## NEW LAND LAW.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the legislature of the state of Texas: that all lands heretofore or hereunder the previsions of this act.

have full charge and direction of Sec. 5. When any portion of sand chasers and actual settlers. all matters pertaining to the sale land has been classified to the sat- Sec. 9. All sales shall be made such obligation "land forfeit shall have the refusal of such land protection from free use and occu- the provisions of this act or for- land office or under his direction, that effect to be made on the and at the price that may be fixed sure, with such exceptions and ject to sale, but to actual settlers ulations whereby all purchasors and thereupon said land shall general land office. All leases under such restrictions as may be only, and in quantities of not less shall be required to reside upon as be forfeited to the state with shall be executed under the hand vision thereof.

Sec. 3. As sooon as may be prac- spection. may be found necessary to accom- ally belonged. plish such classification and ap- Sec. 8. Any bona ade actual set-shall be required to pay the full to the purchaser or his agent, and of appropriation by law to cover therized by this act, at the time Sec. 10. All purchasers shall Sec. 13. The compissioner of the such an expenditure, and the state this may go into effect, shall have have the option of paying the par- general land office hall adopt such shall not be liable for any expendithe right for the period of six chase money for their lands in full regulations for thesa; e of the timture of this character incurred in months stor the same shall have at any time after they have occu- ber or timber laids as may be

such state agents as may be appoint- ments, upon complying with the with the proof, that they have oc- timber shall not be sold for less ed under the provisions of this act, provisions of this act regulating cupied the land and homestead for than \$5 per acre, eash, except in under such regulations and instruc- sales as in other cases, and such three consecutive years, they shall such cases as the commissioner tions as may be prescribed by the lands shall be appraised without be entitled to receive patents for may ascertain by definite examinacommissioner of the general land reference to the improvements the same upon payment of the pat- tion of a state agent that any paroffice, to classify all the lands be- thereon; provided, that any bona ent fees prescribed by law. Pur- ticular section is sparsely timbered longinging to the several funds fide settler who owns one section, chasers may also sell their lands at or contains timber of but little valmentioned in this act as prescribed and no more, prior to the enact- any time after sale is effected under ue, in which case he shall be auin section 3, lying in the particular ment shall have the right to purthus act, and in such cases the venthorized to sell the timber on said territory to which such agent may chase three dry and strictly pastur- dee or any subsequent vendee may section at the best price on the best be assigned, into agricultural, pas- al sections upon his making oath file his own obligation with the terms practicable; Provided such ture and timber lands; and for this that he is not acting in collusion commissioner of the general land timber is sold at not less than \$2 purpose they shall carefully exam- with others for the purpose of buy- office together with the duly au- per acre; and in no case shall less ine the same and after such examiling the land for any other person thenticated conveyance or transfer than one section of timbered land nation they shall prepare an accu- or corporation, and that no other from the tho original purchaser, be sold to any purchaser, except in rate plat of each section showing person or corporation is directly and the irtermediate vendee's con- cases of fractional, sections, which the relative proportions of timber or indirectly interested in the pur- veyance or transfer if any there be may be sold under the provisions balance of principal and interest and open land on such section, and chase of the same; provided fur-duly recorded in the county where of this act; provided, that the purtheir situation also the quality of ther, that any purchaser and actual the lands lie, or to which it may chaser shall have there years from the soil, the topography of the land settler upon any of the public free be attached for judicial purposes, date of his purchas within which and the quality and kind of timber school lands, university and asy- together with his affidavit, stating to regione the timber therefrom, or patent issue until such purchaser and the streams and other sources lum lands, under any former law, that he desires to purchase the lar of water supply and their location, who, for any cause, has failed to for a home and that noting such streams as may be pay the principal and

Sec. 2. The commissioner of the section contained shall be construed act shall aggregate; and such pursolved.

