

WE ARE AGIN HIGH

Vol. XIX

AUSTIN, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JULY 9, 1936

Kaleidoscopic View Of Political Outlook As "It Seems To Me"

(By HEYWOOD BROUN) In Houston Press

A few weeks ago I said that Franklin D. Roosevelt could not possibly lose. Now, in my opinion, he is in grave danger of defeat. Indeed, I doubt if he can win on points. In May it was well enough to talk of footwork and a good left jab. But this is July. The political map of America has changed Old People Will Wait in Vain for overnight. Now Mr. Roosevelt must make up his mind to get in

At the morning session of the Democratic convention Jim Farley made a good speech , and at the gates did not go wild, and neither checks. did the galleries. Franklin Delano C. J. Parchman, district super-Roosevelt cannot sit on his record visor for the Texas Old-Age Asand coast home to victory. People sistance Commission, revealed to are still asking, "Where do we go day that the applications of only from here?" At least that is the about half the 14,000 eligibles in

And so I am firmly convinced date. that the third party movement is The situation in the local office a very dangerous threat to the is rather "muddled." Mr. Parch-Democrats. I think that William man revealed, and there appears Lemke is a sincere Progressive to be no immediate solution to the who has allowed himself to be used problem of getting action on the by some of the most shameless 7000 applications not yet approved. William Randolph Hearst.

Old Man of the Sea

Several wise political commenta applicants reside in Harris County. tors have told me that I have de | The first checks were placed in veloped a Hearst phobia and that the mails today at Austin, initiat he plays no such important role in ing a new era for social security the present campaign as I would Texas. The Federal Govern assign to him. Indeed, I am in ment is natching dollar for dollar formed that I am flattering Mr. with the state up to a total pen-Hearst, which was not precisely sion of \$30. Amount of the check my intention. I am quite ready to is determined by the applicant's admit that at this stage of the standard of living and needs, as proceedings Alf M. Landon would judged by investigation of each probably like to be quit of the case. out of the picture.

If I were in the counsels of the Democratic party I would name Mr. Parchman, who said he is Hearst hard and name him often. "busy as a pup," admitted he didn't The present gathering has come to know exactly how many investigaresemble the Madison Square Gar- tions have been made. den conclave during which it was | "I'd ratner not give an interview forbidden to name the Klan. on activities here in the office," Hearst is bawled out a lot but he said. seldom from the platform. If I "I don't know how many investicould that some 80 per cent or keeping and such things as that." more of all the nawspapers in this be added. country are allied against the New | The supervisor admitted that Deal. I would stress the fact that while 20 investigators have been even those editors who do not like employed by his office since the Hearst are loath to have him at law became effective, they have tacked in their columns. I think not been making investigations all we are in grave danger of drifting the time. into a publishers' oligarchy.

past 45 days the investigators had Victim of Ambush Partisans of the President have per day. prey to the ambush which has been Parchman said: laid. Behind an oak a Liberty "Well, they (the investigators) Leaguer draws a bead and fires. haven't been making investigations

(Continued on page 4)

Checks That Postman Fails to Bring Due to "Muddled"

(In Houston Press) Seven thousand of the 14,000 apend he said in loud and clear tones, plicants for the old-age pension "Franklin Delano Roosevelt." in the Harirs County district are There was a fair to middling dem going to wait in vain for the postonstration. At its top it hit 60 on man to turn in at their gates in the sound machine. But the dele- the next few days with their

the district have been approved to

demagogues who ever participated About \$140,000 is due to be disin American politics. I refer to tributed, beginning today in the 13 Father Coughlin and I refer to counties of the district, to those residents whose applications have been acted upon, the checks averaging \$30 each. About half of the

Lord of San Simeon, but Sinbad Parchman attributes the delay the Sailor had exactly the same in acting on applications to the attitude toward the Old Man of the unfamiliarity of the investigators Sea. And he could not rule him with the work when they were

No Bookkeeping

were Charlie Michelson I would gations have been made. I have no point out to America as best I machinery in this office for book-

Earlier he had said that for the

each been averaging 12 to 15 cases described his position as being a Reminded that by simple multi-

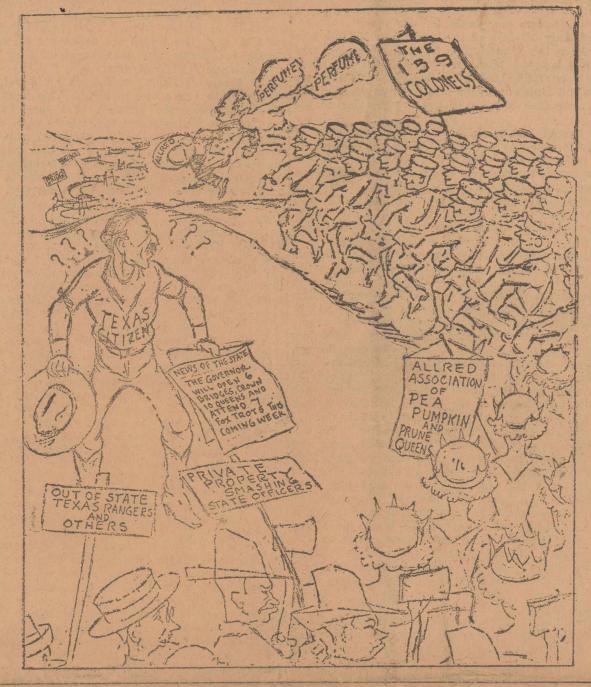
little to the left of the center. If plication at that rate approximatehe continues in that approximate ly 13,500 cases could have been middle of the road he will fall easy completed in that period, Mr.

On the other side the redskins yelp ever since they were employed." (Coninued on page 3)

Speaking Dates of Hon. Jas. E. Ferguson

in the interest of the candidacy of Senator Roy Sanderford for Governor

Lampasas, Thurs., July 9, 8:00 p. m. Brownwood, Fri., July 10, 8:00 p. m. San Angelo, Sat., July 11, 8:00 p. m. Houston, Thursday, July 16, 8 p. m. Galveston Friday, July 17, 8 p. m.



By JIM, The Editor

I was greeted most cordially by 5000 voters to hear my speech at Brady last Saturday night in behalf of Senator Sanderford's candidacy for Governor. People were there from a dozen counties or more and I was glad to again meet the boys who formed the old guard in other days.

The issues in the campaign for Governor are now fast taking on form and public thought is fast cently gave some figures presented the so-called "Stimson doctrine" crystalizing to be expressed at the polls on July 25th. While there will be more or less discussion of other by Henry A. Frazier of the Cali- against recognition of territory issues, the election will be determined on two issues. They are abolishment of state ad valorem taxes and Says Mr. Frazier: payment of the old age pension. People who are in business as well as people who own farms and ranches, as well as people who own real estate in towns want to know if there is going to be any relief from with every loaf of bread he sells, Ethiopia, but member states are the high property taxes that have almost destroyed all real estate values. The tenant farmer has begun to or 3 cents on a 9 cent loaf. realize that the question of high taxes on farming lands means that rents are to be raised and that on building of houses for their homes will be the result if state ad valorem taxes are not reduced. People in the cities realize that as long as real estate taxes remain high they too can look for higher rents and not net income represents hidden taxes. from the ownership of property.

How to pay the Old Age Pension is about to become the most acute proposition that the people of Texas ever dealt with. It is funny to see how the candidates for Governor are trying to side step the issue. accumulted taxes in the price of der circumstances which, Italian All of them except one are either too ignorant to know how to solve the question or they are too insincere to express an honest opinion. But the people have got the number now of all of the five candidates for Governor and they are fast getting ready to cast their ballot to express their views in no unmistakable terms.

The voters are not going to take Brooks because he is conducting a campaign of noise and not of thought. He simply says he wants to pay the old age pension, but the people have heard that before, and what they want to know now is how are you going to pay it. So pass Mr. Brooks up and let him toot his horn to his own satisfaction.

Candidate Fischer has made some progress on a deceptive platform that at first appeared to the people as plausible, but a discussion of facts has now shown them how fallacious and foolish his plan to pay the old age pension would be. Fischer started out with a big proposition that he was going to reduce the present four cent gasoline tax two cents. As he now comes out and say that he is not going to hurt the highway department, that means then that he will not reduce the gasoline tax now going to the highway depart ment. That leaves him urging the abolishment of the 1 cent gasoline tax that now goes to the schools. The school people all over Texas should take notice of his position. It also leaves him urging the abolishment of one cent of the gasoline tax now used to pay the interest on the bond issues for roads in the different counties. The commissioners courts of each county had better be on guard as to Fischer's proposition is they want their people to be relieved of the burden now paid by the gasoline tax.

