEMENT

AN ORDINANCE GRANTING TO SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY ("SPS") D/B/A XCEL ENERGY THE RIGHT, PRIVILEGE AND FRANCHISE TO CONDUCT WITHIN THE LITY OF LUBBOCK, TEXAS, AN ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND POWER BUSINESS AND TO ENTER UPON, ERELT, CONSTRUCT, MAINTAIN EXTEND, REPAIR, REPLACE AND REMOVE IN, UNDER, UPON, WITHIN, OVER, ABOVE, ACROSS AND ALONG ANY AND ALL OF THE PRESENT AND FLITURE PUBLIC ROADS, HIGHWAYS, STREETS, LANES, AND ALLEYS OF THE CITY OF LUBBOCK A SYSTEM OF POLES, POLE LINES, TOWERS, DISTRIBUTION LINES, TRANSMISSION LINES, WIRES, GUYS, CABLES, COMDUITS, TRANSFORMERS, AND OTHER DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSMISSION COUPMENT, PACIFITIES AND APPURTENANCES NECESSARY OR PROPER FOR THE TRANSMISSION AND DIS-TRIBUTION OF FLECTRICITY INTO, IN, WITHIN, FROM, ACROSS, AND THROUGHT THE CITY OF LUBBOCK, AS NOW EXISTING, OR AS SAID CITY LIMITS MAY HEREAFTER BE EXTENDED, AND GRANTING SPS. ITS SUCCES-OTHER PERSON OR PERSONS, FIRMS OR CORPORATIONS, WHEREVER LOCATED WITHIN OR WITHOUT THE Y LIMITS OF LUBBOCK, FOR USE BY SUCH PURCHASES OR PURCHASERS FOR ANY PURPOSE AUTHO-RIZED BY LAW FOR WHICH ELECTRICITY MAY BE USED OR FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE OR USE WHICH IS OR MAY BECOME NORMAL OR CUSTOMARY IN THE RETAIL ELECTRIC INDUSTRY IN TEXAS, PROVIDING THAT THIS FRANCHISE SHALL BE EFFECTIVE FOR A PERIOD OF TWENTY (20) YEARS COMMENCING UPON AND EXTENDING FROM THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ORDINANCE AFTER FINAL PASSAGE HEREOF; PROVIDING FOR THE TEMPORARY REMOVAL, RAISING OR LOWERING BY SPS OF ITS WIRES AND OTHER APPURTENANCES; PROVIDING FOR THE RIGHT TO, AND CONDITION OF THE OPENING OF PAVEMENTS AND SIDEWALKS BY SPS: RETAINING ALL RIGHTS OF CITY TO REGULATE THE LOCATION OF SPS'S FACILITIES IN, UPON, ALONG: UNDER AND OVER THE STREETS; ALLEYS AND OTHER PUBLIC PLACES OF CITY TO REQUIRE THE RELOCATION OF SAME; PROVIDING FOR EFFICIENT ELECTRICAL SERVICE A TAINING OF SPS'S FACILITIES, PROVIDING FOR THE USE BY CITY FOR THE PURPOSES SPECIFIED OF POLES AND CONDUITS OF SPS, PROVIDING COMPENSATION, AND METHOD OF PAYMENT OF SUCH, TO THE CITY FOR THE USE BY SPS OF THE STREETS, ALLEYS AND PUBLIC WAYS OF THE CITY, AND FOR SPS'S RECOVERY OF SUCH FEE, PROVIDING FOR THE MAINTAINING OF RECORDS BY SPS WITH RIGHT OF INSPECTION BY CITY RESERVING TO CITY ALL POWERS OF REGULATION, PROHIBITING ASSIGNMENT FXCEPT BY CONSENT BY CITY EXCEPT IN CERTAIN CASES; GIVING CITY'S CONSENT IN THE CUTTING AND TUMMING BY SPS OF CONFLICTING TREES; PROVIDING A SEVERABILITY CLAUSE; PROVIDING THAT THIS FRANCHISE SHALL NOT BE EXCLUSIVE, MAKING MISCELL ANEOUS PROVISIONS RELATIVE TO THIS GRANT OF FRANCHISE, REPEAL-ING ALL PREVIOUS ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND POWER FRANCHISE ORDINANCES AND RELATED RELEASE; PROVIDING FOR THE PUBLICATION OF THIS FRANCHISE ORDINANCE AND ITS ACCEPTANCE BY SPS WHEREAS, the City granted to Southwestern Public Service Company ("SPS") a franchise to operate and ma-

an electric system in the City of Lubbock via Ordinance No. 8341, finally passed by the City Council on July 22, 1982 WHEREAS, the electrical lighting and power franchise previously granted by the City Council of the City of Lubbock

expired on September 10, 2002, and it appearing to this Council that the renewal of the franchise that has expired is expedient and wise, and will be of benefit to both SPS and the City of Lubbock; NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LUBBOCK, TEXAS:

