# Hew 3tlexico 3 nterpreter: 

Volume vi

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.


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U. States Deputy Mineral Surveyoi

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office on white orks avk.
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Will practice in all Co rts of the Territors ard in the U.s. Land Offices.

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## AIKMAN WELCH,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office in Dona Ana County Bank.
Las Chujes, New Mexico.

- 0

Will Practice in Lincoln County and all Courts in the Territory, and also before the United Btates Land Ofice.

Frank h. richmond, Attorney at Inaw, white oaks. - - new mexico.
W. F. ELANCHARD,
U. s. mineral deputy surveyor

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MEMORY


## MMERTCA EXCEASHOK.

by rev. sidnay dyer.
Firm as the ganite rock. Breasting the battle's shook Purpling the sod, Our fathers' work was done, A mighty nation won ; They laid its corner-stone, Trusting in God.
Now, we from sea to sea, March to our destiny,

Ceaseless the stride ; Staid by Pacific's shore, Still with a rash and roar Northward and South we roar The living tide.
Shouting our anthem frce, Music of liberty,

Soul-stirring strain Shouting as on we trace Up to the highest place, Song of the victor race. Freedom's refrain
Wave! starry banner, wave Pride of the free and brave, Herald of might Down through the march of time, Flash thou, with rays sublime, Freedom to every clime, Baaner of light !
O, thou who rulest all, Let thy rich blessings fall Free o'er the linad Cn thee our hope relies Bind fast our destinies,
Love, Truth aud Liberties, Almighty Hand !
The Oxigin or Yabke Doodte
"Yankee Doodle" has stood the test of one hundred and thirty-five years. In 1755 great exe:tions were made by the British Ministry, at the head of which was the Earl of Chatham, for the reduction of the French power in the provinces of the Canadas. To carry this object into effect, General Amherst was placed in command of the British army in Northwestern America, as it was then consideres, and the British colonies iu America were called on for assistance. They immediately responded to the call, contributing with alacrity their several quotas of men. In the summer of 1755 the British troops, under General Abercrombia, were encanped on the east bank of the Hudson River, a little soath of Albany, on the old Van Rensselaer place, known in the early history of Rensselarwyck as Fort Carilo, a waiting re-enforcements of militia previous to marching to T.conderoga. Early in June, the Eastern iroops began to pour in, company after company; and so motley an assemblage of men never before thronged together on such an occasion, unless an exception be found in the ragged regiments of Sir John Falstaff. It would have relaxed the gravity of an anchorte, to have seen the descendants of the Puritans marching through the ancient streets of A1-
of the British amm-some with long coats, some with short coats, and some with no coats at all, in colors as varied as those of the rainbow; some with their hair cropped like that of Cromwell's soldier, and oihers with wigs, powdered and unpowered, whose curls floated around their shouluers. Their march, their accoutrements, and the whole arrangements of the troops furnished great source of amusement to the wits of the British army. The musicians played to the airs of two centuries ago, and the tout ensemble exhibited a sight to the wondering stranger that could not fail to excite their merriment. Among the wits belonging to the British Army was a surgeon of some distinction, a Dr. Rechard Shackburg, who combined the talents of a musician with the science of his profession, and with his wit. One $\epsilon$ vening, late in June, sitting beside the old well just at the rear of the Van Rensselaer house, still to be seen at $G$ reenbush, with the air of "Kitty' Fisher's Jig" ringing in his ears, Dr. Shackburg wrote the words of "Yankee Doodle," and presented words and music to the officers of the militia with great, solemnity, commending the air as one of the most celebrated in martial music. The joke took well, to the wreat amusement of the British officers, and "Y'ankee Doodle" was at once known as the march and song of the militia. The tune was known in the times of Charles the First, and has even been said to be of classic origin, having been chanted in the days of Miletus, certainly in the days of Herodotus, and possibly in those of Homer! The words "Yankee Doodle" have been variously defined, and to enter into a full discussion of the suiject would involve too much space. The general acceptation is that "Yankee" is from "Yankin," meaning, in the vocabulary ofearly New York Dutch to grumble, snarl, or yelp; and its derivative noun, "Yanker," meant a howling cur. It was not in use save among the lower classes, for reasons which to-day forbid slang being introduced into our homes; but it was a well-known word. In the collision between the Mew Englanders, the New York Dutch, and the British, much ill treling was aroused. The New Englanders despised the Datch, and the Dutch despised the New Englanders, while the British ridiculed both. Hence the use of the term to indicate the contempt which oxisted. Every circumstance points to its birth in ing. To this day Yankees afre lookbany totake their station on the left e! upon with some distrust by the
descendants of the real Dutchman now outside of New Fngland．The hit of Dr．Shackburg became known throughout the army，and the song was sung in a sort of contempt for the colonials．This contemptuous use of the song continued untilafter Lexington．In 1775．the British troups taned and feathered one Thomas Diston，in Boston，march－ ing to the tune as the best means of heaping contempt on the Yankees． But this was changed at Lexington， and it was said that when the Brit ish commander was once asked after that how he liked the tune， be answered，＂How they did make us dance to it！＂＂Doodle＂was a Lancashire word for trifler，and is thus referred to as early as 1622 ． There is an early version of the words in English，which runs：