Fischer's other plank, and he only has two, is to tax oil 15 cents a barrel and take the money and pay the old age pension. Now let us see where we would land if the people were to elect him on his 15 cent oil tax. He admits that 85 percent of the oil produced in Texas now goes out of Texas and is sold to the people of other states. He thereby puts the old people on a straight gambling chance of whether he could sell Texas oil with a high tax of 15 cents a barrel added to the price. If he couldn't sell his oil with the high tax attached then he would never be able to pay the old people a thin dim. If Texas oil was offered on the world market at the market price plus a tax of 15 cents, any man with a thimble full of brains would know that that kind of oil couldn't be sold. What would happen? The people of other states that now buy 85 percent of our oil would promptly go into Oklahoma, California, Kansas, Louisana. Arkansas and Venezuela and buy their oil and give us the horse laugh for thinking we could hold them up for 15 cents a barrel. The big companies own large oil fields in these states and before they would pay the tax of 15 cents a barrel, they would shut down business and only produce enough oil in Texas for our consumption which under Fischer's plan would be taxed 15 cents a barrel above the market price and they would add 15 cents a barrel on the present price and gasoline would very promptly go to 30 or 32 cents a gallon. In other words Fischer's proposition is to tax the devil out of the home people on what they consume and drive the purchaser away from us who would buy the rest of our production. I am not concerned about the market or the wellfare of the big oil companies because they can take care of themselves, but it is well known that there are 150,000 people in Texas who make a living by their employment by oil companies. If you destroy the oil market for Texas oil, you destroy

(Continued on page 3)

League Seals Ethiopian Doom as Assembly Votes End To Italian Sanction

(By HECK In Houston Labor Journal)

The question of taxation will en off the map. race this election. The candidate mention Ethiopia, the assembly who presents the mode of taxation voted to end the league's econappealing to the people will have omic offensive against Italy. Sanca great advantage over the other tions will end next week, probcandidates. Therefore, it behooves ably July 10.

tax on improvements.

against a field of four, one of an armed aggressor. whom is the present governor.

Personally, I am not inertested in who is to be our next governor, day and probably set July 10 as but I am vitally interested in tax the day when member nations are ation, for, we are all taxpayers— to end the punishment of Italy the poor as well as the rich.

Selassie Refused Loan to Keep Up Fight. Duce Wins. 'Reprimand' in Resolution Does Not Annoy.

No. 10

GENEVA, July 5.—The League of Nations, rejecting a fiery Ethiopian plea for moral and financial aid to renew "the march against the Italians," today bowed to Premier Mussolini and, in effect wiped independent Ethiopia

ter largely in the gubernatorial In a resolution that did not even

Amid tumultuous scenes that fo-One candidate, Mr. Sanderford, cused the attention of statesmen is for a three per cent sales tax. on Europe's new trouble point — He claims that not only will this Danzig-the assembly, after hearsimplify taxation, but that it will ing an impassioned appeal of Ras enable the state to pay an ade Mayden, the Ethiopian spokesman. quate old age pension and abolish denied Ethiopia a \$50,000,000 war the obnoxious and unjust ad va loan, and closed the "Ethiopian lorem, or property tax. He fa- affair" by accepting the severest vors a straight land tax, with no defeat ever administered the lea-

By a vote of 44 to 1, with four powers abstaining and Mexico ab-The other four candidates ad sent in "disgust," the assembly recate a state income tax and a adopted a draft resolution recomhigh tax on oil. These four are mending that its sanctions co-oralso prohibitionists, while Mr. dinating committee lift the economic and financial penalties im-So the lines are drawn clearly, posed on Italy eight months ago We make our choice and go to the in an attempt to save Ethiopia, polls and vote. It seems to be one the league's first effort to halt

One Negative Vote. The committee will meet Monvoted last October.

Only conquered Ethiopia voted Of sales taxes we already have "no" on the resolution which also many, though most of them are sought to prevent disintegration invisible. The Houston Press re of the reague with a reference to fornia Consumers Association. won by force. Thus formal reognition was withherd from Pre-

"A baker wraps up 53 taxes mier Mussolini's anexation of not probibited from extending rec-"Three-fourths of the price you ognition when they deem fit. pay for the breakfast bacon, or Reformation of the tottering

36 cents out of 48 cents per pound league was called for in the reso-Taxes on eggs represents 61 per The league's first attempt to

punish and halt an armed aggres-"There are approximately 205 sor was given its death blow un-(Coninued on page 3)

Senator Sanderford Announces Speakings

Week Begining July 6, Ending July 11 Ft. Worth, Thurs., July 9, 8:15 p. m. Waco, Friday, July 10, 8:15 p. m. Farmersville, Sat., July 11, 2:30 p. m. Dallas, Saturday, July 11, 8:15 p. m. Week Beginning July 13, ends July 19 Brenham, Mon., July 13, 8:15 p. m. San Antonio, July 14, 8:15 p. m. Gonzales, Wed., July 15, 2:30 p. m. Victoria, Wed., July 15. 8:15 p. m. Liberty, Thurs., July 16, 2:30 p. m. Port Arthur, July 16, 8:15 p. m. San Augustine, July 17, 2:30 p. m.

8:15 p. m. Kilgore, Fri., July 17, Sulphur Springs, July 18, 2:30 p. m. Ennis, Saturady, July 18, 8:15 p. m. Senator Sanderford will discuss at these meetings Old Age

Pensions, Sales Tax, Taxation, State Income Tax and Law Enforcement. He especially invites the voting public to come out and hear what he has to say.

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ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION

JAS. E. FERGUSON.....

.Manager and Editor

THE FORUM IS NOT JUST ANOTHER NEWSPAPER-IT IS DIFFERENT

PAGING GOVERNOR ALLRED

TO GOVERNOR ALLRED:

A few things the public would like to know:

gambling houses in Houston and Galveston at the beginning of your term of office? Why don't you do the same thing now?

run the gamblers out of San Antonio and they had put up their his money on a horse is that he may lose his money. According places in adjoining counties, why did you refuse his request to the records the greatest amount of money to pass thorugh to send rangers to cooperate with him.

sworn testimony before the oil investigation committee because per pint there must be \$720,000,000 passed over the bar each Starnes with a bypass.

the rangers that gambling houses and saloons are running wide the money which is spent on liquor be "lost" in the sense that port you for re-election?

the state Liquor Dealers Association.

repeal at a special session when it could be considered? Your more it takes out of you!

assistants and paid him out of the states money to bring an where art thou? injunction against the Southwestern Telephone Company to keep them from furnishing information to bookmakers and did Austin, Texas, July 3, 1936. estern Union Telegraph Companies Is it a fact that they had the proper kinfolks and assistants employed as attorneys?

8. Governor what are you going to say about the \$20,000 that you are charged with in the Beacon Oil Case that never reached the treasury? The people would like to know why if you did not get the money for the state, you did not hold the oil that had been by judgment of the court illegally produced.

ALLRED WOULD "MUDDY THE WATERS" OF OLD AGE PENSION

In his address at Waxahachie on June 30, Governor Allred took credit for, and attempted to defend, the present Old Age Assistance Act as it is now written. In his address he states, "The Texas law coordinates with the Federal law. It has moved and others substituted reading "Pay Here." been approved by the National Security Board." He further The fun is over. stated that the Social Security Act was the handiwork of the President and that the President emphasized that Federal aid through the states should be for the benefit of the aged, needy

Let us see if the Governor's conclusions are correct. Section 9a of the Texas law, in part, reads as follows:

Governor Allred would leave the impression that his act is in full accord with the ideas of President Roosevelt and he alley street and Gloria on Park Avenue, both have their allowattempts to avoid the above-quoted portion of the Texas law ances kept within reasonable limits in order to preserve the inby hiding behind the official conduct of the President of the tegrity of the individual self. United States. Let us see what the Democratic Party has to say upon the subject in question. On June 29, the Democratic National Convention assembled in Philadelphia and adopted its Federated Press. National platform. The provisions of this platform were dictated in their entirity by President Roosevelt and his administration. The party has much to say aboue Old Age and Social Security. Paragraph 3 of the National Democraite Platform adopted on June 29, reads as follows:

'We have built foundations for the security of those who are faced with the hazards of unemployment and old gae; for the collective barganing clause was put in which will be a great help DISPATCH. orphaned, the crippled and the blind. On the foundation of towards fostering company unions. the social security act we are determined to erect a structure shall keep step with the ever-increasing capacity of America Party, was getting cold cash from employers for—to foster the if not abolished altogether. Taxes, anyway, are but a relic of these to provide a high standard of living for all its citizens."

Even a casual reading of the provisions of our party's platform shows that the party is definitely and irrevocably committed to provide a high standard of living for all its citizens and not a high standard of living fr only a part of its citizens. Texas without any suggestion as to how it should be amended, care of the unemployed to the counties, townships, and com- Journal. provides that assistance shall be granted in keeping with what munities. a man has been accustomed to in the past. Thus saying to the poor and unfortunate that you can only have five or ten dollars per month, because you have never been accustomed to anything ing between all of them. better. While the man who has squandered his substance in times gone by, that because of the fact that you have had all of the luxuries in the past, but are now in need, we will give you the full thirty dollars per month.

The Allred law is indirect conflict with the provisions of the platform upon which President Roosevelt is going to the people of the United States for re-election to the Presidency. The Governor should not be permitted to hide himself and the law which he and his followers have enacted behind the giant stature of the Democratic President who says to the people of the country that in granting old age assitsance, he expects to provide a high standard of living to all of its citizens.

YOU CAN'T BEAT THE BOTTLE

TO ALL PROHIBITIONISTS:

One must wonder at the inertia of the ministers, the prohi-One must wonder at the inertia of the ministers, the prohibitionists and other keeper's of morals in Texas that they seem the hectic days of the "roaring 90's," and thought for a time incapable of being aroused over the idea that the citizenship that he was equipped with sufficient knowledge of the prob of this great State is literally to be driven into the gutter that the aged may be pensioned.