That subject to the terms, conditions, and provisions of this ordinance, the City of Lubbock, Toxas, hereinafter referred to as "City", does hereby grant unto Southwestern Public Service Company, a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of New Mexico, having a permit to do business in the State of Texas, hereinafter referred to as "SPS", its successors and assigns, the right, privilege and franchise to conduct an electrical lighting and power business within the boundaries of the City

of Lubbock, as such boundaries now exist or may hereafter be extended. SFS shall have the right to enter upon, erect, construct, maintain, extend, repair, replace, and remove in, under, upon, within, over, above, across and along any and all of the present and future public roads, highways, streets, lanes, alleys and other public rights of way of the City now or hereafter owned or controlled by the City a system of poles, pole lines, towers, distribution lines, transmission lines, underground and above ground lines, wires, guys, cables, conduits, transformen, and other distribution and transmission equipment, incilities and appurtenances necessary, proper or masmably needed for the transmission and distribution of electricity into, in, within, from across and through the City as now existing or as the said City limits may hereafter be extended to the extent City is authorized to grant such right.

SPS is authorized to use said poles, lines, towers, wires, guys, conduits, transformers, and other distribution and transmission equipment, facilities and appurtenances for the transmission, distribution, delivery and sale of electricity to the City and to the inhabitants of the City or any other person or persons, firms or corporations wherever located for use by such purchaser or purchasers for any purpose authorized by law for which electricity may be used or for any other purpose or use which is or may become normal or customary in the retail electric industry in Texas.

II. Term and Deregulation. The term of this franchise granted to SPS shall be for Twenty (20) years from the date the franchise becomes effective as outlined below. The franchise rights and privileges shall be in full force and effect December 1, 2003 or thirty (30) days from the last publication of this Ordinance, whichever occurs later, provided SPS has formally accepted this franchise as provided in Section XXII.

As compensation and rental for the use of the streets, alleys and public ways of City in the conduct of its businesamder this franchise. SPS shall pay the City each year of the life of this franchise, beginning December 1, 2003, a sum of money equal to five percent (5%) of the annual gross receipts of SPS from its retail electric lighting and power sales for consumption within the corporate limits of the City. All amounts phyable to the City under this section shall be surcharged to SPS's customers taking electric service within the corporate limits of Lubbock. The franchise payments shall be due and payable monthly with the first payment to be due and payable on January 15, 2004. Each subsequent payment shall be due on the 15th day of each month thereafter for the remaining life of this franchise. Each payment shall be based on the gross receipts of SPS during the preceding calendar month. Said monthly payments above provided shall be exclusive of and in addition to ad valorem taxes.

All money due and payable to City by SPS computed under the terms of the previous franchise shall be payable to the time

that computation begins under this fanchise Any and all such payments made by SPS pursuant to this Section shall be credited on any amount imposed, levied or assessed against SPS by the City of Lubbock, pursuant to ordinance or otherwise, at any time as a charge (whether designated as rental, tax or otherwise) for the use by SPS of City's streets, alleys and public ways. The term "gross receipts" as herein used, half include all receipts from the sale of electric lighting and power in SPS's certificated terratory in the corporate limits Lubbock, Texas. The term "gross receipts" shall also include all fees, commissions, collections, reads, royalties, and any income associated directly or indirectly with the sale of electric lighting and power within the corporate limits of Lubbook, Texas, Notwithstanding the general definition above, "gross receipts" shall not include revenues collected for franchise fees or sales tuxes, and does not include bad debt from gross receipts billed but not paid and not collected. Any revenue subsequently received by SPS that was previously determined to be bad debt by SPS shall be subject to the franchise fee. SPS's wholesale sale of electric lighting and power to the City's municipally owned electric utility are not covered by this Franchise Agreement and are not included in "gross receipts."

