Thirty-five Hundred Copies This Week

' Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But The Get-Up-And-Get That Makes Men Great."

FIFTY-FIRST YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY TEXAS, FRIDAY DECEMBER 10, 1937

NUMBER 1

# The Baird Star Celebrates Fiftieth Birthday This Week

The Baird Star is celebrating C. Pack, feed; Mrs. Annie Cunits 50th birthday this week and mingham, millinery; N. F. Pudgreets its readers with a forty-mose, barber; Jim Welch, barber; page paper, which is the largest M. J. Blakley, meat market. Proedition of any paper ever pub-fessional advertising was Otis lished in Callahan county.

Bowyer, F. S. Bell, A. A. Bell, The first issue of The Baird W. H. Cliett, Dr. R. G. Powell, Star was issued on Thursday, pr. S. T. Fraser, and Dr. D. J. January 8, 1887. The paper was Wilson.

an eight column four-page paper, Baird and The Star have grown which was printed on a Washing-together and have seen many ton hand press. changes. With the exception of H. Mechanical typesetting ma- Schwartz, who was a member of

chines were new and it was 39 he firm of Phil Schwartz and years later that a linotype Bro., Otis Bowyer, T. E. Powell, machine was installed in The of Baird, and Joe Lea of Wichita Falls, all the business men who

The entire first page of the were advertisers in the first isfirst issue of The Star was taken sue of The Star are dead. by Ph. Schwartz & Bros. dry dead.

goods merchants. The caption of While this issue of The Star is the ad read. "The new enterprise not just what we wanted it to be, in Baird is The Baird Star and we are proud of it. We have debeing an enterprising kind we voted many days to working on want to give it a grand send off." it, planning it as we wanted it to T. E. Powell, dry goods mer-be, but in this we are somewhat chant, carried a half page ad, dissapointed as we did not get J. L. Lea & Co. grocery and all the material we had hoped

ranch supply merchants carried for. Many more stories should a fourth page, Joe Lee, G. E. have been written for this issue. Nelson, Rufe Clark and Frank Some friends whom we would Dorsey were with the clerical liked so much to have had, did force in the J. L. Lea store. not send in stories or pictures. Other merchants carrying ads Some came in too late to be used

were Harry Meyer, hardware; but we have done our very best S. L. Ogle, groceries; J. S. Foy, and we trust the readers will find dry goods; Baird Drug Co.; Ed some pleasure as the pages of Coppins, groceries; E. Sigal, meat our yesterdays are turned back market; R. Phillips, drugs; E. K. and they read of our early day Kane, grocery; Moon & Crowder, residents as well as those with grocery; L. Gould, furniture; S. whom we meet today.

### Home Telephone and Electric Co. Has Grown with Baird Since 1893

tric Co. of Baird has grown from ines and is able to give efficient a very small exchange to a big ervice to most all parts of the business concern reaching out ounty over the company lines as over Callahan and adjoining well as in adjourning counties in

and later purchased a controlling and succeeded Hall as manager, the proposed route. However, the stood in the lot where the A. Cook engaged in the grocery business. Carter and Trulove and J. C. intesest in the company which at which position he still holds. first village was located just be-residence is now located, burned H. C. and J. H. McGowan, sons Jones. exchanges in the county includ- ompany being local manager of side of the railroad and was call- term the rock church building, in the grocery business for a and W. M. James were among the ing about sixty miles of toll lines. the Dudley exchange. The company today operates 20 Guy Hall lives in Oklahoma.

The Home Telephone and Elec-exchanges with 1200 miles toll which the company operates ex-It was in 1893 that J. M. Allen changes. Some years ago Bernie put in a small telephone exchange lichardson went to Kansas City

in Baird. A few years later Mr. o accept a position with the

T. P. Bearden became a stock ucceeded by Guy Hall, who engineers and directors of the now stands. that time operated only four harlie Stallings is still with the low the railroad lake on the north and for the remainder of the of W. J. McGowan were engaged Mrs. Johnson, Frank Johnson

### Masonic Lodge First Fraternal Organization in Callahan County

The Baird Masonic Iodge No. C. W. Merchant, S. R. Dunagan, 522 is the oldest fraternal organ- John Collins, C. R. Shappard, Harry Meyer, Ed Coppins, E. K. Bayer, Ed Coppin ization in Callahan county, being O. M. L. Parker, J. E. Heslep, Kane, and others whose names organized at Belle Plain Decem- J. F. Byler.

ber 15, 1880, and was at that R. A. Barclay, B. W. Smith, A. The first officers and charter Thomas, M. M. Terry, Thos, Rus- astrous fire swept the town, burn- associated with their father. La- son and St. John, Powell and St. A. Hinds, as contractors, built members were: T. J. Largen, W. Fell, B. F. Williams, D. P. Hadley, ing twenty-three business houses, ter B. L. and W. D. Boydston John, druggist, still later Powell many houses in Baird. Mr. Bow-M.; W. J. Norman, S. W.; C. V. B. Twomy, James P. Torrey, which with few exceptions were went into business and are still and Powell, and then Holmes lus being one of the oldest busi-Estes, J. W.; E. S. Seay, treas.; N. Estes, W. J. Power, J. J. Ad-W. H. Parvin, sec'y; J. E. Jins, J. E. Gilliland, W. A. Mc-Thomas, S. D.; W. C. Asbury, Jaury, Benj. Heath.

Larkin Hearn, E. S. Seay, Wm. er of the lodge at the time of H. Parvin, R. J. Harris, E. L. ts organization is dead. Adams, S. H. Toney, N. M. hanged to Baird Lodge.

So far as known every mem-

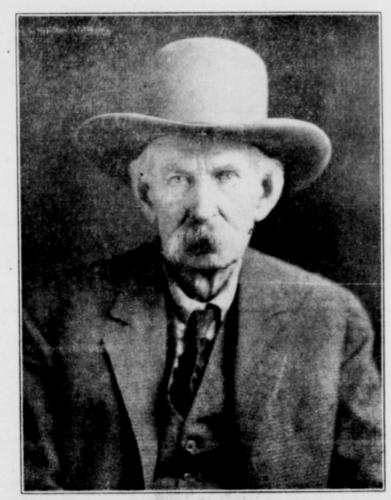
Huffman, P. S. Windham, Sam The ledge was moved to Baird Cutbirth, C. C. Edwards, C. L. oon after the county seat was Terry, G. S. Hood, Richard poved here in 1883, and the name

Smith, T. J. Largen, J. D. Mer- Rowland Nichols is Worshipful chant, W. B. Chittem, W. C. As- Master, and H. Schwartz, secrebury, H. Windham, Z. R. Porter, tary of the lodge at present.

family former residents of Ad- ter the past week. miral who now lives in Callahan county. A. B. Martin, a brother, is now a member of the court of Mrs. J. J. Bookhart, who has ter Martin, former county treas- Thursday.

H. C. Martin Famliy urer of Callahan county is now editor and proprietor of the Ad-Mrs. Sallie Hill of Baird is the vocate at Artisia, N. M. Mr. only member of the H. C. Martin Martin and family visited his sis-

commission of appeals. A. P. been visiting her brothers, Hugh Martin lives in Amarillo and is and James Ross, and Mrs. Ross, engaged in the oil business. Wal- returned to her home in Dallas



W. E. GILLILAND Founder of The Baird Star

### Some Early History of Baird

Baird, the county seat of Cal-frame structures.

ed Vickery.

ed Baird in December 1880.

Early day business firms were: worship. Phil and H. Schwartz, Ed Seay,
Among other business firms

which is now the Buckels home, number of years. The houses were moved to the was used for a school house. This present townsite a year or so later. The Texas and Pacific reach- Northern Methodist church, and day merchants, and later entered ley House, run by W. C. Whitley. for sometime was used by all the lumber business, which was denominations for a place of later sold to W. G. Bowlus, who is Seay, at the time one of the finest done.

time called Belle Plain Lodge. J. Berry, W. J. Norman, J. E. On January 8, 1884, a dir- B. L. and W. D. Boydston were druggist, Baird drug, later Nel- W. G. Bowlus at the late W.

in business here after forty-nine Bonnie Richardson, with Mr. folds the position of state com- honor of Matthew Baird, a director of the Texas and Pacific rail- than ever with better buildings, for many years had a big busi- B. W. Vaughn was an early 1905 the business wa incorporation of utilities.

1905 the business wa incorporation of the Stalling succeeded Richiday grocer and furniture dealer; way, who drove a stake here on the S. L. Robinson store, located were early day grocerymen. Later dry and an early day grocerymen dry and an early day grocerymen. Later dry and an early day grocerymen dry an elephone company and later was Pacific railroad in 1876, when the where the Jones Dry Goods Store W. J. McGowan moved from Cot- who sold out to Hadley Bros. C.

a dry goods store. His two sons, death a few years ago. R. Phillips adjoining.

Miss Brown and a partner each. emonstrate hot beds.—Reporter. H. H. Ramsey, Dr. McCauley and lives in Oklahoma City where he 1880. The town was named in

tonwood and was associated with S. Boyles Saddley and hardware T. P. Bearden became a stock ucceeded by Guy Hall, who engineers and directors of the holder in the company in 1908, erved for some time. T. P. Bear-company were on a trip along. The public school house which D. W. Wristen and E. M. Wristen Yonge, F. T. Scott, Tidwell Bros.,

pioneer restuarant owners. There The Seay hotel, built by J. B. still in business at the same locasome thirty years ago and was

came from Rockwall and opened continued in business until his Hotel later the hotel was built

ness men continuously in busi-L. O. Oliver, A. C. Newbauer,

and W. F. (Butch) Wilson were early meat market owners. Butch Wilson built the house The Star now occupies, for a meat mar-

The city was incorporated January 22, 1889. The election for city officers was held Febuary 12, 1889,

F. S. Bell was elected mayor, L. Gould, W. E. Gilliland, Justin Cook, W. C. Powell, and D. Richardson were elected as city councilmen. J. E. W. Lane, mar- and we especially appreciate shall. In te second election, held April 1, 1890, D. Richardson was elected mayor. Dr. S. T. Fraser, W. C. Powell Justin Cook, John Rice and T. E. Powell as city councilmen. H. B. Price, marshall. Dr. R. G. Powell was the first county and city health officer. He also served as mayor of the (Concluded on Page FIVE)

### Woodley Petroleum Company Making Deep Test in This Section

An interesting feature of the the thoroughness and sincerity il industry in Callahan county of this enterprise if by chance just now is the drilling of the Lusiness or mere interest in the deep test in the Belle Plain field kil game take them to the comapproximately 4,200 feet by the Jany plant; located in the Belle Woodley Petroleum Co., oil and Plain and Hatchett fields which gas producers well known in this occupies a broad strip through section and in broader oil circles fie center of the county.

C. H. Siadous manager of pro-This decisive test means much duction, views the local oil situato Callahan people in as much as tion through experienced eyesnothing has been spared as to keen-eyed, terse, intelligent, yet expense and trouble to ascer-noncommittal, one is impressed tain the future of extensive Cal-with the fact that making oil tests in Callahan county is being

> T. H. Floyd and Family Among

One is decidedly impressed with intelligently handled.

### Griggs Hospital Well Equipped

In 1929 the Griggs Hospital Pioneers of County was opened by Dr. R. L. Griggs. The late T. H. Floyd and fam-The late Dr. R. G. Powell was associated with Dr. Griggs until his death a few years ago. Miss served as county surveyor for Ruth Akers served as superintendent for several years. She was succeeded by Mrs. D. S. The Floyd family moved to McGee, who was later succeeded Abilene some years ago, where by Mrs. Stella Smith, who is now Mr. Floyd died. Mrs. Floyd though

in charge of the hospital. more than 90 years of age, enjoys The hospital can care for twelve good health, although she lost her or fourteen patients and is well eyesight some years ago, she equipped. The operating room has takes an interest in everything all modern equipment. On the and enjoys her radio, which keeps lower floor is located a large re- her in touch with world events. ception room, private offices of Mrs. Floyd lives with her Dr. R. L. Griggs and Dr. Ray daughter, Miss Willie Floyd. a teacher in the Abilene schools.

The X-Ray equipment is the Other children are Mrs. C. A. latest model. Mrs. Bob Price is Wooldridge, Mrs. J. R. Williams, attendant in the doctors office in Mrs. W. E. Ryan, J. D. Floyd, and " H. Floyd Jr. the ground floor.

The Oplin 4-H Club met Thurs-day 9th and planned for a Christ-mas party at Irma Brysons. The mas party at Irma Brysons. The Miss Brown will meet next

club invited Mrs. Mallie Johnson, ime at Lola Mae Poindexters to

We wish to express our sincere appreciation to everyone who has in any way assisted us in making this issue of The Star possible.

THANKS!

Miss Esther Nelson of Abilene, who handled the advertising matter, has done splendid work. She is thoroughly competent and untiring in her work, and we have enjoyed our few weeks association with her and sincerely thank her for the splendid work she has

To E. F. Butler of the Clyde Enterprise, B. F. Butler, editor of the Cisco Daily Press, W. D. Brecheen, supt. of the shop Floyd Pretz and Lawrence Hallowell, linotype operators on the Daily Press, we express our thanks for assistance in setting the type for this issue.

To the News Engraving Co. and The Abilene Reporter-News, we extend thanks for courtesies extended us. Last, but not least by any means, is Bill Austin, Bob Price and Raymond Rowland of the mechanical staff on The Star, who have worked with us almost day and night to get this issue out, we are truly grateful.

To the business and professional men of Baird who have cooperated heartily with us, also to the business men and citizens of all parts of Callahan county, and other points the splendid cooperation of the people of Abilene, to all we say thanks a million and may Christmas and the New Year bring happiness to all.

> ELIZA GILLILAND HAYNIE GILLILAND



ELIZA GILLILAND Present Owner of The Star



MRS. W. E. GILLILAND



HAYNIE GILLILAND Associate Editor of The Star

### County Agent's Column

B. Jenkins, County Agt.

OF COUNTY COMMITTEE elected during the November 27 changing the farming and stock agent Saturday afternoon, Dec- raising conditions in Callahan ember 4th, and elected their coun- county, which is one of the best ty committee. This committee was farming and stock raising counchosen by firt electing ac hair- ties in the state. It is also benity committees which then moved county and is now the largest up to become the county commit- producer of apples in West Texas: tee. Steve N. Foster was chosen

Mr. Foster has served in this ee. Mr. T. N. Minix of Denton munity No. 2 committee and vice interests of the county. He replaces Chas. D. Straley of Oplin. fruit.

three men rests the responsibility county agent has grafted many of shoping the 1938 program and grape cuttings into stocks that finishing the 1937 program. They were valueless. This has proved met with the county agent Wed- one of the most valuable projects nesday. December 8th, to adjust in the county. The Perry vineyard and certify to the state board the of Clyde has been almost totally 1937 farm and ranch worksheets revamped with startling improve and applications. Soon after the ments. There have been remarkfirst of the year the county board able increases in yields in the will accompany the county agent Browning vineyard through the to a district meetingto be held practice. at Brownwood to learn the rules A move started this year to reand ranch program.

impression that in order to be three years. eligible to receive money under In 1933 there were no trench culate the amount of money he erwise. will receive by taking his base production or by taking the number of acres in his base, multiplying that by the yield allowed, then take 65 per cent of the to- Jenkins. There are now 617 work tal and that will be the number sheets that cover 62,000 acres of of pounds he will be allowed to the possible total of 100,000 culreceive a subsidy on, not in excess of 3 cents a pound. For in- are 142 range applications that stance, if the cotton base were cover 312,000 acres. These com-50 acres and the yield 100 pounds bined applications will net the the base production would be producers about 90,000 if they are 5000 pounds; 65 per cent of this fully compiled with rould be 3250 pounds. The producer would draw 3 cents a pound on this amount if the 10 spot rolled in the first 4-H clubs starton 7-8 inch middling. This would first enrollment was Bobby Wilnet the farmer \$97.50 as his C. liams of Putnam. He fed a beef A. P. benefits. If 65 per cent of calf each year until last year the cotton has not been sold by July 1st only that portion that has been sold will be paid for as outlined above.

When he fed two and won a place in the first 10 placings at the Fort Worth Fat Stock show this past spring. There are now 132 outlined above.

ground now many producers are since the work was first put on thinking and making inquiry of October 1, 1916. On that date the county agent about the best Roger Q. Evans was appointed fruits to plant. There are certain and served until August 18, 1917 Department of Agriculture from tracts liespartly in Brown county, new unit of work this week, that sections in this county that will or one year and ten months. The Washington and the county paid Texas, and abstracted under Ab- of child training and construction successfully grow peaches. This county paid him \$66.66 per month. no part of the salary but begin-stract No. 825, and partly in Cal- of a child's garment. set of recommendations is based On the 26th day of December the ning with October payroll in 1933 lahan county, Texas, and abon the need for a family of 5 and same year I. B. Cupp wes ap- the county has paid the county stracted under Abstract No. 543,

Carman, 4; Dr. Burton, 4; Hobson month. At the same time they and the same salary is paid to and all of said land as lying in start, for spirit, they say, is half Cling. 4: Fairs Beauty, 6, and paid their county judge \$83.00 per Miss Clara Brown, County Home Callahan county, Texas, all fully Frank, 10. PLUMS: Six Weeks, 2; month and the sheriff \$56.00 per Demonstration Agent. Bruce, 2; Amercia, 2; Gold, 2; month. As someone remarked, Sapa, 1. GRAPES: Niagara, 2; "Things were tough about then." Young Berries, 20; BLACKBER- on January 1, 1926 A. M. Cooper RY: Early Wonder, 40; APPLES was appointed county agent and Execution issued out of the County Delicious, 1. If any pears are lesired Le Conte, 1; Garber, 1; month. He was paid \$83.33 per Douglas, 1; Keifer, 1. If you must month, For eleven months of 1924 in 1934 i Douglas, 1; Keifer, 1. If you must month. For eleven months of 1932 there apricots, they will make and nine months of 1933 there was no county agent. When the you plan persimmons, and they will grow successfully in some parts of this county, Eurica is pointed, effective September 25, 1733. During the first three months of the A. A. A. program, but the pointed for the first three months of the A. A. A. program, levy upon the following described Hughes Plant Farm at Poteet.

In said court on the 3rd day of October, 1934, in cause No. 1069, in favor of The Farmers & Merchants National Bank of Abilene, Year County, I will offer for sale and sell at public auction, for cash, all the right, title and interest of the said J. B. Conlee in and to said property.

In said court on the 3rd day of October, 1934, in cause No. 1069, in favor of The Farmers & Merchants National Bank of Abilene, Texas, a private corporation, against J. B. Conlee, defendant, I did on the 1st day of December, A. D. 1937, at one o'clock, p. m. levy upon the following described real estate, situated in Callabar R. L. EDWARDS. Sheriff for their little boy to receive These nurseries are recommended Jenkins was paid direct from the because they speciali e in the growing of trawberry plants. Any rapes on lands seemingly af- and to 133 1-3 acres of land, more 1-3t reputable nurseryman may secure ected by root rot the Champanel should never be expected to live ase. After the vine has successmore than two seasons, so new ally been grown any variety amed may be grafted upon it or successful yields.

Simpson Survey No. 779, patent-duced into the prisons of Great Britannian this county at the end of two or successful yields.

Simpson Survey No. 779, patent-duced into the prisons of Great Britannian the duced into the prisons of Great Britanni in this county at the end of two or successful yields.

### \* Ross Jenkins Serves Well As County Agent

Ross B. Jenkins, county agent of Callahan county, is untiring in STEVE N. FOSTER CHAIRMAN his work and has the cooperation which is fast of our people, man for each of the three commu- coming a fine fruit growing

The Shanks orchard of Clyde chairman of the committee. is the largest in the state, the This makes the fifth year that agent says, and the Browning the largest producer of the delicious capacity and he is the only one variety of apples. Shanks has 150 retained from the 1937 commit- acres, Browning 35 acres, and the Perrin of South Clyde, 20 acres. was chosen as chairman of com- These orchards are widely known and the Barr orchard of Cross chairman of the county committee. He replaces Lester Farmer of commercial blocks. Peaches are the 1937 board. A. E. Young of beginning to be set in commerthe Baird community No. 1 was cial sizes and there are many selected to represent the ranching small areas that will grow them well that are being set to the

Upon thes houlders of these During the past three years the

that will govern the 1938 farm store and preserve a fast-vanishing wildlife in the county has Joel Griffin was chosen alter proved popular in the county. nate to the county board. Mr. Since Curly Seale tacked up the Griffin served as community com- first game preserve sign in the mitteeman in the plow-up of county, 85 farmers and ranchmen 1933 and has been an active co- have signed a voluntary agreeoperator with the federal pro- ment with the county agent to help in the move. There are now 88,823 acres signed into the five ALL COTTON NEED NOT BE major game preserves. Already there is a law prohibiting the Some producers are under the shooting of a quail for the next

the cotton subsidy arrangement silos in the county. The next all cotton grown in 1937 must be year there was one; five the next sold before July 1st. This is not 12 the next and there will be 40 correct. Payments will be made on built this year. Ranchers operatthe first sales in any amount up ing on a large scale have beto 65 per cent of the base pro- come interested this year and are duction if other requirements are getting more from than ever posmet. Any farmer may easily cal- sible in feeding bundle feed oth-

> The triple-A emergency programs have brought more farmers into cooperation than any oth-

About a dozen boys were enmarkets were below 9 cents, based ed in 1933. Outstanding in the boys enrolled in club work.

WHAT FRUITS TO PLANT | Callahan county has had the With the splendid season in the services of four county agents this orchard, if so set, should pointed and served until June 30, agent \$66.66 per month or a to- and this levy is to cover and

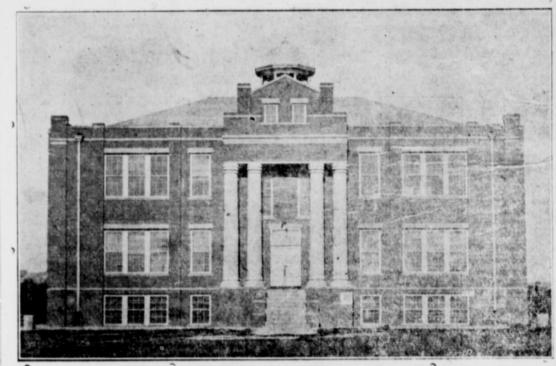
Early Rose, 2; The county paid him \$25.00 per salary that is now maintained the defendant, J. B. Conlee, in

Beason, 2; Extra, 4; Black Span- The county was without an NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL Hughes Plant Farm at Poteet. June 24 to September of 1933, real estate, situated in Callahan

for you. Strawberries rapes are immune to this dis-



Methodist Church, Baird



Grammar School Building, Baird



Church of Christ, Baird



Public School Building, Putnam

county, Texas, the same being all of the interest of J. B. Conlee in or less, being all that portion of that 533 1-3 acres, more or less,

described by field notes in my return on said Execution to which reference is here made, and

R. L. EDWARDS, Sheriff Callahan county, Texas. By C. R. Nordyke,

Invented the Treadmill The treadmill is the invention of

Plans are being laid and a "Win the county meet" campaign, adequately supply this family. 1919 or one and one-half years, tal of \$800 per year. That is the does cover all of the interest of launched by the Baird high stuthe battle.

> located about 3 miles South of ed a few days ago from Dallas, this treatment.

> > Mr. and Mrs. Sammie Plowman from the Bayou, were in town Tuesday.

FOR RENT-Nice Bedroom, with or without meals. MRS. E. C. PRETZ.

### Gifts FOR THE ENTIRE Family

At Holmes Drug Co. you can find appreciative gifts for all your friends and famliy.



King's Fine Chocolates \$1.00 to \$5.00 Finer Elgin Watches \$25.00 to \$55.00 Cutex, Glazo, Evening in Paris and Coty's Toilet Sets in prices you can afford to pay.



Bill Folds that are worth giving, and priced at amounts you can easily pay. Beautiful Lamps that will be appreciated

Fire Works of all kinds for the kidies. Fitted Bags for the Ladies—Hand Bags

It is our pleasure to serve you, and a visit to our store for your Christmas shopping will be handled by experienced and friendly clerks.

### HOLMES DRUG CO.

PHONE 11. "Bus Depot" BAIRD, TEXAS



SEASONS GREETINGS From . . . .

A and P FOOD STORE

May We Continue to Merit Your Generous Patronage

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Driskill BAIRD, TEXAS



CHRISTMAS

In the

Old Home Town

This is the time of year we best appreciate old friends and customers. We want you to know we appreciate your generous patronage. May we better merit your cooperation this coming year!

### Our Store Is Stocked with Staple and Fancy Food for Christmas

We also want to express our thanks to The Baird Star for its splendid historical edition to us "Born and Reared" in Callahan county. The special issue means much.

A. B. HUTCHINSON GROCERY MARKET-FEED BAIRD, TEXAS

### Presbyterian Church, Baird



Catholic Church, Baird



Left to right: Wm. Evans, W. Clifton, commissioner

Gilbert, county judge; G. H. county judge.

Dr. J. M. Estes Was



Elevation of Land in Ohio The average elevation of land in Ohio is 565 feet above sea level and 200 feet above Lake Erie.

Peanut butter was first placed on

Episcopal Chapel of the Lord's Prayer



Baptist Church, Baird



Pioneer of County



DR. J. M. ESTES

Career in Callahan County

Estes, one of Texas' leading sur- graduate work in New York the market as a health food around geons up until his untimely Polyclinic, Cook County Memorial death near Los Angeles, Cali- Hospital, Chicago, Printy Hospi-

Though moving to Abilene in Taylor county in 1910, the peo ple have always claimed him as their own. For here was the old Estes home place; here his boyhood pals, his high school-his first college. Here he began his useful career as a physician and surgeon. Here he often returned to practice and to visit relatives and friends. Here he lives in the heart of a sturdy pioneer people. Dr. Estes was born August 18, 1874, in McKinney, Texas, the son of R. J. and Alice McCall Estes. His parents moved to Callahan county when he was a year

After graduating from the Clyde high school he attended old Belle Plain College, at one time a flourishing school in Callahan county. Later he entered Simmons College, the fore-runner of Hardin-Simmons University, from which he graduated in 1896. His Began His Medical and Surgical medical education was obtained in the medical department of the Perhaps no son of Callahan University of Texas from which county merited and received more he was graduated in 1899. After ove and esteem than Dr. J. M. his graduation he took post

tal, Chicago and Mayo Clinic, left under a tree near Clyde until Rochester, Minn.

he was engaged in the practice some cowboys borrowed and remet. Rebecca Grantz was the comtime of his death. He was associated with Dr. J. M. Alexander in the operation of the Alexander Sanitarium until 1923. He then saur skeleton, found in Wyoming. operated his own emergency clinic has been installed in the South Kenand hospital for one year, folowing which he became a memper of the West Texas Memorial Hospital which later became th Hendrick's Memorial Hospital. Dr. Estes was a member of the State Medical Association and the American Medical Association, first through Callahan, and after his removal to Abilene of the Taylor County Medical Society from 1907 to 1937 inclusive. At the time of his death he was Chief of Staff of the Hendrick's Memorial Hospital and was accounted by his associates as an outstanding surgeon of Texas.

For many years he served as physician for Hardin-Simmons University at a nominal fee. The love for his alma-mater was only increased as the years past and this was reciprocated ten-fold by the student bodies. It was in California to witness the Hardin-Simmons-Layola game when the accident occurred that cost him

A member of the First Baptist church, Dr. Estes' circle of asociates and friends was greatly enlarged. He was also a Mason he Knights of Pythias.

Many interesting stories of his oyhood in Callahan county were old by Dr. Jack. None he loved o tell more than about his family's coming to this section. Bringing the first load of furnifornia, October 10th of this year. ture by wagon express, it was

the father returned with the sec-Dr. Estes began his practice of ond load and the family. Though philanthropist of Philadelphia, who medicine at Clyde where he hemained twelve years before mov- tree for days, nothing was mo- was the person on whom Sir Walter ing to Abilene. In the latter city lested but a water keg which

> Plaster Cast of Dinosaur A gigantic plaster cast of a dinosington Museum, London

Stamp With Christ's Figure The first stamp to bear the figure of Christ was published by Portugal becca of the novel. in 1895.

Model for Scott's "Ivanhee" Rebecca Grantz, educator and Scott modeled his Rebecca in "Ivanhoe." Nevertheless, the two never panion of Washington Irving's flancee, Matilda Hoffman, who died before their wedding day. Irving described Rebecca Grantz to Scott while he was a guest of Scott's at Abbotsford in England after Scott told him of his plan for "Ivanhoe." When Scott rote his novel Irving's description of Rebecca Grantz was used for the beautiful Jewish Re-



L. C. Smith-Corona TYPEWRITERS

Greet Old Callahan County Friends For a Superb Family Xmas Gift Consider the 1938 Corona

CONVENIENT

PROFITABLE

NEW and USED MACHINES All Makes Rented - Repaired. VICTOR ADDING , MACHINES

Phone-5550

1189 N. 2nd St.

ABILENE, TEXAS

CONGRATULATIONS ON THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BAIRD STAR FROM ..



### CELEBRATING "HIT WEEK"

Bringing you -

# Stella Dallas

SUNDAY-MONDAY, December 12 - 13

-with BARBARA STANWYCK and JOHN BOLES Miss Stanwyck decidedly reaches the Zenith of of her screen career in this great emotional triumph. A mother and daughter picture of beauty and pathos.

# Shirley lemple

As Appealing As Ever -In-

THURSDAY - FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16 - 17

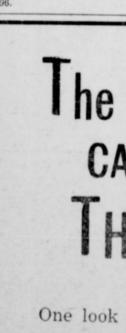


### OUR CHRISTMAS GIFT TO BAIRD

### Lost Horizon!

Sunday - Monday, Dec. 26 -27 The most beautiful picture of 938. . . . STARRING the Superb-RONALD COLMAN

Taking us to the beautiful Valley of Peace. A picture that appeals to the best in us, and gives us a view of BEHIND THE HORIZON.



JESSE HART Oldest Resident of County, Coming Here in 1868. Mr. Hart Is President of the Callahan Pioneer Association.

Maine's Coastline The state of Maine has a direct coastline of 250 miles, but it is so notched with bays and inlets that it has a tidal line of more than 2,400 miles-equal in length to one-half the entire Atlantic coastline of the

United States. Two-Meaning Word
There seems to be little connection between flattery and the wagging of a dog's tail, yet in nearly all the Northern European lan-

# The "American Beauty" CAR of 1938 is HERE THE NEW DODGE

One look at The New Dodge and you immediately recognize its beauty-one ride and you want to own it Speed and Motion etched in steel-Style that says strength-Grace that says power and economy-Luxury that involves comfort, driving ease and safety.

Come in and let us prove to you that the NEW DODGE is your choice.

# Alexander Motor Co.

HOME of DODGE TRUCKS and PLYMOUTH CARS BAIRD-TEXAS

### THE BAIRD STAR

Established by W. E. Gilliland, December 8, 1887

Issued every Friday, Baird, Texas

Entered as Second Class Matter, December 8, 1887, at the Post placed on top of this stone and Office in Baird, Texas, under the Act of 1879.

Bliza Gilliland, Ediror and Publisher Haynie Gilliland, Asso. Editor

Advertising Rates on Application

The publisher is not responsible for copy omissions, typographical errors, or any unintentional errors that may occur, further than to correct it in the next issue. All advertising orders are applied on this

NOTICE: Any reflection upon the character, standing, or reputation of any person, firm, or corporation, which may appear in the columns of The Baird Star, will be gladly corrected upon its being brought to the attention of the publisher.

	(In Callahan				
Six Months				 	\$
One Year	ths (Outside Call	ahan Coun	ty)	 	\$
	ths				
	Subscription				

### History of The Baird Star

tional advertising.

Gilliland adopted the motto: "Tis neither birth, nor wealth or nen great." I believe the motto was taken from a Georgia paper.

Mr. Gilliland continued the publication of the Banner until November 17, 1887, when he disconfinued it to move to Baird to take charge of the Callahan County Clarendon which he bought from Howard Allen on Nov. 10th. He assumed his new duties on Nov. 28th., which was his 39th birthday At the time, Mr. Gilliland pur-

chased the plant it was located then the county seat of Callahan ome there. in a frame building where the

and Russell Allen.

C. E. Gilbert. The old Prouty was a hand press but after a few

Soon after moving into the first of Texas, having seen the county irs. Ann Windham widow of J. engine and other equipment was added. Later a gasoline engine and of busy indus-

Babcock Standard news press, an automatic job press 12x18, a small job press, perforating, matter. will be found in any print shop in was 80 years old but was active and on the Windham ranch. West Texas.

for nearly 39 years and when the marked by perhaps the only the eldest son, died in 1889, at 2 Baird. cement foundation was built for marker of the kind. The marker years of age. Ellen, the next cement foundation was built for is made of two imposing stones to the new Babcock the old press was torn down and put into the foundation was built for is made of two imposing stones youngest daughter, died in 1925 at 29 years of age.

Star office. One a 3x6 stone made Surving children of Mr. and

until the last.

Tecumseh Banner office. The large stone is set in an 8-inch concrete base full length, being reinforced with the rollar cores and carriage from the old Prouty news press. The smaller stone is bears the inscription:

"W. E. Gilliland, born in Washington county, Texas, Nov. 28,

Established the Tecumseh Banner Sept. 11, 1886.

Established The Baird Star Dec.

Mrs. Gilliland died Dec. 23, 1934 following a short-illness. Mrs. Gilliland's parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Windham, came from Angilena county to Brown county in 1864, Dr. Windham being one of the first doctors to locate in Brown county. His practice extended over a wide area and as he rode horseback on his visits to the sick he would be gone for days at a time. There were five Nov. 28, 1848. When a 12-year- boys and three girls in the family, old boy in 1860, he came with Sam, Cal, Tod, Willis and Tom, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Haynei Eliza, Mary and Dicie. Mary and A. Gilliland to Brown county. Mr. Willis died soon after the family W. E. Gilliland who founded and Mrs. Abel McCain and family located in Brown county, The eld-The Baird Star, began his news- also came at the same time and est son, Sam, married and estabpaper career in Sept., 1886, when the two families established homes lished his home a few miles from he established The Tecumseh on the south side of Pecan Bayou the old ranch. In 1874 Tod, Cal Banner at Tecumseh, where he near Byrd's Store, building log and Tom Windham moved their was manager of the J. D. Wind- cabins. Here his mother died in cattle to Callahan county, settling ham & Sons general mercantile the latter part of 1861 and was on the Bayou just south of where business. The establishing of the buried on the McCain ranch, Denton is now located. The first little paper was primarily to ad- where later Mr. McCain and one camp house was a picket house vertise the business, but had a of his children were buried. His with buffalo hides for a roof. They circulation of several hundred father, accompanied by his five built a log house where Dr. and copies and carried local and na- orphaned children and a negro Mrs. Windham moved a few years slave girl, who came with them, later. In 1878-'79, Dr. Windham returned to Washington county built a nice two-story rock house the Tecumseh Banner that Mr. where the maternal grandparents at Tecumseh, which at the time of the children, Mr. and Mrs. B. was the nicest home in Callahan W. McClellan, cared for them, county. Dr. Windham was pertheir father going into the Con- haps the first to put out an orchard tate, but get-up-get, that make federate service, being stationed in the county. He had a fine near Little Rock, Arkansas, where orchard, growing fruits of all kind. he died in 1862. Mr. Gilliland was He and Mrs. Windham lived on the eldest of the children and this place the remainder of their

> nade a regular hand on the plan- lives. he freighted for several years, N ho rode the range in the early driving ox teams from Brenham to ays could always find a home with Dr. and Mrs. Windham and In 1870 he returned to Brown many in bygone years found a

county to assist his aunt, Mrs. Eliza Windham married Capt. Windham's Store was located section, which is a fine farming tions, etc. Printers working on the first He drove an ox team to Austin cumseh Peak where they began first postmaster. issue were: Lee Estes, Leslie Burk to get shingles and flooring for housekeeping soon after their mar-

spring of 1889, the office was moved all the county records to Windham and son, Hilary, Oplin; month or so visit. the present location on main street in December, 1933.

Mr. Gilliland was a gentleman of the old south, and frontierman, Soon after moving into the first of Tayar baying seen the county.

Mr. Gilliland was a gentleman of the old south, and frontierman, ldest daughter lives at Tahoka.

Mr. Gilliland was a gentleman of the old south, and frontierman, ldest daughter lives at Tahoka.

added. Later a gasoline engine was installed which in time was discarded and an electric motor installed.

In 1926-'27 all new equipment In 1926-'27 all new

is the only surviving member of punching, stapling machines, cut- Mr. Gilliland died Jan. 14, 1929 his family. Mr. Gilliland liver ter, etc., and The Star now has as from a cerebral hemorrhage, be- with his brother at Tecumseh for well equipped printing plant as ing ill less than two hours. He four years, working in the store

Mr. and Mrs. Gilliland were the The Prouty news press was used His grave in Ross cemetery is parents of twelve children, Sam

Mr. Gilliland, who established of native limestone and used in Mrs. Gilliland are: Mrs. J. R

YAH, THATS ONE OF SHOW FELLOWS

MONDAY EXHIBITS AT THE FAIR

This cartoon is run in this issue Mr. Gilliland attended a meeting News and Mrs. Tufts of the Lanof The Star through the court of the Texas Press Association, caster Herald and W. C. Edwards, ation of his grandfather. When a Dr. and Mrs. Windham were esy of John Knott, Dallas News which we believe was the last who has quit the newspaper busiboy 15 years of age he drove a ind and charatable to all who cartoonist, and the Dallas News. meeting of the association he ever ness, are the only surviving memreight wagon from Burton to vere sick or unfortunate. It was The cartoon ran in the Dallas attended. J. J. Taylor, editor of bers of the group featured in Brenham, driving ox teams. Later enerally known that any cowboy Journal October 30, 1914, when State Press column in the Dallas the cartoon.

Early Residents of Callahan County

Plaza Theatre now stands. McCain, in gathering and selling John W. Jones in 1871 in Brown just north of the Tecumseh and ranch country. He moved the plant which con- her cattle. He was married to county. They moved to Callahan Mountain range in the southwest Among the early families of sisted of a Washington hand press, Miss Dicie Windham, youngest in the late 70's. Tod, Tom and part of the county in about 1880, Tecumseh, Denton and Dudley more inland villages which have built. a Prouty job press, a small paper daughter of Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Cal married and established homes by Dr. J. D. Windham, where he were: H. B. Smallwood, Aunt service station, store, mail routes Among the early residents at the paper of the country in about 1889, Tecumsen, Denton and Dudley by Dr. J. D. Windham, where he were: H. B. Smallwood, Aunt of Farly settlers in this section. cutter and several type stands Windham on March 28, 1872, the near their parents. Tom Windham, kept a general store. In 1884 a Nancy Martin, Uncle George and with a fairly good assortment of wedding being at the Windham the youngest of his family, is the large two-story building was Rachel Martin, J. F. Barton, Pertype, to a frame building located arnch on the Bayou east of Byrd's only surviving member of the built and a big stock of general ry Barton, Phil Yost, Albert Harris, Jim Mitchell, Smartt's, Barrs, Jim Harlow, R. P. Odom,

Early in 1888, Mr. Gilliland added new type, etc., and in June of that year he installed a Country Prouty news press which had previously been used by the Abilene Reporter, then published by Jones. He had served as tax as- old home to which several rooms leaving his wife and only son, Conner, the blind broom maker, sessor of Brown county one term, have been added since they mov- "Huntie" Denton, the only heirs a hand press but after a few months' use, a small oil-burning steam engine was rigged up to run the press by steam power. In the press by steam power. In the press by steam power. In the press by steam power was rigged up to run the press by steam power. In the press by steam

moved to the Moon & Crowder frame building across the street about where the City Hall now stands. In 1891 the office was liland went to work for J. D. Windham, Dudley; Willis Wind-accidental discharge of his gun. stands. In 1891 the office was liland went to work for J. D. Windham, Dudiey; Willis Wind- accidental discharge of his gun M. Bailey, Mat and Steve Shelly, moved to a frame building where Windham & Sons as manager of ham, Brownwood; Mrs. H. C. which he had leaned against a Pete and George Loper, Grandma McElroy's store is now located. the store at that place, which had Grantham, who is the widow of tree while he got on his horse, Slaughter and family, D. S. and Baird was growing rather rapidly at this time and Mr. Gilliland deprevious. A new building was previous. A new building was ham, Tecumseh; Eli and Ed the trigger caught on a limb Siaughter and lamily, D. Siaughter and lamily, D. Will Avery, Joe and Sam Friend, Rocky Thomas, W. B. Toomey, cided that he would find a per- erected, a two-story building 24 Windham and Mrs. Edna Early and the charge struck him in the W. H. Wallace, Blakes, Will and manent home for The Star so he x60, the Masonic Hall being lo- live in California. Forrest Wind- left side. Bill Ellis who was with Henry Berry, W. M. Price, Dick purchased the corner lot where cated in the upper story. This was ham lives in Parker county, Tom him carried him to a protected Price, Met, John and Gene the old Star office now stands and at the time one of the largest Windham lives in New Mexico; thicket and hurried to Dr. Wind-Rumph, J. M. Bailey, Steve Wilbuilt a frame building 24x40 and country stores in this section and T. M. Windham, Mrs. Mary Bow-ham's home a few miles away. Kumph, J. M. Baney, Cardiners. The Star was moved to its new did an enormous business until den and Mrs. Eliza Phillips, chil-The wounded man was carried to Covingtons, Martins, Wy a to the contract of the covingtons, Martins, Wy a to the covingtons, Wy a to the covingtons, Wy and Wy a to the covingtons, Wy a to the covingtons, Wy and Wy a to the covingtons, Wy and Wy and Wy and Wy a to the covingtons, Wy and Wy a home in September, 1892, where the disastrous drouth of 1885-dren of Sam Windham still live the Denton ranch but died the on and near the old Windham following day. His mother, wife Online was started a few years. lished, the plant being moved to sands of head of cattle were driv-home in Brown county. Lev. B. and baby daughter survived him, Oplin was started a few years

on the corner where the Odd Fellows Hall now stands and where the first issue of The Baird Star was issued on December 8, 1887.

Windham family. He and Mrs. Windham are now living in the first issue of December 8, 1887.

Windham family. He and Mrs. Windham are now living in the first home they bought, the H. Lilius home at the foot of Tellius home at the foot of T the new house, the trip requiring riage in Dec. 1883. Here the rugsome four weeks. The family liv- ged old cowman who has ridden ded there until December, 1882, many roundups on the Texas ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss and the Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch, which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which which covered a wide area when they moved to Bella Miss ranch which which covered a wide area which which which was the same which which was the same which which was the same which which was the which which was the same which which was the same which which was

the press by steam power. In the lo Baird in 1883, Mr. Gilliland Callahan county are: Mrs. Tod often came to the ranch for a E. Scott, Worth Williams Dudleys

In 1926-'27 all new equipment of his duties as he saw it and except the folder was installed. of his duties as he saw it and and Mrs. Lollie Straley all live Hingston, Mrs. Casey Farrington, almorhea; Mrs. J. B. Van Deren, Roy Armour of Tecumseh now could differ with his fellowmen on matters of all kind without letting matters of all kind without letting Sam H. Gilliland of Coleman, Van Horn; Richard and Archie ham homes. El Paso; Mrs. Bob Willoughby, own both the Gilliland and Wind-Price and Mrs. Wade Harding. John Clements, of Dudley, who California; Olin, Jones and Iley is the only colored home owner Price, Van Horn; Tom Price, in Callahan county, came with Albany; Bob Price, Baird; Robert, Dr. Windham to Callahan county. John was a four-year-old boy

Mr. Gilliland, who established and edited The Star for 41 years was a native Texan, born near Union Hill in Washington county, Union Hill in Washington county, Start and Grant Gran rinia Price, Margie and Richcard she had lived for the past 40 years.

Carter, Welch; Billie and Loraine when he, with his mother, "Mamtenry, Patty and Dorothy Estes, my Caroline," came to live with the Windhams in Brown county in 1868. John, faithful to "Mars Great grandchildren: Amy Lee, John and Miss Fannie," stayed clerk of Callahan, is due more Louise, Jackie and Patty Frances with Dr. and Mrs. Windham as Singston and Jamie Jeanette, long as they lived, ever thought- citizen for writing the history of Farrington, Balmorhea; Mrs. Allen ful of their comfort and happiness. Hoeff, Saragosa; Kilbourn Adair, "Mammy Caroline" died about and Lynn Price, Nell Vir-three years ago in Coleman, where

eral stations.

also thriving villages, have good the county after it was organschools, churches, services sta-

Wince Coats, Jim and John Simp- Geo. Black, J. H. Finch, Jim city in Callahan county. It is lo-

postoffice. Cottowood, got its name from Cottonwood Springs a few miles away, is one of the oldest communities in the county. Jules Norton was the first postmaster, the mail being brougt over from Caddo Peak by Ben Huff once or twice a week. Ted Archer carried the first regular mail on the route from Cottonwood to Putnam one day and the next day to Caddo Peak and on to Cross Plains, and back to Cottonwood.

were: Dan Robinson, John Breeding, Severe, John and Dave Mc-Donald, Mrs. L. A. Brashears, John Kelly, Charnel Hightower, Grance Randals, Green and Henry Robinson, Dr. J. H. Yonley, Judge E. E. Solomon was one of the first teachers in Cottonwood. Hose Weaver was one of the first merchants. Dr. Broadnax, first doctor, Tom Perry, first justice fo the peace; Judge Robinson served as justice of the

Early residents of Cottonwood

peace for more than thirty years. Early residents of the Turkey Creek community were A. J. Arvin, who still lives nearby; J. C. Holly, Tom Smith, im Harris, Jim Crawford, Sam Harris, Jim Harris, John Coats, English Walker, Ed and Emet Lee, W. D. Richardson, Bill and Tom Atwood, Wm. Nessmith, Ski Potter, Bud Booth, William Evans, Mrs. Evans is living here yet and is 88 years old but does her own work raising chickens garden and milking cows.

At Caddo Peak old settlers vere: B. A. Olds, Sampson Moore, Payne, E. H. Hudson. Mr. Hudson was the first county commissioner from this precinct. Andy Hudson is still living on the old place his father settled. C. J. Ogelsby opened a little store and was made postmaster and was the only man to ever hold the postoffice at Caddo Peak. The first school was taught by Miss Mary Strickland and Clark Gillit, and sons, Charlie, Walter, and Irion were early residents, also J. W. Aiken, B. A. Odell, John and Dave McDonald, Mose Dudley, Denton, and Eula are Jones whose oldest son Mont Jones, was the first child born in Mrs. Henderson now lives in the Rowden and Admiral are two home her father Henry McDonald

ords much of this history was

published in The Star a few years ago. Mr. Settle also located and

made plots of a number of old

grave yards in Callahan county

many of them being almost for-

Whatever history of the coun-

ty is written in the future will

probably be based on facts Mr.

Settle took from the county rec-

Mr. Settle wrote poetry and

the following poem which was

written by him several years be-

fore his death is published as a

SATISFIED

tribute to his memory.

gotten.

ords.



S. E. SETTLE

To the late S. E. Settle, county

credit perhaps than any other

Mr. Settle devoted much of his

pare time the last few years of

his life to writing the history of

he county from the county rec-

Callahan county.

Each day ambition seeks another quest, Just a little better than the rest: To attain it, we are gratified, But never satisfied.

Think of those problems of the

And of the noble fortunes cast,-Of valiant souls, true and tried, Yet they were not satisfied.

Our Fore-Fathers came from o'er the seas, And here, sought GOD'S bless-

ings on their knees; Their hearts, their souls, they

all allied, Just for longings to be satisfied.

But, lest the thought I transgress, Everything is mine to possess,

If I am truly qualified, But yet I'm sure, I would not be satisfied.

Then alas! Why the tempest at the mast?

If I am numbered with them so vast,

By Him the Just, who for us died,-

Then I'll be SATISFIED.

# The Baird Star

Thirty-five Hundred Copies This Week

Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But The Get-Up-And-Get That Makes Men Great."

FIFTY-FIRST YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY TEXAS, FRIDAY DECEMBER 10, 1937

NUMBER 1

### Many Printers Have Held Down Cases on The Star in the Past 50 Years

Since The Star was established expected to spend the remainder of fifty years ago, many printers have his life with relatives. He was then held down cases" on the paper. The late Lee Estes, Leslie Burks land never turned a pilgrimage

and Russell Allen, son of M. H. printer away hungry or cold. He Allen, from whom W. E. Gilliland would always give them a meal bought The Callahan Clarendon, and many times when the weather were the first printers. Bob Pal- was cold he would send them to a more and Lyman Gould followed.

of Baird, was then a young man The Star as an apprentice. was a close friend of Somes | During the years members of the and Estes, and stayed around the Gilliland family have worked on

ar six years, arriving here in the past fifty years. arch 1920. His health failed and Haynie Gillilanl began work as ird. He died there a few years the army during the World War. er at 82 years of age.

about 85 years of age. Mr. Gillihotel for a bed.

"Mont" Somes, a printer from Jack Waite worked as an appren-Michigan, came next in 1888 and tice for some time in 1928, later worked for about two years. Mr. A. J. Robinson, of Houston, worked Gilliland often said that "Somes" as Linotype operator for about two as he always called him, was the years. He was followed by the late best allround printer who ever Robert Walker of Dallas, Floyd worked on The Star. Lee Estes Pretz worked for two years on The was working at the same time and Star, and is now with the Cisco W. G. Bowlus, veteran lumberman Free Press. Bill Austin is now with

office a great deal. A strong bond the paper. Eliza Gilliland, the presof friendship grew between the ent owner, and younger sister, Amy hree young men and Editor Gilli Gilliland, now Mrs. J. H. Walker of and, whom they called "Boss", Balmorhea, began work on the paper which lasted on down through the when it was established, working Mr. Somes, who has follow-levenings and Saturdays during the printer's trade throughout school. They both had some expeyears, being one of the first old- rience in the work, having helped printers to take up Linotype their father in the Tecumseh Banwhich he was considered per which he published at Tecumsel e best, has recently retired, com- in 1886. Miss John Gilliland began back to his home in Pecos from work later and worked on the York where he has worked for paper for 17 years before going to work in the postal service in E. E. Wilson, Jan Byrd, Austin 1908. Miss Gilliland is now postnsley, Elmer Pool, Pat Garland, master at Baird. Irene Gilliland, P. Conley, Frank Pulver, Mar. now Mrs. Don Carter of Dawson Bailey, Don Biggers, W. W. Wil. county, and Willie Gilliland, now ms, James H. Walker, Col. Mrs. Larmer Henry of Baird, workorge W. Simmons, who was a ed in the office some months. In st interesting character. He was fact every member of the Gilliland ghly educated, having seen much family has helped with the work in litary service. He worked on The the office at some time during

1927 he went to Nacogdoches to "office devil" when quite young and e with, Mrs. Ada Johnson, who has worked since except two years merly owned the Odessa News, spent with his uncle and aunt. Capt. here Mr. Simmons worked for a and Mrs. J. W. Jones at their ranch imber of years before coming to on Clear Creek, and a year spent in

Walter E. Arnold, a Baird boy, The Star have worked in the office living in El Paso, worked for beginning as "office devils". They are Richard Price of Gardena, Calhere were a number of old time ifornia, who stayed with the job, ork for a few days. Among who is also a good printer and often last time he drop get a smell of printer's ink. He in some years ago. Goldberg helped get out this editon, Archer "Uncle Ben" Buchanan, who Price, of Arizona, who made a good happy hearted old fellow, who printer Jones and Iley Price now been coming every few years of Van Horn, who worked for some the past 40 years. "Uncle Ben" time and Billie Henry of Baird who here about two years ago on took a turn as "printer's devil" for way to Fort Worth, where he a year or so.