Yanke Doodle came to tawn
Upon a Kentish pony；
He stuck a feathor in his hat
And called it macaruni．
In other versions the second line runs，＂Ridng on a pony，＂and＂Up－ on a little pony．＂The small plume worn by the miiitia in front of then caps was called in derision＂mac－ aroni．＂There is a tradition in England that the original song was directed at Oliver Cromwell hm－ self under the name of＂Yankee Doodle．＂While no one，of course， will claim a high standurd of ex－ cellence for cither the tune or the words of＂Yiankee Doodle，＂all this is forgotien when we recall that it was the march that inspired the heroes of Bonker Hill，and that humbled Lord Cornwallis．－Mary L．D，Ferris，in The New Eagland Magazine for July

## MSCELLANEOUS．

The sartin＇s sister dancts
Five of the earth＇s sister planets， Venus，Saturn，Uranus，Mars and Jupiter，are now visible in the eve ning says an exchange．They are strung through the sky from west to east，Yenus setting just as Jupi－ ter is rising，and the others being scattered along the arch of the Zodiac beqtween the two which ter－ minate the line．Saturn is about 15 degrees distant from Venus， near Regulus in Lea；Uranus is near Virgo；Mars is in the constel－ lation of Scormo，and Jupiter is away fast，in the constellation of Cupricornus．An atlas of the heav－ ens will，with carrinl study，heip determine the location of the plan－ ets and prove very fascinating amusement for little prospectors．

## NOTICE．

Having discontinued business，i have placed all accounts in the hands of J．P．C．Langston，for col－ lection．Parties owing mo will confer a favor by settling the same． And all bills due from me，please present for payment to said J．P．C． Langston．

[^0]Washington，July 26．－The New Mexico private land elaims bill will probably be heard from in a day or two．It will be called up in the morning hour at the carliest op－ portunity by Senator Edmunds The sundry civil and Indian appro－ priation bill have monopolized both the morving hour and nearly all other hours in the senate for the past ten days．This has prevented the further consideration of th private land clams bill． Fatal vreel．
pecial to the Alb．Democrat．
East Las Vegas，July 26．－This afternoon at about 4 o＇clock there was a head end collision on the Santa Fe at Canoncito，six miles from Glorieta，between passenger train No．：2，north bound，and freight No．37，south＿bound．Frank Dennis，the engineer on the freight locomotive，wass killed outright，and Fireman Westfield suffered a bro－ ken leg．P．K．Hanna，express messenger，had his ankle broken． Five freight cars and the two loco－ motives were ditched，but no pas－ sengers were injured．Division Trammaster Frank M．Rain was on the passenger train at the time re－ turning from the coal wreck at Los Cerlillos，and he at unce made ar－ rangements for the transferring of passengers both ways，so that trave
will only be delayed a tew horurs． Luthentic information lays the blame on the conductor of the freight train，Ed．Urissman，and the unfortunate engmeer．who lost hi life，both of whom were clea：ly run－ ning against the ordere of the train dispatcher＇s offi e．The engines ure a wotal loss．
Grass was never better in Texas and the Indian Territory，and cat－ tle will soon be very fat if only given a chance．The market can＇t getworse，therefore cattlemen sho＇ld by all means hold their shipments until cattle are thick，fat，and ready to go．

A wiseacre asks．when is a cow not a cow？and answers，＂When she is turned into a pasture．＂But a cow is never tumed into a pas． ture．The pasture is turned into the cow．That does not make the cow a pasture ；the pasture simply makes milk，fat calves and beef．
Some newspaper dude suggests that if the farmers would live like they used to live，they would not be financially embarrassed．Who let us ask，has a better right to live well than the farmer？
Mad irshman－Dom those op－ ery glasses ！Take em back：I don＇t want＇em at all．I be after lookin＇ at a mad bult cavortin＇，and begorra he tossed me over the fince while he was half a moile away．＂Opti－ cian－＂My dear sir，you were look ing in the wrongend of the glasses．＇ The democratic terntorial con－ vention of Arizona is called to meet fat Pheenix on the 1 uth of S ptern Iber．

# WIVIJ W．STMTVERT， 

# SUCCESSOR TO  DEA土工二尺 INT Ginneral Ilerctinulise． W HITE OAKS，N．M． 

## 要（10

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Collections promptly made and remitted．Foreign and Domestic Exchange


# ficu gix <br>  

PUBLIEHED EVERY FRIDAY

By J. A. Allen

White oaks. N. M. Aug, 1. 1890

## Entered in the and class matter.

Subscription, per annum.
Advertising rates: $\$ 1,00$ per inch, per montb Address all communications to THE INTERPRETER,

Danger of the Wederal Election Law
What makes the outlook all the more alarming is the fact that the United States supreme court, the interpreter or the constitution, has recently taken significant strides in the same direction. In the Neagle case for exampls, it extended the criminal jurisdiction of the nation over a large area hitherto supposed to be within state domain. In the Mormon case it conceded to congress power to confiscate public or private property in the territories. in the Minnesota railroad cases it crippled the power of the states to regulate traftic charges. But more sweeping than all these curtailmen:s of states sovereignty was the origi nal packege decision, which virtually gives to congress a sway over locai government that would have amazed the founders of the nation
With this vastly enlarged centralized power conceded by the supreme court of the United States it ss time for the people to look well to a party which does not seruple to use that power even to the extent of abuse. The passage of the federal election bill is more than an outrage. It is a sign of danger. It is a forerunner of national evil unless a halt is called upon its champions. -New York Herald.

## DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

To-morrow, Saturday, August 2, 1890, the Democratic electors of the various precincts of Lincoln County, are cailed upon to meet in convention at 2 o'clock p. m , to elect delegates to the county conveution, to be held at Lincoln Aug. 14th, which convention will nominate a county ticket, and also elect delegates to the Legislative convention, to be held at Roswell the 21st of August 1890.

Precinct No. 8, will elect nine delegates to represent it at the county convention at Lincoln.
It behooves all good democrats throughout the county to turn out in force, in order to make the best selection of delegates possible, as the election the coming fall will be one of the greatest importance. Koll up, Democrats, don't forget 2 o'clock, to-morrow, Aug 2.

The National Democrat says "Seven years ago a Reprblican member of the Illinois Legislature
refused to vote and broke the quo rum. Speaker Collins telegraphed to Mr. Blaine to know if he could not count the member who would not vote. He got the following reply

## Washington, April 13, 1883

L. C. Collins, Speaker House of Representatives, Springfield, Ill.
Members in their seats not voting cannot be counted in any way whatever. They may be censured by the Speaker for failing to perform their duty, but the Speaker cannot take cognisance of their presence except as they respond to the roll call.

James G. Blaine.

- How does the above tally with Speaker Reed's rulings.?

The Philadelphia Ledger calls Reed's Congres "The Reckiess Congress." "The Speaker's Rules," it declares, "were adopted upon the plea that they would facilitate busmess. how have they facilitated business in any other sense than that they have facilitated bad business? They were adopted in order to place the business of the House under the control of the majority of the House-this is, the majority as counted by the Speak-
r. Weli, now that that consummation has been brought about, and the business is under that control, has the House achieved ansthing to which the'Republican party will point with pride in 1892, or in 4891 ."

The Philadelphia Press (Republican) says: "Beginning with Cuba by making the repeal of duty on its sugar dependent on free entrance fur our provisions and breadstuffs, we can annex the trade of the is land. American capital will flow there for its developement, and a decade will see its enterprises as fully under American control as those of the Hawaiian Islands.American vessels will ply between the island and our ports. Ameri can products will be consumed there, and long years of blight', due to Spanish trade laws, will disappear. Reciprocity, once begun, will spread over the hemisphere At a stroke the United States will step into a great trade, equal to that of India."

Why, bless you! this is pure and unadulterated $f$ ee trade, republicans can't recognize it under the name of reciprocity !

Billy Mahone, the old time Re publican boss of the U. S. Senate, is certainly consistent in his opposition to the Force bill passed by the House. He is atraid it is not strong enough. He wants Congress to go furiher and pass a bill that will supervise State elections, at which Legislatures are chosen, which have to elect United States Senators.

## TOM REED A TYRANT.

## His Own Words Conviet Him.

He said in 1862, "Unreasonable Suppression of discussion is ty ranny, whether donc by a King or a majority."

## From St. Louis Republic.

Col. O. O. Stealy, the Washington corespondent of the Louisville Courier Journal, is addicted to browsing over old magazines from time to time. To-day he discovered a copy of the "Chautauqua" of June, 1886, containing an article by the Hon. Thomas B. Reed, now Speaker of the House of Represen tatives, on parliamentary discus sion. It is a remarkable article, and it shows how seriously the Speaker has changed his mind during the past few years. Here are a few extracts from Mr. Reed's ar ticle that speaks for themselves:
"The aim of some statesmen has been not to do things good, but to prevent the doing of things evil. It cannot be denied that this aim is quite often a righteous one. But the prevention of evil legislation snould never be by refusing propositions a hearng, but by hearing and refuting. This brings me io remark that some legislation consist not more in what is done than in what is refused to be done. Whoever thinks that the function of a legislative body in a free country is fully performed by the nere passage of tills, good or bad, has little comprehension of the scope and real usefulness of such a body
The reformation of the rules will remove a great many obstacles to legislation. A great many remain to intelligent legislation, using the word in the broad sense in which it has been employed in this article. Among these obstacles is the tendency which now exists to deny discussion in many cases, and the tendency to employ an unsuitable form of discussion in others. full, free, frank discussion is the very life of intelligent action. Nobody knows everything; most people know something. Men are circumscribed in their knowledge by their various experiences. If all those who know something of he subject assemble their knowledge a sensible judgment can be formed by those who listen. But there has been in this country for the past half century so many subjects of bitter feeling involving bitter werds that the tendency to suppress discussion in Congress by those who have the power has reached a point where there ought to be a reaction in favor of freer debate. In no other countries in the world is such power of shutting off debates lodged in the majority. The previous question has been eiuployed without mercy. It is in the memory of all that until the last few years the House of Commons never had such a thing as the "previous question"
in our sense of the term. There was no power in the House to close debàte. The Irish members, simply by talking, were able to prevent the passage of bills which had the approval of a vast majority of the House. Ever since the strong provocation has caused the inlroduction of the cloture, debate cannot be closed, except by the presiding officer, under such circustances and under such requirements of support from the House as in that body secures a right of debate which is much greater than in our House of Representatives. The hesitancy with which so slight a measure of suppression was adopted in Eng. land, strikes with a shade of suprise an American legislator, accustomed in Congress to see discussion drownod with as little remorse as if it were a sightless kitten. But the English are right. Unreasonable and capricious suppression of discussinn is tyranny, whether done by a king or a majority."

