

ROUND TOP RANCHE .- Property of S. B. Jones, on West Line of Woodward County.

FIRST BIENNIAL REPORT In the second the observation of the Oklahoma, due to the fact the fact of 1895. It was born to the second the market for the provision is made by the laws of the laws, and the effect and horses, and the effect and horses and horses affecting being with a few diseases affecting balance of the second the market and horses, and the efforts and horses, and the effect and horses, and the efforts and horse of the the efforts and horses of the there econditions

and that cattle will always be bred and reared in the south and shipped to the north for feed and market. This being true, it was and is quite necessary that Oklahoma, being an intermediate point, should be provided with those safeguards which will prevent the introduction of this disease as well as give full protection against the spread thereof.

The existence of this condition in the localities as above set forth has been recognized not only by the Federal Government, but as well by nearly every state and territory of the Union, each of which have enacted laws governing the transfor-tation and movement of cattle and other live stock Therefrom

The Federal Government, through the Department of Agriculture, has also established rules and regulations governing the movement of cattle as between the states, and to enforce the same have maintained a corps of sgents and inspectors throughout the United States and established quarantine lines and districts, thereby restraining the movement of cattle with a view to the preven-tion of the spread of this and other infectious dis-The result is that cattle from all that district lying above or north of the Federal quaran-tine line are free to move at any season of the year to any locality or market, while those below or south of the line are restricted to points within the area included therein. In many of the states where one part has been found to be free from infection, the Federal Government has recognized it by extending the quarautine lines and regulations iuto and through, thus dividing it, but the en-forcement and maintenance has devolved upon the respective states as the Federal authorities have no urisdiction within the boundaries of the states. Thus it is that Oklahoma and Texas are each divided-part being above and part below the Federal quarantine line.

The experience of many years has proven that these safeguards must be rigidly maintained or it will not be possible for the cattle industry to thrive in those locarities where native cattle are constantly being brought into contact with cattle from the infected area. For years prior to the or-ganization of Oklahoma into a territore the country included within its boundaries was the field of contention between the owners of the two classes of cattle commonly called native and southern cattle. The result was that the industry became most hazardous to those who undertook to breed and raise the northern or native cattle. The con flict between these two classes, the interest of each of whom was very great, together with the growing recognition of the necessity of the movement of cattle from the south attracted the attention of the government through the Department of Agriculture. The result was that fer the last several years the question of the prevention of the spread of Southern ar Splenetic fever among tho cattle by other means than that of laws and guarantine reg ulations, and of permitting them to be brought to gether, attracted the attention of not only the fcderal government through the Department of Ag-ricelture, but also to the veterinary departments of the states and territories, with a view to the discovery of some method for the destruction of the disease germ or the agency of its communication. This led to an investigation along two lines, viz. Wha' was the means or agency by which this disease was carried or communicased, and second, how to get away with or destroy the same.

All of the resources of the Department of Agriculture, through the Bureau of Animal Industry aided by the leading scientists of the land, as well as the officers of the several states, were directed and expended in these it vest gations

It was finally concluded and is the accepted theory to-day, by not only the Bureau of Animal Industry and the states and territories, but by the other leading nations of the world where this fever prevails, that the Boophilus Boys, or commonly alled "cattle tick," is the agent which carries the disease germ from one animal to the other. This theory has been followed up with a line of experiments, especially during the last eighteen months. which, to the mit ds of this commission, are suficient in their extent and results to prove absoutely that the tick is not only an agent, but that it is the only agent that carries this disease The members of this commission, acting as a Board of Regents of the Agricultural and Mechancal College, through the Veterinary Department. have proven the corre tness of this theory by local experiments, and in furtherance thereof enacted regulations recognizing it, which have been in ree for some months past with most promising re-'sults. The theory of the infection through the agency of the cattle tick having been proven and accepted the next step in the line of prevention and extermination of this disease was the discovery of some method for the destruction of the tick. In pursuing investigations on this line several propositions had to be considered, viz: The absolute destruction of the tick, without injury to the cattle, and in a manner that the cost would be within the range of a possibility for commercial usage. The Fed-eral government had experimented along this line for several years. The states of Texas, Missouri and Illinois and the Territory of Oklahoma also made several and varied experiments In accordance with and in furtherance of results obtained and proofs made by the Federal govern-ment and the states mentioned, as well as other states and territories, the plan of dipping the cattle in a solution of what is called extra dynamo oil, which is nothing more than a high class of lubricating oil with flower of sulphur suspended therein in the proportion of eighty-six pounds to the one thousand gallons of oil, was adopted. It was discovered that ticks, when submerged in this oil, shrivel up and die in most cases within twenty-four hours. Vats, containing this oil for the dipping of cattle infested with ticks, were erected in many parts of the United States, and infested cattle successfully dipped in both an experimental and commercial way. Approximately, about eight thousand head were dipped under the supervision and in compliance with the regulations of this commission within the last four months. The results were entirely, satisfactory from an experimental as well as practical and commercial standpoint. In some few cases where cattle were young and weak the dipping was al-tended with disaster, but where cattle were in good condition the results have been most satis-Considerable complaint came from the factory. owners of herds that were dipped who, wherever any loss occurred subsequent to dipping, attrib-uted the cause of death invariably to the dipping, with no allowance whatever for the injury the cattle might have sustained while in transit on railway cars or from the effect of sudden climatic changes. Investigation of all these complaints, by

both our territorial veterinarian and the agents and veterinarians of the department of the Bureau of Animal Industry, proved beyond question that in most cases the death of the stock could be attributed more to other causes than that of the dipping. The heaviest losses occurred in herds of cattle that had suffered greatly in shipment before being dipped and that had come from a climate which was much warmer than Oklahoma, and when cattle were in very poor condition. The loss among the herds of local cattle in good condition at the time of dipping was proven by actual. computation to be less than one-half of one per cent.

The experience of this commission was and is sufficient to warrant and justify the adoption of the dipping regulations governing cattle from the infected area. There has been some hardships upon the owners of young and weak cattle during the past year, caused by the dipping of cattle at a very unfavorable season, but by the timely promulga-tion of these regulations for the future there need never be a recurrence of these disastrous results.

It being proven beyond the possibility of a doubt that ticks carry the fev r and that the dipping kills the ticks, the incalculable benefit and good resulting from a rigid enforcement of these regulations and the resulting freedom of movement of cattle at all seasons of the year and to any and all localities will be so great in the end that the few who have suffered rnd lost, and the small per cent of loss that is likely to occur from the continance of the process, will be so little as to have no place for consideration.

Heretofore our farmers and small stock men throughout the Territory have suffered heavily from the loss caused by Southern or Splenetic fever, the infection of which was brought into and among their herds every season by cattle from the infected area during what has been known as "open season. It has been the great effort and desire of this Commission to protect our farmers and small ranchmen from the class known as the 'feeders' who heretofore have made it a practice of bringing infested cattle from these infected areas among our local herds for the purpose of wintering. In the spring the cattle are removed and either taken to the markets or back to the ranges, leaving behind them infection on every hand, the result of which ultimately has been the destruction of the milch cows and small herds of cattle which, in many cases, were the main source of subsistence and support

The principal objection to the dipping of cattle springs from this class who, by the way, seldom are residents of the Territory, paying no taxes into our treasury or in any manaer contributing to our welfare and who have no further interest in the transaction than in their own gain. Exaggerated newspaper accounts and complaints originating from these sources have had a tendency to prejudice the public mind against the officers of the law charged with the entorcement of these regulations and against the theory and regulations themselves, but, in support of our position, and in the furtherance of this statement, we beg to refer you to the report of the Sanitary boards of the other states and territories and to that of the Bureau of Aniimal Industry and to other rules and regula-tions for the coming year, all of which have

been based and formulated upon the experiences of the past year and all of which are identical with those of this Commission, requiring the enforcement of the dipping regu lations

We are satisfied that when the public comes to adapt itself to the new regulations and to witness the results from time to time during the coming year, they will regard the quarantine regulations as they now stand, recognizing and enforcing the dipping regulations as the greatest boon that has ever befailen the cattle industry of our country. Heretofore, by reason of the existence of

the infection of Southern or Splenetic fever the areas named, the cattle therefrom

Section 3 further provides and defines the boundary line of the Territory. We believe that this should be stricken out and that the formation of this line be left to the discretion of the Commission. Conditions are con- Oklahoma Oity, O. T., January 7, 1899. stantly arising necessitating local changes so that we believe the best interests of the different parts of the Territory would be subserved if the making of the line was delegated to the Commission.

Under the present law there is no provision made for the enforcement of regula-tions against the spread of contagious or in. fectious diseases au ong other live stock than cattle and horses. The wonderful growth and advancement in the hog and sheep in-dustries and the presence of infectious dis-e ses among the herds thereof leads us to suggest an amendment to the laws so as to include this class of live stock and to throw around them such provisions and regulations as are necessary for their protection . We would further suggest that greater power be given to the sheriffs and deputies of the several counties of our Territory, so that they may be enabled to act with full powers during the absence of the inspector and until his arrival and inspection.

Owing to a mistake or oversight by the last legislative assembly the appropriation, made for the expenses, as well as the per diem of the inspectors, was wholly inadequate to meet the requirements of a ful and faithful enforcement of the law. The inspectors, under the appropriation, were limited to \$18,50 allowance for each month's expenses, which prevented them in many cases from the employment of necessary means for the proper enforcement of the law in their districts. Unless they are provided with necessary means for a rightful execution, the law will become practically of no force and effect. Under the present law they are allowed \$3.00 per day for time actually employed, and only \$1,000 appropriated annually to cover same We would therefore request that you recom-mend an appropriation by this legislature for a sufficient amount to enable them to work every day in the year if necessary, and for least \$500 each for expenses for each year for each of the years 1890 and 1900, or so much thereof as may be necessary. Notwithstand ing the fact that sufficient appropriation was not made for the payment of expenses by the last legislature, all of the inspectors have gone ahead and expended money far in excess of what was allowed them under the law, so that they were at expense consider ably in excess of their allowance, and each of them has also served more days than there was money appropriated to pay. therefore request that you recommend a deficiency appropriation for the payment of the amount of \$500, or so much thereof as may be necessary for their reimbursement for money exp nded in expenses in excess of what was appropriated by statute, and also for their per diem yet due them.

Section 1 of the present quarantine laws provides for the election of one member as secretary, upon whom devolves, under the by laws of this Commission, the sole direction of the Inspectors in the discharge of their du y and of the keeping of the rec ords of the Commission, as well as attending to the correspondence and other requirements of the Commission. For a proper fulfilment of these requirements there is a necessity of considerable expense incurred in the way of stationery, postage, telegraph and telephone communications. We therefore request that you recommend an appro priation of \$500, or so much thereof as may be necessary, for the payment of expenses of the office of the secretary.

Under the present law the number of days during the course of a year which this Commission may hold legal sessions is lim ited to twe ve. Owing to the growing importance and the increasing amount of vork we believe that it will require more time, and would therefore request that the law be modified and the number of days in creased to thirty.

milch cow - are imperiled and rendered dan-

gerous and uncertain. With a hope that some information or thought of value or aid to you may be suggested herein, this report is

Respectfully Submitted, R. J. EDWARDS,

Secretary.

ANNUAL MEETING

Oi the Missouri and Kansas Shorthorn Breeders' Association.

To be held at the Midland Hotel Club Room, Kansas City, Missouri, Feb-ruary 15th and 16th, 1899. First ses-sion Wednesday; Feb. 15th, at 2 p. m.

Welcome address, John C. McCoy,. President Kansas City Live Stock Ex-

Response, Ex-Gov. Geo. W. Glick, change. Atchison, Kan.

"What the Short Horns Accomplish-ed During 1898," J. H. Pickerell, Secretary American Short Horn Herd Book Association, Springfield, Ill.

"The Future of the Bates Short Horn," Geo. W. Glick, Atchison, Kas. "The Scotch Short Horn, and the Good He Has Done for the Breed,"

H. C. Duneau, Osborn, Mo "The Booth Short Horn, and His Value on Other Families," W. P.

Harned, Bunceton, Mo. "My Experience With Short Horn Cattle," Col. W. A. Harris, Linwood, Kansas.

Should the Color of the Short Horn Add to or Detract from His Value,"

E. Leonard, Bell Air, Mo.

What is the Future Outlook of the Short Horn Breeder?" B. O. Cowan, -New Point, Mo.

"What Have the Short Horns Won in the Past in Competition With Other Breeds?" Geo. P. Bellows, Maryville, Mo.

"Care and Management of the Breeding Herd." John McDairmid, Kansas City, Mo.

"Fitting for the Show Ring, Fred and Management." A. A. Wallace, Bunceton, Mo.

"First Twelve Months of the Calf's Life." John McCoy, Sabetha, Kan. "Private and Public Sales - Com-

pared-Which is the Better for the Breeder?" Col-S. A. Sawyer, Manhattan, Kan.

"My Impressions Among the Short Horn Herds in North England and Scotland Last Year." George Bothwell, Nettleton, Mo.

"How Best Fit, Cattle to Get the Better Price in the Sale Ring?" Col. Jas. W. Sparks, Marshall, Mo. "Heredity." O. O. Wolf, Ottawa,

could be moved to other localities for purposes other than immediate slaughter during only two months of the year. The result of this was a great hardship, not only to the. feeders of the north, but to the breeders of the south as well, for in case of an overproduction and surplus of feed on the one part, cattle could not be had, and in case of great drouth on the south and west plains the cattle could not be marketed or transported, re sulting in great loss in both cases.