### "DEEP CREEK JINGLES"

By SIDNEY S. HARVILLE The Star Staff Poet

It is great to turn back The pages of time, And write again as I used to, A jingling rhyme. I am glad of the honor That I was given this place, And as an old correspondent Was reserved this space.

Many days have gone by; Most of them glad. But of course all through life Some have to be sad. But as I write for these pages That are golden with time. I write with a feeling That is truly sublime.

Forty years with eagerness Each line I have read; Telling news of the living. And announcing the dead. Announcing a marriage, Or announcing a birth Maybe a few lines of sadness And always some mirth.

And in writing these lines I can think of a man As a respecting, admiring, Fellow citizen can. He is good "Uncle Bill" As we called him at times, When our sincere affection We told in our rhyme.

He was God fearing and honest; Loved his family and neighbor. All his earthly possessions Were the fruit of his labor. But he and his good wife Have gone now to rest, And we have always been taught That Jesus knows best.



But now, Miss Eliza With her hand at the wheel, Can guide "The Baird Star" To success, we all feel: "For 'tis neither birth Nor wealth or state. But the get-up-and-get That makes men great."

There is always a feeling Of something we lack Of things we should have done, When we try to look back. But we are proud of the mem-

That goes back to the past, And of course, we are hopeful,

In our own childhood joys When we think of the days We were carefree boys Down on old Deep Creek My old boyhood home, I like to visit the old swim ming hole ming hole

Through our lives it will last.

And on its banks again roam, Just to feel again the fish

And to hunt squirrels in the pecans When the morning was fine. As others write of the past I hope that it will. Give to you, as it has to me,

As it tugs at the line.

A glad feeling or thrill.

So now to the Gillilands Of our cherished "Baird Star' We wish you success and happiness

Where ever you are. And to the old pioneers And the young readers too, May you have wealth and suc-

All the way through.

So we have all had a life Of joy, sadness and care Is forever my prayer. Now let me sign as I used For some may not know it Creek

### "Happy Jack"



L. J. COOK

Louis Cook as he is known best to his friends was an early day correspondent for The Star, writ ing under the pen name, "Rusty May God's blessings be yours Rube", and "Happy Jack". His weekly letters not only gave the gan writing "Eula Locals' to news of Putnam and community, The Star in the fall of 190? but a bit of humor as well. Mr. the late W. E. Gilliland v I was the writer from Deep Cook has been closely identified with the business interests of Billie" who gave me the And "The Star's Staff Poet." Putnam for many years and is a "Patsy.' John Aiken, "J

#### GREETINGS FROM REV. JNO. P. HARDESTY

We lived in Clyde from the year 1906-08. These were two of passed on. Louis C the most pleasant and profitable in the grocery b years of my ministry. As missionary of the Callahan County Association I held revival meetings when I first kn in practically every community ing an ox tear in the county. I have always appreciated the good people of Callahan and am delighted to When I b have the privilege of extending Prew was greetings on this the fiftieth an- Eagle Cove niverary of The Baird Star. Fraternally years,

JNO. P. HARDESTY. mail dail

Universal Postal Union The Universal Postal Union was organized in 1878. It followed an days earlier union formed in 1874. It includes practically all nations on the globe. These countries are de- Star clared to be a single postal territory | gree for the reciprocal exchange of cor"Patsy"



R. P. "Patsy" STEPHENSON

tor of The Star. It was pioneer groceryman of that city. then the correspondent Branch and "Uncle Jimmie" Rescom Cotton wood. Both the gor d men have ook who was 'utnam is still

> Time has brous driving a nev

Clyde.

sole pro-

Cottonwood

ith shop in a

of my friends of early save passed away. Cor

igratulations to the Baird in its 50th birthday and tings to all its readers.

"Patsy"

when

"Uncle

pen name

from Burnt

asiness there:

tht many char

neighbors who,

ew him, was driv-

n and today he is

egan writing, F. X.

then postmaster at

and J. W. Crawford

ng the mail from Baird

Cove. Today we get

y on a rural route from

Plymouth.

Pioneer Merchant of Baird



Teacher in Baird Public School



OTIS BOWYER Pioneer Lawyer and Former County Judge

# Items From The First Issue of The Baird Star, December

items and other articles of est appearing in the first is- 1 visit last Saturday. of The Baird Star, Decem-

SALUTATORY

e begin this week, the publi- haven't any enterprise, just casof The BAIRD WEEKLY your eye over our columns. R. We must honestly confess ally conduct a county news- honestly believe that the entire we are also fully advised by secion in on he eve of a veritalittle experience we have ble boom.

lieve we will) we will do our . & A. M., which convenes Do to publish a paper that will cember 13th. discredit to Callahan county ts people.

for itself. W. E. GLILILAND.

carpenters in Baird are all was in town Saturday.

ollowing is a reproduction of Mr. Joseph Prew, the Postmas- recorded. The cemetery board, the STAR to his brother . We hope so we are informed, will move to Rev. W. E. Burke, we regre

> le hope of recovery. If you think the Baird merchants

Maj. D. Richardson, land agen it is with no small degree of of the T. & P. informs us that the dation that we enter the field cash receipts at his office for laud urnalism. We know full well sold, interest etc., one day las. we will have many obstacles week, was greater than any one ercome, if we make the paper day since the land office was esess. That it requires money tablished in Baird. This shows hard unremitting toil to suc- that times are getting better. We

in the business heretofore, Mr. W. R. McDermett, our f we have the support and county Assessor, left for Hous.on. gragement of the people of ast Saturday where he goes as a horses to Newton Connty, Miss. and Callahan county (and delegate to the Grand Lodge A. hast Monday.

ame very near "climbing up the fall as a cotton market. to the general policy and golden stair" last Tuesday.

way rejoicing, yesterday.

there and they will have the will be next?

nent the same. TAR a visit last Monday. The Methodists have secured

and fitted up a parsonage for the new pastor. Mr. Game Smart, one of Calla- visit.

an's most substantial farmers, was in town Saturday. Dr. R. G. Powell handed us the country.

three dollars, yesterday, for two subscriptions. Thanks. Mr. G. W. Williams of Eagle and give us the news.

love shipped a bunch of stock Several bales of cotton were on

the street yesterday. Baird has Mr. John Baker, a cow boy, established a good reputation this We are under many obligations

up of the paper we make no look an overdose of morphine, to our friends for assisting us to ses, but will let the paper probably by mistake, but through move the Clarendon outfit. If any to state, at this writing. the skillful treatment of Drs. Wil- of them ever have a printing ofson and Fraser he was brought fice to move all they have to is Russel Allen are the Star printaround all right, and went on his to whistle and we will be on ers. Just drop in and see them Jones went to Abilene, Monday on services re hand, if in reach.

Mr. F. S. Bell has procured from Mr. W. R. McDermott dropped Mr. A. G. Wills has sold his Johnnie Huffman, of Belle Plain Tom V D. J. Brandon, of Eagle J. E. Ross a deed to the ceme- in last Saturday and handed us interest in the First National Bank was in town Monday. He has just art of T tery ground which has been duly \$1.50 and requested us to send to Capt. W. C. Powell. Mr. Wills, returned from Devil River.

er at Eagle Cove, paid the STAR Messrs. Richardson, Foy and that this will become contageous, Dalias. Yonge are now ready to sell lots especiallythe cash part of it. Who

to learn, is very low, with but lit- County Judge sign the deeds. They Mr. A. G. Wills left for Dallas doing well. The fact of the busi- business. seed funds to fence the grounds Tuesday, where he intends going ness is, Baird has held her own Our latch string hangs and request all persons interested into the banking business. We re- better than most towns of more o secure deeds, buy lots and orna- gret to lose Mr. Wills as a citizen, pretentions during the hard times. You will find us on the but our loss is Dallas' gain. Mr. Mr. Wm. Carmichael paid the Wills is a fine business man, and Commissioners Court last Saturwe hope he will meet with suc- day. But little business was trans-

cess in his new field.

Our Exchanges report fine rains House, see notice to contractors Mr. Willis Hoff, of and much cold weather all over in this issue.

To our country friends: when vo uare in town come and see us

Dr. Alf H. H. Tolar, of Abilene, former Editor of The Reporter, was in town today and paid THE STAR a pleasant call.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Windham of Tecumseh, were in town one day STAR office last Saturday. st week.

week, but is better, we are glad Leslie Burke, Lee Estes and Monday.

make the Star shine.

but our merchants all seem to be cupation and gone into the b There was a called term of the Lorth of the First Nat

acted. The Windham Store and prietor of the Buck He Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Jones went Abilene road was discontinued by He has moved into out to Tecumseh yesterday on a petition. The court also decided House and has change to build a cistern at the Court to "Cook's Saloon."

> Cap. Gilliland is in town. Ed Seay was in town this week. stable. John Laird returned from Chica- Capt. W. C. Por go, Tuesday.

about town this week. , Mr. J. E. Thomas returned from tionery etc., thi San Saba yesterday. Mr. J. B. Smart called at the

The Texas & Pacific seems to ing last week Mrs. Estes was quite sick last be doing a splendid business. Rev. J. T. L. Annis of Belle to the Char! Plaine called at the STAR office gone to hou

Jeff Dean has gone to railro ng. Later: Since the above Baird is not exactly on a boom, set up, Jeff has changed his

(Pack's old stand.)

will start a blacksm few days, near J. A

back to Baird. Tramps are rather numerous will return.

Mr. M. H. Al en sold his sta-L. Lea & Co. Mr. J. E. Pa seer, had the !

sekeeping right We are t Judge W. H. Cliett and J. W. to Mr. W. R. Lotz for valuable

ting up 1

he press. findham and Wm. Stew-. They go out to assist H families only.

8, 1887

ad- Windham in delivering sor was the sold by the boys qu' on the ac- rauch.

arher We have been to busy moving and sitting up our office this week that we have not had a chance to town call on all the business men of corner Baird, and we hope that those whom we have not called on will take no exceptions as it was simply out of our power to make anyrn saloon, thing Eke a canvass for either lothe Sigal cals or acis. We hope this explanation will be satisfactory.

d .the name Judge E. E. Solomon received notice last week that he had been appointed to a clerkship in the Scott's livery Treasury Department at Washington, at a good salary. He notified vell has moved the Department of his acceptance The wande es and last Saturday he bade his many friends in Baird adieu and took the evening train for Washs week to Mr. J ington City. We congratulate

> All Masons are cordially invited ic lecture by some prominent Mason, at the court house free to the public. After the lecture, there will be a supper at the Masonic

Judge Solomon on his appointce, the road over- ment and hope he will have a good poys out road work- time at the Nation's Capitol. Belle Plain Lodge No. 522 A. buyer has moved in F. & A. M. will have a public

eville house and ha procession at Baird on Dec. 27th. inder many obligations to attend. There will be a Masonndered this week in fitecumseh, went West las Hall free to Masons and their

### FIRST NATIONAL BANK STRONG FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

The First National Bank of Baird | Powell. is the oldest continuous existing business institution in Callahan elected President and on Sep-County, beginning in January 1883, tember 1st the same year, B. L. when the late General F. W. James, Russell became Cashier, with W. S. associated with A. G. Will, started Hinds and C. B. Payne as his as-Baird's first bank, a private concerned, which was domiciled in a mon succeeded Mr. Stokes as Pressmall stone building on the present site of and a part of the present First National's home. The first Windham were elected Directors. business, however, to occupy this In 1911 J. W. Turner was made corner location on Market street was the dry goods store of Ed 1912, the following were the Direc-Seay which burned in the fire on tors: J. F. Dyer, Henry James, B. Jan. 8, 1884, which destroyed al- L. Russell, W. S. Hinds and Ton most the entire business section of Windham. Baird. Mr. Seay sold what stock was saved from the fire to J. D. Windham & Sons who operated a of the bank in September 1912. This bank was known as "The ber 23, 1929. Baird Bank", and was a great help Bob Norrell, who has been with Powell built. John Rice and Tom also a block of brick houses in

ut" and establish the institution irmer foundation. Accordingly he for a charter for the First held the position since. National Bank of Baird, Texas. The application was approved on Janury 2, 1885, and on this date the old tion he has held to the present time. Baird Bank ceased to be, the new institution commenced business and from this humble beginning has Dyer, and has held the position steadily increased in power and influence, and is today recognized as

F. W. James, President; W. L. Gil-Cashier Judge Otis Bowyer was uary 1930, which position he now the bank's first depositor and its holds first attorney. Some years later he

and Jasper McCoy. stockholders: J. W. Day, stockman, Bank, W. A. Everett who is now Belle Plain; J. W. Jones, stockman, engaged in the grocery business Baird: J. E. Heath, lawyer of Min- in Putnam, Texas, was associated neapolis, Minn.; Jasper McCoy, with the bank as Teller from 1915 cattle dealer, Belle Plain; C. Ken- to 1920. yon, dealer in sheep. Center White Numerous other persons, both operates the field. C. H. Siadous Col. Lark Hearn oil wells, owned man, Belle Plain: J. I. Huffman period of their ives in the employ and I. M. Warren, field boss. farmer and cattle dealer. Belle of the bank in various clerical In the center of the oil field Plain; W. J. Power, general merchandise, Belle Plain; J. L. Hamchandise, Belle Plain; Belle Plain chandise, Belle Plain; J. L. Ham- far and wide in responsible posimond, cattle raiser, Belle Plain: tions in the commercial world. E. A. Hearn, cattle raiser, Belle When the First National Bank Plain: Sam Cutbirth, stockman, was established, they had a ri-children. On the north side are the mond, stock raiser and dealer, Belle of Baird. Plain: I. N. Jackson, County and The First National has been

W. H. Parvin became Vice Presi- 210,876.76; cash was also made a Vice President, of \$1,293,129.16, which are the these two replacing Messrs Gilli- highest in the bank's history. cus that he was given an assistant, and under their safe and conton became Cashier, replacing Mr. tution.

owner. Belle Plain.

In January 1907, J. B. Stokes was sistants. On May 4, 1909, J. B. Hardent, and on August 5th, of the

W. S. Hinds was elected Cashier general mercantile business at Te- which position he held until Jancumseh, and sold the lot to Gen- uary 11, 1927, when he was elected his wife, located in Baird in 1885. the First National Bank at Moran, a grove of persimmon trees. eral F. W. James on which he active Vice-President which posi- Mr. Poewll engaging in the dry He was also interested in real eserected a building for his bank, tion he held until his death Novem- goods business, which was locat- tate, building a block of brick

and convenience to the town's the bank since 1908, serving as As- King, pioneer carpenters of Baird, Moran in 1919. Mr. Powell was a sistant Cashler since August 1915, built the house which was located successful business man and was was elected Cashler January 11, where the McElroy Co. is now lo- interested in the upbuilding of all General James was president of 1927, which responsible position he cated. Mr. Powell's business grew communities in Callahan county. The Baird Bank and his partner, has held to the present time. He rapidly and he had to have larger In 1921 Mr. Powell sold all is careful and conservative, but at space so he sold the building and banking interests and retired from the same time progressive and far. moved into the S. L. Robinson business. In 1922 he again entersighted. He is always at his post building which is now occupied by ed the banking business as presiof duty, ever watchful as to the the Jones Dry Goods and was the dent of the Home National Bank. welfare of the business institution also the interests of the patrons of years, doing an immense business, Powell retired from all business. ful financiers of West Texas, deided that it was time to "branch position has made many personal

ssociated with him some of tor. There were no other changes Baird's leading business men in in the bank's personnel until January 12, 1915, when J. B. Cutbirth at Cross Plains in the old town. that did not carry his advertiscial improvement. Capital was was added to the bank's directorate. secured, a corporation was form- which position he held until his the new town as the Farmers Mr. Powell has also been a subed and application was made to death in May 1922. He was suc- National Bank. the Comptroller of the Currency ceeded by Ace Hickman who has

> as a Director in 1925 which posi-Tom Windham was eleted President August 11, 1924, succeeding J. F.

Howard E. Farmer who has been one of the outstanding financial in- with the bank sisce 1920, was elected Assistant Cashier January 11. The bank's first officers were: 1927, which position he now holds

Clifford V. Jones, who has been Vice-Pres.; Sam Cutbirth, with the bank since 1822 was 2nd. Vice-Pres.; and A. G. Wills. elected assistant cashier in Jan-

Other faithful and trusted related to a correspondent of the employees of the bank with the Baird Star, in an explanatory way, date of their connection are as From this fortunate circumstance follows: R. F. Jones, 1923; Mrs. Stafford Alexander, 1929. Directors were: W. L. Gilliland late Geo. B. Scott became asso-A. G. Wills, L. Hearn, W. C. Powell, ciated with the bank as Teller in F. W. James, Sam Cutbirth, W. C. 1920 which position he held until Edwards, I. N. Jackson, J. W. Jones Janualy 1st, 1923 when he moved to Cross Plains to assume duties The following is a list of the as cashier of The First State

Creek, N. Y.; J. B. Cutbirth, stock-men and women, have spent a is superintendent of production by the Hearn children. To the of the late John A. and Mary

Belle Plain: S. L. Ogle, groceries val, the Callahan County Bank, and ranch supplies, Baird; W. H. which was organized by the late now owned by his wife, Mrs. Jack Gilliland, stockman, Baird: A. G W. A. Hinds, J. N. Rushing, Joe M. Flores, Sr., and two sons, Jack Webb, land agent. Baird: B. R. Rushing and H. E. Jones, in the Flores, Jr., and Billie Claude Webb, lawyer, Baird; J. N. Olds. early 80's and occuepied the cattle raiser, Baird; W. C. Powell, building where the Holmes Drug cattle raiser, Baird; W.L. Gillland Co. is presently located. This stockman, Baird; A. G. Wills, First bank was purchased by the First National Bank, Baird; W. C. Ed National Bank in 1885. Since wards, stockman, Baird; F. W. that time three other banks have James, First National Bank, Baird; been merged with the First Na-L. Hearn, stock raiser and dealer, tional. They are, The Bank of Belle Plain: R. Hearn, stockraiser Cottonwood, The First State Bank and dealer, Belle Plain; C. C. Ham. of Oplin and the First State Bank

District Clerk, Baird; J. H. Wills, literally "root and branch" of Baird: C. D. Martin livestock deal- the community itself, and its er, Belle Plain; J. G. Hanna, sheep growth has been closely paralleled to the progress of the territory In 1887, Mr. Wills retired as it serves. In its last published Cashier, and W. C. Powell took his statement of condition on June place. The following year, 1888. 30th, 1937, it had deposits of \$1,resources of dent, and in 1891, J. I. McWhorter \$1,099,528.49, and total resources

land and Cutbirth. In 1894 Cashler The officers and directors are Powell's duties became so numer- men of character and experience, Fred Lane, who served until 1900, servative leadership, the bank has In 1903 Henry James became Vice- established far-reaching prestige President and in 1905 Tom Thorn- as a strong, ably-managed insti-

### T. E. Powell Pioneer Merchant, Banker



ed in a frame building which Mr. business houses in Cross Plains, largest business house in Baird. In 1931 this bank was sold to the Mr. Powell remained there for 21 First National Bank and Mr. his trade extending for miles Mr. Powell was a progressive, around. There was a force of 25 far-sighted business man and a clerks to take care of the trade.

Mr. Powell went into the bank- So much that he advertised in ing business in 1900 as president every newspaper in the county of the Home National Bank. He from the time The Star was startsold his dry goods business in ed until Mr. Powell retired from 1905. In 1910 he organized a bank business there was never an issue In 1910 the bank was moved to ing.

Mr. Powell also organized the issue.

nundred producing wells in the Belle Plain shallow field, at a depth of less than eight hundred

There six large power plants or pumping stations in the field and more than dozen families in the employment of the Woodley Oil experiments with building roads of Co. live in the field.

The Woodley Oil Co. is now drilling a deep test on the Mrs. Jack M. Flores, Sr., lease. A rotary rig is being used. The test s to be a 4.000-foot test and per-

Most of the nearby acreage has been leased and the field is attracting the attention of a large number of people over the state.

The oil wells are within two blocks of the south line of the Belle Plain townsite.

In the fall of 1907 Marion Barnhill shot and killed the last deer around Belle Plain. The deer was grazing in a blackeye pea patch on the John Flores farm now the center of the oil field, the T. E. Powell, a Kentuckian, and Clyde National Bank in 1919 and site of the farm being marked by

### W. L. Henry First Blacksmith In Callahan County

W. L. Henry, a native of Scot open a shop in Callahan county He located in Belle Plain in to buy his equipment, the trip requiring several days. He had to also build a kiln for burning charcoal to burn in his forge.

1883 and opened a shop which he continued to operate for many years, his last shop being located where Ray Motor company is now located. Mr. Henry, who was the father of Mrs. Lee Estes and Larmer Henry of Baird, and his wife, died some years ago.

TWO PIECE LIVING ROOM SUITE-Real Gift for Christmas. Yours for only \$18.50. See Claude Warren, Baird Used Furniture.

Granite Home Comfort Range with reservoir. Years of service in this stove-\$17.50. See Claude Warren, Baird Used Furniture.

Macadamizing was new to the paving scheme was the invention of ren, Baird Used Furniture. old John Louden MacAdam, born in Ayr, Scotland, in 1756. He came to America in 1770, but returned to Scotland in 1783, where he began crushed stone. So successful was his scheme that parliament voted

him 10.000 pounds for his work.

Come out of a \$450 Suit, yours western country back in 1837. The for only \$17.50. See Claude War-

Aided Standard Time

Gen. W. B. Hazen is generally credited with promoting adoption of a standard time system for the United States. A native of West Hartford Vt., he died in 1887.

### CLAUDE WARREN

. . . Announces -

FIRST ANNIVERSARY SALE

SEE THESE BARGAINS

Beautiful 2-piece Living room Suit \$18.50 Nice Divan, new tapestry \_\_\_\_ \$10.95 Nice Leather Duofold . \$9.95 Beautiful Walnut Bed \$17.50 Book Case and Writing Desk, only \$12.50 White Rotary Sewing Machine \_\$11.50 New Home Machine, guaranteed \$7.50 Square Dining Table, Four Chairs \$10.00 Round Dining Table, Four Chairs \$8.00 Home Comfort Range Stove \_\_\_ \$17.50 25 Wood-Oil-Gas Stoves\_ cheap 10 Dressers \$3.50 to \$7.50 20 Iron Beds \$1.00 to \$3.50 Nices Gas Ranges \_\_\_ \$6.50 to \$8.50 Full House to Select from

### BAIRD USED FURNITURE STORE

Claude Warren, Prop. Baird, Texas



# Wylie's Funeral Home Makes Each Service

Our Service

Embalming

Music

Slumber Room

Funeral Coach

Pallbearers Car

Professional Service

Newspaper Notice

Cemetery Service

Memorial Record

Floral Door Drape

Grave Marker

Floral Car

Acknowledgment Cards

Expert attendance to life

insurance papers and

other important docu-

LADY EMBALMER AND

LADY ATTENDANT

Family Car

Family Room

An Individial Tribute

### Includes: THE LITTLE Removal from hospital or

Happy Christmas

north the Rod Kelton wells and to the east, the north, the Ace

Today there are more than one

scriber for The Star from the first

Belle Plain Shallow Oil Field

Flores Log Cabin

The Belle Plain shallow oil | Flores. To the south are the wells

field was brought in by the Mout- on the Claude Flores farm. To the

ry Oil Co in 1926 and later sold to west the A. T. Young wells own-

the Woodley Petroleum Co. ,who ed by the Young children, and the

We appreciate your generous patronage, and we want you to continue to enjoy-

Our Delicious - Lunches, Hamburgers, Coney Islands Short Orders of all kinds at any time.

G. M. KING, Prop.

Phone 231

oil wells, owned by the Flores

HELP-UR SELF

LAUNDRY

Make Your Winter Washing

Easy! We are equipped to

do your Bundle work-Flat

work-Finished, or Rough Dry

anyway you want it.

Plenty of Hot Softened Water

WE PICK UP AND DELIVER

DAILY

J. T. LOPER, Mgr.

One Block East of Courthous

ONION SAYS-

To All!

Baird, Texas

IT ASSURES YOU a Service unmarred by discord or lack of harmony that often results from hurried preparation or lack of understanding of the family's wishes.

Careful study of your needs-Consideration for your individual wishes that make the tribute your own-one that affords lasting consolationmakes WYLIE'S a real community service rather than a mere business.

BAIRD, TEXAS -:- PHONE 68F2



# The Oldest Institution in Callahan County Pays Tribute to the Memory Of Those Callahan County Pioneers Who Blazed The Trail

Western—Visioned they were—Men and Women whose abiding Faith in West Texas and her ultimate development made possible the establishment and continuous growth of two instituions now passing the half-century mile post:

# THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF BAIRD THE BAIRD STAR

THAT WE HAVE KEPT THE FAITH—The Confidence of our people through wars—drouths—through financial panics and boom days—that we are still comrades, even as in covered wagon days, make us proud to say: "We, too, are Pioneers".

AND THE TRAIL
STILL LEADS
ONWARD

Though the covered wagon is now only a symbol, the spirit of our forebears spurs us to keep the pace as vanguards of a greater progress.



SO, Today—as always,—We are striving to serve you with that same natural courtesy so characteristic of the founders of this bank, realizing more than ever that the strength of a bank is determined by its history, its policy, its management and the extent of its resources. Let us take this opportunity to thank Callahan County people for their faithful cooperation through the years.

# The First National Bank

ASSETS MORE THAN ONE MILLION (\$1,000,000.00) DOLLARS

OFFICERS

TOM WINDHAM, President

HENRY JAMES, Vice-President

ACE HICKMAN, Vice-President

A. R. KELTON, Vice-President

BOB NORRELL, Cashier

HOWARD E. FARMER, Asst. Cashier

C. V. JONES, Asst. Cashier



DIRECTORS

TOM WINDHAM

ACE HICKMAN

A. R. KELTON

NRY JAMES

BOB NORRELL

### For Remembrance

By ELISKA E. GILLILAND

her steady blue eyes away from trating gaze. change expression as they took in she said without emphasis.

spend Christmas in this hole. Come take care of itself, on to California with us."

crowded into the vestibule, adding one hurt her.

not say that to her companions. to let them hurt you.' '

In fact, she wouldn't know how that." that had been suppressed and dis- ed out of her life. che had not seen in years.

with him was too great just then. back door. question she didn't even want to someone to see you, Mother."

think about just now.

grandmother Lorimer had declaring to bed.

Mrs. Woodward stood stil at the ed. And she had never broached Doctor Woodward glanced at the

ing step with her was a fear that from her cheeks. these people who were her people "Suzanne-My Baby." would be a disappointment.

to spend the holidays with her woman of her age and size.

than reality. If I were you, I be- here to spend my tenth birthday." squares of ginger bread. lieve. I'd retain the dream."

think differently, Aunt Sylvia." And here she was.

Nor did she have to be told that on the high, maple dresser. was her grandfather. She knew blankets appreciatively. mother that she had found among when she remembered she leaned faces she was reassured. They Lorimer's closest friends. They death.

hat crushed over the sleek coil of the idea." were almost black.

Her breath escaped her lips in grandmother? a little gasp. She was more excitto know.

"Hello, Grandfather. I'm Su- grew dark and pensive. zanne."

The man looked up those valient to her heart.

A twinkle started far back in whole face was smiling.

"Well-so it is." "Your grandmother's going to or Suzanne. have a fit." Doctor Woodward told her, chuckling deep in his beard, as they bounced along in his old told me she was a mind to write this Christmas . . . You see- never too late when your mother! On top of the mountain that

felt she just had to have you one "But, Grandmother," Suzanne the miles of green trees with evnore time."

eling bag at her feet. She turned them from her grandfather's pene- Lorimer's."

close to each other, each wearing cerity were attributes to be greet- with the piled curls and the tight gay talk and merry laughter as a front that had seen many years ed with shouts of laughter. Love bodice and billowy skirts of the the grandfather selected the tree, of service and very little paint. hope and faith were mere words long ago. "And now look here." a well proportioned tree about "Why go through with it, Su- out of the dark, moldy past. You She held a mirror before Suzann's five feet high, and young Jones zanne?" A long, lean young man swept along taking what you wish- face. "See the expression of your and Ray started the axe to swingswung down beside her. His eyes ed out of life, having all the fun eyes, the shape of your face . . . ing. were mocking. "You're crazy to you could, and letting the future You are like her. Very much like A chip flew through the air and

"Atta boy!" her cousin Lynn of loneliness and disappointments, mother." caroled above them, "Come on, with a wealthy grandmother who And a feeling of contentment "No-no, of course not," Su-

she had scornfully confided: "And er for eighteen long years, she its blow. Something stronger than her will there's just one way to do that— must be like her in other ways. was directing her. But she could not care enough about ANYONE Sentimental? Yes. But a grand father's eyes upon her.

to express it in words if she want- She had managed to laugh mer- cheek. ed. She was just following a hunch rily. Even when he had con- Suzanne went running down to back home, and putting the tree . To be honest, she was carry- tinued: "And some day when you breakfast her eyes dancing and up in the corner by the fireplace ing out a wish that had been vary- find someone you really love soft red lips curved in a happy in the immense living room. ing from a little girl's bright, shin. you'll realize the truth of that smile. A smile that did not They strung the electric lights ing dream to a vague longing, in . . . Life's all giving and taking." vanish even though her legs and and a bit of silver rope. Then the last few years. A feeling And with that thrust he had walk- her arms grew weary before the Mrs. Woodward brought the long

arded over and over again but Out to stay. She would have to last gift purchased. ontinued to survive. And the remember that now for weeks They returned home to find her ies, little men and women, hearts Christmas with the grandparents page of memory. And brought face beaming a welcome.

with a promise to join them by the ing up to the curb before an old that is loved and cherished. first of the year. Then walked rambling home. In that instant "We came over to go get the wouldn't seem right without the train to pull out. The temp- could never describe it. It was a ting the trailor ready." tation to cling to Courtney's shoul- living, breathing home from the Suzanne had supposed they lips. For it was that difference der to climb back on the train arched gate to the ivy covered would order one of the small fir that was like a glad hosanna in

Suzanne had the name of being foot of the stair. She was polish- the idea again. unafraid of anything that life ing her gold rimmed glasses with "Did you ever help cut down eyes dreaming into the flames. could deal her. But something a corner of her wide black and your own Christmas tree?" Tom "Any young man in your life, that was akin to timidity stalked white checked apron. The smile Woodward asked as he saw the honey?" he asked, filling his pipe her footsteps as she walked down fled abruptly from her pleasant surprise on the lovely face of his from the jar on the table beside the uneven sidewalk. And keep- face, taking with it the rosy color niece. "Then you've never really him.

Her father's sister, Mrs. Leslie pleased surprise in the girl's voice. show you how it's done." Randolph, had thought they would She went into the arms of her "By the way, Mother, he said "You can't story very well, can

"You'd be surprised."

long silver grey beard sitting at Um-m-m, and she felt great. She brown head. And somehow, Su- growing oppressive. And glanced the desk reading an immense book wiggled her toes under the wool zanne didn't want to be with up, quickly to see if her grandfa-

those steady, blue eyes well. She Then began to search in the had enough of people who were Her own voice wah a bit harsh had seen them so many times back of her mind for the pleasant bored with living. looking out from a picture of her something that was there. And But when she looked into their another. The son of Grandmother her dad's treasures after his back against the feather pillow, were alive with excitement, and would like very much if we were

slender girl in a rare coat of na- imer Christmas shopping for poor foot Ray crossed to his grandmo- do?" tural Eastern mink, a soft felt families and getting a thrill out ther and peeped into the basket "He plays golf and polo. And

of dark hair. Eyes so blue they But who wouldn't get a thrill ny?" he asked as eagerly as a out of helping an old dear like little boy.

ed than she would want anyone her cheek where a goodnight kiss celebrating their Master's birth- one of the oldest families in Pennhad been gently placed. Her eyes day. They were like a mile long sylvania. A nice boy, really."

was frankly fat and could laugh zanne saw that they were many more. Just what is this young docblue eyes on her face. A look about it, had slipped in after Su-cedars among the flaming oaks, tor's name." that seemed to penetrate the ex- zanne was in bed, and with a sumac and dogwood. They drove Oh, why did he keep asking pensive coat, the hard sofisticated giggle that was charmingly girlish parallel with the mountain for a about him, when all she wanted shell she wore, and reached thru had planted herself on the foot mile then started climbing, windof the bed.

Suzanne had welcomed her for gaily colored trees marching bethose eyes and spread until his somehow she felt strange, almost side them. The sumac and dogas if she was intruding in a room wood grew scarcer as they neared that spoke so eloquently of anoth- the summit. And the cedars grew

nakes me." Mrs. Woodward spoke dark green of the age old trees, softly. "And how many memories that had been gnarled and twisted Ford. "Less than a week ago she it brings back. You see-" her by the savage north wind but con. yes glistened with tears but a tined to flaunt their lovely color you and ask you to come home mile was behind them, "It was and bright berries.

You're our baby's daughter and came in for a tiny chat. We used stretched away a tableland, Docsomehow all these years that she's to sit here talking until Doctor tor Woodward got out of the car been gone, we've counted your would call and say it was time before the others could move. our baby . . . And seems Mandy for an old woman to be in bed." Flinging wife his arms, embracing

protested gently, "I'm not a thing ery once in a while a sumac like To Suzanne's amazement tears like -your Suzanne. Everyone a brilliant jewel among them, ne Suzanne Lorimer stood beside suddenly filled her eyes. She tells me that I'm cold and re- called: "Welcome to Santa Claus the steps of the pullman, her trav- looked away to the hills to hide served like my father. Like all the land, Suzanne."

the train, toward the main street After a long silence she spoke. much about that. Look here." solemn. "I've never been to Sanof the small town. They did not "I've wanted to come every year," Mrs. Woodward took a large fram- ta Claus land before, Granded picture from the chest of draw- father. I'm glad-glad I came." the row of small buildings huddled In her crowd sentiment and sin- ers. A picture of a young woman The mountain rang with their

feeling. Her heart seemed ready Apricot color spread up over her She did not want to be laughed "The craziest idea I've ever to burst with happiness as her face. She said softly an odd note at and she knew her friends would heard," he had retorted, his grey grandmother tucked her in as she in her voice: "To remember all shout with laughter if she were to eyes searing her heart with their had that other Suzanne. And as this by." express her true feelings just contempt. "Only a selfish, shal- the young Suzanne had never The merriment continued as low human being could think tucked in before. Then gently they built a fire down at the placed in a goodnight kiss on her spring, made coffee and ate their

last basket had been filled the strings of cranberries she had

iny spark had kindled to a new had passed without a word from Uncle Tom and his wife there. and stars, and a tinsel star for lame of desire this year to spend him. Resolutely she turned that "He'lo, youngster," he said, his the top of the tree.

her mind back to the present. And in that moment, Suzanne made things," she said as she

hurriedly away, not waiting for Suzanne knew that the word house Christmas tree, Mother. Dad's get- them.'

trees she had seen in the stores her heart. And she didn't want to do that Doctor Woodward threw open that morning. It was the only It was late when they all fi-

had a Christmas. Just as soon "No-well-one or two, I guess." as the children get here, we'll go Suzanne smiled as the old mar

Suzanne, declining her invitation ward, surprisingly graceful for a ger bread to take along. I al- you tell be about-him." ways get hungry down there."

party in California, had told her "How in the world did you But his mother had already corner of the house. And in the that she was going to spend Christ- know me," she asked when they started toward the kitchen. And room there was silence. mas with her mother's people. | were seated before the roaring by the time the other grandchil- "Well," Suzanne finally said, "But, my dear, Suzanne some- fire in the living room. I haven't dren arrived she was back with a "there isn't much to tell. There's times dreams are more satisfying been here since Daddy brought me basket of sandwiches and great a young doctor-or at least, there

coat and plaid skirt. A saucy hat wife. the man with silver hair and a Seven o'clock in the morning! was perched on the back of her She realized that the silence was people like that today. She had ther was watching her.

> arms above head, eyes smiling. apreciation of their lot. Suzanne's to marry." "Got an onion in there, Gran-dances wonderfully well."

The hills looked as if they too, Suzanne giggled, flame as the cars neared the Gap. "Maybe so. But just one more ing higher and higher, with the thicker, the bright green of the "You don't know how happy this young trees mingling with the

Suzanne crept close to him, her "We'll now, I don't know so eyes shining. But her voice was

hit Suzanne just over the heart. And to that, out of a childhood "I believe you're right, Grand- "Gosh, I'm sorry," John called. "Did it hurt?"

She looked up to find her grand-

lunch. And even when they were

ready and a big box of tiny cook-

There's something about home She told her friends goodbye To find that they were draw- felt like a little girl, a little girl handed the star to her son, Tom, that makes it different. It just

A little sigh escaped Suzanne's

for he would deliberately misun- the door with its spray of holly on kind she had ever seen, and she nally departed and Suzanne and derstand. Weakening a fraction the old copper knocker and gave had ont had one of those since the old copper knocker and gave had ont had one of those since her grandparents were left alone. Suzanne a quick shove. His mel-she was ten years old. "A lot of They stretched out before the to marry him. And that was a low, voice boomed out: "Here's trouble and utterly useless, 'her roaring fire,, for a chat before go-

lovely face in the fireglow, the

"Why, Grandmother." There was down to Spring Gap Mountain and threw back his white head and laughed.

was. But really I don't think I'd The grandmother laughed, low Suzanne was disappointed when make a very good wife for a doc-But Suzanne had shrugged her ringing laughter. She reached John, Ray and Evelyn came dash- tor." She hurried over that for shoulders. Said: "Sometimes we over and patted Suzanne's hand. ing in. They could easily have it wasn't very pleasant remembeen members of her crowd back bering the last look she had had A rooster crowing just outside home. The younger men wore of Dan. His goodlooking face had Suzanne did not have to ask for her window brought Suzanne eyes their well-fitting tweed suits with been marred by the bitterness information for a sign hung over fluttering open. She looked about careless ease. And Evelyn was there. And his voice had rasped the sidewalk at the other end of the small, friendly room until like a girl out of a fashion plate as he told her that she wasn't the the block. John Woodward, M.D. her eyes fell on the ivory clock in a butterball beige lambskin kind of girl he wanted for his

as she continued, "And there's

"Imagine it-me-Suzanne Lor- laugh rang out merrily as big, six | "Um-m-m-and what does he

"One of these scions of a wealthy family then?"

Unconsciously her hand touched were celebrating that afternoon: "That's right, darling. He's from

The little old grandmother who But when they were closed, Su- question, and I won't pry any

Continued on Page 8, Col. 1

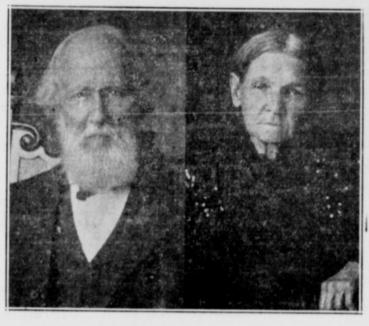
All Gloversville Makes Gloves In Gloversville, New York, the art of making gloves is a community proposition. In one factory, where handmade gloves are manufactured exactly as they were a hundred years ago, three of the best sewers of gloves are the wife of the mayor of the town, and the captain of police and his wife. The making of one glove involves no less than 74 different steps.

### "OLD TIMERS"



caroled above them, "Come on, with a weating grandinotic than invaded that restless heart. Suresuzanne. Let this little town sleep considered her a care rather than invaded that restless heart. Suresuzanne caled back But when they were all busy she picked up the

Wills Asbury, who served the years deputy sheriff; Dan Mceach morning and back home at A crowd of boys and girls she wasn't ever going to let any- she looked like the mother who's small wedge shaped piece of cedar county as hide and animal in- Collister and J. W. Jones, who evening. The double log house memory had lingered in this home and placed it in her pocket, just spector, deputy sheriff and con- served Callahan county as sheriff was built by Mr. Tanner, the their pleas. But the young woman To young Doctor Dan Wright like the perfume of a lovely flow- over the place that still stung from stable for many years; Lem Lam- for twenty-two years.



REV. AND MRS. T. J. AUSTIN Rev. Austin was a pioneer min ister of Belle Plain

### **PUTNAM**

Putnam is a progressive little city of 1,000 population. Y. A. Orr, druggist there for the past 49 years, is mayor of the city.

Dr. B. F. Brittain has been a practicing physician there since 1891. Dr. J. M. Foy, deceased, was the first physician to locate in

The first general store was established in Putnam by Dr. E. H. Taber and sons, Frank and Therrian Tabor, about 1881.

F. P. Shackelford located in Putnam in 1883, and established a general merchantile and lumber business. The Shackelford family lived in a double log house in the Mt. Zion neighborhood five miles south of Putnam and Mr. father of Mrs. J. E. Gilliland of Baird and Mrs. John Heyser who still lives in the Mt. Zion community. Mr. Shackelford died in 1926 and the business established more than 50 years ago is now owned by his son, F. P. Shackelford, Jr.

Mrs. John Heyser and Sam Jobe are the oldest residents of the Putnam community.

Other early business firms still operating is J. L. Cook Grocery, Fred Cook Garage, W. W. Everette, W. A. Everette

Other early residents were: the Surles Wagleys, Eubanks Lawson, Isenhowers, Sprawls, Clintons, Pruitts, Burmans, Siglers, Hutchisons, Edwards, Harwells, Coutler, Woods, Cunninghams, Garthers, Garretts, McDermetts, Harts, Williams, Tinsley Alvords, Merrimans, Andersons, Biggerstaffs, D. P. and T. B. Hadley, Finley, and many others. Many of the younger members of the familes of these sturdy pioneers are still living in and around Put-

## Glearance SALE STARTS DEC. 3—ENDS DEC. 25



Our clearance sale opened Friday, December 3, with crowds and bargains. The sale continues to Saturday, December 25. This is Baird's best bargain event. Much high grade merchandise being cleared out at low prices. Save on your holiday gifts here. You will find here many useful and practical gifts. Don't wait too long. Good things can't last al-

### MENS HATS

One Special Lot en's Hats, all new Fall pertly tailored by MASTER Tailorscolors, wide and narrow bands, with snap

Sale Price

Manhattan shirts for men. None better at the price, \$1.95 to \$2.50 val Sale Price

Men's pajamas Manhattan brand, in a beautiful range of New Fall colors-\$1.95 to \$2.50 values for\_\$1.69 \$3.50 values for \$5.00 values, silk \$4.25

### LEATHER COATS

Leather Coats for Men, a Big Stock to select from. Colors Brown and Black with \$1.00 values (boys), for 79c button and zipper fronts, Sizes-34 to 48. \$5.00 values for \$3.98 \$7.50 values for \$5.95 \$10.00 values for\_ \$10.95 values for \$8.95 \$12.50 values, (long), for \$10.95 Prices

Two-pant Suits that are correctly and ex-Three Price Ranges:

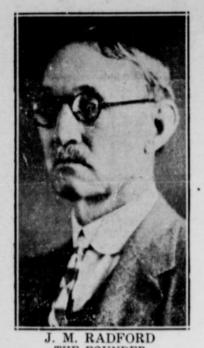
\$27.50 2 pants Suits \$29.50 2 pants Suits \$35.00 \$1.69\2 pants Suits

> One lot Printed Silks and solid colors-Sale price, per yard

\$1.25 values for \$1.95 values for \$2.50 values for \$1.98

Crapes, Ruffle-ettes, and shoulder wraps of Pure wool-worsted and Novelty yarns. A variety of colors to select from,-\$1.98, \$1.79, \$2.95

-Greetings To Our Paper On It's 50th. Anniversary-



# ONE PIONEER GREETS ANOTHER

For four years before the birth of The Baird Star in Callahan County, The J. M. Radford Grocery Company was selling groceries to Callahan County people. Our freight wagons, loaded with supplies for these sturdy pioneers, were familiar sights, plodding deep-rutted roads and dim-lit trails.

Through drouths, money panics, war-During financial security and peace-the founder of this company refused to look back. The promises of the future ever lured him onward. He was western-minded, seeing these vast grasslands developing into a great empire, enabling him to extend one small store into a mighty chain of service, stretching from the upper end of the Panhandle to Alpine-down near the Rio Grande out west of the Pecos.

## AND NOW THE FUTURE IS OURS

### Ours To Vision To Trust -- Ours To Build For

We take this opportunity to extend warmest congratulations to our Callahan people, celebrating the 50th Anniversary of their First newspaper. We want you to know we appreciate your constant cooperation through the year, enabling us to carry on.



# J.M.Radford Grocery Co.

ABILENE HEADQUARTERS AND GENERAL BUSINESS OFFICE

**BRANCH HOUSES** 

Abilene Alpine Amarillo Ballinger Big Spring Brownwood Carlsbad, N. M. Childress Cisco Clovis, N. M. Coleman Farwell Graham Elk City, Okla. Lubbock Marfa McCamey Pampa Pecos Plainview

Quanah Roswell, N. M. San Angelo Stamford Sweetwater Wichita Falls

### OCTANE OIL REFINING COMPANY IS COUNTY'S LARGEST BUSINESS CONCERN

line and the cracked bronze gaso- the best sweet crude oil. the country. About 8,000,000 gal- Callahan county has oil wells county.

When construction of the modgravity.

Octane Oil Refining Compan. have storage for 110,000 barrels of crude oil and purchase Callahan crude oil in preference to any other crude oil, this being one of the reasons why Octane gasoline, kerosene and cleaner's naphtha is of such high quality and satisfactory in operating gasoline motors. Octane gasoline is easy to Furniture.

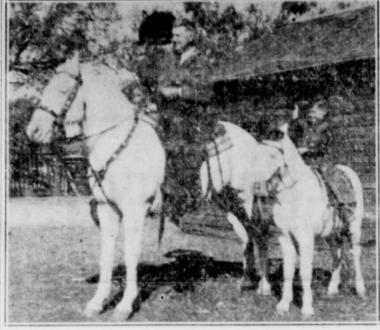
Located about five miles east start and renders smooth operation of Baird on the Texas and Pa- without the clatter that develops cific Ry., with 24-hour service when inferior gasoline is used. at bulk station for truck deliv- Gasoline is not different from otheries located about five miles east er articles manufactured some for of Baird on high No. 80, this quality and to give the users satmodern refinery with a capacity isfaction. Some cheapened and sold of 2,000 barrels of crude oil daily only on price that never gives using Callahan county sweet the user satisfaction. From \$700.00 crude has built up a reputation to \$1,000.00 invested in a motor known all over the large territory car can quickly be depleted by in which Octane gasoline is sup- the use of improper fuel and lubplied for its high quality and rication. The smoother a motor smooth operation of gasoline mo- operates, the longer it will last tors, every gallon of Octane gaso- without repair bills which is the line is uniform, sweet and free objective of Octane Oil Refining of foreign matter, the high quali- Company to give the very best ty of Octane regular white gaso- product that can be refined from

lons of the Octane high quality from its eastern border to the products, including high quality western border and the entire water white kerosene and Octane county is prospective territory for cleaner's naphtha through distrib- oil, many of the wells being shal-30, local distributors being estab- much interest is being taken in pondents in Callahan county. of the Aiken family living.

turn is practically all spent in Callahan county institution, pref- try. He was well educated and had surrounding country. oil for its high quality.

Mr. E. L. Woodley of Baird is have recently completed a modern home in West Baird.

"Pals"



"Ev" Hughes, former sheriff of Callahan county and his little nephew, Bill Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Jones.

### Many Correspondents Have Served On The Star Staff In Years Gone By

Baird, the capital of Callahan erence is given to Callahan crude edited leading newspapers in Austria and Germany. Mr. Buchen later moved to Belle Plain and Clyde, is another old time corresern refinery was started in 1931 The sale of Octane Oil Refining still later to Admiral where he ran pondent who wrote under the pen

> Mrs. J. L. White of Baird was S. S. Harville of Oplin, former machinery in his office. wrote from over near Moran.

J. W. Aiken, "Juan", wrote the in 1909.

the bulk sales station on highway izons not having been drilled to The Star has had many corres- Cross Plains is the only member Baird in 1894, later moved to months later, sold it and the plant source of expense, newsprint,

Spring and from Waco to Lub- being underway at this time. from Eagle Cove, but we do not Putnam news for a number of he and Mrs. Willsom died some paper which was moved to Clyde. only source of operating income bock reaching out southwest as Woodley Petroleum is drilling a recall just what "Uncle Mack's" years under the pen name of years later. Miss Minnie Willson, Earl Stephenson ran a paper there is from the sale of their services far as Fort Stockton and southeast deep test about 4 miles south of name was H. Buchen, of Tecum- "Rusty Rube" and "Happy Jack." their only daughter, still lives in in 1910. Bonnan & Kennon later —in one case, transportation; in to Fredericksburg and Kerrville. the Octane Refinery and Phil- seh was another early day cor- He has been engaged in the gro- Abilene. The annual pay roll of about lips Petroleum Company is drill- respondent. Mr. Buchen was cery business for some years and The Cottonwood Fax was es- McGaughey who established the Whenever a regulated industry \$50,000.00 is distributed among ing about 8 miles southeast. an Austrian and a soldier in the has been closely identified with tablished June 1, 1905 by W. F. Putnam News which is now owned asks permission for rate insome twenty employes which in Octane Oil Refinery, being a crack military troops of his countrel as man- and edited by Miss Mildred creases, the average human re-

manager of the Octane Oil Refin- an early day correspondent, writ- county commissioner of Precinct Cross Plains has had several one of the best weekly papers in ing Co. Mr. and Mrs. Woodley ing from Hubbard Creek. The late No. 2, who spent his boyhood on papers but the only ones we have Texas. Mrs. J. J. Hendricks was also one lower Deep Creek, began writing any record of is the Cross Plains Mr. Bellinger, a prominent of the first correspondents who "Deep Creek Jingles" under the Herald, established in 1900 by J. newspaper man of Mississippi who name of "The Star's Staff Poet" C. Gaines and the Cross Plains came here for his health was asso-

continued through the years.