The Lieutenant governor A. J. Felt, on the original package decision, said in a speech in Nemaha county, recently: 'Whle I respect the mandates of the supreme eourt of the United States, I consider that I owe my first allegiance to the constitution and laws of $m y$ state.
That sounds familiar; we have heard such declarations before: During the years 1860-61, while the different states were seceding from the union such utterances were very common by natives of the seceding states. Such declarations were then called treasonable utterances. They are none the less so now than they were in 1860-61. The question then involved was freedom and slayery, and now it is only a matter of whisky and beet. -Ark. Valley (Ks.) Dem.

Sonator Morgan has introcuced a free coinage silver bill similar to the one recently passed by the senate by a majority of 17 . It establishes a standard value for the white metal and any person can take the bulion to the mint and have it coined inte dollars without charge. Democrats are showing how they stand by their actions.Industrial Advertisor.

The second annual convention of the New Mexic, Republican League met at Santa Fe, July 25 th. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President-A. L. Morrison, of Santa Fe.
1st Vice President-Justo R. Armijo, of Bernalillc.
2d Vice President-Wm. Caffrey of Lincoln.
3d Vice President-Jayno A. Whitmore, of Socorro.
Secretary-Wm. M. Berger, of Santa Fe.
Treasurer-Mariano Barela, of Dona Aual.

## NEW MEXICO INTERPRETER

 WHITE OAKS, is. M Aug. 1, 880.
## WHERE WE GO.

## 1. 0 . of G. T.

White Oaks Lodge, No 49. meets at the Castle Hall every Saturlay night, at 7 o'clock p. m., of each weok.

Frame Parker, C. T.
Jamis Siks, Sec.
K. of P. Baxter Mountain Lodge No. 9.

Kuight of Pythias, meets every Thursday night, at 7:30 o'clock. Visiting Rinights are cordially invited to attend.
$J$ Joseph Greshaber, C. C.
Ed. Fitzpatrice, K. of K. and S.
G. A. R. Keamey Post, No. 10.

Meets on the last Monday night of each mouth, at the Town Hall.

John A, Brown,
P. C.

Ed, R, Bunnell,

Methotist Chureh mirectory.
Preacming every Sunday in the Month at il oclock, a in. and 8 o'clock. p. m., except the second. Sabiath schuol ut $3 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$, every Suday. Prayer and
praise service every Libursday at B p, m, pranse service

- Kews free
S. W. Fhomas, P, C.

Congregationat ©huret
Order of service on sabjath. - Preaching at 11 ''clock, a. m, and $7: 30$ v'ciock p.m.

Prayer meeting, Wednesdy evening of each week. sunday setuvel at 10 a . an All are invited.
N. W. Lane, Pastor,

## DAXIT 超ATKE.

## Eastern mail arrives . A. M. <br> Leaves 6. p. м. <br> Fort Stanton mail arrives 5:30

 P. M.Leaves 7:80 A. M.
Red Cloud mail leaves $2{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{M}$.

## Mondav.

Arrives 10 A. M. Thursday.
P.O. open from 6 A. M. to 7 p. м.

Sundays from 6 to 9 A. M. $\}$ 4 to $6 \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{M}$.
Mails close 30 minutes before departure. Money orders and registered letters must be applied for before 4 P. M.

## DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION

There will be a meeting of th Democratic roters of Precinct No. 8 of Lincoln Comity, New Mexico, at the Town Hall in White Oaks, ou Saturday, the 2nd day of August, 1890, at 2 o'clock p . m . for the pur pose of electing delegates to the county couvention to be held in Lincoln on the 14 th of August, 1890, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the same. All Democrats are requested to be present and particiate in the prosesling; of said meeting.

John V: Hewltt,
J. P. C. Langeton,

Precinct Committee
Thevpormon Eiders' Zook They wormon Elders' Book

## LQEAL MATRYRES.

J. P. C. Langston, went to Nogal Wednesday.
J. II. Huntington, a mining expert from Silver City, visited White Oaks this week. He is now at Nogal.
Millet at Young \& Tuliaferro's.
Jones Taliaferro and family, are stllu rustreating at Rerd Cloud. Jones is diverting himself, we are informed by engineering a plow in the midst of a fifty acre fied.
Adam was the first man, but Jones Taliaferro is the first in the grocery business.
Wm. Gallagher, returned from his visit to Carthage, on Saturday last.
Why is Joe's head like the prices on Young \& Taliaferro's good's. Ans: Shaved very close.
Mrs. Geo. B. Barber, was in from the ranch last week.
We are sorry to learn that $U$. Ozame lost one of his best horses on Sunday last.
U. Ozanne, returned from a trip to Roswell, monday evening. He reports business prospects in the Pecos Valley encouraging.

Minor Gaylord, Lessee of the American mine, Nogal, and Charley Smith engineer, were in town on
Tuesday last. They speak encouragingly of the prospects of the Awerican. The mill was again set in motion on Wednesday.

