

# Simms Raps Mechem For Allowing Ruidoso Track Scandals

SANTA FE (AP)—Gov. John Simms said today two brothers connected with Ruidoso Downs race track have court records and he is "appalled" that former Gov. Ed Mechem and the Racing Commission re-licensed them in 1953.

Mechem declined comment today.

Simms referred to Eugene Hensley, majority stockholder in the track, and his brother, James W. Hensley, no longer connected with Ruidoso Downs, but who once owned stock in the association.

The governor said he has "substantial proof that the

State Police on May 28, 1953, furnished former Gov. Ed Mechem and the holdover Racing Commission with a copy of the report of the situation on the Hensley brothers.

Actually, court records in Phoenix, Ariz., showed that only Eugene Hensley ever served time in prison.

Both Hensleys were not immediately available for comment.

The Ruidoso track was ordered taken over by the state yesterday to protect the public after disclosures of irregularities in track operations. Commissioner O. M. (Hop)

Lee of Alamogordo resigned after a commission conference with Simms.

Court records at Phoenix showed that Eugene V. and James W. Hensley were sentenced there May 3, 1948, Eugene to one year and James to six months, for making false entries to the government on distilled liquor sales. Both paid \$2,000 fines.

The convictions were appealed, but were upheld by the Ninth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals in San Francisco. Following the appeal, attorneys for James Hensley

moved that execution of his six month sentence be suspended. The motion was granted Feb. 21, 1949. Eugene Hensley served a term, the exact duration of which is not known, at Tucson, Ariz.

There is no New Mexico law which would bar a person with a prison record from operating a race track in New Mexico.

Simms said he had a copy of the report which the State Police furnished the Racing Commission and Gov. Mechem in 1953.

(Continued on Page Four)

## This Is Artesia

Police Chief Frank Powell says his force will cooperate with the Jubilee committee on traffic safety. How about the motorists trying a little bit of cooperation also?

# THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE

Artesia's First Newspaper — Founded in 1903

## Artesia Weather

Partly cloudy at times tonight and Friday. Widely scattered afternoon and nighttime thundershowers vicinity. Little change in temperature. Low tonight 68, high Friday 96. High yesterday 97, low last night 62.

VOLUME FIFTY-TWO

PRICE FIVE CENTS

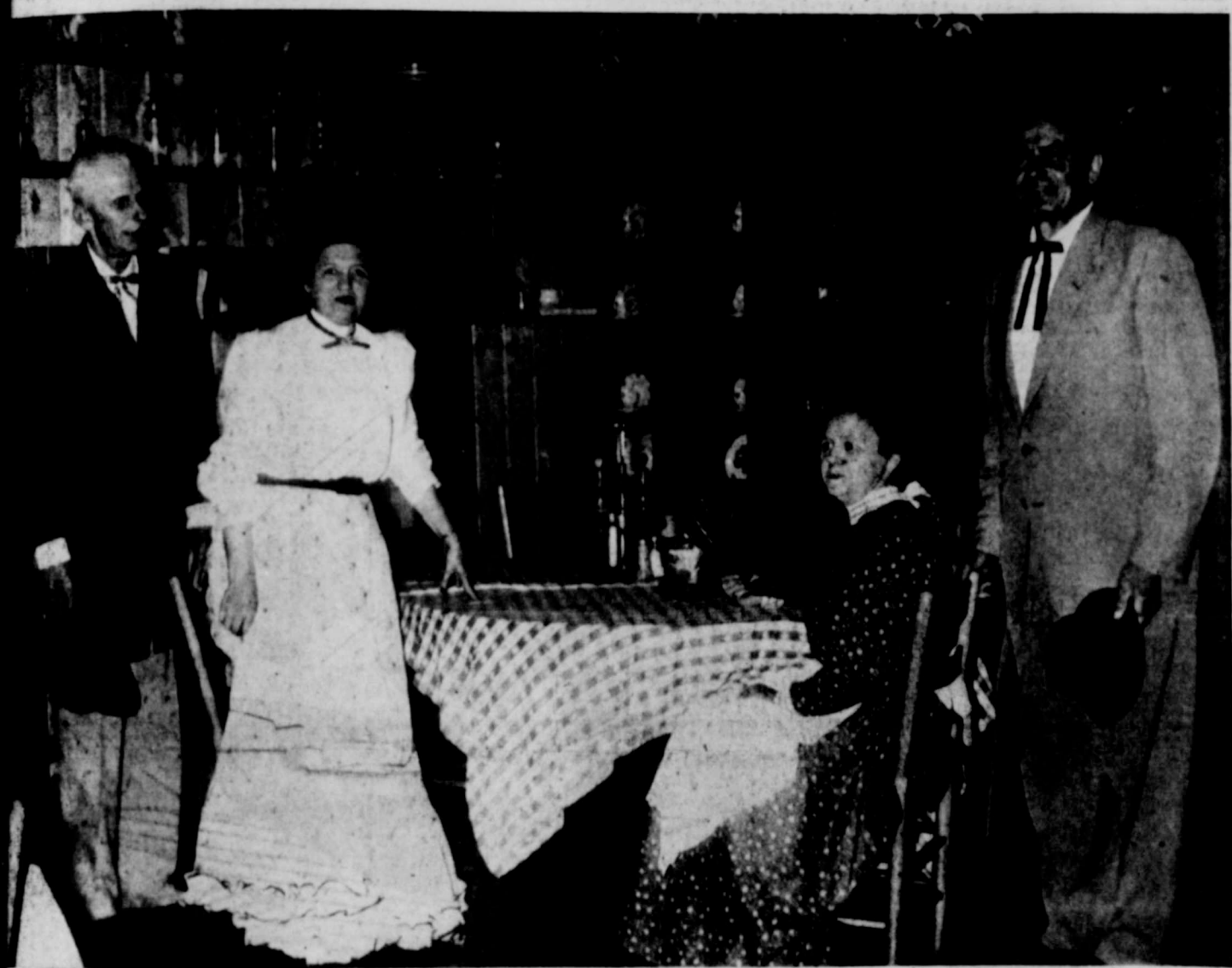
ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, THURSDAY, AUGUST 4, 1955

FULL LEASED ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE

NUMBER 154

Bulgarian Labels Ike's Idea for Exchange of Armed Forces Blueprints as 'Unrealistic'

# SOVIETS REJECT MILITARY SWAP PLAN



PERFECT SETTING for their Jubilee costumes was the Old American Dining Room last night as Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Keinath (left) and Mr. and Mrs. Landis Feather dressed in the fashions of 50 years ago in preparation for the gala celebration to open here next Wednesday.

## Jubilee Leaflets To Rain From Sky Over State Cities

Ten thousand leaflets advertising Artesia's Golden Jubilee will rain from the skies over southeastern New Mexico towns and cities Saturday.

They will be dropped from an airplane in a startling demonstration of the difference between old transportation ways 50 years ago and modern speed.

## Police Pledge Cooperation During Jubilee

Full co-operation of the Artesia police department to insure the smoothest possible traffic movement and safety for everyone during congested days of the Jubilee was pledged today by Chief of Police Frank Powell.

Details of the part the department will play in events of the Jubilee were worked out at a conference between Chief Powell and Paul Scott, manager of the Chamber of Commerce.

Both the historical parade on Wednesday and the Kids parade Thursday morning will be led by two police cars. A traffic detail will assist at the Chisum Trail dedication ceremony at First and Main sts. at 1:30 p. m. Thursday. Police officers on foot will be on duty in the roped-off portion of Main st.

## RECREATION TALKED

Plans for the long-range city recreation program were explained by Floyd Davis, recreation director, at the Lions club meeting yesterday. In the absence of President Bert Jones, Glen Clem presided. Also discussed was the club's float in the Jubilee parade.

## Late Bulletins

ROLLA, Mo. (AP)—An American Airlines convair plane in flames crashed in a wooded area on the Ft. Leonard Wood reservation today and at least seven bodies were picked up.

The plane was reported to be still burning some time after the crash and rescue workers were unable to get inside the wreckage.

The American Airlines office at St. Louis said the two-engine plane could carry as many as 40 passengers but it was certain the plane was not loaded to passenger capacity.

## Recess Again Called in Secret Talks

GENEVA (AP)—The United States and Red China today called another recess—this time until Monday—in their secret talks.

There was no word whether Red China had agreed to release 40 American civilians it holds.

## Artificial Moon Beams Over State Delights Bursey

SANTA FE (AP)—Artificial moon light over New Mexico? Why that will just add another unique facet to the state's many wonders, says State Tourist Director Joe Bursey.

A man who extolls the virtues of the state at the mere sight of a tourist, Bursey was very much interested when told of the Air Force's forthcoming moonlight experiment.

## Proposal Gets Big Laugh at Red Cabinet

MOSCOW (AP)—Premier Bulganin today turned down as "unrealistic" President Eisenhower's plan for a swap of military blueprints and mutual air inspection of each other's territories.

Deputies to the Supreme Soviet (Parliament) assembled in the Great Kremlin hall burst into laughter when Bulganin said the real effect of the President's proposal would not be considerable because "both countries have limitless territories on which one could hide anything."

The President offered at the Geneva summit conference on July 21 to pinpoint American military establishments and let them come under the eyes of Russian aerial inspection teams in return for reciprocal action by the Russians.

Show Sincerity  
The President said he made the proposal to convince everyone of "the great sincerity of the United States in approaching this problem of disarmament."

## Russians Resume Tests on Atomic Arms, AEC Says

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Atomic Energy Commission announced today that the Russians have resumed testing of "nuclear weapons."

The brief announcement said only this:

"Within the past few days the Soviets have resumed testing of nuclear weapons. This may mean the beginning of a new test series."

The most recent previous announcement of Soviet tests was made Oct. 26, 1954.

Before that in August, 1953, the AEC confirmed Russian claims to have conducted a thermonuclear (H-bomb) experiment. It said both

## Freed Airman Bitter At Reds For 2 1/2 Years In China Prison

MANILA (AP)—The 11 American men freed by Red China tonight at Clark Air Force Base in Hong Kong, where they had crossed happily over the border to freedom.

They were met by Brig. Gen. L. Lee, commander of the 31st Air Force, and by U. S. Assistant Homer Ferguson.

They were sort of a homecoming for eleven. They previously were held to the 581st Wing at Clark and they went to Korea on rotation in 1952.

On To U. S.  
They will fly tomorrow to Tokyo then to the U. S. West Coast reunion with their families.

They were in Hong Kong only a few hours and it was there they made the few remarks permitted.

John Knox Arnold, Jr., 41.

Silver Spring, Md., their leader, bitterly told a press conference, "Peiping is not entitled to a damn thing" in now releasing the 11 B-29 crew members. Communist China convicted them as spies last November. They had been held since their plane was shot down Jan. 12, 1953, in the Korean War.

South of Yalu  
Arnold declared his B-29 was shot down 35 to 40 miles south of the Yalu River China border while on a leaflet dropping mission over North Korea. All crewmen bailed out and were captured in North Korea, he said in his first chance directly to deny Communist China's assertion the plane intruded into China.

Two medical checks after they were freed.

Guard Shot, Two Nabbed as \$160,000 Brinks Armored Car Robbery Fails

BUFFALO, N. Y. (AP)—Three armed men ambushed a Brink's armored car, shot a guard and made off with \$160,000 in racetrack receipts last night. Two were captured after a gun battle. The loot was recovered.