Under the present regulations there is no restraint whatever upon the movement of cattle after dipping, at any season of the year, or to any locality. The result will be that in a brief time Oklanoma's cattle industry will be as safe and profitable as it is in the northern states where the fear and loss from this dread disease is not known and in the southern loc 1 ty where it has no effect.

The cattle industry of Oklahoma has never prospered more than it has in the last two years, and especially in the western part where the quarantine regulations have been more rigidly enforced by the officers and respected by the citizens. Owing to the tendency of many of our citizens and local officers on our eastern border to disregard the enforceme t of the quarantine regulations the beneficial results have not been as fully realized. We hope, however, that with some needed legislation hereinafter suggested, we may cure these evils, and have a uniform enforcement and regard for quarantine regulaons throughout the entire Territory.

The present laws are more modern than of any other state or territory in the union and are probably, all things being considered, the best, yet at the same time are not without some defects

a Section 3 of the present quarantine regula-tions fixes the date of the goin into effect each year of the regulations prescribed by this Commission as contemporaneous with those of the Federal government. Our ex-perience leads us to believe that this should be modified, and that the time should be left to the discretion of the Commission, for the reason that the regulations made by the government, while they might be proper in point of time for the states or territories on the Atlantic or Pacific coast they probably would not be for us. The difference n the climate and alti-ude between the various

Owing to the dual capacity in which the members of this Commission serve, being commissioned as members of the Board of Regents of the Agricultural College and ex-officio members of the Live Stock Sanitary Commission, we have been greatly aided in our work as members of the Live Stock Commission by being constantly in touch with the faculty and work of the Agricultu ral Codege and Experimental Station, which goes hand in hand with the live stock interests of the Territory. While the officers of the Agricultural and Mechanical College and the members of the faculty thereof have ever been willing and have aided us in our work as members of the Live Stock Sanitary Commission, it has been done voluntarily on their part without authority of law. During the several times we have had occasion to call to our assistance the services of the veterinarian, Dr. L. L. Lewis, he has at all times responded, but, at the same time, it has been with considerabl hardships to himself, since no allowance was nade for his per diem or for his ex penses while acting for us. As we contem plate the work in the future we cannot help but feel there will be great necessity for the services of a competent veterin arian. We would therefore suggest that a suitable amount be appropriated for the payment of the per diem of a veterinarian and his expenses while acting under the di rection and order of this Commission.

With the above amendments to our laws and proper appropriation amade, we feel that the growing needs of the live stock industry in the way of proper sanitation will be served, and this greatest of our indus-tries be placed on the basis of safety and made still more inviting to the farmer. ranchman and banker with his loans. Proper regulations and a strict enforcement thereof are absolutely necessary. Without them the interests of all-the ranchmah states along the federal line is very great, so with his herd or the tenant with his single

Kan.

"Should the Use of Grade Bulls be Encouraged?" N. H. Gentry, Sedalia, Mo

"Texas Fever." Albert Dean, U. S. Bureau of Animal Industry, Kansas City, Mo.

"What I Saw of Short Horns in Great Britain in 1898," S. C. Hanna. Howard, Kan.

All subjects or papers will be taken up and discussed.

SPECIAL QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION.

1. Shipping rates in less than car lots.

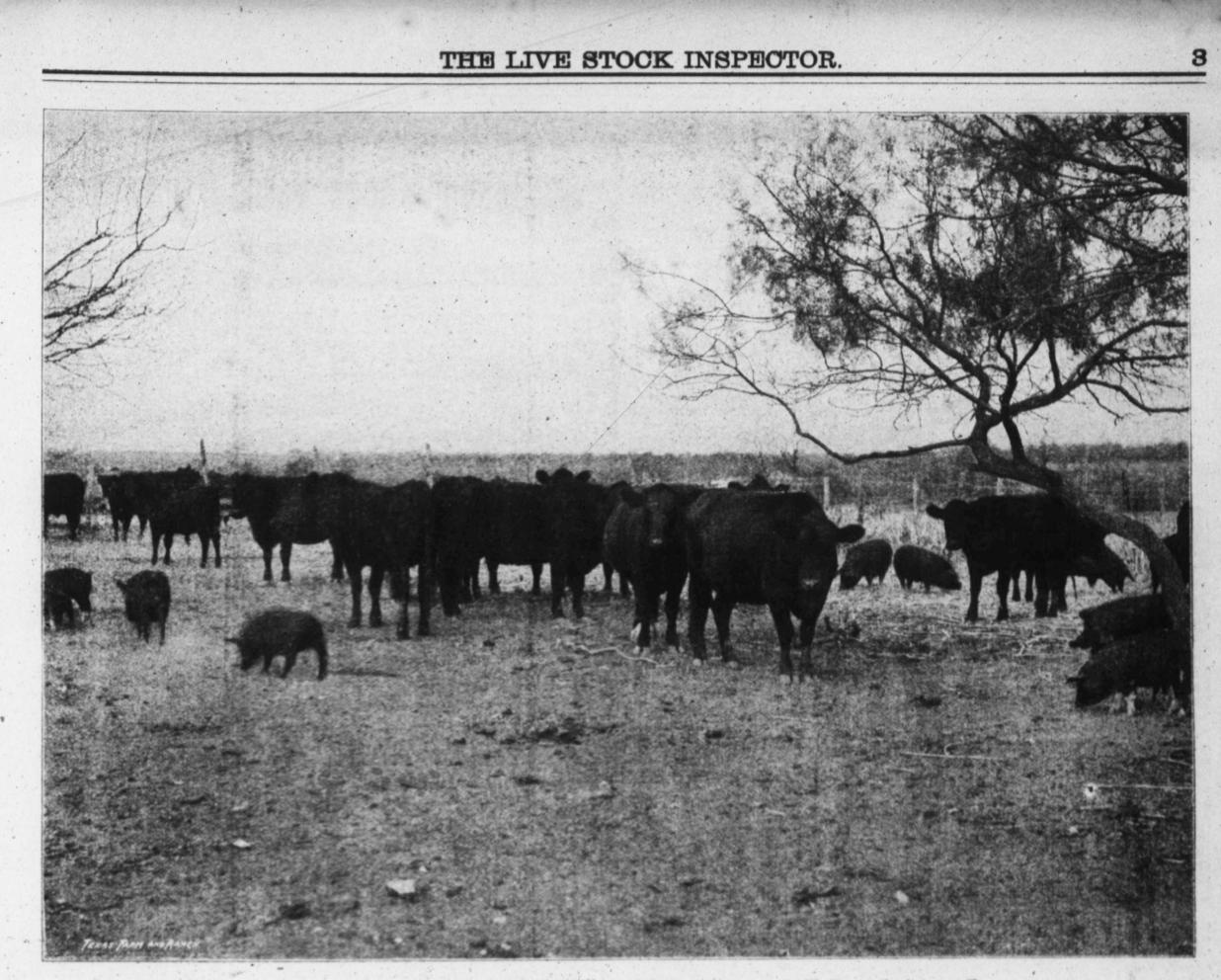
Should Contagious Diseases and their Extermination be solely under the direction of a State Vetericarian or a Special Board of Experts?

3. Is it advisable to hold a Public Exhibition and Combination Sale of Short Horns at some convenient place this coming fall?

4. If twenty dollars expended in extra care and ration of the calf during its first twelve months will add to its value, will it recompense the Short Horn breeder to do so?

5. How best proceed, individually and collectively, to bring the once-was reputation of the Short Horn up to that standard that we believe he is entitled to in the estimation of the general beef breeding public. W. P. BRUSH, Sec.

HIDES AND FURS BOUGHT :- Highest cash price paid for Hides and Furs at Gus Leopold's City Meat Market, Woodward, Okla. Com tf



POLLED ANGUS CATTLE AND BERKSHIRE SWINE.-Owned by J. W. Knox, Jacksboro, Texas. Stock Inspector by Courtesy of Texas Farm and Ranch.

CATTLE FOR SALE.

List of Cattle Which May be Purchased from Own

nearly all dehorned; 2500 cows, good color and quality; 400 yearlings. N. J. Jones, Antelope, Tex .- 300 threes and fours; 200 cows.

head of two-year-old steers; 500 stock high grade Hereford cows and thor-

Roy B. Burnett, Benjamin, Tex.-four or five hundred high grade steers, threes and fours; 200 cows. around. 80 head of them coming three-year-old heifers; 20 cows; 30 head two-year-old heifers and 95 head of steers from 2 to 3. All she stock in ealf by good bulls.

vention in Woodward.

Prior to this issue the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR announced that it would publish herein a list of cattle for sale by owners who would be here to attend the convention, Feb. 14 and 15, 1899. Following is a partial list of responses, many arriving too late for publication and some are even yet being received. This does not in any manner embrace all cattle which may be for sale at the convention, but it is of value to purcha ers who will be here and materially aid the seller and buyer in getting together. Here is the list as received up to and including February 5th:

Geo. H. Healy, Benton. Okla .- For future delivery, 800 northern Arizona steers, four and five years old. Will weigh 1100. Have been wintered here. Good cattle and good colors.

L. H. Pruitt, Snyder, Tex.-S00 steers; two hundred of which are 2s and 3s, and six hundred yearlings.

F. J. Clark, Cliff, N. Mex .- 2000 steers ranging from 1 to 3 years of age; 2000 cows and heifers.

F. L. Barnum, Cleo, Okla.-21 yearling steers: 10 cows; 3 Whiteface bulls. W. F. Taylor, Lefors, Tex.-75 two and three-year-old steers and 75 stock COWS.

E. A. Rubottom, Higgins, Tex.-220 two-year-old steers, and 60 yearling s'ee's. Red natives, with some Whitefaces.

W. B. Grimes Jr., Ashland, Kans.-3000 double wintered good quality ford bulls for sale, coming ones and western steers, threes and fours, twos. Fine blocky fellows, out of stock cattle for sale, at \$16 per head

cattle.

W. D. Cornelius, Enid, Okla.-A ranch and about 700 head of stock cattle in Western Oklahoma, including 15 or 20 high grade Hereford bulls.

G. A. Bigelowe, Higgins, Tex.-69 steers, nineteen of them coming twos and fifty yearlings.

J. E. Bull, Grand, Okla.-60 native steers, coming twos; 75 cows and 35 heifers. Steers \$26 per head.

John Grattan, Medford, Okla.-Five head of pure bred Hereford bulls.

B. R. Grimes, Ashland, Kans.-400 three-year-old steers.

Geo. Parker, Alva, Okla.-86 steers, 2-year-old: 120 heifers; 125 cows and 75 coming yearlings.

H. C. Evans, Alva, Okla.-325 cows, native and western: 70 calves: two Whiteface bulls and ten native bulls.

W. E. Wilson, Kiowa, Kans.-25 good Missouri bulls; 150 good western and 36 yearlings. cows and 160 coming yearlings.

steers, two-year-olds.

Okla.-2000 John Turner, Gage. Panhandle, steers. natives of the

threes. L. C. Beverly, Clarendon, Tex .-3500 steers; 2500 of them twos. 1000

threes and fours. Ita Boone, Higgins, Tex .-- 100 steers and 100 yearlings.

coming twos.

Farm, Garden Plain, Kans -90 Here- | and 100 yearlings.

until The

"Bertha's Beau oughbred bulls. Real" 57298 heads our herd

A. J. Hargis, Lake City, Kans.-225 steers, two and three years old, all dehorned: 1300 dehorned cows, bred to Whiteface bulls; 300 calves. The cattle are Colorado and Kansas raised.

Will sell and winter cut until grass. Has corn, cane and Kaffir, corn sufficient to winter.

L. A. Johnson. Mangum. Okla.-50 yearling steers; 100 head of cows; 100 calves; 50 yearling heifers. All natives of Greer county.

F. E. Herring, Navajoe, Okla.-2000 steers, twos, threes, fours and fives. Wintering finely; price \$30.

J. K. Braziel, Camargo, Okla.-150 Texans, coming 3s and 4s; steers.

J. W. Davis, Camargo, Okla .-- 75 coming 2s and 3s, Texans; steers.

H. C. Boren, Higgins, Tex.-70 cows

Johnson & Pyles, Stone, Okla.-400 R A, Doles. Waynoka, Okla.-121 steers, 350 of them threes and 50 coming twos; 400 cows; 75 yearlings.

> J. W. Hiatt, Grand Summit, Kas.-1000 steers, 3-year-olds.

W. A. Hughes, Duke, Okla.-800 steers, ones, twos and threes.

Allen M. Barker & Co., Rural Hill, Ill .- 100 steers, two years old; 100 cows

Lee Crenshaw, Nocona, Tex.-700 Windsor Bros., Orange Grove Stock steers, ones, twos and threes; 400 cows

Wm. H. Jolly, Jolly, Tex .- 225 good

Lock Bros., Jester, Okla.-2000 steers, twos, threes and fours; 500 cows; 500 yearlings.

Lloyd B. Ferrell, Wichita, Kas .-Wants to buy 1500 three-year-old steers.

Parmer Bros., Quartz, Okla.-350 steers 2 to 3 years old; 400 cows and about 275 yearlings. All well graded up with Durham and Hereford.

Vernon House, Woodward, Okla., 200 head of threes and 50 cows; all domestics.

S. H. Nay, Woodward, Okla.-1000 threes and fours, mostly natives.

W. M. Ferguson, Wellington, Kas. -385 good Durham bred New Mexico cows; all dry and bred to registered bulls. Average weight 900 pounds.

A. S. Woods. Woodward, Okla .-1000 twos, part natives and part westerns.

Reduced Railway Rates.

For the occasion of the Fifth An-Convention of the Oklahoma nual Live Stock Association, the Pecos Valley and Northern Texas Railway will sell tickets for ONE FARE BOUND TRIP, from all points on its line to Woodward and return. Dates of sale, Feb. 11. 12 and 13, good to return until Feb. 22nd.