It is further understood and agreed to by SPS that the franchise fee authorized herein shall form the basis for which any franchise fee is authorized and calculated according to state law after retail electric deregulation is authorized by the State of Texas in the region which encompasses the City of Lubbook. This includes, without limitation, Sections 33 008 (b) and 39.402(b) of the Texas Littiny Code

All frenchise fees that SPS fails to pay within the time period specified in this section shall bear interest according to the following formula: for the period January 1 through June 30, the prime rate last published in the Wall Street Journal in the preceding December plus two percent (2%); and for the period from July 1 through December 31, the prime rate last published in the Wall Street Journal in the preceding June plus two percent (2%).

IV. Pole Location. Within the streets or other public rights-of-way of the City, the location and route of all poles, stubs, gays, anchors, lieus, conduits, underground duct lines, manholes, and cables placed and constructed and to be placed and constructed by SPS in the construction and maintenance of its electrical lighting and power system in, within, through, or under the streets, alloys, or other public rights-of-way of the City shall be subject to reasonable and proper regulation, control and direction of the City, or of the Cuy official to whom such duties have been or may be delegated.

All poles, guys or anchors erected by SPS shall be so set that they will not cause diversion of surface waters in any gutter or drain so as to cruse damage to adjoining property, and so that the same will interfere as little as practicable with the ordinary travel on the streets, sidewalks and other public rights-of-way of the City; the regulation and control herein reserved shall include, without litt a ation, the right of the City to require SPS, at SPS's expense, to relocate its poles, lines or conduits so as to permit the following activities undertaken by the City on its behalf-

The widening or straightening of any street, alloy or public right-of-way located within the City. The closing, opening or relocation of any street, alley or public right-of-way within the City. The location or relocation of any water or sewer lines within the City.

The changing of grade of any street, alley, curb or sidewalk within the City.

The construction and maintenance of parks and other public improvements owned by the City of Lubbock located within the City.

In all cases where SPS is required to relocate, change the route of or the position of the poles, lines or the conduits, the City shall provide thirty (30) days advance written notice to SPS specifying the new location, route, or position of the poles lines, or conduits involved. SPS shall be entitled to be paid for its cost and expenses of any relocation, raising or lowering of its wires, required by the City, pursuant to this Section or Section V, only if such expenses or costs are reimbursable or payable to SPS or the City by the State of Texas, the United States or any governmental agency or subdivision of either, whether directly or indirectly. However, nothing herein shall impose any obligation on the City to pay such costs and expenses except to the extent it actually receives funds from the United States, the State of Texas, or any governmental agency or subdivision of either, for the reimbursement or payment of same. The provisions of this section shall not apply to improvements made by SPS on private easements purchased by SPS and recorded prior to any dedication of any street, alley or public way. In this letter event SPS shall be reimbursed its costs and expenses of relocating f cilities.

V. Temporary Relocation SPS, on written reasonable request of any responsible person, firm, corporation or governmental authority, shall relocate, mise or lower its wires, where located on, in, or over the streets, alleys and other public ways of City, temporarily to permit construction work in the vicinity thereof, or to permit the moving of houses or other bulky structures. The expense of such tempointry relocation, raising or lowering of such wires shall be paid by the benefited party or parties, and SPS may 6 quire the payment in advance, being without obligation to remove, raise or lower its wires until such payment diall be made; provided however, that no such payment shall be required of the City except as provided in Section IV. SPS shall be given not less than seconty-two (72) hours prior written notice to arrange for such temporary wire changes.

VI. Excavation of Sidewalks If it becomes necessary in furnishing electricity as contemplated under this franchise, the City grants to SPS the right and privilege to take up pavements and sidewalks, if any, in and upon said streets, alleys and highways in said City for the purpose of making such excavation and installation as may be necessary, provided, however, that SPS shall not take up or excavate any paverness at any time without first securing the written permission of the City Manager or his designated representative, which permission will not be unreasonably withheld, and provided further, that all excavations and installations so made shall be performed in such manner as will cause the least reasonable inconvenience to the public, and SPS shall prompily restore or cause to be restored to as good condition as before working thereon all such pavements, sidewalks, streets, alleys or highways excavated by it to the reasonable satisfaction of the City Manager or his designated representative.