The Old Age Assistance Act provides that pensions shall be paid from money received as a tax on the sale of liquor. It naturally stands to reason that to receive this revenue there mere dreams, and that they fall far short of practical value must be sales of liquor. Does not further reasoning suggest when applied to everyday affairs of life. Having made this that liquor which is purchased will be consumed? Have we discovery, he resents the present manifest attitude of the colstopped to figure the enormous amount of liquor which must necessarily be sold in order to raise the many millions of dollars which will be necssary to the payment of these pensions?

pension in this amount to one person for one year.

Assuming that only 200,000 of the more than 300,000 who benefited by this law the liquor sales must total 60,000,000 pints per month, or 720,000,000 pints per year. This means

Is there any law of nature which exacts such a sacrifice of man that his fellowman may survive? Is this not contrary to the law which makes "fitness" a condition of survival? Heartbreakingly appalling is the apparent apathy of the beneficiariesto-be concerning this sacrifice which is to be made in their behalf. This raised the question of whether the person who closes his or her eyes to this self-destruction of their fellowmen-for that is what it will amount to-in order that they may receive unearned benefits, is worthy of the sacrifice.

of the vocal chords? Greatly in contrast to this silence where 1. Why did you use the rangers to tear up furniture in the loss will be one which can not be computed n dollars in their continuous preachments on the evils of horse racing which becomes more intensified every time a horse goes to the post in Later on when Sheriff Albert West of San Antonio had Texas. The worst thing that can happen to a person who wagers the mutuels in any one year since racing was legalized in Texas 3. Why did you have the ranger fired according to the was \$21,000,000. If the maximum price of liquor were only \$1 he caught your friend and contributor to your campaign, Ray year in order that the terms of the pension law may be met. The argument against racing is that the money (precious metal!) 4. Why is it Governor that after all your big show with is "lost" and that betting on a horse is "gambling." So will open in Dallas, Texas and other cities of the state and the big money bet on the wrong horse is lost-that is, it will pass from shot gamblers, are supporting you and urging others to sup- the hands of one to another, for money in spite of what the anti-racing groups will tell you just does not evaporate. The Why didn't you take the stump for the drys in the last gamble in wagering on a horse race, however, is negligible as prohibition election? It was talked freely in Austin that the compared with a chance you take when you put your money in liquor distillers spent \$100,000 among your friends and the liquor, and the losses can not be compared. When you bet on agreement was that you not take the stump for the drys and a horse you know you will either make some money or you your former first assistant attorney general is now attorney for will lose some money. When you put your money in liquor you KNOW your money is gone. A check-up on your mind and 6. Why after promising the people you were going to have morals later will reveal to just what extent you lost there. And horse race gambling repealed in Texas you did not submit the you cant beat the bottle. The more you take out of it the

former assistant attorney general, Elbert Hooper, was employed Judas betrayed Christ for thirty pieces of silver. Governor and paid \$10,000 by the race track people and appeared before Allred, when he signed the Pension Act betrayed the entire citithe committee in the House and Senate and evidently there zenship of Texas and sentenced them to a life of insobriety with was some agreement that the race track people would not be all of its attendant ills in order that the aged might receive nolitical issue upon which there will never be any common or they are indebted to Governor Allred for their pension checks. their "thirty pieces of silver." What a subject for a sermon of their "thirty pieces of silver." What a subject for a sermon if there could be found any to preach. Keeper's of Morals,

J. GREGG HILL.

ON THE WAY

(From The Brewery Worker)

According to the optimistic reports from various business institutions, jobs are nearing the 1929 level.

Now let us hear from the 12,000,000 or so unemployed.

population is on the relief rolls.

The fun is over.

ears, announces its Health Department. No one seems to be happy about it for most of the added hundred yards start before you loose the dog.

Signs in 286 offices of the Home Owner's Loan Corporation to the White House."-Heywood Broun, The Houston Press. throughout the country, reading "Loans Here," have been re-

vacation for little Gloria Vanderbilt, 12-year-old- heir to a \$,- Labor Journal. 000,000 fortune.

Of course, that's not quite as good as the allowance given to "Provided that the assistance granted herein shall be granted the unemployed, who also may be said to be one some kind of every recess of American life the dread fear of the unemployed in such amounts as will provide a reasonable subsistence in vacation. But anything over the amount granted Gloria would that they are not needed in the world. WE CAN NOT AFFORD

So you see, friends, this is a democracy. The eunemployed on cepting the Democratic nomination for the presidency.

Lose With London! On the Rocks With Knocks! headlines Heck in Houston Labor Journal. If you don't believe it vote for them next November.

The New York Times, was sorely disappointed with the Republican Party platform.

The A. F. of L.'s disappointment is naive. What did it think

growth of indepnedent unions? centralization of relief and placed under local control is illus- sary; they can be paid out of the profits of banking.

trated in New Jersey. The State eliminated its Emergency

A study undertaken by the WPA shows that there are 550 jurisdictions in that State and the unemployed are actually starv-

PROVERBS

THE MAN who knows not, and KNOWS that he knows not, is simple; TEACH HIM.

The man who knows, but knows NOT, that he knows, is timid; ENCOURAGE HIM.

The man who knows, and KNOWS that he knows, IS WISE;

But the man who KNOWS NOT, but KNOWS NOT that he KNOWS NOT, IS A FOOL; LET HIM ALONE.

PROFESSOR'S PIPING PASSION

(Contributed)

The writer is not unduly prejudiced against college training. lems of humanity to be able to advise the great mass of the common herd as to what they should do, and when and how to do it. Later, he dis overed that many of the formulas advanced in the scholastic atmosphere of his environments were lege-trained mind to dominate the mass-mind in determining the issues in which all the people are more or less concerned.

Not all "brain-trusters" live in Washington, and subsist on Under the Pension Law the State receives in tax the sum of emoluments from the Federal treasury. There are many amafive cents from every pint of liquor sold. In order to pay one teurs in hopeful incubation encountered in the council champension of \$15 for one person for one month there must be brs of the "intelligentsia" who imbibe the impression that 300 pints of liquor sold, or 3,600 pint must be sold to pay a their mission in life is to laed, or drive, the mass herd of humanity in proper paths. Their code recognizes not settlement of any issue before the democracy of the country, even are entitled, under the Constitution to receive pensions are though the people may have expressed their mandate in an the World, Sons of Herman and different Bohemian Societies, overwhelming refrendum vote.

the points in the amendment is clearly unconstitutional.

And now comes a college professor who is apparently run-

ning true to form—the name is "Prof. Geo. C. Hester, Professor in Political Science at Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas"-who, in discussing "The Tax Situation in Texas," bases his discussion of the deficit, now embarrassing the "Little Boy with the big hat," on the recent pension act of Have the ministers of this State been seizd with paralysis the legislature instead of the amendment as voted by the people. He says: "The state's deficit can only be calculated under the provision of existing law. It has no other legal obliga- long hot ride from Fayette county and back again to receive tiontion." But his discussion clearly indicates that he recog- their pension checks. nizes as "existing law" the arbitrary act of the legislature, and NOT the amendment authorized by the people. This tendency demic of the college-trained mind. As evidence that the writer is not misunderstanding or misrepresenting the dominie, quote: 'An extravagant pension program has neither legal nor moral

basis in any Federal or state—constitutional mandate.' It is necessary to pause here to note the fact that the Professor sidesteps from the question under consideration, to wit: payment of the pension already authorized by the people, and and back again on a hot, sultry June day. It is a fact that njects a foreign issue which he presumes to dub "an extravegant pension program." "Upon what meat hath Caesar fed, that he hath grown so great?" The people of representative democracy have given orders to their servants, members of the When asked what she would do with her pension money, legislature, to enact a pension law under expressed stipulations. Who is any little college professor that he presumes to say to the people nay?

During the pension campaign this question, because it had to be passed upon in the political arena, was at that time a political issue. After it was passed upon by referendum vote of the people it ceased to be a political issue. The result of the amendment election wrote finis upon its face. In the face wife may have paid for the trip out of their pension checks, of these facts, however, the college-trained mind of the Professor refuses to accept the ipsi dixit of the people, that The governor may have paid for it, but this, too, is doubtfultribune of last resort in a representative government. He says It must be that the cost of the trip was "contributed" by po-

people are concerned, and, unless brought up for repeal, no- loting. body but a demagogue would question its sanction.

HIGH POINTS

this week.) "I think it would be an excellent idea for Franklin D. Roosevelt to say 'James, fetch Carter's hat and coat. I think Senator New York City gained 408,932 residents during the past six Glass is about to take a walk; and Senator Byrd is going with him. Give Harry his galoshe,s and allow the gentleman a

> "All this may be bad political strategy, but if I were Mr. Roosevelt I would much rather go into the hearts of the right thinking men than seek to amble back through the side door old folks had haunted the post office in San Antonio ever since

in contracts was a very good beginning of a good work. If, county, however, it stops there, it is unimportant, for the average man Glory for Gloria. A New York judge just approved an expense does not care whether his money is made of gold or paper item of \$4,250 to cover necessary expenditures for one month's Will the Democrats ever go further."—V. Bernhard in Houston

"We are poor indeed if this nation cannot afford to lift from keeping with the accustomed standard of living of the appli-cant."

TO ACCUMULATE A DEFICIT IN THE BOOKS OF HUM-she grows up.