several funds named in this act, tions of land having permanent send the commissioners his obliga- diction of such cases is hereby ex- of the state the rent for one year skillfully classified and valued; per acre and no less than 160 acres to the state on the 1st day of Aug- general land office shall retain in during the existence of such lease and for this purpose he may ap- shall be sold, except in eases where ust of each year thereafter until his records of his office all application and the possession thereof by such point, with the approval of the gov- a fractional part of a section loss the whole purchase money is paid, tions, affidavits, obligations and all lessee shall not be disturbed during ernor, such rumber of competent than 100 acres is until, in which one fortieth of the aggregate price, other papers relating to sales of the term of such lease, so long as strie agents as may be necessary case the entire fractional part of with interest thereon from date at said lands, and shall cance to be the rents are paid promptly in adto effect such classification and val- such survey shall be sold; provided at the rate of five percent per an- kept accounts with each vance each year as required by this nation; and he shall cause such that no watered portion of any iec- num on the whole unpaid purchaser. All puchase money act. The lands classified as agriclassification and valuation to be tion shall be sold unless there is money, which interest shall also be due upon lands, as rell as accrued cultural lands, which may be leased made of the remainder of such permanent water on or bordering paid on the first day of August of interest, and all other moneys arislands from time to time as the same on the part of said sections remain- each year; and upon receipt of one- ing from the sales of leases of said ject to sale as provided by this may come into demand for actual ing unsold, and all timber lands fortieth of the purchase money by lands, shall be paid by the pur- and whenever such leased lands settlement; and with the approval shall be sold at not less than 85 per the treasurer, and the affidavit and chaser or lessee direct to the treasof the governor be may allow such acre. By timber lands as here used obligation aforesaid by the comurer of the state, the shall also state agents as may be just and is meant land valuable chiefly for missioner, the sale shall be deemed cause an accurate account to be chaser; provided that the proper, not to exceed the sum of the limber thereon, the minerals in and new convergence are kept with each purchaser, and who shall have a pro rata cree stand proper, not to exceed the sum of the titude to the affidavit and obligation are shall execute duplier receipts for his next year's rent or the pense of subsistence. He may al- perty of the in trust for the partic- filed in the general land office; pro- all sums of money aid to him un o appoint such other assistance as ular fund to which the land origin- vided that if the land applied for be der the provisions of this net; one

praisement and the sale or lease of ther who may reside on any part of amount of the purchase money at the other transmited to the comthe lands; shall be made in absense the lands, the sale of which is an- the time of the purchase. the excess of current appropria- been appraised, to farchase such pied the same for three consecutive deemed necessary or judicious; quantity of land as may be limited years, and when they have made such regulations o be subject to Sec. 4. It shall be the daty of by this act to include his improve- such a payment in full, together the approval of the governor. Such

paney, and from unlawful inclo- mer laws, such lands shall be sub- and he shall prescribe suitable reg account kept with the purchaser, therefor by the commissioner of the state. He shall, as soon as practi- provided that when there is a frac- succeeding the date of their pur- and shall revert to the particular delivered to the lessee or his aucable, adopt such regulations, not tion of less than 100 acres of any chase, such regulations shall re-fund to which it originally belong-therized agent, and such lease shall this act, as may be deemed nec- sold; but lands classified as purely the land for three consecutive ions of this act or my future law; rent is paid and the lease is duly shall be submitted to the governor corporation either foreign or do- piration of said three years, by And if any purchaser shall fail to lease before the same is placed on for his approval, before adoption mestic, and all sales to a settler his affidavit, corroborated by three reside upon and improve in good record. or promulgation. He shall adopt shall be upon the express condition disinterested and creditable citi- faith the land purchased by him. Sec. 15. Any person desiring to all necessary forms of applications that any sale, transfer or convey- zens of the county and certified to he shall forfeit said land and all lease any portion of the public for sale or leases, and all other ance of such land to a corporation by some officer of the county payments made thereon to the lands belonging to the missioner of the general land office commissioner of the concelled statement, and with such advice and legal assist- office to notify in writing the coun-

permanent and such other streams either, due the state upon such land not acting in collusion with others ment. as may be important; and from on the first of August, A. D. 1883, for the purpose of buying the land see 4. The public lands, and and by reasons of such failure or for any other person or corporable lands belonging to the public default such purchaser's lands has too and that no other person or schools, asylums or university fund or may be foresited to the public default such purchaser's lands has land office, such agent shall pre- or may be forfeited to the state such corporation is interested in the pur- shall be leased by the commissioner pare and forwer to the commis- purchaser shall have the prior chase save himself, and thereupon of the general land office, in accorafter, surveyed and set apart for sioner with such plats, a tabulated right, for six months from the date the original obligation may be sur- Ganco with the provisions of this the benefit of public or common statement of all the lands in any this act takes effect, to purchase rendered or cancelled, and the ven- act. Such leases shall be for a schools, the university, the lunatie particular locality, with the value Lis said land at such a price as the dee shall become the purchaser diasylum, and blind asylum, the deaf of each section; and such plats and unpaid principle at the time of the rect from the state and be subject and the lessee shall pay an annual and dumb asylum, and the orphan reports shall be filed in the general default, and the interest due there to all the obligations and penalties remail of not less then four cents asylum shall be sold and leased land office as a part of the records on under such former purchase up prescribed by this act, and the per acre for all pasture lands leased of said office; but nothing in this to the time he purchases under this original purchaser shall be ab- which rental shall be paid each

timbered land then the purchaser of which receipts shill be delivered

missioner of the general land office.