VIL Waiver If any of the facilities installed by SPS betruinder shuff be in any respect damaged or injured by the City or any of its officers, agents, representatives, or employees, in connection with the performance of any work or repairs that may be done upon the streets, avenues, alleys and other public places of the City of Lubbock, but not including work or a pair for or related to the City's municipally owned electric utility, SPS shall not be entitled to prosecute or maintain a claim against the City of Lubbock for any such darrange or injury so sistanced by it, except where such darranges are the result of willful acre or gross regfiguree of the officers, agents, representatives or employees of City, and said right is hereby waived; provided, however, this section shall not apply where such property is daminged or injured as a proximate result of installing, maintaining or removing. City's equipment upon or from SPS's poles, or in or from SPS's ductimes, as provided in Section XI hereof.

VIII. City's Sovereignty The City, by the granting of this francisise, does not surrender or to any extent lose, wrive, imperit or lessen the lawful powers and rights now or hereinafter visited in the City under the Constitution and Statutes of the State of Texas and under the Charter of the City to regulate the rates for services of SPS; and SPS, by its neceptance of this function, agreed that all such lawful regulatory power and rights as the same may be from time to time sested in the City shad be in full firee and effect and

subject to the exercise thereof by the City at the City's discretion. Notwithstanding anything contained in this ordinance to the contrary, all work done in connection with the construction, repair, maintenance and operation of all facilities of SPS is subject to the continuing police power of the City; and SPS shall comply with all present and future laws, ordinances and regulations, except when such compliance is in conflict with that authority specifically surrendered by the City herein-

1X Electric Service Provided It shall be SPK's obligation recomiler to farmes afficient electrical service to meet standards of the industry fix the area. SPS shall serve every eligible communes in the franchise of SPS regardless of cost, amount of usuare, customer deposits. restire on investment, access and other reasonable factors. SPS shall not discriminate against any person, corporation, firm or association in the charge for such uncerteal current or in the service rendered under like currentstances. SPS shall not directly or indirectly grant any discount or relate, or give things of value to discurred the rate achedule as approved by the appropriate

regulatory sanbority. In order to meet competition, nothing herein shall prevent SPS from doing anything that is lawfully done by the City's municipally owned electric utility.

Non-exclusivity. Nothing contained in this Ordinance shall be construed as conferring upon SPS any exclusive rights or privileges of

any nature whatsoever. XI City Use of SPS's Pole/Duct Space

in addition to the consideration set forth elsewhere in this ordinance, SPS shall hereafter hold itself ready to furnish free of charge, subject to the use of the City, such pole space as may be reasonably required from time to time for the installation of City-owned street light equipment, truffic, police and fire alarm system conductors, and alarm or other necessary signal hoxes, data transmission and telegrammanication equipment; growided that such space used by the City does not exceed the superity of one cross-arm space on any one pole, and provided that such space is available on existing poles and has been requested three (3) days in advance in writing by the City Manager or his designated represent tive prior to installation of 3PS facilities becomider placed within any street, alley or public way. The specific location of the street light equipment, and police and fire sharm conductors and bases on SPS 's poles shall be determined by SPS, and will be ellotted at on three specific apply cations for space are received from the City. Where a main underground due line is hereafter constructed or installed between manholes by SPS, SPS shall, as a part of same, provide free apace for the installation by City of its traffic, police or fire alarm cables, on request in writing by City Planager or his designated representative prior to construction, one top duct having one capted off entry coannel and one capped off exit channel between each two manholes, such entry and exit channels leaving the duct bank enclosure outside of, but near to, such manholes, and no cable of other equipment of City shall enter SPS's manholes. SPS shall, prior to each addition by it to any duct now existing or hereafter constructed, notify the City Meanger of his designated representative of City of the maner and location of such intended addition; further, SPS shall, along with its application for a permit to open a street for the purpose of laying a new duct, provide the City Manager and the City Engineer's Office each with a set of plans showing the type, number, and location in the street, of the cluets to be constructed. City, prior to the original installation by it of its equipment in any such top duct, shall notify SPS three (3) days in advance of the time and place it intends to make such entry and installation. All cables installed by the City in SPS ducts shall be of the non-metallic, sheathy type to prevent corrosive or electrolytic action between the City and SPS-owned cables. All City-owned conductors and cables, whether on poles or in ductiones, shall be constructed, maintained and operated in such manner as to not interfere with or create a bazard in the operation of SPS's electrical transmission and distribution system. Further, all City-owned traffic, police and fire all of confluctors, and alarm boxes, and any City circuits on SPS poles, and all cubies installed by City in ducts constructed by SPS. shall be installed in strict compliance with the applicable provisions of the National Electrical Safety Code and other applicable federal, state and local codes.