> "A general selective sales tax would be a tax on the poor, according to Governor Allred; but it would certainly be a tax on

"CLYDE R. HOEY, A WORKER IN THE PARTY RANKS The American Federation of Labor, notes Louis Stark in NOMINATION FOR GOVERNOR BY 55,000 MAJORITY

the feudal age. What the Republican Party means when it calls for the de- according to prevailing rules and laws, taxes will not be neces-

NO, THIS IS NOT A CRAZY IDEA, IT IS CERTAINLY this matter. Yet the Allred-sponsored law which he gives to the people of Relief Administration and turned the responsibility for taking A REVOLUTIONARY ONE."-By Heck in Houston Labor

SANDERFORD AND POLL TAX

"I favor the right of suffrage being extended to any citizen on the payment of a small registration fee to take the place of our present poll tax. Whatever qualifications might be proper for voting privileges, it should not include a financial requirement of more than the actual cost of registration. A good and worthy citizen should not be denied his right to cast a ballot only because he cannot afford the payment of \$1.75. During the times of depression, especially, many capable and worthy citizens were denied this right solely because it was necessary to devote every dollar to provide for his family needs.—Roy Sanderford.

A SALES TAX NUT

If the sales tax is not paid to the government the merchant keeps it. In other words, the purchaser does not save anything by not having the sales tax—it is a question of whether you will give something to your government or to the merchant who already charges you a profit of from 20 to 80 per cent.

The merchant does not reduce his price because we have no sales tax, but adds all the purchaser can stand.

Which shall we do, help the government a little, or the merchant more? Instead of being a tax on poverty, a sales tax is a means of getting something FOR poverty, something that the merchant is now getting.

Sales tax and pensions are twins that must not be separ-

ATTENTION, ALL FRATERNAL INSURANCE POLICY HOLDERS

You Knights of Columbus, Catholic Foresters, Woodman of Jewish Societies and all Fraternal Policy Holders. You are The pension amendment, ratified by a vote, in Texas last paying premiums on insurance policies to protect your loved that every male and female in Texas over fourteen years of age year, of 4 to 1 is a case in point. This amendment, a la vox ones, in your old days trying to provide a pension for your-must consume more than a paint of liquor every day in the populi, proposes the pyament of a sum, not exceeding \$15 self. This young Governor and his bunch will have to raise per month to all persons in the state 65 years of age and older, revenue somewhere to pay the old age pension and the move with certain exceptions. Right or wrong, this is constitutional is now to tax you on your premium that you are paying upon law in Texas, and any statutory act that does not embody all your policies. I am calling your attention to this dangerous condition that you are in right now.

Governor in Showman's Role

(From The Austin Dispatch)

Brought to Austin to provide advertising copy for Governor Allred, a century old Texas pensioner, confined to a wheel chair because of a broken hip sustained several years ago, and his aged wife, nearing the century mark, had to undergo a

These checks were handed to them by the governor while moving picture cameras recorded the event, and the checks to nullify the expressed will of the people in a democracy is en- were passed back and forth several times in order that several

views of the same event might be recorded. "I don't want to come up here for any more checks," said the old man in a pathetic voice. He needn't worry. The governor will have no more use for him.

Some may be sufficiently credulous to believe that the aged man and his aged wife enjoyed the ride from Fayette county the centenarian was so exhausted upon arrival here that it was necessary to permit him to rest several hours before the

the aged mate of the centenarian said it would be used to buy food. She will have to make it go a long way as it may be in the distant future before she gets another. If the demand for liquor continues good they may get other checks some time. It is not announced if the governor or some others paid for

the cost of this advertising copy. The centenarian and his but it is not likely their friends in Weimar would permit that. 'This," (he is discussing the old age pension), "is largely a litical friends in an effort to persuade all the pensioners that

The governor might have invited all the pensioners to come WHEN AN ISSUE HAS BEEN SUBMITTED BY REFR- to Austin and camp on the Mansion grounds so he could ENDUM TO THE PEOPLE, AND WHEN SAID ISSUE hand each his check, but there was this difficulty that had to HAS BECOME RATIFIED BY AN AMENDMENT, IT be thought of: Some receiving small checks might have CEASES TO BE A POLITICAL ISSUE, AND PASSES INTO voiced a complaint and started discontent all through the THE CATAGORY OF LAW. It is settled, in so far as the camp and caused the governor to lose votes in the primary bal-

So while Austin is deprived of 40,097 visitors who might have enjoyed a trip to the state capital, perhaps it is better that the checks were mailed out. If any be dissatisfied with the amount of his check he can voice his protest to the wind, which (Taken at random from articles in other columns of Forum will carry it far away. He will be too far from Austin to present it to the Old Age Assistance Commission, who will receive each his \$300 per month from the Old Age Assistance Fund even though they are not put to any effort to earn it.

SOME THINGS JUST HAPPEN

(From Editorial in Austin Dispatch) It was stated in the San Antonio Light on Sunday that the announcement had been made at Austin by the Old Age Assistance Commission that 40,097 checks for aged pensioners had "Getting off the gold standard and abrogating the gold clause been placed in the mail and that 7,500 of these were for Bexar

> The commission appears to have kept count of the checks going to San Antonio, but did not keep any record of checks mailed to pensioners in Austin. That was the answer to inquiries at the commission's office relative to the number of Austin's approved pensioners. By sending 7,500 of the pension checks to Bexar county, al-

> most nineteen per cent of the entire 40,097 mailed out went to Bexar county pensioners. Texas has nearly six million population and Bexar county a

> little under three hundred thousand. Yet nearly 19 per cent of the pension checks sent out on June 30 went to Bexar county, which would seem to be quite a haven for aged Texans. It is recalled, (but this has nothing to do, of course, with

the pension question) that at the first primary election in 1934 the rich for THEY ARE THE LARGEST BUYERS."-By Bexar county cast 11,917 votes for Hunter, 8,800 for Allred and 8,409 for McDonald, and smaller votes for others. At the runoff primary, Hunter received 21,431 votes and Allred 16,470.

Editor's Note:-Let's look at the facts just for a moment. Here's a section of the state where five per cent-300,000 people in San Antonio runs exactly 5% of the 6,000,000 in Texas-OVER DR. RALPH W. McDONALD, FOE OF THE SALES of the people in Texas receive 19 per cent of the available pen-TAX, ON UNOFFICIAL RETURNS FROM NORTH CARO-sion fund. Is this just a "Good Samaritan" act or is it a bid "Not only were most of the labor proposals ignored," but a LINA'S FOURTH OF JULY RUN-OFF PRIMARY."—A.P. for political support at the approaching primary? Nobody has ever accused "the little Boy witht he big hat" of the former, so it looks as if it must be just another evidence of what every-"Some day-not in my time on earth-the question of taxa- body says about Jimmie's political machine to get votes. Then, of economic security for all our people, making sure this benefit the Liberty League, the democratic branch of the Republican tion will be greatly reduced, too, the people are not forgetting that more than a third of ressful applicants are NOT white people, but are negroes and Mexicans. But the white people, being the prin-"If the government will take over the banking and conduct cipal taxpayers, are putting up the money to support this political machine, and no doubt they are happy to make this contribution to the Governor's campaign. We do wonder about

A REQUEST

When you have read your copy of Forum will you please pass it on to some one else? Thanks. We will appreciate this spirit of co-operation on your part; and your friends will appreciate your service to them.

League Seals— (Continued from page 1)

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quarters stated, would draw "no objections" from Il Duce.

Emperor Haile Selassie, tonight the world's most disillusioned man did not even have the satisfaction of seeing the assembly vote explicitly against recognition of Italian annexation.

worded resolution was adopted. Ras Mavdaa, fighting man of Selassie, made a last-minute desperate effort to prevent the league "retreat" today.

Aid Refused on Haile Selassie's request for a county in the East Texas area. \$50,000,000 loan to prosecute war against Italy, and the fugitive

tion part of Haile Selassie's resolution was covered in the league

"The Italians have only occu-

by Chile, Panama and Venezuela,

the league, delivered a strong rebuttal of the report submitted by Sean Lester, league high commissioner for Danzig.

Demands Ouster The Danzig senate president

came from Berlin where he interviewed Air Minister Goering, who is regarded as Chancellor Hitler's expert on relations between Germany, Poland and Danzig. It was believed here that while in Berlin Greiser received encouragement to make a strong statement.

Greiser said: minded its own business and if the league's High Commissioner Lester were more prudent."

placed, he continued:

affairs of the free city. supported by Lester."

Captain Greiser declared that Danzig, severed from Germany by the World war treaties, wanted to

naught, for the council reaffirmed its confidence in Lester and unanimously adopted a esolution rethe Nazis and Lester to a head.

ROME, July 4.—Italy won all

This was made clear tonight by an authorized spokesman for the Italian government.

that is minute-Italy must await formal lifting of sanctions this week .- San Antonio Light.

depression, no doubt

THE ISSUE FORMS

(Continued from page 1)

the jobs of the best paid people in our state. A tax of 15 cents a barrel on Texas oil would also ruin all the small producing stripper wells, for they could not pay the tax and make a thing out of their operation. Of all the fool propositions that have been advanced for getting money to pay the old folks, The emperor was not present Fischer's proposition is the biggest monstrosity ever proposed. The oil business now pays 56 percent of when the vaguely but carefully all taxes in Texas and if we put a fool tax on to drive away everybody from purchasing our oil, we would also lose the taxes now paid by the oil industry.

