Our Motto; "'TIS NEITHER BIBTH, NOR WEALTH, NOR STATE; BUT THE GIT-UF-AND-GIT THAT MAKES MEN GREAT."

VOLUME NO. 37.

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, DEC. 7, 1923.

NO. 1

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

Baird December 17-21 Inclusive At Baird School

Institute will be held December 17th Plaine, in 1879, and the first paper to 21st inclusive at the Baird Pub. ever published in Callahan County, lic School, and all teachers under and on December 7, 1887, the first contract to teach in this county are copy of The Baird Star was printed. required by law, and will be expected to attend the full five days.

tute is to increase the efficiency of following day, Thursday, was publithe teaching force. The work of cation day. the Institute, therefore, is to train teachers in the art and science of cash for The Clarendon and brought teaching, to instruct them in the \$450.00 worth of new material used ways and means of conducting effi- in publishing The Tecumseh Banner cient schools to the end that the by this writer. Not one single type children of the land may be devel. of the \$1550.00 worth of material is oped into vigorous and patriotic citi- now used on The Baird Star and has

the State primarily for the benefit of bold safe, one case rack and three the children, on the assumption that job cabinets is all the material left better trained teachers would mean of the two old papers, predecessors better schools, and consequently a of The Baird Star. better equipped citizenship.

J. D. Sandefer, Simmons College; President Hunt, McMurry College; tian College; Prof. Rupert Richardson, Simmons College; Mr. Bludworth, State Department of Education; Dr. Musselman, Dallas; President Moreland, Sul Ross Normal.

County Superintendent of Public Instruction B. C. Chrisman says bought for 32c per pound in 1896. that between ninety and a hundred now costs 95c per pound and when teachers will be in attendance at the you realize that you can hold easily Institute.

HAS READ THE STAR 36 YEARS

R. J. Harris of Admiral, called at The Star office yesterday and renewed his subscription to The Star for the 37th year. As usual, Bob is the first of this paper's original subscribers to renew his subscription. That is he is the first who are living to renew, one or two others, descendants of original subscribers, have County. In that time the personnel renewed the subscriptions taken up of their citizenship has completely don't need to send them at all. by them after older, original subscribers, long since dead.

When we get time we intend to publish a list of all who are living, that began with the first number of The Star and have been with us all these years, but should we delay at that time, all have moved away this a few years more, there will be no list to publish. We tread upon the ashes of those who have gone before us, and those who come after us do likewise for us, and forget us no doubt, as we forget even the names of some long since dead.

FORD DISPLAY WEEK IN BAIRD

Next week is Ford Display Week all over the country and Harry Berry, is the local agent at Baird. of the Baptist, Presbyterian and His garage will be a glitter with Cumberland Presbyterian Churches, "Henrys" of all kinds, characters and descriptions and of the very lat-

Visitors will be received and entertained from 8 a. m to 8 p. m., daily.

A. J. Calvert, who is now an employe of the I. & G. N. R. R., is in the company's hospital at Teague, suffering from a severe case of blood poisoning.

THE BAIRD STAR ENTERS **UPON ITS 37th VOLUME**

On November 28, 1887, the same For Callahan Will Be Held At being the 39th anniversary of the birth of the present owner and founder of The Baird Star he closed a deal for the Callahan County Clarendon, The Callahan County Teachers' founded by A. D. Rust, at Belle Owing to delays, unavoidable, the first copy was printed at about the The fundamental aim of the Insti- midnight hour on Wednesday-the

We paid M. H. Allen \$1100,00 not been used for more than fifteen The Institute was established by years. Two imposing stones, a Die-

This gives some idea of the cost Lectures will be given daily by of keeping up a printing plant, but some of the leading educators of the not all, for about every eight or ten State, among them being President years we have to buy an entire new dress (body type) for The Star. We have sold for old metal in the last Dean H. E Speck, Abilene Chris. few years, type that cost from 32c to \$1.50 per pound. It requires over four hundred pounds of body type, that is type used to set news matter; then comes display and job type that were always high priced.

> The same kind of type The Star one pound of type in the hollow of your hand, one can realize the cost of type now, selling for more than 200 per cent above prices twenty years ago. All printing machinery and material of every kind has advanced in price from 100 to 200 per cent during the same time, and yet some people wonder why publishers demand higher rates for subscriptions and advertising.

> Thirty-six years has brought many changes in Baird and Callahan changed. Every business Baird has changed owners during that time except The Baird Star.

Dr. R. G. Powell and Judge Otis Bowyer are all of the professional our relief immediately. men left. Of all the county officers or died.

Of the teachers in the public schools and pastors of the churches all have died or left so long ago few would remember them were we to name them. Rev. R. F. Dunn year. Their morale is established. pastor of the Methodist Church in 1887.8, is still active, after more than 40 years of active work, and is pastor of the Methodist Church at Lorenza, Crosby County. Pastors of the Baptist, Presbyterian and we believe, are all dead

It is the same in nearly every line of business, profession or private citizens-all dead or moved away. Reflecting on these things and the friends of other days, brings to mind the well known lines of Tom Moore:

Ere slumber's chain has bound me,

Concluded on last page

HOW WORLD WAR WAS WON

Representative Kahn Of California Tells How Doughboys Licked The Allies

The Fort Worth Record, under date of December 1, in a Universal Service dispatch from Washington says that Representative Julius Kahn of California, related to a repsentative of that organization some heretofore untold history, which throws new light on the assertion of European statesmen that their countries fought the World War with dropped by order of the Church blood while the United States fought | Conference. They were the names with dollars.

The veteran Chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, reveal what transpired under the time to time. greatest secrecy, by the attitude of debts to this Government.

negotiate a funding arrangement, while "spending money right and left on a huge standing army, the world's greatest aviation force and in other ways."

Here is Mr. Kahn's story, in his own words:

"When war was declared by the United States, England and France sept missions to this country. Lord Curzon headed the English mission. Vivani and Joffre (who had just re tired as Commander-in-Chief of the French Army) were among the French commissioners.

"The two missions asked the State Department to be permitted to talk to about twenty-five members of the House and Senate. Permission was granted and that number of Senators and Representatives were invited to the home of Henry White, former Amassadon to France. Joffre said to us:

"Gentlemen, we are told you will not be able to send any men across the ocean for a year. I want to say this: If that is the case you

" Gentlemen, we are licked. E land and France are licked. alone can save them. The only way you can save them is by coming to

"One of your American divisions, under your army regulations, necessary license, slipped off to Abhas 37,000 men. That's double the number of men in an English or French division. Take your first division. It is made up of men who their friends George Nitschke and have been in the army at least one Miss Josephine Cowan.

"Send us that division. Let one half of it parade down the streets of London and one-half down the streets of Paris. England and France then will know the Americans are coming in earnest. The English and French soldiers will then be willing to die in their tracks before surrendering one foot of

"That's the only way you can be of service to us.'"

Mr. Kahn continued:

"This meeting took place in the latter part of May, 1917. As a result the first division sailed for

Concluded on last page

FIRST 1923-24 CONFERENCE BAIRD METHODIST CHURCH

The First Church Conference of the Baird Methodist Church, for the conference year 1923-24, was held Is Emma Burks, Who Won The in the church building Wednesday evening November 29, at 7 p. m.

The pastor, Rev. W. J. Mayhew, opened the Conference with a reading of the 133rd Psalm, commenting briefly, after which he led in prayer. Miss Eliska Gilliland was elected Church Conference Secretary for the ensuing year. J. F. Boren was appointed Secretary pro tem.

The roll of membership was called and quite a number of names were of those who had been lost sight of for more than a year.

The pastor announced that Church who, in the spite of the fact that he Conference would be held regularly is a Republican, was called upon by throughout the year, and that other President Wilson to lead the fight business of interest to the entire by Miss Annie Webb Blanton, late for the draft law, was prompted to church would be transacted from State Superintendent of Public In-

The inclemency of the weather in The Star. the Powers abroad toward their prevented a large attendance at this Conference, but it is hoped that con-He was particularly exercised over ditions will be more favorable at the France's policy of refusing to even next meeting, and that a large portion of the membership will be present.

> The following committees were nominated by Lay Leader Rev. Geo. E. Printz, and were elected by the tion of My Home," follows: Conference:

Missionary Committee: Mrs. Hugh Ross, J. H. Grimes, Mrs. Brown Jones.

Evangelistic Committee: Ed Alexander, Howard E. Farmer, Miss Jessie Powell. Social Service Committee: Mrs.

O. B. Jarrett, J. Brice Jones, Mrs. Stella Gillliland. Christian Education Committee:

Percy Roberts, J. F. Boren, B. L. Boren, B. L. Russell, Jr.

liland. Cemmittee on Lay Speakers: W. M. Wristen.