The bandits, clad in silk-stocking masks and armed with a sub-machine gun, broke into the Brink's, Inc. garage and vault before the car arrived with almost \$498,000 in receipts from the Fort Erie race track just across the Niagara River in Canada. Three Brink's employees were on the truck.

## HEALTH CONTROL IN HAND

SANTA FE (AP)—Henry Greene of the U. S. Public Health Service has made an inspection of flooded areas in Albuquerque and said he found "nothing unusual."

Greene said everything seemed to be under control and that local authorities had the situation well in hand.

## Socialist Says Military Libels Youths

WASHINGTON (AP)—Norman Thomas, charged today that the Army's security program has wrongfully fastened disloyalty labels on many young men and made it impossible for them to get jobs after being discharged.

The Socialist party chief, often a presidential candidate, joined in accusing the Army of "assuming the role of censor over all the nation's young men from approximately the age of 15 to 30."

## Church Victory Dinner Is Set

Success in oversubscribing by \$4,000 the \$50,000 goal set for erection of a new First Christian church will be celebrated at a victory dinner in the church social hall at 6:30 p. m. tomorrow.

The new church edifice is to be built just east of the Junior High School on Bullock.



"MEMORIES, SWEET MEMORIES"—It was natural for the Carper-Booker twins to try out their costumes for Old-Timers Day at the piano. Music was a vital part of the life of their relatives 50 years ago. Frances Booker is at the piano and Nelle standing beside her.

## Hand-Made Model Of Old Santa Fe Engine Displayed

A hand-made model of early Santa Fe engine No. 3443 is on display in the window of the Artesia Building and Loan Association.

The engine, that runs on a track under steam power or compressed air, was made and contributed for display by Jack Frost.

Frost, a geologist, is a model hobbyist and not a railroad man. He is said to have worked over a period of 4 1/2 years to complete the model.

Another substantial banking institution was added to the Pecos Valley this week where the stockholders of the Bank of Dayton completed organization by subscribing \$30,000 stock and electing officers.

The meeting was held on Wednesday in the new brick building of J. H. Wilder at Dayton. The officers, elected were Dr. G. Pinnell, president; Paul Howes, vice president; A. H. Kent, cashier; Directors, J. H. Wilder, Chas. S. Davis, A. W. Henry, H. A. Van Epps, G. Pinnell, A. H. Kent, Paul Howes, J. L. Edge, H. B. Pearson.

Rev. A. Foltz, of Roswell, will shortly run an exhibition car through the central and western states to advertise the fruits and products of the Pecos Valley.

Jim Conner and Jim Burns spent yesterday in Roswell.

Insure your hay and grain with Martin & Baird.

Good pasture 2 miles from town. Horses 50 cents per month. J. H. Beckman, Jr.

Win. Clark was two weeks earlier with watermelons than Esq. J. L. Woodworth, therefore when we stated that "Esq. Woodworth is the best farmer in the Artesia country" we were in error.

The Artesia public schools will open on schedule time, Sept. 4th. The new building will not be completed for a month later, however, buildings will be provided and school will begin right on time.

AUGUST 1955

From The Files Of 50 Years Ago

Another substantial banking institution was added to the Pecos Valley this week where the stockholders of the Bank of Dayton completed organization by subscribing \$30,000 stock and electing officers.

### Personal Mention

Mr. and Mrs. Justin D. Bradbury and daughter, Karen, have returned to Artesia after a vacation trip to northern New Mexico and Colorado. Mrs. Bradbury attended summer school at Indiana State Teachers College in Terre Haute.

Guests over the week end in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Bowman were Elder and Mrs. Olan Robinson and son of Phoenix, Ariz., Mrs. Harris of Mesa, Ariz., Mrs. Mobley, Portales, Elder and Mrs. Victor Jones, LaLuz, Mr. Brown and daughter, El Paso, Mr. and Mrs. Hummell and children, El Paso, and Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Weatherford, Ruidoso. They all came to attend the fifth Sunday Union meeting of Primitive Baptist church, Roswell.

Guests over the week end in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Scott, Cottonwood, were Mr. and Mrs. Mulligan, Paducah, Texas, and Elder Mobley, Albuquerque.

Guests last Thursday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Hand were Mr. and Mrs. Olin Robinson and son, Phoenix, Ariz., and Mrs. Harris, Globe, Ariz.

Guests over the week end in the home of Elder and Mrs. Gerald Hand were Mr. and Mrs. Hilton Crane and children, Altus, Okla., Mary Beth Richards, Anton, Tex., Mr. and Mrs. Willis Woods and children, Portales, and Mr. and Mrs. Parton and daughters, El Paso. On Sunday the group went to Roswell to attend the fifth Sunday union meeting of Primitive Baptist church.

Mrs. Reed Dowell and daughters are in Albuquerque this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Van Diddle of Denver, Colo., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Cole on Wednesday. Van Diddle is vice president of Central Bank of Denver.

Mrs. Marshall Rowley and children returned home Wednesday after spending a week at their cabin in the Sacramento mountains. On Sunday, Mr. Rowley came up and joined his family, and returned home with them.

### Church Group Has Covered Dish Supper

Willing Workers class of the First Baptist church held a covered-dish supper on Wednesday evening in the home of Laresha Downey.

This was followed by a surprise going-away party for Miss Evelyn Mitchell who is moving to Grandberry, Texas, to make her home.

A short business meeting was held, and was followed by devotionals on "Love and Charity," and was planned by Margie Herbert.

Those present were Aliene Ken-



EXCEEDINGLY PROUD of their new House of Music are Natalie and Harold Ulrich. Former Minnesotans, they came to Artesia 11 years ago and have been in business here since. (Advocate Photo)

### AAA Sanction Of Auto Races Is Withdrawn

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two automobile racing tragedies this year were given as factors in the decision of the American Automobile Assn. to withdraw its sanction of auto racing in the United States after this year.

Indications came that the National Assn. of Stock Car Auto Racing—NASCAR—may try to take the role AAA is leaving.

At Daytona Beach, Fla., Bill France, NASCAR president, said all AAA drivers and car owners are welcome to compete in NASCAR-sanctioned events if they meet qualifications.

The Sports Car Club of America was mentioned as a possibility of taking over sponsorship of the annual Memorial Day race at Indianapolis.

The death of Bill Vukovich, popular racing figure, at the 500-mile Indianapolis race this year was one of the tragedies mentioned in the AAA decision yesterday.

The other was that at Lemans, France, where 79 persons were killed and 91 injured in a racing accident that spilled into spectators.

nelly, Laresha Downey, Evelyn Mitchell, Kirk Wildman, Margie Herbert, and Mrs. Burr Clem, members, and Pat Eason, a guest.

### Steady Stream of Visitors Pour Into Grand Opening of Natalie's

The three-day grand opening of Natalie's House of Music at 305 W. Main st., started this morning with a steady stream of visitors to the attractive new store.

With the slogan, "Artesia's Complete Music Store," the House of Music is the exclusive dealer in the area for the famous Kimball pianos.

Other widely-known brands of instruments in stock are Buescher band instruments, William & Lewis stringed instruments and Fender guitars and amplifiers.

Under the same ownership, the Ulrichs retain their Roselawn Radio & TV Service at 104 S. Roselawn ave. In the House of Music will be sold the RCA radios and TV sets they have previously featured, as well as Hi-Fi phonographs.

A complete line of records is stocked as well as a library of sheet music including numbers for music teachers.

The opening lasts from 8:30 a. m. until 8 p. m. through Saturday. Each visitor is asked to register for valuable door prizes to be given away.

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### Hagerman News Briefs

Mrs. Eulalia Gregory and children, Bill and Patsy, left Wednesday evening, August 3, for Nevada where they will visit Mrs. Gregory's brother and family, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Merchant. They will return Aug. 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Boggs will leave the 14th of August to attend a school of Library Science to be held in Silver City, N. M. They will be gone two weeks.

Attention farmers and ranchers: Don't forget the barbecue dinner and party to be held at the agriculture building on the fair grounds in Roswell at 6 p. m. Tuesday, Aug. 9. This dinner is sponsored by the Roswell Chamber of Commerce, and admittance will be by ticket only. A very good program is planned for shortly after seven o'clock.

The W.S.C.S. Circle of the First Methodist church met Wednesday, Aug. 3, at 2 p. m. at the home of Mrs. L. E. Hinrichsen for a regular meeting.

The meeting was opened with a prayer, and a business session was conducted by the president, Mrs. Carl Ridgley and the minutes read and treasurer's report given by the secretary-treasurer, Mrs. A. A. Bailey.

Mrs. Shockley was in charge of the lesson, "A Vision of the Better Life" and was assisted by Mrs. Stine, Mrs. Marchbanks and Mrs. McCleskey. Mrs. Marchbanks read the Scripture, and Mrs. Chrisman led in prayer. Mrs. Hinrichsen accompanied at the piano as the song selections were sung. Mrs. West closed with prayer.

Refreshments of ice cream, cake and iced tea were served to the following: two guests, Miss Catherine Marchbanks and Miss Marjorie McCleskey, and members, the Mesdames John Shockley, Earl Stine, C. A. Marchbanks, A. A. McCleskey, Carl Ridgley, Flora West, A. A. Bailey, Lorena Chrisman, and the hostess, Mrs. Hinrichsen.

The Belle Bennett Circle of the First Methodist Church of Hagerman met Wednesday, Aug. 3, at 2 p. m. for a regular meeting at the home of Mrs. W. E. Knoy.

The meeting was called to order by the president, Mrs. Lee Roy Rhodes, and the minutes of the last meeting were read by the secretary, Mrs. Bobby Williamson.

It was reported by Mrs. Howard Menefee that the chairs had been selected and ordered for the basement of the church.

Mrs. W. E. Knoy was elected Student Leader.

Mrs. Ramon Welborne was the lesson leader for the afternoon and presented the lesson from the work book, entitled "In Street, and Shop and Tenement." Taking part on the program were Mrs. Jack Menoud, Mrs. Dacus Parker, Mrs. Lloyd Harshey, Jr., and Mrs. Stanley Utterback. The entire

group participated in responsive reading, and the lesson was brought to a close with a prayer by Mrs. Howard Menefee.

It was voted to have a family get-together and picnic supper on Friday evening, Aug. 12, in the back yard of the Bobby Williamson home. Each member is requested to bring enough fried chicken, bread and potato salad for her family, and home-made ice cream and Cokes will be furnished. The picnic supper will be held at 7:30 p. m.

At the close of the afternoon refreshments of ice cream sandwiches and iced Cokes were served to the following members: Mrs. Lee Roy Rhodes, Mrs. Bobby Williamson, Mrs. Byron Oglesby, Mrs. Barney Green, Mrs. A. L. Ackerman, Mrs. Ramon Welborne, Mrs. Howard Menefee, Mrs. Stanley Utterback, Mrs. Dacus Parker, Mrs. Jack Menoud, Mrs. Lloyd Harshey, Jr., and the hostess, Mrs. Knoy.

The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Ramon Welborne.

### Three Artesia Boys Get Numerous Awards at Durango Summer Camp

Three Artesia lads who have returned from five weeks at Durango Silver Spruce for boys at Durango, Colo., were among those receiving a number of awards.