general land office is hereby vested to require a classification of lands chaser shall in all other respects be Sec. 11 If upon the first day of to be made at the time the lease is with all the power and authority already classified under former governed by the same penalties, August of any wear the interest executed, and if at termination of necessary to carry into effect the laws, if such classification is satisprovided this act upon other purpoid the commissioner of the genlease the lessee or lessees thereof, eral land office shall endorse on whose term of lease has expired, and lease of said lands, and their isfaction of the commissioner under by the commissioner of the general ed," and shall cause an entry to as he has been leasing on the terms imposed by the provisions of this than 160 acres and in multiples a home, the land purchased by them out the necessity of re-en- and seal-of the commissioner of the act or by the constitution of this thereof, nor more than 640 acres; for three consecutive years next try or judicial ascertainment. inconsistent with the constitution section left, such fraction may be quire the purchaser to reside upon ed and be resold under the provist not take effect until the first annual essary to corrying into effect the pasture lands and without perma- years herein mentioned, and to erovided, if any purchaser shall filed for record in the county where provisions of this act; and may nent water thereon, may be sold in make proper proof of such residie, his heirs or legal represetative land lies or to which it may be from time to time, alter or amend quantities not to exceed four sec- dence and occupancy to the com- live shall have one year in which attached for judicial purposes, and such regulations, as to protect the tions to the same settler; and in missioner of the general land office, to make payment offer the first of it shall not be necessary for the public interest; but all regulations no event shall sale be made to a within one year next after the ex- August next, after such death, commissioner to acknowledge such

forms necessary or proper for the either immediate or remote, shall wherein the land is situated, au- state, and such land shall be again several funds mentioned in this act, transaction of the business imposed ipso facto terminate the title of the thorized to administer oaths. Any for sale, as if no such sale and for shall make application in writing upon him by this act, including the purchaser, and such land shall be person desiring to purchase land feiture had occurred, or if he shall to the commissioner of the general forms of leases, receipts and aquit- forfeited to the state, without re- in accordance with the provisions fail to make the proof of occupancy land office, specifying and desriptances, and may from time to time entry, and become again a part of of this act, shall forward the appli within the time and in the manner ing the particular lands, he desires call upon the attorney general to prepare such forms, and it shall be morely belonged ticularly describing the land sought to be purchased, which application office, as provided in section 9 of applied for are not in interceptate demand for actual settlement, and call upon the attorney general to the particular fund to whom it for- cations to the commissioner, par- prescribed by the regulations of the to lease, and thereupon the comince as may be requisite for the ty clerk of each county of the val- desires to purchase the land for a thereon to the state; and provided out detriment to the public interest due execution of the provisions of uation of each section of land in nome, and has in good faith settled further, that nothing in this section shall notify the applicant in writing this act; and it shall be the duty his county and in each county at- thereon; and he shall also swear shall be construed to inhibit the that his proposition to lease is acof such commissioner to call upon attached to it for judicial purposes, that he is not acting in collusion state from instituting such legal cepted, and thereupon he shall exethe attorney general for advice which he offers for sale, which no- with others for the purpose of buy- proceedings as may be necessary cute and deliver to lessee, and in whenever there is any doubt as to tification shall be kept in his office, ing the land for any other purpose to enforce such forfeiture or to pro- the name and by the authority of the meaning of this act or any pro- and recorded in a well bound book or corporation, and that no other tect any other right to such lands the state a lease of said land for which shall be open to public in- person or corporation is interested which suits may be instituted by such term as may be agreed upon, in the purchase except himself, the attorney general, under the di- and deliver the same to such lessee ticable after the passage and ap. Sec. 7. All lands belonging to The purchaser shall tranmit to the rection of the governor, in the pro of said land for such term as may be proval of this act, the commission- the public schools, asylums and treaturer of the state one fortieth of per court of the county in which agreed upon, and deliver the same er of the general land office shall university funds shall be sold at the aggregate purchase money for the land lies, or in the district to such lessee when satisfied that cause all the land belonging to the not less than \$2 per acre. All sec- the particular tract of land; and court of Travis county and juris- the lessee has paid to the treasurer which may be in demand for imme- water on or bordering thereon tion to the state, duly executed presrly conferred on said courts. in advance. No lands classified as diate settlement. to be carefully shall be sold at not less than \$3 and binding the purchaser to pay Sec. 12. The commusioner of the grazing shall be subject to sale immediate possession to such refunded to him as he shall be permitted wh see shall have previ improvments to the de of \$100 upon such section of land so sought to be purchased, and provided, that no actual settler who shall purchase land within any leasehold shall be permitted to turn loose more than one head of cattle or horses for every ten acres of land' purchased by him and uninclosed. Each violation of the provisions of this act, which restricts the number of stock which may be turned loose on lands leased from the state, shall be an offense, and the offender fine of not less than \$1 for each head of stock he may so turn loose, and thirty days' violation of the provisions of this act shall constitute a separate offense. Provided, that whenever a town shall be located and established upon any lands the purchaser thereof or his vendee obtain a patent therefor at any time;