Maj. Caffrey of the Leader, representative of Linsoln County at the Territorial Ropablican League held at Santa Fe last week, returned Tuesday morning. The Major seemed quite refreshed, and reports having had a good time generally.
A. N. Anderson, better known as (Cnarley) and Dan Diehl were in town the early part of the week, a couple of days, from the Capitans, where they are engaged in the lumber busines.
Churns, Milk Strainer Pails and and Milk Pans at-Young \& Tal iaferro's.
Geo. D. Hamill, of Georgetown N. M., a mining expert, in company with Geo. M. Brown of this place paid the ruins of the Gran Quivera a visit last week. Mr. H., on learing white Oaks signified his intention of returning soon to make further explorations.
Ed. Homan, who everybody in town knows as an old time citizen, returned on Tuesday last. He has been sojourning in El Paso for some months. We trust he has come back to stay.
Just the thing, Woven Wire Fence for yards, at-C. L. Pearman's

Ed. R. Bonnell, and Harry Com ry, spent several plasant days, at Raidoso and returned Monday evening last. We did not learn the number of fish they caught and devoured, but understand they left the fishing ground in good condition for future sport.
Dr. J. T. Reid, skipped out very suddenly-Deming Headlight.
Call on C. L. Pearman, and see those samples of woven wire fence.
We congratulate the engineer-inchief of the Leader, on the improved appearance it presented last week in every department-comneent not neccessary.
For fencing Grave Yard Lots, Woven Wire fence is much cheaper than Pickets, for sale by-C. L. Pearman.
$\$ 2,75$ will buy 100 th of Flour at Young \& Taliaferro's.

## NOTICE.

All persons knowing themselves indebeted for coal, must be prepared to settle for same the 11 th of each month.
J. H. Whiteman.

Rev. S. W. Thomas, informs us that steps were taken at the late camp meoting of the M. E. church, on the Bonito, to make these gath. erings permanent aftairs, to be held poriodicaliy, by forming a stock association for the purpose of erecting suitable buildings, etc., the capital stock is $\$ 1,000$. A charter for this association will soon be procured. This is a laudable modertaking and we wish it success.
Lee II. Rudisille, who, in company with Col. Jewett, W. F. Blanchard, and Geo. B. Barber, has been to the U. S. Land Office, at Roswell to prove up on his homestead, north of town, returned home Tuesday. He had the misfortune to lose a horse while on the road home.
Geo. B. Barber and Col. Jewet returned Tuesday from Roswell, they have been on a tour of political inspection.
Dr. G. M. Chamberlain, a noted physician, of Chicago, passed thro White Oaks on Saturday morning last, on his way to Roswell to visit Col. Milne, professionally. He was accompanied by Mr. Bush, of the firm of Milne \& Bush Cattle Co.

Democratic primary at Town Hall, 2 o'elock to-morruw, Saturday, August 2.

John K. Byers and Will. Taliaferro are prominent candidates for the probate clerkship at the forthcoming nominating convention. Both are good Democrats, as well as good, competent men, and if either of them gets the nomination no consistent Democrat can rafase to support him.
Whits; all sizes--Stenart of

Artesian water struck at Springer, A. M., at a depth of abont 250 feet.

G, O. MeCarty, returned on Saturday last from a trip to Roswell. While there, he invested in city real estate. Mr. McCarty is a Catthe man, actively engaged in the busines, and has great faith in Roswell as a business centre. Mr. McCarty started Wednesday of this week for Austın, Texas, on business of importance.

All our repnblican exchanges, as well as the telegraph, tell us that 'the president has appoineed E. P. Seeds to be an associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico." Well, what of it? It isn't the first time we have had "seeds" sent out here to fill our offices. We are used to it.-Alb. Democrat
-We hope that our new impertation of "seeds" will be productive of better fruit than the ordinary imported article.

Justice T. B. McCourt has been confiued to his house the past week, dangerously ill. We trust he will soon be around again.

Paul McCourt has returned home from Roswell where he was staying with his uncle Pete for some time past.

We are pleased to be able to re. port the improved condition of Mrs S. B. Schrontz, who has been dangerously ill for the pist two weeks saratore liseme
Saratoga, N. Y., Juiy 23.-Firs race; three fourths mile; Bradfond won: Scypele, second; Vidette, third, Time 1:18.

Mre, S. A. Sickles arrived on Sat. urday last, from North Bristol, Oho, on a visit to her brother, John Y. Hewitt.

It is a strange anamoly in politics, but nevertheless it is a fact from all appearances, that $W$ hite Oaks, the most populous town in Lincoln county has not a Democratic aspirant for county office, (save 1) although a full ticket is to be put in the field, and to-morrow is the day set apart for the election of delegates to the county convention, and yet.our poople are as uncuffled as a cloudless summer's day.
Remember that Representative Perkins is working for our interests and should be encouraged. Nev Mexico needs a good school law before all other thing. - Socorro Adv

## The Vorld Eariched.

The fac:itities of the present day for the production of everything that winl conduce to the material wolfare and comfort of mankind are almost unlimited and when Syrup of Fiçs was first produced the world was entiched with the only perfect lawative known, as it is the only re:nedy which is truly pleasing and refreshing to the taste and prompt and effectual to cleanse the system gently in the Spring time or, in fact, at any time and the better it is twowa the mose pop-
thar it beccaes
C. M. Pearman, father of C. L. John Y. Hewitt, returned from Pearman, the popular hardware the Railroad on Saturday last, merchant, arrived this week. Mr. where he had been to meet his Pearman will visit his son and friends here, and injoy our climate during the heated season.