These awards are awarded annually to the best boys in their own age group.

Stephen Kinney, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Kinney, received an award for friendliest camper in his division; first in archery, second in Indian lore, second place in horse shoe tournament; third place in overnight camping trip, proman in riflery, junior bowman, row, and junior bowman.

Jake Harper, son of Dr. and Mrs. R. H. Harper, received first place in ping pong, second in riflery, Indian lore, first in track and field meet, second in horseshoe, junior bowman, rank, and qualified for proman and marksman.

Phillip Rowley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Rowley, received first award in boxing and field, second in archery and camp, and third in ping pong, also received certificates in riflery, marksman, pro-marksman and chery, and an award for sportsmanship and friendliness.

negotiations became deadlocked Wednesday, a union spokesman said, but "as yet" there is no threat of another strike.

SANDIA FUSS RESUMES ALBUQUERQUE (AP)—The Atomic Energy Labor Management Relations Panel has been recalled for mediation in the seven-month labor dispute at Sandia Corp. Ne-

## WOODEN NICKLE SALE!

**We're giving the HEAVE-HO to HIGH PRICES!**

**ARTESIA GOLDEN JUBILEE**  
1965-1965

**PRICES EFFECTIVE THURS., FRI., SAT. OPEN 6:30 A. M. TO 7 P. M. DAILY (EXCEPT SAT.) OPEN UNTIL 8 P. M. SAT. WE GIVE YOU A WOODEN NICKEL WITH EACH SPECIAL PURCHASED!**

RED SPUDS with wooden nickle	10 lb. bag	39¢
One Loaf of Sally Ann RAISIN BREAD with a wood nickle		17¢
CORN Kounty Kist with wooden nickle	3 cans	43¢
DOG FOOD Ideal, with wooden nickle	7 cans	\$1
EGGS Grade A Large with wooden nickle	doz.	55¢
BISCUITS with wooden nickle	3 cans	29¢
PICKLES with wooden nickle	1 qt. jar	29¢
CANTALOUPE with wooden nickle	ea.	15¢
POTATO SALAD with wood nickle	lb	29¢
COFFEE Folgers—1 lb. can with wooden nickle		87¢

### Tomorrow's Sandwich Special

#### Tuna Salad

To each 6 oz. Can of Grated Tuna, 2 hard cooked eggs, chopped; 2 tsp. sweet relish or finely chopped sweet pickle, add enough mayonnaise to make a smooth spread. (Finely chopped celery may be added if desired).

#### Tuna Salad Sandwich Luncheon

- Cream of Mushroom Soup
- Tuna Salad Sandwich
- Cucumber Pickles
- Sliced Tomatoes
- Iced Tea
- Fruit Salad

DINE IN COOL, LUXURIOUS COMFORT!

Courteous, Efficient Service!



## ARTESIAN ROOM

1008 South First Dial SH 6-4311

OPEN 11 A.M. TO 10 P.M.

### Hoot Mon's Son Close to Record in Hambletonian

By ORLO ROBERTSON

GOSHEN, N. Y. (AP)—You'll have to pardon Hoot Mon, an 11-year-old stallion, if he holds his head a little higher as he canters around the pasture at Hanover, Pa., today. For his son Scott Frost is the toast of the trotting world after winning the 30th Hambletonian.

But Scott Frost couldn't quite match his old man's 1947 performance as he whirled around Good Time Park's triangular-shaped track in 2:01 3-5 and 2:00 3-5 Wednesday for a straight heat victory in the glamor race of harness racing.

Hoot Mon himself won the 1947 renewal in two minutes flat but Scott Frost's second heat time was the second fastest in the history of the Kentucky Derby of trotting. And on top of that the Hoot Mon-Scott Frost is the first father-son combination ever to put together a double in the rich event.

Marie Montgomery Teacher of ACCORDION, ORGAN and DANCING • Ballet • Toe • Tap 803 Bullock SH 6-4664 or SH 6-4341

## AARON'S GROCERY & MARKET

712 West Dallas

WE DELIVER

Dial SH 6-4770

# Everything Goes Wrong, Sports Clobber NuMexers, 15-6

## SPORTS

### Cleveland Tied With Yanks For 2nd Spot Despite Woes

By ED WILKS  
The Associated Press

A club that's just marking time waiting for lightning to strike those Cleveland Indians hasn't had a chance to fire yet, not with Bob Lemon and Al Rosen, Larry Doby and Vic Wertz in slumps, yet Manager Al Lopez has his defending team in a second-place tie with the New York Yankees in the American League race.

Lopez had to wait a little more than a month before he could count on Mike Cuyler again. But after losing six games, Big Mike has won five of the last seven, including a dandy hit job against New York for a victory.

With Boston turning first place again, the Indians and Yanks are in a one game shy of the White Sox. Boston is three games back, Detroit stayed 3 1/2 behind Bos-

### Colts Victors, Top League By Three Games

By The Associated Press

Marshall Epperson earned his victory of the Longhorn circuit last night, pitching a circuit-leading San Angelo 10 to a 123 victory over Midland.

Epperson held Midland to eight hits, three doubles and a homer. Herman Charles and Elias helped him with three hits each. Charles driving in four runs and two doubles and a two-run homer and Osorio collecting a triple and a homer.

In the other games, Carlsbad topped Roswell 10-8, Hobbs topped Artesia 15-6, and Odessa topped Big Spring 8-1.

Lock 12 innings for Carlsbad did the job at Roswell. The game was tied 8-8 at the end of the frames and stayed that way until the top of the 12th. Roswell won on the winners racked up six hits.

At Artesia, the Hobbs Sports pitched eight runs in the third on singles, three doubles and a homer. Artesia Manager Tom Starn homered with two in the bottom of the third. Eddie Moore singled three times and bled one in five times up for Hobbs.

Malone was the winner at Odessa. He fanned 11 Big Spring batters while his mates battered hurlers for 12 hits, five for extra bases. The losers got their run on a single and double in the seventh. Malone yielded five hits and helped himself with a triple and a double.

### Seattle Blanked

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

San Diego's Bob Kerrigan shut out Seattle 4-0 last night, and cut Raimiers' first place Pacific Coast League lead to two games.

In the only other games, Los Angeles shaded San Francisco, 4-3 and Sacramento defeated Portland 4-1.

outboard motor and boat are investments in pleasure... they'll get many hours of enjoyment from them. But be sure you're protected against loss or damage to them. Be sure you have your motor and boat covered by Outboard Motor and Boat Insurance before you start using them this season.

ARTESIA INVESTMENT COMPANY  
Dial SH 6-2271

### Artesia Uses 5 Pitchers in Vain Attempt

The Hobbs jinx on Artesia hooked up with a hopelessly off night for the home team and the Sports romped away with a 15 to 6 clobbering victory last night.

Eight of the Hobbs runs came in the third inning, which completed the disaster for the NuMexers. The eight runs came on five singles, three doubles and a batter struck by a pitched ball.

Artesia shifted its players around like chessmen in a vain attempt to halt the rout. Five pitchers were used, three of them in the third. The winning pitcher was Hernandez and the loss was chalked against Locke.

In the NuMexer half of the third, Jordan hit a four bagger with two on.

For Hobbs, Eddie Menosee got three singles and a double in five times up. Both De La Torre and Pasqual were credited with three RBIs. The teams play here again tonight.

THE BOX:	AB	R	H	O	A
Hobbs	4	4	2	2	0
Alvarez, 2b-3b	4	2	2	0	0
Menosee, lf	5	2	4	2	0
Pasqual, lb	6	2	2	1	1
De La Torre, 3b	4	2	2	0	2
Crespo, rf	6	2	2	0	0
Aldazabal, cf	5	1	3	1	0
Seoane, c	4	1	1	8	0
Recio, ss	5	0	1	2	2
Cardenas, p	1	1	0	0	0
Hernandez, p	4	0	1	1	3
Zarza, 2b	2	0	0	1	0
Totals	46	15	18	27	10

\*Doubled for Cardenas in 3rd.

### Artesia Submits

Boston three times backed to the White Sox before Jackie Jensen delivered a two-out double for two runs in the eighth. Ted Williams, passed intentionally by reliever Millard Howell after Billy Goodman reached second on a single and error, scored all the way from first on the extra-base hit.

Minnie Minoso snapped his slump with two homers for the Chisox, but Chicago couldn't do a thing as Tom Hurd wrapped it up with 2 1/3 innings of one-hit relief.

Detroit remained in contention on rookie Frank Lary's two-hitter. He didn't give a hit in the last 6 2/3 innings, riding in on Fred Hatfield's homer and two RBIs by Frank House.

Gil Hodges and Don Zimmer each homered twice for the Brooks. Hodges' pair were good for six runs. His grand-slammer in the first inning was the 11th of his career, one short of the league mark. The Braves, who lost Joe Adcock for the season Sunday, will be without Ed Mathews for three or four days. He cut a finger in an accident at his home.

### Clem's Team Champions in Little League

The Clem's team is the Little League champion of Artesia. By a 10-7 victory last night over Roswell, the Clem's nine won the title. Eight runs in a huge fourth inning provided an ample margin of victory.

Tony Lara started off the big inning for Clem's with a homer, nobody on. Later in the inning he singled. He scored twice during the game and drove in three runs.

Johnny Lyda got credit for pitching the victory. He pitched four innings and then Lugo took over. Jean Foster, the losing pitcher, went all the way for Roswell's.

Clem's had nine hits to ten for the losers.

### Dukes Vs. Clovis In Legion Play

CARLSBAD (AP)—The state American Legion baseball tournament goes into its second day today as the only two teams without a defeat, Clovis and Albuquerque, meet in first game action.

The loser of the Clovis-Albuquerque tilt will immediately take on Carlsbad, which has a 1-1 record.

The first game yesterday found Albuquerque dropping Carlsbad 9-8. Carlsbad came back in the night game and drubbed Deming 19-8.

Deming became the first double loser, forcing them to drop out, after having lost an afternoon contest to Clovis, 4-2.

The two winners tonight meet Friday night for the state championship.

### THAT MAN AGAIN! - - - By Alan Maver



### Pecos Fishing Is Fair to Good; Some Streams Still Too Muddy

SANTA FE, (AP)—The Game and Fish Department's weekly fishing report today listed fishing in the Pecos River as good to fair.

The upper streams are good, although some waters are muddy from recent rains, the review added. Cow Creek, a Pecos tributary, was described as fair, and so were the high mountain lakes.

Other reports:

Farmington district: San Juan and Animas muddy; cat fishing good. La Jara Lake on Jicarilla Apache Reservation, trout very good, nice rainbows mostly on flat-fish. Indian permit required. Boats not over five horsepower permitted.

Las Vegas: Streams fair, murky. Lakes poor.

Alamogordo: Poor.

Reserve: Fair fishing at Willow Creek and Negro. Rainy; water rising.

Truth or Consequences: Elephant Butte and Caballo: catfish fair, crappie fair, bass poor. Caballo Lake muddy, five canyons running in.

Gallup: Bluewater fair, rains help some; water low. Roads fair. Zuni, Navajo reservation and small lakes good.

Chama: Chavez Creek, Canones, upper Chama, Brazos, good; lower Chama muddy.

Silver City: Bear Canyon Lake Bluegill good, bass poor to fair; Wall Lake trout fishing good; fire hazard about over.