PUT IT OVER THEIR MANY FRIENDS

Arthur H. Mitchell, of the West Texas Utilities Company and Mrs. You Mitchell (nee Miss Muriel Dickey). daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Dickey, put one over on their many friends last Sunday night, when, after providing themselves with the ilene and were quietly married.

> The to-be-weds were helped their secret matrimonial scheme by

Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell spent a Spring, Sweetwater and San Angelo, returning to Baird yesterday.

The Star, together with a host of friends, tender their felicitations and wish for Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell a long and happy marital existence.

BAPTIST CHURCH SUNDAY SERVICES

Rev. Chas. A. Loveless, pastor of

The pastor will preach in the morning at 11 o'c'ock and at night at 7 o'cleek.

CHAMPION **ESSAYIST**

Annie Webb Blanton Cup In Last Year's Contest

To Emma Burks, aged 20, who is now a student in the Baird Public School, belongs the distinction of being the Champion Essay Writer of all the schools in Texas. This distinction is more remarkable from the fact that Emma, previous to her matriculation in the Baird school this session, has never attended any but the Hillside one-teacher school in the southern part of the county.

In honor of her meritorious work Emma won last year, in the Interscholastic League Contest, the massive silver loving cup donated struction, as previously announced

Through the courtesy of County Superintendent of Public Instruction B. C. Chrisman, who prints the prize-winning essay in his bright and school-newsy Callahan County School News, the first number of which appeared Monday, this prize winning essay, which is titled "A Descrip-

"My home is situated near the foot of a low, rugged hill, which in autumn is a blaze of splendor, and in spring is very much like the curly head of a fair complexioned baby.

"The house is in the edge of a field that might not be considered attractive, only by those who have learned to love it. West of the house is a tract of Bermuda grass that is very beautiful during rainy seasons. An orchard to the south Stewardship and Tithing: Ace is now in full bloom and is a heav-Hickman, T. E. Powell, W. E. Gil- enly refuge for those who are hearthungry or weary of worldly things.

"The house is very humble, hav-S. Hinds, B. L. Russell, Jr. Mrs. Ed ing stood the storms of nearly fifty winters. It has a chimney on the north, which in spite of its smoky behavior, has witnessed the joyous as well as the sad scenes of changing seasons.

> "One in particular was when the soldier-son and brother-returned, unscarred, from the foreign battlefields. You may rest assured that the glad hearts of us all were beating fast, as our eyes feasted upon his smooth young face and well developed form. It was a rapturous moment; one that shall never be forgotten.

"The kitchen, where a great deal of time is spent, is very small. Sometimes the 'board' groans and brief honeymoon with friends at Big sometimes it cries for more. But when a merry crowd gathers around it, as at Christmas, or on Sundays, it usually does its best and acts very nicely, giving generously of its store, be it great or small.

> "Taking in every detail, the passerby would say my home is quite unattractive, but to the dreamer and castle-builder it is ideal.

"Even though it is humble, I love the Baird Baptist Church, announ.
ces that Sunday School will meet dearly than I would have, had it promptly at 10 a. m.

my home dearly, probably more dearly than I would have, had it been elegant, for the poet has said my home dearly, probably more been elegant, for the poet has said that

> 'I'is love that dwells beneath the roof That makes it 'Home, Sweet Home'.

DECEMBER COTTON GOES TO 37 CENTS

as to What Will Happen Liverpool Market, Which Stays Open Thursday

New York .- It's a happy Thanksgiving for the South, especially the cotton growing belt. After crossing 36c a pound for cotton the New York market in a pre-holiday session carried prices still further forward.

The market fairly boiled with activity as the December option touched 37c and July crossed 36c under an enormous volume of fresh trade, professional and speculative buying. Other options scored substantial gains, all positions recording new highs for the season and the highest marks since the summer of 1920.

There was little news to account for the rather sensational forward movement, outside of steadiness stocks and doubts as to what would happen in Liverpool Thursday. The market there will be open, while the local exchange is closed.

Worth street advices report good cloth business with prices firm and advancing. The mills are reluctant to sell ahead.

The upward bulge in the market, due primarily to the indicated short cotton crop, and local cotton houses expect the market to go still higher.

J. S. Bache & Co. says that "if England comes back, and it ap-pears now on the way, and if the foreign growths continue to indicate a scant supply compared with last year, there will be an eventual point before the new crop is available where the mills that have not had the foresight to procure their re quirements will have to shut down.

"We do not believe that the price has yet reached a point where mills which have modern machinery and intelligent and industrious management will stop spinning and wear ing. We therefore look for much higher prices, but continue to caution speculative operators to have their commitments extravagantly margin-

ANTI-KU KLUX BILL PASSED BY SENATE

Oklahoma Act Makes Wearing of Masks Unlawful in That

State

Oklahoma City, Ok .- The unmasking of the Ku Klux Klan in Oklahoma is the prevailing feature of the bill on the subject passed by the Senate by a vote of 30 to 8.

committee of the Senate and House. The measure finally passed scarcely resembles the original bill.

The features of the bill as it will go to the House for consideration are: The wearing of masks or hoods on public streets, in parades which conceal the identity of the person, is prohibited. Trespassing on another's property in a mask or hood, is proanonymous letters is unlawful. Any one wearing the mask and assault ing another is subject to prosecution. No society or organization shose by laws or constitution requires a person to take an oath in conflict with or repugnant to the Constitution of the United States, or the State of Oklahoma, shall be allowed to function, nor anyone who Attorney or public official having to do with the enforcement of the laws failing to do his duty shall be sub ject to removal from office under the laws as now provided.

All efforts to provide for the making of rolls of membership of the Klan, officers or members, so they could be examined, or brought into court, failed.

Fake War Savings Stamps

Paul, Minn.-Secret Service operatives are trailing an alleged \$2,000,000 counterfeiting ring which is flooding the Nation with fake war saving stamps. The counterfeit stamps are all of the \$5 denomination and are payable Jan. 1, 1924.

Turkeys Drop to 10c. Smithville, Texas.—While -While only a few turkeys were brought to town on Thanksgiving eve, 10c a pound was all that was offered. With the continuation of the bad weather eggs jumped to 35c a dozen and are eggs jumped to 35c a dozen and are scarce at that price. Many are tak scarce at that price, many are tak approved the organization of "a suppose of the cold applied by preme completely for the cold applied by preme completely for the cold applied by t ing advantage of the cold spell to

In the Matter of County Finances in the Hands

Mrs. ROY JACKSON, TREASURER OF CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS.

Commissioners' Court Callahan County Texas, In Regular Quarterly Session, Nov. Term, 1923

We, the undersigned, as County Commissioners within and for said Callahan County, andthe Honorable County Judge, Victor B. Gilbert, Judge, of said County, constituting the entire Commissioners' Court of said County and each one of us, do hereby certify that on this, the 12th day of Nov., A. D. 1923, at a regular quarterly term of our said Court, we have compared and examined the quarterly report of Mrs. Roy Jackson, Treasurer of Callahan County, Texas, for the quarter beginning Aug. 13th 1923 and ending on the 12th day of Nov. A. D. 1923, and finding the same correct, have caused an order to be entered upon the minutes of the Commissioners' Court of Callahan County, stating the approval of said Treasurers' Report by our said Court, which said order recites separately the amount received and paid out of each fund by said County Treasurer since her last report to this Court, and for and during the time covered by the present report, and the balance of each fund remaining in said Treasurer's hands on the said 12th day of Nov., A. D. 1923.

We and each of us find the report to be correct and as follows:

We and each of us find the report to be correct and as follows:

Jury Fund First Class.

\$ 157 95 8897 63 Amount to balance..... \$ 9055 58 Road and Bridge Fund Second Class 21822 20 6792 09 \$28614 29 General County Fund Third Class

8920 08 \$11765 74

Road and Bridge Available Fund, Fourth Class

Estray or Fifth Fund Balance last Quarter. Balance last Quarter.
To amount received during quarter.
To amount paid out during quarter To amount to balance..... 32 62 \$33 04

Road and Bridge No. 1, Sinking Fund, Sixth Class 1530 26 \$ 1576 60

Automobile Highway, 7th Class Fund 672 80 5539 44

The passage of the bill came after several days devoted to speechmaking and amending the bill as it was originally introduced by a joint committee of the Senate and House \$ 10 17 1160 42 \$ 1170 59

Road and Bridge No. 4, Sinking Fund, 9th Class Fund Balance last Quarter.
To Amount received during Quarter
To Amount paid out during Quarter.
To amount to balance

Public Builling Fund, 10th Class hibited. Sending of threatening and To amount received during quarter..... \$ 383 43

> Witness our hands, officially, this 13th day of Nov., A. D. 1923: Victor B. Gilbert, County Judge.

A. R. Kelton, Commissioner Precipct No. 1 J. H. Carpenter, Commissioner Precinct No. 2 J. S. Yeager, Commissioner Precinct No. 3. .