Elliott of Rowden, Mrs. Gwinn of country weekly paper.

Oplin, Mrs. Sarah Magill, Tecum- W. Johnson. The paper was sus-Miss S'ella Roberts of Rowden Mrs. J. H. Higgins of Admiral and was moved to south Texas. wrote for some years under the many others whose names we do There are now only four newsname of "Ike and Mike." Others not recall at present and we papers in Callahan county: The who have sent neighborhood news take this opportunity to express Clyde Enterprise, The Cross to The Star are Mrs. J. S. Yeager, our sincere appreciation to all our Plains Review, The Putnam News Miss Eva Moore, Mrs. B. F. Mc- correspondents all through the half and The Baird Star. Cool of Putnam, Miss Eunice century for their cooperation in Hembree, Cottonwood; Mrs. A. B. helping to make The Star a good

### History of Newspapers of Callahan Co.

The Callahan County Clarendon editor.

was the first newspaper estab- Clyde has had several papers its revenues are not sufficient in Plain on November 15, 1879 by Willson for a while. Others en- an adequate amount over for im-Albert D. Rust and Wm. R. Lotz. gaged in the newspaper business provement and expansion. It was a five column 4-page at different times were Joe Burk- In asking this permission, the

in 1883 when the county seat was ed. at Clyde, was established by papers all over the country have

1886 by W. E. Gilliland, who, in 1917. 1887 bought out the Clarendon andestablished The Baird Star. newspapers to run for awhile. The The last issue of the Banner be- first paper being established by ing on Nov. 17, 1887.

The Cottonwood Prodigal was by Miss Saleta Johnson, who sold thing the lines use costs more established by C. J. Willson in the paper to Jas. H. Walker and than it did a year or two ago, utors handled by trucks through low production, the deeper horpuring the past fifty years, Jack Aiken, a son, now living at the late 80's. It was moved to brother, D. C. Walker, who a few even as a newspaper's main Clyde where Mr. Willson soid the was moved away from Putnam. costs more than it did. And, like lished from Fort Worth to Big deeper oil, two deep tests wells Among the first was "Uncle Mack" Louis Cook of Putnam wrote the paper and moved to Abilene where Still later J. H. Burkett owned the the newspapers, the railroads'

F. F. Suggs, living south of tonwood Courier, established in past four years. Meyers established the Times The first to follow TheStar was a newspaper or a real estate crude oil in Callahan county was Co. products for 1935 were 10,- a small store and where he died name of "Aguanaldo." J. T. Resand ran for a few months. Mr. time. The Callahan County News specialty shop. It is governed present price of Callahan crude being \$1.20 per barrel for 40 were 15,234,066 gallons.

Some thirty years ago. He continued to write for The Star as long as his health would permit.

Some thirty years ago. He continued to write for the name of "Uncle which was printed in The Star Rev. Shuffler and his son, when outgo exceeds income it.

> Review, established by Belmont ciated with Ralph Shuffler in adopted by England and her col-WANT to BUY or TRADE "Burnt Branch Locals" for many R. P. Stephenson, "Patsy," of Shields in 1909 and is now the publishing The News. Mr. Bellin-

seh, and Mrs. Keele of Rowden pended about 1913 and the plant

### Railroads And Newspapers

The railroad industry has applied for permission to raise freight rates 15 per cent, because lished in Callahan county, the but we have no record of names. these days of higher costs and first number being issued at Belle The Clyde News was run by C. J. wages to pay expenses and leave

ett, J. H. Burkett, W. W. Slater railroads want to do only what and W. L. Garner. The Enterprise most unregulated businesses have The paper was moved to Baird now the only newspaper publish- already done. For example, newsmoved from Belle Plain to Baird. Geo. M. Kerr on Nov. 15, 1912 been increasing their single copy The Tecumseh Banner was the and purchased by E. F. Butler, prices and in some cases their econd. It was established Sept. 11, the present owner on April 1, monthly or annual subscription prices. Increased production costs Putnam has also had several make this necessary.

> The railroads are in the same Squire T. A. Jackson, later edited position as these papers. Every-

ran the paper, followed by J. H. the other, advertising and news. aging editor. Next was the Cot- Yeager who has owned it for the action is to protest at once, and hope that it will be denied. But June, 1911 by T. L. Allison. Col. Baird has several papers also. a railroad isn't any different than

owner of the Odessa News-Times, rupt.

Calendar in General Use The calendar in general use is the Gregorian, not the Julian. The Gregorian calendar came into effect in Europe in 1582, but was not onies until 1752. Prier to that the



# CONGRATULATIONS! --- GREETINGS!

### TO THE BAIRD STAR-TO MISS ELIZA AND HAYNIE

For carrying on this successful enterprise which has been supplying news to Callahan County citizens for these last 50 years. Having been one of their patrons for 45 years, I find genuine pleasure in joining Callahan County people who have taken this occasion to celebrate the 50th Anniversary of our oldest news paper.

### Everybody is Getting Ready For a Big Xmas WE WANT TO SERVE YOU AND FURNISH YOU USEFUL GIFTS FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY



Dresses Shoes Hose

Underwear Handkerchiefs Blankets

Bed Spreads Household Linens



Ties Socks Shirts Underwear Toilet Articles Hats Luggage



Toys Shoes Tams Toboggans Sweaters Bloomers Dresses

Novelty Handkerchiefs

# LD.BOYDSTUN

### YESTERDAY AND TODAY

By CLAUDE FLORES

December, 1874 December, 1937 J. T. Austin, a Christian minis- been improved and today it is a Floyd, a prominent teacher in sister, Miss Bell is the where the early-day western town T. Austin, who was also the first of life so sweet,

The day is fragrant yet."

in Houston, Texas.

wife.

"Hog" Jackson and mother and beautiful neice, Peachie Jackson, who was the belle of Belle Plain Some of the students today: their log home stood.

Henry was the first blacksmith. and Mrs. Frank Austin, Abilene, He buried a pot of gold, and so Texas; Willie Flores Barnhill, far as is known has never been Baird, Texas; Kate Flores Young, found. Mr. Henry was the father Tulia, Texas; John and Lige Mer-Henry of Baird.

the first orchard and sold the first dredge, El Paso; Fannie Maitpeaches and irrigated vegetable by Price, Admiral; Mr. and Mrs. garden, the garden rock fence Dick Merchant, parents of Cal stands today.

Hotel" and general store.

vin first postmaster, business man oak stands today with 14 live oaks and church.

and banker. Mrs. Parvin a lead-

tame Indians would come to the Hearn was a race horse promo- cars. The Seale girls come from of Tulia, cattleman and banker. Crutchfield log home on the Pe- er and had a private race track one of Texas' early pioneer Capt. Jeff Maltby and Mrs. ents of Tom French and Mrs. H. Ranche Reed and Mrs. Reed and Media Dudley was the first two Texas. two children were caught in a to graduate in public school of seven-foot rise on the Bayou, and Belle Plain under Professor F. W. swam two horses to safety and Chatfield and Mrs. Chatfield. Miss saw their log cabin and contents Minnie Hearn was the first gradwashed away. They found shelter uate in Belle Plain college under at the Merchant and McCoy "74" Judge I. M. Onins and Mrs. Onins.

The Belle Plain college was organ-Belle Plain was named for Ka- ized under Professor F. W. tie Belle Magee, who was the first Chatfield and Mrs. Chatfield, and child born on the townsite. She was run in connection with the was a neice of the late Kate Hill public school, until the gray stone Franklin and Cliff Hill of Baird, college was built, through the un-The Cliff-Hill ranch is still owned tiring efforts of Rev. J. T. L. Anby his wife, Ida Cutbirth Hill and nis and Mrs. Annis who became run by her son, Earnest Hill and head of the college, followed by judge Onins and later under Dr. J. H. Yonley. The rock walls are standing today.

in her day. Today a rock fence Henry James, banker, Abilene, stands to mark the place where Texas; Jack and Dilworth Parremore, capitalist and rancher; Eu-Wilson L. Henry and wife. Mr. nice Parremore, Kate Irvin, Mr. of Mrs. Lee Estes and Larmer chant, Carlsbad, N. M.; Claude Flores, Belle Plain, Texas; Arthur Liter Huffman and wife, raised Young, Bayou; Lena Floyd Wool-Merchant, rancher of Clarendon, J. W. Power and Mrs. Power who shot a deer as it ran through ran the first hotel, "The Power Belle Plain in 1881 and hung the deer up in live oak tree in the W. H. Parvin and wife. Mr. Par- yard of John Flores' home. The

In memory of the Pioneers of ter, organized the first Union Sun-palacial ranch home of the Misses Abilene, Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Russell, a lebrities in his day. rock mason built the first rock First Doctor: Dr. Thayer and

In 1874 Harry Merchant roped stands today. Later it was the Mass. an oak tree where the Seale ranch Mr. Floyd was county surveyor for ser, parents of Joe Fraser, post- the newspaper world. The original house was 20 years. Mrs. Floyd, a good and master of Colorado. built by Mr. and Mrs. Parvin from gracious Christian woman, lives Judge Otis Bowyer and sister, ing Methodist, who, with the Rev. Philadelphia, Penn. The house has with her daughter, Miss Willie Miss Bowyer, Judge F. S. Bell and star with dates to mark the place

Belle Plain "Who made the morn day school. Mr. and Mrs. Parvin Francis Loraine Seal and Miss El- Mr. and Mrs. Jim Flores, 1873, Baird, Texas. are the parents of Mrs. Mamie amore Seale, who own and operate Jim Flores, soldier and Indian J. B. Cutbirth and Mrs. Cut-Parvin Hill, El Paso, and Mrs. the ranch. They are the two fighter, buffalo hunter, rancher, birth, wealthy land owner and Margie Parvin Brelsford, and youngest daughters of Mr. and his life history was one of the most rancher, Mrs. Cutbirth lives in Among the pioneers here before George Parvin of Eastland, Texas. Mrs. Chris Seale, deceased. The colorful of any of the early-day Baird, Texas. Belle Plain was founded were: Hearn was a race horse promot- ranch is famous for its good cattle frontiersmen. Jim Flores was the Mrs. Melvinie Merchant Stratderson Crutchfield and two little | Col. Lark Hearn and wife: Weal- and thoroughbred cow ponies that father of A. D. Flores of Hot ton Webb, mother of Kate Stratgirls, Jessie and Ida. In the spring thy cattle and ranch people. Mr. jump hurdles, flaming hoops and Springs, N. M., and S. F. Flores ton Hudson of San Marcus, Texas.

can Bayou with baskets of wild on the Hearn estate. Mr. Hearn families. Their grandmother Maltby, Capt. Maltby, soldier, In- A. Warren of Baird, Texas. berries and try to trade them to prophecied 20 years ago that there Seale swam a horse across dian fighter, historian, leading ag-Mrs. Crutchfield for the two little was oil on his estate. Today there the Brazos river and carried riculturalist of his day. His son, and shining light in the Chrisgirls. Mrs. Crutchfield lives with is several producing oil wells on her three children to safety during Jimmie Maltby and Morgan Price tian world. Mother of Sam and her daughter, Mrs. Cage Heslip the estate owned by his children. an Indian raid, and is listed among and Fannie Maltby Price, live in J. B. Cutbirth, Mrs. Dee Camp-Bob Hearn of Fort Worth and Miss the oustanding pioneer women of the rock homestead today. Capt. bell, Jim, Wash and Price McFar-Maltby entertained all visiting ce- lan.

The Flores Home, Belle Plain

Top: The original house as Bottom: The home as it stands built by John Merchant, for school today.

Mr. and Mrs. S. H. French, par-

tanding members of the Methodist Mrs. Jess Gibbs, Rowden. church. Mr. Young, teacher, postmaster, farmer, rancher and owner of several oil wells. It was through

ple of the neighborhood. Mr. Jones brass toed boots, and did Claude zie Cutbirth McCoy of Baird, step high?; Oscar Jones and Laura daughter of Sam and Lucy Cut-Jones Windham, nephew and neice birth. Early pioneer ranchers who days in the Jones home. The home, old southern hospitality. a log picket house, stands today on Yesterday, 1876; John Merchant Today I tramped the same soil

Gilliland and their illustrious fam- into the first rock houses built In the shadow of the Empire State Baird 50 years ago to establish the day, a monument to the memory feet high. It has seven miles of Baird Star, which event we are of Mr. Watters, who chose to spend

Today a six-foot gray granite shaft with bronze wreath and lone morland. wife of Judge Otis Bowler of of Belle Plain and the Belle Plain judge of Callahan county, and the through the "Ghost City."

> Ed Seay, married Miss Husie Merchant here. Brown Seay married Mrs. Leonie Cutbirth, here. Mrs. Brown Seay lives in Brady. Frank Collins married Alice Merchant here. Mrs. Alice Merchant Collins Tuttle lives in Minco, Okla. Ed and Brown Seay and Frank Jim Seay clerked in a store here general sotre in Belle Plain,

Adams, a druggist here. Mrs. Sim lowed. Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Young, out- McCoy lives with her daughter, Among this cavalcade moving

generous deeds to the young peoty, and located the Merchant and ranch today. footed lad on the street and Bayou. Known today as the Mcbought him a pair of red topped, Coy ranch and still owned by Lizof Mr. Jones, spent their school were known far and wide for their

building. The Russell rock home his charming wife from Boston, celebrating today. His children his days here, instead of return are carrying on the work of which ing to Ireland, where he inherited a young buffalo and tied it to home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Floyd. Dr. S. T. Fraser and Mrs. Fra- their father laid the foundation in the castle and wealth of his ancestors.

The first teacher was Mrs. W

The first minister was Rev. J. college stands on the main drive father of Mrs. John Blakley, the oldest settler in Belle Plain, the mother of twelve children, all living except one. Tellar and Evelyn Blakley live with their mother and run the Blakley ranch.

Yesterday, 1879: A cavalcade of lowing cattle and yelling cowmen with a gun on each hip mounted and on foot from East Texas and crossed the Brazos river bound Collins were West Texas ranger, for Callahan county. Following in the wake of the dusty trail in ox for Ed Seay and Winn, the first and horse-drawn wagons, squeaking with their heavy loads of Sim McCoy and wife and niece, household goods with every va-Miss Nora Black, who married Mr. cant space filled in with corn fel-

west was John and Mary Flores, Col. C. W. Merchant, wealthy and their three children, Claude, cattleman and landowner and Col. Willie and Kate Flores, Jim Denhis untiring efforts that the Meth- Berry moved from Belle Plain ham and Mrs. Denham, Clabe odist church was built at the Belle and founded the city of Abilene. Flores and a large number of oth-Plain cemetery. The church stands The Merchant rock home, the old- er western travelers I cannot retoday a monument to his memory. est residence and one of the most call. The children were looking Dick Young, his youngest san, lives elaborate, is the home of Mr. for Indians at every turn of the on the old homestead and owns and Mrs. Mac Merchant, the trail. The only ones we saw on and runs the Young farm and youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Mer- the trip were tame Indian guides Yesterday: 1874: Clabe Merchant, posts. John Flores' family the first Mac McCoy, John Flores, Joe two years lived in a log house near thy cattleman and rancher. Mr. and Mrs. Jones had no children. Flores, Henry Akin, George Stra-But was well known for their ton, drove a herd of longhorn cat- school and church building in

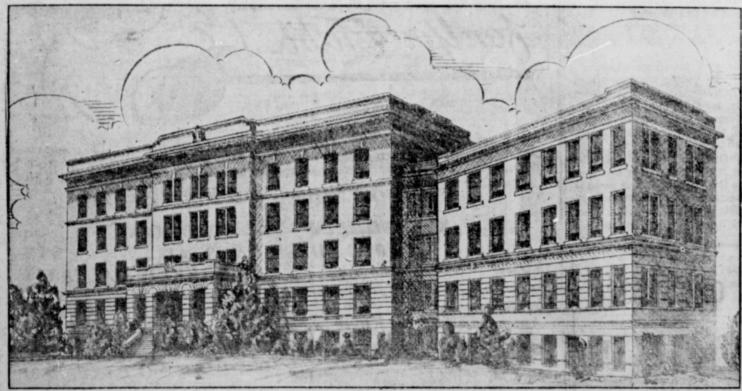
Today, I traveled the same route picked up Claude Flores, a bare- McCoy "74" ranch on the Pecan from East Texas to Callahan county the pioneers did, in a streamlined air-conditioned train, in less

> Yesterday my ancestors followed the Indian trails through the camp of wigwams, where the city

had the first school house and in a cavalcade of six million souls Mr. and Mrs. Bruton, parents church built in Belle Plain. A down a canyon of the tallest buildof Ben, Charley, Webb. Bruton and one-room frame building with log ings in the world. Such a glamor-Mrs. Inez Bruton Williams of foundation and rock chimney built ous, startling scene, made ones by Mac Watters, who built the soul bound and soar beyond the Editor W. E. Gilliland and Mrs. kilns and made the lime that went realms of eternal pierce and glory. ily moved from Belle Plain to here. The chimney kilns stand to- building. It is 102 stories, 1,250

# HENDRICK'S MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

ABILENE, TEXAS



HENRICK'S MEMORIAL HOSPITAL-"The Medical Center of West Texas".

UPON THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BAIRD STAR-The Oldest Newspaper in Callahan County. In this county Jack Estes spent his boyhood days. Here was his old hometown. Here his boyhood friends. Here he attended public schools and old Belle Plain college. Here he dreamed of becoming a surgeon. Here he began his practice. Here he lives in the heart of a pioneer people who bequeaths us the future to carry on the work of this skilled surgeon.

# Dedicates This Space To The Memory

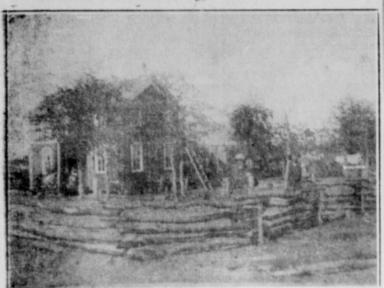
Dr. J. M. Estes, Sr.

Chief of The Medical Staff at the time of his death



Hendrick's Memorial Hospital Large Modernly equipped plant-clinic-skilled staff and school of nursing.

### Old Home of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. McDermett



The McPermett home was built as Treasurer. Mr. and Mrs. Mcnear Cado Peak in the early 80's Dermett died some years ago. Mr. McDermett served Callahan Mr. McDermett is seen standing county as Tax Assessor and later near the fence in the picture.





"Well—there's a number of folks

Caroline, the negro cook, threw

CLEANING

PRESSING

HATS BLOCKED

Roy D. Williams

THE MAN'S STORE

Baird. Texas

MR. AND MRS. J. C. McDERMETT

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. McDermett married Nov. 6, 1881 and on Nov. were pioneers of the Caddo Peak 6 1931 celebrated their 50th wedcommunity, Mr. McDermett com- ding anniversary with all their mg from Stephenvile to that sec- children, grandchildren, friends and tion in 1877. Mrs. McDermett, a relatives attending. native of Missouri, came in 1879. Mr. McDermett died January Mr. and Mrs. McDermett were 21, 1934.

FOR REMEMBRANCE tial people in the city. But he pre-Continued from Page FOUR fers to go on his own in a smaller

to do was forget that there was place. He's just a small town boy." such a person. like that."

"A right plain, common sort of apology on her lips, but the eyes

"And he's just that kind of man, grandfather," she retorted sharply. Then gently: "He's really Christman C

people.

Jay, and the Indians in all their side the door she stood still tak- smiling faced old lady sitting in a straining back toward that warm, war paint and feathers, are there ing in the scene before her. Be- high-back chair, beside the Christ- friendly room. She wished whoas they were in the beginning in tween her beautifully arched mas tree, beaming upon her chil-

scean blue. thant and Sarah Skinner Mer- lights on the Christmas tree, and chant, founders of Belle Plain, a pine log of candles banked built a gray stone old southern Co- among the evergreens on the manonial home famous for its beauti- tle. Their glow danced on the arful furniture and spacious grounds tificial snow and icicles, the sugar and warm welcome to all who cookies.

passed that way. Their only daughter. Jennie a fresh log on the fire, sending Merchant Young Gates, a beauti- up a shower of sparks, made the and charming woman, lives firelight shimmer over the room, in Long Beach, Calif., and two throwing a rudy pool of brightsons in Oklahoma, leaving Sam ness over the upturned faces. Merchant, husband of Zudie Aus- There was so much real happiin, deceased and Jack Merchant.

Today the old Merchant house s the ranch home of Mr. and Mrs. Rod Kelton and is still the show place of the county, with its well Aept yard and garden of shrub-Lary and beautiful flowers of ev-

my shade and hue. Yesterday: Six generations of he Flores family have sat in straight back rawlide bottom and-made chairs and rolled their wn in corn shucks and enjoyed the warmth and cheer of the old fireplace, more than 53 years ago.

Today one lone World War bachelor whose ancestors have fought in all the wars of the United States of America, sits and smokes his favorite brand of tailor-made, with memories both bitter and sweet, as the rings of moke disappear up the old chim-

The cavalcade down memory e fades . . .

"Gone With the Wind" The End of a Perfect Day." . "Au Revoir But Not Goodbye."

### Pioneer Doctors of Callahan County



DR. AND MRS. J. D. WINDHAM

on the Bayou below Denton, was doctor at Tecumseh. Gene Rumph, practiced with Dr. lett.

county. Dr. S. T. Fraser was Wilson, Dr. McCoy and Dr. S. T. "Enough, Suzanne, to stay here probably the next. Others were Fraser were among the first doc- with me-always? Dr. J. M. Foy, Dr. B. F. Brittain tors in Baird. Later Dr. E. R. "Enough to stay or go. Whereof Putnam; Dr. E. M. Rust, Dr. Sartor, Dr. B. F. Brittain. Later, ever you are, Dan," she answer-O. W. Broadnax, Dr. R. Robert- Dr. Tisdale, Dr. R. L. Griggs, Dr. er, her voice ringing with the son of Cottonwood; Dr. C. R. Gus Griggs, Dr. Hayes, Dr. Lang- deep love and sincerity of a tried Shapard, Dr. D. C. J. M., and ston, Drs. W. S. and G. A. Ham-heart.

late Dr. S. P. Rumph of Baird. Clyde. Dr. Bailey and Dr. Webster yours on in if you want to get in Shapard were among the first doc\_ have lived in the county whose got a patient I want him to see tors to locate at Belle Plain. Dr. names we do not now recall.





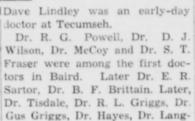
DR. W. S. HAMLETT County Health Officer

Christmas morning and her ness here; genuine affection and ing. fine. And he has a wonderful grandfather's mellow voice calling love from generous hearts. Hearts out the old greeting, "Christmas out the old greeting, "Christmas out the old greeting, "Christmas out the old greeting," Succeive. It brought tears to be gift. Mandy. Ghristmas gift. Succeive. It brought tears to be on the old greeting out the old greeting. dan's assistant, which is among the wealthiest and most influen
dan's assistant, which is among the wealthiest and most influen
Suzanne burried into her and a choking to her throat shallow selfish burner from the knit dress, ran a comb through her not ashamed of the tears. They The door-bell pealed abruptly. Today and Tomorrow hair, but with her hand on the were healing tears. They seemed And a silence settled over the door knob, she hesitated. Young to wash away the dross, the bit- room. John was running down the hall, terness of the lonely, frustrated | Caroline was busy adjusting a

what she wanted. She wanted Dan. Doctor Dan it is, honey? She walked slowly down the

elevator shafts and enough floor calling back, "Hurry, Suzanne— years, leaving a girl that knew shade so Doctor Woodward turned to Suzanne. "Will you see who

The famous tulip tree, the old-stairs breathing deep of the frag-Wright. She wanted to be a small Suzanne walked down the long est living thing in New York to- rant odor of cedar and pine. In- town doctor's wife. One like the hall, but her mind, her heart was 1492 when Columbus siled the brows a line grew and deepened. dren. She wanted to enjoy a ed a few minutes. It was probably The room with heavy curtains life of love with Dan. Not a love someone after the doctor, and she Yesterday, 1875: John D. Mer- drawn was lighted by the colored that asks for things, but a shar- didn't want him to leave now. And he would for his patients



Dr. J. D. Windham who located Dave Lindley was an early-day

the first doctor to locate in the Dr. R. G. Powell, Dr. D. J. He asked gently:

came first. He would stop anything he might be doing, anytime to go to their relief, whether it was necessary or not. She want to see his eyes when he opene the box she and her grandmother had given him. A box that contained a new overcoat, inuffler and

She ran the last few steps and yanked the door open so abruptly the tall, young man standing there startled.

"Dan." It was a mere whisper. Her face went deathly white.

She did not ask him in, and he seemed content for the moment just to look at her, to drink in the beauty of the glowing face. She finally put out her hand tentatively.

Dan caught that hand, a spark beginning to glow deep in his eyes, and pulled her into his arms.

With a little cry she went limp against him.

"Oh, Dan, it's like a dream come true to have you here," she whispered. "I've wanted you so."

The man held her off, looking deep into her eyes.

"Suzanne," Doctor Woodward's Windham at Tecumseh. The Doc- Dr. Jack Estes and Dr. J. M. voice called from the living room, two youngest daughters, Miss their parents. tor Rumphs were cousins of the Bailey were early doctors in "you'd better bring that doctor of Dr. R. G. Powell, Dr. T. J. Lar- are now located at Clyde. There on this gift business." He chucgen, Dr. Eli Thayer and Dr. C. R. are perhaps many doctors who kled and added, "and then, I've before dinner.

> Suzanne lifted questioning eyes to Dan's. "I wonder how he knew?"

> Dan laughed down into her face "He's Old Nickolas himself. He's the one who called me a night or two ago and told me I was wanted-here. And asked me to come

on and be his partner. "Oh, Dan. I'll love it here." A few minutes later holding her

gifts in her lap, surrounded by their gay wrappings, she looked up to find her grandfather smiling down at her. His voice came low, so low no

one else heard him.

"No need of a remembrance PORTER J. DAVIS now, eh, Suzanne." Cross Plains Merchant



MR. AND MRS. JOHN BLAKLEY

Mr. and Mrs. Blakley were Evalyn and Josephine, now Mrs. ioneers of Belle Plain. Their R. B. Taylor, are shown with





IKE KENDRICK Farmer Postmaster Cross Plains

# Christmas FOOD VALUES For Your Table!

I want to take this opportunity to thank Baird people for their generous I have been in business in Baird only a few months, but your kindpatronage. ness, your hospitality and your cooperation makes it a genuine pleasure to wish

A Merry Christmas — A Happy New Year

NOTE THESE UNUSUAL

FOOD VALUES

MARKET VALUES

American Beauty Flour \$1.69 2 two-lb. package MEAL 25c 20 lbs. MEAL

> 3 No. 2 cans CORN OFC 3 No. 2's SPINACH 3 No. 2's string beans

3 No. 2's TOMATOES Admiration Coffee, 3 lbs 81c 1 lb. \_\_\_\_\_

Quick Arrow Soap Flakes 21c

Pork Sausage, \_\_\_\_lb., 20c PORK CHOPS \_\_\_\_\_lb. 25c No. 1 Dry Salt Bacon, lb 21c Loin or T-Bone Steak, lb. 25c Sugar Cured BACON, lb. 28c SLICED or STRIP-Dry Salt Jowl, lb. 15c CORN KING OF BANQUET BACON lb. 35c SPARE RIBS lb. 22e Golden Brand OLEO, lb. 18c

Depend on Us for Your Christmas Candies, Fruits, Nuts, Vegetables, Cake Ingredients.

Allen Gash Grocery

R. L. ALLEN, Prop.

BAIRD, TEXAS

### The Houston Food Store

CONGRATULATES

THE BAIRD STAR

On Its FIFTIETH Anniversary

Let us extend thanks for this pioneer edition and to the ones who blazed the trail in Callahan County.

Let us take this occasion to say . . .

WE WELCOME YOU TO OUR STORE

Mr. & Mrs. J. F. Houston

Section Three Eight Pages

# The Baird Star

Thirty-five Hundred Copies This Week

Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But The Get-Up-And-Get That Makes Men Great."

FIFTY-FIRST YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY TEXAS, FRIDAY DECEMBER 10, 1937

NUMBER 1

# Progressiveness and Bravery Revealed in History of County

CALLAHAN COUNTY COURT HOUSES

### Early History Of Callahan County

By B. C. CHRISMAN

continuing to Del Rio in Val Ver- cooking outfit. de County.

The outbreak of the Civil War actually caused the frontier line lahan County, the same year.. of settlement to recede, and many Some early land patents refer people who had left their homes to this county as part of Travis east of the cross timber belt were County, and of Bexar County, and unprotected frontier during the

civil war and the reconstruction do Peak". As Fort Phantom Hill face of Indian depredations un- County was created for future Fort Concho, in Tom Green Coun- War in 1861. ty, Fort McKavatt, in Menard County and Fort Terrett in Edwards County.

Prior to the coming of the United States Troops and even before written record of the history of the independence of Texas was Callahan County is found on a secured from Mexico, John Ar- tombstone, located in the Old rowsmith, a London printer, pub- Hart Cemetery, this stone bears lished a map of Texas which show the inscription: "F. L. Whitten, ed this section of the state had born Nov. 11th, '63, died Nov. been explored by Le Grand in the 24th, '63, and J. A. Whitten, 1822 year 1833 and was reported by died July 23rd, 1865. Le Grand to be occupied by Co- "Tradition" hands down the re-

Later the Texas Land and Emi- on the Hart place. gration Company was organized In 1872, Mrs. Whitten and her under this grant, and although son, Jake, sold their improvea number of surveys in the north ments to the Harts, who replaced east part of the county bear this the picket cabin with large "Doub name, we have no definite know- le Log House" typical of the well ledge that any settlement was to do early day settlers. made in this county under that

In 1866 Callahan county was There has been much conjecture wild horses, antelope, turkey and ern part of the county. The wriother unhunted game.

kenzie of the 4th Cavalry, who op- of Dallas, who is now nearing erated out of Fort Griffin from ninety years, and who recently 1871 to November 1876, forever wrote the book, "Trail Blazing", upset the dominion of the Co- which is descriptive of the early manche Indians on the Plains of day life of the cowboy in Calla-West Texas at Palo Duro Can- han County on the Hittson ranyon, and by the latter part of ch in the North Eastern part of 1876 the last Indian had been the county. driven out of Texas back to the I quote verbatim a letter receireservation at Fort Sill.

sed by ascending and descending frontier.

rocks occupied the distance between the ruts. In the rainy season the wheels would sink to the hubs and it was necessary to cut small trees and pry them out. It was necessary to bring a sufficient supply of provisions for the In the year 1860, the frontier entire trip and an additional aline of settlement in West Texas mount to last until log cabins extended roughly from Henri- could be constructed. A black cofetta, in Clay County, to Fort fee pot and iron skillet, a few Griffin, in Shackelford County, pewter knives and forks and tin Kerrville, in Kerr County and plates and cups constituted the

In 1858 the Butterfield Stage Route was established and the The outbreak of the Civil War caused not only a cessation of immigration to West Texas, but actually caused the frontier line

forced to return on account of indian depredations caused by the to the "crossing of the military roads from Fort Phantom Hill to Fort Grogan, and Fort Belknap After the reestablishment of to Fort Gates, at a point one and 'home rule" at the close of the one half miles South of West Cadperiod, the frontier line of settle- was established by the Federal ment advanced steadily in the Government in 1851 and Callahan til it reached the line of Federal organization in 1858, it is quite Military Posts consisting of Fort possible that some intending sett-Richardson, in Jack County, Fort ler made a visit to this county Griffin, in Shackelford County, prior to the outbreak of the Civil

#### FIRST RECORD OF EARLY SETTLERS

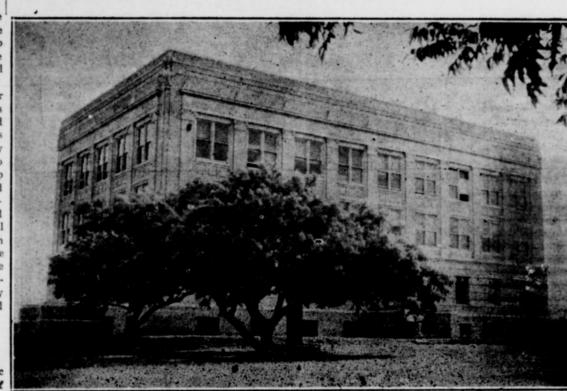
However, the first authentic

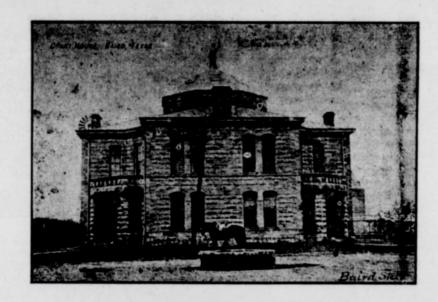
manche Indians, wild horses and cord of the tragic death of Mr. Whitten at the hands of a Mexi-In 1843, President Houston with can by the name of Mexia after the approval of Congress, renewed whom the creek is named, and althe Peters Colony Grant which so the perhaps justifiable fate provided for the settlement of an meted out to Mexia shortly after area extending from the Red Ri- by the friends of Whitten. The ver in Grayson County, south to grave of Mexia is reputed to be Ellis County, thence westward to located on the banks of Mexia and including Callahan County, creek, some two or three miles hence north to the Red River. south of "The Double Log Cabin"

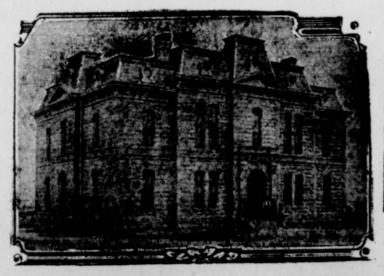
practically untouched by the white among the citizens of the county man, the country teemed with as to the orgin of the name 'Batwild game-buffalo by the thousand tle Creek" as applied to the wolves that preyed upon them; stream by that name in the eastter has had an extensive corres-The campaign of General Mac-pondence with Mr. M. L. Johnson,

Below is shown Callahan County's three Court Houses. The lower one was the first permanent Court House built. It was built of native stone in 1885. The group standing on the steps are: Left to right, W. E. Gilliland, founder of The Baird Star; C. Estes, county treasurer; J. E. W. Lane, deputy sheriff; E.E. Solomon, county Judge; Dan Dean, constable; A. A. Bell, county attorney and J. W. Jones, sheriff. Judge, Solomon who now lives in Breckenridge, is the only surviving member of the group.

In 1900 the first Court House was torn down and the central building erected; all the material being used in the new building. The upper building is the present Court House, which was built in 1929. The horse standing at the hitch rack in front of the middle building is "Dick", Sheriff, J. W. Jones' saddle horse.







reservation at Fort Sill.

Immediately following the expulsion of the Indians by Macfully understand this bit of Callaliving east of the "dead line; bethe Republic of Texas. kenzie, surveying parties were or- han County History, it will be fore mentioned, began to form The Company commanded by made vacant by the Indian and smuggling in the interior as well marker for the site where the fi- arations to start, they saw 12 or no bridges and streams were cros- ished to protect and guard the established the place where these ty had taken refuge.

ganized 11 various parts of the necessary to give the contributing "Home Guards" and scour the my uncle, as well as I can rememstate, was at Dallas, San An- cause for the same. The Indians country for the enemy. A small ber, was as follows: James F. tonio and Fort Griffin and rush- on the North were killing, scalp- ed into the territory made vacant ing and stealing from the few band of 'Home Guards', 12 men, Smith, Jim Kinaman, Sam Clay- band of 'Home Guards', 12 men, ton, Jim Branson, Charley Batts, by the Indian and filed their land settlers living west of a line drawn marched forth as far west as and a few others whose names I from Corpus Christi, Austin, Dal- Callahan County with my uncle do not remember. The reader must Buffalo hunters coming down las, and Sherman. On the South James F. Smith in command. They understand what dangers and hard from the North slaughtered the the whole Mexican Republic was built a small picket hut on the ships they had to endure in that vast herds by the thousands and "sore" over the loss of Texas west banks of the creek to sleep stormy period. When they had soon wiped them cut. Streams of to Sam Houston at San Jacinto. in. The creek, as many others in finished the hut, they intended sight, after the second charge, frontier. John Eubank had estabimmigrant wagons commenced to The Mexicans were encouraged un-inhabited territory, had no to go forth and try to locate; and were seen no more. The little lished his ranch in the Southeastpour in from the East and cattle- to take revenge for the loss of name at that time. The little hut the enemy, who at that time was men began seeking large ranches Texas by killing, stealing, and stood there for many years as a in the vicinity. While making prep buffalo. Travel in the early seven- as along the border. In 1840 there ght took place. It was over twen- 15 Indians, (as they thought) ap- und it will never be known wheth bank and other cattlemen would ties was not the pleasure it is were no Rangers along the front- ty years after this fight that proaching from the North. They er they were all Mexicans or mix- work together in rounding upties was not the pleasure it is were no Rangers along the front- ty years after this fight that proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They be they were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the proaching from the North. They were an extra the p today, when we can glide over her of Texas to protect the few John Hittson established a cow came dashing up, almost in a doubt. They butter the two ments they be a doubt the same dashing up, almost in a doubt they are they fell.

It does not be described a cow came dashing up, almost in a doubt they are they fell.

It does not be described a cow came dashing up, almost in a doubt they are they fell. Worth in four hours. There were ernment Forts had been estab- tle occured, and by so doing, re- little hut in which the small par- of where they fell.

brave men offered their lives for Several shots were exchanged as a cow hand for John Hittson, steep and slippery banks. The Something had to be done to the safety of others. This battle and one Indian was killed and my Uncle, James F. Smith of jointly for mutual protection a-

in which two of their party were J. L. Lawson, John and Mack sons, Cal, Tod, and Tom establishto be carried off by his comrades. E. Wilson and many others. Charley Batts, of the little company of "Home Guards" was kil- TOM EUBANKS KILLED BY led in the last charge while stand-

ing in the door of the little hut.

the fight occured. He pointed out expedition. the very spot to me, which was 'They were to assemble at a about 300 feet due west from certain place on a certain date the Hittson branding pens and and Mr. Eubank sent Thomas to about 100 feet from the banks of meet the others at the appointed the creek. He also gave me the rendezvous. particulars concerning the cause He had to ride ten or twelve and result of the fight, showing miles, and on his way he was atme the brush covered graves. tacked by a party of Indians.

country now and needed means bravely, killing one Indian and of identification, so they naturally two hores, but at last he named the creek. One of the par- killed himself. A few weeks afty suggested the name Batts terwards the party he intended Creek, in honor of Charley Batts to accompany returned from their who was killed at the site, while hunt and Mr. Eubank called apen others objected to the name be- them to learn what success they cause it sounded too much like had met with. He then learned batts cave', and as there were for the first time, that his some no such caves on the creek, this had never joined the party. He at name was not appropriate.

the 's' from Batts and add "le" and immediate search was made making it Battle Creek, in honor along the road that led to the of one who was killed in the bat- place of the rendezvous. No trace tle, and it is still called Battle could be found of young Eubank. Creek after almost one hundred Months later some cowboys came

### NENT RESIDENTS

with abundant grass, lured pros-County, and in '72 moved back had hope that his son might have han and bought the improvements would yet be restored to him. He In '74 Mrs. Hart and the boys tory and made every effort to asreplaced the picket cabin of the Whittens with the large Double of his son but to no avail. Log-House. This Log-House was Finally some cowboys were hunt

frontier land mark, for many been found and they came across years it being the only permanent the skelton of young Thomas home in the far West. The head carpenter in the construction of this home was Sebe Barnes, who was killed at Round Rock with Sam Bass, July 21st, 1878.

The ranchmen and cowboys which they lived - times that tried men's souls and put manhood to the test, lives hung in the balance. How bravely they met this test and all issues, is a matter of frontier history. In this period the unwritten law of hosation for favors received and con-

wounded, one mortally, and had Wilson and mother, Mrs. Annie ed their ranch in the Southwest

### INDIANS

In '68 we find other settlers' The Indians retreated out of and ranchmen pushing to the new Brightwell and John T. Gilliland arty found they had killed a ern part of Shackelford County, Love was the first to settle Mexican instead of an Indian his ranching operations extending Cottonwood Springs in '75. John hen the dead man was examined into Callahan County. Mr. Eu-Roberts, John and Jim Heyser, of where they fell.

In 1868, while I was working the purpose of hunting their stock as a cow hand for John Hittson, in the purpose of hunting their stock br. Barrett, David, John and Section 19. wheels cut out deep ruts, and ave the country. The citizens was fought near the last years of left dead near the hut. They Fort Worth, came to Callahan gainst the Indians. Mr. Eubank sent his son, Thomas, to accom-

This was a new developing Young Eubank defended himself once suspected that he had been It was finally agreed to drop killed or captured by the Indiana across the carcasses of two horses that had been killed by six-HART FAMILY FIRST PERMA- shooter bullets. Keeping up the hunt and after a long search, their attention was drawn to some This land of rolling plains and brush that appeared to have been valleys, with running streams recently piled in a shallow gulch, flecked sparsely with live oaks, and beneath the brush they found a layer of stone. Digging into pective settlers possessed with the grave they unearthed grit and determination and a bedy of an Indian Chief wrapped in a blanket. The body of the the advent of the first permanent Chief had around him the settlers in Callahan County. Com- that had belonged to Thomas Baing that year from Palo Pinto, bank. Not finding the body County were A. A. and Mrs. Caro- the young man they took it for line Hart, and children, John, Jim granted that he had been cap-Early and Jesse, they settling tured by the Indians. Mr. Eubant in the Western part of the coun- made every effort to ascertain ty. Mr. Hart died the same year, whether or not his son was state and Mrs. Hart and the boys mov- living, but all to no purpose. Time ed to the Jim Ned in Coleman rolled on and still Mr. Eubank to the Northeast part of Calla- been taken capitive and that be of Mrs. Whitten and son, Jake made trips to the Indian Terri-

typical of the well to do rancher. ing stock on the same prairie This Log-House became a noted where the two dead horses had bank.

### MANY NEW SETTLERS

By 1870, the danger of Indian were a product of the times in raids being past, other settlers established their homes in the county, G. B. Henderson, L. E. Marshall, J. M. McCanlies, Parker Preslar, Ky Eubank, D. L. Dodds, Cul Stein, Jacob and A. Y. Farmer, J. L. Lawson, Bob Pollard, Bill McDermett, a numb pitality drove away all selfish er of whom had been working pre thoughts, and neighbors vied with viously on the Hart ranch. Spread each other to show their appreci-

withdrew to some distance and seemed to be holding a parley. Then they made another charge

part of the county near Tecun-

The same year Captain Jol Trent's family and the Andersons settled on the present Betchsettled on Burnt Branch in the M. C. Jobe, the Tanners, the Clem.

# GREETINGS FROM YOUR COUNTY OFFICIALS

I want to congratulate Miss Eliza Gilliland on the issuance of her special edition of The Baird Star, observing it's fiftieth birthday. May she edit many more editions of her paper. This issue coming so near the Christmas Season, gives us all an unusual opportunity to say howdy and merry Christmas.

L. B. Lewis

County Judge

The history of Callahan County is rich and colorful. I want to thank Miss Gilliland for this special edition of The Baird Star, for it gives us an opportunity to pay tribute to the early builders of this county and to again renew our efforts for greater progress and security for our people.

And since Christmas is near and the New Year just around the corner, I am wishing each and all Happiness and Good Will.

> Mrs. Will Rylee District Clerk

The Baird Star is truly a Pioneer. Fifty years ago this newspaper blazed the way in Callahan County journalism. We appreciate our home paper and join other loyal Callahan County people in extending congratulations.

C. R. Nordyke

Deputy Sheriff

To be fifty years old in a country as new as this section is, indeed, a great honor. May the second fifty years for The Baird Star be filled with worthy achievements for Baird and Callahan County.

G. H. Corn

Justice of The Peace

There may be a better place to live than in Callahan County, but I have never wanted to try it. So count me in on the county's celebration of the fiftieth birthday of our oldest newspaper, and remember, I am wishing all of you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

R. L. Edwards

Sheriff

Congratulations to The Baird Star on its Fiftieth Anniversary of service to Callahan

Very best wishes and the season's greetings to all

Olaf Hollingshead

Tax Assessor and Collector

It has been a real privelege to serve Callahan people as their County Home Demonstration Agent. Their faithful cooperation through the year has made the ap-

proach of the Christmas Season one of real happiness. Let me wish all of you that cheer and peace that comes with the right observance of this holy day.

. Clara Brown

The past half century was rich in achievements.

Let us set our shoulders to the wheel that the next five decades will be worthy of our pioneer forebearers.

Ross B. Jenkins

County Agent

Honor To Former County Commissioners

The Fiftieth Anniversary of The Baird Star is a fitting time to pay tribute to former County Commissioners who have nobly served our county. May we continue to serve Callahan County unselfishly and with our best

B. O. Brame

County Commissioner, Pre. No. 1

This special edition of The Baird Star means much, indeed, to us who are part and parcel of the County's past. To carry on the work of these fearless pioneers who saw greatness in the simplicity of living, nobility in everyday labor and service, is our greatest concern. I take this occasion to express my gratitude and love for them.

> Mrs. S. E. Settle County Clerk

50th BIRTHDAY GREETINGS

To The Baird Star It is, indeed, a great honor for any institution to celebrate its Golden Anniversary. I take this opportunity to join all Callahan County in extending to Miss Eliza Gilliland and to the memory of the late Col. Gilliland, founder of the paper, best wishes for another half century of service and progress.

Grover E. Clare

County Commissioner, Pre. No. 2

I am looking forward to reading the historical edition of The Baird Star commemorating the fiftieth birthday of the good paper. For the history of the Callahan people is my history. That I spent my boyhood days at old Admiral is one of the happiest memories of my life.

Season's greetings to all.

J. R. Black District Attorney 42nd Judicial District I take great pleasure in greeting the historical edition of The Baird Star. That the paper has served this county for five decades under the same ownership and editorship signifies an intergrity worthy of our deepest respect. May Miss Gillidand enjoy many more years of service to her native

Pete King

· County Commissioner, Pre. No. 3

Let me express my deep appreciation for the historical edition of The Baird Star. As we read the story of our first settlers in Callahan County; let us remember the Future Is Ours-Ours to trust, to vision-to build for. Let us do our best to make the most of our wonderful inheritance.

B. H. Freeland

County Commissioner, Pre. No. 4

### **COURT HOUSE FAMILY**



Back row, left to right: C. R. Nordyke, deputy sheriff, and R. L. Edwards, sheriff. Second row, F. E. Mitchell, county attorney B. C. Chrisman, county superintendent; V. R. King, special collector delinquent taxes. Third row: Ross B. Jenkins, county agent; Olaf Hollingshead, tax assessor and collector; Mrs. S. E. Settle, county clerk; Mrs. Will Rvlee, district clerk; Mrs. Will McCoy, county treasurer. Seated: Grover Clare, commissioner Pre. No. 2; Pete King, commissioner Pre. No. 3; Borah rame, commissioner Pre. No. 1; B. H. Freeland, commissioner Pre. No. 4; and L. B. Lewis, county judge.



### A PIONEER FRIEND

Joins The Baird Star in celebrating it's 50th Birthday. The story of the life of this community has been recorded week by week in it's pages.

We, too, are proud to be

KEEPERS-of-RECORDS

B. L. RUSSELL Founder

## Russell - Surles Abstract Co.

A Complete Set of Abstracts of All Lands and Town Lots in Callahan County.

TITLES EXAMINED Office in Courthouse

Phone 115

LOANS and INSURANCE Baird, Texas

Congratulations to The Baird Star on it's Fiftieth Birthday. I also take this opportunity of wishing my many friends my heartfelt best wishes and a hope that each and everyone of us will have a full measure of the New Year's good promises.

B. C. Chrisman

Superintendent of Schools

Let us all take this unusual opportunity to review the past of our county. Many changes have been wrought here in the West. Our manner of living makes us often unmindful of the sacrifices of our first settlers. But the heart of the West is still the same. In this County I hope I shall always be able to hang my hat.

> F. E. Mitchell County Attorney

It is with pleasure I congratulate Miss Gilliland on the Fiftieth Anniversary of our oldest Callahan County newspaper, The Baird

Born and reared in Callahan County this historical edition has double significance to -vteshrdlushrdluuuuu I also take this opportunity to send to my

Callahan people a Christmas message of cheer -A New Year Greeting of happiness and Goodwill. May the year just ahead of us be one of achievement for Callahan County.

Mrs. Will McCoy County Treasurer



etaoin etaoin etaoin

Office Supplies

Says:

"HOWDY NEIGHBOR" To Callahan County Officials

Depend on us for YOUR office needs:

Account Books Woodstock Typewriters Jasper Desks and Chairs Carter Midnight Carbon Paper Allen Wales Adding Machines Shaw Walker Filing Equipment

"EVERYTHING FOR THE OFFICE AT A SAVING"

ABILENE, TEXAS

1133 N Second St.

Antlers Not Horns

Antiers of deer, moose and elk are not horns, but are solid, bony structures, shed and regrown anPort of Manila Galleon:

Acapulco is the ancient port of the Manila galleons and Mexico's only deep-water harbor on the Pa-

The Modern Health Home is the best equipped drugless institution in the South, where 99% of all cases get well and where we cure every case of Appendicitis and most every case of any kind.

Free consultation and advice by a drugless specialist of 22 years' experience and a graduate of many drugless schools of National Repute. Treatments one dollar each.

Write for free booklet which will show our success after many eminent specialists had failed. I am not an M. D., neither do I practice medicine.

DR. COUNCIL

D. C., M. C., N. D., D. M., and E. T. D. Drugless Specialist Abilene, Texas-Phone 3608

### **WE INVITE YOU!**

To Visit Our Green Houses When In Abilene

### ABILENE GREEN HOUSES

Wholesale-Retail

11th at Jennette St.