Of course, I can see Fischer's view point. He has bragged that he is worth \$1,000,000 made in the hot oil business by his clients and naturally they can expect to do business in the same old way if they could put Fischer in the Governor's chair. Get this, I charge that Fischer's clients the hot oil thieves and Facing the assembly before it refineries of East Texas have stole more oil from the royalty owners and have robbed the school children voted its resolution, Ras Mayden out of more taxes than all the rest of the hot oil thieves of East Texas combined. Fischer's operation demanded that the assembly vote and representation of his clients are well known to the people of East Texas and he wont carry a single

Well Brother Hunter, how are you going to pay the old age pension? Please tell the class how you ruler's demand that Il Duce be are going to get \$43,000,000 which it will take to pay everybody that is elegible for pension under the enied recognition of his conquest. constitution? You have proclaimed loud and long that you want everybody elegible under the constitu-23 to 1, with 25 powers abstaintion to get their money. So it is not enough to say that you want to pay them, but it is a question of how you are going to pay \$43,000,000. It takes at least that much money to pay the bill so how are you going The assembly turned down the to pay it In reply Hunter says that he will pay the bill by the levy of a state gross income tax on all loan and decided the non-recogni- incomes of what so ever kind or discription which the people have with the exception that he wants to exempt everybody with an income under \$6,000 a year and tax everybodys income of \$6,000 or over resolution. In his appeal Ras one percent, He dodges the issue by saying that auditors have told him that in their opinion this one percent would produce enough money to pay the old age pension, but I challenge him to produce the "We want to know if the league statement of any reputable auditor that says that one percent gross income will pay \$43,000,000. But if is going to confirm its decision of it would produce that much Hunter ruins the proposition by saying that he would exempt everybody who October, 1935, branding Italy as had an income of under \$6,000; therefore, before you get any tax from anybody, they would have to if the league confirms its resolu- have an income of \$6,000 a year or over. Mr. Voter just look around among your acquaintances and tion condemning the acquisition of see how few people have an income of \$6,000 a year. Six thousand dollar incomes are as scarce as hens territory by force. We want to teeth and the very statement of his proposition at once destroys the idea that old age pension of \$43,000,know if the league confirms its 000 could be paid in any such fool way. Running on such a platform makes it impossible for him to beat decision imposing sanctions on anybody. As much as Allred has lost in the way of votes, if Hunter were to get in the run-off with him, Allred would beat him like he did two years ago. So a vote in this election for Hunter might mean a vote pied half of Ethiopia, and armies for Allred. Hunter has no place or business in this race. Most of our friends tried to help him two are being raised in the unoccupied year sago and he couldn't get in the running, and it would be foolish for our friends to throw their vote sectors to march against the Ital- away on him again. So mark him off the list.

So Jimmie Jumping Jack will you tell the class how you are going to pay not two or three million Arthur Terwater, representing dollars, but how are you going to pay 240,000 old people who are elegible under the constitution their South Africa, said he could not pension of \$180.00 a year. There are a good many people don't like Jimmie and I admit that on account of his youth and inexperience there is not much to recommend him. When I think of Allred being from voting. South Africa was called to run a big state government like Texas, I am reminded of that passage in the Old Bible which the only state to oppose lifting says, "Woe unto thee oh land when thy King is a child." A great many people say that Jimmie runs around too much and don't stay on the job and for that reason they are against him. It seems to be the Abstentions were also recorded most universal objection that I have ever observed against any one man. But I don't think the people would gain so much even if he stayed at home. He wouldn't know what to do if he was at home and if and the Democratic party included merely that she was going to buy tending the assembly session, was you confined him in the capitol at Austin, he might go to tinkering with government machine and he a favorable plank in its platform things to eat and drink. Rain absent in accordance with the lea- might tear up something. So perhaps it is the best to let him ramble wide impelled by his vanity and his at the state convention in Gal- shortened the ceremony. gue's retreat before Italy com- desire to be seen and heard. Already he has compared himself to President Roosevelt and Jim Hogg and pelled her to take no further part he had to refer to the great Prime Minister Cromwell of England by saying that he wanted his picture the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters and paydays to come are the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters are the days when the days when they have been proved, pension headquarters are the days when in discussing the Italo-Ethiopian taken like Cromwell said he wanted his taken, just as I am. If Jim Hogg and Cromwell were to see him waiting for. Their checks will be sight indicated that the total might "just as he am," they would see the greatest example of a descent from the sublime to the ridiculous that committee on the league's resolu- was ever uttered. But Jimmie don't want to pay the old age pension with any tax on oil or any tax on income, but he is making a fight strictly on Liquor as provided in the present pension law. He don't seem Meanwhile, in the league count to know how much liquor sales it will take, but he says that they will pay 40,000 now and the other cil, attention was abruptly turned 150,000, of the 190,000 which his pension commissioner reports has applied, sometime later. He don't pearance of having at one time to people thought to be most needy. sating for an end of league rule say when, but he has sent a card out to the old folks telling them he is going to send them another letter been quite important. in the free port, when Captain and check in the future. The old people will wait in vain for this additional check. A long time ago I Greiser, summoned to Geneva by read a little verse that might be quoted here:

> "Any letter here for me Was the question that he asked, From the postman at the close of day. Oh, My God can it be That they will never write to me Have I waited all these years in vain. But from early morning's light He would watch with spirit bright For the letter that he longed for But never came.'

In vain will these old people wait for Jimmie's letter that never came. Six thousand of these old patriots "There is no place throughout have already died since the law went into effect waiting for Jimmie's letter that never came and never will. the world where liberty is greater If Jimmie has any other source of revenue other than liquor to pay the pension, he owes it to the people thought of than in Danzig. It to say so. I have read the advance copies of his opening speech and liquor and the present pension law would be still greater if the league contain the entire proposition to pay the pension bill. My God, everybody in Texas would have to buy a pint of liquor everyday to get enough money to pay this pension if we are confined to that source.

Now Senator Sanderford we will let you recite and tell the people just how you are going to pay Demanding that Lester be re- it, remove ad valorem taxes and how you are going to pay the \$43,000,000 required to the old age pensioners? Alright says Senator Sanderford here is my plan: "I propose to levy a three cent commercial "We want a commissioner who sales tax on the last sale to include all sales so made to the people without discrimination or exemption. Acwill not interfere with the internal cording to the records of the United States Department of Commerce this tax would produce in Texas "Even during the Great War I in round numbers \$60,000,000 a year. I would use \$17,000,000 of this revenue to take the place of the have never seen so many corpses present taxes on real estate and property where ever located. I would provide in the law that said tax hacked about as were those of the should never be allowed or collected as additional taxes, but would be substituted for present ad valorem victims slaughtered by persons taxes for general revenue and schools. The comptrollers record will show that this sum will be sufficient to make these payments.

Then I would use the remaining \$43,000,000 to pay everybody a full pension of \$15.00 a month sever relations with the league. over 65 years of age who are otherwise qualified under the constitution voted by the people last year. In Greiser's speech went for my opinion the sales tax is the only source of revenue from which we can hope to even begin to get enough money to pay this pension. All the other candidates for Governor are opposed to the sales tax and I stand alone demanding its passage in order that our promises to the people can be fulfilled. I have questing Poland to deal through introduced heretofore while state senator two bills providing for the levy of the sales tax to pay these oblidiplomatic channels with the dis- gations and the legislature would have promeptly passed the same at either call session of the legislature, puted visit to Danzig of the Ger- but for the fact that Governor Allred threatened to veto the same if it were passed. He can't lay the man cruiser Leipzig, the incident blame on the legislature because if he had not stood in the way my law would have been passed promptly which brought difficulties between and the old folks would have had their money six months ago but for the attitude of the Governor. Over six thousand of these old folks have gone to their reward having never received a cent which the people voted for them, all because we had a child for Governor who neither had the brains or the courage to produce the assistance which the people voted for these good old people. Allred still persists that he will Nations today and is now pre- veto any sales tax. If that be true, then the pension will never be paid if the people again elect him to the pared to resume collaboration for governorship. If I am elected the issue will be plain as to what the people want done and I will promptly mair tenance of peace in Europe urge the calling of a special session immediately after the primary and if the Governor refuses, I will again at Geneva and with the other Lo- present my bills to the incoming legislature and ask that it be passed with an emergency clause and these carno powers that are still grappayments will start promptly of a pension that has been inhumanly delayed."

These are the issues upon which this campaign should be determined and they ought not to be interfered with by other issues because until this tax program and this pension program is settled, we are not Only one obstacle remains and going to be able to settle anything else. I welcome the contest and I pray that the people will act for their good and the good of our country.

If you are really important | If you value your life have your- | This is the time of the year that | Ten years go the average yough where you work it might be a good self examined physically at reg the boys and girls go around the man, beginning business for him In 1934 only two Americans died idea to take a vacation for a month ular intervals, and, if you are country selling magazines so they self, was confident that he would of the gout—thanks to the late and let the boss see how he gets strong mentally, let an expert look can get back to college. Anyway, become a millionaire in less than over your brain work that's their story!

7000 Pensioners-

Asked when the investigators be married. gan the work they were assigned to do, Mr. Parchman said:

Started March 10 you could call a "seasoning pro married.

He couldn't say exactly when all character. f them did go to work, however. tained that the men were experiinal or drunkard. enced but had not been employed

were not recommended by him.

the aged to get their checks immediately will not mean that they his son in-law on a farm near more had chosen him for the sec-

are finally approved in a month or daughters and many friends.

cans. Applicants average 70 years and he commented to his friends in to Franklin field. of age. The oldest, and he can German during a brief presenta

estimate that \$280,000 will be spent her husband. by the aged in the 13 counties in his district monthly," Parchman

Real life dramas are enacted in

The old folks have been reading veston Sept. 11, 1934.

theless. The majority are poorly cloth- nvestigated.

ed, but neat. Many have the ap-But they won't talk about it.