Geo. Clifton, Commissioner, Precinct No. 4.

lowed to function, nor anyone who owes allegiance to any foreign Government, King or power, shall be eligible to hold an office. Any County gible to hold an office. Any County of November, A. D. 1923.

GRADY G. RESPESS, Clerk County Court, oallahan County, Texas.

FOREIGN

The police of Moscow have arrest ed leaders of a secret organization plotting to overthrow the Soviet Government. A number of university professors were among those tak-

The calling off of the hunger strike among the political prisoners of the Irish free state came too late to save Andrew O'Sullivan of County Cavan, interned in Mount Joy prison. died in a hospital after a fast of 40 days.

At a Cabinet Council in Rome it be extended. The Ministers also approved the organization of "a su-preme commission for national de-fense." It is generally understood

of the Philippines adopted resolu- For sale by tions asking Congress to take action by resolution providing that the pre amble to the Jones law (the organ ic act of the islands) be nullified and that the law be amended to the effect that the sovereignty of the Unit ed States be permanently and effectively established.

American officials in Berlin have received no reply from the German police to inquiries concerning the charges to be made against Max Bernstein, who has been under arrest in Berlin for a week, and whose friends say he has an American pass port. The discovery that Commun approved the organization of "a supreme commission for national defense." It is generally understood the dictatorship will extend for any Bargain Days For

Fort Worth Star-Telegram

I am authorized to make the following bargain subscription offers for a few weeks only. I suggest that subsctibers dealing through me for the past three years take advantage of this unexampled offer which may be withdrawn any day.

It Is Good Business Judgment to Save This \$2.55

Every Family Needs a High-Class Helpful Metropolitan Paper. There is None Better Than

The Star-Telegram

For Daily and Sunday, Seven Days a Week, Reduced from \$10.00 to

\$7.45

You Save \$2.55

For Daily, Except Sunday, Six Days a Week, Reduced from \$8.00 to

\$5.95

See me at once at The Star Office, or phone me and I will Call at your place of business

George Wolsey Symonds

Special News Correspondent and Subscription Agent for The Star-Telegram. Phone No. 8.

Posted

1228 35 11689 99

\$12918 34

1485 64

All property lying south and west of Putnam, belonging to R. F. Scott is posted. No trespassing, hunting or fishing allowed. Violaters will be prosecuted to the full extent of the

W. M. ARMISTEAD, Mgr.

Money on Land 5 1-2 Per Cent

Why pay more? If you operate your place we can put your loan in Federal Land Bank, 83 years at 5 1.2 per cent with privilege of paying off any interest paying date after 5 years, Best loan obtainable. Write or phone 12tf

W. Homer Shanks, Sec-Treas Phone 48, Clyde, Texas

Telephone Subscribers

Use your Telephone to save time, it will serve you many ways--in business socially or emergency. Your Telephone is for yourself, your family or your employees only. Report to the Management any dissatisfaction.

T. P. BEAPDEN, Mgr

STOP THAT ITCHING

Use Blue Star Remedy for Eczema, Itch, Tetter or Cracked Hands, Ring Worms, Chapped Face, Poison Oak, Sunburns, Old Sores or Sores on Chil-The Republican central committee dren. It relieves all forms of Sore Feet,

Baird Drug Company

Auto Plunges 35 Feet. Philadelphia, Pa. - Five persons

three men, a woman and a young car plunged through a guard rail near the Pennsylvania avenue en-trance to Fairmount Park and dropped 35 feet to the Reading Railread tracks below, the machine landed directly is front of a moving freight train, which mangled some of the victims almost beyond recog-It is believed the driver of nition. e automobile was unfamiliar with as neighborhood.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

R. G. POWELL

Physician and Surgeon Office Over Holmes Drug Store Baird, Texas

R. L. GRIGGS

Physician and Surgeon Local Surgeon Texas & Pacific Ry. Co. Calls answered day or night. Office Phone No. 279. Res. phone No. 181

Baird, Texas.

G. A. HAMLETT

Physician and Surgeon, Special Attention to diseases of Women and Children.

Office at Baird Drug Co. Phone 29 Residence Ph Baird, Texas

J. EARL LANGSTON, M. D. Physician and Surgeon

Office in Telephone Building Res. 127 Office Phone 115.

Baird, Texas

V. E. HILL DENTIST

Office Up-stairs, Telephone Bldg Baird, Texas





Fit by

C. E. Walker

the Optician who stays here 365 days in each year. With Holmes Drug Co.

Christmas Greeting Cards

We have just received a nice line of Christmas Greeting Cards. Call and see our samples before placing your order for Christmas Cards.

We also have a nice line of Cabinet Stationary for Business and Social Correspondence. Let us show you this line, which makes most a acceptable Christmas Gift.

The Star Print Shop

Phone No. 8.

Baird, Texas.

Buy A Citrus Grove in Florida On Easy Terms

Even on a salary you can buy a fine citrus grove in Florida and your investment will increase in value rapidly. We can furnish best of references and solicit investigation.

South Florida Citrus Development Co., Inc.

For Information See J. W. Cole at Wiley Tisdale's Office

The Star and Abilene Reporter One Year For \$4.50 Outside of the County \$5.00

MONUMENTS

Why buy through an agent, when you can buy direct from the dealer?

DRYDEN & BRATTON

Marble and Granite Monuments

Abilene, Texas



The Star, The Wonder Car

I have bought the James Garage, and have Star and Durant Cars for sale, also parts for these cars. I also carry a full line of Auto Accessories, Tires Tubes, Jacks,

THE RAMSEY GARAGE

PHONE 139.

BAIRD, TEXAS.

Married women must be accompanied by their husbands. Address: 211 Bradbury Building, 51-3p Los Angeles, California. <u>TANKAMAMAMAMAMAMA</u>



YOU TELL EM

Hello Polks - I am

the new YOU TELL EM

cartoon series.

One of your livest

home concerns has

hired me to work for

them-Watch for my

WEEKLY MESSAGE -

It's good !

Petition to Drill Approved

Austin, Texas.-Following hearing

Wednesday, R. B. Walthall, chief oil

and gas supervisor, recommended

to the Railroad Commissioner that

the application of C. F. Drake of

Rockdale for permit to drill at three

locations on a narrow strip in Milam County, between the San Antonio

Aransas Pass Railway Company's

right of way and the highway, be

granted. The railroad company did not oppose the application.

German porceian tactories which had been bidding for the services of

former Grand Duke Emil Joseph

Franz of Austria have been advised

that the grand duke has accepted the

directorship of the largest ceramia

factory in Budapest. Emil Joseph Franz has passed much of his time studying ceramics in Germany. The

potter's wheels always held more of an attraction for him than society, hunting or military training.

COMING TO

CISCO and ABILENE

Dr. Mellenthin

SPECIALIST

in Internal Medicines for the

past twelve years

DOES NOT OPERATE

Will be at Daniell's Hotel Cisco

Tuesday, December 11th

Wednesday & Thursday, Dec. 12 & 13.

Office Hours 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

THREE DAYS ONLY

No Charge for Consultation

Dr. Mellenthin is a regular graduate in medicine and surgery and is licensed by the state of Texas.

He visits professionally the more important towns and cities and offers to all who call on this trip free con-sultation, except the expense of treat-ment when desired.

According to his method of treatment he does not operate for chronic appendicitis, gall stones, ulcers of stomacy, tonsils or adnoids.

THREE TOWNS DESTROYED AND AREA OF 50 SQUARE MILES LAID WASTE.

SURVIVORS ARE IN TERROR

Superstition Is That If It Rains, It Will Rain for Forty Days and Forty Nights.

Bergamo.-Six hundred dead, three villages destroyed and 50 square miles made desolate. This was the toll of the flood from Gleno Lake, when the great dike guarding it col-lapsed, releasing the irresistible force of the water, which, bursting forth in mad fury, carried all ahead of it. It swept over the hills and down into the valleys for a distance of 15 miles to Lake Isco, which checked the momentum of the vast stream, arresting its course.

Bergamo Valley is nothing but a barren waste of mud and water, a veritable lake in which it is dangerous to venture, for in some places it is over a man's head. In this soggy mass the bodies of the victims ile tangled among fallen trees, tele-graph poles, buildings and bridges. Here and there portions of the broken walls project as mute evidence of the tremendouse might with which the waters engulfed the region.

The homeless are counted in the thousands , most of whom are mourning for lost relatives, or searching for their bodies. Relief parties from Milan and Brescia are on the scene, while all available troops have been mustered to aid the shelterless. The bishop of Bergamo received a tele-graphic donation from the Pope, for the purpose of undertaking immediate extensive relief.

There is great fear among the survivors of other dams breaking, especially as Sunday is the feast of St. Bibbiana, on which, according to popular superstition, if it rains it will rain for 40 days and 40 nights.

The three villages almost com pletely destroyed were Dezzo, Corna and Bueggio. Of the 500 inhabitants of Dezzo only three survived.