Dial 5055



1056 No. 2nd St.

Abilene, Texas



Home Demonstration Club Women who attended he Annual Rally Day and Clothing Contest at

### Home Demonstration Work Growing In County

Callahan County Home Demonstration work is carried on through 17 women clubs, with a membership of 350; 8 4-H Girl's clubs with a membership of 160; and the County Home Demonstration Council with Mrs. T. J. Dockery, chairman, Mrs. Al Young, vicechairman, Mrs. R. Looney, Secretary, Mrs. Jim Barr, treasurer the 17 club presidents and one elected delegate from each club. Officers for 1938 for the Council are: Mrs. Jim Barr, chairman, Mrs. G. B. Jones, vice-chairman, Mrs. R. Looney, secretary, Mrs. M. B. Sprawls, treasurer, Mrs. C. W. Whittle, reporter. The women completed a three

year clothing program June 3, with an outstanding Clothing Con- and Achievment program, this in est and Rally Day at the County cluded visiting each demonstrator, seat, Baird. The goals for this hearing the stry of her accomwork were: to make a dress and plishments, seing her pantry. plete family record of clothing Brothers.

year. Demonstrations have given The 4-H clubs stepped out in on each of these phases and the July and showed their colors in completion of the year's work the first Rally Day and Clothin this field was completed in ing Contest ever held in the October when each club held county by the girls. Eighty seven

Concentration fixes your thoughts on one thing. By doing the thing to floating masses of water weeds now you will be better able to do the next thing next. Slip on the White Nile. Sometimes these weeds first, and you will skid on the sec-

MISS CLARA BROWN

Home Demonstration Agent

Callahan County

dip by the foundation pattern an plan and records, and each club wear these in the county contest; held a canning contest, the first the county realize and appreciate o learn to adopt style trends in three place winners will enter color, line, and design to the in- a county wide contest and the lividual; and to plan clothes for first seven place winners will be the family and to keep a com- presented cash prizes from Ball The club women realize that

Sixteen of the demonstrators all work and no play is not a completed the year's goals, with good slogan so many of the clubs the following ladies winning in have sponsored socials during the the contest: Mrs: Eddie Hender- few months. These have proved son Jr., Dressy; Mrs. J. H. Bone so popular that several of the Eula; and Mrs. R. L. Britton Lone clubs have adopted "play night as a monthly project.

The other demonstration car- The Home Demonstration work ied by the clubs is the Home has been carried on in Callahan Food Supply, the goals of this County for the last three years, demonstration were to make and but even in this short time the ollow a daily meal plan for one women have cooperated in such week, planning for the production a manner and have put so much of the vegetables, to prepare mild into the work that they are lookand strong vegetables in three ing forward to future years of new ways each, to prepare two pleasant, educational, and profinew vegetable salads during the table work in this field of work.

Weeds Float in White Nile

Sudd is the name which is given which form obstructions in the consolidate into blocks a mile long and some 20 feet thick.

### FOOT HEALTH

CHRISTMAS GIFT

House Slippers that have Distinctive Style, Plus

Foot Health Features

Visit



LEWIS' HEALTH SPOT SHOP

Phone 4032 Abilene, Texas 1125 N 2nd



Law of Averages

The law of averages aims to demonstrate that while the trend of human affairs cannot be forecast with certainty, it can be worked out to a considerable extent arithmetically by arriving at averages based on statistics relating to the event.

The Largest Stadium

The largest stadium of all time is the Circus Maxims at Rome, built 605 B. C. It was 312 feet high, 1,87 feet long and 625 feet wide. At one time it held 150,000 spectators, be the capacity was increased to 385. 000 in the Fourth century A.

### J. M. CODY

GENERAL MERCHANDISE CLYDE-TEXAS

Send Season's Greetings

To The Baird Star

And Baird People



**SADDLES** 

Saddle No. 703

\$72.50

Two Extra Good Second-Hand Saddles

O. W. JOLLY

No. 703

TWENTY-SEVEN YEARS EXPERIENCE

1181 N. 2nd St. -Abilene, Texas



miosly to continue the clothing

ork. Then a week later the Tayor and Callahan Counties had a

oint 4-H Girl's Encampment, 67 rom Callahan enjoyed the day of ecreation and fun at Buffalo

The girls also carried the Home

Good Supply Demonstration with

tress being placed on leafy, green and yellow vegetables. The canning

contest showed what the girls

ad been doing in this line of

work. Loma Johnston of the Den-

ton Club won first place in the

county contest and entered a

istrict Contest and won second

ace in the leafy, green, and yel-

The following clubs in the girls

vork are organized: Atwell, Ad-

niral, Clyde, Dudley, Denton, Eu-

la, Cottonwood, and Oplin. The

adult clubs encourage the girl's

club work by having a sponsor

from the club membership, who

takes charge in absence of the

The club members throughout

that the Callahan County Comm-

issioner's Court which consists of

County Judge, Hon. L. B. Lewis,

commissioners, B. O. Brame, Gro-

ver C. Clare, Pete King, and B.

H. Freeland, are behind this work

and appreciate the interest the

women show in this type of work.

The Home Demonstration Agent

Miss Clara Brown, succeeded Miss

Vida Moore, who resigned in May

to accept a position of District

ow division.

Baird, Texas

LET US HELP YOU DO YOUR

USEFUL GIFTS — LASTING GIFTS

FOR MEN



SUITS and OVERCOATS SHOES-HATS

Shirts-Hats



Ties-Socks



Underwear **Pajamas** 



FOR LADIES DRESSES and COATS Hose

Purses Gloves



HOUSE COATS **PAJAMAS** GOWNS-SLIPS

Towels-Bedspreads

Luggage



Begin Now and Let Us Lay Back ITEMS FOR YOU-Your Christmas Shopping Will Be Easier.

WE WILL BE GLAD TO SHOW YOU OUR FULL STOCK OF GIFTS

### Callahan History—

(Concluded from Page 1)

#### NEW VILLAGES

During the first months of '77 the towns of Belle Plains and R. J. Harris, Ben Price, R. C. John Gabe, Sam and Jim Smartt, H. Parvin, W. J. Powers, Ed Seay Dr. C. R. Shapard, J. J. and Erastus Payne, Jack Jones, Mose Jones and others

ment developed in the Southeast-Plains as the center. The first residents of this section were E. H. Brooks, Geo. Franks, the Westermans, Chas. and Wm. Neeb.

As many of the early settlers in the Cross Plains section of the

#### EAGLE COLONY

The Eagle Colony settlement civilization.

Best Wishes of the Season;

A Merry Christmas, Friends!

Another year rolls around and old friendships are riper, mellower. To all our old

friends-and to the new-we wish the

happiest Christmas of all, bright and

snowy as one of our freshly-laundered

ABILENE LAUNDRY COMPANY

THE BEST VALUES UNDER THE SUN

S & Q OFFER YOU AN

ENORMOUS SELECTION

SMART FALL SUITS

For Men and Boys

lo Gap.

the organization of the county taneous. were: W. W. Brady, '76; Buck Hunley '77; J. Y. Gilliland '76; Burt, Gus and Craig Clemmer in '75; M. C. Jobe; Rucker Tanner husband, S. R. Dunigan, J. D. and forgotten, if she ever knew.

C. Dawkins and wife.

ed over into Callahan County, early settler generosity was a crowing of a chicken.

dence on the road west to Buffa- to make known that a worthy ob- land surveys in Callahan County

### GIRL

Tennessee Mitchell, John It was in the early seventies, Located in Central West Texas

several of the stranded and ill- and some things we have lost in with his beloved living and dead, considered an expert mechanic. fated families of this colony mov- the march of civilization. To the away from the distance came the Up to the year 1877, Callahan

of August Betcher, Fritz Gard- treme that would appear ludic- cock that reminded Peter of his ministrative purposes. ner, H. Lilius, Philip Yost and a rous in this day of sharp compedenial of Christ, which brought tition. The appeal of the sick and chargin and remorse to that dis- CALLAHAN COUNTY ORGANI-Mr. Gardner, the father of Geo- distressed called forth a noble re- ciple, the crowing of this cock rge and Fritz, who live south of sponse from the scatered ranch- brought glad tidings to this sor-Eula, with Tom Russell, did most men and cowboys, who vied with rowing family that human beings In the summer of 1877, the of the rock masonry on the first each other to bring the first re- were near, and in the direction citizens of the county were of the stores at Belle Plains, and also lief. No one was ever called up- from whence this sound came he opinion that the county had reacon the Massey Store and resi- on to solicit aid, it was sufficient walked and found sympathetic hed sufficient population to stand

to this part of West Texas.

were notified.

dress of Mrs. Downs.

tree is still standing to mark the record. slab at the head of the grave. A. Shaw. The live oak tree has since grown | Sheriff and Tax Collector, T. J. the grave, nature's protecting a- Kiser. gency, making a canopy to shelter H. B. Eubank, Inspector of Ani

steady stream of covered wag- and E. H. Smith. ons in many instances drawn by S. R. Dunigan, County Surveyor County. During these years the Nelson Smith. following families settled in var- John McDonald, County Treasious parts of the county: J. H. urer, bondsmen were S. M. Mc-Breeding, J. F. Barton, J. E. M. Donald and W. A. Kirk. er, C. C. (Lum) Edwards, Earl Watkins and W. R. Williams. Jackson, C. M. Wilcoxen, W. P. Wilcoxen, M. F. Walker and fami ly, W. T. Wheeler, R. F. and Mrs. Kelton, Perry Klepper, Thomas J. Lovlace, T. B. Hadley, J. M. B. L. Patterson, Bailey, Buck White, Tom Russell J. S. and Mrs. McClendon, Arch,

Isaac, W. C. and R. J. Shaw. W. T. Berry and family, Jack John Trent, Eastham and family, J. A. Collins Justice of Peace Precinct No. 1, Asa Miller, J. C. Oglesby, L. A. Rutledge, Jim Flores, John Flores W. L. Henry, Samuel Barnhill, M. A. Barnhill, S. H. French, J. Tucker, A. H. Wagley, J. W. Paylor, W. R. Lofton, W. R. Williams W. C. Asbury, J. W. Paylor, A. W. Booth, John Bowyer, Attorney A. Lytle Gatewood, Capt. J. W. Jones, T. J. Norrell, D. Mat Thom as C. L. Terry, J. T. Nordyke, M. M. Terry C. R. Nordyke, J. E. At this meeting the bond of Thomas, Attorney, Tom West, Ben John E. Wray was approved, but Price, Capt. W. J. Maltby, H. R. the minutes of the court does not Kendrick, Wm. R. Lotz, Albert designate the office. D. Eust, Dr. C. H. Rust, J. C. At the next meeting of the McDermett, W. T. and W. I Babb, court on the 13th day of August

County.

Hart, Oglesby, Windham.

W. S. Meltton, J. H. Robinson, an order was passed designating B. L. Patterson and J. R. Brown It is almost impossible, after County Judge, to settle with East a lapse of over fifty years to land County. It appears that what make a complete list of all the ever settlement was made with early Pioneer Citizens of the Eastland County was satisfactory to the members of the court, for However, the foregoing include at the next meeting of the court, most of those who came to the arrangements were made with county prior to its organization, Eastland County to turn over the and through 1877, and whose tax rolls to Callahan County, with children and grandchildren still the agreement that Callahan Coun make their home in the county. ty pay Eastland County out of

(Concluded on Page 5)

ject of charity had been discov- bear the name of veterans of the Other early settlers prior to ered and the response was spon- Battle of San Jancinto: Wm. M. Caper Survey, J. M. Swisher Survey, A. Montgomery Survey, John LONLY GRAVE OF LITTLE Sayers Survey, William C. Hayes Survey, A. J. Beard Survey, Max-In the Heyser pasture in the well Steele Survey, Geo. Han-Callahan City began to flourish. and Mrs. Martha Tanner; '76; Eastern part of the county there cock Survey, John Van Winkle Residing near these towns were Other arrivals during the years is a lonely and unmarked grave. Survey, Robery Henderson Sur-75 '76 were: W. N. Blair, J. J. Though none now living rememb- vey, William W. Wood, Survey, Dawkins, J. D. Mitchell, John Hayman, John H. Kelly, B. A. O' ers her name, Mrs. John Heyser Andrew Jackson McGowen Survey G. Blakely, Rev. T. J. Austin, Dell, J. J. Sullivan, T. W. Keb- on whose land the grave is lo- William A. Smith Survey, John linger, Jack Jones, Capt. B. F. cated, remembers the death of the Smith Survey, John Carter Sur-J. H. Tucker, C. L. Terry, Wm. Kimbrough, known as "Buffalo little girl, and assisted in prepar- vey, Andrew Jackson Berry, Gran Hunter", Mrs. Martha Gates and ing her shroud. Her name she has tee, Josiah Cook Survey, D. Millican Survey and Jacob Trask.

Boen, J. W. Merrick, Thomas Mc- before the marriage of Mrs. Hey- on the divide between the Brazos In '79 another thriving settle- Coy, Steve and Mal Shelly, Ed ser, that a family from Missouri and Colorado rivers, Callahan ment developed in the Southeast-ern part of the county with Cross Joseph C. Crutchfield, R. J. Es-tion of the state.

Hughes Callahan, Pioneer and In-Hughes Callahan, Pioneer and Intes, W. T. Carter, Sampson Moore They camped under a small live dian Fighter. James Callahan and family, D. Y. Russell, Rev oak tree. There the young girl came to Texas with the Georgia Wm. Stone. J. C. Strickland, R. became suddenly ill, and died that Battalion of Volunteers to aid night. There were none to render the Texas patriots in their fight It would be impossible in this aid whom the father knew, and for independence. He was a comshort sketch to enumerate all the so far as his knowledge of the panion of Dr, Shackelford at the the town took the name of Schleity prior to the organization in whom he could call. "But God in Fannin. His life was spared at '77, but suffice it to say that they a mysterious way his wonders the Goliad Massacre through the paved the way for our present to perform", so when believing intersection of Senora Alvarez, he was in a wilderness and prob- the "Angel of Goliad" and be-Many things we have gained ably miles from civilization, alone cause of the fact that he was

among them being the families cardinal virtue carried to an ex-

### ZED 1877

Officers Elected hands ready and willing to aid on its own feet, so a petition was him in his distress. Where the addressed to Judge Calhoun, Councock crowed was the home of ty Judge of Eastland County, Mr. and Mrs. Charley Downes, bearing the signature of 158 citiwhere Mr. and Mrs. Rucker Tan- zens of Callahan County, prayner, parents of Mrs. Heyser, were ing for an order for an election pping previous to their moving for the organization and election of officers for this county. The Mrs. Heyser was then a young order was granted and Judge Cal-

girl. These people assisted the Mis houn set the date of the election souri couple to shroud, coffin and on the 3rd of July 1877. The result of this election was for the John and Jim Heyser, bachel- organization of the county as a ors who had moved n a few years separate unit of government and previously, lived near by, and they on the 30th day of July, 1877 the first commissioners court of Cal-Lumber was provided for the lahan County was held at Callacoffin by utilizing a new wagon han City in a small wooden buildbed belonging to John Heyser, ing belonging to Merchant McCoy and the trimming for the coffin and Company, where the oath was made from a black calico of office was given and the following county and precinct offi-These people assisted the stran- cials had their bonds approved gers in burying the girl, and her and were inducted into office: grave was made under the live County Judge, J. R. Brown, the oak tree where they had sought bondsmen for Judge Brown were shelter the previous evening. The not given in the commissioners

last resting place of the little County Clerk, Isaac Shaw, the girl, the only mark of identifi- bondsmen for Isaac Shaw were cation other than the sandstone James Hart, J. B. Douglas, and

to huge proportions and the bran- Norrell, the bondsmen for T. J. ches have grown and spread over Norrell were W. A. Kirk and R.

During the years '76, '77 and '78 H. B. Eubank were James Hart

ox teams, marked the advent of the bondsmen were Jas. H. Tucker many new settlers in Callahan James Hart, E. H. Smith, and

Hedley, John Day, Samuel Day, Tax Assesor, W. N. Blair, bond-Dr. H. O. Broadnax, Dr. Eli Thay smen were J. D. Mitchell, E. O.

> County Attorney, J. L. Porter, Commissioner Precinct No. 1, John D. Merchant, Commissioner Precinct No. 2, 5

Commissioner Precinct No. 3. David McDonald, Commissioner Precinct No. 4,

E. L. Huffman, Justice of Peace Precinct No.

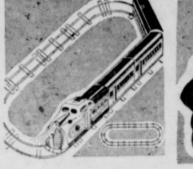
2, Nelson Warren, Justice of Peace Precinct No. 3, R. M. Black, Constable Precinct No. 2, John

Constable Precinct No. 3, J. O.

Constable Precinct No. 4, James

Many of the veterans of San the first \$500.00 collected in this Jacinto received grants of land county the pro rata part du in this county. The following

Now in Full Swing! See the Many Outstanding Values Sears Have to Offer...



### Mechanical Train

four unit City of \$100 Denver, clockwork motor, 28 in. long.

Shooting Game

Pick-Up Sticks



### Ducky RubberDoll

Plump, pink, rollypolly baby doll, will \$149 fit right into any little girls arms.

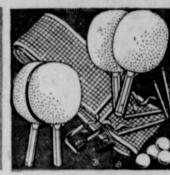


Table Tennis

Fun for everyone this 2-Handed bat set, this 2-Handed bats, 29c Rules included.



in. high-Soft Body

See this swell

Rules included.

Young and old

ing game. Try

Mickey Mouse

enjoy this thrill-



New! Pedal Car Steel Wagon Sturdy little pedal Flying Arrow Speedy as its name, \$129 cars for tots up to \$159 21/2 yrs. New defull size. Roller bearsign. Built for service ing, Rubber Tires.



### Red Scooter

Big! and what a Value. Steel parking \$149 stand. Built for hard



Alum Tractor

f u l motor that makes it climb steep grades.

SECOND FLOOR

ears, Roebuck and Co

358-66 PINE ST.

TOYLAND

SECOND FLOOR

Red Chair

ABILENE, TEXAS



### TWO CALLAHAN BOYS SEND YOU THE SEASONS GREETINGS THROUGH

BAIRD MOTOR COMPANY

Chrysler and Plymouth

Let Us Show You Our '38 Models

Let Your Next Car Be A CHRYSLER or PLYMOUTH

Congratulation to Baird Star on her 50th Birthday

IRVIN CORN-C. W. COATS

Baird, Texas

Phone 178

### \$18.50 - \$21.50 to \$31.50 STUDENTS SUITS ENRO SHIRTS —Sizes 131/2 to 18 —Sleeves 32 to 36 No finer shirts are made

-No Patterns ever equal

Others at \$1.50

\$2.50 \$3.50

Hard Finished Worsteds in Single or Double Breast-

ed with Plain or Sport

Smart - - - Stylish

Suits With Exceptional

Quality and Beauty

Backs-

Young men know our College Clothes - the very smartest styles obtainable, and this season we offer excellent hard finished worsteds - drape models, pleated trousers. n'everthing-

-A Small Deposit will

60 days!

hold any article 30 to

\$16.75 - \$18.50 - \$21.50

THE LARGEST AND LIVEST

### **Boys Department**

BETWEEN DALLAS AND DENVER

Style, Quality and Values are the three cardinal principals that have built this great store!

### **S & Q CLOTHIERS**

158 Pine St. Abilene

#### Callahan History— (Concluded from Page 4)

ready made some assesments in the County and was due his commission on the assesments.

At the August meeting Jasper McCoy, John Gilliland and James Tucker were recommended to the praising the value of each alter-Governor for the purpose of apnate section of rail-road land in Belle Plains and Callahan City. the county for the benefit of the common schools

Jasper McCoy, Benjamine Heath and Erasmus Payne were reted in this county.

with instructions to run such lines December the 30th, 1877. Mr. this work. As surveyed by Mr. to this fact. Chalk, the county contains an a rea of 854 square miles.

It appears that immediately after the organization of the coun- dence, and the young city began

#### CALLAHAN CITY FIRST COUNTY SEAT

Callahan City had served as commended to the Governor as county seat until in the fall of disinterested parties to apraise 1877 and in the early part of the the value of the Deaf and Dumb fall, a spirited campaign of riand Lunatic Asylum Land situa- valry was had between the two embryo cities as nominees for the Other matters protecting the permanent county seat. An elecinterest of the county were or- tion was held on October the 13th dered by the Commissioners Court and resulted in favor of Belle as Samuell L. Chalk was employ- Plains by 51 votes. Belle Plains ed by the Commissioners Court to put on a big clebration as a rere-establish the county line, par-sult of the favorable election reticularly adjacent to the counties turns. An all day barbecue was

One Old Timer Greets Another WHEN THE

### HARRY BERRY GARAGE

"The First Garage In Callahan County"

Greets The Baird Star ON ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY

Gas, Oil and Goodyear Tires WE GRIND MEAL AND FLOUR



THE STORY

THE HOME OFFER

THE BAIRD STAR

Baird, Texas

of Shackelford and Eastland, climaxed with an all night dance. Belle Plains other villages were Belle Plains had been located by 30 miles in each direction, the John and Clabe Merchant prob-Eastland. It appears that the As- surveying to begin on December ably in April or May before, and City had its beginning with J. sessor of Eastland County had al the 11th and to be completed by as the contour of the surrounding H. Tucker as the first merchant Chalk was paid \$150.00 for doing bell, old timers attribute the name pickets, dirt floor and a roof

Immediately after the election, being about 12 feet square. the local authorities put on a sale of lots, both business and resito flourish.

It was soon discovered that intween the posting of the notices of election and the date of election. To correct this error and to prevent any litigation over the election, the Commissioners court at its meeting on October the 31st appointed James B. Douglas, a cowboy from the Hart Ranch, as messenger to make the trip to Austin and bring back the Gov ernor's election proclamation "by hand" in order that the election might be held. The following let ter of introduction was given Mr. Douglas to be presented to the Governor:

Governor Hubbard:

September the 4th ordering elect- ties. As many of them were of ion for permanent location of county seat for Callahan County reached me the 24th inst, after night fall by telegram from Sec. of State.

I learn that you issued the 2nd proclamation on ordering election on 12th ci November which plains. has not reached me. By an order of the Hon. Commissioners Court of Callahan County in session to-day, Mr. J. B. Douglas visits you to ask of you an order for an election for location of county seat. We do this in view of the fact that under the present mail facilities we will not be able to get your order in time to nake the election legal.

> Very respectfully, J. R. Brown, County

Judge Callahan County. Mr. Douglas made the horseback journey of over 400 miles n record time, and the second election was held in early December and resulted again in favor of Belle Plains. Mr. Douglas was

#### BELLE PLAIN CHOSEN AS COUNTY SEAT

After being permanently selected as the county seat, Belle Plain grew rapidly and the following merchants opened their place of business: Merchant and McCoy, General Merchandise; W. T. Berry, General Store; McMinn and Seay, Dry Goods; T. J. Austin, Carriage and Cabinet Maker an a Gun Smith; J. M. Polk, Dry Goods Wilson L. Henry, Blacksmith and Gun Smith; West and Allen; W. J. and Mrs. Power, Hotel; Parvin and Power General Merchandise; B. L. Bellamy, Drug Store; S. J. Pecan Bayou divide through Cross McWater's, Lime Kiln; S. E. Plains and Belle Plains north to Chittum's Saloon; Thomas Russell Contractor; The "Upper Story" of Merchant and McCoy was used as a courthouse and the first District Court convened here in May 1879, with Hon. J. R. Fleming as Judge, Hon. J. M. Moore as District Attorney and J. E. M. Hedley as District Clerk.

The following lawyers looked after the interest of their clients in the courts of the county at this date: J. E. Thomas, W. H. Cliett, J. L. Porter, E. E. Solomon, G. W. Perryman and John Bowyer.

The health of the county was looked after by the following doctors: C. R. Shapard, Eli Thayer, r. J. Largen and J. W. McGee.

Early ministers of the county were: Rev: T. J. Austin, and Rev. R. M. Black, resident, and itinerant ministers were Rev. J. C. Strickland, Rev. Charnel C. Hightower, Rev. Wm. Stone, W. C. Sparks and Rev. W. B. Bloys. The first post master in the county was probably Wm. H. Parvin, of Belle Plain.

CALLAHAN COUNTY CLAREN-

DON FIRST NEWSPAPER The first newspaper to be pub ished in the county was "The Callahan County Clarendon" Belle Plains, Lotz and Rust, Publishers, established November 15, 1879. Mr. W. E. Gilliland established he "Tecumseh Banner" one of he first newspapers published in he county, at Tecumsed Post

Subsequently this paper was noved to Baird where Mr. Gilliland established the "Baird Star" which he continuously edited and published until his death at Baird n Jan. 1929, being succed in his work by his daughter, Miss Eliza, and his son Haynie, who at this time operate the "Baird

The reader should remember hat along with the growth of

springing up in the county. A few miles to the east, Callahan country was in the shape of a his store being constructed of covering of wagon sheets and

About 10 miles to the east was Cottonwood Springs, which began in the later part of '77 near the home of J. W. Love, who sufficient time had elapsed be- had come there a year or two previous to that date. Dr. H. O. Broadnax built the first storea small log-house, in which he lived, kept his office and supply of drugs.

This section being a fine farming section as well as stock raising, a good town of several stores soon sprang up and kept pace with the rapid growth of the settlement around it. In the southeastern part of the

county, in '79 the families of Charles and William Neeb, R. P. Derrington, Emsley Roberts and a few others settled near the homestead of Mose Jones and E. H. Brooks who had come to Your proclamation issued the county in the early seven-German nationality, having come from Comal County, a town was laid out and given the name of Schleicher. Later it was changed to Cross Plains, from the fact that it was located near the cross ings of the roads leading to the

> The first merchant and postmaster at Cross Plains was Geo. Franks. Soon came J. M. Coffman John T. Gilbert and other mer-

Each town had it quota of sa-

oons, which was usual and custo mary in the early days of Texas. The early merchants received their supplies from freighters, hauling it from Palo Pinto, Weath erford, Sipe Springs, Commanch and Fort Worth. The towns of Putnam, Baird and Clyde did not

develop until after the coming

of the railroad. After the danger of the Indian vas over, in the early seventies, a western extension of the Chisholm Trail and known in history paid \$75.00 for making the trip Trail came up from the south by different routes and all converged upon Fort Griffin in Shackelford County, the last supply point at that time for north bound herds this side of the Kansas line.

> In 1878 C. F. Doan established store on the Red River in Wilbarger County and was known as Doan's Crossing to the cattle

Herds from the Concho country passed through Buffalo Gap in Taylor County. Those from the San Antonio-Uvalde Region came by the way of the Cow Gap in McCulloch County uniting with and followed the route up the Fort Griffin.

Naturally the early settlers of

(Concluded on Page 8)

### What Happens When Your FEET GET WEAK?

Why Take a Chance With Your Foot Comfort Problems?

#### **SCIENCE WINS!**



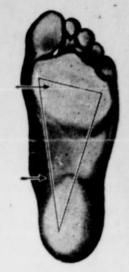
If your feet are weak they roll inward and walking or standing your body weight is thrown out of balance. It doesn't matter how long you have had foot troubles or how many different arch support shoes or appliances you have worn without relief, the new scientific construction of Health Spot Shoes will straighten up your feet and restore foot and body balance. No more pinching of the vital blood supply! At last - real relief!

Lewis' Health Spot Shop

1125 N. 2nd. Phone 4032 Abilene, Texas

NATURE'S WAY IN BALANCE

(These are actual photographs of feet by use of the Mirrorscope, and show how weight distribution shifts dangerously through foot imbalance)



WRONG WAY OUT OF BALANCE



GREETING TO THE BAIRD STAR CALLAHAN COUNTY

Upon Celebrating The

50th Anniversary of Their Oldest Newspaper

On this Happy Occasion and Upon Every Occasion DRINK Dr. PEPPER For Remember When You Drink A Dr. Pepper You Drink A Bite To Eat.

At 10-2 and 4

# Dr. Pepper Bottling Co.

H. J. MORELAND

Chestnut St.

Abilene, Texas



TABLE TENNIS 25c to 49c

Self Reversing Mechanical Coupe- 79c Each

STEEL BODY WAGONS 98c Each

DANCING COUPLES Mechanical- 23c Each

NOVELTY LAMPS \$1.00 Each

ELECTRIC WREATH

Airport and Hangers, 9c Ea.

CRAWLING BABY 10c Each

Tied-Died-Scarfs 25c - 49c - 98c

Large Assortment What Not Items-10c Each

### LET US HELP YOU WITH YOUR CHRISTMAS SHOPPING

-(Try Our Lay-Away-Plan)-

BONEY'S VARIETY STORE

### Belle Plain, 1882-3 As Otis Bouvyer First pin, Misses Sue and Media Dud-Saw And Remembers It



JUDGE OTIS BOWYER

On the first day of November, his family, lived nearby. 1882, having graduated in law at Immediately in the village and death about Christmas, 1882.

was District Judge, John M. Moore o'clock, John carried sugarlump law was going to be enforced. part of the county. of Cisco, was District Attorney, home in a state of dissolution, John W. Jones was a man of Major Anderson filed on the retire. He died in Baird, February Judge F. S. Bell was County At- knocked at the door and handed education and good family. His place that Mr. A. A. Hart and 16, 1910. torney, Judge W. H. Cliett was him in to the wife and said "Mrs. father was a physician in Miss-County Judge. Judge I. N. Jack- . . . here is your sugarlump," and issippi and his father's brother lected a site a mile down the Bason was district and County Clerk. said, "yes, a damned sweet sugar- was a graduate of West Point. you for Capt. Trent. After maktax collector. William E. Gilliland, There was strong-minded, vig- ate soldier. Passed through the ers and Jim Anderson returned dren of their eleven children surafterwards editor and publisher orous Larke Hearn, who always bloody battle of Shiloh and was to their homes. of the Baird Star, was an office insisted that oil existed just where an officer in the Texas Rangers The two younger boys, Arthur cupation tax receipt. Admitted to up his family in Belle Plain. His The wives of John W. Jones, ed after the construction of a Paso, Texas; Mrs. B. O. Jones, the bar before B. R. Webb, acting sister was the wife of Parson and Wm. E. Gilliland were daugh- house for Capt. Trent's family. as special District Judge, I. N. Austin. Jackson, Clerk, issued my license There was gentle, mild-manner- of the prominent stock men of the log house with doors, wooden to practice law, on November 20th, ed Mr. John Day, who lost a for- county. 1882. Another deputy, I call to tune in sheep in two or three Oscar Jones, nephew of the built in the county, the Hart house late, lamented fellow townsman, in-law, Sam Driskell and his at-

one family. No social distinction Fine looking, frolicsome Andy whatsoever. It was a very happy little community. There were no looking, who was a cousin of Sam on account of his health, and in the Trent have the looking invasions and even to America, where they became the ancestors section of the state were held in the Trent have the Trent have the Trent have the looking. one family. No social distinction Seay. separate congregations. All wor- Houston and much the same his youth, had attended William the Trent home by Bishop Gar- flower came a mastiff and cocker shipped in one stone church build- size, came in from his ranch oc- & Mary College. ing. Parson T. J. Austin, as good casionally. His Civil War expera man as ever lived, was the ience, as he told it, was laughable. standby for a preacher. Others The day he entered the Confedcame in from time to time. He erate service the Federals attacked was a thoughtful man and nat- and routed the Confederates and was sung at the funeral service in urally of a philosophic mind. He captured him, plying him with Canton and also at the services held called himself a Campbellite. He liquor, which he liked pretty well, at the Capitol in Washington. The had his patented chart, pointing they dressed him up in a full hymn, "Nearer My God to Thee," the road to Heaven, and to Hell, Federal uniform. In the meanon the order of Pilgrim's Prog. time, the Confederates rallied

There was an excellent school, presided over by Professor Chatfield and his charming wife and Miss Ada Carleton, people of edu-Miss Ada Carleton, people of edu-cation and refinement, giving the Among the young ladies of that by giants. The three cliffs are young people advantages, such as day aside from those already men- formed of vertical basalt columns

bees. Given the word "certify," and died in Baird. Miss Sudie Causeway. The last has a width of one old gentleman announced that Austin, daughter of Parson Aushe was never certain whether it was 'sir,' or 'sur.'

W. J. Powers and his good wife and Miss Lizzie Otto conducted a small but comfortable hotel.

There never was any other man Tike "Jim" Green, who carried on a drug store. Dr. R. G. Powell had arrived in the previous July and begun his professional car-

IF YOU ARE LOOKING FOR A USED GRAND CHEAP



COLLINS PIANO CO. Exclusive Kimball Dealer come earlier.

Thos. H. Floyd, a surveyor and wife and daughters now live in

ebruary, 1883, and in later years, moved to Baird. as our efficient County Judge The T. & P. Ry., having failed nd postmaster at Baird.

man and postmaster and resided to Abilene and Baird. in Belle Plain with his family. now. John Blakley, who married that saw trial. The first tragedy

Columbian College, Washington, around it dwelt some prosperous Law and order had been pretty Capt. James A. Anderson, brother county in 1877. Active in the or-D. C., and been admitted to the cowmen. Just on the outskirts, well established in Callahan counbar of the Supreme Court of John Merchant, always full of ty, nevertheless, but not without young sons, Jack T. Anderson and liance in the 80's served on the the District of Columbia, I set fun, resided with his family in a a struggle. Soon after the organ- Jim A Anderson and Squire relief committee during the sail for Texas, and, in about four comfortable stone house, still ization of the county, John Bow- Brown of Memphis, Tenn. came drought of 1886-87. days, landed at Abilene, where I standing. As an illustration of yer became County Attorney and to Callahan county to locate Capt. Trent moved to Baird in County Seat of Callahan County, "sugarlump," and sugarlump had the county, and after some desper- place for himself.

deputy, and issued my first oc- it has been found. He brought after the Civil War.

seemed that I must give up, but B. and his half-brother, M. Far- and care less. The village has and started for their new home all the people of the village and land and their venerable moth- vanished utterly. It was beauti- in Callahan county which they Eagle Cove. of Callahan County received me er. Sam Cutbirth had two un- fully situated. Because, of engi- reached late in the evening of with open arms and such kindness usually handsome unmarried neering difficulties and financial January 6th. In Mineola they were and friendliness, that it was not daughters, who afterwards became interests the T. & P. Ry. Co. pass- joined by Miss Cora Anderson. long before I would not have gone Mrs. J. B. Seay and Mrs. Cliff ed it by. After the election the Miss Anderson spent the winter Hill respectively. Another married Court and County records were with the Trents and then moved Coming as I did, dressed in the Jasper McCoy and were living on removed to Baird and the law- to the old Hart place, which her tip of style, I was a source of their ranch on the Bayou. Mrs. yers and County officers soon father had bought and kept house much amusement. Occasionally Hill and Mrs. McCoy, widows, now followed. Six months, then, in the for her brother, Arthur Andersome one would sit on my derby still living, among us here in passage of time, seemed as much and pretend an accident.

Son, until her marriage to Mr. W. I. Capps in 1878. Mrs. Capps with her fine lawyer son, Bryan While in Belle Plain, I met J. now lives in Baird. about 350, and was very much like a widow, is living in Houston P. Brightwell, then assesor. A.

and routed the Federals and captured Andy. So, according to his story, he served in both armies, was whipped and captured twice of three perpendicular cliffs on the in twenty-four hours.

very few frontier villages had. tioned. were Miss Kate Hill, who and called the Little Causeway, the We had some laughable spelling married Mose Franklin and lived Middle Causeway and the Grand

ley and the Misses Floyd.

The last term of the District Court, held at Belle Plain, was presided over by Judge T. B. Dr. Frazier and his family had Wheeler, who succeeded Judge Fleming, and whom everybody liked and his wife, who accomhis family, were there and his panied him, was a most attractive woman.

In the meantime an election had Judge E. E. Solomon, came in been held and the county seat re-

to come through Belle Plain, W. H. Parvin was a business many people had already removed

J. C. Calhoun, afterwards our As I write, the names and faces District Judge and State Senator, of some of the citizens come back had succeeded John M. Moore as to me. Such as Dunagan, Duck- District Attorney, and prosecuted ett, Sexton, Yourey. Cochran, the Mr. Ivey, who, accompanied by surveyor, Joe Crutchfield, John Clay Man, shot and killed a young Flores, Jim Flores, Claude Flores, man named Williford, about a half on of John, still lives on the old mile south of Baird. None of the ome place and George Crutch- parties were citizens of Callahan fied, son of Joe, lives in Baird county. This was the first case 'Parson' Austin's daughter, with took place at Cottonwood. Jones and Franks shot each other to derson and his son, Arthur G. county commissioner of Precinct

ters of Dr. J. D. Windham, one This was the second substantial Fort Stockton, Texas; Mrs. L. L.

McKinley's Favorite Hymn

was played by the Marine Band at the services at the Capitol.

The Giant's Causeway The Giant's Causeway is a line northeastern coast of Ireland. Ac

### JESTER'S CAFE

"Home Of Railroad Boys'

Extend Season's Greeting to CALLAHAN COUNTY PEOPLE

Inviting Them To A Sumptious TURKEY XMAS DINNER

ASSURING THEM WE APPRECIATS THEIR LIBERAL PATRONAGE

L. W. Jester, Prop.—Baird, Texas

### Trent and Anderson Families Settle In Callahan County In 1875



#### THE TRENT HOME

In fall of 1875 Major T. G. An- derson. He served as the first

cohol, when he got off with the part, John Bowyer made it plain which they named Eagle Cove, Johnston, Confederate Camp

He himelf had been a Confeder- ing the locations the older broth- until her death in 1935. Six chil-

floors and glass windows, to be

very intelligent man, who had affairs of his community. The invasions and even to America, rett. And as memorial was erect- spaniel. ed in the spot a few years ago by the Episcopal church. Capt. Trent often conducted funeral President McKinley's favorite services in his neighborhood when have been experimenting with speed hymn was "Lead, Kindly Light." It no minister could be reached. He traps worked by invisible ray. Mowas sung at the funeral service in served as trustee for the torists unconsciously run into and

Anderson, of Jefferson, Texas; No. 2 and helped organize the

tarried at the home of my broth- his pranks, there was a very pious backed up by the lawabiding eleer, John Bowyer, for two weeks, lady dwelling in the village, who, ment, and John W. Jones, then son-in-law, Capt. John Trent, of some time, later going into the then came to Belle Plain, the in public, called her husband and long afterwards Sheriff of Memphis, Tenn., and to buy a inurance business which he later at that time, and began the practite bad habit of dissolving in allate physical encounters on his They located in a beautiful cove He organized Camp Albert Sidney Judge J. R. Fleming, of Albany, boys, so one night, about 11 that he was not afraid and the

Mrs. Trent moved to San Diego.

Mrs. Fred Lane, San Diego, and Jack Anderson, cousins, look- Calif.; Mrs. J. W. Duffus, El Blackburn, Baird, Texas; Harral R. Trent, Clint, Texas.

Four children died in infancy mind was C. Estes, father of our severely cold nights and his son- Sheriff, was then a school boy in the Northeast part of the Lee Estes, and always a true tractive daughter, Miss Betty, school who became a rich cowwho afterwards married Sam man, grew old and is dead, as On Christmas, 1875, the family ty; J. A. Anderson, Jr., lived in are most of the people mentioned. of Capt. Trent arrived in Dallas Eagle Cove; J. W. Anderson lived ton City and Belle Plain was very Not far off was free-hearted Their descendants are scattered, and Christmas afternoon loaded in edge of Taylor county; Mrs. great, and, for a short time it Sam Cutbirth and his brother, J. know little of early Belle Plain their household goods in a wagon Daniel Anderson lived in Eagle

All except Capt. J. A. Anderon and J. A. Anderson, Jr., moved to Abilene in early 80's. Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Harral (Mrs. Harral, daughter of Major Anderson, bought old Hart place from her father and lived there

Dogs Long on Sea Dogs have been on the sea aln as long as men. The Vikings tool their sturdy Elkhounds on European

Invisible Ray Times Speeders Police in Cheshire, England served as trustee for the first out of the traps, and the time they public school taught in Eagle Cove take to cover an eighth of a mile in 1881 taught by Miss Mary An- and longer distances are recorded.

**BUTTER-KIST BAKERY** 

IS ALL READY FOR YOUR XMAS DINNER

FRESH BREAD-ROLLS-DELICIOUS CAKES

BAIRD-TEXAS

With ALL KINDS OF BAKERY GOODIES

COOKIES-PIES-All Just From The Oven. -We Specialize In Wedding and Birthday Cakes-

Proprietors

B. A. MOORE

J. L. MOORE

Christ of the Andes Although there is no trace of the inscription on the monument known as the Christ of the Andes, says a writer in the Philadelphia Inquirer, there is a tradition that the following inscription was originally carved in the stone: "Sooner shall these mountains crumble to dust than Argentines and Chileans break the peace which at the feet of Christ the Redeemer they have sworn to maintain." The statue was erected on the boundary line between Chile and Argentina, in Upsallata Pass, to commemorate the peaceful settlement of a boundary dispute in 1902. The dedication ceremonies took place March 13, 1904.

First Cartoon of Uncle Sam First cartoon of Uncle Sam was drawn by F. Bellew and appeared on March 13, 1852, in "The Lantern," a comic weekly published in New York City. The cartoon showed him as clean - shaven. He wore striped trousers and a top hat. Cartoonist Thomas Nast, who really brought Uncle Sam to wide notice in the 60's and 70's, added the goatee and the vest with stars.

### Modern Shoe Shop Shoe Repairing

WE REPAIR HARNESS AND SADDLES

I. A. ALLPHIN

Born and reared in Callahan County

BAIRD, TEXAS



Best Wishes to You All

An Old-Fashioned Christmas

WE BUY YOUR PRODUCE EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR-AT BEST MARKET PRICES

V. L. CHATHAM





Christmas Greetings

to

EVERY ONE

We will be here in 1938 to give you the High-Class Service we were working for eight years ago

BAIRD, TEXAS



LEOTIS MEADOWS

### Surveying Party On Pecan Bayou



Left to right: Andy Young, Dan McCollister, W. O. Spencer, M. R. Haley, Lem Lambert, J. Y. Gilliland. Mr. Spencer is the only surviving member of the group.

### Quincy Loven Builds Beautiful Home On Banks Of Bayou

He was reared on a small ranch tools. situated on the banks of the Oplin. His home today is about of cement and steel which he fillone mile west of site of the old J. D. Windham ranch that was one of the first ranches established in Callahan County. The late Dr. J. D. Windham was the greatgrandfather of Mrs. Quincy Loven.

When Mr. Loven was approaching manhood he was not content beautiful in every detail.

by giving him a strong physical American-Oriental rugs designed Loven watches the bulletin board toys, give them a coat of gayly colbody, a will to do and an am-

In 1930 he set out an acre of is solid maple. Burkett pecans, spacing them so bushels and also has a loft that hot water tank attached. it was built he hired an orchestra The living room is covered by cattle, and 5 work animals for the oming. Idaho and Montana

barn dance. price in 1930, Mr. Loven reasoned back of it is a trap that lets the that if he sold it he would have ashes fall outside the house, thus no profit from his labor and he eliminating any danger of dropests, therefore, he stored his grain ing. Deep cushioned chairs and barn year by year until the price ed by floor lamps make a real should justify its sale. He was place to rest. A beautiful solid forced to hold it until 1934 when mahogany secretary, being filled \$1.00, 16,000 bushels of oats at adds balance to the goom. On the 53 cents and 5,000 bushels of bar- mantlestands an 8-day clock that from his grain netted him \$15,480, solid walnut hand carved coffee struction of \$18,000 worth of im- constitute the other furnishings

New pages to the glamorous provements including a home, barn history of Callahan County are shop, sheep shed, implement house being added to by a builder whose and irrigation plant. The shop course is as certain as any of the houses three tractors, a truck and pioneers who have gone before. fuel oils. The large implement tures were purchased while the This modern builder is Quincy shed houses his thresher, power Lovens attended the Chicago Ex-Loven of the Denton community. binder and other ranch and farm position in 1934. Running water for this hardy builder. This farm-

> he had canned himself during bachelor days. Later he built a county Extension agents at every thing that it takes to make for wash house and equipped it with move in the development of his happiness and security. the most modern washing mach- home. He was the first petitioner inery.

In February, 1933, he was married to Miss Olvena Windham. Toing manhood he was not content ried to Miss Olvena Windham. To-to stay on the ranch but jour-gether in 1934 they constructed skill was used in surveying and neved to the West and tried his one of the most beautiful farm making grade masurements for hand at mining in the mines of homes to be found in all West a road that serves both as a road Arizona. In 1915 he decided to Texas. It is built of native stone and a terrace that leeds across a return to the old homestead where with an asbestos roof. The roof stretch of fertile bottom land. a portion of that land was his weighs five and one-half tons. Under county agent supervision by inheritance. With but a small The home has five rooms and a were some 200 pecan trees budded block of 155 acres as his share bath; a side portico, a service to imprve paper shells. Pipe lines he started to growing grain, cat- porch and a large front porch were laid to irrigate every pecan tle and cotton. He early erected that rests on arched pillars. This tree in the grove that surrounds a little one-room shanty for his home is unique in that every piece the home. During the heat of the own use and for the next eleven of furniture and equipment was summer one thousand barrels of years he made it his home. For bought new. Nothing was brought water per week are used on the the next 17 years he remained over from the little shanty (still trees and lawn. A four acre irria bachelor but during these years t be found at the rear of the gation system was laid out and he had a dream someday he would building) except the cook stove a selection of suitable fruits for marry the lady of his love and that had been bought a year be- his new orchard was made. The build for her a home, modern and fore the completion of the build- yard was underlaid with four inch ing. The furniture was special tile and landscaped with the built at the factry. All the floors agent's advice. Mrs. Loven has Fortune smiled on Mr. Loven are hardwood and highly polished. used the agent in selecting and in a number of ways but mostly They are covered with special culling her poultry flock. Mr. nate youngsters if we get out these

bition to surpass. He lived hard nishings of each room. All fur- new ideas that are fresh from and thereby was able to invest niture is of solid oak, maple or the press. his money in the lands that walnut construction. No veneers would come up for sale adjoining are used. The dining room is of the AAA Programs since the besolid oak while the breakfast set

from Abilene, recently from New a special rug, 12x18, of a deep York, and staged an all night shade of turkey red. In the north end is a fire place ornamented by When grain began dropping in solid brass andirons and in the would be mining his soil inter- ping any on the floor while clean--wheat, oats and barley in this a divan in the opposite end flankthe price level rose so that he with covered volumes of the Nasold 3,000 bushels of wheat at tional Geographic and other books ley at 80 cents. The total sales matches the other furniture. A which was applied in the con- table and two pictures in blue

The house is indirectly lighted throughout with automatic Delco

The bathroom is of white and lack tile and has the latest reess tub. There is also a hot and cold shower. The bathroom fix-In 1933 he built a storm cellar everlasting wells to a storage

in 1933 to ask that the county employ a county agent. He has used the agent in terracing 440 to harmonize with the fur- in the Extension office for any ored enamel and distribute them

ginning and credits a great part of the realization of his plans to that as soon as he had accumu- The kitchen has an inlaid lin- advanced prices occasioned by lated sufficient wealth, he could oleum covering. The whole north their workings. He cooperated in juice and rind and whipped eggs. build in their midst his dream side of the room contains built- the cotton plow-up of 1933, then home. In 1929 he built the first in cabinets. The work table and in the wheat programs of 1934permanent building which was a drain board reaches the entire 35-36. In 1936 he entered the Soil large iron covered barn and sheep length of the room. It is done in Conservation Program and plantshed. This barn has 10 graineries white and grey. The stove is old ed the first sudan ever grown on Christmas so that the housewife can with a storage capacity of 25,000 fashioned wood or coal type with his farm. He planted 70 acres to this crop which he said provided will store 3,000 bushels of hay The bedrooms are furnished in the best sheep pasture he had forage. In all, it covers 11,200 solid walnut furniture with full ever known. He was able to passquare feet of floor space. When length mirror doors to the closets. ture some 800 sheep, 50 head of through New Mexico, Colorado, Wy-

greater part of six months from played the bird sang. this pasture which helped his grass land for winter pasturing.

verance have enabled him to buy dow he had left open. To his sur-1,400 acres of the finest grass and farm lands in the southwest portion of Callahan County. Noth- it singing. Where could it be? ing but the best is good enough is provided by being pumped from er, who believed in taking the window opposite, a bird cage, and most advanced methods that a canary was hopping around on the science is able to offer and apply window sill. Although the window them to his needs, has planned and worked so that at the early Mr. Loven has made use of the age of 38 he has most of every-



#### CHRISTMAS TRADITIONS

IF YOUR Christmas tree is a balsam—and that is the loveliest kind of all, both for appearance and for fragrance-then when you first light it a cheerful old superstition urges a glance at your shadow on the wall-if you dare. Should it appear headless you will not live to see another Christmas. Then, later, when the tree is burned, another tradition suggests keeping a partly burned stick to ward off lightning.

#### 食食食の食食食

In the basement or the attic many of us will find old toys the children have discarded. Christmas is almost here and much joy can be ourselves or turn them over to a social agency to be handed out to needy youngsters on St. Nick's day.

ARRORAL

In England's Wassail Bowls Brewed in England's Yuletide wassail bowls are baked apples, hot ale seasoned with spice, orange CAROCKE.

Plan Christmas Dinner Plan to prepare as much of the

Divide Spans Five States The Continental Divide runs

enjoy the day with her family

# Baldwin Pianos The Perfect Home Gift

Can you think of a gift that would give anyone more lasting pleasure than a PIANO?

Make It A BALDWIN MAKE and you will have the best.

Prices, from \$245.00 UPWARD with as many as 30 months to pay.

Come-Write-Or Phone Us For Particulars

### Jordan Piano Company

Phone 3345

ABILENE, TEXAS

423, PINE ST.

As Little Santa Claus Canary Was a Success

女子女子女子女子女子女子女子女子女子女子 7 ITH Christmas so near and no money for a gift for VV Nedda Langley, his sweet-heart and inspiration for compostime regretted marrying. ing, and now this cold rainy day,

Carl Woods felt very low spirited. Then he saw the little bird outside the window. He opened the window-the bird flew in and perched on the piano where it seemed quite at home. Standing by the piano wondering what to do with his visitor, Carl let his fingers wan der over the keys. "Tweet tweet" the bird said and then began to sing lustily. Intensely interested, Carl continued playing and as long as he

Suddenly realizing he was playing something he had never heard be fore, Carl began making note of From an early beginning hard what he had been playing. Growing work, far-sightedness and perser- chilled, he arose to close the winprise, the bird was gone, nor could it be found in the room. He couldn't remember when he had last heard

> Looking across the court of the was closed now, it must have been open earlier and the bird had taken advantage of its freedom.

Whether it was the same bird that had visited Carl, he and Nedda always felt it was and called it "Little Santa Claus" for it had brought happiness and prosperity, for Carl's composition was accepted and an advance payment made .-Blanche Tanner Dillin,



CHARM OF CHRISTMAS

THE chief charm of Christmas is its simplicity. It is a festival that appeals to everyone, because everyone can understand it. A genuine fellowship pervades our common life-a fellowship whose source is our common share in the gift of the world's greatest Life which was given to the whole world.

#### 力力力の力力力

The Birth of Christ The time draws near the birth of Christ;
The moon is hid; the night is still;
The Christmas bells from hill to hill
Answer each other in the mist.
—Tennyson.

食食食の食食食

Noel, Name of Two Towns Noel, the French for Christmas, is the name of towns in Virginia and Missouri.

**食食食の食食食** 

"The Feast of Lights" "The Feast of Lights" is one of the oldest names of Christmas. 古古古 日本市市

Smelt for Christmas Feast Smelt are an essential of the Ital ian Christmas eve meal.