Taos: Rio Grande poor since recent rains; good fishing at Blue Lake, Lucero Lake, Horseshoe Lake, Lost Lake, Pioneer Lake.

Most urban traffic accidents result from failure to yield the right of way.

### Minor League

#### TEXAS LEAGUE

By the Associated Press	Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd
Dallas	77	49	611	
San Antonio	74	51	592	2 1/2
Houston	64	60	516	12
Shreveport	65	61	516	12
Tulsa	63	60	512	12 1/2
Fort Worth	63	63	500	14
Oklahoma City	53	70	431	22 1/2
Beaumont	40	85	320	36 1/2

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS  
Dallas 5, Houston 4  
Fort Worth 10, San Antonio 9  
Oklahoma City 0-3, Beaumont 4-1  
Tulsa 7-1, Shreveport 0-7

#### BIG STATE LEAGUE

Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd	
Corpus Christi	27	18	600	1
Texas City	22	15	595	1
Waco	21	21	500	4 1/2
Port Arthur	19	21	475	5 1/2
Harlingen	20	24	455	6 1/2
Austin	19	25	432	7 1/2

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS  
Texas City 12, Corpus Christi 9  
Port Arthur 10, Harlingen 6  
Austin 2, Waco 1

#### LONGHORN LEAGUE

Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd	
San Angelo	63	41	606	
Artesia	58	42	580	3-
Roswell	54	47	535	7 1/2
Carlsbad	53	50	515	9 1/2
Midland	52	50	510	10
Hobbs	43	57	430	18
Odessa	43	59	422	19
Big Spring	41	61	402	20

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS  
Carlsbad 10, Roswell 3  
Hobbs 15, Artesia 6  
Odessa 8, Big Spring 1  
San Angelo 12, Midland 3

#### SOONER STATE LEAGUE

Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd	
Lawton	69	36	657	
Shawnee	64	40	615	4 1/2
Muskogee	58	47	552	11
McAlester	50	52	490	17 1/2
Paris	49	54	476	19
Ardmore	46	58	442	22 1/2
Ponca City	42	62	404	26 1/2
Seminole	38	67	362	31

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS  
Seminole 10, Shawnee 7  
McAlester at Paris, p.p.d. rain  
Lawton 6, Muskogee 3  
Ponca City 4, Ardmore 2

#### WEST TEXAS-NEW MEXICO LEAGUE

Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd	
Albuquerque	57	46	553	
Amarillo	56	46	549	1 1/2
Pampa	57	47	548	1 1/2
Clovis	50	51	495	6
Plainview	50	52	490	6 1/2
Ahilene	50	54	481	7 1/2
Lubbock	46	57	447	11
El Paso	46	59	438	12

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS  
Albuquerque 8, El Paso 0  
Clovis 16, Amarillo 7  
Pampa 10, Plainview 9  
Lubbock 13, Ahilene 6

### NOW YOU CAN LICK ATHLETE'S FOOT WITH KERATOLYTIC ACTION

Y-L-1 is a keratolytic fungicide, sloughs off the scabbed outer skin, exfoliates buried fungi and kills on contact. Leave skin like baby's. In just ONE HOUR, if not pleased, your skin back at any drug store. Today at PALACE DRUG STORE

WE SELL! WE SERVICE!  
DIAL SH 6-3211  
**CLEM & CLEM**  
PLUMBING CONTRACTORS  
WE INSTALL! SHEET METAL WE GUARANTEE!  
HOME CALLS BY APPOINTMENT

### Course Records May Fall In Tam O'Shanter Preview

By CHARLES CHAMBERLIN  
CHICAGO (AP)—Golf's big shots were poised today for par-wrecking onslaught at the 6,915-yard Tam O'Shanter course, sunbaked by the prolonged broiling weather and regarded by most pros as "ready to be took."

A field of 149 started out on their expected massacre of the 36 3/2 par in the main section of the All-American tournament, a \$25,000 preview of next week's frolic, the "World Championship."

### Jackson Wins Decision Over Aging Charles

By JACK HAND  
SYRACUSE, N. Y. (AP)—The Hurricane Jackson camp is singing "We told you so" and Etzard Charles' managers are yelling for a rematch after last night's furious heavyweight scrap at War Memorial Auditorium.

Jackson, the 23-year-old perpetual motion man from Far Rockaway, N. Y., showed why they call him Hurricane in winning a unanimous 10-round decision. After the first three rounds, he poured punches at the former champion, flapped an annoying jab into his face and danced a jig between rounds.

There were no knockdowns, although Jackson balanced precariously face down on the ropes in the second after being rushed by Charles.

Down the stretch, a tired Charles tried to concentrate on landing one final bomb that would stop his opponent Jackson merely shook off the heavy punches and came back for more.

Charles said he had underrated his opponent. "I heard a lot about him but I figured I'd be able to catch up to him. When I did catch up I couldn't get off. Next time I'll know how to fight a swarm of bees."

There will be a next time, probably in October, if Jim Norris, president of the International Boxing Club, agrees with his matchmaker Billy Brown.

### Simons Food Store

507 S. Sixth SH 6-3732  
Selling Dependable Foods Since 1925  
Your Patronage Is Solicited

### Paul's News Stand

Hunting and Fishing Licenses  
113 South Roselawn  
Read a Magazine Today!  
Ice Cream and Drinks

### MOORE MEETS O'CONNELL

CHICAGO, (AP)—Top-rated Sally Moore of Bakersfield, Calif., takes on a toughie, Nancy O'Connell, today in fourth round singles play of the National Girls Tennis Tournament.

### IRBY DRUG

DRIVE-IN  
PRESCRIPTION SERVICE

### Recommended Route:

Enter Alley on Quay  
Depart on Fourth  
or Roselawn

This service offers the following conveniences:  
1. Drive in, give a competent pharmacist your prescription and it will be ready within minutes.  
2. Leave your prescription and it will be delivered.  
3. Call or have your doctor call and your prescription will be waiting for you.  
4. Call or have your doctor call and your prescription will be delivered if you so desire.

• Ring Buzzer for Service  
• No Traffic Problem  
• SAVES YOU TIME.  
Open 8 A. M. to 10 P. M.  
DIAL SH 6-3161

## One Lesson YOU Can Teach YOUR Children

Of course, readin', writin' and 'rithmetic are essential parts of learning—but, one important lesson is the benefit of saving—and learning how to save!

Textbooks do not teach this! It's up to you to teach your children the value of thrift. Whether the goal in your children's lives is to be advanced education, a home of their own, capital for a business, or for other important reasons—let a savings account here, be the beginning of that important saving lesson. Come in today; and start their savings account here!

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK

MEMBER F. D. I. C.  
ARTESIA NEW MEXICO

# The Artesia Advocate

PUBLISHED BY THE ADVOCATE PUBLISHING CO.  
Established August 29, 1903

The Dayton Informer The Artesia American  
The Pecos Valley News The Artesia Enterprise

SUBSCRIPTION RATES, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

One Year (in Artesia Trade Territory) \$6.00  
One Year (in Artesia by Carrier) \$6.00  
One Year (for Artesia Man or Woman in Armed Forces, Anywhere) \$6.00  
One Year (Outside Artesia Trade Territory, but within New Mexico) \$10.00  
One Year (Outside New Mexico) \$18.00

Published daily each afternoon (except Saturday and Monday), and Sunday morning, at 316 West Main Street, Artesia, New Mexico. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office in Artesia, New Mexico, under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

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ALL DEPARTMENTS: DIAL SH 6-2755

FRED M. SHAVER, General Manager HARRY HASKELBY, Mech. Supt.  
HARRY R. TAYLOR, Advertising Mgr. RICK RAPHAEL, Editor  
Resolutions of Respect, Obituaries, Cards of Thanks, Reading Notices and Classified Advertising, 15 cents per line for first insertion, 10 cents per line for subsequent insertions. Display advertising rates on application.

## Always Humorous Side

THERE is always a humorous side to most things even in Artesia where one advertising man usually meets the other one going or coming with so many working the field.

With the two daily newspapers and the radio station working the field regularly and consistently and with outsiders coming in for other mediums to try and get some of the business here, we sometimes wonder just how much time the average merchant has to devote to his or her business.

It can and probably does take a good deal of their time to just discuss the advertising business with the salesmen calling to see them.

On the whole they seem to take it all in a pretty good spirit and continue to try and be polite and courteous when they are contacted by the salesmen.

We presume there are days and times when they just want to take off for a while—go some place they can't be found because of these many contacts.

But for 50 years The Artesia Advocate has sought to render service to the local merchants, business and professional people. We have never employed the high pressure tactics; we have never put the sale of advertising on the basis anyone is obligated to us; we have never tried to tell folks what they should do or how they should run their business. We have only tried to be of service; to help those needing advertising assistance; and to give full value for the money they spend.

We want them to get results from the advertising they run in The Advocate and we know that for 10 years under the present ownership we have gotten results. We know that today we are giving results because of the fine reader interest we have for our paper.

We shall continue in the days and the weeks ahead to seek to serve our people and never to high pressure them. We will never attempt to tell them what they shouldn't do or ask them why they did buy space in any other medium.

Through the years the community has been good to The Advocate. We only hope the Advocate has been good to the community and we know the day and time will come when there will be less calls, less contacts and when merchants will not be annoyed as they must be at times today.

If we can serve you—we are only glad to do just that. Feel free to call us if we haven't called on you.

**KSVP**  
1000 WATTS  
LOG  
990  
ON YOUR DIAL  
RADIO  
PROGRAM

THURSDAY P. M.

- 12:10 Midday News
- 12:25 Little Bit of Music
- 12:30 Local News
- 12:35 Noon Day Forum
- 12:50 Siesta Time
- 12:55 News
- 1:00 Game of the Day
- 3:25 Camels Scoreboard
- 3:30 Ruidoso Review
- 4:00 Adventures in Listening
- 4:15 Lucky Weekend—English
- 4:30 Lucky Weekend—Spanish
- 4:45 Adventures in Listening
- 5:00 Sergeant Preston
- 5:30 Local News
- 5:45 American Business
- 5:50 Harry Wismer
- 5:55 News
- 6:00 Gabriel Heatter
- 6:15 Eddie Fisher
- 6:30 Antique Shop
- 6:45 Fulton Lewis Jr.
- 7:00 Lyle Vann News
- 7:05 Dugout Chatter
- 7:15 Organ Portraits
- 7:20 New Neighbor Time
- 7:30 Treasury Agent
- 8:00 Artesia School Program
- 8:15 Spanish Program
- 9:15 Designs in Melody
- 9:30 Radio Playhouse
- 10:00 News
- 10:05 Mostly Music
- 11:00 Sign Off

FRIDAY A. M.

- 5:59 Sign On
- 6:00 Sunrise News
- 6:05 Synecopated Clock
- 6:45 Early Morning Headlines
- 6:55 Bill Pennel Reads the Bible
- 7:00 Robert Hurleigh
- 7:15 Button Box
- 7:35 Local News
- 7:40 State News Digest
- 7:45 Button Box
- 8:00 World News
- 8:05 Button Box
- 8:14 Weather Story
- 8:15 Button Box
- 8:30 News
- 8:35 Meditation Time
- 8:45 Second Spring
- 9:00 Florida Calling
- 9:25 News
- 9:30 Queen for a Day
- 10:00 News
- 10:05 Musical Cookbook
- 10:15 Swap Shop
- 10:30 Musical Cookbook
- 10:40 Local News
- 10:45 Musical Cookbook
- 11:00 Cedric Foster
- 11:15 Bible Study
- 11:30 Showcase of Music
- 11:45 All Star Jubilee
- 12:00 Farm and Market News

## County 4-H Group Leaves Monday For State Camp

Twenty-one Eddy county 4-Hers, five adult leaders and two home demonstration agents will leave Artesia at 9 a. m. Monday for the 31st annual state 4-H encampment at New Mexico A&M College at Las Cruces.