## Gold for Eurode.

New York, July 28.-Hoffman \& Co., have ordered $\$ 400,000$ worth .of gold bars for shipment to Europe.
sudxe hentersoa bega.
Little Rock, Ark., July 26.-A Lehome, Washington county, special to the Gazetie announces the, death of Hon. W. F. Henderson ex-attorney genera! of Aakansas. He was a federal judge of New Mexico during the Clevland administration.

Speaker Reed may possibly find some food for reflection in the census return from Main, where it is shown that ncarly every county in the State has lost in populationand the farmers are growing poorer every year, in spite of the tariff. Phila. Record.
I am headquarters for Boots and Shoes-Stewart of White Oaks.
Call and look over the Shoes just received-Stewart of White Oaks.
Fresh White Corn Meal-Stewart of White Oaks.

ADVIENTG hotarme.
Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, has been used by mothers for children teething for over fifty years with perfeet success. It relieves tho lithe cufferer at once, produces natural, quiet sleep by freeing the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a butto"." It is very pleasant to taste, soothes the child, softens the gums, allays pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhea, whether arising from teething or other auses. Twenty-five conts a bottle.

We have the largest and finest stockof gent's summer flannel shirts and underclothing to be seen in the territory-Goodman, Ziegler \& Co

CITY BARBER SHOP.
Oscan Dyer has lately placed in fine shape, his barber shop, adjoining the Little Casino, where he has a good stock of razors, comfortable chair, clean towels, \&c. Osear is reasonable in his charges, and those desiring a good clean shave, hair cut, or shampoo, can procure the same at any time.

Rev. S. W. Thomas. returned on Monday evening last, from Bonito, where he had been attending Camp meeting. Mr. Thomas reports haviug a good time, with very large attendance at the meetiug.
Rev. Thomas will hold services
as usual on Sunday at the M. E. Church.
way be wominated
Milwaukee, July 28.--It is quite probable that Col. William F $V$ Vias, the ex-postmaster general of Cleveland's cabinet, will be the democratic nominee for governor.

Young \& Taliaferro sold to J. O Nabours, 400 head of beef cattle which they delivered yesterdayprice not ascertained.

Confrmét.
Washington, July 28.-Th senate, in executive session yester. day, confirmed the nomination of T. P. Speds of Lowa, associate justice of the supreme court of new Mexico.
 keeper of the Malpais Station, was in Tuesday on business intent.

Uncle John Wilson left on Tuesday evening for the railroad. His misson is the purchase of a mill to reduce the rich ore contained in his Silver Cliff mine. It is hoped he will be successfal.
WGDE-AWMKE TRERESMEA


## A. RIDGEW AY: GROCERIES.

 FOR GOUNTRY PRODUCE. WOOL, HIDES AND PELTS.

ONE BLOCK EAST OF POST OFFFICE,
WHITEOAKS, N.M.


Comax Mrey, Comer filo


Whiteoaks avenue

## P. MCGOLRT, <br> DRALER TN

## HARDV ARE, STOVES 

ALL KINDS OF TINW ARE, COPPERWARE, \& SHEET IRON WORK DONE

ON THE SHORTEST' NOTICE.
TIN ROOFING, SHEET STEEL ROOFING, IRON ROOFING, ${ }^{[ } A N D$ TROUGH AND CONDUCTOR PIPE PUT UP.

## ANOTHER CUT.



Nozerir sinco the onpisolic ar䖝
 (a) $\frac{11}{}$ a



We lova to bo liberal, but hato to lose. Ha this case we must pocket the loss.

It'sa Grand Chanco, osmo and price the Coods.

YOUNG\& TaLTAFERRO


## Territory of New Mexico.

County of Lincoln.
White Iaks, N., M. June 1ד̈th, $1890^{\circ}$ To Charles Star, Salle E. Patterson, Wm. Watson and to all others whom it may concern: Yon are hereby notified that I have expended one hundred doliars in labor ayd improvements upou the Iron Crown lode Mining Claim, situated in Wbite Oaks Mining District Lincoln County, Territory of New Mexyoo, as will appear by certificate filed
June 14 th 1890 , in the office of the lieJune 14 th 1890 , in the office of the he-
torder of said County, in order to hold corder of said County, in order to hool
said premises nader the provisions of Section 2324 Revised Statates of the United States, being the amount requirod to hold the same for one year ending ninty days after this notice by publica thon, you fail or refuse to contribute your porportion of such expenditure as cooroners, your interest in said claim will become thy property of the subscriber under said Section 2324.

DEMOCRATIC UONVENTION. There will be a meeting of th Democratic voters of Precinct No. 8 of Inncoln Cointy, New Mexico, at the Town Hall in White Oaks, ou Saturday, the 2nd day of August, 1890, at 2 o'clock p. m., for the pur pose of electing delegates to the county convention to be held in Lincoln on the 14th of Augist, 1890, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the same. All Democrats are re quested to be present and partici-

## ing.

## Jonis Y: Hewtrt.

reman

## Notice

On May 22 nd, there was arrestfid, one Hugh Leper, a horse thief, who had in his possession the following described horse: One dun horse about $14 \frac{1}{2}$ hands high, branded on left shoulder with letters JBcorjoned. The horse is now in my possession. The ownercan have the same by proving property and paying the expense of this advertisement and care of the horse.
J. P. C. Langaron, Constable. White: Oaks, N. M.