One spry old fellow the other day informed his commission benefactors: "I'm just 65. I'm not so old, but the Government owes me urer, requested the recipients of a living, dad nab it. I've been a

Nine Rules by the Legislature for qualifica endorsements. applicant

1. Must be 65 years of age. 2. Must be American citizens. Texas is working out a program

(Continued from page 1)

5. Must not own property in ex- children and the needy blind. cess of \$5000 if single, or in excess of \$7500 if married.

6. Must not have cash or mar-"Not until March 10. Before ketable securities in excess of \$500 then they were going through what if single, or in excess of \$1000 if

"Besides," he added, "all the in- public or private home for the vestigators haven't been working aged, or any public home or any since the law went into effect Feb. public or private institution of a custodial, correctional or curative

8. Must not have a husband or Asked if he had employed ex- wife who is able to support them. perienced investigators, he main 9. Must not be a habitual crim

Under the Federal Government's "Orville Carpenter, state execu ent qualifies for matching of a nap. tive director, put them on," he vol- money only for old age assistance.

Meanwhile in Austin, into the He admitted a second later, how mails today went old age assist- Garner has his daily nap. Still in ever, that he wouldn't say the men ance warrants for 40,097 needy old his self described role of the man people of Texas following Govern who does the work while Pres. Mr. Parchman interrupted the or Allred's presentation of the Roosevelt does the taking, the interview, begging that he be al first two checks yesterday to bush-browed Texan, had nothing to owed to talk to "old folks who Frank Kainer, 103, an dhis wife, say of politics nor of his renomi-Anna, 95, at the pension head nation. Failure of a large percentage of quarters. They received \$25 each. To him it was just another day, will lose their money for the month | Weimar. They have been residents | ond highest honor they could offer. of Texas since 1870. They came to He did not go to the convention Retroactive payments dated from Texas from Austria Hungary. Ac. hall because his only public appear July 1 will be made by the state companying the aged couple were ance was to be at the gala cerecommission when the applications two sons, a daughter, two grand- monies at which Pres. Roosevels

A third of the applicants listed chair since suffering a hip injury are Negroes. Very few are Mexi- six years ago. His eyes twinkled at the train and then go directly tion ceremony. Mrs. aKiner had bit later than he does in Washing "Very few of the applicants are little to say but seemed very in ton because nocturnal noises incibeing rejected, and it is safe to terested. She handed her check to dent to the big convention kept

> Many Not Investigated Governor Allred remarked.

the local commission office in the check as a souvenir or are you were distressed because he insisted Chriminal Courts Building every going to cash it?" the governor on putting the exact amount of

The man's blue eyes, twinkled as self. about getting a pension from the he answered that he would use it state since Roosevelt took office as a check first. Mrs. Kainer said To date 43,200 applications for

July 1 and paydays to come are old age assistance have been appayment deferred not so much as cials indicated that the total might they would like, but payment never reach 65,000. Many of the 190, 900 applications have not yet been

Checks in the first mailing went Other checks will be mailed from day to day as the cases are investigated.

Says Go to Banks Charley Lockhart, state treasthe old age assistance warrants to take them, properly endorsed to local banks and receive payment.

tion for old age assistance. The O. M. Powell of San Antonio, regional director of the Social Security Board, announced today

and plans approved by the board,

3. Must have lived in the state which will, when laws are passed

AN APPEAL

The Forum is waging a campaign for reduction of taxes and economy in government and the payment of old age pensions.

We need help to extend our circulation to all parts of the state so that people may be correctly informed. We cannot appeal to the corporations, the hot oil companies, or the gamblers and the only way to get help is to appeal to the great masses of the people for small contributions.

Wont you Dear Voter send us twenty-five cents, fifty cents, one dollar or five dollars as you are able to help spread the Forum. This is your fight as well as ours and we need your support.

Send your remittance to The Ferguson Forum. Wont you do it to-

JIM.

Box 1158, Austin, Texas.

4. Must not have an income in entitle this state to receive benefits excess of \$360 per year, if single, under the various sections of the or in excess of \$720 per year, if act dealing with unemployment compensation, aid to dependent

GARNER LISTENS TO RENOMINATION THEN TAKES NAP

It's Just Another Day to Cactus Jack in Convention City

PHILADELPHIA, June 29. -John Nance Garner, lolling in a comfortable chair in his hotel, list by which the Democratic convention unanimously renominated him Saturday for the vice presidency. Social Security Act, Texas at pres. then pulled off his coat and took

Even when the senate, over which he presides, is in session,

Mr. and Mrs. Kainer live with despite that the Democrats once and he were notified formally Sat-Kainer has been kept to a wheel urday night of their renomination.

him awake—to have breakfast served by two fidgety, giggling "That's what I call a model wife," waitresses who left little doubt that they never before has served "Would you like to keep that such a national dignitary. They sugar and cream in his coffee him-

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

RULES AND RATES Rate, 5 cents per word for each insertion. CASH must accompany order. No classiied advertisement accepted for less than \$1.00. Each sign number or initial counts as a word. We do not forward re-

Ferguson Forum Austin, Texas

LONESOME! Get free membership in active Matrimonial Club. Send If sent direct to the treasury there full description of yourself. Paper

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Satisfaction guaranteed Address: Chilton Plant Farm, 1, Chilton, Texas

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Send 25c for an All About Texas lub trial subscription to our Texas rural home monthly. Or send us the regular subscription price, one ear 50c or three years \$1.00, and your 25-word classified ad will be un twice on trial. Address: Flether's Farming, Hondo, Texas.

HEALINGI

We have a greatly reduced rate or July only. We guarantee satisfaction in all

We will be pleased to give you the most scientific service yet known. Write for free booklet, which shows our success after many eminent specialists have failed. Modern Health Home, Abilene, Texas. Phone 3608.

I am not an M. D. Neither do I ractice medicine. O.C., M.C., N.D., D.M., and E.T.D.

Dr. M. T. Council

AUSTIN

European Plan

AT AUSTIN

CALLING THE ATTENTION OF ALL THE DRYS

June 27, 1936. To all prohibitionists:

There has never been announced a better rule than that which judges a tree by its fruits. A like rule may be applied to politicians: Judge them by their acts. If their acts are good they are good and should be sustained. If their acts are bad then they like the tree which brings forth bad fruit should be destroyed.

Let's apply this rule to Governor Allred. As a candidate for governor he was a prohibitionist. When elected governor and the repeal of the Dean Prohibition Amendment was pending before the people of Texas the prohibitionists asked him to help defeat its repeal. He said no he was governor and had friends on both sides and he did not think he should take part in the election. Then a few days later he made the briefest but strongest state ment in favor of repeal and liquor ever made in Texas. He publicly said he was not going to take any part inthe election but that if the Amendment was not repealed he would enforce the prohibition laws of the state. This statement put hope in the heart of every bar fly, bartender, bootlegger, enough to say.

ritten there as provided in it that fertility, and puts none back. the revenue riased under it should In some farm paper way back I When I am elected I shall respect authorities and with the backing taxes, or insurance, the land banks porations outside the state. Either go to pay old age pensions. This discussed this subject which, even the constitutional rights of the peo- of the state government. was done in the hope to make the then, was well understood by the ple to have a governor who will liquor trafic permanent in a experts, along with a good many stay on the job, cooperate with the state a majority of whose people farmers. However, it is surprising Legislat re and will neither squan- the inherent right to organize and were made as compared with er or consumer. are dry. Because Jesse James how many farmers down to now, it der the people's time nor abuse the bargain collectively through rep- 68,624 for \$29,810,000 in 1934 and A state income tax may not be sometimes gave money to the poor strikes as something new if it opportunity for service by con- resentatives of its own choosing. 125,504 aggregating \$41,150,000 unjust, but it would not be popusome of the people forgot at comes up to them. It is really too tinually engaging in social, polit-Tenth. Since the people of Texport for the time that he was a important to be unknown to any ical and pleasurable affairs. I will as have voted repeal, I favor the local and pleasurable affairs. I will as have voted repeal, I favor the local and pleasurable affairs. highwayman and had gotten the farmer. highwayman and had gotten the farmer.

not use the powers of the office to passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government to which tainted money is put bring it up is the fact that not long to which tainted money is put bring it up is the fact that not long to which tainted money is put bring it up is the fact that not long the farmer.

| As nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relatives on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as will inplace my relative on government such as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage of such laws as nave voted repeat, 1 lavor the passage to which tainted money is put bring it up is the fact that not long payrolls. may soften the feelings of some it ago, I walked in on a talk about it which gives the revenue to a good for fertilizer; namely, if for in necessary, use the veto power to ed to hear from interested voters than \$38,000,000 annually.

the school fund. The Horse Race start, the meal to back it up a bit Law never could have been passed later, for a good finish. as it was by that law. That is lion, the storekeeper, chipped in tionist in Texas should vote like "shore nuff." lature who voted for that law.

Plenty Money for Pensions

on the said list for pensions are which gives the vines a set-back approximately 19 per cent of that don"t sell like big ones. all the list of approved applithe rest of the story-one third of these are negroes and Mexicans, mostly Mexicans.

POSSIBLE USE OF ULTRA SHORT WAVES

Gugliblmo Marconi, volunteering for army service in East Africa, stated that his experiments with in warfare re far advanced. They would be used to paralyze the motors of planes, tanks and warships. The Germans have been experimenting along similar lines.