D. H. NICHOLS, Gen. Manager.

Secretary Bolton's Response. [Published in Wichita Daily Eagle January 25th and republished in the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR by »pecial request.]

The following is a response made at the National Live Stock Asso- Oklahoma dirt and the rentals only eiation in Denver, January 24th, by Secretary W. E. Bolton, of the **Oklahoma Live Stock Association:**

"Mr. President-The pleasant duty of answering the roll call of states for Oklahoma, the youngest and biggest baby of them all, is one which is fully appreciated by myself. Oklahoma is the vortex around which the swirl of commonwealths look longingly as they tug along with manifold "constitu-tional amendment" desires, and envy the Land of the Fair God, as yet unspotted by the world or an enabling act.

"Oklahoma, still wearing safety pins and calling for statehood' conventions, is at once the admired of all admirers, the gem of all the jewels, the throne room of all creation. Oklahoma, standcarefully poised on each shoulder, and wearing a coronet of cotton and corn field glory, challenges the attention of to the splendid hunting offered by Okthis convention and gracefully squats within the inner circle of your con- Miles visited our territory and while

"No need to tell you of the settlement and development of Oklahoma. The school children of the nation know it; the merchant, the laborer and the capitalist are familiar with it, and the Fillipinos heard the echo of it eastern states, and pronounced it 'emwhen Dewey sailed into their waterhole and breathed the same American gon and Castile.

its fertile valleys peopled in a day with by the range men of western Kansas the best blood of the American con-tinent. all high grade and registered they have formed an organization stuff from an ancestry ante-dating the maverieked the famous cherry tree. year. Its members meet annually at occasional dogy from Old Mexico sim-ply serving as a horrid example. You 1899. Thousands of cattle will there experience in the old home and who and southern cattleman. And in constart anew with the wisdom of former clusion, gentlemen, it is my pleasure great state. You have seen its plains Stock Association, to bid you come to dotted with ranch homes, where the that convention and share in its profit have superseded the old happy-golucky plan of buying a brand book and looking for the cattle on the rec- "I thank you." and looking for the cattle on the records of the commission salesmen.

each for every man, woman and child in the county.

"Our school fund system is the best known, as it cannot be stolen. Every dollar of it is invested in imperishable can be used. Four sections of each township are reserved for this purpose.

"Noting the lack of competent teachers in the states, Oklahoma has builded two normal colleges, one of which has its home in a magnificent building erected at a cost of over \$100,000 and all paid for. Oklahoma also has a branch of the United States Agricultural college, and an up-to-date university for higher education.

"The people of Oklahoma are Americans and it is due to this fact that the government of the United States has abandoned its military posts and stationed its troops in time of peace in the states, where protection is made more necessary by lawless foreign elements.

"In this connection, it is worthy of ing in vestal purity, with a cow-chip remark that all this trouble about army supplies of meats originated in Oklahoma. It was this way: Owing lahoma some few years ago, General fidence in her wonderful resources, there had an opportunity to taste real elimate and tuture wealth. Oalahoma beef, matured on our shortgrass range and sweetened by the zephyrs which cure the ripened forage on our sun-kissed altitude. Is it any wonder, then, that he refused to eat the stringy, lot-fed stuff sent him from balmed beef?"

"Just a word more. Oklahoma has spirit into the chile concarne of Ara- within its borders hundreds of range cattlemen who are thoroughly pro-"You, gentlemen of this convention, gressive and up to date. These men have noted its history. You have seen have interests which are alike shared known as the Oklahoma Live Stock period when little George Washington Association, which is now in its fifth You have seen its broad mesas, foli- some point selected for the purpose aged by the most nutritious grasses, and matters of interest are there discovered with herds of 'Southerns' and cussed. Its next annual convention 'Westerns' and 'Domestics,' with an will be held at Woodward, Oklahoma, have seen its lands peopled with stock be offered and sold. The occasion farmers and cattlemen who have had will be of interest to every western years to guide them in building up a as secretary of the Oklahoma Live most intelligent methods of handling and enjoyment with us, and learn more of this wonderland held in trust

St. Joseph Stock Yards Company, ST. JOSEPH, MO.

We are in the Market Every Day for Cattle, Hogs and Sheep.

We are especially bidding for range cattle and sheep, both for slaughter and feeding. Located on fourteen railroads, and in the center of the best corn and live stock district of the United States, we are prepared to furnish a good market for all kinds of live stock. Our charges for yardage and feed are-

YARDAGE:

20e Horses, per head - 20c Cattle, per head -Hogs, per head - - 6e Sheep, per head - - 5e

FEED:

Corn, per bushel, - 60e Hay, per hundred lbs 60c

Our packers furnish a daily market for all kinds of ca tle ranging from canners to export cattle. Look up your railroad connections, and you will find them in our favor.

G. F. SWIFT, President, JNO. DONOVAN, Jr., Vice Pres. and Gen. Mgr. M. B. IRWIN, Traffic Manager.

Bulls at Auction!

WOODWARD, OKLA., FEB. 14-15, 1899.

The undersigned will offer at Public sale during the Stock growers convention. a lot of extra good

High Grade Hereford and Short Registered and Horn These bulls have been purchased direct from regular breeders, and are of good serviceable ages. Parties wanting bulls for ser-

vice at this time, are especially invited to inspect this offering. Buyers will be furnished a certificate of entry, pedigree and transfer with each registered animal.



"You have seen Oklahoma this year, when over a million head of cattle are being fed and wintered, and if you will keep your eye on Oklahoma you will see this increased 50 per cent during the coming year, thus emphasizing our idea of expansion.

"You have seen this young Future Great producing hundreds of the finest hogs to be found on any market, and have seen our horses and our asses loom up equal to any in America.

"I suppose it would be in place here to crib a few figures and tell, to the item, the exact count of cattle and all manner of live stock in Oklahoma, but in lieu of this I prefer to refer you to the annual reports of our governor, where this information is fully set forth. Figures are difficult to remember and a tabulated statement for reference is always to be found in the returns of the assessor and the market reports. Therefore I will not occupy your time by quoting them to you as it would require hours to do so.

"That our people are prosperous is instanced by our bank deposits, and we have a case, in my own town of Woodward, where last year the record of our local bank was exceeded by only one bank in the United States. the Chemical National of New York, which showed a greater deposit in proportion to its capital stock.

"In Day county, Oklahoma, we have the greatest per capita wealth of any county in the United States, the average being something over \$1,700

Lump Jaw.

Lump Jaw means death to the animal and may mean infection of your herd and pastures. The application of "Flemings' Lump Jaw Cure" means quick and permanent cure of every case. A common sense remedy, easily applied. One to three applications cure. Endorsed by leading ranchers of the continent. Money back if it should ever fail to cure. Particulars W. E. ELMORE. free. Address Fleming Bros., Chemists, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill Come to the Annual Live Stock Convention on the 14th and 15th of this month and hear W. J. Fleming discuss this subject which is of so much interest to every cattle grower.

Horses for Sale.

I have for sale 56 head of S horses some of them broken to ride and to work. All are good extra stock and are very cheap in price They may be seen at my place five miles northwest J. C. PETERSON. of Woodward.

H. L. Rochelle, Breeder of **BUFF COCHINS...**

Box 795

Exclusively. pens. Evgs, \$1.25 per setting for balance of searon. Seud stamp for circular

H. L. ROCHELLE, Wichita, Kansas, Surely, quickly and for good. Fleming Bros., chemists, Un-ion Stock Yards, Chicago, have a remedy that quickly cures the most obstinate cases. Supplied by mail under a positive guarantee. Price, \$2.00. Valuable information and full particulars FRFE.

e. B. MILLS, Seedsman, Box 115, Rose Hill, N.Y.

The Apron Hemming.

[The following lines detail a recent society event in L bbock, Texas, as printed in the Lubbock Leader, and are worthy of reproduction. The "Hemming" was at the home of Geo. Wolffarth, a well known cattleman of the Panhandle country.]

There are moods come o'er a feller When he tu ns the story teller, And relates experiences, Scrapes and reminiscences. And I pause and wonder sorter Whether I ort not or orter, But suppose since I've begun That I'll hev to tell you "one."

I once seen a tacky party, Costumes very much Del Sarte, And the "Lubbock New Year's ball" Wuzn't by no means so small; But while these I ain't condemning, I must say the "Apron Hemming" Wuz about the medicine To keep a feller snickerin'.

'Way out here upon the prairie, Stretchin' far an' wide an' airy, Near to Nature's throbbing heart, 'Nchanted by her artless art, Who could long be sad an' dreary? Who could be but gay and cheery? Could refrain from mirth an. play? Why, there couldn't nobody.

And I reckon that's the reason, Tho' 'twas night an' cold an' freezin' And each jolly moonbeam sprite Danced on prairies frosty white, That the young fulks went a stemming To that pow. Iful apron hemming, At the G. C. Wolffarth ranche, On the North Fork Brazos branch.

Mu ic low and conversation, An' like harmless recreation Sorter made us all f rget, Sotter "overlook a be ;" Sorter p t off tho'ts uv trouble. As we -ot thar paired off double, Made us i ope the hostess, the Would fergit the sewin' bee.

But O L .rdy!-'scuse the 'spression, "'Scuse yo'se'f"-and your relations. Soon the boys wuz axed to draw For some envelopes-O, pshaw! And inside these we found pieces-Scraps of our apron Nemeses. And the girls come mar hin' in Wearin' aprons and a grin.

Then each feller went a caperin' 'Till he'd matched a scrap and apron, Got a needle and some thread And the pesky things connected. Then Jim Bowles made a diskivery Which he told in this delivery: "I'll be dogged!" we heard him sigh, "This old needle's got no eye!"

Now I'll tell you we looked knowin' Settin' up thar, tuckin', sewin',

The ladies said his work was best-If it was, God save the rest! He had done some powerful whippin' So the ladies said-Dad lip 'em! 'Twas plain as could be in their eyes

But I'll bet a long green fiver They didn't tote fair with Jim Driver; 'Cause his hemming I opine Was something very superfine. As was that of Mr. Peter Caraway, the lengthy creetur, Everyone says the same thing Pete should study Tayloring.

Charley's work deserved a prize.

Claude and Roll were both hot numbers Gouging blood from fings and thumbers, Doing up that hemming right And sewed 'em up plum out of sight. When we'd got through with that sewing Shades of Fashion, what a showing Those dear girls made, every one With a lovely apron on.

How they laughed and kept a laffin' Said the hemmin' wasa't half done, Looksd so fine and artistic-Meant this last to be sarcastic-But I reckon that that hemming Didn'i serve no more condemning, Didn't fall short of the real More'n our lives of the ideal.

Pen in Hand.

The editor of the INSPECTOR acknowledges the receipt of the colossal penholder and the nimble dollar mentioned n the following communica-tion. The dollar has, of course, gone on its way doing good. But the pen-holder and the kindly letter will be cherished for life:

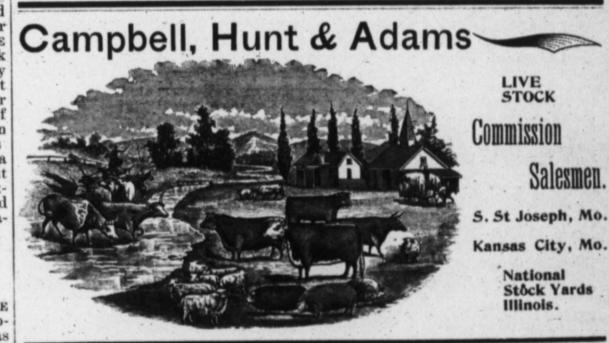
KIOWA, KAS., Jan. 21, 1899. DEAR BILLY:-Please find enclosed postal order for one Bryan wheel for which give me credit on the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, the best stock paper edited. I also send you to-day a small pen and penholder. It's not the pen that signed the protocol nor was it found in the archives of any of the old Spanish ruins, but just a plain everyday pen. Of course it was dis covered; it was discovered by me in a Wichita store and thinking it about your size I bought it at a great ex-pense, 25 cents. Take it, keep it and use it as Secretary of the Association of which we are justly proud.

Yours respectfully, TOM WILSON.

Do You Ship Cattle?

Very many readers of the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR will soon begin shipping cattle to the markets at Kansas City, St. Joseph and St. Louis. For cided where to consign, the following JACOB DOLD PACKING CO., list will be of value, representing as it does the leading and more progressive commission firms at the markets.





THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR.

Tuckin' in and stitchin' stout. Tucker'n' till we tucker d out. And the girls, they give directions, Coupled with these kind corrections: "Pin that apron to your knee!" "Here, no basting goes now-see?"

Talk about your hand- ewed gya'ments, But you ort to seen them va'ments, Specially the one C. Vaughn Put the extra tuckerin' on. His fair partner, filled with wonder, Saw him knock old rules to thunder, And prove himself a very gem By putting pockets in the hem.

The editor, not far behind him, On other points far outshined him. Our extra stitching at the last We guarantee as unsurpassed. But Jim Bowles was somewhat neater, As a mil'ner he's a heater-He tore his apron part into Just to show what he could do.

When he got that apron rent so All his energies he bent to Sew it so you couldn't tell Where the sewin' was, and-well Jim must be a reg'lar wizard-Couldn't tell, to save your gizzard, Where the stitches were put thro'-He had made one long stitch do.

Wide that hem was when he started, At the end width had d-parted. But adjectives are far too skeerce To praise ti e work of Charley Pierce; Wide that hem was on his apron, Wide and bee-utifully taperin' Till he come out-how forlorn! At the small end of the horn.