Bacon for Couples The prior and convent at Dunmow, England, was obliged, for ures in Ohio averaged one a year, many years, by its charter, to give which was a high mortality rate a flitch of bacon to any man who, coming with his wife, should affirm,

Early Ohio Bank Failures Between 1811 and 1831 bank fail considering the small number of institutions. These failures were doubtless due to the loose both of them, that they had been married a year and neither at any banking regulations and the fluctuation in printing press bank notes.





FELT HAT For Dress Ten Gallon Hats - Etc.

**SHOES** Outing Clothes Work Garments



Ask To See Our Texas Ranger

BELTS

Men and Boys A Gift that will Last A Life Time RADIOS

LUGGAGE—GUNS—JEWELRY

And

-Many Other Appropriate Gifts For Men and Boys-

SPORTING GOODS-OUT DOOR STORE James M. Wheeler, Owner

134 PINE

ABILENE, TEXAS



### WITH SENTIMENT and PERMANENCY

There's Not A Reason In The World Why You Shouldn't Give The Perfect Of All Gifts This Christmas-OUR OUTSTANDING JEWELRY MERCHANDISE IS IN REACH OF ALL-



WEDDING SETS Liberal Price Range



DIAMONDS that are not only gifts but investments



ELGIN WATCHES -for-Men and Women



FULL LINE OF PANGBURN CANDIES

Fresh-Delicious-Appreciated Gifts For EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY-(At The Prices You Want To Pay.)

# CITY PHARMACY

Baird, Texas



Our Service to Callahan County IS MILK

For Two Decades We Have Been FURNISHING CALLAHAN COUNTY PEOPLE with Grade A

Let Us Express Our Sincere Thanks For Your Patronage through the year. May 1938 Be Happy and Prosperous To You All.

### **ALEXANDER DAIRY**

Baird, Texas

### JACKSON ABSTRACT COMPANY

COMPLETE ABSTRACTS OF ALL CALLAHAN COUNTY LANDS AND LOTS Prompt and Efficient Service

BAIRD, TEXAS

#### Callahan History-

(Concluded from Page 5) all territory west of the Brazos ted at Bremon (Putnam) Baird Department as a store room. was not suited to farming. As and Clyde. ary the following: "Agriculture inducement for the road to be is not, and doubtless never will built through these towns, and be followed here, owing to the for a while there was a feeling

Although the prevailing belief to the north. doning stock for agriculture.

By 1880 there were several families residing in the vicinity until the coming of the railroad Comp Breman. Within less than a year, Revolutionary Hero.

succeeded by Br. B. F. Brittain far and wide for his intrepid One of the first schools in the who is still the practicing physi- bravery and numerous fights with county was taught near the Eastcian at Putnam.

The town was first built along is buried at Belle Plains. the railroad, both north and south

The first store in Putnam was cated. This business was conducwas established in the year 1880.

Clay and Tabor established at the north side, near the place \$31,000 for the erection of a He had an enrollment of around where the well is located on the

The first post office was loca-ted in the Clay and Tabor build-was constructed of rock, was soon. Another early school ing and Theron Tabor, brother of Mrs. Bearden of Baird, acted as first postmaster.

business houses had been erected at Putnam. J. J. Sigler, General Store; Conner and Surles; Y. A. Orr, Druggist; Dick Gurney, Dry Goods: "The Chili Joint" run by Valter Marshall. All these stores re located on the north side the track.

mith shop, which was run Mr. Pyeatt, who now resides

& P. RY. BUILDS INTO

year in the history of Callahan by and inspection room, with nasium. County on account of the construction of the Texas and Pathe County were principally encific railroad from Fort Worth
Baird and reconstructed at a cost excellent school with an efficient gaged in cattle raising, as the idea was prevalent at that time petus given to the settlement of petus given to the settlement of north west of the courthouse and enrollment of this school is around to the settlement of the courthouse and the courthouse are considered as the courthouse and the courthouse are considered as the courthouse and the courthouse are considered as the cour and especially prior to 1885, that the country. Stations were localis used by the State Highway 200 scholastics, and four years

of assurance of the success of As late as 1885 the Taylor their efforts. The residents of To Callahan County belongs and four full years of high school

### CAPTAIN MALTBY

nam, we suppose in honor of the in Callahan County, and devoted hundred. ceeded by Dr. Nelms, who was quent speaker, and was known various communities. the Indians. He died in 1907 and land and Callahan County line,

### COURTHOUSES

Belle Plains continued as coun- Westmoreland taught a school at located on the south side of the ty seat until Jan. 16th, 1883 when Belle Plains. This was possibly railroad about where the Shack- an election was held resulting the first school to be taught in elford Lumber Yard is now lo- in favor of removal to Baird. A Callahan County. Mrs. Westmorewooden courthouse costing \$150 .- land died at Belle Plains and is ted by C. C. Scarbrough, and 00 was used first at Baird as buried in the Belle Plains cemetemporary quarters.

bout the same time a store on ioners Court let a contract of taught a school at Hart's Ranch courthouse, and for some reason 14 pupils. Mr. Hoard later moved another in lieu of this was let to Sweetwater and established was constructed of rock, was soon Another early school was lo

completed. This building served until 1900 of the Snively Corner south of when it was torn down and an- Clyde. This was known as the A few years later, the following other built of its material, which Kiser Creek School. It was conwas used until 1929, when a bond structed of logs and in addition election provided \$150,000 for the to it's use as a school house, it construction of the present comm was also used for religious ser-

county had no jail, and the writ- Peace and J. W. Merrick, Conser in persuing old minutes of the table. Commissioners Court has found Rev. Dan Logsdon and Rev. On the south side was the store various accounts allowed to the George Ely held regular preach-F. P. Shackelford and the Sheriff and Deputies covering the ing appointments at this school expense of transporting prisoners house to the Shackelford County jail. Another school was established The first jail in the county was in the Eastham community near built in Belle Plains in 1879, at Belle Plains probably in the year a cost of \$6,500.00. It was a two 1878.

main iron cell, with entrance lobsheriff's living quarters.

The present jail was construc- in this district. early as 1865, Sam Newcomb, Merchants and citizens of Belle ted in 1898, a two story brick The recently consolidated school a school teacher at Fort Davis Plains and Buffalo Gap brought and the writer has observed that of Bayou, south of Baird is at passed through this section of every possible influence to bear most of the prisoners who are the state and recorded in his didents of the county.

### BELLE PLAINS COLLEGE

County News in an editorial had these towns, many of whom had the distinction of having the sec- work will be provided. the following item: "The idea built large rock houses in anti- ond oldest college in West Texthat this part of the state will cipation of the coming of the as. (The oldest being the Weath- schools in the county, provides ever be an agricultural country railroad, were sorely disappoint- erferd College at Weatherford). four years of high school work, is a great joke of huge propor- ed when they were appraised that In 1858 the Belle Plains College with an enrellment, including the the road would go some ten miles was established and sponsored transfer of the Caddo Peak disby the West Texas Conference trict, of over 125 scholastics.: that this section of the state was The coming of the railroad mar- of the Methodist Church under Dressy, Deer Plains, Belle Plain not adapted to farming did not ked the beginning of the end of the leadership of presiding El- Atwell, Admiral, Turkey Creek, restrict immigration, and the ra- Belle Plains and today the silent der Rev. J. T. L. Annis, then of Cedar Bluff, Dudley and Lanham pid settlement of the county, it walls of the rock buildings stand the Belle Plains District. A beau maintain schools of from seven did in many cases cause the ear- out as sentinals and serve as tiful three story administration to ten grades for the children of ly settler to hestitate before aban- monuments to the memory of the building of stone material was their districts with efficient teaglorious past of Belle Plains. provided, which included about chers in each district. In a numfifteen class rooms. Judge I. M. ber of instances, buses are opera-Onins was the first president and ted in districts in order to proof Putnam. The settlement at that Callahan County became the Prof. J. H. Yonlee, Ph. D. served vide for the high school students time was known as Catclaw. It adopted home of Captain Jeff as one of the instructors. Dr. residing in the district, transporbore that name for a short time Maltby, famous as a Captain of Yonlee taught in the county as ting them to affiliated schools ber of years after the college was to have the advantage of the ac-Coming to Texas in 1850, as discontinued, and is buried at credited school. the postal authorities discovered an employ of the United States Cottonwood. Many other outstand that they had made a mistake Government, he became intinately ing instructors served on the facu cator of Texas, for a number of in assighning the name Brenam, connected with the construction lty of this institution, the music years operated the Baird College, on account of a town in south of various Forts in West Texas, department having the reputation located in the Western edge of Texas of similar sounding name. especially, Fort Worth, Belknap, of being the most outstanding Therefore for the third time a Phantom Hill and Chadbourne, in the Southwest. At one time name was given to the town by After a long ranger service, he the enrollment at Belle Plains the post office department, Putestablished permanent residence College was more than three

himself to horticulture, farming The first public schools of the The first settler at Catclaw and stock raising. He was a man county were run on the communwas Dr. J. M. Foy. He remained of commanding personal appearity plan. There were no districts for only one year and was suc- ance and was an able and elo- lines of demarcation between the

east of Cross Plains. This school was taught in the early seventies. In 1877, Prof. and Mrs. W. J.

The same year the Commiss- In 1878, Prof H. C. Hoard

| cated a few hundred yards east odious and modern courthouse. vices and as a justice of the Peace For the first two years, the Court. R. J. Estes was Justice of

year 1880 was an eventful story structure consisting of one Perhaps in the year 1880, the

Dooley school was established Baird. Dooley school. This school was educational needs of the time. later discontinued and the present Dressy district created.

At present nine full four year Only Survivin Widow of Veterans high schools serve the educational needs of the children of Callahan County, making it possible for practically all children in the of being the home of the last county to be served by high surviving widow in Texas, and school, either in its own district perhaps America, of a veteran of or by bus transportation to a the Battle of San Jancinto, the neighboring school.

ty two school buses serve daily is buried in Ross Cemetery at over eight hundred school child- Baird. ren of the county. The citizenship of the county have always Mrs. Berry now resides on her stood solidly behind their schools, farm south of Baird and is in as evidenced by the fact that her 84th year. Mrs. Berry was practically all school districts of accorded signal honors at the Dal the county levy and collect the las Centennial last year, being constitutional limit of taxation. the guest of the Centennial on Baird, Putnam, Clyde and Cross a day set apart in her honor. The Plains are fully accredited schools entire citizenship of the county that will compare favorably with honors Mrs. Berry because of her schools located in towns of equal Christian character and the pasize in any part of the state.

Eula is a four year high school with a faculty of eight teachers and an enrollment of approximately 250 scholastics. This district has recently completed a commodius building and audi-

Denton with an enrollment of 160 furnishes four years of high school work for the pupils residing in the district. This district has recently completed a commodius community house and gym-

Oplin located in the Southwest In 1883 this jail was moved to part of the county maintains an of high school work is provided

> four one teacher schools and one two teacher school that have served this territory in the past. Five teachers will compose the faculty

Cottonwood, one of the oldest

tructor for a num- and making it possible for them

Dr. John Collier, pioneer edu-

south of the present site of Dres- This college was attended by sy. Judge B. L. Russell at one students from various parts of time served as Principal of the the county and state and met the

of San Jacinto Lives in Co.

Callahan county has the honor wife of Andrew Jackson Berry, who settled in this county in The present school year twen- 1881. Mr. Berry died in 1899 and

> triotic sentiment attached to her name and that of her illustrious

### Let a Philco Radio

Make This Your Happiest Christmas

The Perfect Gift For A Full Year Of Enjoyment



A Radio-To Suit Every Pocketbook

Come In And See and

Hear For Yourself

### KING & IRWIN **Auto And Radio Supplies**

Baird, Texas - Phone 103

# Greetings

### THE BAIRD STAR

## To Callahan County People

It's a genuine pleasure to join Callahan County People In Celebrating The 50th Anniversary of The Baird Star.

For more than two decades we have been coming to Callahan County in interest of Fitting Monuments for those of us who have passed on-That we have had a part in, thus Honoring The Pioneers of Yesterday, in whose honor this Historic Edition is issued, gives us much satisfaction.

CALL ON US FOR STONES OF PERMANENCE Taken From The Finest Products Of The Quarry Designed And Processed With Skill.

## DRYDEN & SON

Corner Walnut and N. 5th St.

Abilene, Texas

# GREETING Our Old Home Paper

### THE BAIRD STAR

On Her 50th Anniversary

SENDING A GENUINE CHRISTMAS GREETING TO ALL OUR CALLAHAN PEOPLE EVERYWHERE-May the coming year Be Your Happiest.

Let Us Extend To You-The Same High Class Service That Has Characterized this Firm for 26 Years and Thank You for Your Wonderful Patronage.

We Carry-EVERYTHING FOR BUILDING

### LINCOLN PAINTS AND IDEAL MILL WORK

Many Other Nationally Known Products—that have been tried and found worthy of their names.

## W. G. BOWLUS LUMBER COMPANY

BAIRD, TEXAS

W. G. BOWLUS, Founder.

JOHN BOWLUS, Manager

The Baird Star

Thirty-five Hundred Copies This Week

Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But The Get-Up-And-Get That Make Men Great."

FIFTY-FIRST YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY TEXAS, FRIDAY DECEMBER 10, 1937

NUMBER 1

# Callahan County Women's Study Clubs Very Progressive

The Womens Study Clubs of Centennial. Callahan co. are doing a splendid Mrs. W. P. Brightwell is now and social advancement. The Wed- dent. nesday club of Baird is the oldest Mrs. L. L. Blackburn is the I. E. Cook, Mrs. John Cook (Sec.) permanent plans for the organi- ted at this meeting. study club in the county, being or- only charter member of the club Mrs. S. M. Eubanks, Mrs. Fred zation of a Club. ganized thirty-two years ago. now holding membership which Farmer, Mrs. W. H. Norred, Mrs. There are eight other clubs in the she has held continuously since H. A. Pruet, Mrs. G. S. Pruet, county and all are doing splendid the club was organized and much Mrs. F. P. Shackelford, Mrs. Mark work in educational and civic credit is due her for the long and Shurwin, Mrs Fred Short, Mrs.

BAIRD WEDNESDAY CLUB

February 24, 1905 a group met PUTNAM JUNIOR WOMEN'S in little Presbyterian church, now used as manse, to organize a literary club. Those present were John Woods, Oris Phillips, J. C. Gray, L. L. Blackburn, Miss Maude Simmons and a few others.

Miss Simmons was elected president. The membership has been increased to twelve by the bemaintained at 20 active members. The club joined the state general "Texas" was the first course of federation in 1916.

The subject, as stated in the The club has kept this objective satisfactory. before it through the years and

and he allowed it to occupy the year, which will be done. same room until he needed it. It Due to difficulty in retaining was then moved to an upstairs membership the club has been badoffice in what was then the Home ly handicapped in accomplishing National Bank, Finally, when this anything in a civic way. Plans space was needed by the bank, as are being made for some worthno suitable place could be found while enterprise for the very near for it the club donated all the future. books to the Baird public schools. There were over 1,000 volumes of fiction, history and reference books. Many of them were classics and there were a great many of the best books for children.

The library was kept open each Tuesday and Saturday afternoon, club members serving as hostess-

jects were not neglected. For many years a substantial donation in equipment was made to the school beginning with the erection of what is now the Ward school in 1910. One donation of \$100.00 was made toward the purchase of additional school ground. The club also erected the first two drinking fountains the school had, helped for seating of auditorium, 1928-29 paid half of expense of install- 1929-30 ing electric lights, gave unabridged Webster's dictionary with stand and donated series of maps to each room in high school and helped in numerous other ways.

During the World War the club took a leading part in all patriotic 1934-35\_The United States as activities, donating liberally to the the Red Cross and Canteen funds, buying Liberty bonds and Thrift 1935-36\_ stamps.

In 1932 called a meeting of representatives of the four study clubs of the county and the coun-

ty federation was organized. The club organized and sponsors the Junior Wednesday club

which is doing splendid work. Their social service committee does much in supplying the necessary clothing for many school

children each year. Within the past year the club has secured commodius space in the basement of the court house for a public library. They have partitioned it off and furnished it comfortably. All books are free to the public with the exception of the most recent fiction. Members of the club, assisted by the Junior Wednesday club members, serve as librarians. At present there is a W. P. A. librarian.

Club members have headed many other civic organizations and committees, one as County Chairman of Red Cross chapter for many years. Another as

faithful service she has given the E. C. Wadell, Mrs. Lewis A. Wil-

CLUB

The Putnam Junior Woman's Club organized December 3, 1935. Pruet. Mesdames F. S. Bell, Fred Lane, Mrs. Loren Everett being elected President, Miss Artie Cook recording Secretary and Mrs. John Cook Sponsor. The club began with a membership of nine which ginning of the club year of 1936. study.

During the club year of 1936 constitution, was for "intellectual 37 the club sponsored an Amaand social advancements and co-teur Hour and the Red Cross operation in community service." membership drive which was very

Mrs. Bill Clinton is the present has worked toward its fulfill- President. The membership including the sponsor is thirteen, One of the first civic projects three charter members and five undertaken soon after the organ- new members coming in in Septization was the founding of a ember. Five having moved from library. This library was first town. The course of study for housed in a back room of Capt. the year is Diversified Study. The John Trent's office. Later L. L. club has been asked to sponsor Blackburn bought the building the Red Cross Drive again this

### PUTNAM WOMEN'S STUDY

A meeting of a group of women of Putnam was called at the home of Mrs. W. Clinton July 10 1928 for the purpose of organizing a Study Club Mrs. R. Q. Lee While this was the outstanding co were present to assist with the organization Mrs. Wylie Clin-C. H. Fee and J. F. Butts of Ciston was elected as the first presi dent.

> The object of the organization is to awaken in its members a keener interest in Study and to assist in civic improvements and Community activities.

> Motto: Help all the people you can, in every way that you can every time you can. \_ Pictures

> \_ Texas 1930-31\_Texas in Literature, Art and Music

> 1931-32\_\_\_Adventures in Reading 1932-33\_\_ Contemporary Short story-English and American 1933-34\_\_\_ Southern Literature seen through the eyes of

Modern writers 1936-37\_Three centuries of A- The above picture was made O. D. Hailey, Fred Griffin, Alex row: Clarence Ramsey, O. H. Gilmerican Poetry

Now studying Trip around the years ago. Reading from left to Scott, George Harris, Clark W. son, Dr. Quilla Griffin, Dr. J. H. of greater accomplishments. world with emphasis on Travel, right back row: Walter Norton, Gillit, Henry Robinson. Front Yonley.

Present membership:

liams, Mrs. L. B. Williams Mrs. J. N. Williams Mrs. L. L. Williams Mrs. R. D. Williams (Pres.) Miss Mildred Yeager. Associate members Mrs. E. H. Williams Honarary Member; Mrs. W. E.

CLYDE STUDY CLUB

November 2, 1933, was the date of the first meeting at which time

delegation from the Delphian club yearly was gladly accepted. of Baird consisting of Mrs. C. B. Snyder, Jr., Mrs. W. P. Brightwell, Mrs. Raymond Tyson, Mrs. Haynie Gilliland, and Mrs. James E. Ross, for the purpose of effecting the organization of the Club.

The meeting was in the home

Capt. Jeff Maltby Home In Spring Gap Mountains

building where Jimmie Maltby Brick and Jimmie Maltby, Miss Tabor.

Early Days In Cottonwood

Clyde was first conceived by Mrs. man and Mrs. L. M. Green as the promotion of good fellowship. a book, to carry one leagues away

The Club applied for and wa day at 4:00 p. m its organization in 1933.

The invitation to join the Coun-

CLUB

The Cross Plains Junior Study ant and Jack Scott. Club was organized February 23, The club is governed by five Bryant, Mrs. Fred Cutbirth Mrs. 1933 and federated in 1934. The committees: Executive Committee R. S. Gains Miss Enid Givathobject of the club is the pursuit yearbook committee, Social Com- mey, Miss Eliose Haley, Mrs. Chas of Mrs. Nettie Miller. Mrs. Paul of study as a means of intellectual mittee, Civic Improvement Com- F. Hemphill, Mrs. Tom Holden, The idea of a study Club in Wright acted as temporary Chair- and general improvement and for mittee and Ways and Means Com- Mrs. S. R. Jackson, Miss Ethel

E. G. Hampton, Mrs. Austin Bou- temporary Secretary. The Cons- The club is limited to fifteen Nor proncing charger like a page work in promoting intellectual serving her first year as presi- Mrs. R. L. Clinton, Mrs. Wylie chette, and Mrs. Nettie Miller. titution and By-Laws were de- active members and a sponsor of poetry. Clinton, Mrs. Fred Cook, Mrs. These women with others had cided upon and officers were elec- from the Wednesday Study Club. Colors: Orchid and Green. Flow The club meets every other Tues- er Lilac.

> duly federated immediately after The charter members of this CROSS PLAINS WEDNESDAY club were as follows: Misses Mara large number of prospective ty Institute which meets twice Pauline Carmichael, Sera Chap- Cross Plains was organized and

CROSS PLAINS JUNIOR STUDY Wittmer, Fred Burgin, Glen Live- the club motto. Charter mem-

with a breakfast for the members and an address by the president It began its work in 1933-34 by Mrs. Waldo Wilbern, and Mrs. studying "Artists and their Works Nat Williams. In 1934-35 the course of study was "Texas" and Texas Heroes. The Club sponsored a city wide in 1935-36. "Travelogue of the United States", in 1936-37. "Guest club chooses a major project, Lovers and Literature," and in 1937-38 "Modern Topics".

As a member of the Federated following days:

day for guests.

it participated in the Baird Study This was the first home Capt. and his sister, Mrs. Morgan Price Mollie Maltby, Mrs. Morgan Price, Maltby built in Callahan county, and family now live. Reading from Mollie and Emma Bowden, Grand-In the months of February and ary was presented to the Elemen-Later an addition built of native left to right the persons in the mother Barton, Mrs. Maltby, Miss stone was built at the rear of the picture are: Capt. Maltby, Billy Johnnie Whitaker and Pearl civic improvement for 1935 was as, stunt night which was held a donation of shrubbery for the in order to raise money to add beautification of the cemetry. The to the athletic fund. The cha Junior Study Club tied for first has taken a leading part in all in Abilene in 1935.

> program for 1936 included a do- assisted, and the club furnished nation of ten dollars to the Tennis funds toward paying a nurse, who Court Fund of the Cross Plains assisted in preventing the spread High School, and shrubbery for of Typhoid in the vicinity of the the front of the Home Economics city. Besides being a contribute Building of the High School. To to the Permanent Headquarter help raise funds for the years Fund the club has always respond work, the club sponsored a run- ed to calls from the Texas Feder mage sale and an amatuer night. ation, such as, The Penny art On October 10, 1936 the club was Fund. The Music Scholars hosts to the Callahan County club Fund, Womans Day Programs Institute with Mrs. Violet S. Green etc. hill, as guest speaker, from the Texas was the title of the cour Child Welfare Board in Austin, se of study for the first year, Texas. The club sent delegates and then followed The United to the District Federation meet- States and Her Possesions for ing in Brady in April, 1937. A the year 1932-33; Art, Literature donation was given to the Perry and Music was the titlle 3ar the Cunningham Student Loan Fund. 1933-34 cllub year and then came The year of 1937 closed with a Fiction for 1934-33; Art and Be-City Wide Clean Up Campaign ligion for 1935-36, Famous Wewith full cooperation from the men and Opera for 1936-37, and Mayor and City Council.

in Cottonwood more than thirty Hutchison, E. C. Fulton, F. T. lit, Dave Carter, W. J. Thoma- profitable year with high hope tile of the course of study. All

### STUDY CLUB

garet Wagner, Lucille Burkett, The Wednesday Study Club of man, Edwina Anderson, Ava Wal federated during the Autumn of ker, Elizabeth Tyson. Mmes. Cur- 1931. "An earnest purpose finds 'tis Burkett, Edwin Baum, Henry time or makes it", was chosen as say, Stanley Clark, Elliott Bry- bers were: Mrs. C. C. Armstrong Mrs. E. J. Benton, Mrs. Tom Manning, Miss Anna Mae Me-Conathy, Mrs. Arthur Mitchell, The club opens its year's work Mrs. Ross Newton, Mrs. J. E. Pittman, Mrs. Jim Settle, Mrs. J. P. Smith, Mrs. Bill Wagner, The first year was a busy year

clean up drive. Every year the which is supplemented by minor activities. Aiding the local schools in various activities was under-Clubs of Texas it observes the taken during the first year. Hedges and other shrubbery were Health Day, Bible Day, Women's set out on the school ground, and Day, and International Relations the club assisted in a Hallow'een Day. Besides these it holds an Carnival the purpose of which was annual Silver Tea and a special to raise funds for the local school In following years the cllub has The club lists the following ac- rendered a great service to the complishments as its outstanding schools. Books have been purcontributions. On October 10, 1934 chased and placed in the High School Library, Art exhibits have Club Social. In the fall of 1934 been sponsored and pictures pur it contributed five dollars toward chased and placed in both the the furnishing of a bedroom in High School and the Elementary the Federation Building in Austin School, and an expensive diction-March of 1935 the club sponsored tery School. In addition to the a bridge and forty two tournment foregoing list the club has aided and food sale, respectively. It in various other activities, such place in the district meeting held community and civic affairs. The city Cemetery has been beauti-The Club's civic improvement fied, Red Cross drives have been

for the present year Literature The club has begun another and Self Improvement is the tispecial days have been observed Motto: There is no frigate like and the club has never failed to have an appointed meeting.

In 1933 The Wednesday Study Club sponsored the organization of the Junior Study Club. Mrs. Nat Williams served as first sponor of the Junior Study Club. Mrs red Cutbirth is the present ponsor.

Mrs. Nat Williams was the first resident of the Wednesday Study lub. Her administration embracd the years 1931-33. She was llowed by Mrs. R. S. Gaines, ho served during the years 1933 o 1935, Mrs. Bill Wagner was resident during the years 1935-937, and she recently resigned he Vice-President in order to beome Club Counselor. The presnt staff of officers consists of: Ars. Chas. T. Hemphill, Presilent Miss Ethel Manning, Vicepresident Mrs. Fred Cutbirth, Recording Secretary Mrs. Walter Concluded on Page Five

### Callahan Cowmen's Barbecue at McCoy Ranch, 1895



Many old time cowmen of cue. Among them, families of J. Price McFarlane, J. I. and Alex Willis Asbury, Frank Alvord, Col. John Flores, C. C. Seale, Joe Ramsey Corresponding Secretary. County Chairman of Highway Callahan county and their fami- McCoy, Sam and J. B. Cutbirth, McWhorter, Gen. F. W. James, Lark Hearn, S. L. Driskill, Brown Crutchfield, Mrs. Brightwell Mrs. Arthur Mitchell, Treasures Beautification program during the lies were present at the barbe- Grandma McFarlane, Jim and Dr. I N Underwood, Andy Young, Seay, E. C. Hill, J. Y. Gilliland, Windhams, Blakleys, Biggerstaffs,

### Among Callahan County Pioneers

REV. GEO. B. ELY Rev. Geo. B. Ely of Clyde, who

was 97 years of age in September 25th, is perhaps the oldest citizen in point of years living in Callahan county. He was born in Marion county, Arkansas, September 25, 1940. He had all arrangements made for attending school at Fayettville, Ark., when the Civil war broke out and desitroyed all his hopes for a higher education, but he continued his studies at home and thus fitted himself for the ministry. He was the oldest of eleven children and them after the loss of their fathler in the war. He was fife drummer and a member of his gener-

al's body guard. Mr. and Mrs. Ely lived on the Arkansas and Texas frontiers where they endured the many hardships of pioneer life. He was

an Indian scout. He has been a Baptist minister for more than seventy years. His preaching was also pioneer work among people unable to build a church house. They held services in homes and under brush arbors. H ewas a farmer, doctor, preacher, merchant, thus helping to administer to the needs of the people of his community.

The was the first pastor of the Maltby, and Jimmie chief, with a few of his wiley Clyde Baptist church and preach-Maltby, who live in the old place, redskins in the roughs of Callaod his last sermon in this church are the only surviving members han county near West Caddo Peak on his 93rd birthday. He is of the Malthy family. very active for his age and goes colorful career as an Indian fight- Capt. Maltby settled down to



Ass't Editor Putnam News Mr Yeager is a native of Alaty in 1890. He entered the newscept a position with the Cisco children dance and especially de-Oil Mill. The Yeager family lighted in the polka step. Often he moved to Callahan county in would practice it gravely in a corer in 1914, and resigned in 1918 had forgotten the step and to accept a position as superinout of bed diligently rehea



Capt. W. J. Maltby, Texas Ranger

Capt. W. J. Maltby and family the people against the ever in-Rev. Ely lived in this section was among the early residents of creasing Indian raids. The comlong before the Texas and Pa- Callahan County coming here in pany numbered 75 men. The comcific railroad was built and was 1876 from Burnet county, and pany's headquarters were at a member of the company which building a home in the Spring Brownwood, and they were to transferred the last of the In- Gap mountains Capt. Maitby, protect the people from Camp dians from the reservation to the however, had brought his horses Colorado to Fort Phantom Hill. Indian Territory, Now Oklahoma, and cattle here about two years In Capt. Maltby's memories or oon after th building of th T & before and had built a lob cabin reminiscences "Frontie: Life in oon after the building of the T & where he and his cowboys ranch-railroad Mr. Ely moved his amily to Clyde and lived in the the twhich joins his present home.

Mrs. Morgan Price, the form-found Old Big Foot, an Indian the Fannie Maltby, and Jimmie chief, with a few of his wiley

and that one of the redskins was

to town several times each day. er while he was living in Burnett ranching in 1876 and spent the county and being a member of the remaining years of his life on his Texas Rangers force, he was ranch. He took a great interest placed in command of Company E in farming especially in grape of the famous "Frontier Bat- culture and fruit growing, devel-

wild turkeys dropped from their

roosts, corn, to cite one foodstuff.

Shver ore is a mineral, not a

commissioner of precinct three in Severe Winter in Ohio 1920, serving until 1925. Mr. In 1799 Ohio experienced what can Yeager was elected president of literally be called a severe winter. the West Texas Ginners Associa- Practically everything froze solid. Animals dropped in their tracks, tion in 1922, and resigned and

Ginners Association in 1925. Mr. Yeager is now associated with his daughter, Miss Mildred from fiving off the frozen animals. Yeager, in the publication of the Silver Ore Is Mineral

miles south of Clyde on the same granch he established in 1877, is jone of Callahan county's best J. B. Cutbirth, who moved his

ant of J. B. Cutbirth's cattle in John McCombs. He ran his cattle in the 7-Heart Ranch, Mr. Merrick is now 85 years of age and Mrs. Merrick is 80.

"Apple Pie Order" One of our expressions, "apple pie order," comes from the custom their apple pies with a neat row

of scallops. In those days "order" meant "row," so anything that was neatly done was in "apple pie or

Dickens Danced at Night Charles Dickens liked to have hi

### CONGRATULATIONS and THANKS

Let me offer congratulations to The BAIRD STAR on her 50th anniversary and thank my patrons for their liberal patronage during my 40 years

E. C. FULTON

**FULTON'S BARBER SHOP** 

### Wir and Mrs. R. C. Duckins and Sons



MR. AND MRS. R. C. DAWKINS



Mr. Dawkins and sons, Tom, Will, Monroe, and John Dawkins, made at the old Dawkins home.

The true pioneer type-The the rest of their lives. talion", consisting of five com- oping one of the first model Empire Builders, were faithfully Their success brought well night ples of Texas Rangers organized farms in this section. His exhibits portrayed in Mr. and Mrs. R. C. on to 100 families to Texas from by Gov. Coke in 1874 to protect took many prizes at state fairs. Dawkins. Quiet and calm, but their old home community in Alaabsolutely fearless-always with bama. Some of them were of the happy in the hope that better most of them returned to the old things were always ahead.

Mr. Dawkins was born in Geor- Asked on one occasion, during gia, but at an early age moved long drouths and hard times, if to Alabama, where Mrs. Dawkins they ever think of "going back", was born and reared. They were their terse and almost defiant rerocketed to \$200 per bushel, and mrried in 1874, being 19 and 21 ply was, "We didn't come to go

spent one year in Bell county kory breed of Americans that In November 27, 1876, they are stood up under fire and lasted netal; generally speaking, metals up some land east of what is to make America, Texas, and are not found in mines but have now Admiral, where they spent Callahan county a better place in

a bright face to the future and type that could stick it out, but home.

he scattered settlers became sick years of age, repectively, set out back on sail ed saw sid for Texas and the unknown. They will be old Seasoned Oak and Hic-

which to live.

Their first home was of log pickets, 10 by 18 feet, dirt floors, and the roof was of wagon sheats.. Wild game was in abundunce, bear, deer, antelopes, tur-

key etc. hauled by their own ox wagons pioneer stockman, having trailed flour and meal.

They had four sons and two trip taking his family with him. daughters, in the order named: Mr. Day bought and improved and Belle.

per 30, 1852, and died 53 years the building of the Belle Plain Dawkins was born June 20, 1854, buried with several members of and died 81 years later on May his family in the Belle Plain 26, 1935. They are buried at Advermetery, miral. There are only

Admiral Baptist church—a quiet Mrs. B. F. Austin of Abilene. inspiration from the lives of these two noble souls.

ed by a hard freeze on June 10, even a fragment.

1877. They didnt come to

JOHN W. DAY

John W. Day moved with his family from Austin, Texas, to The nearest railroad was Ft. Belle Plain, Callahan county, Tex-Worth and wheat and corn was as, in March 1880. He was a to Comanche to be ground into cattle from Texas to Kansas over the old Chisholm trail, on one

Tom, Bill, Monroe, Emma, John a home and ranch in Callahan county in the early days, also Mr. Dawkins was born Decem- gave the land, and helped finance, later on July 14, 1906. Mrs. College. He died at Baird and is

A Memorial Window of beauti members of the family, ful cathedral glass adorns the L. Driskill of Fort Worth, and Redeeming Damaged Bills

They arrived in Texas with The Redemption Office of the U. the grand sum of \$63.10, which S. Treasury has to listen to the woes they considered ample, and with of people with parts of torn bills. they considered ample, and with their fighting spirit, they press-ed on. They had their share of happiness, of hardships, troubles at half value. However, if there is satisfactory proof that the other and heartbreaks. Their first crop part of the bill has been completely gave great promise, but was kill- destroyed, the Treasury will redeem



First-class Upholstering

Furniture Repairs

In every home there are picces of furniture if properly repaired would be valuable home assets. Let US restore this furniture to its original beauty and usefulness.

### 25 YEARS EXPERIENCE

Take advantage of our Close-out Sale of used furniture at unusually lowaprices and saw fader at asil

TITO EVERNOWBAIRDOUS STUD

soker Meny of them were clas-CLUB es and there were a great many A meeting of a group of

GREETINGS

Grigg's Hospital

BAIRD, TEXAS

Sends The Season's Greetings

To Callahan County People

On San Courner's Barbecue at McCoy Ranch, 1895

Congratulates The Baird Star on Her 50th Anniversary

Mrs. Stella Smith

Superintendent



THE BAIRD STAR, BAIRD, TEXAS, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1937

Five Generations of Cutbirth Family

This picture representing five McFarlane, Sam Cutbirth, Mrs. turning to Callahan county. Durgenerations of the Cutbirth fam- Jasper McCoy, Mrs. Nellie Mc- ing the drouth in 1885-6 in comily was made more than thirty Coy Mills, and her son, years ago, They are Grandma Cochran.

MRS. JASPER McCOY

McCoy in 1880. The following

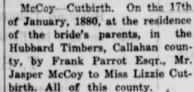
notice of the wedding was pub-

lished in the Callahan County

Clarendon, published at Belle

She was married to Mr.

paper published in the county:



accompanied by a nice piece of operated. the wedding cake were received Hey McWhorter owned the county before the revolutionary fice for twenty-two years. Clarendon Force.

spare should certainly throw aft- T. Gilliland, died some years ago. er them a whole wagon load of slippers, etc. Both parties to this union are well known here and The Smartt family, John, Gabe, and Mrs. John Smartt, was one county from Denton county in as

thought,

15, 1879, and was the first news- some years ago, was a pioneer of old home where he was born. Tom a new man,

cousins of the Merchants, who reared the McCoy brothers, whose parents died when they were

As a young man, Mr. McCoy drove many cattle from Denton county to Kansas and many believe he was the blazier of the famous McCoy trail through Fort Worth west.

H. A. McWHORTER CAME TO COUNTY IN 1877

H. A. McWhorter has been

ranching in Callahan county many years. He came here in 1877 from Hood county to join his brother, Iley McWhorter, who came in 1875. They ranched for a while in Mitchell county, re-Rob pany with Bill Windham and Brown Seay, he went with the Cutbirth, Mrs. Rebecca, and J. Y. The compliments of the bride, on the Bayou which he has since The ancestors of Mr. Norrell sheriff. He was elected tax as-

and fully appreciated by the ranch now owned by Mrs. J. O. war, some of whom were in that "Uncle Tom" was well known Hall, where he ranched for many war, helping to set up the repub- for his genial good nature, We extend to Japer and hi fair years, his ranch being one of the South Carolina to Mississippi in intense humanitarianism. He died young bride our heartfelt congra-best improved ranches of the South Carolina to Mississippi in intense humanitarianism. He died tulations and very best wishes time. Mr. McWhorter and wife, for their future welfare and hap- who was Fannie Gilliland, daughpiness, and if we had 'em to ter of the late Mr. and Mrs. John 1838.

JOHN SMARTT FAMILY

have hosts of friends who will George, Sam, and Billie Smartt, of the first white children born freshly burned lime, 74 pounds of Mrs McCoy is the eldest daugh- all join with us in hoping that Tennesseeians were among the in the county after it was or- hydrated lime, and 90 pounds of airter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Sam their union will result in much early resident of the Admiral ganized July 3, 1877, he being slaked lime have equal acid neutral-Cutbirth, who came to Callahan happiness, &c., and may they be community locating there in 1876. born July 10, 1877. Tom Smartt izing power.

John Smartt established a home spent his 60th birthday at the Two souls with but a single three miles east of Admiral old home this summer. where he lived continuously until All the brothers are dead, also consisting of movable, parallel, con-Two hearts that beat as one. his death some years ago. The Mrs. John Smartt, first home was a small log house, Mr. and Mrs. McCoy establish- and later a plank house was built Plain, which was the first wed- ed their home at the McCoy ranch which has been standing the past ding to be published in the paper in the Bayou which Mrs. McCoy 45 years. N. W. Smartt, a son, which was established November still owns. Mr. McCoy, who died with his family now live in the him "top dog," not to make him



J. Norrell, First Sheriff of Callahan Co.

This picture will turn back the man spent four years in the Gilliland cattle to the Van Horn pages of time and bring back Confederate service, was once Married

Married

McCoy Cutbirth. On the 17th de cattle back and shipped to of January, 1880, at the residence Oklahoma. He was married to twenty-two yars, was a familiar Atlanta, Ga. After the war he of the bride's parents, in the Miss Rosa Lambert daughter of figure as he traveled over the returned to Texas, worked on Hubbard Timbers, Callahan county in 1893, and they ty, by Frank Parrot Esqr., Mr. went to Greer count, returning to Jasper McCoy to Miss Lizzie Cut-Callahan county in 1896 a n d bought the W. H. Gilliland ranch charge of his official duties. 1877, being the county's first

came from Cork Ireland to this sessor in 1888, and held that ofand other members of his family He came to Texas as a young in the Cottonwood cemetery.

Smartt, the eldest some of Mr. Power of Lame
Theoretically, 100 pounds of finely

#### Too Many!

Too many champions of the poor "bottom dog" are only out to make

Traveling Sidewalk

A traveling sidewalk is a system tinuous platforms to carry passengers from one point to another. They vere first practically tested at the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago in 1893 and since then successfully installed in Berlin. The sidewalk built for the Paris Expo-

Concentration fixes your thoughts was for padding armor. The Greeks hope thing. By doing the thing fastened them inside their shir you will be better able to do guards and helmets. The Greeks also used bath sponges and so used the Romans. The latter also used them for mops and paintbrushes

### MOTOR ON THE BUM?

Let us do your Electric Motor Repairing and Rewinding

WE ALSO MAKE ANY SIZE BEARING Motor Pulleys In Stock

Motors Bought, Sold or Traded

### RAWLS ELECTRIC WORKS

ABILENE, TEXAS

South 8th and Oak

Night or Day Phone 4994



### CHRISTMAS IS HERE

Old Santa Claus is really at our store this year. More toys and gifts than ever before Get your ticket on Bed-room Suite to be given away December 24th.

**CURTIS VARIETY STORE** 

BAIRD, TEXAS

### It had to be good to get where it is



t had to be pure and wholesome-to be delicious and refreshing. A drink of natural flavors, it has proved more popular and perfect than any beverage before it

Travelers Hotel

Bottled in our spotless plant -in sterilized bottles-and crowned with airtight seals. No wonder it has found favor with the publication raffo of

# CONGRATULATING

The Baird Star on it's



V. B. Chrane

D. C., Ph. C.

estronage of the Callaban county people. May The Baird Star long continue to serve them,

Abilene Candy Mfg. Company

COCALGO

BAIRD

"Pioneer Newspaper of Callahan County"

. . . upon the completion of Fifty years

constructive service to the people of West

STAR

Abilene, Texas

Wagstaff, Harwell. Wagstaff & Douthit

Abilene, Texas

Minus Bidge

Lee R. York

A. K. Doss

Phone 8114

lewwell. Abilene, Texas

Minns Bidg

There are now nine clubs in the



MRS. M. C. BERRY

Mrs M. C. Berry, who lives on her farm a few miles south of Baird is the only surviving widow the heroes of the Battle of m Jacinto, fought in 1836. She is the widow of Capt. A. J. Berry ho a s a 16 year old boy took part in the battle and was present when Santa Anna surrender to Gen. Sam Houston.

Mrs. Berry, who was 84 in ugust 29th last, has been shown us honors, among them uring the Centennial last year, en she was an honor guest at he Centennial where she was given military honors. She was accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. Wylie Gains of Abilene and son, Harry Berry, and wife, of Clyde.

Harry Berry has the musket used by his father in the battle of San Jacinto which is a unique relic being about 5 feet long, the barrel being 3 feet 8inches, octagonal shape, and about one and one-half inches thick, carrying a ball of about 9-16th. stock for holding tallow and rags for use in holding the ball tamping light against the pow der. The gun was made by Capt. Jack Berry and his father, wh were gunsmiths,

#### Lewis' Health Spot Shop

OPEN IN ABILENE DURING 1937 FINDS FAVOR WITH WEST TEXAS PEOPLE

One of Abilene's newer busi ness firms is the Lewis' Health Spot Shop, located at 1125 North Second street and under the management of Mr. Raymond Lewis. Really it is far more than a business organization for it has to do with people's health, comfort and general efficiency, vitally so. For foot ease-foot com fort is just as essential to good dispositions and clear thinking, says Mr. Lewis, as any other phase of physical health.

No longer are tired, aching feet necessary, for in the past decade doctors and shoe fitters have worked hand in hand to insure the public better health. Not only teaching people to care for healthy feet and correct foot maladies, but to educate them up toughening rubber. to properly built and properly fitted shoes, is the specific service offered by the Lewis' Health Spot Shop, and the response of West Texas people to this service

has been most gratifying. get the idea the models recommended and sold in the shop are out of style numbers, seemingly built for old people and invalids Here you will be shown modish shoes for every occasion, yet built to restore and keep perfect health for your feet.

Without doubt, Mr. Lewis has message for West Texas peode for one is always welcome to iscuss shoe needs and foot roubles with him whether merhandise is bought or not. The rsonnel of the shop is prossional and friendly, eager to et better acquainted in this secon and learn the people's needs.

Plogging in England a England flogging probably ched its heyday after the mon-eries, where the poor had been his led to a great increase in va ency. The punishment was while g. In many places the law proed that a vagrant be carried to he market town "and there tied he end of a eart, neked, and beat ith whips throughout such martown till the body shall be w so offenders were stripped the waist. She also sub-

and teeth contain 9.5

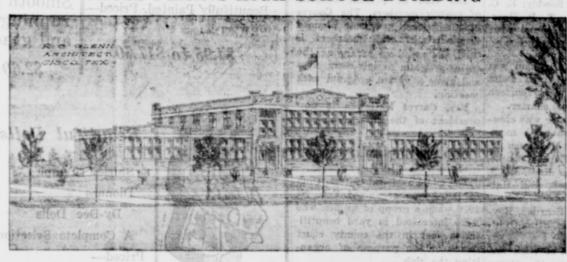
the whipping post for the

and the redoted at level to garings on THE BAIRD STAR, BAIRD, TEXAS, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1937

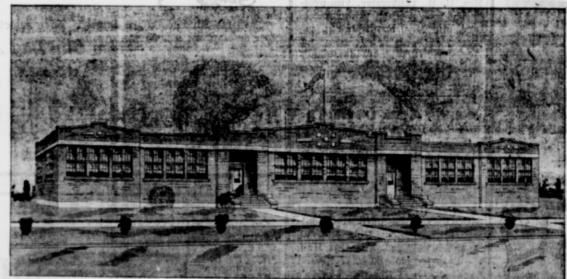


Methodist Church

CROSS PLAINS HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING



CROSS PLAINS WARD SCHOOL BUILDING



Carbon Black Used

Carbon black, made by burning

natural gas, is used mainly in

Deneholes Deneholes are ancient, well-like shafts of uncertain origin, found in Kent and Essex, England, and in Mr. Lewis comes to Abilene the French valley of the Somme. unusually well trained to fit Probably they were sunk to get shoes for your health. But do not at chalk and that which lie beneath the surface of the earth.



TAKE CHRISTMAS DINNER WITH US

BetYBARUT

SUPERBLY COOKED COOKED WITH ALL THE TRIMMINGS

of electronic ments at

Every Day in the Year

SHORT ORDERS



Living Room Suit We Blazed the Trail

with us.

THE WOODLEY PETROLEUM CO.

OIL—GAS PRODUCERS

Is vitally interested in the development of Callahan County and her resources.

Let us extend thanks for this special

edition of THE BAIRD STAR, featuring

the story of Callahan County's growth

MARTIN'S TOURIST CAMP

At Baird on Highway 80, Extends to

THE BAIRD STAR

Sincere Greeting on its

50th ANNIVERSARY

When stopping in Baird make yourself at home

SIX CABINS-MODERN-REASONABLE

GAS-OIL-GROCERIES

MR. & MRS. S. MARTIN

MANAGERS

C. H. Siadous

Manager of Production

Baird, Texas

and pioneer builders.

Together in Callahan County

interests view the past 50 years as ones of achieve ments. Whether we were establishing a newspaper in a far-flung Western village or freighting supplies to a sturdy pioneer people, our interest was a common one, the development of Callahan County. Yes, the trail has been rather long-sometimes dimly lit-often beset with droughts-panic war and discouragement but the true pioneer spirit the faithful cooperation of Callahan County people has made it rich in memories a shall small

Come in and le

Dealer in Hardware-Farm Limplements-Cotton-Grain

Baird, Texas

1051 N. 2nd

in West Texas

PUTNAM, TEXAS

### Four Generations of Brightwell Family



Four generations are shown in W. O. Spencer; Mrs. Spencer's this picture. Mrs. M. A. Bright- son, Vernon Spencer, and his the shoemaker there. well, 85, right, her daughter, Mrs. little daughter, Frances Ann.

picket house in Burnt Ranch son, lives nearby. and the walls weatherboarded Brownwood, Rev. Bloyes, a n d outside and cealed inside, Mr. and 'Grandpa" Childers were among W. P. Brightwell, Mrs. W. O. school house.

miles south of the Gilliland ranch. fairly good health

Mrs. Brightwell is the eldest Mr. Young and son, Tom, died daughter of John T. and Rebecca many years ago. Mrs. Young and Gilliland, early residents of the son, Arthur, still live in the county. The first house built was ranch and Will Young, a younger From there we moved to Mobge-

north of where Mrs. Brightwell There were no church buildings lives, later built in the place on and services were held in the the bayou, now owned by Mrs. Gilliland home in the winter, Ludie Owens. The house was a and under brush arbors in the We met a Mr. Gunter with his double log house, but in later summer. Rev. B. F. McClelland, years an upper story was added a Presbyterian minister, o f

Mrs. Brightwell established the those who conducted these servhome where the family now live, ices. In 1882 Mrs. Gilliland and Pease river near Vernon on aclater. The first school was taught her neighbors built a small house count of quicksand. A heavy wain Mrs. Brightwell's home by nn a beautifull pecan grove in Mrs. Parks. The students were the banks of the bayou which was Mrs. Brightwell's three children, used for years as a church and after getting almost safe on the

and Tom and Arthur Young, sons eldest member of her family is full and stuck in the quicksand. of Mr. and Mrs. Andy Young, the only surviving one and conwho lived on the Bayou a few sidering her advanced age enjoys unloaded the supplies carrying

### Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Harris Came to County in 1876



In November 1876 R. J. Har-fevery one in the community.

they could build a house of logs, now stands.

There was a small store located at Callahan City, about Texas, and Jennie Harris tow miles from their camp, where they could buy groceries and other necessities and Belle Plain was a small village five mies distant where dry goods and ranch supplies could be bought. The nearest Post Office was Thorpe Springs, a place about distant, and the few colonists took their turnsin going there

ris with his wife and foor small Mr. Harris was present at the Perry and son, Jeff, for sheep children came to Callahan county organization on the county in and for three years ran a sheep from Mississippi, settling in the 1877, but did not take part in ranch three miles south of Puthills of Spring Gap mountains the organization as he had not nam on Brushy creek. He returnnear the place what is now known ived in the county six months and ed to Baird and again went into as the Admiral community; they could not cast a vote. Mr. and the grocery business where he remained there only a few Mrs. Harris were always coopermonths, however, as water was a ative in the development of the big factor in establishing a camp country, assisting in every way Fort Worth where both died and site, and he found a place to dig possible in establishing schools, were brought back to Baird which well about three miles down churche, road and other improve- had been their home for so long, the creek from the first camp, ments for the progress of civilmoving near this well and estab- ization and citizenship. The land lishing the home on which he for the first stores in the little childhood. I lived until hi death in 1935. Willage of Admiral was donated I lived Mr. and Mrs. Harris lived in a by them, as also, was part of

later they hauled lumber from The home established by them Forth Worth, Texas, to build a in 1876, which grew from a small three-room house, which is now a camp to a stock farm of 800 part of the residence on the Har- acres is now owned by their two youngest children who were born there, T. B Harris of Panhandle,

> Mrs. Harris died March 23, 1913, at the age of 69 years and Mr. Harris died November 4, 1935, at the age of 89 years.