To crre Viltousness, Sick Headaehe, Constitho safe and certain ronedj;




 ROR MEM OMUH




\$25 REWARD,
For information that will convict parties meddling with White Oaks Mining \& Milling Co's. Pipe Line or Springs.
E. W. Parker.

Lumbe! Imber!!


DEALER IN
LIVMBER, SHINGLES, DOORS

WINDOWS, ETC

BUTLDING NXATERTAX


AGENTS TOUENTIRELY WANTED AN NEWEOOK
The most wonlertul collection of practical, real valuo and every-day use for the people ever published on the globe. A marvel of mouey-saving and mouey-earnof beantifui, helofal engravings, showing just how to do every thing. No competition; nothing like it in the voiverse. When you select that which is of ture value, sales are sure. All sincerely de-
siring paying empleyment and looking for something thoroughly first-class at an extraordinarily low price, shonld write for description and torms on the most iemarkable actievement in bookmaking since the world began.

SCAMMELL \& CO. Box 5003 ,
St. Lours or PHiladelephia.

## Hinsw, Blackwall Co. Co.

ZAS VEGAS, N. M. Wholesale Grocers.

Jobiers of DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, Ete, Etc. Wool, Hides and Pelts

Ranch ortitting a specialty.

## ©f you have not examineat the new

 ipfustrated monthly which has kal. so phenomenal a succes during the past year, it is worth your while to สo ゅo. An increåe in Girculation from 16,000 to 50,000 copies in 12 monthe means that there must be some attractive featuzew about the
## Cosmonolitan magazine.

> dt gives y®30 pagew aqnually by the ablewt wziters and over 1400 iffuntrations by clevez artioto. No magazine Bas ever adwancea more rapidly in public favor. Suy a copy at the newotand.


## DEMOCRATIC CALL

The Lincoln County Democratic Central Committee having met in the town of Lincoln on April 23 rd 1890, has appointed Thursday, August 14th, 1890, as the time, and selected the town of Lincoln as the place for holding the Connty Con vention.
The purpose of said convention shall be the nomination of candidates as follows:

One cadidate for Probate. Judge, Clerk,
Assessor,
Sheriff,
Treasurer,
Coroner,
'Supt. Public Schools,
Three County Commissioners.
The election of 14 delegates to the Legislative District Convention. The selection of a County Central Committee composed of one nember from each precinct.
The memhers of the Central Committee for Precincts $1,-2$ 15 and 16 respectively, are directed to give due and timely notice in
their respective precincts for the
holding, at a certan time and
phace therein, on Saturday, August
2nd, 1890, primary conventions for
the purpose of sclecting delcgates
to said county convention.
The said precincts shall be al-
lowed one delegates for every 20
cast for the Democratic candidate for
delegate to congress in 1888, but at least one delegate, as follows:

## $\begin{array}{ccc}\text { Prec'L No. } & \text { 1-Liucoln } \\ \text { ", ", 2-San Patrici }\end{array}$

3 -Ruidoso
4-Picacho
6-Lhas Tablas
8-White Oaks
9-Upper Penasco 4
11-Sogal
12-Bonito.
13-Red 15-Lower Penasco

## Total

All good citizens desirous of contributing to a responsible administration of county affairs, are corCially invited to join us in sending delegates to the County ConvenJones Taliaferro, W. S. Ryan,
Secretary pro tem. Chairman
DISTRICT DEMOCRATICCAIL.
The Lancoln County Democratic Central Cummittee, representing the iegisiative Distruct composed of the counties of Lincoln, Chaves and Eddy, having met in the town of Lincoln on April 23rd, 1890, has appointed Thursday, August 21st, 1890, as the time, and selected the town of Roswell as the place for holding the District Convention.

The purpose of said convention shall be the nomination of candidates as follows:

One candidate for the Territorial Council.
One candidate for the Territorial Assembly.
Said convention shall elect delegates from the respective counties to the Territorial convention.
The respective counties shall be allowed delegates to said District convention, as follows.
Lincoln County, 14 delegates. Chaves
Eddy
The several counties are urged to maintain their party organisation and to contribute their support in encouragement of party fealty Jones Taliaferro.

Secretary protem.
Chairman.
 The "Goiden Medical Discover,", hisf cured
thousands of cases of this nost fatal of mala-
dice. But it must bs taken before the discase dics. But it must bs taken before the discase
is too far advanced in order to be ffective
If taken in thme, and given a fair trial, it wili

 Astartuaz, Severe Coughs, and hindred
aifections, it is un eflicient remedy.