The disaster threatens to be one of the greatest of its kind because of the vast amount of water let loose on the countryside. It destroyed hundreds of homes, where hundreds perished without realizing the tragedy that overwhelmed them.

The dike, situated three miles from the village of Dezzo, was an immense structure, four miles long and 35 yards thick. It served as a dam for the artificial lake, situated about 6,000 feet above sea level and containing 10,000,000 cubic yards of water, the source of which was chiefly the glaciers of Gleno Mountain. This basin meaured about four miles by two and cost 30,000,000 lire.

Apparently the dike yielded through the immense pressure of the water at the two ends where the masonry was imbedded in the mountain Torrential rains had occurred and they continue, rendering the disaster more menacing for the homeless and hindering relief work. The could is intense.

THREATENED REVOLT

Federal Troops Pursuing General Flgueroa Who Fled to Hills.

Mexico City.-The week-end revo lution which flashed like a skyrocket on the Mexican horizon seems to be coming down like a broken stick.

Federal troops are pursuing Gen. Romulo Figueroa, who, with 45 of followers, has abandoned the Thursday night. territory near Iguala, in the State of Guerrero, and has fled into the hills, according to dispatches.

Figureroa was reported to have had 800 men at his disposal when he prepared to march on Iguala, where Gov. Rodolfo Neri fortified himself in Governor's Palace. A bloody battle had been expected.

Three columns of Federal troops are on the track of Figueroa and the unlucky 45. The rest of the rebel He has to his credit wonderful results in diseases of the stomach, liver, bowels, blood, skin, nerves, heart, kidney, bladder, bed wetting, catarrh, weak lungs, rheumatism, sciatica, leg ulcers and rectal ailments. forces remained loyal to the Federal Government, despite the fact that Figueroa was commander of military operations in the State of Guerrero and had thought the army would support him.

Concern here over the uprising is, practically ended and it is thought that the capture of the rebels will be only a matter of hours.

If you have been ailing for any ength of time and do not get any better, do not fail to call, as improper measures rather than disease are very often the cause of your long standing trouble. The situation in the State of Michoachoan, where disorders also had occurred, is now said to be well in hand. Gen. Francisco Mugica. Con-Remember above date, that consul-tation on this trip will be free and that his treatment is different. stitutional Governor, who attempted to retake that office from an interim official, has been arrested, according to reports from Horotta.

WILL INVESTIGATE **GERMAN FINANCES**

Allied Circles Believe Way Is Pa for Participation by the United States

Paris.-Allied circles believe the reparations commission by its recent action paved the way for the United States to participate in an expert examination of Germany's position. The commission decided to appoint two expert committees, one to examine means of balancing Germany's budget and stabilizing her finances and the other to look into the question of the capital exported from Germany and devise ways of getting it back.

The resolution appointing committees mentions no limitations to the scope of their inquiry further than to state that it will be under the terms of Article 234 of the Treaty of Versailles. The allied representatives believe that under these circumstances the American Government may find the latitude given the committees sufficient to afford all the necessary opportunity for useful work.

Adoption of the resolution, which was by unanimous vote, was the result of a compromise in which both the French and British made concessions and the text was drawn up after a long consultation in such a way as to allow them to withdraw from the uncompromising activities previously maintained without giv-ing ground for a shout of victory from either side.

The crux of the compromise was the decision to leave aside for the moment all the controversial phases of the reparation questions and to take up first the most urgent, the need-the renovation of Germany's finances-and next the question of getting hold of the enormous bal-ances Germany has abroad. It is hoped that when these subjects have been thoroughly examined the allies will have found a basis upon which they can agree in regard to other features of the reparation problems, such as the method of payment by Germany and the amount that is finally to be demanded of her.

American participation in the committee is regarded by the allies as essential though it is not thought the American delegates must necessarily be officially nominated by the United States Government. If objections are still found in Washington to the scope of inquiry there is strong hope that the American officials will at least be willing to suggest the names of a leading financial authority and a leading banker for each committee.

Emphasis was laid on the fact that the resolution does not interpret Article 234, which is taken to mean that the committee themselves are left practically free to deside just how far to carry their work under that article. The resolution is regarded in itself as an invitation for the United States to come into the investigation. The opinion among reparation delegates was that no special invitation would be issued, since the reparation commission is not situated so as to treat officially with the Governments.

IN MEXICO BROKEN KILLS MAN; SPEEDS ON; HERSELF KILLED

Two Die as Woman Drives Automobile at Fifty Miles an Hour

Houston, Texas.-No funeral arrangement has been made either for Fred Hickman or for Mrs. C. O. Fuller, victims of a grim tragedy here

Mrs. Fuller, driving her automobile fifty miles an hour down Harrisburg Boulevard, always crowded with traffic, struck and killed Hickman as the man was crossing the street. The man's body was caught on the hood of the car, his skull fractured by the windshield brace. The body was carried fifty feet before it rolled off and under the car wheels. Mrs. Fuller did not slacken her speed. Instead, witnesses told officers, she sped on. Six blocks farther she applied the brakes and the car swung about, up on the curb and on to the sidewalk. Then the she threw it into gear again, turned it around and speed on. Five blocks farther she crashed into an approaching street car, her automobile turned over on top of her and when herror-struck men pulled it off she was dead.

Record In Marriage Licenses. Denton, Texas.—Forty-four marriag licenses issued in Denton County during November established a new record for the county.

The Baird Star. FRIDAY, DEC. 7, 1923

Issued Every Friday Serial (whole) Number 1845 BAIRD, TEXAS

red as Second Class Matter, Dec., 8, 1887 he Post Office at Baird. Texas, under Act of 1879

W. E. GILLILAND. Editor and Proprietor.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

OUTSIDE OF CALLAHAN COUNTY:	1
One Year. \$2.00 Six Months. 1.25 O Three Months. 75	r
IN CALLAHAN COUNTY ne Year\$1.50 Six Months\$0	100
Three Months	t
(Payable in Advance)	

Some yell, "Light wines and beer!" but really mean "Bourbon and Old Scotch!"

Bishop James Atkins, of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, died at Little Rock, Arkansas, Wednesday night. His body will be buried at Waynesville, North Carolina, tomorrow.

The agricultural experts at Clemsom A. & M. College, South Carofina, have discovered that nicotine will kill boll weevils. Sure! All you have to do is to catch the weevil and dab a drop of nicotine on his nose and he dies instantly!

Another long, steady rain a t Baird Sunday last and the city's streets were a sight. Wonder why loyalty of church goers and Sunday School goers. rerhaps so. Then Baird has very few bad weather Christians.

President Coolidge delivered his Message to Congress yesterday. He favors a World Court, freight reduction; opposes the League of Nations-says it is a dead issue in America; opposes tinkering with the tariff: opposes the soldier's bonus. These are the main points. His message is blunt and to the point, without any camouflage.

The Texas Supreme Court of Texas says that it is no crime to make liquor for one's own personal use for medicinal purposes. look out for an epidemic of some kind to sweep over Texas that whiskey alone will cure. But hold! Uncle Sam still has the Volstead law, and that law does not permit any one to make liquor for any purpose without a license.

on government ownership of railroads, that he seemed to favor in recent years. Mac is a wise politician and has discovered that public opinion, except in a few radical groups, headed by such men as Senator LaFollette, is trending away from government ownership. Mc- law preventing the wearing of as you go west. The average rain-Adoo's extravagant administration masks, and compel all secret orders fall is less than in Callahan, yet of the railroads during the war did to keep on file with the County sometimes they get more; but these more to disgust the public with gov. Clerk of each county a complete list years are exceptional and not the erdment meddling with private bus. of all officers and members, subject rule. iness than any other one thing we to inspection by the public. can think of just now. For that let There will be a determined effort ties are being boosted at a rate that us thank McAdoo, but that is no made at the next session of the Leg- is going to bring disaster to some if reason why he should be nominated islature of this State to pass such they are not careful. A residence by the Democrats.

nominated for reelection by the socalled "Standpatters."

of Tennessee and on several ballots all accounts, and if an anti-mask he polled about an equal number of law can go through a Legislature votes. The Republicans only have about 22 majority in the House, but Governor out of office and is now the Progressive Republicans have 22 votes, consequently hold the bal- expel every anti-Klan membeor of ance of power.

Earle Mayfield was sworn in Monday as United Stutes Senator, just as we expected, and predicted long ago, and no doubt there is rejoicing in every Klavern of the three K's in Texas. But one consolation, God reigns and the Government still lives, and Mayfield's induction into office will have about as much effect perience and then follow his advice. on the trend of affairs as a gnat on a bull's horn would have in directing the actions of the bull.

Notice of contest was given in Mayfield's case, but it is not likely that he will be disturbed and then there will be more rejoicing in tha Klaverns, but there will be none in the Bob Henry wigwam, whom Klan leaders double-crossed to put Mayfield in the Senate.