Those coming from the southern part of the county will leave Carlsbad at 8 a. m. and join the northern county contingent here at the high school.

Theme of the five-day encampment will be "Improving family and Community Living." The adults making the trip will be County Agent Richard Marok, Associate Agent Jack Wallace, Home Demonstration Agent Miss Marjorie Howell and Associate Agent Mrs. Elsie Clark and Mrs. James Thiipen and Mrs. Ralph Pearson of Cottonwood and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Calvani and Mrs. Emmett Barron of Carlsbad.

Mrs. Thiipen won the J. C. Penney 4-H leadership award for the Artesia area this year and Mrs. Barron won a similar award for the Carlsbad area.

The 4-H club members who will comprise the group are: home economics judging team—Abbie Pearson, Cottonwood; Donna Hand and Marian Simmons, Artesia, and Arlene Yarborough, Carlsbad. Dress review—Jackie McNeil, Cottonwood; Public speaking—Norma Jo Thiipen, Cottonwood; Clothing demonstration—Jeanne Roux, Carlsbad.

Livestock demonstration—Mary Tracy and Bobby Ohmart, Carlsbad; Tractor driving—Donald Jones, Artesia; Electricity demonstration—Jerry Elliott, Carlsbad; Livestock judging—Jerry Calvani, and H. D. Lambreth, Carlsbad, and Donald Thiipen and Bill Gray, Cottonwood.

Grass judging—Bill Ahrens, Carlsbad, and Freddie Crawford, Cottonwood; Crops judging—Stanley Rogers, Atoka, and Bill Brubaker, Allan Boes and Ronnie Garner, Carlsbad.

The grass judging team won expense-paid trips to the encampment given by the Central Valley Soil Conservation district.

## Matching Fund For Polio Shots Asked By State

SANTA FE, (P)—The governor's office said today the State Finance Board will be asked to approve a matching sum for the state's share of the 33 million dollars Congress appropriated for free Salk polio shots.

State Health Director Stanley Leland has forwarded to the governor's office a recommendation of the state polio planning committee asking for a \$16,000 state appropriation.

## Guard—

(Continued from Page One)  
with the Tommy gun got me in the shoulder.

Clohesy was reported in good condition at Emergency Hospital today with a chest wound.

The bandits were identified by police as Anthony Pettinato, 39, Baltimore, and Sylvester Mazella, the Bronx.

An alarm was sent out for James Sheridan, alias Jim Salemerio, of New York City.

Pettinato and Mazella were captured in private homes. The third man, believed to have been wounded, fled around a corner, staggered into a house and told the occupant he had suffered a heart attack. A half hour later he called a taxi and escaped. Police said all three had records.

**K S W S**  
TV  
CHANNEL 8  
THURSDAY

- 2:00 Test pattern
- 3:30 Jack's Place
- 4:55 Crusader Rabbit
- 5:00 This Is the Life
- 5:30 Petticoat Profiles
- 6:00 Superman, Adventure
- 6:30 Sports Show
- 6:50 Weather Story
- 7:00 Country Boys Show
- 7:30 Water Front, Preston Foster
- 8:00 Summer Theater
- 8:30 I Led Three Lives
- 9:00 Nine O'clock News
- 9:10 Sports Desk
- 9:20 Moonlight Serenade, musical
- 9:30 Heart of the City
- 10:00 Town and Country Time
- 10:30 News, Sports, Weather Roundup

Revolutionary All-New  
**CROSLY SUPER-V**  
TELEVISION  
17-Inch Table Model

as Low as  
**\$129.95**

**Midwest Auto Supply**  
330 W. Main Dial SH 6-2522

## Simms—

(Continued from Page One)

A former sheriff and an accountant are moving in at Ruidoso to run the track for the state.

The State Racing Commission decided to step in after two days of disclosures of irregularities in the track's operation. Climax came yesterday in a conference between Gov. John F. Simms and the Racing Commission.

These were the developments:  
1. Racing Commission Member O. M. (Hop) Lee of Alamogordo resigned, "rather than to embarrass the commission and horse racing." Lee had been linked financially to the track.

2. Suspension of Paul Clintite, track publicity agent, remained in effect. Clintite was suspended for phoning in early race results to the El Paso Times.

3. The Times will be permitted to receive race results after the eighth and 12th races.

4. A state policeman may be sent down to the track "strictly on a security basis, to see how it goes."

5. Commission Secretary Ray Lewis confirmed reports that a state policeman had been assigned as his bodyguard after he had received threats.

Former Sheriff Pope Gossett of Raton and State Budget Director C. R. Sebastian were tentatively designated to go to Ruidoso by the Racing Commission.

The commission said the two will "see that all regulations and procedures are followed according to law, and to maintain a close check on expenditures."

Lee's resignation was accepted by Gov. Simms. It was revealed that Lee had lent the association money for the last five years. He estimated the association now owes him \$60,000.

He said he formerly owned 100 shares of stock of the association but had sold it in 1953.

Clintite, whose suspension helped touch off the entire investigation, had no luck in getting his job back. Chairman B. M. (Red) Keohane of Roswell said "he's not the man to have around."

Allow Phoning  
The commission voted to allow accredited representatives, including those of the Times, to phone in results after the 8th and 12th races. Gov. Simms had said "he didn't see any harm" in this.

Simms said he would suggest the State Police send a man to Ruidoso "strictly on a security basis, to see how it goes."

He stressed he had had no indication of possible trouble, and emphasized that "we are not moving in on the Lincoln County Sheriff."

The fact that Lewis was being guarded was first disclosed by the Santa Fe New Mexican and subsequently denied by Lewis. Gov. Simms said the report was "completely true" and that Lewis' life had been threatened.

Troubles at the track started off with the suspension of Clintite. Then a fire struck, killing 22 thoroughbreds. Alleged fatal poisoning of two more horses came next.

A complete audit of the track's books, at the request of the Racing Commission, showed that both the track and the swank Ruidoso Downs Jockey Club ran in the red last year.

Yesterday's meeting was at the specific request of Gov. Simms. He said that racing is legal in New Mexico but if the public loses confidence in it, the Legislature may eliminate the sport.

Lee's financial connection with the track came out after his resignation was announced. He lent the association the \$60,000 was the he would be paid around 30 per cent interest.

No Itemizing  
The commission member said he could not itemize what things for which he was paid \$8,000 for personal services by the track. He said he had helped secure a 25-year-lease on the grounds for the track.

The New Mexican's team of reporters unearthed a gift of \$102 hats which member Tom Closson, Lee and Keohane acknowledged they received from the association.

When questioned about these, Keohane admitted accepting the gift hat. But Closson said his hat was still at a Roswell clothing store. "I never even picked it up," he said. "I told you those damned hats would come out," Closson told Keohane.

Lee stressed that his resignation was not asked for, but was offered voluntarily.

Gene Hensley, majority stockholder, is director of the Ruidoso track. His name figured frequently in the long discussion, which was followed by a question and answer session between reporters, the commission and the governor.

TOP DRIVERS NAMED  
SILVER CITY (P)—Mrs. H. W. Wilks of Lovington and Ashley S. Webster of Roswell have been named Mrs. School Bus Driver and Mr. School Bus Driver at the New Mexico School Bus Drivers institute here. It was the first time in the 14-year history of the institute that such awards have been presented.

**AT THE THEATERS TODAY**

**Landsun**  
"On the Waterfront"  
Marlon Brando and Eva Marie Saint

**Hermosa**  
"High Society"  
Leo Gorcey - Hnitz Hall and The Bowery Boys  
"Crashout"  
William Bendix - Luther Adler Gene Evans

**Ocotillo**  
Closed  
Tonight

**Circle B Drive In**  
Wayne Morris  
"Arctic Flight"  
Roy Royce  
"Song of Arizona"

IF YOU WANT YOUR HOUSE OR BUILDING MOVED—  
Call Collect, Carlsbad—  
Ervin Porter  
PHONE 5-6829  
Free Estimates—Insured

## Proposal—

(Continued from Page One)

the end of his 95-minute report to the Soviet people on the Geneva conference. He spoke to a special session of 1,500 deputies to the Supreme Soviet.

He made three main points about the conference:  
1—Geneva helped to ease international tension.  
2—The personal contact there proved fruitful.  
3—It marked the beginning of putting an end to the cold war. He pledged the U. S. S. R. would do everything in its power to help to end the cold war.

Desire For Peace  
He said all four powers displayed a desire at Geneva to end the cold war.

Referring to Eisenhower's plan as a step toward disarmament, Bulganin said:

"We must pay tribute to his efforts for a settlement of this question, but the real effect could not be considerable and we said in unofficial talk at Geneva that both countries have limitless territories on which one could hide anything."

He said the conference was "a definite success for the peace-loving forces."

He told 1,500 deputies assembled from the Soviet Union that the Geneva parley "ranks as an important historic event since it opens a new page in relations between the U. S. S. R., the United States, Great Britain and France."

The white-goated Soviet Premier wore a pale grey summer suit as he spoke from a carved oak podium in the white and gold air-conditioned parliamentary chamber of the Grand Kremlin Palace.

Much Applause  
Applause greeted him as he rose to speak after a five-minute whisp-

## Freed—

(Continued from Page One)

crossed the border bridge to freedom today showed all in "fairly good condition," three doctors reported.

Maj. William H. Baumer, 32, of Lewisburg, Pa., was on crutches. He said his left leg was wounded when the plane was shot down. He later suffered frost bite.

Elated in their freedom, the fliers refused to look back into the Red China.

Arnold glanced over his shoulder and said, "That is all. I don't want to look back any more." Another said, "I can't, I won't look back."

Emotion so choked Arnold when he was called before television and newsreel cameras at Hong Kong's plush Jockey Club that he couldn't speak. He turned away and mumbled, "I simply can't say how I feel."

All the men appeared to be in excellent mental health," Lt. Col. James M. Davis, the chief medical officer, told newsmen after completing a second examination of each man.

Davis said he "found the boys in pretty good to good physical health. They seemed to have worked hard, exercised themselves on their own and they have retained pretty good muscle tone."

In Good Shape  
Davis said the medical team had given each of the 11 a thorough examination of eyes, ears, nose, throat, chest, heart, abdomen and extremities. "And the men came through very well, considering

Cabinet and the President of the Supreme Soviet in the period since the last meeting in February. The President acts for the Supreme Soviet between sessions.

## Artificial—

(Continued from Page One)

experiment. Aim of the project is to clear up some of the mysteries about the composition of the atmosphere miles up, the Air Force said.

rocket will be launched which contains sodium to be released as vapor. Sunlight reflecting on it may cause the moonlight, scientists hope.

"Boy, that'll be something," said Bursey, whose old stomping grounds years ago used to be around Alamogordo area where the experiment will be made. "We already got Carlsbad covered plenty of sunshine the year round... and now this."