## If You Have

CONSUMPTIOM COUCM OS COLD BRONCHITIS Throat Affection SCROFULA Wasting of Thesh Or any Diserse where the Throat and Langs
are Infamed, Lacle of Strength or Nerve Pouser, you can be relieved and Cured by
 with Hypophosphites.
palatable as milk. Asle for Scott's Emu'sion, and let mo ev--
planation or solicitation induce you to planation or solic

Sold by all Druggists.
SCOTT \& BOWNE, Chemists, ft. Y. Thespormon Elders' Book

## If You Have

## Paul Mayer


liverfy, feed and sale stable.,
Good Stock and Good Rigs.
plenty of grain and hay.
Charses Eeasomabla

## OUR PREMIUMS

We will give as a premium to new cash subseribers to the INterPRETER, or old subscribers who pay up their arrears and subscribe anew, their choice of the four following excellent papers, viz: The Home magazine, published in Waihington, D, U., (monthly) and conducted by Mrs. John A. Logan The Detroit Free Press, a large weekly, Family paper, a very valuab'e acquisition to the home cir-

The Phlladelphaa Press, an excellent weckly newspaper, devoted to the general topics of the day. The Ladies' Home Magazine, (monthly) published in Philadel. phia. This magagine is conceded to be one of the very best.
Either of the above will be furnished with the Ivterpreter, for \$2.00 per annum, in advance.

## OTICE.

On May 22 nd, there was arrested, one JIugh Leper, a horse thief, who had in his possession the following described horse: One dun horse about $14 \frac{1}{2}$ hands high, branded on left shoulder with letters JB conjomed. The horse is now in my possessicn. The owner can have the same by proving property and paying the expense of this advertisement and care of the horse.
J. P. C. Langston, Constable.

White Oaks, N. M.


To cure Lliousness, Sick Headaehe, Constipation, Mnlaria, Liver Complaints, take


Tse tho SMAZIN Size (40little Beans to the


1.5.SiAITH \&E0,Makersor"BILE BEASS," STLEUSIS MO.

 VIFTVMWIFor LeST or FATLIMOGMANHOOD: ase mailed free.

SWIFT SPECIFIC CO
Atlanta Ga.

# Carizo Hotel. 

 Wm. Gallacher, Prop.WHITE OAKS,
NEW MEXICO.
This HOTEL is a new BRICK structure and is furnished through out with new funiture. Sleeping rooms are well supplied with clean and comfortable beds, and provided with light and ventilation.

Table supplied with the best the MARKET Affords.
Every care taken of and attention paid to the wants of Transient Guests. CHARGES REASONABLE

# P. C. BELL, <br> <br> Praction | Hawnil. Centradtur \& Biulleer. 

 <br> <br> Praction | Hawnil. Centradtur \& Biulleer.}

## CHICACO COTTAGE ORGAN

Has attained a stancard of excellence which admits of no superior. tive gentus, slaill and money can produce.

DEMOCRATIC CO NVENTION.
There will be a meeting of th Democratic voters of Precinct No. 8 of Lincoln County, New Mexico, at the Town Mall in White Oaks, ou Saturday, the 2nd day of August, 1890, at 2 o'clock p. m., for the pur pose of electing delegates to the county convention to be held in Lineoln on the 14 th of August, 1890 and for the transaction of such other busineas as may come before the same. All Democrats are requested to be present and particiate in the proceedings of said meeting.

John Y. Hewitt,
J. P. C. Langston,

Precinct Committee

It would almost appear tha tthere is not a man in Dona Any County who wants an office. At least no one has yet come foward and announced himself in the papers. It is about time you were letting your friends know whether you wish to be candidates or not, gentlemen. Drop around, each of you to the Democrat office with your card of announcement and a ten dollar bill, and let the public know your aspir-ation.-M. V, Democtat.

## How's This :

We offer One Hundred Dollars eward for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by taking Hall's Gatarrh Cure.
F. J. CHENEY \& Co, Props, Toledo, 0 .
We the undersigned have known F. J, Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all businass transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm. West \& Trdax, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo Ohio. Walding, Kinvan \& Marvin Wholesale Drug. gists, Toledo O.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken in ternally, acting directly apon rhe blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonals sent free. Price 75 c . per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

THE SANTA FE ROUTE.
This is the short line to and frm points east to White Oaks, Ft. Stanton, Lincoln, and all stage stations in Lincoln County. Close daylight connections are made by stage to and from above points with trins from Carthage, Engle and Las Cruces, which have through sleepers to Kanvas City, Chicago, St Louis, and New York, without change.
Connection is made at Albuquerque with through trains for all California points. These trains arunsurpassed in modern improvements with luxurious day coaches and emigrant sleepers, the latter under the management of the Pullman company, are furuished with elegant curtains and elean bedding at a small cost per night.
Shippers will find it greatly to their advantage to consign all freight via. the Santa Fe route, ia saving ot from three to five days time will be gained from all eastern and northern cities.

Freight from Chicago and points west of Chizago is brought through without transfer, thereby saving breakage and delay.
Call on nearest agent for rates and information, or address C. H. Morehouse, Division Freight and Passenger Agent ${ }^{\mathrm{w}}$ l Paso. Texas.

## The World Enriched

The fac:itities of the present day for the production of everything that will conduce to the material welfare and eomfort of mankind are almost untimited and when Syrup of Fi ess was aist produced the world was enriched with the only perfect laxative known, es it is the only rezaedy which is tri:!y pleasing and refreshing to the taste and prompt and effectual to cleanse the system gently in the Spring time or, in fact, at any time and the better it is lawow the more popa1. : : Seco


[^0]:    Join Lee．