Provided further, that no part or portion of this Section shall ever be construed as requiring SPS to make any additional expenditure over and above its normal and ordinary cost, and if the City's requirements hereunder cause an additional cost of expense in enlarging, removing, adding to or otherwise charging SPS's facilities. City shall reimburse SPS for the full amount of such costs. SPS shall not in any case be liable for damages or claims of damages to any person or persons arising from or growing out of the attachment of City's equipment, or arising from or growing out of the construction, operation or maintenance of such facilities. The City further agrees to acdemnify and bold SPS narmless from any and all damages or claims for damages by reason of the construct in, maintenance or operation of the City's facilities as set forth in this Section.

XII. Annual Receipts Report/Right to Audit SPS shall on the 1st day of February of each year of the life of this franchise, file or cause to be filed, a statement, certified by a duty qualified officer of SPS, showing the gross receipts of SPS within the City of Lubbock (as defined above) during the twelve months ending on the 31st day of December immediately preceding. For the purpose of determining the amoun of the gross receipts of SPS, SPS shall keep in its office at the disposal of and open to inspection by any auditor authorized and appointed by City at all reasonable times, books of accounts and other records showing a full, true, complete and accurate account of the gross receipts of SPS from its electric lighting and power sales for consumption within the corporate limits of the City for the prior three calendar years.

XIII. Indemnification SPS shall indemnify and save the City harmless from all claims, demands or causes of action brought against the City occasioned by or arising out of the construction, reconstruction, maintenance, or 150 air of SPS's electrical lighting and power stem, or 10 any way growing out of the granting of this franchise either directly or indirectly; provided, however, that the provi sions of this Section shall not be applicable to any claims, damages, actions or causes of actions proximately resulting from the use by City, its officers, agents, representatives or employees, of SPS's poles and ductines for the installation, maintenance or removal of City's equipment, as provided in Section XI, or for which the City is otherwise liable as provided herein.

In granting this franchise it is understood that the lawful power vested by law in the City to require all persons or corporations to discharge the duties and undertaking for the performance of which this franchise was made, is reserved; this grant is made subject to all the rights, powers and authorities either of regulation or otherwise reserved to the City by its Charter or by the general laws of the State

XV. Assignment/Transfer of Franchise The rights, franchises and privileges hereby granted shall not be transferred or assigned by SPS except with the con-

sent of the City Council of the City of Lubbock expressed by Ordinance passed by said City Council; provided, however, SPS may mortgage a piedge its rights hereunder for security or obligations owing by SPS; and provided further, that a transfer could be made in a merger, consolidation or re-organization proceeding to which SPS is a party or to a subsidiary corporation or affiliare corporation of SPS or wherein SPS selfs its entire physical assets. It is specifically recognized that under the Public Utility Regulatory Act. Chapter 39, Restructuring of Electric Utility Industry, it is anticipated that at some date is, the future SPS will unbundle into a power generation company, a retail electric provider, and a transmission and distribution utility. At the time of such anbundling to comply with retail electric deregulation, the franchise granted herein will go with the distribution utility and the franchise fee thereafter will be calculated as provided in Section III of this franchise. In the event of concemplated transfer of this franchise, under the terms of this section permitting transfer without con-

sent of City Courcil, SPS shall notify the City of Lubbock of the contemplated transfer by written notice delivered to the City Secretary not less than sixty (60) days prior to accomplishment of any merger, consolidation or re-organization proceeding of transfer of its entire physical assets; and will provide the City Court il an opportunity to confer with the proposed transfered concerning proper acceptance of the terms of this franchise.

Prior to exercising any rights bereunder, any purchaser or transferee of SPS shall file with the City Manager a written acceptance of this franchise setting forth an agreement to be bound by all terms and previsions hereof. XVI. Tree Trimming

To the extent that the City has authority to do so, it gives to SPS, during the life of this franchise, the right, lices privilege and permission to trim trees upon and overhanging the streets, alleys, sidewalks and public places of City, so as to prevent the branches of such trees from coming in contact with the wires or other equipment of 828. SPS agrees that it will fully protect and indemnify City from any and all claims, demands, actions, causes of actions, damages and expenses arising because of such trimining by SPS under the provisions of this Section;