Baird.

miles MR. AND MRS. ED COPPINS AND FAMILY

Mrs. Mattie Coppins Moon, for household supplies that could resident of Baird for 33 years, not be found in the small local now iving in Fort Worth, gives ters of more than six young stores, and bringing the mail for the following history of her fam-

"It was in 1869 that my father and mother, my young sister and nyself left Hudson, Michigan, for exas to recover his health in a steamboat on the Mississippi river, passed into the Gulf of Mexico to New Orleans, From here we came in a hack drawn by horses to Lewisville, Denton county, where my father had friends. The people lived in small log cabins scarcely large enough for them, but you were made welcome to what they had which mostly was corn bread made with water baked in an "oven" on a fireplace, bacon and black coffee. The first stove we saw in Texas was in a hotel in Denton.

My father was a stone mason by trade and built many chimneys there. My Mother brought the first sewing machine to Lewisville, one of Elias How's machines, the first sewing machine invented. She did lots of sewing, making garments of all kinds as it was impossible to buy clothes ready made. She also did fancy stitching on boots and shoes for

Later we moved to Forestberg in a wagon drawn by oxen. There were many wild turkeys and prairie chickens there,

We moved later to Jacksboro, where we lived for four years. tie, at the urging of stockmen who wanted father to handle ranch supplies. We left Jacksboro following cow trails for days several hundred head of cattle.

We had trouble crossing the gon of supplies drawn by three spans of mules started first and far banks, the team turned back Spencer and Mrs. George Baum Mrs. Brightwell who was the into the streams which was bank them on their shoulders to the bank then took the wagon bed off and floated it across then the wheels were pulled out. That was early in the morning, and by 3 o'clock in the afternoon we were all safely across. The cook at the chuck wagon had hot biscuits, veal and coffee ready and we ure devoured the eats.

Me met many wagons loaded ith buffalo hides, the wagons eing drawn by oxen.

Arriving sat! Mobeltie, Tather sal and ni be and that will freight for Mas Hotzog & m ectic had toobe haused by wagent gaied awot om Dodge City, Kansas, the came back across the corner what was then called the ian nations where we vsavo many ndians at Dones' Store, Aftere hey exchanged hides for

ent, so we with about 50 other, amilies, camped a short distance forthwest of the old jail. Mother out her stove under a tree and vas kept busy baking light bread, and none was ever so good

Father built in a grocery and valor lie eed store, with four hiving rooms n the rear, on the lot where the Barnhill building is now located. just south of the Quality Cafe. Later father traded the store to remained for several years.

Father and mother moved to and were buried beside their only son, Karl, who died in early

I lived in Baird for nearly 33 years, and still have many dear tent for several months until the land on which the church friends there who have shared my joys and sorrows of life."

Mattie Coppins Moon 3330 Ave. J., Ft. Worth, Texas.

Jud Tunkins Says: Jud Tunkins says you gotta be careful what you say and if you take enough time to find out what you are talkin' 'bout, maybe you won't say it at all.

Habits of Beavers When beavers are two years old they are driven from the family territory. This forced emigration oc curs in the spring, just previous to the birth of the young to the parents.

As a consequence of this, a beaver colony is necessarily limited to a

maximum of 14 animals, since lit

THERE IS NO ARGUMENT AGAINST INSURANCE

The question is the reliability of the company. Those The Best Equipped Small Tor we represent

SAFE STRONG DEPENDABLE

General Insurance—Bonds

RALPH ASHLOCK

BAIRD, TEXAS



# About 1910 a' Townsita Company About 1910 a' Townsita Company

Each year marks the anniversary of individuals, institutions, firms, newspapers, even towns, counties and states. The passing of years makes each, whether a person or a business establishment, a pioneer in the opinion of those who view life with more youthful eyes. Outstanding accomplishments are recalled on the event of every anniversary. This tendency to point out our feats so that we may appear in a better light before our fellowmen is a very human trait that had its origin in the dim past. This desire for recognition has served as the greatest stimulant to progress, causing us to build! build! build! bodies . . institutions . . . commercial endeavors.

and Putnam has had the biggest shallow



"Limp In - Leav Out When we remind you that "Electricity Builds", we are acting in a human sort of way. We are proud that Electric Service has helped West Texas-your town and 159 others—to build into a region of prosperous communities where men and women each are occupied with their individual problem of building. It doesn't take a skyscraper to allow Electricity to demonstrate its ability to build. The humblest West Texas home provides ample opportunity. Nor is actual construction necessary. Electricity builds communities by bridging communication between them, by sending light into dark places, by furnishing businesses and imdustries with light and power, by providing men and women with work-work in which the basic idea is service to others.



West Texas Utilities

# AS ONE NEIGHBOR TO ANOTHER



### A Shoe for Christmas Festivities

Anything but sedate! In fact a madcap version of a monk's shoe, with a merry turned-down cuff! Delightfully young, this little shoe is just the thing for your suit or your tailored ensemble. And perfect with the shorter skirts!

In black or brown suede with smooth calf trim, and an in-between heel that you'll love. And other smart styles at the same low price.

#### DRESSES - COATS

Frocks for every holiday occasion— For Street, for the Home. Christmas Gifts for every member of the family.

## **CLEMENTS & NORRED**

INCORPORATED

DRY GOODS

PUTMAN, TEXAS

### SHARPS CAFE

13 years in Putnam

We will be ready for you.—Remeber, When In Putnam.
Your Plate Is Set at Our Place.

J. A. SHARP, Proprietor PUTNAM, TEXAS

SIEBERLING TIRES

Sinclair Products

REID'S GARAGI

"Limp In — Leap Out"

Lance Reid

Owner

Highway No. 80

Owner and Manager

Putnam, Texas

### COOK'S GARAGE

Fred Cook, owner

Dependable

Established 1921

The Best Equipped Small Town Garage
in West Texas

PUTNAM, TEXAS

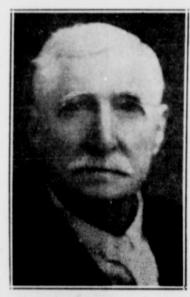
GREETINGS . . . .

from

### Y. A.ORR'S DRUG STORE

your druggist in Putnam for 45 years

# PUTNAM



F. P. SHACKELFORD Deceased First Mayor of Putnam

The town of Putnam was established in the late 70's, and was first called Catclaw, later Breman, and when a postoffice was applied for, the name was changed to Putnam, the town being named for a pioneer ranchman, John Putnam.

The city was incorporated in 1922. F. P. Shackelford, pioneer merchant, was elected mayor, who served two terms. He was succeeded by Y. A. Orr, a pioneer druggist, who is the present incumbent.

The first general mercantile business was established by E. H. Taber and two sons, Frank and Therrian Taber, about 1881.

The first bank, the Farmers State Bank was established about 1905. The late W. C. Lasley as cashier and the late Leslie Biggerstaff as assistant cashier.

About 1910 a Townsite Company was organized by Judge B. L. Russell of Baird, J. H. Surles of Putnam and a number of others to promote the sale of Putnam mineral water and build a health resort. They succeeded in building the Mission Hotel, one of the best in West Texas at that time.

About 1920 the first oil wells were discovered in the Putnam area and Putnam has had the biggest shallow oil play of any place in the state. The town began to grow and now has a population of 1,000.

In 1924 the city voted bonds to build a water system and last year completed one of the most modern public school buildings in the state. The building is equipped with the latest sound systems, something very few public schools have.

The town is still growing. All churches are represented.



Reading left to right: J. T. McMurry, deceased; Ray Jackson, deceased; Pete King, present commissioner, Precinct No. 3; George F. McCool, deceased; L. J. Cook, present proprietor.

Congratulations Baird Star on your Fiftieth Birthday; may you continue to twinkle brightly in the newspaper realm and may your radiance never be dimmed.

### L. J. Cook

Forty-Nine Years in Callahan County

DEALER IN-

Groceries, Meats, Feed

PUTNAM, TEXAS

GREETINGS ....

on her many years of service. Howdy to Callahan County people. Stop in Putnam for—

### **GULF PRODUCTS**

H. E. Buttler

Highway 80. In Callahan County Since 1904
Putnam, Texas

### THIS HAS BEEN A PLEASANT GINNING SEASON

We wish to thank you for your patronage and wish you every good thing for the coming year.

THE FARMER'S GIN
C. T. DAVIS, Manager

C. T. DAVIS, Manager PUTNAM, TEXAS

### THE PUTNAM NEWS

Greets Miss Eliza Gilliland
On The Fiftieth Anniversary
of The Baird Star

The Putnam News wishes to extend congratulations to Miss Eliza Gilliland publisher of The Baird Star, on the occasion of The Star's fiftieth anniver-

Miss Gilliland is one of Texas' outstanding women and is most highly appreciated in Callahan county, where she has assisted with the paper since it was founded by her father, the late Col. W. E. Gilliland. Born to serve the many, Miss Gilliland has always met her friends with an unusual smile and has invariably manifested her sweet personality in a spirit of helpfulness to the world.

We wish to say congratulations to The Baird Star and Callahan county, for having Miss Gilliland these years in charge of the good publication now celebrating its fiftieth birthday. May Miss Eliza publish many more papers.

MILDRED YEAGER, Editor The Putnam News

### From One Horse Plows to John Deere Tractors---

What seven other words could more fully summarize the development of farming in West Texas during the past 50 years?

We have traveled the road together this past half century. That we still have your confidence is our gretest asset. Depend on us for your needs in the future as we build for a greater Callahan county.

# F. P. Shackelford

LUMBER—HARDWARE—JOHN DEERE TRACTORS—FARM TOOLS

Putnam, Texas

We Buy Your Produce We Sell You Ice Bring Us Your Turkeys

W. W. EVERETT

In Callahan County 35 Years

PUTNAM, TEXAS

MISSION HOTEL

Putnam, Texas

EXTENDS GREETINGS

\_TO\_

The Baird Star on its 50th birthday

### Fiftieth Anniversary Edition

Section Five Eight Pages

# The Baird Star

Thirty-five Hundred Copies This Week

Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But The Get-Up-And-Get That Makes Men Great."

FIFTY-FIRST YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY TEXAS, FRIDAY DECEMBER 10, 1937

NUMBER 1

### GOODFELLOWS MAKE PLANS FOR GIVING CHRISTMAS CHEER

The Goodfellows met in the schools, as chairman.

Ralph Ashlock, president, pre- Jack King. sided at the meeting.

personnel were appointed:

tor of the Church of Christ, R. ted clubs.

cafes, drug stores and elsewhere ments. Solicitation committee: Mrs. L. for collection of incidental giving. L. Blackburn, Miss Naomi Lydia, Old toys will be solicited, collect- 8 days of age. C. R. Nordyke, Olaf Hollingshead. ed at Baird Star office and coun-Gift Disposition committee: ty library, and repainted and re-Rev. Joe R. Mayes, pastor of paired for distribution. Ace Hickthe Baptist church; Rev. Hamil- man is chairman of the re-paintton Wright, pastor of the Meth- ing committee. Packing of presodist church; Rev. Jack King pas- ents will be done by the Federa-

#### Jeffe McAdams **Prominent Cross** Plains Man, Died Year's Work

Jeffe McAdams, 58, prominent banker and business man of The stewards of the Methodist Cross Plains, died suddenly Sat-church held their first meeting urday afternoon at Rising Star. of the new conference year under Physicians gave cause of his the administrationof the new pasdeath as a heart attack.

the Citizens State Bank at Cross chairman and W. O. Wylie Jr., Plains, president of the Cross secretary-treasurer. Plains chamber of commerce, head The board decided to increase of the McAdams Motor company the salary of the pastor twentyand the local agent for the Texas five percent over last year's. company. In connection with his The board consists of J. Brice Texas company agency, he has Jones, retiring chairman; A. R. an office in Rising Star, and he Kelton, J. E. Alexander, Ace preparatory to returning home rell, Dr. V. E. Hill, L. R. Hughes,

ten years ago, from Brownwood. Olaf Hollingshead, Howard E. He has been connected with the Farmer, W. A. Fetterley and W. Texas company for thirty years. O. Wylie. He was a Mason, a member of the Presbyterian church and prominent in many civic move-

sie, Martha Nan and Jeffe Ruth, all of Cross Plains. Marthat Nan, tist church. a student in John Tarleton col-

lege at Stephenville. Funeral was held from the Presbyterian church at 3 p. m. Putnam, Admiral, Cottonwood, Monday, and burial was made in the Cross Plains cemetery.

### DIED

Mrs. Della Buford of De Leon, died December 2nd from an attack of pneumonia. Mrs. Buford is survived by two children, Miss Ethel and Tommie Guye, who will

### M. E. Church Stewards Plan

tor, Rev. Hamilton Wright.

Mr. McAdams was president of Wm. A. Fetterley was elected

was completing his work there Hickman, J. H. Grimes, Bob Nor-Joe M. Glover, Hugh Ross, Jr., He came to Rising Star about Ben L. Rusell, Jr., Nat Williams,

### B. T. U. Meeting

Survivors are his wife, one son, county B. T. U. will meet next Joe B., and three daughters, Bet-Sunday Dec. 12 at 2:30 to 4:00 p. m. with the Cross Plains Bap

The Cross Plains B. T. U. will render the program. All B. T. U. Dressy and Cross Plains are expected to be present. Any visitors will be welcome.-J. E. Henkel, Pres. E. Zone.

### MARRIED

Ervin Pruitt, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Pruitt of Baird. go to California with their father, James E. Buford, who is a son of Mrs. T. C. Moon of Baird. son of Mrs. T. C. Moon of Baird. Methodist parsonage Wednesday \* \* \* \* \* \* \* evening, December 8th, with Rev. EXTRA COPIES \* Hamilton Wright, pastor, officiating

\* ing. W. C. Pruitt and Mrs. W. C. Pruitt and sister Extra copies of this \* China Allphin, mother and sister edition may be had at \* of the groom, accompanied the The Star office at 10c \* couple, who will make their home per copy, or 15c by mail. \* here where Mr. Pruitt has a Place Your Order \* position with the T & P railway \* \* \* \* \* \* \* company.

#### Baby Boy Dies From Pneumonia

Bernie Joseph, baby boy of Mr. Birthday and Mrs. A. N. Austin, died Tuesillness with pneumonia.

### Celebrates 81st

Sunday, December 5, was Mrs. day morning following a week's H. J. Lambert's 81st birthday, and will insure a concrete overpass she was given a pleasant suprise Wednesday afternoon, Rev. Joe but the greatest surprise came for many years, according to following major surgery. Santa Claus committee: Rev's R. Mayes conducting the rites. when Little Dorothy Estes en- Judge L. B. Lewis. Joe Mayes, Hamilton Wright, Burial was made in Ross cem-tered the living room bearing a day, Mrs. Lambert". Miss Eliska railroad. It will cost approxi-The baby was 10 months and Gilliland and Miss Jeffe Lam-mately \$15,000, \$5,000 of which bert followed rolling along a will be the railway's part, Survivors are the parents and Christmas tree laden with lovely table on which stood a beautiful

> Those sharing this pleasant the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Surprise with Mrs. Lambert were, Elect Officers H. Austin of Baird, and the fol- Mrs. J. B. Cutbirth, Mrs. John Lowry, Abilene; Mrs. Aubrey Mrs. J. W. Hays, Mrs. Sarah Barhere were Mrs. L. D. Austin and Misses Eliza Gilliland, Jeffe shine Special Monday for a few sins dissolved partnership, Mer- youger sisters, live in California. children, Abilene; Mrs. P. D. Aus-Lambert, Patty and Dorothy Esdays visit with their daughter, tin and children, San Angelo; tes, and little Sarah Ann West. Mrs. Deer and family at Glade-Sandwiches, cake and hot water. chocolate was served.

> > Baird High School Building

### Mrs. H. J. Lambert Railroad Overpass Seems Possible

A federal project which is believed will be confirmed soon, over the Texas & Pacific railroad

### Woodmen Circle to

L. Elliott, Hugh Smith, Judge L.

B. Lewis, with Nat Williams, susceretary-treasurer of the Baird

D. Austin, Abilene: P. D. Austin, Abil

# MRS. JASPER M'COY DIES

The Goodfellows met in the schools, and the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the schools, and the State of the Goodfellows met in the Goodfello rancher.

The project is jointly particided at the meeting.

The project is jointly particibeautiful birthday cake and
The project is jointly particibeautiful bir services will be held at the Meth- examination revealed that she odist church at 2 p. m. today, must undergo serious surgery, and burial made at Belle Plain in and Monday she went to Fort the family lot where her husband, Worth, accompanied by members Jasper McCoy, her only son, Will of her family, who were with her McCoy, and her parents, Mr. and at the time of her death. Mrs. Sam Cutbirth and other Mrs. McCoy is survived by relatives are buried.

lowing named uncles and aunts lowing named uncles and aunts lowing named uncles and aunts Asbury, Mrs. Andrew Jackson, Mrs. Jack Gilstrap, J. G. Austin, Mrs. J. Y. Gilliland, Mrs. J. E. Bill and Bob Austin, Miss Mar-Gilliland, Mrs. Alex McWhorter, School Company and Plot Point. In Worth, Mrs. W. Denton county at Pilot Point. In Worth, Mrs. W. Denton county at Pilot Point. In Worth, Mrs. Press Morris, Coleman; to Callahan county, where they thirteen grandchildren and one L. D. Austin, Abilene; P. D. Austin, Abilene; P. D. Austin, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. Lee Estes, Mrs. this meeting and all members to Jasper McCoy, who had come sisters and four brothers, Mrs. Lee Estes, Brown, Cisco. All were present clay, Mrs. Cecil West, Mrs. Ed Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Spencer of with his cousin, the late C. W. wood: W. J. Cutbirth, Big Lake: for the funeral. Other relatives Lambert. Mrs. Robt. L. Estes, Burnt Branch left on the Sun-Merchant. In 1881, when the cou-

The body was brought back Mrs. McCoy, until a few weeks

four daughters Mrs. C. M. Mills, Mary E. Cutbirth was born in Baird Mrs. H. H. Gregory, Fort

west from Denton county in 1873. Cliff Hill, Baird; Mrs. J. B. Seay,

#### At Cross Plains For A. Ogelvy

home in that city Thursday morn- ter, Mrs. Alice Grantham at Duding, December 2. Mr. Ogelvy had ley for several years, died in an

the Presbyterian church Friday fall resulted in her death a few by the pastor, Rev. S. P. Collins, assisted by Rev. Floyd Thrash, The body was carried to Fort pastor of the Methodist church. Worth, the home of the deceased Plains cemetery.

Mr. Ogelvy is survived by his Monday. Rev. Gilbert wife, four daughters and three Walter Reeder of Sinton; Mrs.
Winifred Haley, Baird; Mrs. Tom
Price, Albany; Miss Hazel Ogelvy,
Cross Plains. The sons are: Ed
Ogelvy, Eureka Kans.; Bill Ogelvy, Round Rock, and Alex Ogel-vy, Jr., of Odessa. He is also Vy, Jr., of Odessa. Tom

January 8, 1863, in Arder, Scot- and L. M. Pipkin, all of Fort land. He came to America early Worth; Charles Price and Miss in life and had been a resident Lillie Price of Austin; Mrs. Mary of Callahan county a great many Brandon, Irving, and Mrs. Lillie

the first Presbyterian church ever Smith, who settled in the Eagle organized in the world. It was Cove community in the 1870's. located in his native Scotland.

Former County Judge and ger when Mrs. Vestal left for with 4,666 bales of the 1936 home.

### Funeral Rites Held Mrs. Mary Ann Price Fatally Injured in Fall

Alex Ogelvy, 74, a pioneer res- Mrs. Mary Ann Price, 86, who ident of Cross Plains, died at his has made her home with her sisbeen in failing health for some Abilene hospital Saturday, where

Mrs. A. T. Vestal has returned from Kilgore where she was called last week by the illness The government cotton report

### she was carried a short time aft-Funeral services were held at herself. Complications from the hours later.

Interment was made in Cross for forty years, for burial. The funeral services being held at the Gause-Ware chapel at 2 p. m. sons. The daughters are: Mrs.
Walter Reeder of Sinton: Mrs.
was made in Mt. Olivet cemetery

survived by one brother, Tom ter, Mrs. Alice Grantham of Ogelvy of San Angelo, and a Dudley; a brother, T. M. Smith of Tahoka; seven grandchildren, Alexander Ogelvy was born Mrs. C. E. Gillham, D. E. Pipkin Griffith Dallas.

Mrs. Price was a daughter of Mr. Ogelvy was a member of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie

#### GOVERNMENT COTTON REPORT

of her little granddaughter, Dor- sent us by J. H. Shrader, special othy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. agent, gives a total of 3,900 bales Herman Vestal. The little girl of cotton ginned in Callahan was seriously ill with pneumonia, county from the 1937 crop prior but was considered out of dan- to November 14, as compared



NAT WILLIAMS Supt. Baird Public Schools



J. H. BURKETT Horticulturist.



F. S. BELL

First Mayor of Baird.

E. F. BUTLER Editor Clyde Enterprise.



D. RICHARDSON

Second Mayor of Baird.

REV. JOE R. MAYES Pastor, Baptist Church



VICTOR B. GILBERT

Member of Legislature.

CLYDE L. GARRETT Congressman 17th District.



J. F. BOREN er Supt. Baird Public



REV. WILLIS P. GERHART The Little Parson" Rector Episcopal Chapel of The Lord's Prayer.

### ROPER HITS TAX SETUP

Says Profits Levy Has Not Fulfilled Expectations . Building Boom Plan Is Offered Congress by President



Japan is pushing her conquest of China not only in the Yangtze valley but also, and especially, in the northern provinces. Here is seen a Japanese tank unit rumbling along the road to Taiyuan.

### Edward W. Pickard SUMMARIZES THE WORLD'S WEEK

7. Remove the July 1, 1939, limita-

tion on the \$2,000,000,000 permitted

to be outstanding in mortgages, with

congress eventually limiting the in-

surance of mortgages prior to the

beginning of construction of individ-

8. Permit insurance for repair and

modernization loans as provided

previous to April 1 of this year

when this provision of the housing

DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S pro-

be substituted for the three-man civ-

il service executive board was se-

verely criticized by the Brookings

croachment of politics rather than

The institution report, drafted by

Lewis Meriam, questioned the feas-

ibility of the plan and doubted

whether it would achieve the Presi-

service commission out of politics.

much centralization of power in an

ENATORS O'Mahoney of Wyo-

ming and Borah of Idaho intro-

terstate commerce.

senate "liberals" as

an answer to the ad-

ministration's de-

mand for revision of

the anti-trust laws

to curb monopolies.

honey scheme is de-

signed not only to

eliminate monop-

olistic practices but

to abolish child la-

bor, prohibit discrimination against

women employees, guarantee collec-

tive bargaining, serve as a basis for

further legislation dictating the

wages and hours of labor, and reg-

ulate the financial policies of cor-

The measure would require the

immediate licensing of all corpora-

tions doing business in interstate

eral trade commission to submit rec-

ommendations for a federal incor-

poration law. Under existing stat-

utes corporations are created only

RESOLUTION calling for dis-

A RESOLUTION cannot farm solution of the far-flung farm

marketing agency - the Farmers'

National Grain corporation-will be

put up to stockholders at a special

meeting next January 24, J. O. Mc-

Clintock, vice president, announced.

keting operations now conducted by

the national group would become

the independent functions of the in-

dividual state groups, probably cen-

of the association.

the corporation.

Helps Anti-Red Pact

tered around the 11 regional offices

The federal government has fur-

nished most of the money to finance

the corporation activities over the

cipal loser through the dissolution of

ITALY formally recognized the

pet state set up by Japan, and To-

kyo was delighted. It was expected

that Manchukuo would now join in

the Italian-German-Japanese pact

government of Manchukuo, pup-

According to the proposal, mar-

commerce and would direct the fed-

The Borah-O'Ma-

It is designed by its

duced a new federal licensing bill

For Corporation Control

Senator

O'Mahoney

porations.

by the states.

institution as tending to "invite en-

posal that a single administrator

Civil Service Plan Hit

act expired.

to repel it."

### Tax Setup Needs Revision

DANIEL C. ROPER, secretary of commerce, says the entire tax structure of the United States should be revised. He was speaking at a banquet of the Business Advisory coun-



cil in Chicago, and his statements appeared to meet with general approval. "A general revision is necessary to implify determina tion of tax liability. o distribute the bur

en of taxation more quitably, and to Sec. Roper broaden the base of taxation to include a larger percentage of our earning population,' Secretary Roper said.

He asserted that the undistributed profits tax had not entirely fulfilled its proponents' expectations that it would "bring about a higher velocity of money through larger and more widespread distribution of corporate earnings.'

Mr. Roper expressed confidence that a "constructive approach will be found to the solution of the utilities dilemma and that significant results will be forthcoming."

That this confidence has a sound basis was indicated by two announcements made the same day by prominent utility executives.

Floyd L. Carlisle, chairman of the Consolidated Edison company, told the New York state public service commission that his company plans | for all corporations engaged in ina \$25,000,000 expansion program. The development came during hearings concerning a proposed \$30,000. 000 bond issue.

Back from submitting to the President a formula for better understanding between utilities and the administration, Wendell L. Willkie, president of Commonwealth and Southern corporation, proposed a general truce between business and the Roosevelt administration. Willkie's company has been involved in some of the bitterest controversies with Washington.

### **Building Boom Wanted**

R EVISION of the existing housing law in order to facilitate a building boom was asked by President Roosevelt in a special message to congress. He said such legislation would ease the flow of credit and open great reservoirs of idle capital to fight the business slump. The responsibility for the success of such a program he placed squarely on labor and industry.

Specifically, the President recommended changes in the housing act which would:

1. Reduce from 51/2 per cent to 5 per cent the interest and service Farmers' Grain Corp. Quits charges permitted by the Federal Housing administration on loans made by private institutions.

2. Authorize the housing administrator to fix the mortgage insurance premium charge as low as 1/2 of 1 per cent on the diminishing balance of the insured mortgage instead of on the original face amount, and to 14 of 1 per cent on the diminishing balance of an insured mortgage where the estimated value of the property does not exceed \$6,000 and where the mortgage is insured prior to July 1, 1939.

3. Increase the insurable limit from 80 to 90 per cent in cases where the appraised value of the last eight years and will be the prinproperty does not exceed \$6,000.

4. Facilitate the construction and financing of groups of houses for rent, or for rent with options to purchase, through blanket mortgages.

5. Clarify and simplify provisions for the construction of large scale rental properties through facilitating their financing.

6. Grant national mortgage associations "explicit authority to make loans on large-scale properties that are subject to special regulation by the federal housing administrator." against communism, and its geographical location would make such action of considerable importance.



How to Be Fair.

CANTA MONICA, CALIF.— D Every time the heirs to an undivided estate start litigating, I think of a decision which had in it more wisdom, more common sense and more fairness than even King Solomon's inspired justice.

I can't remember whether 'twas a ruler upon the throne or a judge upon the bench who

handed down this ruling. But two brothers fell out over a proper division of their father's possessions. Accordingly, they carried the dispute to a higher court of the land. So his majesty, or

his worship, or his honor, as the case Irvin S. Cobb may have been. said:

"Let the older brother apportion the property into what he regards as two equal shares-and then let younger brother have first choice of the shares."

But, of course, the lawyers couldn't have favored the plan. It was too beautifully simple to suit any lawyer in any age. The American Bar association would just naturally despise it.

#### Cemetery Salesmen.

RECEIVED a letter from one of our plushiest cemeteries. We have some of the plushiest cemeteries on earth; it's a positive pleasure to be dead out here.

I was urged to invest in a highly desirable lot, for only a few thousand smackers; or buy a perfectly lovely crypt-slightly more expensive, but most luxurious.

Through some private whim or pique, I failed to answer this tempting communication. Today I received an appealing follow-up letter. I gather that, if I neglect this splendid opportunity, I'll live to regret it. Or maybe I won't.

Such thoughtful attention merits response. I'm replying as follows:

"Dear gents: Space in a graveyard is the last thing I shall require. When that time comes, somebody else will do the shopping. Trusting these few lines may find you the same, yours gratefully."

dent's purpose of taking the civil But if a representative calls in Religious and political affiliations person-as he will-I'm a gone goswould present difficulties in selec-Those slick talkers always tion of a single administrator, the do get me. You just ought to see my report pointed out, adding that the collection of oil stocks. Now, there's something that does need burying. proposed plan would represent too

#### . . . Making Juleps.

 $S^{\text{OME}}$  disputatious soul seeks to reopen the ancient debate over the proper recipe for mint julep. I decline the invitation. Since the Dred Scot decision nothing has stirred up as much bitter controversy south of the Ohio river.

North of the Ohio river doesn't count. The Yankee conception of a julep is calculated to make a host of sleeping Kentucky brigadiers rise up from their respective Bourbon casks and start giving the rebel

Naturally, the only perfect julep is the Paducah julep. Just drop in next summer and sample the real product on its native heath-not at a saloon, where the bartender is likely to have heretical ideas, such as using preserved fruits and even putting the sugar syrup in first, which amounts to downright crime -but in the private home.

### Western Superiority.

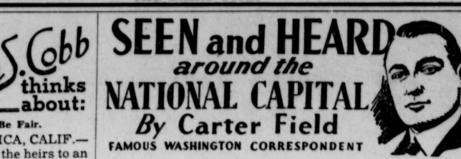
IN BORNEO, tigers slay such an incredible host of natives that the yearly mortality is proportionately almost one-tenth as great as the average number of persons who will be wiped out in traffic fatalities on American highways during any given 12 months.

In India, owing to the refusal of those benighted Hindus to destroy any living creature, 20,000 inhabitants annually are killed by venomous serpents, whereas, in this country, in 1936, we spent only 15 billions for crime, or 18 times as much as we spent on national defense, yet managed to let many poisonous human snakes go free to build up murder statistics.

In Japan, geisha girls are governmentally licensed and protected, which is indeed an affront to the principles of an enlightened people who patronize so-called world's fairs that are dependent on unabashed nudity for popular favor, and shows dependent on foul lines and nasty situations.

> IRVIN S. COBB. Copyright .- WNU Service.

Marriage Customs in Japan The Japanese live more as mem bers of families than individuals. That is to say, every Japanese is under the moral obligation to perpetuate the family line inherited from his ancestors. The only son must take a wife; he cannot "become a husband", in other words, he takes his wife to his home and she shares with him the name of his ancestors. The only daughter, on the other hand, must take a husband to the home of her fathers and share with him her family name.



McAdoo is having plenty of trouble trying to drum up support for his bill which would exempt American coastwise ships from payment of Panama canal tolls. In the first place, the Treasury department is opposed to the plan, because it does not want to give up the revenue. The Treasury is having enough trouble with congress because that body wants to cut taxes in various directions, and is very reluctant to impose any new ones to replace them.

But that is only part of the opposition. There are still a good many senators and representatives who remember when Mr. McAdoo was lobbying on this Panama canal tolls question, but lobbying on the other

One of the first big fights of Woodrow Wilson was to repeal the exemption of American coastwise ships from these tolls. President Wilson held first that the exemption violated the spirit, if not the letter, of the Hay-Pauncefoote treaty with Great Britain. But he also held that this granting of exemption to our coastwise shipping was bad eco-

So bitter did the fight become, involving all the then very strong anti-British feeling in this country, that it left scars which were still ugly when Wilson entered on his last fight-to ram the Versailles treaty through the senate. So high did feeling run that on at least one occasion only the bulk of Sen. Henry F. Ashhurst of Arizona, thrust suddenly between two quarreling senators, prevented fisticuffs right on the senate floor.

#### Resented Opposition

Wilson, to the day of his death, never forgave any senator or representative who opposed him on this Panama canal tolls issue. He never made any allowance for political expediency. For instance, it was clear at the time that no senator from any of the Pacific coast states could go along with him and hope to survive at the next election. Yet Wilson never forgave Sen. George E. Chamberlain of Oregon, nor Sen. Francis G. Newlands of Nevada, for voting as their own states demand-

He was the more convinced of the rightness of his cause because most of the Republicans on the senate foreign relations committee, including Elihu Root and Theodore E. Burton, went along with him. He was the more sensitive because the platform on which he had been elected, barely a year before the fight started, pledged the Democratic party specifically to continuance of this canal tolls exemption.

The issue has never quite died. The platform on which Warren G. Harding was elected in 1920 promised that the exemption would be restored, though no move to carry out this promise was ever made.

Opponents of the exemption point out that it would apply only to coastwise ships, never to overseas shipping. As coastwise shipping is barred to foreign ships, there is no question involved of encouraging American shipping except on the possibility that the exemption would permit the coast to coast ships to haul some freight which now goes by rail. This last argument rouses no enthusiasm in the administration today because of the eagerness to do everything possible to help the railroads in order to stimulate buying by the railroads.

But Mr. McAdoo is now a senator from California, and hence sees the problem through California glasses. Whereas his devotion to Woodrow Wilson is no greater than when he wirelessed from a liner his pair against senate approval of the World court, another Wilson issue.

### Anti-Lynching Bill

Pressure for the anti-lynching bill is not based purely on humanitarian motives, nor is it just politics. Similarly, resistance to the measure is not based purely on the idea that only this form of brutal lawlessness is the proper preventative for certain types of crime.

Underneath the surface there is real struggle of far-reaching extent, which has nothing to do with lynching, per se, nor even with the crime situation.

To the South the proposal, which has been a constant threat for 30 years, is but another form of the socalled force bili back toward the end of the last century. The force bill would have put supervision of elections in the individual states in the hands of the federal government. Southerners were sure that it would mean federal troops at their polling places on election day, for the ostensible purpose of making it possible for every negro to vote, and with the concealed purpose, they feared, of providing Republican majorities by bayonets.

The South beat the force bill by filibuster, lead by Sen. Arthur Pue Gorman of Maryland. The proposal was never seriously made again.

Most of the agitation for the antilynching bill, which originated in the Republican party (Rep. Leonidas C. Dyer, St. Louis Republican, was the sponsor of the bill for many ses-

Washington.-Sen. William Gibbs | sions) comes from politicians anx ious to curry favor with the Negro voters in their districts or states. Whether it really pays dividends in votes is a moot question. Actually Mr. Dyer was almost defeated by a negro Democratic opponent despite his prominence in this cause. And the Republican negro, Oscar De Priest, was defeated by a Democratic negro in Chicago, who still holds the seat.

#### To Cut State Powers

But interested also in the drive are a group which believes the best interests of the country will be served by extending federal powers and decreasing state powers. This group has a splendid object lesson for its argument in the activities of the G-men. They point to the achievements of these federal men. and to the gains made in the war on automobile thefts since transporting a stolen car across a state line would bring the federal detective agencies into play.

There is a good deal to be said on both sides, but the fact remains that while the South is still strongly Democratic, and follows the New Deal in somewhat laggardly fashion because of its party regularity. it is still unconvinced on the old states' rights issue. It wants to retain state rights and powers, though of course it wants its full share, and a little bit more if it can get it, of federal spending.

So the South views the anti-lynching bill with suspicion. Many of the Southerners fighting it in the senate and house would be tickled to death to have G-men go after the leaders of lynching mobs-if they were sure it would stop right there. This does not mean that there are not some Southerners remaining who believe lynching is occasionally necessary

#### Strange Maneuver

A pork-barrel log-rolling hill in reverse is the strange maneuver which-just possibly-may send the present congress down in history as upsetting every tradition of political legislative bodies.

The possibility of such an extraordinary proceeding is occasioned by the tremendous public demand for revamping the tax legislation, so that a green light may be given business and the return of prosperity. It is complicated by the fact that for every dollar of lightened tax burden on the corporations another dollar must be imposed in some other form of taxation-unless that dollar is saved by restricted spending.

Prediction expert Emil Hurja said to some friends a few weeks back that congress would surprise everybody by simply refusing to grant the administration appropriations of anything like the volume of the last few years. The former ace lieutenant of James A. Farley was greeted with smiles when he made this assertion. The smiles may still have been justified, but there is beginning to be a possibility that congress will actually do a job of budget slashing which will bring very deep pain to Harry L. Hopkins and Harold L. Ickes, to mention just two of the officials most in danger from the pruning knife.

Sen. Pat Harrison, chairman of the senate finance committee, shocked his colleagues considerably the other day by stating that if the strong senate bloc advocating repeal of the undistributed corporation earnings tax succeeded it would be necessary either to impose a sales tax or go after incomes so small that they are now exempt.

Harrison hastened to add that he had always opposed a sales tax and still did. His main point was that it might be possible to modify, but not to repeal the undistributed earnings tax. For the same reasonthat the Treasury could not spare the revenue-he opposed repeal of

#### the capital stock tax. Needs the Money

The point is that the Treasury not only needs all existing revenue, it needs more if the budget is to be balanced. Whereas politics as well as consideration for the small income families makes taxing them any more highly objectionable, especially if the tax is to be direct so that they can see it.

Which confronts congress with the only alternative, as its leaders now view the situation-to cut expenditures to the bone.

This would be all very well if it were not that each individual senator and representative wants to keep the money flowing from the Treasury to his particular state or district. That is the traditional basis for log-rolling. Senator A wants an appropriation for his state, but to get it he has to agree to vote for similar appropriations for the states of Senators B, C and D. Otherwise these senators would not vote for his appropriation.

So that the only way expenditures can really be cut effectively is for this process to be reversed-for Senator A to say to his colleagues: "I will agree to cut the appropriations for my state if you will agree to cut them in yours.'

e Bell Syndicate.-WNU Service

### WHO'S NEWS THIS WEEK ... By Lemuel F. Parton

NEW YORK.—The young count of Paris, "invited" to leave Switzerland on suspicion of hatching a plot against the French government,

was a sort of as-

Monarchists sistant pretender Try Coup in France

to the French throne for several years, but, in 1934, his father, the Duc de Guise, knocked off and made his son a full time pretender.

A descendant of Louis XIII in the Bourbon-Orleans line, the count has been busy on his own build-up since then. The Swiss, before giving him the gate, looked into the doings of Les Cagoulards, (the Hooded Ones) who, at this distance, appear to be French Kluxers, trying to restore the monarchy.

Fully identified, the pretender is Henri Robert Ferdinand Marie Louis Philippe, count of Paris. When his father abdicated his shadow kingdom, the count took the reins of the monarchist movement from the angry and virulent Leon Daudet and established his own publication, "Le Courrier Royal."

It was an interesting departure from Daudet's serial hymn of hate in his "L'Action Francaise." The take-off was a plea for "social justice," which was to be achieved by the corporative state.

There was much cooing and clucking for the enchantment of French workingmen who Pretenders were to gain lib-Try Wooing erty and bouilla-Working Men baisse from a king and a late

model hob-nailed state. Both the count and the old Duc de Guise are bookworms and they have built up a grand and glittering word facade, behind which they operate. The count's tactics parallel pretty closely the general early-day conspiracy rubric of the German Nazis.

Until 1926, Philippe of Orleans had been the pretender. When he died, the Duc de Guise became pretender and hence the family had to live in Belgium, under an ancient French law which makes a hang-nail king live elsewhere.

Thirty-one years old, the count is a slight, dapper personage with a hesitant little blond moustache, and looks as if he might be Fred Astaire's dancing partner.

HEBER J. GRANT, celebrating his eighty-first birthday, puts in a word for his campaign to get all the Mormons off the repief rolls. The president of Grant Gets the Church of the Mormons Off Latter Day Saints has organized and Relief Rolls led this unique

campaign and Utah is a stand-out among the states as a non-moneymoocher in the federal family. They worked out a land and industry rehabilitation scheme all their

own and they insist their own land and resources will be sufficient to Mr. Grant's father, Jebediah M.

Grant, drove a covered wagon in the historic Mormon hegira across the plains. Fifty-three years ago, Heber J. Grant was made an apostle of the church, and has been president since 1908. Austere, bearded, abstemious, he

rules by simple mandates and oldfashioned aphorisms-"purity, punctuality and perseverance," he says are the guide-posts to the road to success. When he was a boy, his handwriting was a scandal to the elders. He lashed himself into furious concentration on Spencerian penmanship and is today Utah's greatest master of curleycues.

ROUBEN MAMOULIAN passed quietly through New York, en route back to Hollywood. The Armenian picure director of many fa-Ace Director mous American films climbs trees of Armenia for a pastime, col-Climbs Trees lects coins and reads detective

stories. He was born in a house with walls eight feet thick in Tiflis in the Russian Caucasus. His father sent him to a Moscow law school, to become a criminal lawyer, but he played hookey and spent his time around the Moscow art theater. Dodging bullets and climbing through barbed wire, he fled the revolution.

In London, he got a toe-hold in the theater, helping produce amateur plays. The late George Eastman took him to Rochester to help on showmanship angles of certain operatic productions. His direction of "Applause" in 1928, when he had never touched a camera, marked his get-away as a producer. He pioneered color and saved "Becky Sharp" in 1935, when many millions were freighted on the film.

© Consolidated News Features. WNU Service.

### A Dragoman

A dragoman is a comprehensive designation applied to anyone who acts as an intermediary between Europeans and Orientals, whether as hotel tout or traveler's guide, or as the chief dragoman of a foreign embassy whose functions may include the carrying on of important political negotiations.

### **GET READY FOR** WINTER DRIVING

No section of our population is more dependent upon the automo-bile as a means of transportation than the residents of the smaller communities and rural districts.

Yet each Fall, many car own-ers cause themselves a great deal of trouble and expense by neglecting one or all of the simple yet necessary steps to assure proper operation of the car in Winter

A minimum Winter protection program should cover:

Complete change to correct grade of lubricants for motor, transmission and differential.

Motor tuned up, including adjusting of carburetor, valves, distributor, sparkplugs, genera-tor and all electrical equipment. Drain and flush cooling system. Refill with suitable anti-freeze solution.

Selection of motor oil and greases for Winter driving is particularly important. You must select an oil which will permit easy starting, that will lubricate the motor throughout the entire driving range of speeds and will continue to do so for a reasonable mileage.

For many years Quaker State Winter Oils and Greases have been recognized as the highest quality and most generally satisfactory Winter lubricants on the market.

Through Quaker State's highly developed methods and equipment it is possible to produce a motor oil which will have a satisfying body over the 400-degree range of temperature it will meet. That is, when the motor temperature is way below zero, the oil will still be fluid enough to allow the motor to turn easily and also to flow freely to all the bearings. Yet this same oil has enough body to stand up and to give the motor proper lubrication when the temperature inside the cylinder wall reaches

400° and over. As with any other product you buy, you get what you pay for. An oil of Quaker State quality is necessarily expensive to make. This does not mean, however, that Quaker State is more expensive to use. Being pure, concentrated lubrication, it stands up longer in service. It gives more miles per quart and at the same time gives the bearing surfaces safer protec-

You will want to step into the car, even when the mercury is hiding in the bulb and press the starter with every expectation that the motor will start off with its usual Summer zest. This sure starting, plus motor protection, is only pos sible by preparedness.—Adv.



Hot Luncheon Sandwiches .-Spread bread lightly with butter, add a slice of cheese, a slice of tomato and one or two half slices of bacon. Place on a pan in a hot oven, three to four inches bekeep the wolf from their mountain neath the broiler heat and cook gateway. and the cheese melted.

Knitting Hint .- What a nuisance it is when knitting a sleeve to have to go back to the beginning and count decreases. Try putting a snap fastener through every decrease row you knit, then de-

creases can be seen at a glance. Removing Tar Stains. - Tar stains can be removed from carpets by spreading a thick paste of turpentine and fullers' earth over the affected spot. Leave on for

several hours, then brush off. Pudding From Stale Bread .-Rub the stale bread into crumbs and then soak a breakfast cupful of them in half a pint of milk. Mix in one ounce of sugar, one ounce of cocoa powder, a beaten egg and a few drops of vanilla. Bake in a buttered dish until set.

Pianos and Lamps.-Keep your piano keys white by giving them an occasional rub with a paste made from powdered chalk and benzine. Silk lampshades may be made like new by a gentle brushing with a toothbrush dipped in soap suds, followed by clear, warm water. For parchment shades, use an ordinary rubber eraser.

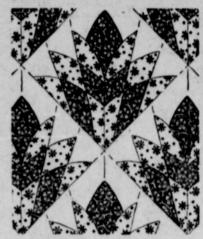
### Watch Your Kidneys!

Help Them Cleanse the Blood of Harmful Body Waste

Your kidneys are constantly filtering raste matter from the blood stream. But didneys sometimes lag in their work—dot act as Nature intended—fail to re-

#### "Cleopatra's Fan" Quilt Is the Choice

Cleopatra herself once used palm-leaf fans as graceful as that adorn this striking quilt. You need but three materials to bring out the contrast of this rich design-one that will beautify any room. Know the grand thrill of piecing these simple 9% inch blocks for quilt or pillow. Pattern 1579 contains com-



plete, simple instructions for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York,

### "Quotations"

We see things not as they are, but as we are,—H. M. Tomlinson. A poor life this if, full of care, we have no time to stand and stare. -William H. Davies.

Being happily married is merely the development of the art of living to its superlative degree.-William Lyon Phelps.

Thus each extreme to equal danger tends; plenty as well as want, can sep'rate friends.—A. Cowley.

### A Three Days' Cough Is Your Danger Signal

No matter how many medicines you have tried for your cough, chest cold, or bronchial irritation, you can get relief now with Creomulsion. Serious trouble may be brewing and you cannot afford to take a chance with any remedy less potent than Creomulsion, which goes right to the seat of the trouble and aids nature to soothe and heal the inflamed mucous membranes and to loosen and expel the germ-laden phlegm.

Even if other remedies have failed, don't be discouraged, try Creomulsion. Your druggist is authorized to refund your money if you are not thoroughly satisfied with the benefits obtained from the very first bottle. Creomulsion is one word—not two, and it has no hyphen in it. Ask for it plainly, see that the name on the bottle is Creomulsion, and you'll get the genuine product and the relief you want. (Adv.)

### Priceless Time

A wise man can find nothing of that value for which to barter away his Time .- Howe.



### GET RID OF **BIG UGLY PORES**

PLENTY OF DATES NOW...DENTON'S FACIAL MAGNESIA MADE HER SKIN FRESH, YOUNG, BEAUTIFUL

Romance hasn't a chance when big ugly pores spoil skin-texture. Men love the soft smoothness of a fresh young complexion. Denton's Facial Magnesia does miracles for unsightly skin. Ugly pores disappear, skin becomes firm and smooth.

Watch your complexion take on new beauty
Even the first few treatments with Denton's Facial
Magnesia make a remarkable difference. With
the Denton Magio Mirror you on actually see
the taxture of your skin become smoother day by
day. Imperfections are washed clean. Wrinkles
gradually disappear. Before you know it Denton's
has brought you entirely new skin loveliness.

EXTRAORDINARY OFFER



## CATTLE KINGDOM

By ALAN LEMAY =

### CHAPTER XI-Continued

Too much long riding alone-especially when it was mixed up with the night riders' long ropemight have turned at last into something which must be destroyed at sight, without hesitation.

Then he walked to the dead horse and roughly verified the angle of the shot; then turned and began to know. As if you were made out of climb the canyon slope.

'Billy, come back! You can't-" "You stay down," he ordered her savagely. "Or by God, I'll tie you down with my pigging-string!"

It would have been easy then to I suppose." walk into gunfire, easy to shoot it out with an ambushed man. Always keeping his eye on Marian's position, he searched those upper slopes, backward, forward, and quartering. But what happened to him was the one hardest thing of all-to find the broken country empty and silent, with nothing in it to

In the end he could only go back to the girl with no result to show, and no assurance as to what was ahead. He would not have been surprised, when he turned his back on that emptiness, if a gun had spoken from a place where no one was,

and brought him down.
"No catchum," he told Marian. She had not stayed under cover, but was sitting on a rock, a little apart from her dead horse. No use quarreling with her over that; she had already proved to him that he couldn't control anything she chose to do. He put himself between her and the rim. "It's a long walk back," he said morosely. "That's my fault. I'm not used to this stuff, or I wouldn't have lost my pony. When I saw your horse drop-I lost my head, I guess."

"Because it was I," she said with an unexpected, deep-striking clarity. "We'd better get going, I think." "We can't go on? And get-"

"That must have been the man we were after, that killed your horse."

She drew a deep breath, and stood up. For a moment she looked all about her, upward at the high, towering rims. Then suddenly he saw

He stepped forward in time to steady her with his hands on her arms. And now he found that she was trembling violently. Her face was white, making her eyes look enormous, and very dark. "Billy-I'm afraid-" She sat down on the rock again, as if her knees would not hold her up.

"No more danger, child. It's all over, and he's gone.

"But who could it be? Why should he want to-hurt me?"

imagine any living thing wanting to out, as if it drove them wild crazy, hurt you. I swear, by la Madre de some way. Listen." Dios!-he'll pay for it if I live to | Far off, so faint a whi find him. Now don't you be afraid any more. It's all over, for now."

The tears began to roll down her face, and she hid them with her hands. Quickly he looked about him, checking the throw of the land. Then he lifted her up and led her to a pocket gully at the foot of the precipitous north slope. When he had made sure that searching lead could not reach them here, he got the blanket from her dead pony, and spread it for her to rest upon; and gathered bits of dead brush to build a tiny fire. "Striking fire kind of seems like setting up a mark," he apologized. "But you're plenty safe if you stay close under the rock split. Now you take it easy. We'll rest here an hour or so; then we'll

go back." Marion drew up her knees, and hid her eyes against them. One of her Already he had lived under the hands reached out to him uncertainly, and he took it. Her fingers were moist and cold, with a tremor in them; he warmed them between his hands, noticing how huge his back of his mind some place, waithands were made to look by her slim fingers.

Presently she looked up, shook her head sharply, and drew away her hand. "I'm all right now. Did you sit with her now, far out and alone ever see such silliness?" beside the little fire was itself an

time." The dusk had closed more rapidly at the last, and little light was left place; or something as near peace in the sky; but a moon was rising as he ever knew any more. She behind a high point of rocks, sil- was very near to him, so near that houetting a crag that looked like a though their shoulders did not

He noticed how huge it looked, as moons do when they are low to the hair, with the firelight in it, was a earth. The horse-head crag had a 400-foot profile, but it looked little against the moon, which was made to look bigger than a mountain, big-

"You know," he said, "it's funny they sat quiet, he heard far off a how badly things work out; never the way you want them to be. Many so distant and so muffled that he and many a night, lying out in the hills, watching my fire—like this—I've thought about how it would be,

be able to lie by your fire and smell pine timber. And that crick out "What was it?" there ought to have water running in it. You sit and listen to running could do queer things to a man water, and pretty soon you get to whose head wasn't too strong in the hear voices in it; sometimes you

first place. Lon Magoon, half out-law, half sneak-thief, all coyote, what they say. But what's more to the point, there's likewise trout in the water. There ought to be a nice pan of trout frying, here on the fire."

> "You fit with things like that, you them."

> He said, "A half hour's rest in the rocks, with a long, long walk ahead-this is about as close as people get to the way they want things,

lost your horse; you'd have gone on through "

"Shucks, now!" She was silent, and they sat looking into the fire. The smell of autumn was cool and clean in the air, across the dry sage; and the redgold moon faintly mellowed the chill that they sat here in unreality, as if in a dream.