Callahan County is the best county in West Texas, and for the life of me I cannot see why people want to go West and pay more for raw land than improved land. Some are going busted on this Western craze. like the "Soash Settlement" went, and many lost all they had by going West and farther West.

The best country is just ahead or somewhere else. Remember the old moss!" and people rolling around on wheels never accumulate anything, unless, of course, they are engaged in the transportation, show or Chautauqua business. William Jennings Bryan made a fortune traveling, but we have so much wet weather about thousands upon thousands lost their Sunday? One suggests to test the all and did not travel one hundredth part as much as Mr. Bryan.

> The Marietta, Georgia, flogging case, that attracted so much attention, ended as all such cases usually end-the defendant's acquitted.

> In this case a widow was unmermercifully whipped and a number of men indicted for the crime, but not convicted, of course. Now whether or not these men were guilty we do fluence has tied the hands of the courts of our country and our execgers.

Some claim that more than one lawless men to take the law into is new land. to bear the blame.

enough to prevent such legislation; in Brown and Callahan Counties-

tion of Speaker Gillett, who was ion, sooner or later, is going to force the Legislature to pass such a law.

Oklahoma is worse Klan-ridden The Democrats nominated Garrett than any State in the Union, from that was strong enough to put a moving to expel and probably will the Legislature, can pass such a Later, Wednesday, Gillett was law, other States can and no doubt will.

ROADY

Baird Star: We hope the Commissioners' Court will keep a weather eye on would be contractors on the Bankhead Highway. We can not afford to make a mistake, and it seems to us that the first thing to be done should be to select a civil engineer with good road-building ex-

You are uttering words packed with wisdom. Voting big money for good roads is a doubtful procedure. Roads can be made durable, with experl engineering, proper materials and capable construction.

But bringing together these essen tials and applying them to the best advantage is beyond the capacity of amateurs. Experience, integrity and adequate bonding to protect against honest errors—these are as necessary in building a genuine good road to withstand heavy traffic as in erecting a layer cake that would pass muster before a triumvirate of competent housewives.

In dry climates, roads with waterbound bases are speculative enterprises. The water will evaporate from the binding and leave the harder materials unbound, later to be pounded into powder and washed adage: "A rolling stone gathers no or blown away. There is no road of durable quality that hasn't a durable base. In road building you can not save the surface and save all.

> On the other hand, you can not put all your capital and labor into base and neglect the surface. Roads are coming to be used more and more for freight transportation, and under the burden of that class of business even roads made of steel rails laid on hickory ties give way.

Freight traffic is essential to community development, and the railroads can not carry it all, especially the short-haul offerings. This means that country roads must be built to withstand the shock of truck loads. It is next to useless to spend bond money on makeshift thoroughfares. not know, but the failure to convict The vehicular age in which we live in so many cases, gives ground for exacts penalties from our pocketsuspicion that some mysterious in- books.—State Press in Dallas News.

Why should Callahan County peoutive officers to such an extent that ple go West and pay more for land it seems impossible to convict flog- than they can buy it for in this county?

Lands west and northwest of us thousand cases of floggings in Tex- in Texas, are no better than our as have occurred in the past two lands and much of it far inferior to years, and not a single case has re. our home lands. New lands in this sulted in conviction by a jury. Many or any other West Texas county, as believe the Ku Klux Klan guilty of a rule, produce more than lands most of these outrages, but we do longer in cultivation. The only not believe it. The masks and se- advantage lands west or northwest McAdoo seems to be backing up creey of the Klan has encouraged or us have over our lands is that it

> their own hands, and wreak their ha. People in this county who sell out tred upon some they dislike, know- and go to the Panhandle or west of ing that the Ku Klux Klan will have us, make a mistake in paying high prices for land there and they will For this reason, if for no other, realize it when too late. Remember the Kian in Texas should favor a that the average rainfall grows less

These west and northwest couna law. The Klan may be strong of 54 years, extending back to 1860, Congress convened Monday and a however, we do not believe they in Callahan 40 years-giving us pernice row among the Republicans de- will defy public opinion by oppos- sonal knowledge as to rainfall, cliveloped when ballotting for Spenker ing such a law, but do like the Ok- mate and other conditions, conbegan in the House. The Progres- lahoma Klan did, favor such a law, vinced us that when we stopped in sive Republicans held up the elec- when they realize that public opin- Callahan County we had gone as far

FOR YOUR FRUIT CAKE

We have everything that you will want for making your Christmas Fruit Cake such as

-Dates, Fresh Cocoanuts, Bottled Cherries, -Chrystalized Cherries, Lemon Peel, Orange Peel, -Figs, Raisins, Pears, Currents, Citron -Mince Meat, Brazil Nuts, Pecans, Almonds, Walnuts,

We can supply your needs for your holiday cooking

-Also Sorghum Syrup in large and small Sizes.

FRED L. WRISTEN

Groceries and Feed Successor to E. M. Wristen

west as we desired.

All of West Texas is subject to drought, more so than other parts of the State, and the further west you go the worse they are. We had a bad drought in 1886.87, but it was worse west of us. The same in 1909 and 1917.

Do not get the idea that we are knocking West Texas, because we are of and for West Texas, but do not want to see our people sell good homes here and pay the boosted prices for lands west and lose out on high prices for lands west of us. If you do go West, do not buy more land than you can pay for, and you will be prepared to stand droughts and most other drawbacks that come in all newly settled countries.

Where they can irrrigate in the Panhandle they can stand droughts, perhaps better than here, but the irrigated area is small comparatively. Another thing: Much of the west,

especially the northwest part of Texas, has little or no timber, and little protection for stock in winter.

The late J. B. Cutbirth, one of Callahan County's best and most successful stock raisers, said that he travelled over most of West Texas and decided that Callahan County was the best cow country in Texas, and he located in this county nearly fifty years ago and it was his home thereafter.

His theory was that our county uad good grass and agricultural lands, plenty of streams of water, and the hills and timbered land gave protection to stock. Many of these advantages are not found west of

All in all, Callahan County is as good as the best of West Texas counties. Why go further West in search of the better land that is always just beyond?

YOUR ROOM AT OUR BANK

where you can meet friends, discuss business matters, etc. with all the privacy of your own

This customer's room at the First National Bank is placed freely at the disposal of our friends in Baird and the surrounding country. Use it often!

CAPITAL \$ 50,0009

1885---The Old Established Bank---1885 BAIRD, TEXAS

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

F. Dyer, President Henry James, V. P. Tom Windham

W. S. Hinds, Cashier Bob Norrell, Asst. C. Ace Hickmam

That Christmas

Will be more appreciated if it is some servicable article.

FOR DAD

Hats

FOR MOTHER

Handkerchiefs

Dresses A New Suit Ties Coats Sox Towell Sets Toilet Sets Handkerchiefs Hose Shirts

FOR THE KIDDIES

Walking and Talking Dolls Toys Gloves Toy Wagons Toy Cooking Sets

We have a full line of Christmas Goods and they are priced to sell. Buying has already started and is infull swing. Come while stock is complete

WILL D. BOYDSTUN

·····

PHONE 23.

ALL HOME PEOPLE

We carry a full stock of Lumber, Shingles and Builder's Supplies See us before you buy anything in this line

W. M. COFFMAN, Manager

A Holiday Hint

As a gift for the wife, the child, or the grandchild, suppose you come to this bank and open a savings account in their name.

The pass book you receive from us will make a fine present. The deposit of one dollar secures a book.

First Guaranty State Bank

BAIRD, TEXAS

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS:

E.L. Finley, Pres. H. Ross, V. P P. G. Patchett, Vice-Pres E. D. Oriskill A. Cashier T. E. Powell, Cashier, F. L. Driekill, A. Cashier M. Barnhill C. B. Snyder

PERSONALS

W. E. Melton and son Arvin, returned from an auto trip to El Paso.

Mrs. T. J. Lidis, of Stephensville is visiting her son, Otho Lidia, and

Dr. Linz Ramsey, and children visited relatives here the latter part of last week.

S. H. Harville and wife, of Oplin visited relatives in Baird the past

Fred Estes, of Anson, spent Mon. day with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Estes.

Dr. Gus Griggs has returned to his home in Harrah, Oklahoma, after a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Griggs.

Mrs. Ray Hickman, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Griggs, has returned to her home in Sweetwater.

Mrs. Ed Barker and son Bob, and Mrs. Mary Cully of Abilene, spent Thankegiving in Baird with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. D. White.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Bounds returned Saturday from Waco, where they visited their son, Pat. Mr. Bounds also attended the Masonic School of Instruction.

Royce Gilliland and Clyde White are attending the Masonic Grand Lodge at Waco, this week. Royce is representing the Chapter and Clyde the Blue Lodge.

Mrs. Wm. McManie and Mrs. Millie Gage Williams, were the din-ner guests of Captain and Mrs. J. L. Lea on Thanksgiving Day.

Mrs. Jack Lambert and little daughter, Doris Jean, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lambert and family, for several weeks, left last Friday for their home in Houston.