I could talk n'gh to exhaustion Bout the work of Charley Boston.

If you expect to get top sales for your stuff don't monkey with back number firms who are not alive to your patronage,

On the other hand, the firms and companies below named are up to date in method: they employ the very best alesman and buyers; they thoroughly understand their business and can give you the very best service at no higher rates than is charged you by others in the business who do not even seek your acquaintance.

In addition to all this these, men aid you directly by assisting you to maintain an Association journal; they are interested in your success and invite your confidence. Consign to these people when you ship, no matter whether it be a single car load or a hundred; no matter whether it be cattle, hogs or sheep, and you will not have cause to regret your action. Here are the

PROGRESSIVE COMMISSION FIRMS OF KANSAS CITY, ST. JOSEPH AND ST LOUIS. All Pens Covered McDonald-Crowley Farmer Co. Lone Star Commission Co. Campbell, Hunt & Adams. Elmore & Cooper. Tamblyn & Tamblyn. Barse Commission Co. Chicago Live Stock Com. Co. Kansas City Live Stock Com. Co. Southee & Kirk. Zeb F. Crider Commission Co T. P. Gordon Commission Co. Paugh & Co., Wichita, Kan.

... PORK & PROVISION JOBBERS.

Purveyors to the People of Oklahoma, Kansas and Texas, by common consent.

their business, who do not even solicit OUR SPECIALTIES: "White Clover"Pure Fancy Leaf Lard. "Perfection" brand Fancy Mild Cured Hams, Breakfast Bacon

Our sausage department is given special attention. We produce highest grade y. We may ask you a fraction more than other makers, but you may be certain only.

"IF ITS DOLD'S ITS THE BEST." Look for the Stamp "MADE IN WICHITA." **Distributing Houses:** Packing Houses: LIVERPOOL, WICHITA, KANS., Dold Packing Co. HARRISBURG, KANSAS CITY. MO., OKLAHOMA CITY BUFFALO, N. Y. Wichita Union Stock Yards Co., WICHITA, KANSAS. Gapacity 5,000 Cattle W. R. DULANEY, Private Yards for Texans. Perfect Sewerage and City Water. Supt. of Stock Yards.

DR. WHITTIER, SR., 215 W. Ninth St., Kansas City, Mo. Oldest and Orginal. Most successful spe-cialist. Estal·lished 1857. NERVOUS DEBILITY, Lost Vitality Organic Weakness. Early Decay, Lack of Energy. Self Distrust, Weak Memory, Dyspepsia, Exhausting I osses, Pimples on Face, Aversion to society. Loss of Ambition, Unfitness to Marry. Stunted Development, Lost Manhood, Milky Urine. effects of ahuse or excess Cured to Stay Cured. My life long experience, special study of each case, pure medicincs insure a REAL CURE. Question list No. 1, free in plain envelope Charges Reasonable. Terms Easy. Call. Blood and Skin Diseases, all forms Scrofula, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Eczema (itchy or scaly tetter), and all Blood Diseases, cured for life, safely and sure. Avoid patent medi cines or inexperienced bands. Call or write for question list No. 2 on blood diseases. Medical Distionary and Adviser free at my office, by mail 20. Hours 9 to 4, Sunday 10-12.

COLT & GRAY'S HEREFORD SALE.

Head. Public Sale at Kansas City February 23, 1899.

Among the public sales of registered Hereford cattle announced to take place here in the West is that of W. this issue will be seen that of Chas. A. Colt, Clinton, Mo., and W. W. N. Whitman, owner of the L. S. Gray, of Norris, both in Henry Co., ranche near Tascosa, Texas. This is Mo. The draft of 50 head consists of the well known ranche formerly owned bulls and heifers whose breeding is as by Scott and Whitman and has only aristocratic as could be demanded by recently become the sole property of the up-to-date Whiteface - breeder. the latter. Attention is called to the The writer paid a late visit at both fact that these cattle have just won farms and was agreeably surprised to second prize at the National Exhibifind so good cattle that had never been tion of Range Cattle at Denver last exhibited or advertised since the herds month, and were pronounced the best were founded. Mr. Colt's herd was grade cattle on the grounds. Read founded in 1884 and now aggregates the offer in the advertisement of Mr. about 100 head. The foundation ani- Whitman and address his manager mals were selected out of the noted direct for further information, etc. herds of Earl & Stewart and that of It is perhaps unnecessary to add that Van Natta, and since reinforced by these bulls are all bred from the well the best obtainable. In his sale draft of 40 head are 20 2-year-old heifers sired by the premier herd bull Shade-in quality, breeding and good colors. land 36692, a full brother to the noted Earl of Shadeland 22d 27147. Sixteen of the nice heifers are safe in expec-tancy by the younger herd bull Daniels 71660, bred by Gudgell & Simpson and sired by the Imported Chesterfield 56697. One finds an extra good lot of young bulls well marked, finely coated and coming on in that way that in-sures sure future usefulness. The visitor at Mr. Gray's 500-acre farm situated near Maurine, on the Kansas City branch of the "Frisco," finds a herd of 60 head whose founding was laid in 1882 by individuals bred by Tom Clark, of Indiana, that were the immediate descendants of Success 2 and the Grove 3rd. The prices for these animals ranged at \$300 to \$800, therefore the reader will understand that they were good ones. The herd bulls since used were Nobleman 6th 4515, Equity 2d 12547 and Shadeland 36692 now in service in Mr. Colt's herd. The premier herd bull now is Printer 66684 bred by Gudgell & Simpson, sired by the great breeding bull Beau Brummell 51917. Individually Printer 66684 is a typical beef bull of proving himself an extra good sire. write to The draft of 10 bulls that Mr. Gray puts in the sale were sired by Printer 66684 and like those of Mr. Colt's, have been cared for in a common shape for heavy service. Will be sold cheaper sense way, being hardy, and as such than same quality can be bought anywhere. are a desirable lot of youngsters. It may with propriety be stated that none of the females have ever been sold from either farm, hence the commingling of blood now found in these further information concerning the sale and offerings consult the sale announcement elsewhere in this issue and write for a free copy of the sale catalogue. W. P. BRUSH.

to buy quite a number at a time; they do not have to go to several herds and Some Pointers Concerning the 50 pick up a few here and there, but can get what they want at one place and without any loss of time.

At the L. S. Ranche.

Among the new advertisements in

POSTAL CARD WANTS.

This department is conducted especially for LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR patrons, and only the small charge of one cent per word merely to cover cost s made for advertisements • f cattle for sale or pasture, lands for lease or sale, feed for sale, etc.in short any want felt about the ranche or farm Enclose postal note for amount with order and if nsertion is desired for more than single issue, re-mit to cover the amount. Address, Postal Card Wants, care LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, Woodward, Okla.

TO TRADE FOR YOUNG CATTLE .- An elegant upright Estey plano, walnut case, splendid tone, good as new. S. M. BARGER, good as new Wichita, Kan.

For SALE. - Twelve head of thoroughbred and high grade Shorthorn buils ranging from one year to three in age, all red in color and in good fiesh. J. R. WARD, Gage, O. T.

WANTED:-The name and address of parties handling the thoroughbred red Polled cattle either in Oklahoma, Kansas or Texas, Address SAMUEL FIFER, Arapahoe, O. T.

RANCHE FOR SALE, containing three quarters of land, taking in one and one-half miles of the Beaver river. Well improved: 200 acres of bay the up-to-date Hereford type and is land. 35 miles from Liberal Kas. For particulars O. C. ARMSTRONG. Preston O, T.

J. W. DEGEER, 7 Deerhead, Barber Co., Kansas.



(Please mention this paper.)

The Grand View Herefords,

The attention of our readers is called to the advertisement of Grandview Herefords which appears on another page. This herd, although but a few years old, has become famous among cattlemen.

Grandview Farm, with its auxiliary farms aggregating over 10000 acres of fertile Northwest Missouri land, is the largest Hereford breeding establish-ment east of the Missouri river, and the herd consists of carefully selected registered cattle of the leading Hereford families, namely: The Lord Wil. tons, The Grove 3ds, Arxieties, Beau Reals and Garfields. The herd has been gotten together at a great ex-pense of time and money, and nothing has been omitted to make it equal to the best. It is too well known to require a further description.

Mr. Comstock has on hand over 100 choice registered 1898 bull calves. They are of the very best breeding and are large for their ages. They are well marked, are dark red and curly coated, are short legged and blocky; in short they are the kind that are always in demand. He can fur-nish you a single animal or more, and will make special prices on car load lots. This is a great opportunity for

FOR SALE: One hundred and sixty acres of deeded land, 80 acres under cultivation and 40 acres herds is a most desirable one. For adjoining. Never failing stream, with runnin, stream on place. For further information address D. A. WANT. Woodward, Okla. Pd. 1t

> FEED FOR SALE .- For 3000 cattle, consisting of corn in shock, cane in shock, millet in stack, Kafir corn in shock and standing; 5000 acre pasture, with one lot, and small pasture and abundance of outside grass with the other; abundance of water and good shelter. Anyone desiring feed 1 would gladly show what I have and make prices and terms. RILEY LAKE, tf Lake City, Kas.

> FOR SALE:-480 acres deeded land, seven miles southwest of Liberal, Kas.; 4 wind mills, each capable of watering 1,000 head of cattle, endless range, horse pasture, large burn, corrals, feeding pens, watering troughs, 60 barrel storage tank, wind break, sheds, 9-room frame house, in fact its a first-class fully equipped ranch. Price \$3500, on time if good security is given. Address, G. L. DRUMMOND,

Enid, Okla.

MY RANCH AND STOCK FOR SALE-Near Alva the county seat of Woods county, Okla. Alva is situated on the Santa Fe R. R. in the northern part of Woods county. It has about 2000 inhabitants. The Northwestern Normal School is located at A va and has the finest 4chool building in the west. Ranch is located 4 miles north of Alva and consists of 1100 acres of grass land, 120 acres of plow land and 69 acres in wheat, all well fenced and cross fenced, 3 and 4 wires, corralls, etc. Good 3-room house, good outbuildings of all descriptions, graneries, cribs, stables, etc. Good orchard of 800 trees, half bearing, 500 forest trees. Land -isection of homestead land, i can be deeded, 1 section of school land 4 years lease yet at \$33 per year, all land is joined, good running springs in sourn end, wind mill and inexhaustible water in north end. 450 head cattle, cows, calves, yearling steers and heifers. 30 head of horses consisting of mares and mule colts and saddle horses. Farming implements of every description. Will sell ranch or cattle sep-arate or together. Time on part. Reason for sell-ing, retiring from business.

15/2

GEO. S. PARKER, Alva, Okla Box 189.

All in the celebrated L. S. brand.

200 Two-year-olds and

250 Yearlings.

Address C. H. WITHINGTON, Tascosa, Tex.

Manager of the L. S. Ranch. (Please mention this paper.)

Pure Bred

Hereford Gattle.

HILLSIDE RANCH, Woodward, Okla.

Fine Bulls for sale at all times. Singly or in Car Load lots

PATTON & MARUM.

D. P. NORTON,__ Breeder of Register'd Shorthorns COUNCIL GROVE, KAN.

Imp. Lord Lieutenant 120019 in service. Young stock for sale Lord Lieutenant sired the second prize yearling bull at Texas State Fair, 1898, that also headed the second prize herd of bull and four females, any age, and first prize young herd of bull and four females. All stock vaccinatek for black-leg.



Grandview Herefords!

Grandview Farm is devoted to the breeding of the most desirable strains of Herefords.

Over 100 choice registered coming yearling butls, including several grandsons of Ancient Briton fol

C. G. COMSTOCK, Albany, Mo.

Registered Hereford Cattle For Sale.



Car Load of High Grade Bulls. THOMAS EVANS, Hartford, Kan.

The Circulation! OF THE Hardesty Herald

Thoroughly covers Beaver county, Oklahoma, Hansford Co., Texas, and Seward County, Kan.

R. B. QUIEN, Editor, Ad. Rates Reasonable. Hardesty Okla.



OUTFIT OF B. MASTERSON, MOBLETIE, TEX.-(View near Gage, Okla.

Squawville's Female Barber.

- At the dawnin' of creation when the earth was newly made,
- An' was ready to receive its population, it is said That the Lord concluded Adam ort to have a purty bride.
- An' He made her from a spare rib excavated from his side.
- I am not so unbelievin' as to question of the truth, Of the purty Eden story that was taught us in our
- youth. Yet, to judge by woman natur,' I am often somewhat prone
- To believe the Master made her out of Adam's funny bone.
- We have women here in Squawville that would seem to verify
- My suspicions on that subjeck, an' in explanation why
- I will mention as an instance an embarrassin' affair That'll show their funny natur,' though it made us
- fellers swear. When a little female barber came to camp an' sata
- that she Was prepared to give our faces more respectability,
- seen
- ogene.
- She was trimmer than a jaybird, an' was plumper Fur the gal that had ensnared us jes' iron was than a quail,
- With a voice as soft an' pleasin' as a flute's heartmeltin' wail:
- An' the smile she'd spring upon us, when we'd go into her shop Kept the heart of every rooster in the diggin's on
- the flop.

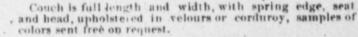


Our price for Family Case and Couch is only \$13.50. Sent C. O. D., subject to examination, or \$13.00 cash with order, shipment immediate by freight. All orders must be signed by heads of families. Name first and second choice of colors of Couch to prevent delay.