"Some places," he said, "they call that a harvest moon; the Indians call it the hunting moon, and they used to make smoke-medicines by

"What do you call it?" "Well-sometimes we call it a stick. coyote moon. Because it puts a



"Well, You See-" She Met His Eyes Again-"I Win."

kind of singing craze on the coyotes. They gather around on hill tops, "I-I don't know that. I can't seems like, and sing their hearts

> hear now a queer high crooning, full of an interwoven yapping and

trilling, like nothing else on earth.
"It sounds," Marian said, "as if there were 40 or 50 of them-sitting somewhere on a mountain in a

ring.' "Two," he told her. "They pair

off this time of year."

"Two," she repeated. "Then that's why there's something more than moon madness in that singing."

He knew that they should be starting the long return, but he could not bring himself to say so. The thing that had brought them together. again-the disaster to Horse Dunn and the 94-had nearly run its course. And he knew that it was a good thing for him that it had. same roof with Marian too long for his own good. He no longer had any hope that he could forget her; she would always be in the ing to come real and close to him in

his dreams. He supposed he would have to learn to live with those dreams. To beside the little fire was itself an "Rest easy. We've got lots of unreal and precious thing, now that he no longer fought against it. A quiet peace had come upon this touch, it seemed to him that he could feel her warmth; and her warm smoky mist, shot with gold, clouding his eyes.

They sat for a long time listening to the faint coyote song and the little popping of the fire. Once, as could not at once decide whether it could have been the fall of a rock from a high place, or had been the

it. This isn't right. You ought to pooling long shadows under the seeming to smoke with an angry thought of something."

> "This-isn't it kind of funny?this is exactly the situation we were speaking of the other day." He was puzzled. "When was this?"

"In Inspiration." For a moment he didn't get it. Then it came back to him in a rush -the blast of sun upon the dusty street, the atmosphere of silent, waiting hostility, the groups of spurred and booted men in doorways, watching without seeming to watch; and he had stood talking to Marian across the door of a car, not thinking about what was ahead.

"'If you and I were set afoot,'"
she quoted, "'some place far off in "It's my fault, Billy. If I hadn't the mountains at night, with only been so stubborn you wouldn't have one blanket between us—""

He was resting perfectly still on one elbow, looking at the fire; but he could feel her eyes, so near his face, watching him under her lashes. And behind her eyes he supposed she was laughing at him.

"I was right," she said. "You didn't know it then, but you can see of darkness on the gaunt hills, so it now. You see-it seems a good deal different, now that we're really

> "Does it?" he said without expression. He got up with a sort of stiff, slow leisure, for the little yond the fire, squatted on one heel beside it, and fed it pieces of

"You see, I know you, Billy. Sometimes I think I know you better than I know myself." Her eyes wavered and drifted out toward the low young stars. "I can remember when I was afraid of you. If we ago-I would have wanted nothing so much as to get back among other people. That's all gone, now."

He looked at her. She had never seemed more lovely, more human, more elementally desirable than she looked now, a tired girl in cowcountry work clothes, slim and lazy, relaxed by the little fire as if she had never known any other resting place in her life. Her face was quiet, almost grave; but though her eyes looked drowsy there was a little gleam in them that did not come from the flame in front: a small provocative glimmer of fire within, which he had seen in her eyes only two or three times in his life-and never before the last two or three days.

Their eyes met and held, his steady and masked within, hers seeming to laugh at him a little. half veiled by her lashes.

"I said," she reminded him, "that if we were-in a situation like this, there wouldn't be anything for me to worry about, nothing at all. And you said, if I thought that I was a

"I can't believe, hardly," sort of thing you're talking about." She smiled. "You think I don't? That's because western men are

ple in the world." nor set them afoot, nor wished to even have been on her range, or forgotten miner's shanty at the upterests had not drawn him in and could not imagine was who could cisions in regard to him long ago, it was Lon Magoon who had killed and to change them he had spent | Marian's pony; but now he saw that his every resource without any ef- something was wrong. If Magoon fect. And now, at the last-it had fired upon Marian Dunn and seemed to him that there was a gone to the cabin at the head of the capricious she-devil in that girl- gulch, but would have put long counperhaps in all women, given op- try between himself and them. portunity.

saying again.

dropped away, and though his face and was worse puzzled than before. hardly changed his eyes reddened,

lashes of her steady eyes. "I just fire that came up behind. She herself had lighted that fire, long ago. It was a fire that had driven him relentlessly, making him rich; it could have made him work for her all her life-or it could break him again, and drive him up and down the world. Suddenly he did not know whether he loved or hated this girl.

"I'll give you the same answer I gave you in Inspiration," he said, his words almost inaudible, even against the stillness of the night. "If you think that, you're a little

Still she met his eyes, so long, so steadily, so knowingly that he wondered for an instant what was happening, was going to happen, there under the coyote moon.

Then he saw her face change, so that she was suddenly pale, and went out, and she was like a little GET a wooden box from the gro- E. Sew with heavy thread as at the unreadable light in her eyes girl. Abruptly she pressed her face hard into her hands.

fire was burning low. He went be- side the empty dust of the stream, box as shown here at B. like a great black bottle overturned ways, and dropped her head in her arms upon the blanket. She began to cry, terribly, silently except for the choke of her breath.

He sat down against a rock and had been out here then-two years leaned over them sadly cold and silent, blackened by the twisted ghost shapes of the parched brush. And the coyote moon was pale and old, no longer golden, but greenish, like phosphorus rubbed on a dead and frozen face.

Once she said, "But it's your fault, too-that I fail-your fault as much as my own.'

His answer was perfectly honest 'I don't know what you mean."

### CHAPTER XII

It was impossible for him to sit waiting for her weeping to stop, while her slim body shook convulsively with her effort to suppress it, and her breath jerked uncontrollably in her throat. Her tumbled hair made her seem a child; he had never seen her look so small, so fragilely made. And he thought he had never in his life seen anything so pitifully in need of comforting.

He swore under his breath and got to his feet.

For a few moments he stood over fool. Well, you see—" she met his her, watching the movement of the eyes again—"I win." her hair. He could hard-Still her eyes held, and he could ly prevent himself from touching not understand why hers did not her; almost he stooped and picked seemed half imagined, they could said, "that you have any idea what telling himself that that was the last thing she wanted.

He walked out a little way into the dark, and stood listening to the night certainly the most conventional peo- silence. He was still worrying about the distant muffled sound of concus-Suddenly he angered. He had not sion which he had heard. It seemed brought her here of his own will, to him now that what he had heard was unquestionably the sound of a rest here with her. He would not gun-perhaps a gun fired near the within a day's ride of it, if her in- per end of the gulch; but what he held him. She had made her de- have fired it. He had assumed that amused her to torment him. It killed her horse he would not have Therefore two men, not one, must "You see. I know you," she was be prowling these hills. He thought of Coffee's theory that there had The masks behind his eyes been a third man at Short Crick-

(TO BE CONTINUED)

### Mustangs of Texas Face Last Round-Up; Was Ideal Mount of Ranching Industry

tang of the western range country. Thoroughbred stock is fast replacing the tough, nimble-footed horse which was the pioneer's staunchest | years. ally in creating a ranch empire.

Sharply changed conditions have minimized the importance of the horse in the modern live stock industry, with the result that the mustang -- the Southwest's distinctive breed of horse—is no longer in great demand.

The vast ranches which once stretched for miles across the plains, infenced and with indefinite bounda few thousand acres.

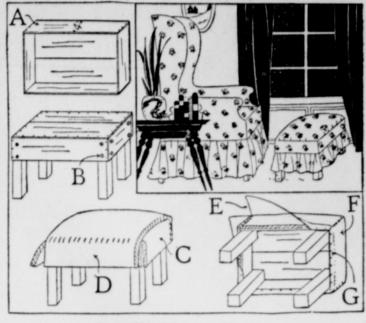
It's the last round-up for the mus- | was found to be so inexpensive. Racing, with its constant call for blooded stock, has had a strong influence on breeding in the last few

> It may be significant that horses in Texas today are valued at considerably more than all the millions of cattle or sheep in this stockraising state.

Cattlemen are concentrating on thoroughbred stables, breeding fine horses for racing, polo and show purposes. The mustang, a decidedly "cheap" horse in contrast with the spirited animal required for these aries, have given way to compact sports, may eventually suffer the units, the largest seldom more than fate of the buffalo, say some stock-

if you were there. How I'd get you
to like these hills, and the coyotes
talking, and the smell of smoke in
your hair—you know, foolish stuff."
"I do love the hills," she said.
He shook his head. "This isn't "This isn't "This isn't "This isn't "To have the hills," a high place, or had been the
report of a gun far away up the
report of a gun far away
report of a gun far away up the
report of a gun far away up the

## HOW. TO SEW by Ruth Wyeth Spears Sp



Make This Attractive Ottoman.

cer. It should be about as F and then tack as at G. long as the width of the chair with | To make the cover, stretch the

She answered in a muffled voice, by two's or you may have a set of ruffle to it. "I was wrong—I am afraid. I—I nicely turned legs from an old tafail every one . . ." She lifted her head and glanced about her, as if that may be cut down to the right she were seeing this place for the length. Fasten in place with long first time. A black shape lay be- screws through the corners of the

About half a bat of cotton will -the carcass of Marian's dead be needed. Put five or six layers horse. Suddenly the girl turned side- of the cotton on the top, cutting the first layer about four inches smaller all around than the top of the box. Place it in the center. Cut the next layer a little bigger and the others still bigger until waited. The gaunt, dead rock-hills the last one is the same size as the top. Now, cut a layer of cotton to go over the top and down over the ends as at C and another to go over the top and down the sides

> fasten tightly over the cotton. Cut course, but to weigh and conthe corners of the muslin as at sider .- Bacon.

cold as the rocks that hung over them. "Now what?"

The depth of the sides should be four inches as shown here at A.

The lore of the sides should be it along the sides through the mustines. The lore of the sides should be it along the sides through the mustines. The lore of the sides should be it along the sides through the mustines. The legs should be made of two band to go all around and add the

> Every Homemaker should have a copy of Mrs. Spears' new book. SEWING. Forty-eight pages of step-by-step directions for making slipcovers and dressing tables; restoring and upholstering chairs, couches; making curtains for every type of room and purpose. Making lampshades, rugs, ottomans and other useful articles for the home. Readers wishing a copy should send name and address, enclosing 25 cents, to Mrs. Spears, 210 South Desplaines St., Chicago,

### Read to Consider

Read not to contradict and confute, nor to believe and take for Cut a piece of heavy muslin to granted, nor to find talk and dis-

### WHAT COLD CATCHERS SHOULD KNOW



THIS specialized medica-tion—Vicks Va-tro-nol is expressly designed for the nose and upper throat, where most colds begin-and grow. Used in time—at the first sneeze or sniffle or irritation in the nose-it helps to prevent many colds, or to throw off head colds in their early stages. Even when your head is all clogged up from a cold, Va-tro-nol brings comforting relief-lets you breathe again!



### A Resolution

sary?-James M. Barrie.

Perfect Virtues

Shall we make a new rule of Industry, economy, honesty and life from tonight; always to try kindness form a quartette of virto be a little kinder than is neces- tues that will never be improved upon.-James Oliver.

### CHEW LONG BILL NAVY TOBACCO

LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



ks like the scrub team's in a

# Greetings To The Old Home Town

GREETINGS

Melbrun S. Long Judge of the 42nd Judicial Court Abilene, Texas

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Vaughn

Abilene, Texas extend heartiest Congratulations to The Baird Star on this, its 50th Anniversity.

GREETINGS TO THE OLD HOME PAPER Otis Bowyer, Jr.

Attorney-at-Law 1507 First National Bank Building Dallas, Texas

GREETINGS FROM Dr. David S. Ramsey Dentist Medical Arts Bldg. - Phone 3054 Abilene, Texas

We wish to thank Miss Eliza and Haynie Gilliland for this historical edition of The Baird Star. Let us join all Callahan in paying tribute to these sturdy pioneers.

Mr. and Mrs. I. N. Jackson

All our memories of Callahan county and her good people are happy ones. We hope that Miss Eliza may long continue to serve her people that hold her in such high esteem.

Dr. and Mrs. H. H. Ramsey 430 Victoria, Abilene, Texas

TO THE OLD HOME TOWN . . . THE BAIRD STAR Just a word of Congratulations and commendation on your Fifty years of loyal service to Callahan County and West Texas.

> Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Powell Abilene, Texas

CONGRATULATIONS FROM-

Dr. J. M. Estes Jr., M. D. Physician and Surgeon Office 312—Mim's Bldg. Abilene, Texas Phone 7221

> Dr. Bob Estes Dentist Mim's Bldg, Abilene

We wish you many more years of splendid service and happiness.

> Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Jones 801 Scurry Street Big Spring, Texas

Among our choicest possessions are the dimmed pages of the very first issue of The And now after passing fifty years we still value the old home paper as it reaches us at our present location. May Cousin Eliza long continue to edit The Star that brings us news of old friends and neighbors.

> Mrs. J. Gilliland Miss Willie Gilliland 626 Chestnut Abilene, Texas

> > GREETINGS ...

Homer Shanks 30 Years of Service Penny Building, Abilene, Texas



"Our Main Street"—Baird in the Late 80's

In greeting The Baird Star on her fiftieth anniversary, I wish to pay tribute to those early settlers of Callahan county who blazed the trail for the substantial progress that has been ours through the years. To Miss Eliza and her family I send congratulations on this, a worthwhile occasion.

> Henry James President Farmers and Merchants Abilene, Texas

GREETINGS TO THE OLD HOME TOWN

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Austin

Mr. and Mrs. Harold D. Austin Abilene, Texas

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE BAIRD STAR ON ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY

> L. L. Blackburn Lawyer Baird, Texas

CALLAHAN HOTEL Sends Congratulations to The Baird Star and Seasons Greeting to West Texas Railroad Men

> Etta Butts, Mgr. Baird, Texas

It is a pleasure to add our Congratulations with the others on this page to The Baird Star and to Miss Eliza Gilliland.

> Mrs. C. C. Edwards Mrs. Baylor Crawford Abilene, Texas

I shall enjoy and deeply appreciate the fiftieth anniversary edition of The Baird Star, for it will recall the story of a pioneer people who set high standards for us to follow.

> W. V. Ramsey Physician and Surgeon Medical Arts Building Abilene, Texas

That I am given this opportunity to greet my old home county and the home paper, The Baird Star, gives me genuine pleasure. May Miss Eliza live to celebrate many more birthdays of the paper founded by her father, the late Colonel Gilliland, in the days when West Texas journalism was in the making.

> Carl Mahan Abilene, Texas

There may be better people than Callahan County folks, but we have never met them.
We take this opportunity to congratulate
Miss Eliza on her splendid edition and to be
remembered by all our old neighbors and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Hatchett 1742 Merchant Abilene, Texas

Such a fitting occasion for a special edition of The Baird Star. That the paper is still edited by the same family after passing of a half-century tells much. Let me here pay tribute to its founder, the late Colonel Gilliland whose personality is so pleasantly and vividly remembered by the Texas Press.

> John Knott Dallas News Dallas, Texas

GREETINGS AND CONGRATULATIONS TO THE BAIRD STAR On the occasion of this, its fiftieth anniversity

W. B. Irvin

Supt. Lubbock Public Schools Lubbock, Texas

THANKS FOR TRADE, EVERYBODY I have been serving chili in Baird for 31 years. I began August 23, 1906, about three o'clock in the afternoon, and I am still serving

Uncle T's Chili

T. B. Emmons

Baird, Texas

Rich in happy memories are the years spent in Callahan county. That we have a part in observing the fiftieth anniversary of her first newspaper makes us proud to say, we too, are from Callahan county.

> R. E. Kuykendall Mrs. Ellen Kuykendall Abilene, Texas

All my memories of Callahan county are such that prompt me to send her people the heartiest greets on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of The Baird Star. Let me here pay tribute to its founder, the late Colonel Gilliland.

> E. L. Harwell Lawyer

Mim's Building

Abilene, Texas

I am happy that it has been possible for Miss Eliza to celebrate the half century mile post of The Baird Star, owned and edited by the Gilliland family since its establishment. It is pleasant, indeed, to be able to join old boyhood friends in saying "Happy Birthday" Miss Eliza.

Raymond Foy Dallas News Dallas, Texas

Of course I want to be remembered in the Memorial Edition of The Baird Star. It is more than appropriate that your enterprising mind has evolved this unique idea. The paper is the only method we exes have in keeping in touch with the vanishing and fleeting days of our youth and the many friends associated with those days. Please give me space to say that I am always mindful of Callahan County friends.

> Victor B. Gilbert 1109 Electric Building Fort Worth, Texas

Otis Bowyer

Attorney-at-Law Office in Odd Fellows Building Baird, Texas

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE BAIRD STAR On Its Golden Anniversary

> Ralph R. St. John Abilene, Texas

A SALUTE TO THE BAIRD STAR . . . and congratulations on a half-century of Progress.

> R. F. St. John Abilene, Texas

Res. Phone 5339 GREETINGS . . . Office Phone 3023

Texas

R. W. Varner, M. D. Physician and Surgeon

Abilene

Medical Arts Building

SEASONS GREETINGS To All Callahan County People

Tom B. Hadley 15 Years' Practice in Baird Since August 15, 1922 Office: Three blocks east of Court House on Bankhead Highway—Phone 89.

CONGRATULATIONS . . .

Upon the 50th Anniversary of The Baird Star, serving the best county and the finest people on earth. May the genius and spirit of Col. E. Gilliland always guide it.

W. R. Ely

Lawyer Alexander Bldg. Abilene, Texas

It is with genuine pleasure I send greetings to Miss Eliza, celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of a newspaper founded and still owned by her family. For in doing so I recall many happy memories of my boyhood spent in Callahan county.
M. T. Ramsey

Dentist Abilene, Texas

We send warmest greetings to Miss Eliza on the happy occasion of the 50th anniversary of The Baird Star founded by her family fifty years ago We still read the old home paper and are always glad to have news of our old neighbors and friends.

> Mr. and Mrs. Joe Joeris and family 642 Sycamore, Abilene, Texas

My parents came to Callahan county in October, 1883. As early settlers they did their bit to develop a virgin country. So, it is with pride and no little sentiment I greet the old home town and the old home paper, The Baird Star. founded by the late Col. Gilliland, and now edited by his daughter, Miss Eliza Gilliland. I also take this happy occasion to say howdy to Callahan County people, the best people on earth.

Dallas Scarborough Attorney at Law Alexander Building Abilene, Texas

Heartfelt greetings to Miss Eliza Gilliland and the family who founded The Star. . . Always a happy memory since earliest boyhood.

Winfield S. James Abilene, Texas

#### Assessor-Collector Of County Taxes Announces Dates

County Tax Assessor-Collector, Olaf Hollingshead, announces that he will be at the following places on the following dates for the purpose of collecting 1937 taxes for the benefit of those who desire to pay at that time:

Clyde-Monday, December 13, Haneys office.

Denton-Tuesday morn i n g December 14, at the store. Oplin-Tuesday afternoon, December 14, at Jonhson's Store. Putnam-Wednesday, Decem-

ber 15, at Cooks garage. Cottonwood-Thursday, ember 16,6 at Coffey's Store. Atwell-Friday morning, Dec-

17, at the store. Dressy-Friday afternoon at Former the store, December 17.

Cross Plains-Saturday, December 18, at Bond Bros. Store. Dudley-Monday morning, December 20, at store.

Eula-Monday afternoon, December 20, at the store.

Rowden-Tuesday morn i n g December 21, at the store. Admiral-Tuesday afternoon. December 21, at the store.

January 31, 1938, is the last day for payment of 1937 taxes without penalty.

### Electrolux Sales Winners Enjoy Trip to Indiana

Sam H. Gilliland, local dealer for the Electrolux, and Cahal Clinton, local salesman, have returned from Evansville, Ind., where they spent several days the past week as part of a delegation of more than 200 salesmen who were prize winners in the recent summer refrigerator selling campaign conducted by Servel Electrolux distributors in the South-

The entire group came from cities and towns from Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana and Mississippi. These men represent the most successful of Servel Electrolux retail salesmen in the Southwest.

The trip to Evansville was an award made by the distributors and dealers to winning salesmen who participated in the selling drive.

The main event of the visit was an all-day inspection of the 42-acre Servel Electrolux factory at Evansville which is outstanding among refrigerators plants for up-to-date production methods, equipment, and management. boy in Baird who will not get a The visitors were able to see the Christmas gift if you do not reworkings of the plant in all its member them in the Goodfellows' details. They saw the new 1938 gift boxes. One will be found at refrigerator built from start to The Star office and at the Court along the assembly line.

The delegation was conducted by Seward Abbott, regional sales manager for Servel in the South- With Baird Baptists west. His headquarters are at Dallas, Texas.

The states represented were bers of the sales forces of the following distributors for Servel: Hales-Mullaly, Inc., Oklahoma City; The Schoellkopf Co., Dallas; United Appliacne Co., Fort Worth Straus-Frank Co., Houston; The A. Baldwin Co., New Orleans; The Johnson Corp., Shreveport; Thad L. Fowler, Hattiesburg, Miss., and the Davis Plumbing Co., Jackson, Miss.

### WHEN YOU BUY TREES

The Wolfe's Nursery of Steph- with those good Potosi people. enville is growing trees in West Texas for West Texas. If you are preaching on the Second Coming in the market for Nursery stock of any kind it will pay you to opinion that every one of us need visit our Nursery before buying. to study this great old question No Nursery growsb etter trees, a lot more than we do, Come none sell for less. You can save right in and we will see what the agents' and dealers' commis- the Lord has said to us about it sions by buying direct. Visitors in His book. welcome week days, Sunday afternoons. Forty page catalogue in colors free.



JOE Y. FRASER Resident, Now Postmaster at Colorado



J. R. BLACK Dist. Attorney 42nd District.



MELBURN S. LONG District Judge 42nd District.

Don't forget the little girl or House and County Library.

Sunday, the largest attendance eres, Aix-les-Bains and Chatel-Guy-Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, and for a long time and it so en-Mississippi. The visitors are mem- couraged us that we are going in for more next Sunday.

We will have all of our regular services and that includes our Midway service in the afternoon, we are inviting all to attend these services and urging that the invitation be accepted.

Next Tuesday is the time for our monthly workers meeting. We meet this time at Potosi, a good program has been arranged and you will find it in this issue of The Star, let's all go over and see just how fine a time we can have

Next Sunday morning I am of Christ and I give it as my

Yours truly, Joe R. Mayes.

### Christmas Specials

POST TOASTIES	
MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE	29c
LIGHT CRUST FLOUR,	-48 lbs. \$1 89
CORN MEAL	5 lbs. 13c
JONATHAN APPLES	
GRAPEFRUIT, large	
CRANBERRIES	Lb. 15c
PEANUTS, Jumbo	2 lbs. 35c
	anor Shalls

Successors to E. M. Wristen

THE NEW NAME CHOSEN FOR THE STORE IS: TIP TOP GROCERY & MARKET

For which \$2.50 in trade is awarded to MRS. TOM LIVINGSTON

#### Dr. R. G. Powell



Dr. Powell, whose memory as a former mayor of Baird and a kind-hearted doctor and benemember of the legislature. factor, is cherished by many, was

Mayor and Mrs. H. Schwartz



Mr. Schwartz is now serving when Mr. Schwartz was Grand his tenth year as mayor. This Master of the I. O. O. F. Grand picture was made some years ago, Lodge.

We had a real nice day last noles-de-L'Orne, Luchon, Plombi-

There are 1,300 mineral springs been visiting her parents, Mayor in France. Among the most famous and Mrs. H. Schwartz for the of these are Vichy, Vittel, Bag- past five weeks left Tuesday evening on the Sunshine Special for her home in Long Beach, Cali-

### GREETING THE OLD HOME TOWN

J. R. Harris, T. B. Harris, and Miss Jennie Harris send GREETINGS to The Baird Star in Memory of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Harris, of the Admiral community, who came to Callahan County

### GREETING THE OLD HOME TOWN

We are so happy to join the Gilliland family in celebrating the Fiftigth Anniversary of The Baird Star. shrdlu shrdlu shrdlu shrdlu shrdlu

MR. AND MRS. E. L. FINLEY Abilene, Texas

PORTRAITS OF DISTINCTION

By

### THURMAN'S STUDIO

Abilene, Texas

The people of Callahan County are here extended a cordial invitation to visit us when in Abilene.



F. P. SHACKELFORD Pioneer Merchant of Putnam.



L. L. BLACKBURN Pioneer Lawyer



DR. S. P. RUMPH Deceased, Pioneer Doctor of Callahan County.

Mrs. George Baum and son Leo Jim Burnt Branch were in Baird

### SPECIAL PRICES On PERMANENTS ALL WORK GUARANTEED

Call 102 for appointment Mrs. Grimes and Miss Frances McElroy

### R. M. Pyeatt

Fourteen years in the Grocery business in Clyde, Texas

CONGRATULATES The Baird Star for its many years of service to Callahan County. Having been born and reared in the county, it means much to me. When in Clyde visit us. We have one of the best equipped Meat Market and Grocery Stores in West Texas.

At this time, I want to Thank the people of Clyde and Callahan county for the nice business you have given me all these years, and wish you a MERRY CHRISTMAS and a HAPPY NEW YEAR!

### R. M. Pyeatt

Clyde, Texas

## Charlie's Place

THE PRETTIEST

IN WEST TEXAS

Beautiful music, delicious food -barbecued chicken, Italian spaghetti. . . .

We extend a cordial welcome to Callahan County to enjoy our beautiful place.

> 18-PIECE ORCHESTRA Playing for Christmas Festivities

> > Special Music and DANCE

on the best floor west of Ft. Worth. South of Abilene on The Potosi Road



### Ask Me Another A General Quiz

- 1. What is the only walled city in America?
- 2. Why is the sky blue? What land lies closest to 0 degress latitude and 0 degrees longi-
- 4. What was Aaron Burr's conspiracy supposed to have been? 5. What harbor has two tides a

1. Quebec.

2. Because the particles of dust which are floating in the upper atmosphere reflect only the blue waves of light.

3. The British Gold Coast colony is nearest.

4. To form a new empire in the Southwest out of Mexican or Louisiana territory.

5. The harbor of Southampton, England



bives, Easier, Quicker Ironing Coleman HEATING Iron

A gift that brings the joy of better, easier ironing in a third less time over old methods! Heats itself. Easily regulated. Operates gift for Mother or Sister at your dealer's. FREE FOLDERS-Send a postcard now!

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO. Dept.WU-322, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, III.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (7322)

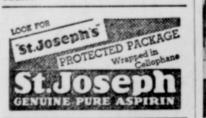
The Best Day Write it on your heart that every day is the best day in the year .- R. W. Emerson.



Free recipe for TIP-TOP CAKE at your grocer's ... where you buy JEWEL Shortening



Self-Love In jealousy there is more selflove than love. - La Rochefou-



Man the Captain Each man makes his own shipwreck.-Lucanus.



### STAR DUST Movie · Radio \*

HALF of Hollywood is dili-gently searching for giddy comedies, the sort that have made Carole Lombard and Irene Dunne outstanding stars. The rest of the film colony figure that the public is going to be fed up on loony

\*\*\* By VIRGINIA VALE \*\*

ready to delve into very serious film biographies. Garbo still wants to do a comedy,

antics soon, and are getting

but has turned down four stories that the studio has submitted to her. Kay Francis is all set to launch into a laugh epic. Tyrone Power and Loretta Young have started work on "Her Masterpiece," hoping that it will be as entertaining as their current "Second

Honeymoon. In the biograph- Kay Francis

ical division, there is the life of Clara Barton in which Irene Dunne will star, the life of Alexander Graham Bell, inventor of the telephone, in which Tyrone Power will be featured, and the life of George Sand, woman novelist, which will star the dainty Annabella.

In the latest radio poll Charlie McCarthy, to no one's surprise, is voted the most popular radio star, and by a wide margin, too. The great hit of the ventriloquist's dummy and the growing appeal of Betty Lou, that imaginary character on the Vallee hour, has set radio sponsors to looking for novelties. And the next one to bid for your approval will be a talking parrot. Sketches are all written for the bird, but the feathery star itself has not been located. It seems that all the tryouts have been a failure. \_\*\_

It takes a long time to score success in radio, motion pictures, and on the stage, so it is a good idea to start at the age of eleven as Joy Hodges did. She is almost twentyone now and can point with pride to the months when she sang on the radio with Ted Fio Rito's and Ozzie Nelson's orchestras. You will see her on the screen in Universal's 'Merry Go Round of 1938" and she is playing the lead with George Co- it or check the dampers. han in the outstanding Broadway hit of the year, "I'd Rather Be Right," Moines high school by singing at revival meetings and on the radio.

you may assume that a course in the open air, Mary as scared as any. boxing is a necessary part of every screen actress' training. Barbara puts on gloves and goes after Herbert Marshall for all she is worth, pummeling and swinging until you begin to fear that Marshall will have to play masked bandit roles the rest of his life. Carole doesn't stop for gloves or any such niceties. She just goes into a slap-happy routine with Fredric March with no holds

\_\*\_

The M-G-M radio hour, improving every week, is going to be even bet-

ter, because it has been decided to concentrate more on comedy. Ted Healy, who hasn't had a chance really to distinguish himself in their pictures, has walked off with all the honors in their radio shows. All inquiries about audience reaction bring

Milton Berle a request for more Healy specialties. You will be getting them from now on. Soon R. K. O. will launch a radio hour with Milton Berle as master of ceremonies-probably late at

ODDS AND ENDS-Grand National has ambitious plans to star Tex Ritter, Ken Maynard and Ruth Mix in one has ambitious plans to star Tex Ritter, Ken Maynard and Ruth Mix in one big super-Western . . . When you hear a dog barking in the radio serial, "Pepper Young's Family," it isn't a sound-effects man at work. It is the well-trained pet of Jean Sothern, regular member of the cast . . . Charlie Farrell, encouraged by the great comeback of his former partner, Janet Gaynor, is going to try a comeback too, with Paramount . . Eleanor Holm had to swim alongside two alligators in "Tarzan's Revenge." Two rifle marksmen stood by just in case . . Latest actor to want Olivia de Havilland to play opposite him in a Broadway stage play is Brian Aherne, but she still says "No" . . . Voting will begin soon for best screen performance of the year and Charles Boyer is likely to win for his portrayal of Napoleon in "Conquest" . . Meanwhile several radio sponsors have voted Nadine Conner, currently subbing for Jeanette MacDonald Sunday nights, the best woman singer on the air.

• Western Newspaper Union

### Floyd Gibbons ADVENTURERS' CLUB

HEADLINES FROM THE LIVES OF PEOPLE LIKE YOURSELF!

> "The Babe in the Blazing House". By FLOYD GIBBONS Famous Headline Hunter

HELLO, EVERYBODY:

These adventures provide a cross-section of life, and if they didn't show its grimmer side occasionally, they wouldn't show a faithful picture. That's why I chose for today a story I found unusually gripping because it demonstrates so clearly how close we may be at any time to tragedy. Mary Ann Grob of New York City, who tells today's adventure, was only a child of nine when it happened, and this, for me, added particular poignancy to the tale.

Imagine running back into a blazing house to rescue your eight nths old baby brother only to find the smoke so dense you couldn't see what you were doing. That's what happened to Mary. The time was the fall of 1921, around September, and at that time Mary's father and mother and Mary's

three brothers lived in Thayer, a small mining town in the lower part of West Virginia. Left in Care of the Children.

Thayer is in a valley, situated between two large hills. To get out of the valley, Mary tells us, you had to ride on a sort of incline. It was a box-shaped affair, the car, let up and down the side of a hill by means of a cable.

On this fateful morning Mary's mother and dad had to go to town, where mother was going to have her teeth fixed. Before she left she called Mary, who was the eldest child, aside and warned her to watch the three younger children, her brothers, while her parents were away. Mary had occasion later, as you will see, to recall that warning.

Of the three John was the oldest brother, then came six-year-old Pete, and last of all little Eddie, who could show only a scant eight months. Mary had her hands full keeping them all out of mischief, and when night began to fall she began to glance nervously out the window, wondering why mother and dad didn't come. The younger children grew



Groped Her Way Through Smoke-Filled Halls.

frightened with the approach of darkness, and, at their urging, not to mention her own uneasiness, Mary finally bolted all the doors and win-

To set the scene for this story it is necessary to explain that next to the house they had a little wash-house, where Mary's dad used to wash when he came home from work. This afternoon the stove was lighted, but with the children locked inside the house there was no one to tend

And so it came to pass that as the children sat huddled in the darkness, queer red shadows, ghostly and lengthening, began to dance on the walls which spoofs the New Deal in ami- of the children's room. Alarmed, the children began to whimper, and able fashion. She supported herself at length, unable to stand the strain any longer, Mary went to the window all through her four years at Des | and looked out to see what was causing the strange play of lights on the

wall. Then she understood-the wash-house was on fire!

Eddie, the Baby, Was Missing. Remember, this was no grown-up. This was a nine-year-old child When you see Carole Lombard in with the care and responsibility of three younger brothers on her little thing Sacred," and Barbara shoulders. And now, as the fire spread to the main house, igniting Stanwyck in "Breakfast for Two," | the old, dry wood like tinder, the children fled from the blazing wall into

> This will explain, perhaps, how it happened that on looking around, they discovered that eight-months-old Eddie was missing.

Mary, who was frantic by this time, berated John for leaving the baby behind, as she had understood he had taken Eddie from his crib while she was looking after getting Pete out. But John protested that he had thought Mary was taking Eddie, and so hadn't bothered to go after him.

Meanwhile, inside the burning house, little Eddie lay asleep in his crib. The thought of her beloved little brother in that blazing inferno was too much for Mary. With no sager heads to dissuade her, she rushed back inside the burning house, groped her way through dark, smokefilled halls to the room where the baby lay asleep.

By this time, Mary says, the smoke was getting so thick that she could hardly see. Reaching the bedroom she found herself in the center of a dense, rolling fog, choking her, blinding her so that she could not see her hand before her face. Heat seared her eyeballs, tore at her air-famished lungs. But the nine-year-old girl had made a promisepromise to a mother who trusted her to care for the younger ones. Mary could hear her mother's last words echoing in her ears as she groped her way to where she thought the crib should be. "Look after them while I'm gone, Mary. I'm trusting you.'

Heroic Rescue by Mary.

The flames were searing hot now, but Mary had but one thought: She must get Eddie out. In the black pall she stumbled against something—"the crib"—she thought. Hurriedly she reached down, grabbed what she thought to be Eddie and almost delirious now with the desire to escape from those hungry flames she rushed out of the house into the open air.

Outside, safe under the open sky again, she thought of the bundle in her arms. In the smoke-suffused house, Mary says herself. "I did not know for sure whether I had him or not." horrible premonition of possible disaster she dared not put into words, the patient has worked out a system she forced herself to look down.

When you contemplate how easy it would be for a nearly hysterical child of Mary's age to mistake her precious burden in a fog of rolling smoke, you will understand how close is the line between happiness and tragedy. For had Mary's eyes met, not what they did see, but something else, this story would not have the happy ending it now has. it was Eddie, crying for all he was worth. And was Mary glad? You answer that one. I'll just go on to add that when Mary's mother and dad got home all that was left of the house was the standing chimney. Copyright .- WNU Service.

"I Shall Not Pass This Way" The quotation, "I shall not pass this way again," is called "Life" and is as follows: "I expect to pass through this world but once. Any good therefore that I can do, or any kindness that I can show to any fellow creature, let me do it now. Let me not defer or neglect it, for I shall not pass this way again." The author is unknown. General proof lies with Stephen Grellet as author, although it is not found in his writings. The same idea is found "The Spectator," by Addison. Canon Jepson has positively claimed it for Emerson and it has been attributed to Edward Courtenay, due to the resemblance to the Earl's epitaph

Early Golf There is considerable evidence to

support the theory that the game of golf originated in Holland as far back as 1300 A. D. Certain it is that "kolf" was played in Holland at the beginning of the Fifteenth century in the streets, church squares and church yards in the summer, and on the ice in the winter. This is definitely proved by old "Delft" tiles which date back to that period and show "kolfers" during the upswing and at the address of the ball. Further evidence of the Dutch origin of the game is quite apparent in its nomenclature. Such words as "stymie," "dormie," and

Overweight Children

By DR. JAMES W. BARTON

THERE was a time when I the fatter the baby the healthier he was supposed to be, and prize winning babies were always the very plump kind. However when physicians and nurses were appointed as judges, very fat babies were no longer prize

A very fat baby often means a very fat child, and a very fat child means that there will not be much play, or exercise, and the eating of all kinds of food at all

hours of the day. In addition to this overweight the youngster may have a protruding abdomen which makes him or her appear even heavier, much to its own and its parents' embarrass-

Dr. Barton

ment. It is true that in a number of these cases there may be some gland defect-thyroid in the neck, pituitary lying on the floor of the skull-and it is only fair to these youngsters that this point be considered in the treatment to reduce weight.

Dr. P. Mallam, in Clinical Journal, London, states that he is "convinced that dieting is the keynote to treatment in almost all cases of obesity (overweight) in children, but before prescribing a system of diet a careful family history and knowledge of conditions under which the child is being reared must be obtained. Obesity beginning in childhood often gives rise to endocrine (ductless gland) trouble later on, and when a strong tendency to obesity is found in the family, one would always be prepared to face a more difficult task than when there is not this family tendency. But even where there is the family tendency to overweight a cure, permanent and complete, can be obtained in the majority of cases by simple measures."

Fluids Make Weight.

Dr. Mallam doesn't hesitate to point out that fluids-water, tea, milk-are really weight producing foods, and must be watched as "the question of fluid intake is of considerable importance. If these children are instructed to drink early in the morning and then try not to drink at all during the day, this is often a great help in reducing weight."

Appetite is largely a question of satisfying the feeling of hunger, and these children must be schooled to eat slowly. Salt and sugar should be cut down to the lowest possible

Many children appear even fatter than they are because of protruding abdomen, sway back, round shoulders, or other defects in posture, therefore exercises to develop the abdominal muscles-trying to touch the toes with knees kept straightand exercises to take the bend or "sway" out of the small of the back-hanging on rings or a horizontal bar-should be given under competent instruction and in a class if possible.

For a while, at least, the use of an abdominal support or belt is advised by Dr. Mallam, as there is no doubt that if the youngster is thus supported he will play longer and so grow stronger.

If a child loses weight consistently under treatment (as this is his growing age) the treatment is being overdone. If one treats an overweight child of ten years and at twelve the child weighs the same, one should realize that a great deal has been achieved. .

Insulin Shock.

One of the recent "cures" that is being discussed favorably and unfavorably by the medical profes-sion is the "insulin cure for dementia praecox"-the persistent Now, obsessed by a dream state; the condition in which of living that satisfies him but which renders him unfit to earn a living or take his place in family or business life.

> The treatment consists in giving the patient a "shock" by injecting insulin, after which many patients have apparently become normal in mind. The results in some of the cases reported have been "amaz-However, as this ailment causes

much unhappiness in families be cause it often affects "the brightest and the best" it would be greatly regretted if the report of this treatment brought false hopes to many. For this reason, a warning to patients, families, and physicians is given in a recent editorial of the Journal of the American Medical Association:

"It is hoped and may prove to be a fact, that the so-called insulin shock treatment for dementia praecox will find a useful place among the forms of treatment, but its exact value has not yet been determined and it can be definitely stated that "putt" can all be traced directly to it is not by any means a cure for the Dutch all cases of dementia praecox." Blanton, Blanton & Blanton LAWYERS

Albany National Bank Building Albany, Texas THOMAS L. BLANTON MATHEWS BLANTON THOMAS L. BLANTON, Jr.

Wylie Funeral Home AMBULANCE SERVICE Lady Embalmer and Attendant Flowers for All Occasions Phone 68 or 228 BAIRD, TEXAS

### L. L. BLACKBURN

LAWYER BAIRD, TEXAS

OTIS BOWYER

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW Office in Odd Fellows Building BAIRD, TEXAS

Jackson Abstract Company

RUPERT JACKSON, Manager BAIRD, TEXAS



. for all occasions. Special attention given to orders for flowers for funerals.

ORDERS DELIVERED We Wire Flowers Anywhere. Place Your Orders With Us. Pot Plants For Sale

Mrs. A. R. Kelton Phone 212- L S L Baird, Texas

### RANCH LOANS

Ranch Loans Made at 51/2 per cent Annual or semi-annual interest, ten years' time. No application accepted for less than three sections. 640 acres each, and as many more as desired. Prompt service.

RUSSELL-SURLES ABSTRACT COMPANY

### GRIGGS HOSPITAL

Baird, Texas

X-Ray Laboratory and Special Diagnosis DR. R. L. GRIGGS
Local Surgeon T. & P. Railway Co.
Physician and Surgeon
DR. RAY COCKRELL
Physician and Surgeon Office Phone 340 BAIRD, TEXAS

TOM B. HADLEY CHIROPRACTOR

14 Years' Practice in Baird Since August 15, 1922 Office: Three blocks east of Court House on Bankhead Highway Phone 89

Otis Bowyer, Jr. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

REAGAN & BOWYER 1507 First National Bank Building Phone 2-2066 DALLAS, TEXAS

DR. M. C. McGOWEN DENTIST X-RAY

Office, First State Bank Building BAIRD, TEXAS

> V. E. HILL DENTIST

Office: Upstairs, Telephone Building

BAIRD, TEXAS

on Our Subscription List?

Your Name

### SAM GILLILAND

BETTER

Sheet Metal and Plumbing Sinks . . Bath Tubs . . Gas Stoves Electrical Wiring

BAIRD SEWER COMPANY OFFICE

All Patrons of the Baird Sewer Company Are Requested to Pay Their Sewer Bills at this Office

### TIME TO EAT

AT ANY TIME . . . breakfast, lunch or dinner . . . you'll find at this Restaurant a great variety of tasty dishes. You'll like our special plate lunch.

QUALITY CAFE

**ESTES & ESTES, Proprietors** 

### Fitting Tribute to a Loved One

The fitting tribute to one whom you have loved is a monument of permanence and grace; a stone that will go down through the years marking the last resting place of one whose name you respect and honor.



We have a beautiful line of the very latest designs in grave markers from which to make selections. Our prices are reasonable and our work guaranteed. Come in and look over our line; we will take pleasure in showing you our stock and our workmanship.

SAM L. DRYDEN & SON

Corner Walnut and North 5th Street, Abilene, Texas

### Keep People Informed That

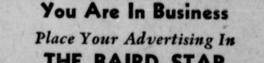
THE BAIRD STAR

and be sure of reaching the readers whose business you invite

Good Printing Is Our Specialty

Come in and let us show you what we

have in cards and letterheads



REAL ESTATE

I BUY AND SELL CHEAP WEST TEXAS LAND. LONGCOPE, MIDLAND, TEXAS

**OPPORTUNITY** 

**Co into Business for YOURSELF** K"AUTOPOWER" ants, welders, soldering pliers etc. No pous experience nor special tools needend in your name today for free infoation. It will not obligate you in any we AUTOPOWER, 406 S. Hoyne Ave., Chicago

# Favorite Recipe of the Week

Pumpkin Custard a Real Treat. TREAT the family to a pump-kin custard as a change from the usual pie. Canned pumpkin is suggested because it is already cooked, mashed and ready to use, which saves considerable time and energy. Bake the custard in a basin, not too large or too deep. A good size would be one which

holds a quart. When it comes time to serve the custard, unmold it onto a chop platter and around the custard arrange prunes which have been pitted and stuffed lightly with American cheese. shredded Mounds of whipped cream placed between the prunes would be a good idea. A little prune juice poured over the top of the custard and cream will add flavor and a pleasing appearance. The canned prunes are convenient to use.

If you have no favorite recipe try the following:

Pumpkin Custard.

2 cups canned pumpkin 1/2 teaspoon ginger 1/4 teaspoon nutmeg 1/4 teaspoon salt brown 3 eggs 1 teaspoon cinnamon 214 cups milk

Beat pumpkin thoroughly with dry ingredients. Beat eggs slightly, add to milk and combine with pumpkin mixture. Pour into baking pan, set in a pan of water (1/2 inch deep on pan), and bake for about 45 minutes in a moderate oven (375 degrees), or until a knife comes out clean when inserted in the center. Chill before servin the center. Chill before serving, unmold onto chop platter, and invitation? I believe in this case to worst"—it could be sold. And

MARJORIE H. BLACK.

### **HEAD COLD RELIEF WITH EVERY BREATH**

Just put 2 drops of Penetro Nose Drops in each nostril and get relief from the discomfort of miserable head colds and sinus congestion. Penetro Nose Drops contain ephedrine (opening-up action) and other "balanced medication." They help to shrink swollen membranes, soothe the inflamed area, make breathing easier. 25c, 50c, \$1 bottles, at all druggists. Purse size, 10c, Demand Penetro Nose Drops.

\$.0005 Per Gallon

in the United States says that ornament evening clothes, which through advertising it is able to market its product at less than one-half mill per gallon.



Were you ever alone in a strange city?



• If you were you know the true value of this newspaper Alone in a strange city. It is pretty dull. Even the newspapers don't seem to print many of the things that interest you. Headline stories are all right, but there is something lacking. That something is local news.

For—all good newspapers are edited especially for their local readers. News of your friends and neighbors is needed along with that of far off places. That is why a newspaper in a strange city is so uninteresting. And that is why this newspaper is so important to you. NOW is a good time to get to . . .

KNOW YOUR NEWSPAPER

# EMILY POST

Shall I Wear a Hat With Afternoon Dress?

DEAR Mrs. Post: We seldom wear formal clothes in our simple community, which fact I contend is no reason why the ladies here may no go to evening parties wearing afternoon dresses and no hats. Don't you agree with me? There are several new residents who have been turning up on such occasions with hats on.

Answer: The general rule is if you wear an afternoon dress (meaning a dress not suitable for general wear on the street) in the evening, then you should go without a hat, but if you are wearing a street dress, then you should wear a hat. But whether the hats you describe are bad form or not depends entirely upon their type. In other words, if they are an indoor type of hat, they are quite as suitable to wear with afternoon dresses as to go without. In fact, they are decidedly a fashion of the moment.

### If You Cannot Dance and Talk, Leave Floor

Do You think it good manners for a couple to practically stop dancing on a crowded dance floor in order to carry en a conversation in which they are obviously very much interested?

Answer: If two people can not manage to dance and talk both at the same time, then I certainly think they should find a place off the floor somewhere to finish their conversation.

Week-End Invitation

DEAR Mrs. Post: I am just twenty-one and live with a woman who is not a relative and also not very broad-minded about this modern age. I'm always living in fear that I am going to suggest doing something wrong to displease her. A friend has asked me to go to Christmas-Jack out of work and New York with him over a week-end. His older brother will be with for meals. But to make matters us on the train and I am to stay with his married aunt, who has invited me personally. May I go and will I place my foster-mother unthat is the one point that will annoy her especially.

Answer: If you have received a DEFINITE invitation from his aunt and your foster-mother does not disapprove of this man (or of his aunt) I can see no impropriety in your going to stay with her. Your acceptance of the invitation will not put your foster-mother under any obligation whatsoever.

Wearing Diamonds DEAR Mrs. Post: My husband

has given me a diamond bracelet, which is simple in design but very beautiful. What I would like to know is on what occasions is it suitable for me to wear this bracelet. My husband would like me to One of the largest oil companies that perhaps it is intended only to unfortunately I seldom wear.

Answer: Again the vagaries of fashion! At the present moment those who have diamond bracelets wear them at practically all times, although the ones that are broad and composed of big stones are really only suitable on formal occasions, either in the afternoon or evening.

Seek Local Custom DEAR Mrs. Post: Should the la dies pouring at a formal tea wear hats? Common sense seems to be the basis of your etiquette, and in my humble judgment hats at this time do not sound sensible.

Answer: This question is best decided by the arbitrary custom of each community. In New York, for example, a deputy hostess always wears a hat unless she is a house visitor, and even in this case she is likely as not to wear one. Neither dress or hat for a deputy hostess should be too tailored.

Shower at Home

DEAR Mrs. Post: My sister's friends have asked me to give a shower party for her at my house, since I have better space for having parties. The shower is being given because a baby is expected soon. Since they have asked me to give it, do you still think it would be unsuitable for a member of her family to do this?

Answer: If the two or three who proposed this party will send out the invitations on their cards, the fact that the party will be in your house is not important.

DEAR Mrs. Post: I am giving a party for a young bride and groom, and am sending the girl a corsage to wear at the party. Do men wear boutonnieres on such occasions and do you think it would

be nice for me to send the groom something too for his lapel? Answer: It would be very nice to send him a flower to match hers, or else a white or red carnation. WNU Survice.





ACK and Ellen Dyson couldn't find a thing for which they could be thankful and merry this Ellen with so little in the house left worse, shortly after Jack left, Ellen missed the emerald setting out of her ring. She hadn't worn it for a long time but it had been her greatwith it gone!

"Five presents here and they aren't from the five and ten, either,



Danced About in Their Joy.

Jack! I know, you took my emerald to buy these, didn't you?" Ellen cried out, something she wouldn't have said had her nerves and patience not been frayed to the thin

"You honestly think that of me, Ellen? If that's the way you feel, all right, think what you please!" Neither of them realized that they were hardly accountable for their mutual lack of understanding. Tears fairly blinded Ellen as she went out to bring in the little red hen, the last member of their little flock. She kept thinking that at least this, her last offering to the holiday dinner, was honest.

Then suddenly she caught sight of the familiar emerald-there in the little red hen's insides was hidden the gem she had thought poor Jack had taken. It took but a moment or two to wash up, snatch up the emerald and dash into the workroom where she went to her knees before her husband.

out I was unemployed, he offered me a beginner's job in his office!"

Even an old grouch would have had to grin had he seen Jack and Ellen then join hands and dance about in their joy for a merry, lucky Christmas!

Custom of Burning Yule Log From Scandinavians

THE Christmas custom of burn-ing the Yule log originated During the period of winter solstice, they kindled great bonfires honor-Goths also celebrated a winter festival which they called Jul, and so tide." for the Christmas season.

In the time of the feudal lords, the cutting down and bringing in of the huge Yule log, or "clog" as it was then called, was a ceremony of great importance. One old writer tells us that the Yule clog "was to be lighted with a brand of the last year's log, which had been carefully laid aside for the purpose, and music was to be played during the ceremony of lighting."

沙谷 女 女 安长 

CHRISTMAS AND HOW

........





"Forgive? Why, Ellen dear, it certainly did look bad for me, no wonder. If I'd not been a stubborn fool I'd have gone on and explained myself. You see, darling, on the street today I found a packet of bonds and when I returned them to their owner, he gave me twenty dollars as a reward and after he found

13 1 2 3 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 5 1 2

among the ancient Scandinavians. ing the god Thor. This was at the feast of Juul. The Saxons and the we derive our expression of "Yule-



| SUNDAY Improved International SCHOOL

\*LESSON \*

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDOUIST.