The site of the experiment will be Holloman Air Development Center near Alamogordo.

"That's near White Sands National Monument, one of our best tourist attractions," Bursey said.

what they have undergone." The other doctors are Capt. W. H. Pennell, Santa Cruz, Calif. and B. W. Midley of Endicott, N. Y.

The airman's spirits bubbled when they were free and alone in their quarters. They gaily danced in hot showers. Lathering his hair, Arnold shouted, "Smell this soap!" They bounced on foam rubber mattresses and white pillow sheets.

In new uniforms, they ate so lustily one yelled a warning: "You're going to be sick."

Another replied: "I don't give a damn if I do get sick. Nothing could spoil this."

# GRAND OPENING!

Natalie's House of Music  
NOW IN PROGRESS!  
3 BIG DAYS TODAY - FRIDAY 3 BIG DAYS  
8:30 A. M. to 8 P. M. SATURDAY 8:30 A. M. to 8 P. M.  
AUGUST 4-5-6

Valuable Door Prizes! Just Register! No Obligation!

Presenting... **KIMBALL** Keyboard of the Nation

Natalie's House of Music  
"Artesia's Complete Music Store"  
• Band and String Instruments  
• Sheet Music  
• Records  
• Accessories  
• RCA Radios  
• RCA TV's  
• Hi-Fi Phonographs

• QUALITY  
• STYLE  
• VALUE

YOUR HOME DESERVES THE FINEST...  
the **KIMBALL**

You are Cordially Invited to visit the initial showing OF OUR FIRST SHIP. MENT OF NEW KIMBALL PIANOS.  
Natalie's House of Music

WESTERN UNION

Natalie's House of Music  
305 West Main  
Artesia, New Mexico  
Pleased to confirm your appointment as exclusive Kimball dealer for Artesia, N. M., and vicinity.  
We will be proud to have Kimball Pianos featured by Artesia's complete music store.  
W. W. KIMBALL CO.

We Proudly Announce...

OUR APPOINTMENT AS YOUR AUTHORIZED KIMBALL DEALER  
**NATALIE'S HOUSE OF MUSIC**  
305 West Main  
Dial SH 6-3142

IT'S GREAT AND WHOLESOME FUN TO PLAY THE PIANO!

# BUYING? SELLING? HIRING? Use CLASSIFIED ADS

# APARTMENT? TENANTS? LEGAL NOTICE?

**CLASSIFIED RATES**  
(Minimum Charge 75c)  
Day 5c per word  
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Days 12c per word  
Days 15c per word  
Days 18c per word  
Days 40c per word  
Days 75c per word

**SPACE RATES**  
(Per Inch)  
10 or less calendar month 85c  
10 to 99 calendar month 83c  
100 to 199 calendar month 81c  
200 to 299 calendar month 79c  
300 or more calendar month 77c

**National Advertising Rate**  
15c per Line  
**Credit Courtesy**  
Classified advertising may be ordered by telephone. Such courtesy extended with the understanding that payment will be remitted promptly upon receipt of bill.

**Right Reserved**  
No right is reserved to properly copy, edit or reject any or all advertising in the case of omissions or errors in any advertisement. The publishers are liable for damage further than the amount received in payment therefor.

**Errors**  
Errors will be corrected without charge provided notice is given immediately after the FIRST INSERTION.

**Deadline**  
Acceptance of classified advertising is 9:00 A. M. day of publication 10 A. M. Saturday for Sunday publication.

**THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE**  
Classified Department  
Dial SH 6-2788

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**  
1—Public Notices

**TRAVEL COSTUMES** — FOR RENT, dating back to 1890. See Irene Gratton, 1511 North Washington, Roswell or call 233-W.

**INSURANCE**  
Appointment Barber Shop  
No Waiting  
Lake Jakeway  
101 Mann Ave. Dial SH 6-4194  
Block South Junior High

**YOU WANT TO DRINK, that is your business.**  
**YOU WANT TO STOP, that is our business.**  
Sobriety Anonymous,  
Dial SH 6-4685

**4—Lost and Found**  
OST—Boston Bull, 4 months old, wearing harness, lost near Palace Drug. \$50 reward offered.  
Dial SH 6-4685.

**EMPLOYMENT**  
17—Special Work Wanted  
WANTED — All kinds of sewing and alterations done. Mrs. C. A. Alex, 313 W. Chisum. Dial SH 2255.

**12—Help Wanted—Female**  
Woman wanted right now. Address mail post cards. Must have good handwriting. Box 73, Belmont, N.M.

**INSTRUCTION**  
18—Education—Instruction  
Child High or Grade School at home, spare time, books furnished, diploma awarded. Start where you left school. Write Columbia School, Box 1433, Albuquerque.

**RENTALS**  
20—Apartments, Furnished  
Recently furnished two-room apartment, electric refrigerator. New redecorated. \$8 per week, bills paid. 406 North Fifth.

**OR RENT**—Clean, modern apartments, 1, 2, 3-bedroom furnished and unfurnished, newly decorated, stove, refrigerator washer, water, air conditioner furnished. Ward kept. Vaswood Apts. Dial SH 6-4712. Inquire 1501 W. Yucca, Vaswood Addition. 66-tfc

**OR RENT** — Nicely furnished apartment, electric refrigerator, spring mattress, nice and clean, close in; \$8 pr week, utilities paid. 406 N. Fifth. 97-tfc

**28—Offices for Rent**  
Air Conditioned OFFICE SPACE Available in CARPER BUILDING Dial SH 6-2784

**MERCHANDISE**  
77—Miscellaneous for Sale  
Representative for Montgomery Ward & Co. APPLIANCES Bill Goodlett West Side Service SH 6-4400 — SH 6-3824

**79—Household Goods**  
FOR SALE—One good used Maytag automatic Washer, reasonable Dial SH 6-6975.

**80—Musical Instruments**  
**PIANOS**  
**For Sale! — For Rent!**  
New and Used  
Rent can be applied on cost if you wish to purchase.  
**STORY & CLARK**  
**JANSSEN PIANOS**  
Low Down Payment!  
Convenient Terms!  
**Howard Music Co.**  
In Artesia, Dial SH 6-3569

**AUTOMOTIVE**  
101—Automobiles for Sale

**OK Used Cars**  
1951 FORD V-8, 2 door, equipped with radio, heater and overdrive, in-tone paint. In good condition. \$795  
1953 CHEVROLET 2 door "Two-Ten Series". In excellent condition. Radio and heater. Come in and test drive this one. \$1195  
1953 OLDSMOBILE "88", 4-door Beautiful in-tone paint, hydramatic, radio, heater and tinted glass. \$1695  
1950 GMC 1/2-Ton PICKUP. Turn signals, heater, rear bumper and trailer hitch; in top condition. \$550

**COME IN AND BUY A LATE MODEL OK USED CAR. WE HAVE A BIG SELECTION TO CHOOSE FROM. AT THE PRESENT TIME WE CAN GIVE YOU AN OUTSTANDING TRADE-IN FOR YOUR '49 OR '50 AUTOMOBILE ON ONE OF OUR LATE MODEL OK USED CARS.**

**Guy Chevrolet USED CAR LOT**  
16' North First Dial SH 6-3551  
Open 7:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.

**NOTICE OF PUBLIC AUCTION OF STATE LANDS CHAVES COUNTY**  
Sale No. 3029

Office of the Commissioner of Public Lands Santa Fe, New Mexico.  
Notice is hereby given that pursuant to the provisions of the Act of Congress entitled Enabling Act for New Mexico (36 Stat. 557), approved June 20, 1910, the laws of the State of New Mexico, and the rules and regulations of the State Land Office, the Commissioner of Public Lands, subject to the conditions hereinafter set out, will offer for sale at public auction, to the highest and best bidder, at 10:00 o'clock, A. M., on August 19th, 1955, at the front door of the County Court House, in the City of Roswell, New Mexico, subject to existing lease or leases, if any, the following described state institutional lands, to-wit:

ALL of Section 36, Township 15 South, Range 25 East, N.M.P.M., containing 640.00 acres, more or less, according to the government survey thereof.  
The above-described lands are located approximately 2 miles southwest of Lake Arthur, New Mexico. Said above described lands have been appraised at \$23.30 per acre and no bids for a less amount will be considered.  
Any person desiring to qualify as a bidder, other than the applicant who has requested said lands to be offered for sale and who has complied with the rules for so doing, is required to deposit with the Commissioner of Public Lands, or his agent conducting the sale, the sum of \$205.00 to cover the cost of appraisement advertising, filing fee and other expenses connected with such sale. Deposits shall be in cash or in the form of a certified check drawn to the order of the Commissioner of Public Lands. All deposits made by unsuccessful bidders shall be refunded.  
The purchaser at the time of said sale will be required to pay five (5%) per cent of the amount bid plus \$334.850.00 being the appraised value of the improvements on said lands. The balance of the purchase price will be payable in thirty (30) years with interest on all deferred payments at annum in advance. In addition, the purchaser at the time of sale shall be required to pay for the improvements on the above described lands, in the event the improvements are not owned by the said purchaser. Payment shall be in cash or in the form of a certified check drawn to the order of the Commissioner of Public Lands.  
All minerals of whatsoever kind, including oil and gas, are reserved to the State of New Mexico.  
The right to reject any and all

bids is expressly reserved and no sale shall be effective unless and until approved by the Commissioner of Public Lands.

Detailed information concerning this offer of sale, the lands involved, the improvements thereon, if any, and other matters related thereto may be obtained by writing to the Commissioner of Public Lands, State Land Office, Santa Fe, New Mexico.  
DATED at Santa Fe, New Mexico, this 2nd day of June A. D. 1955.  
(SEAL)  
E. S. Walker,  
Commissioner of Public Lands, State of New Mexico.  
6/9-16-23-30  
7/7-14-21-28  
8/4-11-18

**RIVER RACE TOMORROW**  
STOCKTON, Calif., (AP) — The world's longest, toughest and richest river race for stock outboard motor boats, with a \$2,000 diamond cup and \$6,000 in prize money awaiting the winners, gets underway here tomorrow. A hundred or more drivers are expected to enter.

The Megatherium, a fossil ground sloth, was as big as an elephant.

Each fatal traffic accident costs \$37,500 in New Mexico.  
Traffic accidents are the nation's leading child killer.

## CROSSWORD . . . By Eugene Sheffer

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**HORIZONTAL**  
1. head (anat.)  
6. divested of office  
13. shame  
14. arsenate of copper  
15. newer  
16. velar  
17. Central American tree  
18. snare  
20. likely  
21. fashion  
23. Indian  
24. extent  
25. secure aid  
27. fabulous bird  
29. instruct  
30. Caucasian  
34. greedy  
36. vitreous composition  
37. wither  
40. auditory organ  
42. chest sound  
43. timely

**VERTICAL**  
1. peace pipe  
2. ear shell  
3. kneecap  
4. exercise  
5. sea bird  
6. ware-house  
7. rubber  
8. amass  
9. Indian guitar  
11. Russian stockade  
12. deposit at mouth of river  
19. forth  
22. gamester  
24. Indian relic  
26. title of book by Haggard  
28. acknowledge  
31. fancy  
32. male figure as column  
33. component  
35. dull gray  
36. before  
37. implement  
38. picture stand  
39. mining refuse  
41. brisk  
44. Hindu god  
45. large rodent  
48. fit out  
50. scold

**CRYPTOQUIPS**  
UENQGYNGO IYJQNA YI DJVK  
NJOBZNDJRN MYN OYTUVZNLGNA  
YJN TEMK IGZLYQBR.  
Saturday's Cryptoquip: THE LOWLY CRAYFISH IS A FRESHWATER CRUSTACEAN, BUT MUCH SMALLER THAN A LOBSTER.