WATCH NOW TELLS OWN SECRETS

watch and ecords them on paper. vide a new school of fishes. The record is of such a nature that it can be measured and shows exthat is causing the trouble.

FOE OF SALES TAX LOSES IN CAROLINA RACE FOR GOVERNOR

CHARLOTTE, N. C., July 6 -Clyde R. Hoey, a worker in the party ranks many years, Sunday was assured the Democratic nomination for Governor by a 55,000 majority over Dr. Ralph W. McDonald, foe of the ales tax, on unofficial returns from North Carolina's Fourth of July run-off primary.

Reports from 1,697 precincts of 1,858 gave the 58 ear-old brother in-law of former Gov. O. Max Gardner, 257,449 votes against 303,103 for his antagonist, 33, who resigned a college professorship two years ago for his first fling at politics.

Democratic nomination for a State office has been tantamount to election in North Carolina since the beginning of the century .- Dallas News.

(By R. R. CLARIDGE, In Fletcher's Farming)

anti in the state and called to ac- such as nitrate of soda, will de- Air Corps in which capacity I tion avery anti-prohibitionist in plete the soil if used continuously, served for 21 months. Texas. It impliedly admitted that it is certain! not a soil-builder. the governor favored repeal and As it helps the plant to take ferat the same time called out every tility out and puts none back is

tout, pimp and scarlet woman in In this respect it differs from Texas to rally under the flag of fertilizer of vegetable composition, liquor ad repeal the Dean Amend such as cotton meal for instance; ment. The appeal was effective but which is a slower action, beand the result was inevitable. The cause it must undergo decomposi-Amendment was repealed, not tion before taking hold to back the 1923. I am not a lawyer. I was ent poll tax. withstanding Texas was then and plant, and is liable to leave some elected to the State Senate from thing to help along the next crop; the 21st District over two worthy Then when the liquor law was while the mineral dope takes out opponents in the first primary in the principles of local self-govern-through no fault of their own ably increase the Lidden sales

wrong nor purify by a bunch of farmers in a village Ninety per cent of the people nitrogen, I'd use 4 per cent cotton per cent. of Texas would favor a repeal of meal, and one per cent nitrate of the poll tax of \$1.00 except for soda; the latter acting quickly to the fact that the money goes into bring the plants up for a good

except the money was apportioned | Whereupon, W. A. (Andre) Kilwhy they provided that the money with a suggestion as follows: from the liquor law should go to "What's the matter with leaving pay old age pensions-so as to out the mineral stuff and making keep the law on the books and all the nitrogen content cotton perpetuate the sale of liquor in meal, putting it in the ground long Texas. They did this not that they enough ahead of planting for it to they loved liquor. Any other con- as soon as the seed contact it?" clusion reached would be that the If anybody else ever thought of young must drink in order that the like o' that, they never left it

> melon growers continue to plant hole in the ground, they are all for the aged. liable to come up, but the plants

Because I remind the words coun or inheritance. try sandy land farers of the bilcants. But, wait a minute, get lions of dollars they have wasted in

Reminded to ask if anybody ex rency, it would have avoided all the soul of America, or ven the -Along with better educational ment can steer such profits into cept Prof. Fraps of the A. and M. these difficulties. College and yours truly ever cau-

graph, amplifies the ticks of a to revive the land will shortly pro more taxes.

Perfect Assurance: the belief of We wonder if anybody has ever on the whole I think it would be an the hearts of right thinking men more than one way to skin a cat, actly the wheel in the gear train the average politician that he estimated the number speaks for the people.

SANDERFORD FOR GOVERNOR



To the People of Texas:

the following statement:

meyer's Academy, from which I homes. graduated in 1914, and was for two of 1917, I voluntarily enlisted for special class of business. As to whether mineral fertilizer, flying duty in the United States

> I am married and have three children, all within the scholastic age. tist Church for over twenty years. I served for two terms as tax col-

stance, it embraced five per cent reduce appropriations twenty-five from over the state who may ad-

Second. A three per cent retail

sales tax for the purpose of paying the Old Age Pension and to take the place of the present real estate taxes for general revenue, schools and Confederate Pensions.

Third. I am opposed to any state income tax, as, the Federal

ownership and tend to discourage with corporate wealth of great closed doors of opportunity. the holding of large tracts of land size. In announcing my candidacy for for speculative purposes. The Fed-Governor subject to the Democratic eral Government while loaning mil-briefly discuss all important mea tribuated, the system of local com-Primary, July, 1936, I wish to make lions to banks, railroads, insurance sures passed by the last Congress munities providing funds for educompanies, towns, cities and coun- in my Weekly Letters. ties, could render no greater serv-I am a native of Bell County, ice than to loan up to \$3,000.00 at Texas, and am in my 41st year. I 11/2 percent interest on 21 years' propriated \$24,340,000 for the pur trated and certain areas are have had fair educational advant- time, without down payment to pose of reimbursing Federal Land especially favored with tremendages in the common schools, Wede- families with which to buy farm Banks for temporary reductions ous wealth, and the poor commun-

and other similar factories for a for farmers on farm loans I have been a member of the Bap- period of twenty years that have On each Land Bank !can out- 'Fifteen cents out of the 25 50 or more employees.

Tenth. Since the people of Tex-

dress me at Austin, Texas.

ROY SANDERFORD.

Kaleidoscopic—

(Continued from page 1)

Let Carter and Harry Go

By P. A. SPAIN 'In Fletcher's Farming

Congressman William Lemkes of Coughlin. There is some talk of a sales tax that Franklin Delano Roosevelt, fectively stimulated. which is a tax on poverty. Some off the record, is for a constituthe old may eat. Every Prohibi where I could see that it sounds states already have a sales tax for tional amendment which will enagainst Governor Allred and In spite of all I can do or say, ilar tax for Old Age Pensions, general welfare. Let him get on porting a bill which provides for who for months have waited for against any member of the Legis in or out of print, a lot of water then these tax eaters faint. There the record. Now the courageous an initial appropriation of a a little needed lift, only to be distoo many seed in a hill. If a hand tax can be justified under our ex- way. Hearst, Coughlin, Landon, increase of Fifty million annually Let's have action on the penfull of seed are dropped in a small isting system, and that is to care Lemke and Smith have all popped until a maximum of Three Hun sions. A three per cent sales tax

In this way we would have a states' rights, he is dancing on a constant readjustment and recis- dime. We know that. Let's have potash since they began to use com tribution of wealth. But there are it said by the candidate of the is to be left wholly to the respec- all banking and conduct it accordmercial fertilizers, does not mean worse storms ahead of us. Our Democratic party. Certainly mil- tive state legislatures. All con ing to prevailing rules and laws, that they never need a little potash, troubles now are merely a begin lions have toiled and died wait trol, administration and supervi taxes will not be necessary; they especially since they began to plow ning. All the billions which have ing for the laggard states to catch sion of schools and educational can be paid out of the profits of under instead of burn off a big been borrowed by the Federal Gov up with the pioneers. And now programs is reserved strictly to banking. Naturally, I told them why. If sooner or later must be paid; not even harder by handing out tickets Federal officers and agencies. The certainly a revolutionary one. old readers of FARMING have only paid, but paid with interest. for speeding to such communities basis of apportionment of funds. To tax unearned profits is the forgotten the reasons and would If this Administration had accepted as wish to regulate hours or wages. to the states is the number of greatest game of the New Deal like to be reminded, or if new read- the advice given by Liberal memultra short waves for possible use ers would like to know, glad to be bers of Congress and had given us an intelligent expansion of cur-

very soil which constitutes our Instead of printing Federal Re continent. Now is the time for Carter's hat and coat. I think The trend is that way. But even tioned you all of this waste of serve Notes and giving them to Roosevelt to come out and say that Senator Glass is about to take a with the banking in the hands of money in potash. Certainly the Federal Reserve Banks for a mere of course we must have a National walk, and Senator Byrd is going buccaneers the people can do a fertilizer factory men never did nothing, if the Government had is Government which is empowered with him. Give Harry his galosh- great deal to help themselves in sued its own money for relief and to deal with those national probes and allow the gentlemen a hun co-operative enterprises. Which paid its obligations, it would not lems which are vital. And to that dred yards start before you loose have proven so successful in the A new device, called the chrono- With the stock market beginning now have to burden people with end he should forthrightly ask for the dog." a constitutional amendment.

players in the country

vite new capital to our state, result | The Tax Bill will help small less than \$450 a year. Education in the development of industry and corporations and individual cities the debt of each generation the employment of more labor than zens by placing the burden on to the next. No nation can long perhaps any other one thing that corporations of tramendous size survive that refuses to pay it. and power. In this way, individ-Fourth. I favor a graduated and conducted by small corpora- schools without sufficient funds

Adjournment of Congress

Interest Rates

Fifth. I favor a reasonable chain temporary 3 1-2 per cent rate on little money for schools, the great sity of Waco. I taught a rural store tax provided it treats everyschool for one year. In the fall body alike and does not exempt any gress has already passed a law be utilized for educational purto extend it for two years but poses. the law has not received Presiden Sixth. To promote employment, tial approval as yet. This is an I favor a constitutional amendment other case where money has been Outsanding exempting from taxation all textile, appropriated directly from the leather, paper and woolen mills, Federal Treasury to pay interest gasoline, or 40 per cent of the