Dean of the Moody Bible Institute
of Chicago.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for December 12 CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP

LESSON TEXT-I John 1:1-7; Revela-GOLDEN TEXT—Our fellowship is with the Father, and with his Son Jesus Christ.—I John 1:3. PRIMARY TOPIC—The Heavenly

JUNIOR TOPIC—God's Great Family, INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOP-Comradeship with Christ.
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPDaily Fellowship with Christ and
pristians.

Fellowship-the word is rich in meaning, even as it concerns the ordinary relationships of life. It speaks of the association of man with man in a common enterprise, a sharing of problems and of victories-a partnership. Such relationships are very real and helpful. They lead to friendships which bind the hearts of men together in noble purpose and in tender consideration.

It is, however, a long step forward when we add the prefix "Christian" to "fellowship." For by so doing we not only bring men into the most glorious partnership with each other but we do two other very important things: (1) we limit those eligible to this fellowship to those who are followers of the Lord Jesus Christ; and (2) we broaden the fellowship beyond the association of men with each other, and bring them into the circle with Christ. What a high and noble fellowship! Do you belong? Christ says, "I am the door: by me if any man enter in he shall be saved" (John 10:9).

Our Scripture selections for today are from two books of the Bible. blessed communion.

I. Christian Fellowship-Now (I John 1:1-7).

with God depends on our doing festive young fashion. righteousness. God is love (4:7, 8), hence fellowship with God depends on our possessing and manifesting love" (James M. Gray).

Every clause and phrase of the passage before us is so full of spiritual truth that it should have our full time but we must limit ourselves to pointing out one outstanding fact; namely, that Christian fellowship is made possible because we have a Saviour, the Lord Jesus Christ. He it is who reveals the Father-the One in whom there is "no darkness at all" (v. 5). If we follow him we must "walk in the light as he is in the light" (v. 7). This allows for no dark corners, no crookedness in word or act, no backbiting nor evilspeaking.

Let us open the hidden recesses of the heart to the light of God and The former, a dress plus dainty put every evil thing under the shorts, will be a peachy combinacleanseth us from all sin" (v. 7). II. Christian Fellowship-for Eters

nity (Rev. 21:1-7). Our present communion with God and with one another is most precious-but how often it is marred by sin and disturbed by the wickedness that surrounds us in the world. We look forward to that day when we who are the followers of Christ shall be delivered not only from the

also from its very presence. While we have no pleasure in the destruction of the sinner and would plead with him to turn to Christ, we are assured by Scripture that a time will come when every one who has rebelled against God will have been judged and taken away to follow their leader Satan in eternal punishment for sin.

penalty and the power of sin, bus

There will be "a new heaven and a new earth" from which every evil thing has been taken away, in which all has been renewed in righteousness. Then will come the glorious consummation of all things when God shall come to "dwell with them and they shall be his people, and God himself shall be with them and be their God" (v. 3).

That communion shall never be praise the others. disturbed by the falling of any tear. There will be no mourning, no crying, no pain (v. 4). Little wonder that these words have been the comfort of God's people in their darkest hours. They are not the futile words of human solace. They come from the eternal God.

Three questions have intrigued the curiosity of man: (1) Where did I come from? (2) why am I here? and (3) where am I going? The Christian is the only one who has a satisfying solution for the problem of the origin of all things, "In the beginning God"; a reason for the existence of all thing, "To me to live is Christ"; and a satisfactory con summation of all things, "And God himself shall be with them." It is a great thing to know Jesus Christ as Saviour and Lord.

Perpetual devotion to what a man calls his business ic only to be sused by perpetual neglect of many

Sew-Your-Own Joins Santa



Own have joined forces to make yards of 39 inch material for this the brightest, charmingest medium size, plus 4 yards of ma-Christmas you've ever known? Yes, it's a fact! And you who've tried so hard to be good (and never a little naughty) are going to be rewarded to the full. Gifts requires 2% yards of 39 inch ma-Both speak of an eternal Christian by Sew-Your-Own from Santa fellowship but the first stresses its present expression in a life of holiness and the other its future of not open until Christmas"). Festive Fashion.

You're in line for personalized ohn 1:1-7).

The First Epistle of John presents what could be closer to your fellowship with God as depending heart's desire than a velvet house-on three things "which form in their coat—nothing indeed (Sew-Yourcombination a very beautiful picture Own knows every girl's weakof truth . . . God is light (1:5), ness). So keep your fingers hence fellowship with God depends crossed and say a little prayer on our walking in the light. God is that December 25th will find you righteous (2:29), hence fellowship merry, cozy and beautiful in this

Darling and Practical.

For Miss Keep-the-Home-Beautiful we've specially designed a pair of really different aprons. One is the kind to wear when actually doing kitchen chores, the other is a dressy model-so pretty you will make a darling host-Sew-Your-Own sends these ess. out in one package but Santa may split them up, so don't feel slighted, Miss K-T-H-B, if your stocking gives forth only one-either the tea time model or the all-aroundthe-clock style.

For the Very Young.

If you're a very young lady you may find Gift No. 1393 or Gift Set No. 1423 packed neatly in your stocking one fine morning soon "blood of Jesus Christ which tion to wear to parties when you want to be "dressed up swell." The Temple Trio, a hat, scarf and muff set, was designed to put a little "Hollywood" in your Christmas. It's as bright and cheerful as you could wish for. Hope you're the winner, little lady!

The Patterns.

Pattern 1210 is designed for sizes 14 to 20 (32 to 42 bust). Size 16 (full length) requires 5% yards of 39 inch material; in medium length 51/4 yards.

Pattern 1422 is designed for sizes Small (34-36), Medium (38-40), and Large (42-44). Plain apron requires 1% yards of 35



Allies of Marriage Hope makes marriage beautiful, happiness preserves it, and misfortune strengthens it.

To find the best craftsman, se-lect the one who isn't afraid to A fool is useful. He serves as

a horrible example. Planned Apologies

It is the premeditated apologies that are the most painful for both. There would be fewer axes ground if the grinders had to turn the crank. A great many Europeans are not celebrities until they visit

America. A "colorless life" is mighty nice when you're tired of excitement. We believe in suppressing van-ity, especially that of the rooster, when he crows at three o'clock in

You May Get Your Reward When you know a man has a disposition like a mule don't talk about him behind his back.

A he-mau is recognized by the fact that he doesn't talk about it. He simply is one.

Many who love the sea wish no other contact with it except through the even.

through the eye.

Santa Claus and Sew-Your- The dressy style requires 11/2 chine ruffling for trimming, as pictured.

Pattern 1393 is designed for sizes 6, 8, 10, 12, 14 years. Size 8

Pattern Set 1423 is designed for sizes Small (18 in. head size), Medium (20 in. head size), and Large (21½ in, head size). The ensemble. medium size, requires 11/8 yards of 54 inch material.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., Room 1020, 211 W. Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each

New Pattern Book.

Send 15 cents for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book. Make yourself attractive, practical and becoming clothes, selecting designs from the Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-tomake patterns.

© Bell Syndicate. WNU Service.

WOMEN WHO HOLD THEIR MEN **NEVER LET THEM KNOW** 

No matter how much your back aches and your nerves scream, your husband, because he is only a man, can never understand why you are so hard to live with one week in every month.

Too often the honeymone express is wrecked by the nagging tongue of a three-quarter wife. The wise woman never lets her husband know by outward sign that she is a victim of periodic pain.

For three generations one woman has told another how to go "smiling through" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It helps Nature tone up the system.

helps Nature tone up the syste thus lessening the discomforts fro the functional disorders whi romen must endure in rdeals of life: 1. Turn

proaching "middle age."

Don't be a three-quarter wife; take LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND and Go "Smiling Through." Two Kinds of Debts I pay debts of honor-not honor



Eloquent Silence Silence is more eloquent than words.-Carlyle.

MAGIC CARP

#### Chas Rathmell. World War Veteran Died Saturday

Charles Rathmell, 43, world war veteran, died early Saturday norning at his home in Abilene, his death coming suddenly.

Funeral services were held at oclock Sunday afternoon at the nome of his mother, Mrs. Jacob Rathmell, 933 Meander street.

Rev. J. H. Hamblen, pastor of the First Methodist church and Rev. Willis P. Gerhart, Episcopal vector, conducted the service. Immediately following the funeral service the cortege went to Coleman where burial was made in the family lot. Mr. Rathmell's father, Jacob Rathmell, Coleman county pioneer, who died Dec. 7, 1932, and a younger sister Vanny Rathmell, who died in Pebruary 1920, are buried there.

Mr. Rathmell, World war veteran and for 25 years connected with drilling or lumber operations in Texas and Oklahoma oil fields, died at 4:30 a. m. Saturday at his home, 1342 Orange street. Although in ill health, he had been able to go about his work and Friday had done his full tour rietta, Oklahoma.

Four children also survive. They are Mary Ella, Betty Nan, Charles, Jr., and James Kennedy Rathmell, two months of age.

Other survivors are his mother, four brothers. Barney Rathmell of Novice, John Rathmell of Zapata, William Rahtmell of Anthony, N. M., and Kate Rathmell of Abilene.

#### WEDDING ANNOUNCED

George (Toodie) Lambert and Miss Billie Griggs surprised their friends by going quietly over to Anson, where they were married en November 7th. Rev. C. C. Armstrong officiating.

Mrs. Lambert is the eldest daughter of Dr. and Mrs. R. L. Griggs. Mr. Lambert, the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lambert. Both were born and reared in Baird and have many friends

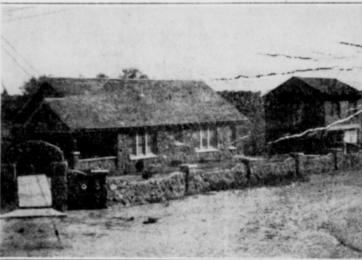
where Mr. Lambert has a position Christmas holidays. with the Price Ice Co.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Scott and family



as a driller on the Barnett Oil The Scott family moved to a livery stable for some year. company well on the Mims ranch Baird in 1880, where Mr. Scott The children are Dollie, now Mrs. in Coke county. He returned operated a grocery store which E. C. Fulton, Baird; Jim Scott, about 1 p. m. His wife awaken- was burned in the big fire Jan- Mattie, now Mrs. W. D. Chisened at 4:30, and before she could uary 8, 1884, The family then hall, both living in Long Beach, summon a doctor he was dead. moved to the ranch near Admiral California, and Will Scott; Mr. She is the former Velda Kennedy, where they lived for six years, and Mrs. Scott, and son, Will, to whom he was married in Hen- returning to Baird Mr. Scott ran died some years ago.

### G. M. King Residence



Mrs. Georgia Lusby left yesterhere who wish them many years day for Grapevine to visit her son Wendell Fraser, and family. They will make their home here She will remain there for the

### Griggs Hospital

News

J. T. Kalisky of Big Spring, T & P railroad trainman, who was operated for ruptured ap- improving. pendix Tuesday night, is resting

Mrs. W. J. Ray of Baird was a patient for treatment of fractured girl left the hospital Friday. foot which was put in a cast. last week, is seriously ill.

Pat Austin Jr., is improving. Doris Odom Jr., is a patient Marshall. suffering from flu.

Don Watts was a patient Saturday, suffering from fractured forearm.

is improving.

hospital Tuesday.

Bryant, pneumonia patient, is business interests.

J. U. Jernigan, Nightwatchman and His Faithful Companion "Tex".



Baptist Church, Clyde



Methodist Church, Clyde



boy left the hospital Sunday. Mrs. Lewis Williams and baby

Pall Suniga, and Manuel Ar-Lee Pool of Eula, who underwent major surgery Thursday of day morning when their handcar jumped the track. Argumanz was sent to the company hosiptal at

Rev. Cal C. Wright, former pastor of the Methodist church Clyde Blair, surgical patient, here, spent Saturday night with Mr. and Mrs. Ace Hickman. Bro. Lester Smedley of Rowden, Wright who is now presiding medical patient, was able to leave elder of the Vernon district was enroute home from Cross Plains Jannie, baby boy of Scott where he was looking after some

Walter Martin editor of the Artesia Advocate, Artesia, New Mrs. Dupree Bryant and baby Mexico, visited his sister, Mrs. Sophie Hill the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Williams and little son, James, from the Bayou were in Baird Monday.

Mrs. Don C. Carter, son and daughter, Don Jr., and Miss Station, spent Tuesday in Baird, Haynie of Welch, Texas, are visit- the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Haynie ing Mrs. Carter's sisters, Miss Gilliland. Eliza, John and Eliska Gilliland.

turned from California, where Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Powell, and

they spent several months.

Miss Vida Moore, of College

Miss Ada Lea Powell of Wash-Mr. and Mrs. Walter Tollett, ington, D. C., arrived Friday for Joe Tollett and mother have re- a month visit with her parents,

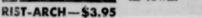
### GIVE AN Ingersoll,

family.



There's an Ingersoll of the family watches for pocket, wrist or handbag at prices from \$1.25.

You can buy them at stores right here in town.





YANKEE - \$1.50

### BEARDEN SERVICE STATION

Distributing Sinclair Products—

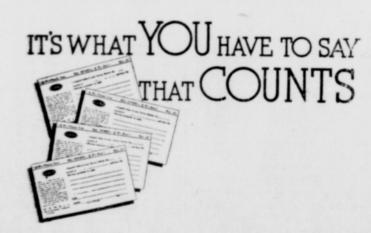
PENNSYLVANIA OIL OPALINE OIL H. C. GASOLINE

SEND GREETINGS To Its Host of Friends and Customers - Thanking them for their generous trade through the year ...

Make this your headquarters for Car Services

CORN AND WRISTEN

**Proprietors** BAIRD, TEXAS



The Humble Company is a Texas institution, and its personnel is Texan. We have, therefore, only to ask ourselves what Texans want in order to supply the Texas motorist with products and service he'll find to his liking. We are confident that Humble products will deliver full performance in Texas cars, that Humble service pleases Texans.

Nevertheless, we're not satisfied until you tell us, in so many words, that you agree. It's a fundamental Humble Policy that what you -a Texas motorist-have to say is what counts. So we have an ear to the ground for your comments, your criticisms, your suggestions. Please feel free to send them to us at any time.

### HUMBLE OIL & REFINING CO.

A Texas institution manned by Texans



We wire flowers anywhere—place your orders with us POT PLANTS FOR SALE PHONE 212- L S L

SAY Merry Christmas with FLOWERS ... gifts of sentiment and beauty

FLOWERS

.. for all occasions. Special attention

given to orders for flowers for funerals

Orders Delivered



RAY MOTOR COMPANY Phone 33. Baird, Texas

ALL-SILENT, ALL-STEEL BODIES

FISHER NO DRAFT VENTILATION

TIPTOE-MATIC CLUTCH

#### The First Home of The Baird Star



W. E. Gilliland, Bob Palmore, S. .C Pack are shown in front of the best blocks on Market street W. R. Lotz, Lyman Gould, and The Star office. This is one of today.

#### Home of The Star for 45 Years



W. E. Gilliland and daughters, Eliza Gilliland and Mrs. Amy Walker, are shown in the picture.

### Windham's Store at Tecumseh



The men shown in this picture The dog is 'Bob' the Gilliland Bureau of Mines, and production allowables are fixed by the vari-Gilliland, and Dr. C. R. Shapard. long since been torn down.

#### W. E. Gilliland and Brother, Sam H. Gilliland



### Birds Are Fidgety

Birds are highly organized, nervously, that is why their motions impress a human observer as fidgety in the extreme, but really they are not so. The bird is simply twitching as part of its life prothe jerky sort, owing to the construction and pull of the muscles, and not because it is particularly

### Tribute to Wesley

John Wesley, founder of Methodism, like so many others, was bitterly and coarsely assailed in his lifetime. But there were compensations. Once, a differing bishop, at gram. Many of its motions are of table, refused to sit above him,

# BUSINESS

### BY JULIAN CAPERS, JR.

begin work on farm legislation. week. But the general revenue panacea may be found for an property taxes 11.68 cents; cig- members of the fire department, intolerable economic situation.

taxes-each plan has its adher- produced 4.76 cents. ents-and the harried congress is considering them all.

#### Would Probate Production

ness out of the doldroms of huge 1936 to \$958,109 in 1937. overproduction and ten-cent oil into steady reasonable prosperity -might be applied to the cotton control cotton, prorating produc- program revenue among the producing states, ex- the Governor what the legislature Dyer and Irwin Corn being other he belives, would go far toward than March. regaining the lost export markets on a competitive price basis. Oil Shutdown

commission took cognizance of against anybody defeating it... local manager and the Lone Star recent alarming drops in pres-sure in East Texas, and also of Democratic leader in Texas for Early day lawyers were Otis

jority of the commission, as their Mexican hunting trip. . . . make up the back allowable, re- Scofield, revenue collector, all colleagues pointed to a ruling by senatorial hunting groups reportthe Attorney General holding the cd limit bags on their trips to commission cannot permit such a Medina county. makeup. Continued drilling in saying, "Mr. Wesley, ma. I be on a crisis, in which Texas will found sitting at your feet in another world!"

East Texas evenually will bring on a crisis, in which Texas will either have to demand the margin allowable law, or disregard the duce stronger plants.

### \* expected upturn. Government Costs Up

year ended August 31, took in west of the city and the water AUSTIN-The attention of \$192,078,728, and spent \$186,386,- comes from pure sand. A new Texans were turned anxiously this 244, a study by R. S. Calvert, well shortly to be under conweek toward Washington, where statistician f o r Comptroller struction, which will be large in the house and senate prepared to George Sheppard showed this capacity. With the low price of cotton af- fund is some 15,000,000 in the This water system and equipfecting adversely the prosperity "red" because most of the state's ment is valued at \$165,000.00. of the nation's largest producer income is ear-marked for special The wells are of the highest saniof fleecy staple, and with Texans, funds, such as schools, roads, un- tary design and are pumped by including Reps. Rayburn, Jones, employment compensation, old electric motors and are remote Poage, Sumners, Senator Tom age pensions, etc. Of the state's controlled and an independent Connally, and Vice President income, significant contributions unit within itself. John Garner, taking a leading were made by the gasoline tax, The city is well protected by a part in the drama of farm relief which accounted for 26.32 cents volunteer fire department, with legislation that is in the making, of each dollar; gross receipts all modern equipment valued at hope was high that some political taxes 12.71 cents; advalorem \$17,000. There are 29 active arette taxes 4.18 centc; liquor someone being on duty zat all Crop restriction, soil conserva- taxes 2.44 cents; beer tax 1.14; hours day and night. tion, subsidy, tariff readjustment, automobile licenses 4.73 cents; Bora Brame is chief of the dedomestic allotment, processing Federal, county and other aid partment. C. D. Jones is Fire

Highway building and main-fices. tenance and school maintenance The Baird volunteer fire deernment expenditures, roads ac- early 1900's. J. H. Walker, deat least, was the latest sugges- dollar spent and schools 20.96 fire department. tion, offered to the House Agri-cents. Pensions stepped into third H. Schwartz is serving his culture committee, by Ernest O. place with \$20,519,716, or 14.17 tenth year as mayor. He also production—the method year. Incidentally, the cost of the is city secretary and marshall. which brought the Texas oil busi- legislature rose from \$325,146 in The city has a splendid public

### New Session Outlook

ous producing states, by coopera- said Gov. Allred, commenting on the Baird public school. Hugh

porting the surplus at a world is going to do in advance. The members of the board. when home markets fail. Export change his mind again, and call and Catholic churches have nice of the surplus at low world prices another special session not later buildings.

### Notes

of education, who was "fired" on sented here. Meanwhile, a mild furore developed over conditions in the notice by Supt. Wood, is the first division on the T. and P railroad production of Texas other and state candidate to announce for- and some twelve years ago the greatest "crop"-crude oil. With mally with a platform. He will Bankhead highway was built the 24,000th well completed in seek to replace his former chief, through the county and all pubthe giant East Texas field, and who is serving his third term, lic roads in the county are in with a state law prohibiting the and will seek a fourth. Wood good condition. railroad commission from reducing any well below the marginal
of the strongest political maminimum of 20 barrels daily, the chines in Texas, and odds are lities Co., with C. F. Elliott, as a seasonal slump in market de- 40 years, and close friend of Wil-mand, and ordered a shutdown liam Jennings Bryan, has writ-practice of law here F. S. Bell. protests against the restriction intimate personal association with Bryan. . . . Thirteen occolots, a from various chambers of com-merce and others in the East and other small game constituted have been built in Baird the past Texas field. Rail Commissioner the bag of Governor Allred and year from native rock which is Lon Smith, at outs with the ma-lority of the commission as their Meyican butting trip. usual, demanded the commission Senators Will Pace, Frank Raw- home, which we have a nice view permit East Texas operators to lings, Allan Shivers and Frank in this issue; Virgil Jones, Loyd sulting from the shutdown, but bagged deer on a trip to the Taeff home, and two rent houses was quieted effectively when his Schreiner ranch and two other built by Jim Allphin.

### Crawford Famliy Among Old Timers

T. E. Crawford and sister, Mrs. Mammie Crawford of Denton are total distance that there is no signithe only surviving children of ficant difference in the correspond-J. W. Crawford, who was one of ing seasons in the two hemispheres. the mail carriers in the county, carrying the mail on horse back from Belle Plain to Eagle Cove, which was then loctated at the prophet," said Uncle Eben, "you'll many years, by its charter, to give Old Mat Thomas home near where git mo' credit in de community if a flitch of bacon to any man who, Dudley is now located, and later carried the mail from Baird to Eagle Cove and on to Tecumseh. Felix and his brother, Ed, carried he mail most of the time.

### HISTORY OF BAIRD

(Concluded from Page ONE)

Baird has now a population of 2,000 people. The main street is horses contain twenty to twenty-five paved, and most all of the main purebred generations-but, strictly trict and is a thriving little town. thoroughfares are graveled and speaking, even this does not make J. L. McCannon was the first \* \* \* \* \* \* \* Federal estimate of consumer de- kept in good condition. The city the horse 100 per cent thorough- mayor. John W. Robbins is now NOBODY'S \* mand for oil, unless demand for owns one of the finest water sys. bred. oil should take a sudden and un- tems in West Texas, the water coming from eight wells on a 100-acre tract owned by the city. This land is in the timber belt, The state, during the fiscal three and one-half miles north-

Marshall. A nice City Hall houses the fire department and city of-

continued to lead the list of gov-partment was organized in the With the virtue of being new, counting for 36.75 cents of each ceased, was the first chief of the

Thompson, Texas railroad com- cents out of each dollar spent served as mayor for six years missioner, who journeyed to Excluding non-revenue items, some years ago. City councilmen Washington at the invitation of the state took in \$154,120,274 and are: W. L. Bowlus, S. L. McEl-Marvin Jones. He suggested that for governmental costs a total roy, Earl Hall, T. P. Bearden, the proper application of pro- of \$144,770,274 during the fiscal and J. T. Lawrence. R. L. Elliott

school system. The grammar school building was built in 1910, "I'm not going to call another and the high school building in production situation. He told how session until I am assured that 1928. A high rock fence has reconsumer demand for oil is esti- something will be done. The only cently been built around the foot mated in advance by the Federal way is to get a definite commit-ball field and work is underway tion through the Oil States' Com- a report that the County Judges Smith principal of the grammar pact Commission. He suggested Association would ask for another school. R. F. Mayfield is presi-such a plan might be used to session to raise social security dent of the board of trustees. B. tion of domestic requirements Nobody, of course, can assure liams, O. L. Yarbrough, Colonel

The Methodist, Presbyterian, market price, and using tariff politicsos here are freely offer-revenue to compensate farmers ing odds that the Governor will

> The Masonic, Eastern Star, I. OOF, K. of P., WOW, W. C., Re-W. E. James of Austin, veteran bekahs, and Pythian Sisters, fraformer assistant superintendent ternal organizations are repre-

Hughes, Mrs. C. V. Cowan, the

The First National Bank, established on January 2, 1885, is the oldest business institution in Callahan.

Rev's J. B. Seay, J. T. L. Annis, T. J. Austin, Rev. Logsden Carter, B. F. McCielland, Grandpa Childers were among the early preachers in this section.

Temperatures in Hemispheres The earth is nearest the sun when it is winter in the Northern Hemisphere and summer in the Southern Hemisphere. The difference in distance is such a small fraction of the

#### On and Off

you reads out de favorable predictions an' lets de bad news alone."

#### No Thoroughbred Horses

Although we call many horses thoroughbred, there really are no such animals, asserts a writer in l'earson's London Weekly. They are all mixtures of various breeds, but contain five uncontaminated

### Oysters Are Tested

Oysters must pass two exam tions before they are ready for the market; the oyster beds must meet certain standards of purity; and the oyster itself must pass a "purity test after it is taken from the shell

#### **Bacon for Couples**

The prior and convent at Dun "If you's gineter be a weather mow, England, was obliged, for coming with his wife, should affirm, both of them, that they had been married a year and neither at any time regretted marrying.

#### EARLY RESIDENTS (Concluded from Page FOUR)

they may legally be registered as is a progressive city. Rev. S. P. 'thoroughbreds" if their pedigrees Collins is mayor of the city. Clyde is in the heart of the crosses The pedigrees of some fruit and vegetable growing dis-

### PRESLEY'S

Your Christmas Shopping Days Are Numbered . . . .



Why not drop in and look around? No matter how little you spend the article you choose here will be

### OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE NOW WATCHES

BULOVA ELGINS HAMILTON GRUEN HELBROS WALTHAM DIAMOND RINGS \$6.00 to \$1,750.00

### C. M. PRESLEY

JEWELRY . . . CHINA . . . GLASSWARE . . . SILVER

Jeweler

209 PINE STREET

ABILENE, TEXAS

Greater values than MODE O' DAY has ever offered. Over half million garments prepared for this sale. MODE O' DAY Garments Fit. Don't Delay.—MAKE YOUR SELECTION NOW.

### Gift Special Mode O'Day is



known the world over for their slips. Actual \$1.59 to \$1.95

Values, four styles, three types materials, 4 gore non-bias or full bias cut. Form fit. Adjustable straps. Tailored or lace trimmed. Double brassiere tops. Reinforced seams. Make your friends happy with a gift like this. \$1.00

69c

Pure Dye Satin

GOWNS They are selling so fast-Get one NOW, or it will be too late .-Worth \$2.98-Mode O' Day Price \$1.98

### GIFT HOSIERY

Every pair PERFECT. "Suede Sheer". Run stop tops.-All Silk double sole.-Reinforced heel. most welcome gift .-

Specially Priced 3 pairs \$2.00

### FOR MISSES

Just received a limited quantity of Misses Silk-Dresses. Special for Christmas. Regular "Grown-Up" Creations. Many new details. Zippers—Flared Skirts—Puff Sleeves—Tricky Collars.

Actual \$2.98 to \$4.98 Values-A Christmas Special at only

326 PINE

ABILENE, TEXAS

# Greetings To Our Friends

It is, indeed, a pleasure to send greetings to Callahan County people on this occasion.

W. D. Smith
PIGGLY WIGGLY

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

M'c GROCERY

WELCOMES CALLAHAN PEOPLE TO THEIR NEW STORE

A. H. McCord & Sons

Owners

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

GREETINGS FROM . . . .

J. E. HENKEL (Established 1923)

USED FURNITURE STORE

STOVES—SEWING MACHINES— SEPARATORS—REPAIRS— UPHOLSTERING—TIN SHOP

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

SEASON GREETING and CONGRATULATIONS TO . . . . THE BAIRD STAR

S. C. BARR Insurance

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

Such an appropriate occasion for Callahan People to exchange Greetings of Cheer and Kindest Wishes.

W. A. PETERSON

Deputy Sheriff
CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

GREETINGS FROM . . . .

PAUL V. HARRELL

Lawyer

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

GREETINS TO ALL CALLAHAN COUNTY PEOPLE

PORTER J. DAVIS

RED & WHITE STORE

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

GREETINGS FROM . . . .

KEMPER HOTEL

Enjoy a delicious Christmas Dinner with us. Tarry with us when in Cross Plains MRS. A. J. MATHIS, Prop.

In Cross Plains 30 Years

COME TO -

### HIGGINBOTHAM'S

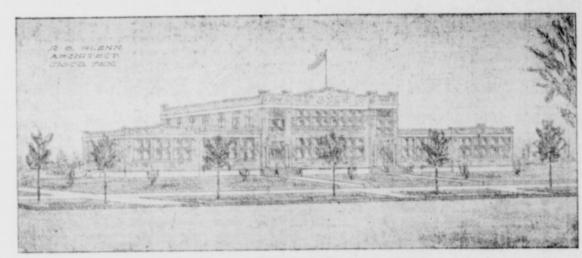
CROSS PLAINS Callahan County's Largest

Department Store

TEXAS

-To Do Your CHRISTMAS SHOPPING

Our Stocks Are Complete in Every Department
Dry Goods — Stoves — Ready-to-Wear —
Men's Furnshing — Hardware —
Lumber — Furniture



Cross Plains High School Building

# CROSS PLAINS

Cross Plains, located in the southwest part of Callahan County in the heart of the Grassroot oil field, is a progressive little city of 2,000 people. S. P. Collins is Mayor of the City.

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE BAIRD STAR Christmas Greetings to Callahan

CITIZENS STATE BANK

County People . . .

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

CALHOUN MOTOR COMPANY CHRYSLER

AND

SALES PLYMOUTH SERVICE

TIRES - GAS - OIL & ACCESSORIES
BATTERIES WELDING

GOODYEAR TIRES — USED CARS
CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

SENDING-

OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION

—of the Pioneers of Callahan County in whose honor The Baird Star issues for West Texas this interesting historical edition.

GUITAR OIL INDUSTRIES

Abilene, Texas

HIGH CLASS PLANTS, SHRUBS, AND LANDSCAPE WORK . . . FOR HIGH

CLASS PEOPLE.

Grown in Callahan County

The Square Diamond Nursery
CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

CREE AND COMPANY

DRILLING AND FISHING GOODS for

SALE or RENTING

. . . Machinery Repairing of all kinds—Cylinder Reboring—Pipe Culling Threading

with LANDIS MACHINES

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

Compliments . . .

BALDWIN LUMBER CO.

W. B. Baldwin

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

Serving Cross Plains and Cross Plains Territory, with the Famous—

BUTTER TOP BREAD

-rich with milk and other energy building ingredients

BARR'S BAKERY

Chess W. Barr & Son, Owners

Citizens of Cross Plains 54 Years

GOOD EATS at -

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. (Buck)
Shirley's Cafe

Successor to Mrs. Bennett

HIGHEST QUALITY FOOD REGULAR
DINNERS — SANDWICHES — HAM-

BURGERS — HOT DOGS — CHILI
Try Our Coffee

"Here Is Where Cleanliness Reigns"

EXTENDING to All CALLAHAN COUNTY
Sincere Christmas Greeting. Congratulations

The Baird Star on her 50th Anniversary.

THE CITY DRUG STORE

CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

Farms and Ranches. All Kinds of Insurance
For Sale and Exchange. Fruit and Truck Land

J. C. WATSON
NO DEAL TOO LARGE OR TOO SMALL
Real Estate and Insurance

Notary Public

Office on Main Street. Cross Plains, Texas

Jim Settle Dry Cleaners

"Enemy to Dirt"

WE DO ALL KINDS OF FANCY CLEANING
CROSS PLAINS, TEXAS

sess mak He imm ed i virgi Cross times

Cross times Baird marr Surle terest



#### Gilliland-Windham Families

dren, Laura Mae and Wanda Joe Hill and son Lewis, Mrs. Linwood Intyre, Tuscola; Dr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Dorse Odom and Looney, Dr. Ruth Palmer. Mrs. John Jordan, Rebert and Hays, Breckenridge; Mr. and Mrs. Homer Bowden, Mrs. T. M. Wind- sons Billy Dorse and Tommy, Mr.

The above picture was made on Straley, Mr. and Mrs. Tommie and Marylin, Perry Gilliland, daughter, Miss Amalee, all of Ellen Marie, Marjorie Ann, mens or dark thoughts, not with rove that those who worked to

the McCoy Ranch Sunday, June Windham and little daughter Virginia Gilliland, Dallas; Mr. and Mrs. Catherine Earnestine and E. J. n opera coming to town. The ebuild her in '84 may know that 27, 1937, at the second annual Paula Hammons, Mr. and Mrs. W. Mrs. Robert L. Estes and little B. L. Boydstun, Mrs. Homer reunion of the tw ofamilies. The Okmulgen son and little granddaughter Pat where the Holmes Drug Comfollowing named members of the two families and friends were two families and friends were ces Ann, Mrs. George Baum and Lorraine, Billie Henry, Lee D. Okla., A. L. Osborne and children oaring fire to unpack by. No or these biographies of Uncle Mrs. M. A. Brightwell, 86, Mrs. W. P. Brightwell, Mrs. J. Louise and Patty Frances of Bal- Wade Gholson, Coleman, Mrs. Kieth and Miss Patty Sue Connection of the spirit that the oldest member of the families E. Gilliland, Mrs. M. J. Gilliland and Henry Lambert, Miss Jeffe Lamburn, Harold Barclay, Mrs. J. R. ostumes were too near the fire, uilt the town—the spirit uncon-Sam H. Gilliland, Coleman; Mr. J. Y. Gilliland, Mrs. Verda daughter, Miss Willie of Abilene, bert, Mrs. Gertie Sprawls, Mrs. McFarlane, Mrs. Price McFarlane t any rate the building caught under the sprawls, Mrs. Depothy. and Mrs. Tom Windham, Mr. and James and daughter, Miss Miss Eliza, John and Eliska Gil- Willie Barnhill, Miss Dorothy Mr. and Mrs. Rod Kelton, Dr. n fire, and from there the hun-

Mrs. Ernest Windham and chil- Catherine, Dr. and Mrs. V. E. liland, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mc- Barnhill, Miss Bernice Robinson, A. Chickane, Capt. J. Lester, ry flames spread. devouring all

ill win your applause, but if d to the center of the street, but I paid \$35.00 for this dog. Must hat fails, the goat milking sehe heat from the buildings melthe sacrificed at once. This dog uence will certainly get you on liss Temple's side, and if that ails, well, Dr. Grate pronounces out it did little good, and by Baird Tourist Camp. unday and Monday week will e "You Can't Have Everything" ne of the best musicals of the ear.

Have you noticed the Christnas lights (Nitwit, what a quesion)? They make a real fairyand of main street and send you ome humming a Christmas Ca

One more thing before we close nd I hope dou don't mind if I o serious on you, but it's just ot to come out. I'm thankful oday on the anniversary of The aird Star, that I'm getting my raining in journalism from such person as your Editor, that in he years to come, I may be able o keep my writings clean and onest as she has taught me, and Last Picture Made a Few Months ever stoop to things that make Before Mr. Gilliland's Death "yelloe journalism" and "cheap alk". The highest praise these ars want to hear is a simple ABOUT TOWN Let it go, it doesn't need to be heared," from the boss lady fter she reads my column, for hat means it has her "OK" and

I know it's awfully large, but Here's a biography you've been

ypical raw West Texas day, the ho worked so valiantly to preroop of actors and actresses heir work wasn't in vain.

a their im among them, tried to save

Fox and Coon Dog for Sale, \$20.

he J-R cattle. For the first few ight fall the town was reduced ears he made his home on Deep o ashes.

reek, and in 1882 moved to aird. It was in that year that The town was reduced to ashes, e drove a wagon to Navarro ut not the pioneer spirit that ounty and moved his brother, ut it there in the first place. ob Williams, and his family to hey lost little time in rebuildng the place. Never looking back, Though Uncle Jim has been in lways with an eye to the future, aird a number of years, there hey replaced what the fire took one thing that stands out in way.

is memory as though it hap- What a wonderful thing that ened yesterday-the burning of as. Like old Chicago, Baird met er doom, but out of the charred It was the eighth day of Jan- ndcrumbled ruins arose a betary, 1884, and Bella Golden's er, stronger town to live and Dera troop was due in town for helter the children and grandnight performance. It was a hildren of those first citizens

ark gray of the January sky erve her. It's a challenge to the cemed an omen of the grim fu- itizens of today to carry on, that

#### NOTICE

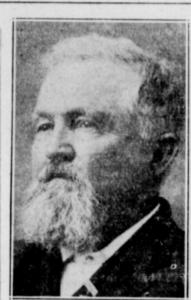


MISS JOHN GILLILAND Postmaster, Baird



MRS. J. W. JONES

The Old Prouty Press



CAPT. J. W. JONES Sheriff of Callahan County for



MR. AND MRS. W. E. GILLILAND

With OTTO B. GREAT

All set for the Around Town hat's about as good a rating it's trip? No, this isn't a new style ossible to get. hat I'm sporting (or should it be supporting) it's my head. Yeah.

lines in the big birthday edition, line, Mr. Jim Williams, pardon The first place of importance ie, Uncle Jim Williams (that is to stop is the Plaza Theatre for hat the town knows him by, "Stella Dallas' coming Sunday and the name he requests to be and Monday, Thursday and Fri- sed). He came to Callahan is no longer connected with the day ushers in "Heidi", the new- ounty in the year of 1878, with

Suits

Hats

Hose

Shoes

Shirts

Scarfs

Gloves

Jackets

Pajamas

Sweaters

Bill Folds

Bath Robes

GARZA

9-6 Sheeting

30c

MEN'S E & W

UNCLE JIM

that's cause Im getting a few waiting for, your friend and



### Fruits-Vegetables for Xmas Health

What could be more appreciated than a basket of fresh fruit for Christmas. Remember some less fortunate family with a basket of healthful goodies, -fresh from southern gardens and orchards.

### A Few Week-Eend Specials—

Large Seedless California ORANGES, doz. ----20c Nice Red APPLES, per bu. -----\$1.00 to \$1.25

Other Fruit Values Priced in Proportion Make Your Christmas Table Smile with New Vegetables

CRANBERRIES — POTATOES — CELERY — LETTUCE — TOMATOES

Serve plenty of . . . . .

GRAPEFRUITS, LEMONS, ORANGES, and Other CITRUS FRUITS and Avoid Christmas Colds

CITY FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

WEST OF BANK ON HIGHWAY 80 TOM SOUTHT, Prop. BAIRD TEXAS

### The Baird Star was printed on this press for thirty-nine years. Judge Russell Serves West Texas for Half Century

By ESTHER L. NELSON



JUDGE B. L. RUSSELL

lahan county since 1887.

makes him decidedly American, ing a plume. immediately began to be interested in the development of this virgin country. Though living in Cross Plams at two different times, he has been a citizen of Baird for forty years. He was married in 1891 to Miss Katie Surles who has been equally interested in the growth of this interested in the growth of this interest. Mrs. Wylie is the former Aubray Fortest of Baird.

Surles Abstract Company founded, as before stated, by him in 1887. It was in 1915 the name of the company was changed to its a greater thing to try without succeeding than to succeed without trying.

section as her husband.

many and varied. public school work. As a student county. in the Texas University Law School, he enjoyed as his law professors, the noted Ex Governor O. M. Roberts, and the brilliant J. Gould.

It would be hard to chronicle all this man's services to this section. He has, in his long eventful life, served as both County Attorney and County Judge of Callahan County, as member of the 37th and 38th Texas legislature, member of the local school board and a member of the Draft Board during the world war.

Though prominent in both local No historical edition of The and state affairs, known for five Baird Star would be complete decades for public service, it is without the story of Judge B. just Judge Russell, the man, that L. Russell of Baird, who has been best appeals to Callahan county part and parcel of practically people.—Years of experiences every progress movement in Cal- no doubt both bitter and sweet -have not dimmed the light in Born in Lee county, Mississippi, his eye, the love in his heart for Who Served the 17th Congres-October 25, 1864, Judge Russell humanity. Possessing the dignity is decidedly southern, both in of a king, the simplicity of a manner and sentiments, yet pos- pioneer settler, he walks as an sessing that broad outlook that everyday comrade, yet as if wear-

He came to Texas as a boy and Judge Russell is proud to be a ember 21, a son who has been immediately began to be interest- keeper of records. To this fact is named Thomas Forrest. Mrs.

Judge Russell is perhaps best enterprise, it still bears his name. est Temple picture and the best hil Scott, who was bringing a known as the founder of the Rus- Now associated with Judge Rus- one to date. There's one song "Inherd of cattle from Hill county, sell-Surles Abstract Company, a sell in the abstract company is Callahan county enterprise since his nephew, B. F. Russell, com-1887, yet his services to Callahan ing into the firm in 1929. B. F. county and to Texas have been Russell was born in Sipes Spring, Texas, December 3, 1889. He fin-Like many other successful ished Law school at Texas Unimen, Judge Russell began his versity and is a world war vetercareer as a teacher, serving an and served two terms as Cross Plains both in private and county attorney of Callahan



THOS. L. BLANTON sional District for 20 Years.

### Births

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wylie of Breckenridge on Nov-



Supporters Sets Handkerchief Sets TOYS OF ALL KINDS
AT REDUCED PRICES

A New Line of-

**PAJAMAS** 

Reduced

AT REDUCED PRICES

Double

BLANKETS

98c

Towels Purses Dresses Pajamas Blankets Brassiers Bloomers Scarf Sets Linen Sets Bed Spreads Handkerchiefs

Hats

Hose

Gloves

Shoes

Robes

Coats

ALL LADIES' FALL

HATS

79c-98c

NEW LINE

Spring Wash

DRESSES

98c

Boys' Cotton

SUEDE JACKETS 89c

### BE SURE TO VISIT OUR BIG DEC. SALE EVERYTHING REDUCED

All

**SWEATERS** 

Reduced

All \$1.95 and \$2.95 DRESSES ONE LOT MEN'S SHIRTS SUEDE SHOES **WORK PANTS** \$1.35 Grade 1/4 to 1/2 Price \$1.89 98c 88c Humming Bird HOSE

### A Sign in the Sky Was

A Christmas Time Cross

66 ELL, Ratty, we'll be handing ourselves a grand present by this time tomorrow."

"Yah, I don't hanker after the

"Yah, I don't hanker after the job. Somebody in this home-town of mine might get wise to me."
"Scared? You been away ten

years doing time. You're out now, and free. No one ain't going to see you. You can lift plenty from that house you been telling about. You know every inch of it, by your say."

"Sure I do. I lived in it for nearly twenty years."

The man beside him in the speeding car whistled. "Never knew catch something of the joy of Christthat."

"You keep your trap shut, Slinky."

Clouds swept across the moon, now revealing it round and bright, now hiding it.

"Stormy," said Slinky, "all the better for us." They entered a broad village

\*Right pretty, ain't it?" snarled Slinky. "But too neighborly for my blood."

"Hey," cried Ratty stopping the car. "Look at the moon shining up there behind the church steeple!"

A cross of light streamed from four corners. "Nothing but moondogs."

"Shut up, you. I'm telling you something. I'm not robbing the house I was born in. I'm tough . . . but not that tough."

"You crawling dirty rat!" "And I'm going to church on Christmas morning like I used to with my, my," he hesitated, "with my folks. We got decent clothes. I'm going. That there," he pointed at the streaming light, "well, for just a minute I felt like I used to feel when I lived here as a boy. I'm going, and so are you. We can say Merry Christmas then, for once, without faking it. That cross," his voice was husky, "shows me up for just what I am . . . a rat. You and me, Slinky, are going to be decent tomorrow." - Martha Banning



Through the Clouds and in Time for Christmas

SERVICE TO LOUIS IN THE SERVICE SERVIC

THE plane, "The Betsy Lee," had climbed to 10,000 feet. The man at the controls peered through the misted glass at the dense bank of clouds ahead. He had already encountered one squall, and there was a coating of ice on the wings.

Should he turn back, and take the train that would get him home too inte for Christmas? Then he thought how disappointed Lucy and the kids would be. Christmas without Daddy. He squared his jaw and muttered: "Bill Parker, you're no quitter; Betsy, we are going through!" He grasped the stick with a steady hand as the bank of clouds loomed closer, and plunged into them.

The wind tore at the plane, causing it to zigzag crazily and it took all the strength of Bill's iron muscles to prevent a tailspin. Rain and hall fell in torrents, with an occasional flash of lightning piercing the inky darkness.

"What a storm to fight!" If he could climb high enough he might get above it. The roar of the engine answered, as he opened up the brottle, and the plane began to climb. Twenty thousand feet, the instruments registered. The storm was still with him. Five thousand more—he felt dizzy and numb. Then a full as the plane roared into a calm, moon-silvered night.

Bill pounded his numb hands.
"We're going through, Betsy, old
girl, but it was close to 'Another
plane crashed' headline. We missed
the front page but we'll soon be
home."—Jocile Webb Pearson.

@ Western Newspaper Union.

NO CHRISTMAS COAT





Snake—Mrs. Bunny asked her husband for a new coat for Christmas.
Leopard—What did he say?
Snake—That she had no business
shedding her old one.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

1,000-Year-Old Play

Hampshire mummers still perform a play which is said to be 1,000 years old and for which there is no written script. The mummers are farm laborers who wear costumes made of colored wallpaper. They give the play at Christmas ime.—Pearson's London Weekly.

MANOUNA.

"What some folks call Christmas ser," said Uncle Eben, "is only expensive form of nuffin' but con-



AM a happy little tree. I stand beside the front entrance of a white cottage on a quiet street. Each Christmas time I bloom out in beautiful colored lights, and all who pass share my beauty and catch something of the joy of Christmas.

But I was not always happy like this. Once I lived in a great forest, surrounded by trees so tall I could only catch a glimpse of the blue sky above me, and I felt very small and lonely. I, too, wanted to be tall; to look out on the big world like the others and feel the sun shining through my branches. I would stretch out my limbs as far as I could, and send my roots deeper into the earth, but my progress was so slow I grew discouraged.

One day I saw a man and a boy coming through the forest. The man carried something over his shoulder and they seemed to be looking for something. Then the boy saw me and cried: "Look, father, there is just the tree we want." He ran over to me and fairly hugged me in his eagerness. The man looked me over. "Fine," he said. But when he began digging with the thing he had carried on his shoulder I began to tremble. I felt my roots snap one by one and soon I lay a tumbled heap on the ground. Life seemed over for me.

Next I was tied to a funny looking thing on wheels, that sputtered and growled when the man and boy climbed in and we started off down a twisty little road that wound through the forest, then out on a big shining highway until we came to a wide driveway that led through a sloping lawn to a white cottage.

Here I was untied and put into a large earthen jar filled with sand and carried into the house, and set in a corner of a big room beside a sunny window. Oh, the joy of having the sun on my branches. I began to feel less scared and to look about me.

In a big mirror opposite I could watch the man as he fastened me upright. Then he put a string of lights from my top to my toe, whistling softly as he worked. Then



wo Little Faces Pressed Against

I heard a door open and a rush of feet-a little boy and a girl dashed into the room crying: "Mamma, come quick, and see our Christmas They clapped their hands and danced about me. Soon the mother came with a box filled with shining lovely things and my plain green dress was covered with sparkling jewels. I hardly dared look in the mirror for I remembered I was only a humble tree after all, and what I saw could not be me at all; but the great silver star on my topmost branch made me feel very happy. I seemed to draw courage from just looking at

After a time I was left to myself. I was glad, as I needed to rest up a bit and get used to my strange surroundings. It grew dark outside and snow was falling, but inside my star shone and a quiet peace came over me.

Then once more the doors opened and a merry group of people came This time there were Father and Grandfather and Grandmother, too; and Mother leading the little boy and girl. Everyone was saying how lovely I was; but I did not want them to look at me. I wanted them to see two little faces outside pressed against the window pane. The boy saw them first. 'Look, Daddy, Mamma!" he shouted and pointed to the window. "There are two children out there. Bring them in, Daddy; give them some of our Christmas." And the little girl And the little girl clapped her hands and cried: "Oh, do, Daddy, it's cold out there!"

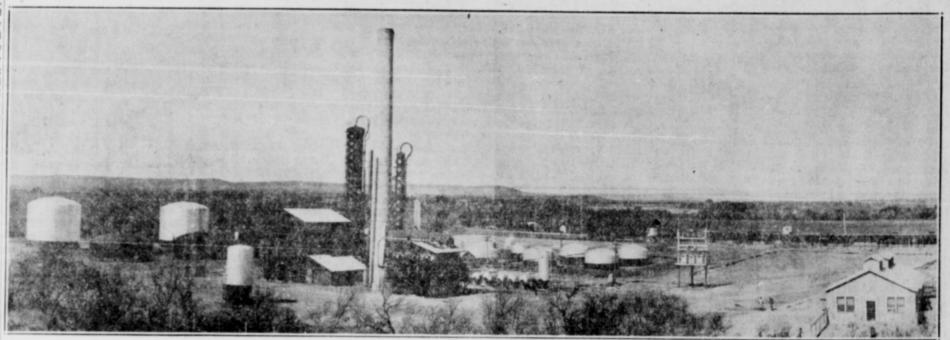
When they were brought in looking rather scared, but glad, I was so happy I almost shook my baubles off. Then Mother made music on a big box with shining keys and everyone sang Christmas carols. Then Father told the old story of the Shepherds and the Star that led to the Christ Child. Then a jolly man with a red coat and a pack on his back gave everyone presents, including the little strangers. There were candies and nuts, plenty for all, and such a babble of happy voices. I felt the thrill of it myself and the big star glowed in sympa-

• Western Newspaper Union.

# Octane Oil Refining Company

Callahan County Modern Refinery

Complete Cracking Plant of Latest Design



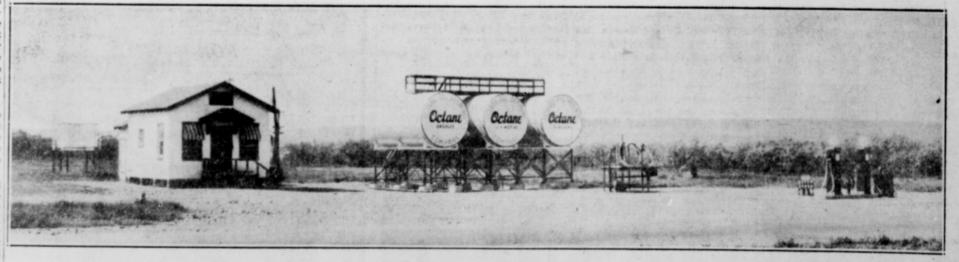
## BETTER GASOLINE

Callahan
Sweet Crude Oil
Makes The High
Quality Octane
Products



REGULAR
White Gasoline
CRACKED
Bronz Gasoline

More Miles
Smoother Operation
Stops Clattering
Motors and Saves
Repair Bills



# Octane Oil Refining Company

Truck Loading Dock on Highway 80

Open Day and Night---Over 8,000,000 Gallons Octane

Products Sold Per Annum in Truck Loads Through This Station