or own rof such land shall file in

the general land office a certified plat of such town made by the proper surveyor of the county, which shall be accompanied by the affidavit of the owner of said land, corroborated by the affidavit of five disinterested and creditable citizens of the county, to the effect that a town, giving its name, has been located established upon the land, and there has been erected thereon dent houses or both.

annual rents due for leased lands directly to the treasurer of the state, who shall execute receipts in duplicate for each payment rade by any

use, occupy or appropriate by liability of the defendant. Appeals herding or line riding any portion may be prosecuted from all judg- THE STATE OF TEXAS. of such lands without a lease there- ments in such eases, as in ordinary To the Constable or any old bachof, shall be deemed guilty of a cases, except that the state shall misdemeanor, and shall, upon con- not be required to give bond to viction be fined not less than \$100 perfect its appeal, and such cases to be and appear at the hardware nor more than \$1000, and in addition appeal shall have precedence store of C. C. B. McLain & Co. to tion thereto shall be imprisoned in over all other cases. the county jail for a period of not Sec. 21. It shall be unlaful for harrows and other farm implements less than three months nor more ady person or corporation who may than two years. Each day of have used any of the lands by joinsuch foncing or appropriating, by ing fences or otherwise, to build or herding or line-riding, shall be maintain more than the miles, deemed a sequrate offense, and any lineal measure of fence, running in person so offending may be prose- the same general direction, without a u ed by indictment or information a gateway in same which gateway in the proper court of the county must be ut least to feet wide and

asses, sheep, goats or hoge, whethe fense; provided further, that the er the same shall inclose lands on construcion of gate as provided all sides, or be creeted on one or for in the section stall apply only more sides. Any appropriation of to pasture lands; provided further. land belonging to any particular when hords of cattle horses, sheep

section, shall not apply to persons general land office, winder the direction of the governor, may with add holding for shipment, any stock from lease any a stock mentione in sectional provided, necessary for purpose of governor governors.

and being occupied by bona fide davit of some credible peron, that sectious or fractions of sections in citizens, twenty businesss and resi- any portion of the public lands, or all counties organized prior to the Sec. 16. All lessees shall pay the asylum, or university funds, have El Paso, Pecos and Presidio couulessee, one of which re sipts shall bey general to institute suit in the less than \$2 per acre, upon such be delivered to the lessee and the name of the state for the recovery terms as the commissioner of the other transmitted to the commis- of such land and damages for the general land office. sioner of the general land office use and occupation of such land, Sec. 23. The sum of \$30,000, or The treasurer to be kept an accu- and the removal of such inclosures as much thereof as may be necessarate account with each leesee, and and fences. Such suit may be in- ry, is hereby appropriated out of land office shall file in his office all county where the land or a portion common schools asylum and uniapplications and other papers rela- thereof is situated, or in the dis- versity to pay the expenses of exting to leases, and keep a record of trict court of Travis county; and ecuting this act, which sum shall all leases made, which papers shall upon application of the attorney- be appropriated between said funds constitute a part of the records of general, and without affidavit or according to their respective interpay the annual rent due in advance a writ of sequestration, directed to commsssioner of the general land for any year within sixty days af- any sheriff of the state of Texas, office, with the approval and under ter such rent shall become due the commanding and requiring such the direction of the governor. commissioner of the general land officer to take such land and all office may declare such lease can- property thereon into his actual der the provisions of this act shall celed, by a writing under his hand custdy, and the same hold subject be exempt from all taxation. and seal of office, which writing to the further orders of the court. Sec. 25. Nothing in this act shall shall be filed with the papers relationshall be construed to impair, interfere ing to such lease, and thereupon ecuted by any sheriff of the state with or in any manner affect any nate, and the lands so leased shall and it shall be theduty of any sher. ing out of the same, made under become subject to purchase or lease iff into whose hands it may come, former laws, of the lands herein as the commissioner may determine to proceed and execute such writ, referred to; provided that any perfor the best interest of the state. and the governor is required, in his son or persons who have hereto-And during the continuance of all discretion, to furnish such sheriff fore leased lands from this state at leases, and after forfeiture the state with the necessary force of volun- prices fixed by the land board, and shall have a lien upon all the pro- teer militia or other military force whose leases are not yet expired, perty upon the leased premises to of the state to accomplish the pur- shall have their rental for the resecure the payment of all rents due pose of the writ and to execute the mainder of their unexpired term