Ashby White has resigned his position with the West Texas Utilities Company and accepted a better position with the Dallas Light and Power Company.

Mrs. Sam Black, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Jarrett, who has been dangerously ill the past week, is reported much improved this morning.

D. S. McGee, who left Callahan back on a farm near John Asbury's, east of Baird. He paid a year's subscription to The Star. Thanks!

Mr. and Mrs. Howard E. Farmer and Mrs. J. B. Cutbirth resurned yesterday evening from Dallas. where Howard underwent an operation for appendicitis some ten days

Misses Euless and Jacquelene Stephens returned Monday afternoon from Marshall, where they were the guests of Miss Faye Wil. liams during Tnanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. D. S. McGee and Mrs. W. C. Asbury, who have made their home in Central Texas for the past several years, have moved back to Callahan county and have rented the Cowling farm, at Chautauqua.

Mrs. W. O. Fraser and Wendall Fraser reeurned Sunday from Marshall, where they spent several days with Wendall's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fraser, who are there, John being in the T. & P. hospital. We are glad to hear that he is improving and hopes to be able to return home soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne C. Tackett are the proud parents of a tiny daughter, born Tuesday morning, December 4. The little lady weighed pounds, she is Mr. and Mrs. White's first grand.daughter and the first girl baby to be born into the White family since the newcomer's mother first saw the light of day, 22

CHRISTMAS **GIFTS**

Don't fail to see the newest things in Kiddy Cars, Wagons, Pianos, Doll Buggies, Drums, Mama Dolls, Doll Trunks, Doll Beds, Games, Etc.

Suggestions For Xmas Gifts

FOR LADIES

FOR MEN

Silk Ties

Gloves

Shirts

Silk Hose

Purses Vanities Towell Sets Sweaters Silk Hose Initial Handkerchiefs

Beads House Shoes

House Slippers Wool Hose

One Lot Ladies' Hats \$1.00

We have on display Electric Percolaters, Toasters, Curling Irons, Etc. which make nice Christmas Gifts,

See our line of Hand Bags and Suit Cases.

B. L. BOYDSTUN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, FARMING MACHINERY. BAIRD, CLYDE, CROSS PLAINS, DENTON, PUTNAM

NOTICE TO TRUCK OWNERS

Trucks will be licensed for 1924 eccording to the weight as well as horse power, and as there is no County five years ago, has moved standard weight for any make of trucks, it will be necessary to furnish a scale receipt from some public scale, when truck is licensed. The engine number and highway number must be furnished by the owner of a truck.

Application blanks will be distributed to different banks and garages over the County, or can be furnished by the Collecter.

W. C. White, Tax Collector, 52.2t Callahan County, Texas.

Free Baby **Pictures**

One Dozen Pictures Free to the Prettiest Baby. Call at Studio for Particulars. Special Prices on all Portrait Work during the Holidays

J. D. DALLAS

Special Portrait Photographer

EASTERN STAR MEETING

Callaban Chapter No. 242, Order of the Eastern Star, will meet in PHONE 6 regular session Tuesday night, December 11.

All members are urgently requested to be present.

Mrs. Maude Boydstup, W. M. Eliza Gilliland, Secretary.

NONE BETTER FRUIT CAKE 65c Lb.

Nitschke's famous "None Better Fruit Cake," a favorite in Baird for twenty years and needs no praise, is on sale at the City Bakery from now until the end of the Holiday Season at Sixty-five Cents the Pound.

THE CITY BAKERY - O. NITSCHKE

Magazines Make **Good Christmas**

The Magazine Christmas idea is constanly growing in popularity. Twelve or fifty-two issues of a Magazine will spread your Christmas Greeting throughout the year-a constant reminder of your good wish. Below is listed a few of the many magazines which I take subscriptions

American Magazine Woman's Home Companion Ladies Home Journal.... Good Housekeeping..... 3.00 American Boy Delineator .. 2.00 2.50 McCall's Magazine Modern Priscilla 1.00 Pictorial Review I have some splendid Clubbing

ELISKA GILLILAND

BAIRD, TEXAS

Elouise Haley, Mrs. Pat Haley and children and Mrs. Andrew Jack-

son, spent last week end in Cross

YOUR FINANCIAL CONDITION IS GOOD

MUCH better than it usually is -- sure enough -- just think back -- compare each year at this time. WHILE you have the money why don't you do your duty by your family-and help your neighbors family? BE a real citizen and join with the rest of us in protecting our future widows and orphans by chipping in \$1.00 when a member dies-100 per cent of that \$1.00 goes to the member's family-To own and operate this Association each member pays \$1.00 each 6 months. MOST OF THE THINKING BUSINESS MEN OF BAIRD have already joined in. Over 3000 members have joined the CITIZEN'S in less than ten months. We have Four Clubs NEITHER OF WHICH HAS HAD A DEATH THIS YEAR, yes it is the fastest growth ever made in Texas. The CITIZEN'S is not a little home circle affair -but a business institution with experienced, efficient business management ACCEPT. ING ONLY SOUND, HEALTHY MEMBERS. Now you have the money and the CITIZEN'S ASSOCIATION is the cheapest medium of insurance known, why don't you be one of us? Do you mind giving \$1.00 to a death-stricken neighbor family? Do you mind leaving your family a little money? If you do, we don't want you. But if you claim to be a fair citizen towards your family and neighbors, you had better drop us a card tonight, asking for full information. Don't wait until you can spare the money-that time has never come in any man's life-don't fool yourself waiting for it. Just before you waste \$50.00 Xmas, spend a few dollars and protect your family-they can't live on fire works after you are gone. Write a card now. Some of you who don't will leave a family wishing a thousand times you had. Do it Brother, today. Please remember our name-it is CITIZENS.

CITIZENS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION

"Good as the Best, Better Than the Rest"

ABILENE, TEXAS

BRIEFS BY CABLE WIRE, WIRELESS

Great Events That Are Changing the World's Destiny Told in Paragraphs

ITEMS OF INTEREST TO ALL

Short Chronicle of Past Occurrences Throughout the Union and Our Colonies-News From Europe That Will Interest.

DOMESTIC

Roger Sims, convicted of murder by a jury which tossed a coin to determine whether he should be found guilty or not guilty, has been pardoned by Gov. Lee M. Russell.

President Coolidge has been peti tioned by New York's Democratic board of estimate to review the case of Comptroller Charles L. Craig new facing a 60-day jail term for contempt of court.

Paul Passovick, who fell 12 stories down an elevator shaft and then was able to ask for a drink of water died in Bellevue hospital 12 hours after the accident. He leaves a wife and several children.

In the first of a series of sealed bid offerings of wool at Mertzon. San Angelo and Del Rio, the West Texas Wool and Mohair Association at Mertzon sold 875,000 pounds of ool to ten Eastern firms, represent ed by 13 buyers.

A slump in the market demand for bituminous coal has closed 20 per cent of Illinois mines and 33 per cent of Indiana mines since Jan. 1. Dr. F. C. Ronnold, secretary of the Illinois Coal Operators' Association, said recently.

The resignation of the Rev. B. M. Tipple, president of the Collegio Internationale at Rome, who has been in ill health, has been presented to s of the

Smith, Ark., in biennial constitutional convention, went on record and in-corporated in their constitution a provision to debar from membership in their organization any person holding membership in the Ku Klux Klan. Commander William H. Toaz, who commanded the destroyer S. P. Lee. when it crashed to destruction with six others on Point Honda, September 8, has been acquitted by the general court martial, which tried him on charges of negligence. The court de-

receive the severest test of its his- tary Hughes to take the initiative tory in the next fifteen years, Dr. John R. Mott, general secretary of the international committee of the M. C. A., speaking at the annual dinner of the organization, said the association was preparing itself to meet the test.

berated a little more than half an

demonstration orchard will be planted on a farm east of Palestine this fall for the purpose of showing proper methods of pruning, grafting. spraying, fertilizing and cultivating fruit trees, according to J. V. Meyer now located in Palestine as the dis trict horticulturist of the I.-G. N. Railroad.

The expenditure of \$90,000,000 with in the next five years on improvement of the Mississippi River and major tributaries-the Ohio, Illinois and Missouri Rivers-without reduc tion of appropriations for other inland waterways projects, has been proposed by Congressman Cleveland A. Newton of Missouri at the meet ing in Memphis, Tenn., of the Mississippi Valley Association.

WASHINGTON

L. F. McKay of Dallas, chief of the division of information of the American Cotton Growers' Exchange, is in Washington to confer with heads of governmental departments, having completed a survey of the cotton-growing States. The thirteen co-operative marketing organizations. Mr. McKay said, would handle this year about 1,000,000 bales.