The Consumers Supply Co.,

General Offices, 607 Atwood Building

- She created a sensation, fur the camp had never We attributed their action to their sympathetic hearts,
- Sich a natty wingless angel as that same fair Im- Never dreamin' that the schemers was a playin' funny parts,
 - Never havin' a suspicion of their diabolic plot
 - strikin' hot. Like a hurricane it hit us, an' we hustled fur a But the barber sp'iled the program by a skippin'
 - down the slope Fur the gal that had enanared us jes' like suckers
 - in a pet Was a beardless cuss from Leadville, payin' an election bet!



To introduce our FAMILY CASE of GROCERIES

into more homes we offer this elegant couch FREE with each order. Our FAMILY CASE contains only first class " goods, such as are in every day bome use, and are all guaranteed to be strictly pure or money refunded.

0 lbs Best-M & J. Roast Co 5 lbs Best Japan Tea	nee	(or at	ıy	Kind	wanted)	\$3.0 3.23
1 lb Ground Pepper, stric	tly	DUFE		44		.40
11b "Cinnamon		40		**	**	.40
1 lb " " Mustard	84	* 8.8		85		.40
	. 18			.45 .		.20 -
lib " Ginger	**					.20
lib " Cloves	41			68	- 88	.20
11b Penang Nutmegs	45	44		44		.40
11b Cream of Tariar		#6		**		.20
1 pint Triple Ext. Vanilla	44	. 44	11	44 .		1.25
1 pint " " Lemon						1 20
5 lb Can Best Baking Pow	der			-	**	2 00
The contents of our Fa The Elegant Couch sell						

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.



Allus had a crowd a-waitin', fur the queerness of the play

Started some of us to shavin' six or seven times a day;

An' she never lost hor temper or appeared alarmed or vexed

murmur "Next!"

Our attention to the damsel caught the notice of our wives,

An' they riz in revolution till we trembled fur our lives:

An' they called a public meetin', swearin' that the gal should tramp

In a mighty hot-foot manner from the limits of the camp.

Summoned her to come afore 'em, an' the nervy critter went

I presume to satisfy 'em that she had no bad intent.

An' it sort o' paralyzed us when they issued from the place

Every cu-sed wife among 'em with a smile upon her face.

Then the women folks informed us they would let the lady stay,

would never raise a beller if she'd shave us erery day,

An' there wouldn't be no rumpus if we'd sort o' court her smiles

Or acknowledge we was victims to her sweet an' winnin' wiles.

My ol' woman plainly tol' me that she wanted me to help

For to patronize the beauty, an' she'd never raise a yelp.

Fur a lonely little female such as her a seemin' bent

Fur to make an honest livin' ort to meet encouragement.

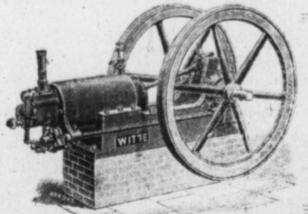
-Denver Post

Norton's Shorthorns.

One of the standard breeders of registered Shorthorns, Mr. D. P. Norton, of Council Grove, Kansas, places his card in the breeders' directory of the At the cusswords or confusion when she'd sweetly LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, beginning with this issue. The Neosho Valley herd of Shorthorns is considered equal to the best and lovers of the deep red color in cattle will welcome a knowledge of Lord Lieutenant who heads the herd and is an imported bull. His characteristics are the broad chest, straight lines, extra good loins. level quarters and masculine appearance. He is regarded as one of the best breeders in the country and one of his sons was winner at the Texas state fair last season. The cows of the herd are equally good, of Bates breeding topped with Scotch [and Booth blood, broad ribbed, good colors and good workers. Among the best is Josephine, aged cow showing five of her best heifers in the herd In addition to the above are some splendid cows sired by the famous imported Buccaneer and are of the kind which made the Shorthorns favorites. There are 25 young bulls of extra breeding now on sale by Mr. Norton, ranging in age from 18 months down Mr. Norton has recently purchased a young bull in Canada to assist Lord Lieutenant, which is known as Imported British Lion 133692. His sire is Isabella's Heir 130673 and dam is Britania 37th by Baron Evenlode 129045. Mr. Norton hopes to be able to attend our convention next week to meet the cattlemen of Oklahoma, Kansas and Texas.



Ranch Gasoline Engines



Sold on a full Guarantce. Sent on Trial if Necessary. Made over Ten Years. Thirty Years in Business. No Further Experiments. Hundreds in Use.

Will Pump Water Day and Night.

A Gallon of Gasoline will raise 15,000 gallons of Water a reasonable height.

Send for Catalog H.

WITTE IRON WORKS CO.. 1220 Walnut St., KANSAS CITY, MO. (Please mention this paper.)

THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY BY

WILL E. BOLTON.

WOODWARD.

OKLAHOMA

The only journal published in Oklahoma and the Indian Territory, devoted exclusively to live stock interests and stock farming.

Official Organ of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association.

At News Depots. × 1899 × and On Trains. January KANSA'S CITY-By W. A. MTWTF Rode News Co., 535 Main St. WICHITA-By C. A. Tanner & Co., 122 North Main St. 91011121314 516171819202 DENVER-By Hamilton & Kendrick News Co., 17th and 22 28 24 25 26 27 2 29 30 31 Champa. AMARILLO, Tex.-Morgan February Bros. News Co., SMTWTF ## For sale on all western Santa Fe trains, by Newsboys. 1 2 3 4 For sale on U. P., Denver & 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 Gulf trains, by Denver Ry. 9 20 21 22 23 24 25 News Co.'s agents. 26 27 28 OFEICERS OKLA. LIVE March STOCK ASSOCIATION. TWTF 1 2 8 8 9 10 1 President,... ABNER T. WILSON 1st Vice-P JOSEPH WICKER G. E MORROW 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 2nd W E BOLTON Secretary. 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 80 31 Treasurer. JOHN GERLACH April EXECUTIVE COM, MTWTF IRA EDDLEMAN, GEO. W. CARR, B. MASTERSON 9 10 11 12 13 14 1 6 17 18 19 20 21 22 President and Sec'y, ex-officio 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 LIVE STOCK SANITARY May COMMISSION OF OK-SMITWTF LAHOMA. MEM-2 3 4 5 6 BERS BOARD 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 J. BENSON, Shawnee, C. TOUSLEY El Reno, S. BARNES, Ponca City, 21 22 28 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 WIKOFF, Stillwater, R. J. EDWARDS, Oklahoma City June S. cretary. GOVERNOR BARNES; Fx-officio BMTWTF 6 7 8 910 TERRITORIAL QUARAN. 1 12 13 14 15 16 17 TINE INSPECTORS. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 CHAS. BICKEL, 1st Dist. 25 26 27 28 29 30 SAM MATTHEWS, 2d Dist. JAKE CANTELOU, 3d Dist.

Entered at the post-office at Wooodward, Oklahoma, as second-class mail matter.

Subscription \$1 per Year in Advance.

CONVENTION PROGRAM.

Fifth Annual Convention of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association, at Woodward, Okla., February 14-15, 1899.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14.

- 9:00 a. m.-Business Session, by members of Association only .-Reports of Officers; -Quarantine Regulations; -Inspection of Brands;-Needed Legislation;-Election of Officers. One hour intermission at noon.-Session adjourn at 3:00 p.m.
- until 5:00 p. m. 5:00 p. m.-"Welcome to Woodward"-Judge J. R. Dean, in behalf of City and County of Woodward. Response by President Wilson for Association; by Governor Barnes, and by Chairmen of Delegations,
- 7:30 p. m.-Invocation, by Rev. S. G. Porter.

Chorus-by Woodward Girls.

- Recitation-H. D. C. MacLachlan, Amarillo, Texas. ADDRESS,-"Some Possibilities," by Hon F D. Coburn, Sec-
- retary Kansas State Board of Agricu ture. Recitation—"A Texas Pony"—Mrs. William J: Wallace of Wichita, Kansas.
- ADDRESS-Hon. James Wilson, Secretary Department of Agri
 - culture of the United States of America. Vocal Solo—"The Holy City"—Mrs. Col. Bryant, Wichita. Selection—C. F. Roberts, of Woodward. -Woodward Girls.
 - Chorus-Adjournment.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 15.

- 9:00 a. m.-"Black-Leg in Cattle, and its Prevention"-Harold Sorby, of Chicago, representative in America of Pasteur's Institute, of Paris. France.-Discussion by members.
- 10:00 a. m.-"Splenetic or Southern Fever"-Col. Albert Dean, Secretary Bureau of Animal Industry of the United States .-Discussion by members.
- 11:00 a. m.-"Lump-Jaw in Cattle, and its Cure"-W. J. Flem-ing, of Chicago.-Discussion by-members.
 11:30 a. m.-"Post Mortems"-Dr. Charles Cresswell, Veterina-
- rian for Colorado; Dr. Lovejoy, Veterinarian for Iilinois, and Dr. Lewis, Veterinarian for Oklahoma.
- 12:00 m.-Adjournment.
- 1:30 p. m -"'Our Foreign Meat Trade''-Bernard W. Snow, of
- Chicago. Discussion by members. 2:00 p. m.—"Live Stock in Oklahoma"—Governor C. M. Barnes. 2:30 p. m.—"Where are We At in the Cattle Business?"—Col. L.
- A. Allen, of Kansas City.-Discussion by members. 3:00 p. m-"Feeder Markets"-M. B. Irwin, General Traffic
- Manager St. Joseph Stock Yards.
- 3:30 p. m.—"Relation of Commission Men to Producers"-Five minute talks, by Geo. W. Campbell, Frank E. Cooper, Zeb minute talks, by Geo. W. Campbell, Frank E. Cooper, Zeb
 F. Crider, Geo. S. Tamblyn, Chas. A. Davis, E. F. Kirk, J.
 H. Waite, I. S. Alexander, Thos. B. Lee, Frank Siegel and Ben L. Welch, Kansas City; T. P. Gordon, W. F. Davis, of St. Joseph; G. M. Paugh, E. J. Healy, Wichita; A. J. Cam-pion, Denver; J. H. Handley, S. M. Scott St. Louis.
 5:00 p. m.-"Benefit of Home Markets"-W. R. Dulaney, Wich-
- ita.-Discussion by members. 5:30-"Future Prices of Cattle"-W. M. Ferguson, Wellington;
- Geo. Dold, Wichita; W. E. Campbell, Kiowa; H. B. Sanborn, Kansas City.
- 6:30 p. m.-Final adjournment subject to will of Convention.

Welcome to the Convention.

To the members of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association and its guests who will meet in Woodward this month, the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR in behalf of every material interest on the great southwestern range, bids a warm welcome. Never before in the history of the Association has its future seemed so bright and its purpose been so well defined. Although only four brief years have been numbered since its organization as an Association, it has made a record of which every member may feel proud and has accomplished more with less expense than any similar body ever organized in the same length of time. It has secured the enactment of ben; eficial laws for the stockmen.

It has extended the limits of the Federal Quarantine line.

It has secured lowest possible shipping rates to market.

It has prosecuted thieves successfully.

It has inspected thousands of cattle and saved hundreds of dollars to members.

It has directed the attention of the live stock worll to the ranges of Oklahoma, Southwestern Kansas and the Panhandle of Texas and has done more to develop the interests of every cattleman, whether holding membership in the Association or not, than any other single agency.

It now enters upon its fifth year, confident of the future, free from indebtedness and with a balance in its treasury. With united action on the part of cattlemen within the territory above named and that intelligent cooperation which must be had by the membership of every successful organization, there is every reason to believe that its usefulness is but begun and the benefits to be shared by its members will be largely increased. Therefore, welcome to your annual convention. May your deliberations be fraught with wisdom: may your action be the keynote of progress; may your profits be enhanced and your losses diminished by your coming to-Winners of prizes at the exhibit were: committee came near preventing the gether and uniting in an association which has for its object, the good of Swan Cattle Co., Chugwater. Wyo., best load of yearlings; Newcomb & West, La Jara, Col., best load of calves; August Grundel, Gypsum, Col., best load Colorado two-year-olds; ity to get a good fill on the delegates with hospitality and your going is but coupled with the promise to return. May your losses be lighter, your pastures better, your cattle heavier and your markets higher by reason of your coming.

FEBRUARY 15, 1899.

New laws protecting the registry of brands are needed by the stockmen of Oklahoma.

Get in line with the live stock interests of Oklahoma by handing in your membership to the Association; and do it now.

Eight million head of cattle and \$25. 000,000 investment were represented at the National Live Stock Association meeting in Denver.

President Wilson has made a good executive officer and will doubtless be the unanimous choice of the convention for re-election.

New laws on guarantine should be carefully considered. Report of legislative committee should have the attention of all members.

the 14th. Every member of the association is earnestly requested to be present. THIS SESSION OF THE CON-VENTION IS FOR MEMBERS ONLY.

Thanks to our newspaper friends for advertising the Fifth Annual Con-vention of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association at Woodward Feb. 14-15, 1899. Through the kindness of the press the convention dates have been 8:30-p. m.-Cattlemen's Ball, given free to members and guests.

National Live Stock Convention.

The great Denver meet of live stock men was fully up to expectations, both in attendance and direct benefit. Many able papers were read and discussed.

The range cattle show was a distinctive feature and will be perpetu- though many favored St. Joseph, Mo. ated by the Denver stock yards comp- In the choice at next year's conven-Twenty three states made en- tion Salt Lake City will ask for the any. tries, consisting of at least one and meeting in 1901 which will be vigor-often more cars each. The cash prizes ously contested by several Missouri aggregated \$2000 in addition to a long river towns. list of special premiums offered by Denver and Colorado merchants

Chambers & Whitney, Evanston, Wyo., best load of two-year-olds: The business session of the conven-tion will begin promptly at 9 a. m. on Colorado yearlings; J. O. Destal, Aroya, Col., best load Colorado calves; Swenson Bros., Childress, Tex., best load Southern yearlings; Mrs. C. Adair, Paloduro. Tex., best load of Southern calves; Charles N Whitman, Tascosa, Tex, silver medal for second best load of calves trom Texas; Reynolds Land & Cattle Co., Channing, Tex., silver medal for second best load a continent. two-year-old steers, Southern division. The annu

tions. Resolution was also adopted asking for an order from President McKinley giving preference to the cattle of the United States in the Cuban trade.