**WHO DOES IT?**  
The Firms listed below under This New Classified Section are prepared to meet your every need!

<b>TV and Radio Service</b> K. & L. RADIO & TV 102 S. 7th Dial SH 6-2841 TV Repair, all makes Antenna installations Radio repair, home, auto	<b>Plumbing and Heating</b> ARTESIA PLG. & HTG. 712 W. Chisum SH 6-3712 Plumbing Supplies, Water Heaters Specialist, furnace repair
<b>Lumber, Paint, Cement</b> T. E. JOHNSON LMBR. CO. Cement, Sand and Gravel Benjamin Moore Paints Building Material	<b>New and Used Furniture</b> Furniture Mart—We Trade Furniture and Appliances Mattresses, Floor Coverings 113 S. First SH 6-3132
<b>Electrical Service</b> CONNOR ELECTRIC CO 707 W. Missouri SH 6-3771 Electrical Contracting Motor Rewinding and Repairing	<b>COOK'S CABINET SHOP</b> 603 West Washington. Cabinet and Built-Ins Door and Window Frames Saws Gummed and Filed
<b>Petroleum Products</b> RILEY & PRUDE OIL CO. 210 W. Centre SH 6-3396 Butane and Propane Weed and Insect Burner Day and Night Service	

## WHO DOES IT?

Use Advocate Classified Ads For Rent Situations Wanted Help Wanted For Sale Use Advocate Classified Ads

**ETTA KETT**

A NEW DRESS FOR THE DANCE? SURE! HERE'S THE MONEY!  
YOU'RE A LIVING DOLL!  
WHEN IS THE DANCE?  
I REALLY DON'T KNOW.  
WHAT? YOU MEAN YOU HAVEN'T EVEN PLANNED IT YET? THEN WHAT'S THE IDEA ASKING ME FOR A NEW DRESS?  
OH DAD! I'M JUST ASKING SAFE? WHEN I ASKED HIM, HE SAID HE'D TAKE CARE OF IT. BUT HE'S DEFINITELY NOT IN A MARRYSING MOOD.

**BIG SISTER**

WALLY'S BEEN COAXING ME TO GET ENGAGED. HE'S DEFINITELY A DOLL. MAYBE I SHOULD MARRY HIM!  
IT SAYS HERE AN AVERAGE HOUSEWIFE DOES ONE-HALF TON OF DISHES A MONTH.  
PICKS UP A THOUSAND PIECES OF CLOTHING — MAKES EIGHTEEN HUNDRED BEDS A YEAR — COOKS THIRTY THOUSAND MEALS IN A LIFETIME —  
NO, WALLY! THANKS FOR ASKING — BUT I'M DEFINITELY NOT IN A MARRYSING MOOD.

**LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY**

DAD! WE HAVE A TELEGRAM FROM BACK HOME!  
MY LAND! WHO IS IT FROM??  
IT'S FROM MISS TRYBENA HULL IN HER CURIOUS AND IT'S CAPTAIN TUNKET'S CREATIONS SOLD LIKE WILDFIRE — EVERYBODY WANTS THEM — LOOKS LIKE NEW FAD — SHIP WELL! ALL YOU CAN!  
HEAD THAT HOWLING IN THE DISTANCE? GETTING FARTHER AND FARTHER AWAY! THAT'S OLD MR. WOLF LEAVING CAPTAIN TUNKET'S DOOR AS FAST AS HIS FOUR LEGS CAN CARRY HIM!  
OH, DAD! ISN'T IT WONDERFUL?!

**MICKEY MOUSE**

DAY, DON'T YOU GET LONELY ... ALONE IN THIS TREE HOUSE?  
ALONE? TARNATION! THIS TREE IS FULL OF ROBINS, CHIPMUNKS, FLYIN' SQUIRRELS, BOBCATS ...  
... SEES, BUTTERFLIES, JAYS, CATS, REDHEAD WEENS, POSSUMS ...  
YOU'RE THE ONE SHOULD BE LONELY! YOU DON'T LIVE WITH NOBODY! BUT PEOPLE!

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**

WHAT THE JEEP SEEMS TO BE DOING —  
BUT WHAT IT REALLY DOES! MANDRAKE'S HYPNOTIC MAGIC!  
WHO THOSE MEN? WHY TRY TO STOP US?  
I DON'T KNOW YET, LOTHAR, BUT I'M SURE IT HAS TO DO WITH THAT MESA!  
BOGG — WHAT WAS THAT?  
I DUNNO! WHATEVER HAPPENED — WE'VE STILL GOT TO STOP THEM!

# State's School Bus Drivers Should Set Safety Example

By SANKY TRIMBLE

SILVER CITY (AP)—New Mexico school bus drivers have been told the best contribution they can make to highway safety is to set a good driving example for youngsters.

Young men and women, the drivers were warned, pattern their behavior after that of adults.

"If they see you making turns without signals, running red lights and the like," said State Police Capt. A. P. Winston, "then you can't expect them to do anything else when they become drivers. So look to your own driving behavior."

Almost 1,000 persons are registered here for the 14th annual New Mexico School Bus Drivers Institute—a week-long school designed to keep the state's school bus safety record at a high level. Winston is teaching a daily class in traffic law enforcement as one of a staff of more than 35 instructors.

### 14th Session

Subjects at the institute—which had only 22 persons registered at its first session 14 years ago including the instructors—include safety education, first aid, child psychology, public relations, maintenance, bus regulations, records and reports. Presentation of certificates and awards is scheduled Friday and the school closes with a picnic Friday evening.

State Transportation Director J. T. Reese is attending his 14th institute. Jess Holmes is institute director. Marian Telford of the National Safety Council in Chicago is staff consultant.

Officers of the Institute sponsored jointly by the State Education Department and New Mexico Western College—include Harry Smith of Springer, president; Manuel Gurule of Los Lunas, vice president; and Leroy Wicks of Las Vegas, secretary-treasurer. Executive committee members are Earl Swope of Cimarron, Ralph Yerby of Bayard, Jim Henson of Sedan, Gene Roach of Tatum and Paul Moore of Lovington.

### More Attend

Registration this year showed a sizeable increase over those attending last year. More than 900 persons attended the classes the first morning compared with a total of 847 registered last year. Institute officials said registration would easily top 1,000 before the week is over.

One of the most popular classes at the institute is that on traffic law enforcement conducted by State Police Capt. Winston, A. A. White of Albuquerque and John Bradford.

Winston warned the school drivers that the state police could not be expected to play favorites. "You hired us to do a job—and we're going to do it, regardless."

He said drivers and school officials and the public in general could contribute to highway safety by "insisting on justice in the courts, don't be guilty of asking your justice of peace or police judge to let someone off easy just because he is a good guy."

# Crop Reports Bright After General Rains

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Prospects for New Mexico's ranges and crops are brighter now, due to widespread rains recently, than at any other time in recent months, the Weather Bureau said today.

The bureau said crop reports from over the state are "the most optimistic in many months." In some cases, even, there has been too much moisture in too short a time.

Heavy local rains once more flooded lowlands in north Albuquerque. Some families were evacuated, and train service was disrupted when the heavy runoff spilled through 20 feet of Santa Fe railway tracks.

The Agricultural Marketing Service at New Mexico A&M college, meanwhile, reported that the index of prices received by New Mexico farmers for all farm products declined eight-tenths of one per cent in the month ended in mid-July. At 246 per cent of its 1910-14 average, the index was almost 3 per cent below a year earlier.

### Prices Drop

Lower prices received by farmers for wheat, oats, barley, grain sorghums, hay, hogs, calves, sheep, lambs and wool were primarily responsible for the decrease. Higher prices for beef cattle and milk were only partially offsetting, the AMS said.

The Weather Bureau said ample moisture over most of the state has greatly improved prospects for dry land crops and range forage. "Cotton development continues satisfactory although active dusting is necessary to control insects and farmer weather would be beneficial," the bureau said.

"Wet fields in some areas have delayed cultivation and weeds may become a problem. Sorghums, broom corn, beans and other row and feed crops are generally making excellent growth. Cutting alfalfa continues in most areas with some damage or deterioration of quality because of rains."

# Peace Dove Flying Over Hiroshima To Mark Tenth Anniversary of First Use of Atomic Bomb as a War Mark

Editor's Note:—Nobody knows better than the people of Hiroshima what atom warfare means. Here, in a closeup of the city today, is how they plan to mark the 10th anniversary of the day of mass death Aug. 6. This is the first of three articles.

By GENE KRAMER

HIROSHIMA, Japan (AP)—The world's two atom-bombed cities are about to mark the 10th anniversary of nightmares they cannot forget.

The people of both Hiroshima and Nagasaki, whatever their politics, agree almost fanatically on one thing—the atom bombings which almost leveled their cities must be the last.

The atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima at 9:15 a.m., Aug. 6, 1945, by the U. S. B-29 Enola Gay exploded in a 60-yard fireball 600 yards above Shima Hospital, spreading death and fire over a diameter of 2 1/2 miles.

"Only God knows how many really died," said scarred Dr. Michiko Hachiya, whose clothing was completely burned off by the flash as he slept about one mile from the blast center.

### Doves of Peace

Exactly 10 years after that explosion, Mayor Tadeo Watanabe will release hundreds of peace doves. As church bells ring and whistles blow, the crowd will kneel in silent prayer for peace around the Cenotaph, a white stone arch memorial to the dead.

"Rest Ye in Peace, For We Shall Never Repeat the Mistake" is the inscription on the Cenotaph. "The mistake" was not made by any single country, but by humanity, Hiroshima's people say today.

Death toll estimates range from the Nov. 30, 1945, police count of 78,150 civilians to 260,000, a figure in the city museum's official booklet. An accurate count is impossible.

Hiroshima's population was 312,277 before the blast, 171,912 two months afterward and now is estimated at 360,000.

Opposite the Cenotaph are the nearly completed Peace Memorial Hall, the Atomic Bomb Museum and a modernistic auditorium-hotel building.

### Holocaust of Flame

Eleven years ago this was a typical Japanese neighborhood of tiny houses and shops crowded into narrow winding lanes. Ten years ago it was a holocaust of flame and death. Now it's being slowly transformed from a desert of stunted trees and muddy or dusty ground to a landscaped park.

Three of the five big factories which formerly made this city an industrial center are partly back in operation, with a total payroll of some 12,000, compared with a wartime level of 50,000.

One is the Mitsubishi shipyard. Another is Toyo Industries, now turning out trucks instead of machine guns. The Japan Steelworks is making sewing machines and mining equipment instead of guns.

"Most visitors come here and see the city from a high point and say reconstruction is going well," said City Councilman Tsukasa Nitoguri, who specializes in planning. "But that is mostly private building. The big job for the city is still ahead."

Mayor Watanabe, a conservative recently elected on pledges to speed reconstruction, said Hiroshima has rebuilt only 35 per cent of its public works.