No distinction can be drawn be tween a volunteer and a regular soldier as to what constituted service Methodist Episcopal Church, now in ing pensions to veterans or their during the war with Spain in award-

\$7.45

\$5.95

District No. 21, United Mine Work-rs of America, meeting in Fort was made in the case of a claim for pension by Mrs. Ida F. Glick of Rochester, N. Y., whose husband served during the Spanish-American war.

An appropriation of more than \$10,000,000 for the work of the Pro hition Bureau during the next fiscal year was said by prohibition officials to have been included in Treasury estimates submitted to the director of the budget.

Representatives of Protestant churches of the United States urged President Coolidge to use his influence for American participation in Asserting that Christianity would, the world court, and invited Secrein calling an economic conference to consider the European problem.

A Nation-wide rally of those op posed to prohibition will be held in Washington Jan. 21.

Extension of the American coastwise shipping laws to the Philippine Islands is regarded by President Coolidge as inadvisable at the present time.

The resignation of Francis G. Matson, as Deputy Commissioner of Internal Revenue, has been announced He will retire Dec. 1 to enter private law practice here and in New York

Mrs. Coolidge is setting out to do her bit for the grand old party by niviting women prominent in Republican politics to the White House hea table. This is the newest quirk njected into the serious business of collitics by the granting of suffrage o women.

A statement urging acceptance of tenry Ford's offer for the Muscle thoals, Ala., power and fertilizer

LIVERGARD and LUNGARDIA

LIVERGARD and LUNGARDIA

LUNGARDIA has no equal for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat; unsurpassed in removing deep Coughs of long standing. One trial convinces, Lungardia Co., Dallas, Texas.

26. For Sale by Baird Drug Co. her bit for the grand old party by inviting women prominent in Republican politics to the White House tea table. This is the newest quirk injected into the serious business of politics by the granting of suffrage to women.

Henry Ford's offer for the Muscle g6. Shoals, Ala., power and fertilizer project has been issued by Senator Ladd (Rep.) of North Dakota, who also quoted from a recent letter by Bernard M. Baruch, former chairman of the War Industries Board, on the

The Veterans' Bureau is looking for jobs for 10,000 former service men who have just been rehabilitat-ed. They are a part of 71,000 now taking courses and have been at it for four years. General Frank T Hines, director of the bureau, has written a letter to every American Legion post to ask the assistance of service men in securing employ ment for their comrades.

January 15 has been set as the tentative date for the meeting her of the Democratic National Commit tee to select a city and date for the 1924 national convention. A call for the meeting is to be issued early next month by Chairman Hull, who said that the mid-January date seem ed to represent the consensus of opinion after a canvass among a number of committee members.

Total number of cigarettes con sumed in September was 5,569,001,447, compared with 5,555,736,945 in September, 1922, according to figure of the Internal Revenue Bureau Consumption of cigars totaled 598 817,342, compared with 625,771,965 while output of manufactred tobac co amounted to 30,804,365 pounds compared with 33,807,020 in the pre-

Far into the night a little squaof men with solemn faces and dry lips worked under the light of bonfire on the Virginia hills abov the Potomac River, smashing 18,000 bottles of 5 per cent beer, bottle by bottle. The foaming beer trickled down in an amber rivulet toward the deep Potomac and the wooden cases were tossed on the bonfire The consignment was seized in the railroad yards in Washington.

Chinese flappers wear their garters somewhat lower than do their American sisters-in plain sight, where all may see and admire, Con-sul Leroy Weber reported to the Commerce Department from Hong-

proving market there for pink, red or baby blue colored silken garters or arm bands of American make. The Chinese girls like them of vivid colors with attractive and eye-catching bows, and wear them to be seen.

Lady Herbert Dies

London .- The Hon. Lady Hertert. widow of Sir Michael Herbert, once British Ambassador to the United States is dead in London.

Women to Protect Game.

Mount KiKneo, Me .- Armed with an automatic pictol and dressed for the trail with knickerbockers and moccasins, Miss Myrtle Hodgdon, chief clerk of the state department of inland fisher's and game, has commenced her duties as game

An official protest against the mistreatment and the plundering which Jewish citizens of Poland, together with other Jews, suffered during the recent disorders in Berlin has been lodged by the Polish Ambassador with the Chancellor.

THE HOME GUARDS LIVERGARD and LUNGARDIA

Sam Gilliland

Tin Work, Plumbing Gas Fitting, Electric Wireing. Gas Stoves, Gas Lights Bath Tubs, Sinks

PHONE 224

BAIRD.

TEXAS

"Blue Ribbon" Bread

Loaf 10c .-- 3 for 25 Cts. Also Fresh Rolls, Cakes, etc every day

City Bakery O. Nitschke, Prop.





B. L. BOYDSTUN

PAIRD

TEXAS

Fort Worth Record

Biggest, best Daily Newspaper in Texas. Biggest Best Sunday Newspaper in Texas. Bris-bone's "Today" will make you think. Jiggs and Maggie will make anyone laugh Best Sporting and Financial Sections Many special articles of interest to woman Full of interesting features to instruct and amuse every member of every

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LADY GOT SO WEAK COULD SCARCELY STAND

After Suffering From Many Female Troubles This Lady Heard of Cardul and Took It, She Says, "Until I Was Well."

deal with weakness common to women. try it. I had bearing-down pains, my sides and "I saw a great improvement after the back hurt, and my limbs drew. I would the first bottle (of Cardui), so I kept it up get so weak in my knees I could scarcely until I was well. Now I am the picture stand.

rest. I didn't feel like eating. I grew ten, to tell of the beneficial results obthin, and did not have ambition for any- tained by taking Cardui, and to recomthing.

but did not get any better.

what it was recommended for. I also Try it.

SOME TIME AGO," says Mrs. took a Ladies Birthday Almanae end Buena McFarland, of R. F. D. 2, read of a case something like mine. I Bostic, N. C., "I suffered a great told my husband to get it and I would

of health."

"I was very nervous, and could not Thousands of other women have writmend it to others.

"I had been trying other remedies . . . Cardui has stood the test of extensive use, for more than forty years, in the "Some one told us of Cardul, and treatment of troubles common to women.

SEE STRUGGLE FOR **EUROPEAN DOMINANCE**

Fear Joint Military Co-operation and Latin Bloc, Including South America.

Paris.-An Anglo-French accord for the defense of sea routes is urged by the semi-official "Temps" in view of the Mediterranean situation created by the Italo-Spanish rapproachment.

French apprehension over the linking up of the two Latin powers voiced freely here, but th "Temps" statement carries marked significance.

Declaring that Anglo-French interests dominate the Mediterranean, the newspaper states:

"It seems to us that an Anglo French accord to check the possibility of aerial attack should be the necessary compliment of any Mediterannean accord concluded between any powers.

The newspaper emphasizes that open Mediterranean communication with her African possessions is vital to France as communcations with India are to England. It intimates that the Italo-Spanish accord would menace both.

The "Temps" concluded that an industrial accord with Britain is also most desirable, and suggests that Belgium, Poland and Czecho Slovakia might join with Farnce and England in establishing monetary and industrial equilibrium iz Europe.

The flurry of ofitorial comment on the Mediterranean situation marks deep anxiety on the part of the Government. Unofficial circles are strongly advocating the strengthen ing of the navy in order to meet the "two-power satndard" which close military union between Italy and

Spain might force France to adopt. Italy has long been suspected of imperialistic designs, and it has been charged that she wished to create a central European bloc dominated by Rome.

Critics of Italy have said her policy was directed toward linking Italy, Austria and Hungary in economic if not military ties, and, if possible, bringing Roumania into the combine. France hitherto has felt reasonably assured of support from Jugo-Slovia, but some see hints of an Italian-Jugo Slav rapproachment in recent parleys between Rome and Belgrade.

STATE RAILROAD ENJOYS SPLENDID BUSINESS

Lynch Davidson Says Line in October Had Best Month in History.

Houston, Texas.-"The Texas State Railroad in October enjoyed the best month's business in its history, and the road is now in the best condition it has ever known," former Lieutenant Governor Lynch Davidson, chairman of the board of managers of the State Railroad, announced after a visit to Palestine, the road's western terminus.

During the present month, Mr. Davidson said, the State Railroad handled the entire outfit of a circus

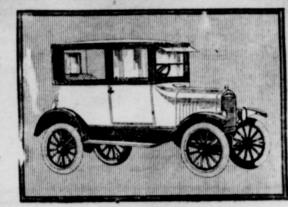
dson soled the entire rain over its line into "The circus train is the most derous and heavy train equipment, loaded with the most valuable cargo, of any single kind of train in the United States," Mr. Davidson said. The base of the State Rail-story of the State Rail-st

"It is indeed notable from two streaks of rust, such as the State Railroad was a little more than two years ago, its physical condition now is such that it is able to handle the most difficult and pondorous traffic offering in the nited States."

New England Traditions Prevall. Washington,-The quiet of a cluded Vermont farm hung about the House Thursday while Thanksgiving was observed accord ing to all the New England tradi-President and Mrs. Coolidge attended church in the morning. They dined later alone. Neither of the two ons were able to leave their studies at Mercerburg, Pa., to join their parents at the White House for Thanksgiving and no guests were present for dinner.