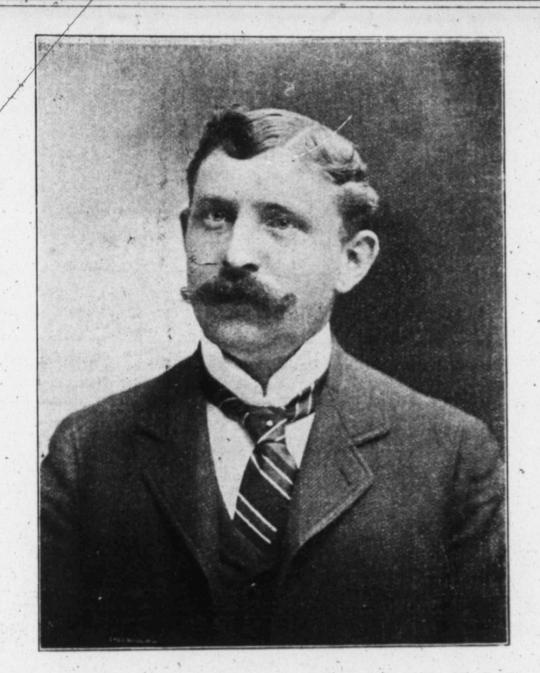
As the next place of meeting Fort Worth was chosen for next year, al-

The hospitality of Denver was never more free, and the entertainment business of the convention by lavish attentions from the start to a day afand kept them wondering, what next? Everything from the Salvation Army band to a French Bal Masque was provided, while open club rooms, environed with good cheer in liquids and solids, tempted the guests between acts at all hours of the day and night. Denver is a sure enough daisy, with registered sires, and full blood dams enough

to breed the unqualified admiration of

tion of \$10,000 /to continue investiga- number of the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR. will be higher.

J R. Word was in from Gage on continent. The annual address of President the 30th and called at stockmen's headquarters. Mr. Word thinks the Sharp discussion on the matter of Springer, as delivered to the conven- prices being paid now for fat cattle well advertised and nothing but severe storms and cold weather can prevent the convention from being a howling tory resolutions urging an appropria-the convention from being a howling



The above is an excellent reproduction of the features of B. M. Irwin, the hustling Traffic Manager of the St. Joseph Stock Yards Company. Mr. Irwin is a young man, full of push and persistent effort and has demonstrated his competency in many ways. To him is due no small share of the credit for the the dollar. Credits to be assessed at phenomenal increase of business at the St. Joe markets the past year Mr. Irwin has engaged rooms for the coming convention here on the 14th and 15th and will distribute some elegant souvenir editions of the Journal of Commerce telling of the St. Joseph Stock Yards.

Kan., have a new advertisement in this issue. This house is located in the center of the alfalfa seed prodry climate of the Arkansas valley, seed matures better in that altitude which they can furnish in car loads or bushel lots, the house also trades 'ex-March 1, 1899. garden seeds.

McBeth & Kinnison, the wholesale This issue of the LIVE STOCK INand retail seedsmen, of Garden City, spector is a double number, owingto the Annual Convention of Oklahoma Live Stock Association on Feb. 14th ducing district of the United States. | and 15th, and the issue consists of up-Judgmests at eash value. It is claimed that on account of the wards of 10,000 copies. Its pages are handsomely illustrated and it presents value. and is more vigorous than alfalfa seed many valuable advertisements to the coming from other districts. Although reader for his consideration and therecash value. they make a specialty of this seed by saving of money. Regular issues will follow and full report of the con tensively in all kinds of field, tree and vention will be found in its issue of cash value,

County Assesors of Oklahoma.

The session of the county assessors of the Territory held at Guthrie last week adopted the following schedule:

Horses-First class to be assessed from \$50 to \$200; second class \$20 to \$50: third class \$5 to \$20.

Jacks and stallions to be assessed at \$20 for every \$1 service fee.

Mules and asses to be assessed as follows: First class \$35 to \$75, second class \$20 to \$35, third class \$5 to \$20.

Cattle six months old and under two years \$5 to \$15, cows \$10 to \$25; two years and over \$15 to \$25. Bulls \$15 to \$50.

Sheep and goats over three months to be assessed at 50 cents to \$1.50, and bucks at \$5 to \$25.

Swine over three months old to be assessed at \$2.00 per 100 pounds.

Farm implements to be assessed from 20 to 50 per cent of first cost, Wagons from \$20 to 80 per cent of first cost.

Gold watches at from \$20 to \$50, silver and other watches from \$1 to \$20.

Plate and jewelry to be assessed at eash value.

Pianofortes to be assessed at from \$40 to \$500.

Other musical instruments at from \$1 to \$100.

Household furniture at not less than \$5.

Pleasure carriages of every description, from 20 per cent to 80 per cent of first cost.

Bievele- at from \$5 to \$80.

Money to be assessed at 100 cents on cash value.

Manufacturer's stocks for the preceeding year to be assessed at actual cash value.

Territorial bonds to be assessed at cash value.

Stocks in any company or corporation to be assessed at eash value.

Promissory notes at each value.

Tax sale certificates at eash value.

Shares in national banks at face

Improvements on unentered lands at

Grain on hand at its market value.

Basis of Valuation Adopted by the ed from 20 per cent to 50 per cent of first cost.

The aggregate of all other personal property to be assessed at cash value.

Oklahoma Cattle Convention.

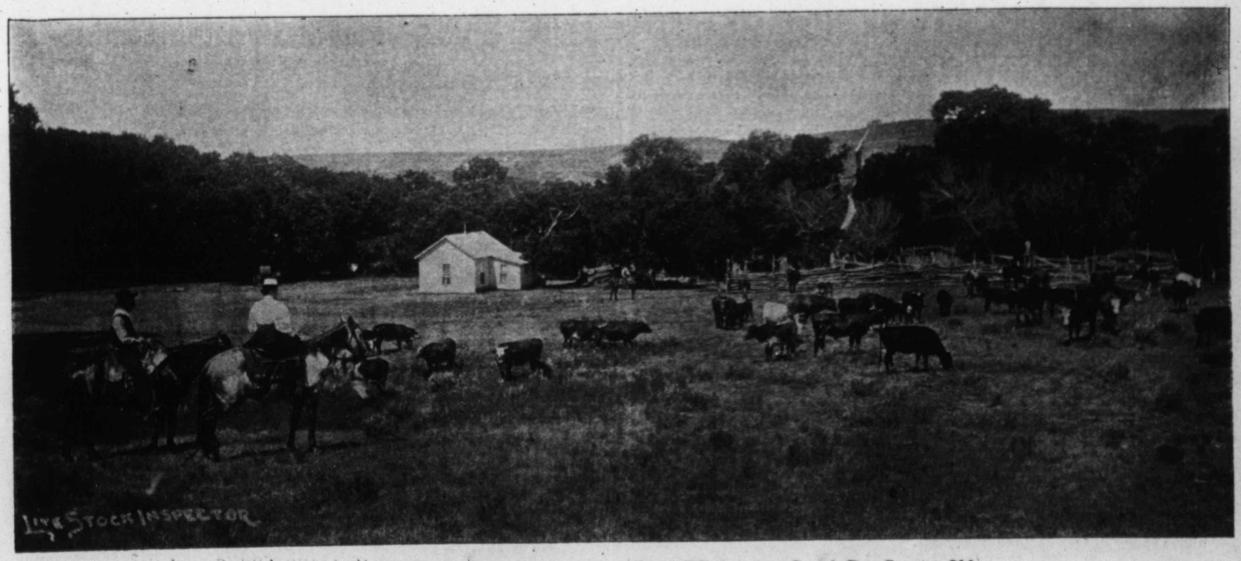
The Fifth Annual Convention of the Ok ahoma Live Stock Association will be held at Woodward, in that territory, on February 14 and 15 This association takes in the cattlemen of portions of Colorado, New Mexico and Texas, as well as, of Oklahoma An excellent program has been prepared. After the business session there will be a number of addresses by experts in the diseases of cattle. Secretary wilson of the department of Agriculture is expected to be present and will speak on topics of interest to West rn. stockmen. Governor Barnes of Oklahoma and the territorial assembly have promised to attend, so that the convention will bring together a large and influential gathering of those interested in the stock industry. A rate of one fare for the round trip has been made by all railroads centering in Oklahoma from Kansas, Texas, New Mexico and Colorado points The Oklahoma association, as well as all residents of Woodward, will extend a cordial welcome to all visitors who can make it convenient to attend, and assure hospitable entertainment for everybody. The stockmen of southeastern Colorado are especially interested in the proceedings of the Oklahoma association -Denver Daily News Jan. 27th.

The February number of the Ladies' Home Journal contains an interesting description of the largest ranch in the world. The ranch (XIT) is located in Texas and borders on the Panhandle. It contains almost 5.000 square miles of Territory, greater in extent than the entire state of Connecticut, and a larger area than Deleware and Rhode Island combined. The ranch h s about 120,000 head of cattle and 1.5 0 horses, and being thoroughly fineed and subdivided the necessary work is accomplished by not more than 110 cowboys. The calf crop branded last year exceeded 31,000. This vast tract of land was granted some twelve years ago to Senator Farwell and others in exchange for the handsome granite building that now serves the state of Texas as a capitol.

The town of Woodward has gone to the limit to provide accommodations for convention guests. Doubtless the

All real estate to be assessed at its cold weather will reduce the attendance somewhat, but all who come are

Machinery of all kinds to be assess- welcome.



M. F. WORD'S FAVORITES .- View at Forest Home Ranche, near Grand, Day County, Okla.



Let the Blood Flow to the Udder.

Any excitement or disturbance of the animal system always affects the milch cow. In April 1898 the Kansas Agricultural College purchased 12 head of cows from Lincoln county, which had to be forwarded by rail for over 100 miles. Records were kept from each individual milking. and it was found that with the ride, homesickness and change of feed it took nearly two weeks for these cows to return to their normal quantity and quality of milk. Observations since then have demonstrated that any unusual excitement or disturbance always influences the milk flow A little knowledge of the structure of the udder will show why.

The udder is composed of cavities, or milk eisterns, and milk duets, surrounded by muscular connective and fatty tissues. At the end of these milk ducts we find small cells which have the property of secreting and transforming nutrients from the blood into milk. These cells are most active at the time of milking. and in fact a large part of the milk is elaborated at th s time. This necessitates a good supply of blood to the udder during the process of milking, for it is impossible for these cells to manufacture milk without fresh supplies of nutrients from the blood Any excitement that tends to contract the muscles of the udder or turn the blood to other portions of the body will cause a decrease in the flow of milk. Beating The St. Louis and San Francisco the cow with a milk stool or speaking to her in harsh language may cause the blood to flow, but not to the udder. Even feeding the cow while milking her is a bad practice, as it tends to divert the blood from the udder to the digestive tract. Every act of the milker and every surrounding of the cow should be such that the latter will give her whole attention to the secretion of milk at milking time. In other words allow the blood to flow to the udder.

Are You Going East?

If so we would like to call your attention to the fact that the Frisco Line is now operating through Newton and St. Louis Free reclining chair cars and drawing room sleepers through without change. Ask your local agent for ticket via that route. Bryan Snyder, G. P. A., St. Louis, Mo-



THREE DAYS' HEREFORD SALE. tire lot as uniform lot in every es- C. HOOD, President.

One Hundred and Fifty Head, Fifty Each From the Noted Herds of Sotham, Nave and Hornaday.

The writer takes pleasure in calling the attention of all beef cattle breeders, especially those interested in r-gistered Herefords, to the three days' sale announced elsewhere in this issue, One hundred and fifty head, 50 each from the herds of Sotham, Nave and Hornaday, consisting of bulls, cows and heifers, ought to attract the attention of all progressive Whiteface breeders throughout our entire country. After a day spent at each of the three several farms in looking over the cattle that have been selected from an aggregation of over 500 head and catalogued, the writer takes it upon himself to state that in his judgmen no better lot, either individually or in breeding has been offered at Kansas City in recent years.

THE SOTHAM OFFERING.

Of the three herds sending reprein the competitive annual beef cattle extra good individuals, proving him a exhibits than has the Weavergrace prizes won at Omaha last year, where the largest, strongest and doubtless Sotham's sale catalogue, obtain a betteridea of the 4,000 premiums won by the Weavergrace herd, especially those will go into the sale is the first, prize free to all asking for it. 3-year-old bull at Omaha, Sir Bredwell 63685. Such is the type, character and promise of Sir Bredwell and his get that seeing them is sure to stimulate the ambition of all Hereford breeders in endeavoring to have bet-ter ones in their herds. When asked by the writer why so many of the extra good ones were going in the sale Mr. Sotham replied: "We have the sires and dams all here in the herd and can now afford to send those cata-logued out, not only for the benefit of Send to the Live Stock Inspector to Weavergrace but for the still higher estimation of the Herefords generally."

THE NAVE OFFERING.