XVII. Nonce of Delault The franchise rights and privileges hereinabove granted to SPS, its successors and assigns are and shall be at all times, during the term and life of this franchise, contingent upon the faithful and punctual performance of and compliance with all acts, requirements and provisions of this Ordinance, and any amendment hereof, by SPS, its officers, agents and employees on its part to be performed, complied with and abided by, and if at any time SPE shall refuse or fail to keep, perform, comply with and abide by all and singular the acts, requirements and provisions of this Ordinance, or any reneatment, within soxiy (60) days from receipt of written notice from the City Manager acting by Order of the City Council setting forth in detail the facts consti tuting detault of SPS and what is required to cure such default; and upon continued failure of SPS to keep, perform, comply with and abide by such acts, requirements and provisions of this Ordinance or any amendment or failure to care the default so forth in such written notice, the City Council may terminate, at its option, this franchise and all privileges and rights herein granted to said SPS. The notice herein mentioned shall be sufficient, if given to the Manager of SPS in charge of its main office

XVIII. Removal of Dangerous Objects. The City shall have power of any time to require SPS to remove and abate at its own expense any installation or structure that is dangerous to life or property, and in case SPS, after reasonable notice, fails or refuses to act, the City shall have the power using reasonable means and methods to remove or abate the same at expense of SPS, all without compensation or liability for damages to SPS. XIX. Severability

If any provision, section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance is, for any reason, held to be unconstitutional, void or invalid (or for any reason unenforceable), the validity of the remaining portions of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby. XX. Right of First Refusel

In the event that SPS six ald desire to sell, market or advenise for sale, SPS's distribution system within the corporate limits of the City, then, and in that event, SPS shall, prior to selling its distribution system to any unaffiliated third party notify the City of the availability of SPS 's distribution system. The City shall, within thirty (30) days of the receipt of such notice, provide SPS written notice of the City's intention to purchase SPS's distribution system. If the City provides SyS with written confirmation of its interdion to purchase SPS's distribution system the City shall have an additional sixty (60) days to exercise due diligence and enter into a contract with SPS to purchase the entire distribution system belonging to SPS within the corporate limits of the City upon terms and conditions mutually agreeable to the City and SPS

XXI Prior Franchise Repealed and Relears

This franchise replaces all former franchise ordinances granted to SPS or its predecessors, which are hereby repealed which repeal is effective as of the time the franchise herein granted takes effect. There is specifically and particularly repealed effective as of that tune, Ordinance No. 8341 passed by the City of Lubbook on the second reading July 22, 1982, granting to Southwestern Public Service Company, its successors and assigns, a franchise for a period of twenty (20) years, as amended by Ordinance No. 9329 passed by the City of Lubbock on the second reading February 8, 1990.

the City and SPS further release, acquit and forever discharge the other party for any further claims or unresolved issue arising out of any audit conducted by the City regarding the prior franchise and the method of calculating the franchise fee for the period between the termination of the prior franchise and December 1, 2003, the effective date of new definitions to be used in calculating the franchise fee under this franchise. However, in Jung contained derein relieves SPS of their obligation to continue to pay a franchise fee to the City under the terms of the prior franchise until the effective date of this franchise and as our

lined in Section III above.

XXII. Final Passage/Acceptance

SPS shall, within thirty (30) days from the date of the final passage of this Ordinance by the City Council of the City of Lubbock, file with the City Secretary of Lubbock, a written statement signed in its name and behalf by an officer of SPS dely authorized by its Board of Directors in the following form

The Honorable Mayor and the City Council of the City of Labbook: Southwestern Public Service Company, for itself, its successors and assigns, hereby accepts the attached Ordinance finally cassed by the City Council of Lubbock, the _______day of _______, 2003, and agrees to be bound by all of its terms and provisions.

Southwestern Public Service Company

The full text of this Ordinance shall, after final passage by the City Council of the City of Lubbock, be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation published in the City of Lubbock, and the expense of such publication shall be borne by SPS. Upon said publication being completed and the acceptance of this Ordinance by SPS as herein provided, this Ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after its last publication.

AND IT IS SO ORDERED Passed by City Council on first reading this 9th day of October, 2003.

Passed by City Crimcil of second randing this 10th day of October, 2003. S MARC MC DOUGAL

Atan McDingal, Mayor V Rebecca Garca Rebocca Garza, City Socretary

in the City of Lubbook

APPROVED AS TO CONTENT Quincy White, Assistons City Manager

APPROVED AS TO FORM Muthew L. Wade, Assistant City Atterney Ordinasce No. 2003-080110