In Grip of Worst Spell of Winter. Lockhart, Texas.—This section of Southwest Texas is in the grip of the worst spell of weather of the winter. Rain has fallen slowly for 12 hours. The thermometer is reg-istering 38 degrees and there is a heavy frost.

A New Body Type



THE Judor SEDAN

The Tudor Sedan is a distinctly new Ford body type, admirably designed for harmony of exterior appearance and excellence of interior comfort and convenience.

At \$590, its price is lower than any sedan ever put on the American market.

Wide doors, folding front seats, well spaced interior, dark brown broadcloth upholstery and attractive trimmings give it individuality, comfort and convenience.

See this exceptionally desirable new Ford product in Ford showrooms.

This car can be obtained on the Ford Weekly Purchase Plan.

HARRY BERRY



MATINEE AND NIGHT

OUEEN

ABILENE

One Day Only---Friday, December 14th THE WORLDS GREATEST MYSTERY PLAY COMES TO **ABILENE**

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The Most Famous Theatrical Attraction Ever to Visit Abilene. The Dallas News said: "If there ever was a play on a par with "The Bat" this generation has never seen it." Seat Sale Saturday. Order now.

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THE JOE STALLINGS CELEBRATE FIFTIETH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stallings celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary Tuesday, November 20, 1923.

Joe Stallings was born in Lee County, Alabama, May 7, 1873. Mrs. Stallings (nee Miss Georgie Edwards) was born in Lee County, Alabama, February 25, 1848. They were married November 20, 1884, by Rev. William Neal.

To this union seven children were born, all of whom are now living. The children present were Mrs. J. E. Tatum, C. L. Stallings, Mrs. J. C. Blaylock, J. E. Stallings, Miss Estelle Stallings.

Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. France on the sixth of June and wards and daughter.

Among the guests were their 24 troops at the front. grandchildren and a great-grandchild, little Miss Muriel Young.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Mills and five win the war, children, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Tatum and son and Viron Stallings.

felicitous and all enjoyed themselves incident I have related occurred in most happily. Dinner was served the strictest secrecy, but the time is to fifty-one persons.

PROGRAM AT CHURCH OF CHRIST

The following program will be rendered at the Church of Cnrist next Sunday at 6 o'clock p. m.:

Subject: Christian Separation. Leader: J. G. Hancock.

Song: Class.

Scripture Reading, Col. 3:4-12: Lizzie Hinds.

Prayer: Spencer Price.

Christians are Called Out of the World: Roberta Warren.

Duet: Lois Allen and Pauline Dallas. Need of Remaining Out of the

World: Mrs. Asron Bell. Male Quartette.

COOKED FOOD SALE

The Ladies' Aid of the Presbyterian Church will conduct a Cooked Food Sale at Alexander's Furniture Store on Saturday afternoon Decem-

BAPTIST CHURCH BAZAAR

zaar on Saturday, December 15th.

cantribute to this bazaar.

Rev. Thomas Jefferson Rea, former pastor of the Baird Methodiskel Methodist Church, was in town

Carl Oliphant, looking very trum addressed the assemblage. and natty in the Signal Corps uniform of A. & M. College, in which to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. "hazed," grinned and replied: "I tices. took my medicine but I'm no baby."

The Star Enters On Its 37th Volume

Concluded from first page

Fond memory brings the light Of other days around me.

When I remember all The friends so linked together, 've seen around me fall, Like leaves in winter weather.

I feel like one who treads alone Some banquet hall deserted, Whose lights are fled, whose garlands

dead And all but me departed.

How The World War Was Won

Concluded from first page

J. T. Edwards, Mrs. J. E. Blay paraded down the streets of London lock, Mr. and Mrs. Havens and two and Paris on July 4. The people children, Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Hill, of both cities cheered themselves Mrs. L. Anderson, Mrs. Justin An. hoarse at the mere sight of Ameriderson and little son, C. W. Ed- can solders, and word of their arrival was flashed among the allied

"This one fact restored the courage of the English and French and Those of the family absent were: made it possible for Americans to

"When they talk of having won the war without us, they are simply This golden reunion was most making themselves ridiculous. The ripe now to tell it all."

SIMMONS COLLEGE STUDENT BODY IS UP AND DOING

In the first official meeting of the Abilene Simmons Club recently, that organization voted unanimously to sponsor a big home-coming cele-bration, which was staged at old Simmons College on Thanksgiving

Ex-students and graduates from all parts of the State and scattered over other states were invited to return for a gala occasion and gettogether. Abilene exes were hosts to these visitors on Turkey-Day.

Besides the annual gridiron battle The Story of Jesus: Little Folks Simmons Cowboys against the How, ard Payne Yellow Jackets, which was the chief festure of the day, there was a big picnic spread on the campus and a Thanksgiving reception planned for the out-of.town visitors. The last home-coming of Simmons was held in June, 1919, when many former students returned for commencement time and special features.

The Abilene Simmons Club is the second of the alumni clubs to be The ladies of the Baptist Church organized among graduates and exwill hold their annual Christmas Ba students of the college. Merkel had the first such club organized. Plane All Baptist ladies are requested to are being made now for many simi. lar organizations in many towns of the western section.

At the first gathering of the local club, classes of the school from 1912 Church, but now pastor of the Mer to 1923 were represented with from one to five graduates each; graduyesterday and called on The Star.
He is enamored of his new charge.

The is enamored of his new charge.

Soccer has been inaugurated for form of A. & M. College, in which the co-eds at Simmons College. he is a freshman, came in on Sunday Ready response of the girls to the new sport has resulted in the organ-D. Oliphant. He is enamored of A. & ization of two teams, which have al-M., and when asked if he had been ready gone through the several prac-

Recently, for the first time, the

teams took the outdoor field, after work-outs in Marston gymnasium. This, possibly the first Soccer team in West Texas, will play on Parramore Field, the official territory of the Simmons Cowboys

Soccer, the great English game, is known in American parlance as "football for girls." It differs decidedly from the American intercollegiate game, however, in that the ball is advanced on the field entirely by kicking; all tackling is eliminated, as are all of the more strenuous features of the regulation football.

The field used by the girls is hortened to the size of 100x130 feet. The ball is round and similar to a basketball, only heavier. It is 27 inches in circumference.

Miss Wilhe Rae McDonald, physical director for women at Simmons, stated that the girls were highly en thusiastic over the new game, which will be a big feature of girls athletics at the college during the fall term.

In the winter the main interest will be shifted to the basketball squad which is already organized and work out in Maston gym. In addition to these two lines of activities, 149 co eds are enrolled in the regular gymnasium classes, which are conducted by Miss McDonald, who has had work in the University of California, and the Summer Term of Curry School, at Ashville, North Carolina.

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FLOWERS FOR SALE-Geraniums, Chrysanthemums and Rose plants for sale. Come and see them. 51-2 | Mrs. S. M. Tisdale, Baird.

FOR SALE OR RENT-My residence in West Baird; five room home, four lots, east front. Will sell or rent, either furnished or unfurnished. 52-5t-p L. W. Green.

FOR RENT-Three room furnished bungalow, screened porch. See or phone Mrs. H. M. Bailey,

MULE LOST—Strayed or stolen; black Mare Mule, 3 years old, heavy built, about 15 1-2 hands high left built, about 15 1-2 hands high left fore-foot little larger than others, be-cause has sear on outside of hocf: no brand. Finder notify W. C. Ray, Coleman. Route 3. 'Phone 5600, Re-ward of Twenty-five Dollars. 52-5tp

FRUIT TREES-This Fall and Winter will be a fine time to put out Fruit Trees. I will sell again, begin-ning about November 20th. Get my ning about November, prices before you buy.
W. W. Slater,
Clyde, Texas.

SEWING MACHINES-Now is a good time to buy a new machine for the extra rush of sewing. I sell both the ordinary and electric Singer Sew-ing Machines on easy terms. Also have second hand machines for sale, 43-16tp J. C. Neal, Clyde, Texas

WANTED-Man to sell Rawleigh Quality Products direct to consumers in Callahan County. Pleasant, permanent, profitable business. Little capital needed. Make practically every family a steady, satisfied customer. Workers make large, steady income. Give age, occupation, reference. W. T. Rawleigh Co..., Dept. 1580, Memphis, Tenn. 49-3t

WANTED—Men or women to take orders for genuine guaranteed hosery for men, women and children. Eliminates darning. Salary \$75.00 a week full time, \$1.50 an hour spare time. Cottons, heathers, silks.

International Stocking Mills, Norristown, Pa.

The State aid fund for Callahan County's rural schools this year i the largest that has ever been received, amounting to \$13,297 Last year the average sum allotted to the schools entitled to aid was \$230; this year's average will be \$440.



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