Fairview Stock Farm, situated near catious. Attica, Ind., on the main line of the Wabash railway. Mr. Nave has been Wo dward, Oklahoma, from his youth up engaged in feeding and finishing beef cattle and after half a score of years he found 'as he says: "after trying Shorthorns, both breeds of the blacks and the Herefords. that the Whitefaces suited him best, and then concluded to found, if possible, a Hereford herd second to none in this country." The visitor now at the farm finds 150 head whose individual and collective character at once confirms the idea that the ambition of Mr. Nave has been indeed very successful. Last year the Fairview herd went out for honors beginning at the New York State fair as the champion New York State fair as the champion herd. From there to the Indiana, Il-linois and finally to the Trans-Missis-sippi Exposition, Omaha, Neb., where it maintained its champion honors at all of these exhibitions, the most suc-cessful record of any Hereford herd in recent years. At the Indiana state fair it won the highest cash prize of-fered in this country in 1898. The 50 head, 19 bulls and 31 cows and heifers that will go in the sale will include the two very excellent herd bulls Gold Dollar 73652, the best living son of Earl of Shadeland 22d. The other one Lamplighter jr., 69251, bred by Gud-gell & Simpson, the well known and successful Missouri breeders at Inde-pendence. A major portion of the fe-males will have been bred and safe in calf to either the champion, Dale calf to either the champion, Dale 56481, Gold Dollar 73652, or Lamp-lighter jr., 69251. The prospective buyer can rest assured that the Nave cattle are all good ones, and the en-Woodward, Oklahoma. SOLICITS YOUR BUSINESS. Correspondence: National Park Bank, New York; National Bank of Commerce, Kansas City; Bank, Canadian, Tex.

sential requirement as the most fas- L. A. ALLEN, Vice-President. tidious breeder could expect to see or hope to have. Mr. Nave will take pleasure in mailing a free copy of his sale catalogue to any one desiring it. Therein one finds all the necessary information concerning the herd and the sale cattle.

THE HORNADAY CATTLE.

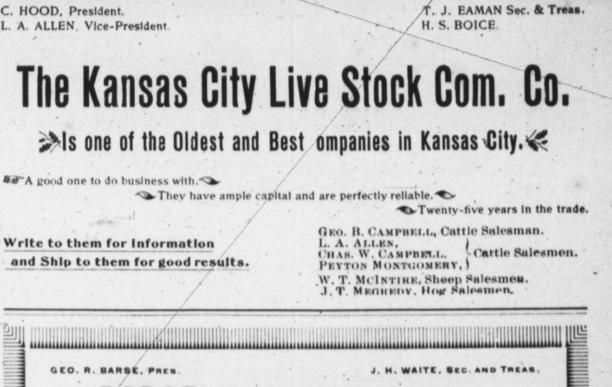
The Hornaday Live Stock company will sell 50 head on the 3d day of the sale, Friday March 3d. This offering They have a of bulls, cows and heifers is from the foundation stock of females laid in 1896 by a draft from the Gudgell & Write to them for information Simpson herd that were either sired by the sons or grandsons of the great bull Anxiety 4th Here one finds Don Carlos, Lamplighter and Beau Brummell daughters whose sires as above mentioned were all World's Fair win- Du ners. These females were in expectancy by Gudgell & Simpson bulls. Following this was a draft from the Weavergrace herd of Sothams and included in this lot was the young son of Corrector, Sir Comewell 68776, that after a very spirited contest in the sentatives into this sale, Mr. Sotham's is the oldest, dating back to 1839. No herd in this country since the early eighties has achieved more victories great sire. The intending buyer will herd. This also includes a long list of find in the Hornaday offering some very choice individuals, matured cows, serviceab e bulls, and both heifer and best Hereford exhibit ever marshalled bull calves. While this is the youngin the history of the breed met and est of the three herds and has not been competed for honors. The reader out for show yard honors the breeding may, if he consults a copy of Mr. and general character is such as every B. T. McDONALD, Pres. beef cattle man hopes to have and likes to own. The sale catalogue gives I. S. ALEXANDER, Sec. and Treas. full and complete particulars concernof recent years. Among those that ing the sale offerings and will be sent W. P. B.

> M: C. Campbell, of Wichita, who has large cattle interests in western f the Kansas live stock sanitary board.

> > SAVE MONEY!

Save Money on Periodicals.

Look over our clubbing list below, and send in Mr. F. A. Nave, who will offer 50 head on Thursday, March 2nd, is the owner and founder of the 700 acre Fairview Stock Farm, situated near Address all orders to the LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR



BARSE Live Stock Commission Co.,

Established 1871.

J. E. MCNAIR, Vice Pres.

Experienced Salesmen.

Rooms 159-160, Live Stock Exchange.

Prompt Remittances.

SALESMEN JERRY CROWLEY, Cattle J. L. BENNETT, Cattle. J. B. CROWLEY, Hogs.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Consignments Solicited,

Correspondence and

THE McDONALD-CROWLEY-FARMER CO.,

E. R. BOSWELL, Office.

Kansas, has been appointed chairman LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS. MARKET REFORTS FURNISHED F EE.

Correspondence promptly attended to. All consignments receive personal attention of members of the firm.

REFERENCES:-National Bank of Commerce, Kansas City; Pleasant Hill Banking Co., Pleasant Hill, Missouri. Telephone 2305.

ROOMS 232 AND 233 STOCK EXCHANGE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.

The Hotel Central.

WOODWARD, O. T.

1	Wo-dward, Oktabolia.	1.4
	American Gardening, New York	P
1	Ark insas Traveler, Chicago, monthly 1.10	10
	Atlantic Monthly, Boston m 4.05	2
	Babyhond, New York, m 16.	10
	Breeder's Gazette, t hicago w 1.80	1
	Century Magazine, New York,	10
	Cincinnati Enquirer, (incinna i	15
	Cosmop litan, New York m	1.
	Dallas News, Dallas, daily 565	F
	Dallas News, Dallas	
	Demorest's Magazine, New York, m 160	
1	Danver Daily Post Danver Renewal 5.00	
	Denver Daily Post, Denver {Renewal 5.00 New 4 05	10
	Fireside Companion (and 30 books) N Y. w 305	12
	Forum, New York m	
	Frank Lesli 's Popular Monthly 1.65	8
	Guthri- State Capital w 1.15	10
	Harper's Weekly, New York w	£.
	H ard's Dairyman, Ft. Atkinson, Wis . w 1.60	8
,	Horseman, Chicago w 2.85	1
ľ	Independent, New York w	1.
	Junge, New York, w	1
1	Kansas ('ity Packer w 1.75	
•	Ladies' World, New York m 1.05	
ŧ.	Life, New York,	
ł	Mctlur-'s Magazine, New York m 1.60	
1	N w Time, Ch cago m	
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	R m's Horn, Chicago w	
1	Republic, St. Louis	
1	Review of Reviews, New York, m	
)	Rocky Mountain News, Denver.w	
2	Scientific American, New York w	
	Swine Breeders' Journal, In-	
2	dianapolis, Inds-m 1.10	
l	Times, Kansas City W 1.55	
P	Limbo, Acadoa Ory	



Woodward, Oklahoma.



Bulls For Sale!

40 head Short Horns, from 15 to 23 months old.

80 head Short Horns, 9 to 15 months old.

30 head White Faces 15 to 22 months old. 1-2 to 15-16.

35 White Faces, 9 to 15 months old.

35 White Faces, from 8 to 12 months old.

All White Faces bred from thoroughbred Short Horn cows.

Also 10 head Registered Short Horn Cows and Heifers.

Will make Special Prices on car lots. Stock First Class. This offering is for a short time only.

Write me for particulars at POND CREEK, OKLA.

JACOB MADDOX, POND CREEK, OKLA.

Words of Encouragement.

LIVE STOCK NOTES.

Stockmen are requested to write postal card items for this column. The INSPECTOR. desires to print live stock notes from everywhere. Send us a postal-push it along.

Cattle for Sale.

Frank Woodard, Duke, Okla.-125 coming yearling steers; 50 coming threes

A. H. Tandy, Haskell, Tex.-1000 two-year-old steers for spring delivery. Cattle located in Woodward county Okla.

Jno. M. Gist, Memphis, Tex.-100 yearling steers; 250 mixed, about 15 yearling heifers and same number of rived by keeping their stock well two-year-old heifers, balance native graded and thereby attract buyers, young cows.

SHORTHORN BULLS FOR SALE .- We will be in Woodward Feb 14 and 15 and will talk with such persons as de sire to buy Shorthorn bulls, all red and every one out of cows selected from the best herds in central Ken-H. T. GROOM. tucky.

. The North Park News, Colorado, publishes the constitution of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association in full with this preliminary statement:

For the ful rm ition of the st ckmen of N rth Park, and by request of several whom we have me, we publish the constitution and by-laws of the Outahoma Live Stock Association, as pub-lished by the Live Stock Inspector of January 1. 1899, is a guide to the drafting of laws and rules suitable for on association for North Park. - Ed.]

Calvin Suggs, who has a good part of the Kiowa and Comanche country leased for cattle pasture, has made his results from feeding and all question million and a half since 1891 in the pertaining to the raising of stock o eattle business in Oklahoma. In 1891 ail kinds, and as a promoter of all liv. Suggs, like nearly all of the cattlemen, stock interests. For the aid and en was down. He had owned thousands couragement the LIVE STOCK INRPEC of cattle and was counted a rich man, TOR has given for the benefits of a but every turn from 1885 took a big slice of his fortune, and he concluded. to stick to cattle. In 1891 the tide changed and the cattle business began

D. H. Nichols is General Manager and among her many friends in Woodward pure, clean Journal: practical, up to-Frank P. Morgan is Gen. Live Stock county. The LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR date, and of intense interest and value Agent. The line is 370 miles in length wishes them both lifetime happiness. to every Farmer, Gardener and house-Thursday. Friday. and is fully equipped with new enkeeper. There is nothing like it Its Saturday, teachings will save you money. Do Montay, 4.85 gines, cars, passinger coaches and ev-The coming convention might prof-5,501 3 85 itably resolute concerning the army erything necessary to the successful not miss the chance-and be SURE to Tuesday, 31 7,184 beef matter. operation of a first class railroad. Wednesday, Feb1 11,809 mention this paper. *tf

The publisher of the INSPECTOR is right spirit in promoting the great live stock interest of this country, and incidentally, we are gratified that so much credit should be given to our humble efforts. The following is from the Bulletin of Januray 27:

"Woodward has attained the eminence of emporium of the live stock interests of Oklahoma, and is the supply point of stockers and feeders for Kansas, Nebraska, Missouri and Iowa, and is noted in Kansas City for its fine quality of grass beef, as well as its heavy shipments that are forwarded from this place, which is the center of an extensive scope of country devoted almost exclusively to cattle interests by stockmen that are up to date and thoroughly alive to the benefits dethe result of which is a mutual benefit to both seller and purchaser. The LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, a stock journal of a high order, edited and published by W. E. Bolton, is entitled to much credit in helping bring about this state of affairs, as well as being the prime mover in establishing the Oklahoma Live Stock Association for the benefit and protection of all stock men; and the annual convention of the Association is of vast importance to all, as there they can inform them selves on the demand, supply, price and condition of stock, and do morin two days in formulating trades. than they could do in months of travel All should attend these convention and discuss the markets, shipments the trend of the cattle industry diseases and their remedies, the beranchers it should receive your liber: patronage and support, morally an financially."

SWEARINGEN - SCOTT: One ever to improve and has been improving anve praised them. This offer is made since the last issue of the LIVE STOC. ever since.-Wichita Eagle. olely to introduce. His illustrated INSPECTOR which gave pleasure t atalogue will accompany the seeds. While in Woosward attending the their many friends, was the wedding Order AT ONCE and name this paper S of Tom Swearingen to Miss Lilli Live Stock Convention have Dr. M. and he will add free a superb painting Scott at the home of the bride's sister Chamberlin, Dentis', fix up those te th (suitable for framing) of his magnifi-Mrs. Ben Wolffarth, Sunday, January that y u have been neglecting so long. cent Giant Pansies. 29th. Mr. Swearingen is a prosperou-Office first door west of posteffice. young cattleman, popular with every For only 16 ets. additional, he will The Pecos Valley and Northeastern Railway was formally opened Feb. 1st. past occupied the position of a favorite nal ONE WHOLE YEAR. This is a

KANSAS CITY LIVE STOCK MARKETS.

glad to perceive that the Woodward Bulletin is getting enthused with the right spirit in promoting the most for the benefit of readers of THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR.

CATTLE.