### Hope For Loan

Nitoguri said the city has obtained only one fifth of the 25 billion yen—600 million dollars—it needs to replace schools, buildings, sewage, roads and other public property. The mayor, he said, hopes to go to the United States soon to ask for a loan of \$4,333,333 to be repaid in installments over 25 years.

The councilman said Hiroshima's petty crime rate and unemployment, meanwhile, are the highest in Japan.

Above all, Hiroshima's people are sensitive about anything to do with the atom. Even many influential citizens do not yet distinguish between atoms for peace, atomic bombs and nuclear retaliation against aggression.

Others, exposed to the bomb, still fear the possibility they will come down with "radiation sickness." The Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission confirms there is a slightly above normal occurrence of leukemia at this late date among exposed victims.

Thus suggestions in the United States that Hiroshima be presented an atomic power reactor have stirred new anxiety.

### Little Hatred

There are few signs of any deep-seated hatred or hostility toward Americans.

Some Hiroshima survivors almost tremble with eagerness to show foreigners the atomic monuments and to watch their reactions. But very few are unfriendly. Many genuinely want sympathy.

Some like to be assured that the atomic bombings really were necessary.

The city has a sordid reminder of its bomb center—the gaunt, five-story, domed ruin of the Commercial Exhibit Hall, closest to the bomb center of some 20 major buildings not completely flattened. This preserved "atomic dome," as it's called, is surrounded by shacks of bomb survivors who sell souvenir postcards and bits of blast-melted tile for a living.

One of these, Kyosho Kikkawa, 40, a man with terribly burned back and arms, has big signs in English labeling himself "The No. 1 Victim."

Kikkawa agreeably holds press interviews in his shack. He claims, bitterly, that thousands of atomic victims are ill and unable to work and accuses the Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission of treating Japanese victims like "guinea pigs" in forced examinations.

### Long-Term Effects

The ABCC frequently is considered a purely American organization because most of its operating finances come from the Atomic Energy Commission. However, it is operated by the U. S. Academy of Sciences and the National Research Council jointly with the Japanese Institute of Health to find out exactly the long term effects of people exposed to the bomb.

ABCC's old announced policy of examining without treatment aroused bitter controversy and misunderstanding but public acceptance is rapidly improving. Dr. W. H. Holmes, Aiken, S. C., its director, recently announced the big research organization now is treating patients and will continue to do so in accordance with the wishes of local Japanese doctors.

The examinations, in which ABCC hopes to check everyone who was exposed to the bombs, are voluntary and are conducted at ABCC centers here and in Nagasaki.

The 10th anniversary observance of the atom attack here will include a world religious meeting, a civic memorial program for the deal and a leftish-backed international "peace conference." The city is not endorsing the peace conference.

Next: Nagasaki, the Forgotten A-Bomb City.

# 'News and Views'

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4 — An

admixture of partisan politics and group pressures in the final days of the first session of the 84th Congress prevented making what otherwise would have been virtually a perfect legislative record. Up to that time it had been a productive and unusually cooperative Congress, particularly in view of the fact that Congressional control was vested in one party and the executive branch of the government in the other. It did result, however, in reestablishment of a strong bi-partisan coalition on foreign affairs.

The worst sin of omission that can be charged against the session is failure to pass legislation authorizing a long term highway construction program which proper defense and economic development of our nation imperatively demands. That can be regarded only as irresponsibility.

From the standpoint of New Mexico and the other Upper Basin States in particular, and the nation in general, the Republican-inspired decision not to bring the Colorado River Storage Project legislation up for action in the House was at least a temporary and unnecessary setback.

New Mexico and the other natural gas producing states are left in a position of economic uncertainty because of the failure of the Senate to act on the House-passed amendments to the Natural Gas Act, removing the producers from utility-type control of the Federal Power Commission, in accordance with a Supreme Court decision.

On the other side of the ledger this session of the Congress was more than ordinarily generous to New Mexico in appropriating funds to carry on flood control and reclamation programs, which are and have been so badly needed in the state, and for expansion and improvement of Air Force and Atomic Energy installations. The Congressional delegation was able to prevent attempted cuts.

It is well to bear in mind, however, that the omissions by this first session do not have finality. All uncompleted legislation retains its existing status, which assures its further consideration in the second session starting next January. In the meantime opportunity is afforded for a reconciliation of varying viewpoints and negotiations that can result in favorable action.

### Expanded Road Program Delayed

Had the nation's greatest highway development program been submitted to a vote of the American people, instead of to the House of Representatives, it would have been overwhelmingly approved. The legislation became so involved politically that the public interest became a secondary consideration. To my mind a program so vital to our defense and economic welfare should not be considered as a vote-getting or vote-losing potentiality. During the several years this program has been under study and the long weeks of committee hearings upon it, I have yet to learn of anyone who feels that the nation does not need the improved roads.

I believe the bill should have been passed and any inequities worked out in conference, thus preventing delay in authorization of the urgent highway program. So that it need not be further unnecessarily delayed I have introduced another bill which can be given careful public study before Congress reconvenes in January. I am anxious to have opinions and comments on my bill from all who desire to express themselves on this important highway program.

My bill provides the same construction program as the Fallon bill. Lesser tax increases are proposed as follows:

Gasoline from 2 to 2 1/2 cents and diesel fuel from 2 to 3 cents a gallon, large tires (over 8 1/2 x 18) from 5 to 10 cents a pound, tires over 7 1/2 x 18 but under 8 1/2 x 18 from 5 to 8 cents a pound, inner tubes for large tires from 9 to 10 cents a pound, excise tax on trucks, buses and trailers from 8 to 10%, the same tax that is now levied on passenger cars. There is no tax provided on camelback rubber and none of the increases applies to non-highway uses.

The tax increases which would terminate July 1, 1971, including reversion to 1 1/2 cents a gallon of gasoline and diesel fuel, would finance the federal aid program proposed on primary, secondary and urban roads and a major part of

The Senate passed a bill that provided no financing plan. One of the House bills provided for a corporate bond issue that would have cost \$11.5 billion in interest. This measure failed of passage because the majority of House members quite rightly, I believe, felt the taxpayers should be obliged to assume this additional burden, which would not build roads. The other measure providing for excise tax increases put the program on a pay-as-you-go basis. It was defeated by pressure from groups which succeeded in convincing the majority of House members that distribution of these increases was not equitable, although the House Public Works committee had sharply revised downward the original proposals. As a member of the committee I succeeded in obtaining some reductions because I felt the proposed increases in the diesel fuel tax, in the excise on larger tires and tubes and a tax on camelback rubber were excessive. The groups affected still felt the proposed levies unfair.

I believe the bill should have been passed and any inequities worked out in conference, thus preventing delay in authorization of the urgent highway program. So that it need not be further unnecessarily delayed I have introduced another bill which can be given careful public study before Congress reconvenes in January. I am anxious to have opinions and comments on my bill from all who desire to express themselves on this important highway program. My bill provides the same construction program as the Fallon bill. Lesser tax increases are proposed as follows:

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The tax increases which would terminate July 1, 1971, including reversion to 1 1/2 cents a gallon of gasoline and diesel fuel, would finance the federal aid program proposed on primary, secondary and urban roads and a major part of

the Interstate and Defense Highway System over a 12-year period. The balance of funds required for Interstate Highways could be financed by short-term lower interest Treasury loans if necessary. This method of financing would be justified because of the national defense requirements, particularly for the Interstate highways.

The Congress just appropriated \$2.7 billion for foreign aid, a year part of it to build roads in other countries. It is the height of inconsistency and folly not to prove our own highways on what more than 100 Americans are killed every day.

The Colorado River Bill that was gravely disappointed that House Minority Leader Martin reached the conclusion that public opinion would defeat the Colorado River bill and that the House action be deferred until next session. This prevents concurrence with Senate passage of the measure. There was no indication of any such attitude on the part of the House Democrats. I still feel the bill could have been passed and I believe it can be passed through the House next session, even no changes are made in it. This belief is based on the fact that the bill has the support of the White House as well as Democratic and Republican House leadership.

The New Mexico Congressional delegation and those of the other Upper Basin States will continue tireless effort to have the bill brought up as soon as possible when the Congress reconvenes. It can be brought to the House floor at any time. Effective work in behalf can and will be done in the meantime and the Upper Basin States can be still better solidified behind it.

Our uranium development of the Colorado Plateau, as well as that of oil, gas and other energy minerals, has reached the maximum possible until greater water and power resources are available. They can come only from proper conservation and use of Colorado River water. That, without consideration of other benefits to be derived, should fully justify investment by the American people of \$760 million in this program, of which \$100 million will be repaid, much of it with interest.

# Inside WASHINGTON

Hoover Describes Crime As Threat to Security | FBI Head Says It's Time We Stage United Crusade

WASHINGTON—Crime has always been a major problem to the Federal Bureau of Investigation but now FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover says it's "a distinct threat" to "the security and well-being of the United States."

Unfortunately, says Hoover, many robberies, burglaries and larceny cases are being committed by young people—"boys and girls who should be training to be our leaders of tomorrow."

Now the FBI chief warns: "The time has come for every American to stop and 'take stock' of this serious situation. Crime thrives on our mistakes, weaknesses and lack of interest."

"The challenge is before us—we as a nation must roll up our sleeves and work together in a united crusade. Crime is everybody's business. To think otherwise is to abet the evil we abhor."

● EXIT HUGHES?—Budget Director Rowland Hughes may be the next Eisenhower administration bigwig to leave government service.

The President is said to be more than a little irritated by Hughes' role in connection with the now defunct Dixon-Yates power contract.

Mr. Eisenhower's irritation reportedly stems from the fact that on the basis of information he had at the time, he told a news conference that Adolphe Wenzell "was never called in or asked a single thing about the Dixon-Yates contract."

Obviously, the chief executive was ill-informed, for it later developed that Wenzell did play quite an active role in the Dixon-Yates deal.

Wenzell was a consultant to the government on the contract. His firm, the First Boston Corp., later became financial agent for the private power syndicate.

The President is described as feeling that Hughes should have briefed him more thoroughly on the Wenzell matter.

● ELECTIONS—Democratic politicians are confident that their party can retain control of Congress in next year's election even if President Eisenhower seeks a second term and wins re-election.

The Democrats say that, barring some unexpected upswing in GOP strength, they should be able to increase their narrow margin in the Senate and at least hold their advantage in the House.

Behind this Democratic optimism is the thinking that while President Eisenhower himself is a popular figure, the Republican party doesn't have the nationwide popularity of the Democrats.

This, of course, is disputed by the Republicans. The GOP leaders say their ranks are increasing each day with Mr. Eisenhower in the White House and expect to regain a majority in both the Senate and House.

● AID TO TITO—The United States may stop aid to Marshal Tito's government until Yugoslavia permits full inspection of the use of American weapons.

Yugoslavia has continually refused to allow United States military inspectors in that country to make routine checks of American military aid.

Moreover, Yugoslavia seems to be pouring oil on the fire by letting it be known it might produce Russian MIG fighters unless the Western powers allow some of their planes to be built in Yugoslavia.

The Senate appropriations committee has already recommended that United States military and economic aid to Yugoslavia be suspended until the Yugoslavs permit "continuous observation and review" of military assistance as required by the 1951 aid agreement signed by Yugoslavia.

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