Seventh. I favor the right of til July 11, 1938, if the loan is In other words, sales taxes we lector of Bell County and have suffrage being extended to any otherwise in good standing. Princing pay amount in some in-3 years the loan is in effect. Also, Eighth. I subscribe wholly to in instances where borowers A high tax on oil would problaws administered honestly by local interest and principal installments, it might drive some of the cormay extend the time of payment way you look at it, there can be of such items: During 1935, 50,633 no profit in a high tax on oil, for Ninth. I believe that labor has extensions totaling \$22,660,000 c: taxes are passed on to the buy

traffic and reduce the evils of this at interest rates which are approx would be a tax on the poor, acthe money. But the authors of store. The boys got me to "mixin' First. A substantial reduction of I shall conduct an active camthat liquor law knew how hard my own" in the pow-wow, when I Government expenses and where paign and for the present will be ings on indebtedness refinanced on the rich for they are the largit is to repeal a revenue law mentioned my favorite prescription conditions will justify I shall, if my own manager. I shall be pleas-

Federal Funds for Education and whoop. They have had their stimulation to further effort, but bit of difference. The poor will share of wampum and they know need funds to pay for educational not object to being bona fide, visthe trails to San Simeon. Roose; opportunities needed and wanted ible taxpayers. velt ought to get after the In- by our people. The Federal govdians. Let Landon run for Swee ernment should assume its fair The old age pension sentiment ney as long as Lemke runs for share of the cost of all education will probably decide the question in all the states and guarantee of a sales tax. As it is now, there loved the old people but because decompose, and ready to get busy North Dakota recently gave out the Now is the time for a truly pro sufficient funds to support the are no visible funds to pay the following in one of his broadcasts: gressive platform. It has been said kinds of education it has so ef modest pension the voters so em

Campaign Now On A group of members of Con- governor does not seem to care tax eaters, but when we ask a sim- able Congress to legislate for the gress, including myself, are sup much. I know of poor old people is, however, one place where a sales way also becomes the expedient Hundred million dollars and an appointed in the end. into the same cot, using the Amer dred Million is reached. We have will not only provide the means People over 60 years of age who ican Constitution as a conforter. every reason to believe we will be for this, but it will be a good be But Not for Texas Citizens never amount to shucks till they have given their whole lives to so. Landon soothes the standpatters successful at the next session ginning towards sensible tax reare thinned; and they are rarely ciety, have created enough wealth by holding to the theory that re which convenes January 5, 1937 form. ever thinned soon enough. Two to care for them the rest of their forms must come only through the It is thought that such gradual I am a poor man, but I favor A late checkup of the ap- seed are enough to leave to the lives. Somebody got that wealth action of the states. Father Cough- increase of funds will give ample the sales tax. proved pension list shows that hill, and they should be far enough away from them, and a proper sys lin tosses out tall phrases and time for the states to make sound Some day—not in my time on 7,000 of the 40,000 applicants apart to avoid too much crowding tem would make these "somebodies" then winks at Wall Street as he plans for the expansion and im earth—the question of taxation relinquish part of that wealth by points to his party's plank about provement of their schools and will be greatly simplified and living at San Antonio. This is that in turn means small melons limiting the net income any one restoring the sovereignity to the will be a wiser course than the taxes will be greatly reduced, if individual may receive as a gift states. When anybody says that immediate appropriation of the not abolished altogether. Taxes, he is against child labor and for full sum needed.

How Funds iDsbursed ernment on tax exempt bonds, the Supreme Court has made it the states and forbidden to all No, this is not a crazy idea, but state. The states are powerless to save

Teachers Provided for

That would send some more strategy, but if I were Mr. Roose mission to go across the sea and Democrats out of the party. But velt I would much rather go into investigate. Altogether, there is llent idea for Franklin D. than seek to amble back through if once we make up our minds to evelt to say, "James, fetch a side door of the White House. skin it.

Along with better educational pportunities thus afforded will come more adequate salaries and proper provisions for teachers. Prosperity will be shared with posterity. Poorly paid teachers are a handicap to children and it is not right to make the teach CONGRESSMAN — TEXAS ers make the sacrifice many of them are now making.

Our country, the richest nation After a very hectic session, on earth, permits seven million, Government has already preempted Congress has adjourned and will or nearly a third of its school the income tax field. It would be meet in regular session again children, to be taught by a quara wise state policy to prohibit en- January 5, 1937. The date has ter of a million of teachers who actment of such a tax by constitu- been changed from January 3rd receive less than \$750 a year. tional amendment. This would in- since that day is on Sunday. Thirty thousand teachers receive National Problem

ual business and business owned In 1935 there were over 42,000 land tax for county purposes be- tions will be encouraged, at least to operate a normal school term. gining with small valuations. This these two classes will be given At least one eighth of the nation's will increase opportunities for home fairer and better opportunities school children are facing the

When our country was rural I expect in the near future to and wealth was fairly equally discation was as good as any system. A; this time, however, when the For the year 1935, Congress ap | wealth of the country is concenof interest charged borrowers. The ities have so many children and

(Continued from page 1)

standing on June 3, 1935, princi- cents paid for two packages of ci-

been in the automobile and asso- citizen on the payment of a small pal payments on a Commissioner stances to more than 300 per

in 1935. Extensions in force on lar, as the federal government is

Farmers refinanced their debts A general or selective sales tax imately one fourth lower than cording to Governor Allred, but it

It is true that the poor, even the pensioners, would have to pay this The time has come when the tax, but they would be compens-Federal government must step in ated in many ways, for instance, and use a small portion of the in- by a higher pension and a reduccome from the national wealth an tion in house rent, and, as we nually to properly support the have seen, the poor are already public school system in all the taxed to the limit, and a three per states. The states do not need cent sales tax will not make a

phatically have prenounced them selves in favor cf, and the present

anyway, are but a relic of the feudal age. The manner of use of the funds | If the government will take over

persons 5 to 20 years old in each and the reformed Democratic party. Through the control of banking and credit the govern-

All this may be bad political velt has lately appointed a com-



Texans are seeing Texas

during YEAR!

The big Centennial Central Exposition at Dallas is drawing millions of visitors from out of the state and over the state.

This successful event and the many equally interesting Texas celebrations are focusing the eyes of the nation on Texas. Texas may well be proud of its Centennial events. Texas will profit by its enterprise for many years to come.

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East Texas is visiting West Texas! North Texans are going South! South Texans are traveling North, and West Texans are seeing the East! Centennial year has afforded us the opportunity to get acquainted with the resources and scenic attractions of our great state.

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Make your plans to visit the Centennial Celebrations being held this month. Read the calendar at the right. If you want additional information, write the Chamber of Commerce at cities you are interested in. For a real vacation, SEE TEXAS!



1936

Plenty to Right Here in

VISIT THESE INTERESTING CENTENNIAL CELEBRATIONS (July 8, through Sept. 13. Revised to June 27th)

JULY 8-11-VALLEY MILLS-27th Annual Homecoming Reunion.

JULY 13-15—COLEMAN—West Texas Historical Exposition.

JULY 13-15—SAN SABA—Texas Growers' IULY 13-18—LEONARD—Centennial Pag-JULY 14-17—RIESEL—Community Fair and Centennial Celebration.

JULY 16—YSLETA—Ysleta Mission Cere-JULY 16-17—SWEETWATER—Water Carni-

TOMLINSON HILL—Old Settlers' Reunion and Pageant.

JULY 17-18—TULIA—Centennial Round-Up.

JULY 17—BUFFALO GAP—Taylor County
Old Settlers' Centennial Reunion.

JULY 17-18—CHICO—Centennial Home-com-IULY 18-DECEMBER 1 - FORT WORTH -JULY 19-26—GALVESTON—Water Carn

JULY 19-NORDHEIM-Firemen's Monnial IULY 28-30 — ATLANTA — Watermelon tivel and Oil Exposition.

IULY 28-31—HAYS COUNTY—Ben McCulloch, U.C. V. Reunion-Centennial.

IULY 30-31—WEATHERFORD—Parker County Fruit and Melon Exhibit.

IULY 31-AUGUST 31—ALPINE—Centennial AUGUST 3-9 — GALVESTON—Centennical

AUGUST 8-9—GALVESTON—Annual Auxil-AUGUST 9—HOUSTON—Re-enactment of Battle of San Jacinto.
AUGUST 18-20—JOHNSON CITY — Texas
Angora Goat Ratisers' Show.
AUGUST 19—PANNA MARIA—Centennial Pioneer Reunion.

AUGUST 20-22—COLORADO—Homecoming.

AUGUST 22—PERRYTON—Birthday Party.

AUGUST 24-29—GAINESVILLE—Cooke

AUGUST 27-28—ROARING SPRINGS—Dickens-Motley Old Settlers' Reunion.

AUGUST 30 — HOUSTON — Anniversary. Founding of City of Houston.

AUGUST 31-SEPTEMBER 5—GREENVILLE— Hunt County Fair.

SEPTEMBER 6—BOERNE—Centennial Day.
SEPTEMBER 7—HENDERSON—East Texas SEPTEMBER 7—BASTROP—Centennial Pag-SEPTEMBER 7-9—BIG SPRING—Cowboy Re-SEPTEMBER 9-10—HENRIETTA—Pionees SEPTEMBER 10-12 - PEARSALL - Winter

SEPTEMBER 10-13—HALLETTSVILLE—La-vaca County Centennial Fair. For dates beyond September 13 write State Headquarters
TEXAS CENTENNIAL CELEBRATIONS Dallas, Texas

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