Dec. 29 to INCLUS		1	Re- ceipts.	Dres d Beef & Shipping Steers. Na- tive Fed.	Texas and Indian Steers.	Texas and Indian Cows.	Okla. Cows and Heifers.	Stockers and Feeders.	Bulls
Thursday,	** *.	29	4,268	3 20-5 0	3 50-4 27	2 85-3 10	1 50-4 15		2 50-3 75
Friday,	**	30	4.244	3'00-5 35	3 90-4 50	3 00	1 75-4 25	3 00-4 50	2 50-4 00
	**	31	1.325				3 00-3 30	3 25-3 90	2 80-4 00
a'urday, Monday,	Jan.	2	5,8 5	4 00-5 30	3 60-4 4 :		2 00-4 25	3 40-4 35	2 50-3 85
	Jan.	3	6,361	3.15- 60	3 25-4 .0		2 10-4 25	3 35-4 20	2 00-3 60
fuesday.	. 66 .	4		4 00-5 50	2 55-4 15	2 10-3 75	2 24 50		2 40-3 75
Vednesday,			4,400	100 0 00	~ 00 1.10				
Chursday,	44	5	4.587	4 00-5 60	2 40-4 10	2 75	1 -5-4 25	3 25-4 75	2 00-4 00
riday,		6	4,060	3 15-5 45	3 75-4 50	2 85-3 00	2 00-4 35		2 65-4 75
aturday,			194				1 90-3 75	2 65-4 10	22 -3 20
fonday,		1.2	7.758	4 00-5 25	3 20-4 85	2 50-3 30	2 00-5 05	3 25-4 60	3 00-4 20
uesday.	***	10	8.973	3 91-5 65	3 25-4 10		2 00-4 25	3 25-4 60	2 61-4 05
Vednesday.	44	ii	6,667	4 25-5 40	2 90-4 45		2 10-4 00		2 90-3 60
veanesday,			0,001	1 -0 0 10	- 00 1 10				
"hursday,	. 44	12	4.194	3 90-5 55	3 75-4 20		2 00 4 10	3 25-4 60	3 0-4 50
riday,	**	13	3,485	4 00-5 60	3 35 4 35	3 50	1 75-4 0		2 75-3 80
aturday.		14	81				2 50-3 50		1 50-4.00
		16	5,180	4 15-5 30	3 00-4 0	2 00-3 :0	2 00-4 35		2 25-3 65
fonday,	**	17	9.67	4 30-5 80	3 10-1 35	2 25-3 10	2 5-4 75		2 75 4 90
luesday,		18	7.9.4	4 20-5 15	3 65-4 85	2 55-3 90	2 50-4 20		2 04 20
Wednesday,		10	1,001	1 -0-0 10	0 00-1 00	~ 00-0 00	~ 00 1 ~0	0.20 1.00	
hursday,		19	5, 69	3 75 5 55	361-435	2 85-3 50	1 75-4 75	3 35-4 75	3 00-4 00
riday,	**	20	5,352	3 60-5 65	3 95-4 65		1 75-4 10		3 15-4 00
aturday.		21	1.145	4 00-4 55	-4 15	2 75-3 00	2 25-3 85		3 25-3 30
londay,	64	23	4.146	4 50-5 10	3 25-4 45	2 60-3 40	20 -4 0.		2 75-3 8
uesday.		24	7.057	4.06.0	3 5.J-1 50	8 50	1 50-4 00		. 3 00-4 05
Vednesday.		25	8,9 2	4 53-5 55	3 0.1-4 85		2 25-4 50		2 40-3 20
euncounty,			040 -	105000	0.00.000				
hursday,		26	6,000	4 00-5 80	3 60-4 10	3 00	2 25-4 60	3 54 -4 90	2 75 4 00
riday,		27	. 618	4 5-5 60	3 75-4 +0	2 55-3 .0	1 :.0-4 50		
turday.		28	.172				2 40- 80		
londay,		30	5,154	4 34 -5 20	3 25 4 80	2 5 -3 25	2 10-4 5	3 40-4 85	2 90-4 . (
uesday.		3	6.514	4 00 -5 70	3 20-4 85	2 5.1-3 25	15 -4 25		2 35-4 10
vednesday,	Feb		9,157	4 25 85	3 00-4 10	~ 0. 0 . 0	3 .0-4 75		2 40-3 9

Good News for All Our Readers.

By special arrangement A. T. Cook, he well known seedsman of Hyde ark, N. Y., will send a valuable book n "The Window Garden-How to row plants and make them bloom' ee and postpaid to any reader who ill send him 5 one cent stamps for is mammoth 15 cent collection of hoice Mixed Flower Seeds—over 30 lovely varieties. We believe this) be the finest assortment of beautial, easy growing flowers ever put up. 'hey will make a brilliant display the vhole season through. Thousands

HOGS.	
 the second	

good hogs for packers' use

Dec 29 to Feb. Inclusive,	Re-	Top Pr ce.	Bulk of Sales
nursoay. " :	9, 16,490	h 65	3 30-3 55
	30 14.+41	3 70	3 35-3 55
aturday 3	1 7.822	3 5	3 45-3 65
onday, Jan	2 7.885	3 75	8 45-3 10
u sday, "	3 16,215	3 75	34-310
ednesday, "	4 19.4.4	. 3 75	3 40-3 60
hursday "	5 15,209	3 70	3 35-3 60
riday, "	6 12,263	3 72	3 45 6
aturday, "	7 8,595	3 62	3 35-3 55
londay, "	9 11.9.1	3 65	3 40-3.60
	10 16.346	3 75	3 45-3 65
	11 5,337	3 77	3 45-3 65.
hursday. "	12 15.060	3 75	3 45-3 66
	13 13,075	3 75	3 40-3 55
	14 5,724	3 70	3 40-3 65
	6 9 51	3 70	3 45-3 55
uesday, "	15 20,771	36.	3 4 -3 55
	18 15,833	3 70	3 45-3 25
hursday, "	19 13,908	13 70	3 45-3 60
	20) 11,586	3 67	3 45-3 0.
	21 5 844	3 70	3 55-3 65
londay. "	23 9.797	3 75	3 55-3 65
	24 13,981	3 15	3 55-3 65
Vednesday, "	25 16.8 0	3 72	3 55-3 65

The market below is a representative busis



Property of C. M. Irwin, Elm Beach Stock Farm, Wichita, Kansas.



plenty of feed. Not just enough to get them through alive, but enough t . keep all the flesh you had in the fall and get a good growth. He said that last year his per cent of profit on well fed cattle was double what it was on cattle that he roughed and grazed through; and further that all risk was eliminated on cattle over one year old. The merits of kaffir corn as a feed not only for cattle but for all kinds of stock are certified to by those most interested, so much so that there is no reason why the stock of the short grass region should not be fat the year round. Kaffir corn and sorghum is our best and truest friend, if only enough of it is planted.

J. C. T. Waynoka, Okla., Jan. 21, 1899.

FROM THE KIOWA COUNTY (KAS.) RANGE Thos. Taylor, owner of the T T ranch, received some fine registered Hereford bulls last Thursday.

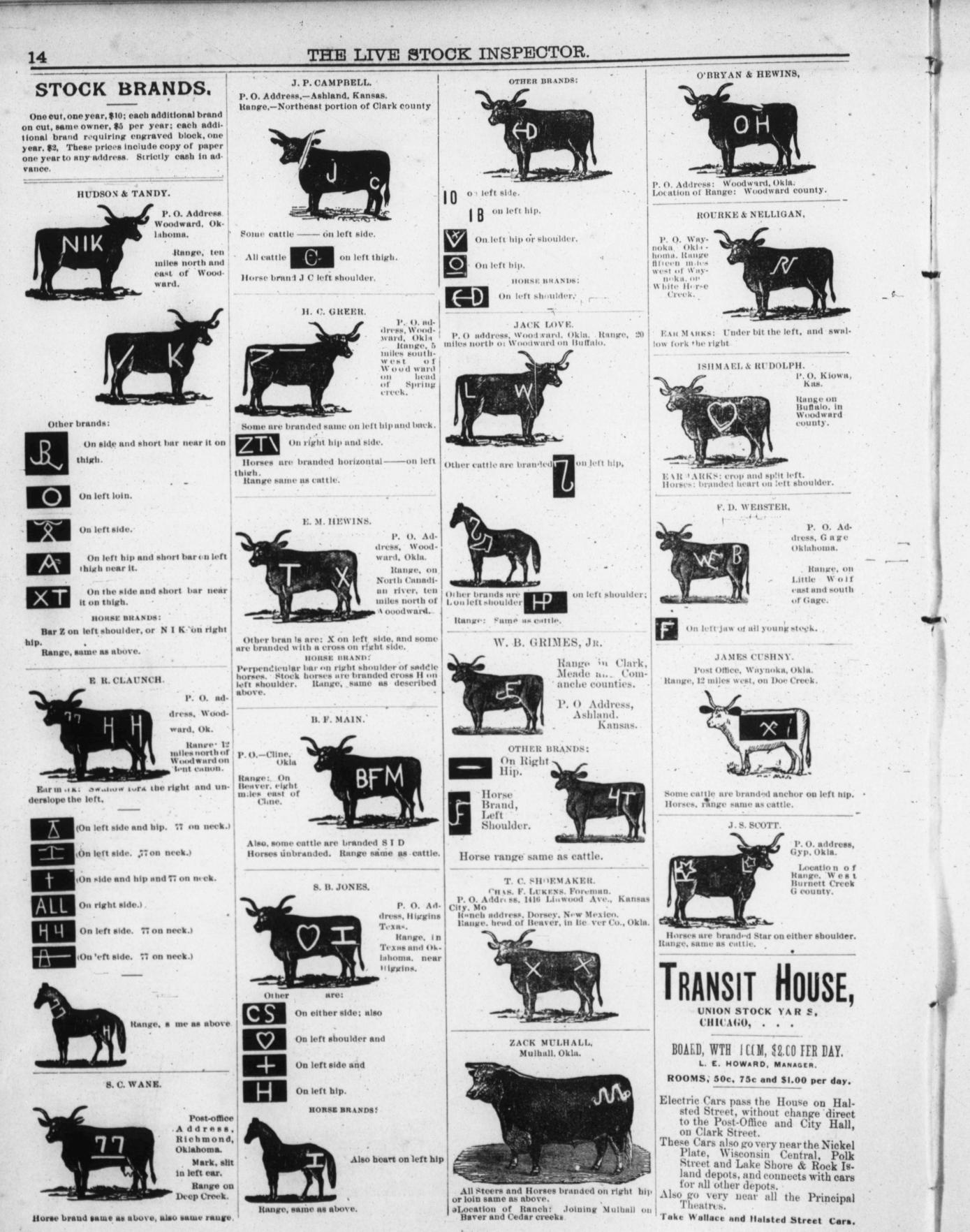
Most of our feeders report cattle doing well But very few losses have been reported.

The Rockefeller ranch has now some as fine Hereford bulls as can be found anywhere in the state. Mr.

The enormous output of McCormick Machines deties the mental grasp of man. If the machines we manufacture were to issue from the gate of our works, (with the largest output in the world) the spectator would see all throughout the working day a McCormick Machine emerging at tull gallop every 40 seconds. The demand of the farmers in the past scason of 1898 was for 189,760 McCormick Machines. This continuing tremendous call of the farmers will result in our manufacturing and selling still larger numbers in one season by the end of the century. What is the cause of this unheard of demand? What is the reason of the everlasting popularity of McCormick Machines? Why are we forced to run our Works by night and by day up to the output of a machine every 40 seconds? The cause is plain. The answer is simple. It is The Building of the Best in the World. Almost seventy seasons of success have elapsed since Cyrus H. McCormick invented the Reaper in 1831. In all that time the McCormick has been The Best Built Machine in the World. The McCormick Machines for 1899 are The Best in the World. The McCormick Right Hand Self-binding Harvester; the New 4 Mower 4 1/2 and 5 ft. cut; the Big 4 Mower 5ft. and 7 ft. cut; the One Horse Mower, 31/2 and Ift. cut; the Folding Daisy; the Corn Harvester: the Corn Husker and Fodder Shredder and the Hand and Self-dump Hay Rakes 8 ft., 10 ft. and 12 ft. are The Best in the World. All these eight machines are McCormick End of the Century machines; built with a

CHICAGO.

brilliance of invention and honor in construction that sets a noble standard to all other agricultural machines on earth.



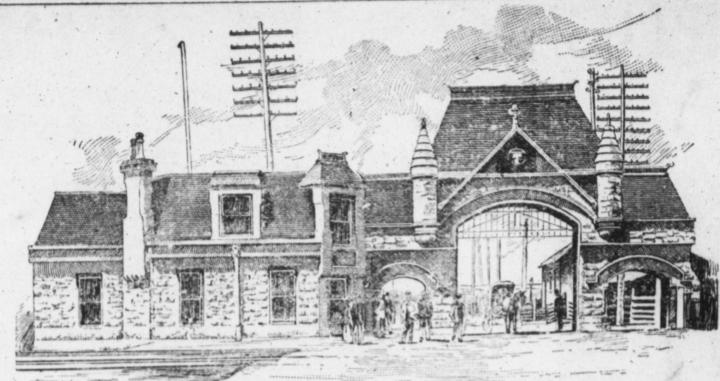
and a second second

J'l'



Are You Aware that 涨 The Union Stock Yards, Chicago Received in '98 7

16



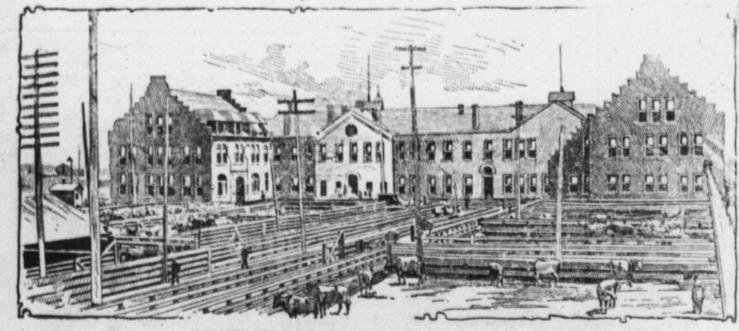
Received in '98, 2,480,897 Head of Cattle?

1,797,190 more Cattle than St. Louis, 1,688,653 more Cattle than Omaha, 722,933 more Cattle than Kansas City. 225,095 more Cars than St. Louis, 208,432 more Cars than Omaha, 154,617 more Cars than Kansas City.

Doesn't that Prove that the Majority of the People KNOW that the Union Stock Yards of Chicago

Is the place to ship Live Stock To get the Very Best Results?

J. B. SHERMAN, President, J. A. SPOOR, Vice-President, J. C. DENISON, Sec'y-Treasurer, JAS. H. ASHBY, General Supt. WALTER DOUGHTY. Asst. Sec'y-Treas. D G. GRAY, Assistant General Superintendent, JAS. L. HARRIS, General Live Stock Agent.



EXCHANGE BUILDING .- Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