rior to all other liens whatsoever, ant in such writ may replevy, as in der this bill for the lease of similar and it shall not be essential to the ordinary cases, by giving bond as lands. preservation or validity of such prescribed by law, and such cases lien that it shall be reserved in the shall have precedence on the dock- laws in conflict with this act are et, and stand for trial before all hereby, repealed, and the secretary Sec. 18. It shall be unlawful for other causes; and in case judgment of the land board is hereby authorany person to fence, use, occupy or is recovered by the state in such ized and directed, immediately appropriate by herding or line rid-suit, the court shall arder such in-ing, any portion of the public lands closures or fences to be removed, this act, to deposit with the comony particular fund and shall tax the costs of puit in missioner of the general land office obtained a liese of such thad. force, if any, against the defendant accordance with the provisions and all property found upon the such books, papers and records of this wet. Any person, whether be liable for such costs and damploye or servant, who shall fence,

ore any portion of the land lies, shall not be locked or kept closed or which it may be attached for so as to obstruct free ingress and cial purposes, or in the county egress; provided, hat all persons avis, and jurisdiction of such who have fences aready constructes is hereby vested in said ed in violation of he provisions of And in case any indictment this act, shall hve two months mation is preferred or filed from the time this set takes effect non-resident of this state within which to enform to the protion of this section it vision hereof; provided further, if duty of the government any person shall ild or maintain the extradition of the mcrathan three mes leneal measthe proper officers pre aunning in the same direction critery where he without providing uch gaitway, he rder that he way shall be deemed gilly of a misdemeanor, and apon-onviction shall be fined in any sup not less than structure of \$200 nor more than 1000, and each Old passage of cattle, horses, mules, and be punished as a seperate of-

aid land is so appropriated are shall move the same as expedi-bedeemed a separate offense, tiously and was as fittle delawes c. 13. The provisions of this practicable through such enclosure act, as set forth in the preceding Sec. 22. The commissioner of the the said persons have not erected ment, or, in his discrion, he may

s; or con- lease such agricultural lands in than one small quantities for a less period than five years as the public interires of or fen- est and development of the counrtion of the public try may seem to require; and no lands, or the lands belonging to the agricultural lands shall be leased common school, asylums or nniver- if, in the jugement of the commissity funds, without lawful authori- sioner, they be in immediate dety, shall be removed within sixty mand for settlement, but such lands days from the time this act shall shall be held for settlement and take effect. If the governor is in- sold to actual settlers only, under formed at any time, upon the affi- the provisions of this act, and all lands belonging the common school first day of January, 1877, except been enclosed or that fences have ties which section are detached been erected thereon without au- and isolated from other public thority of law, he is autorixed, in lands, may be sold to any purchashis discretion, to direct the attor- er except a corporation, at not

bond the clerk of the court in ests and the work neccessary to be

Sec. 24. Leaseholds created un-

which lien shall be prior and supe process of the court. The defend- reduced to the prices charged un-

Sec. 26. All laws and parts of

alor of Baylor county-greeting: You are hereby commanded that you summon one thousand farmers purchase those plows, cultivators,



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Sec. 17. If any lessee shall fail to which suit is instituted shall issue done, and shall be expended by the Also manufacturers of Corn Meal and Chopped Feed, Rye and Graham Flour

said lease shall immediately termi- into wose hands it may be delivered lease or sale, or the rights grow- THE WAY TO INCOURAGE GOOD MILLING FACILITIES IS TO

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