The Hereford Brand

Vol. 4

HEREFORD, TEXAS, OCTOBER 21, 1904

No. 36

TUCKER & JACOBSEN ARE INSTALLING A \$3,000 GIN OUTFIT

YOU CERTAINLY WILL NEED A STOVE THIS WINTER

The last cold snap should remind you that winter will soon be upon us in full blast and you will need a stove. We are prepared to save you money on this class of goods. Following we quote you a few prices:

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Stoves that were worth \$4.00, now..... Stoves that were worth \$8.00, now Air-tight Heaters, were worth \$12.00, now..... Air-tight Heaters, were worth \$14.00, now Hot Blast Heaters, were worth \$13.00, now ...

\$ 2.50 5.50 10.00 12.00

COOKING STOVES \$18.00 No. 8 Cook Stove

\$20.00 No. 8 Steel Cook Stove \$22,50 No. 819 Steel Cook Stove \$25.00 No. 819 Steel Cook Stove Good Coal Hod, worth 35 cents, now \$16.00 18.00 20.00 22.50

STOVE PIPE, WORTH 20 CENTS, NOW 15 CENTS PER JOINT

R. GASS & SONS, Hereford,

THE GIN AT LAST.

Hereford is to Have a First-Class Gin in Operation Within 50 Days.

For the past two months a number of our citizens have been unfaltering in their efforts to secure a gin for met with discouragements which almost blocked the way, yet their purficulty to overcome, they worked with renewed and increased energy of \$1000 having been subscribed and the most of it having been collected, the contract was let to Tucker & and Mr. Tucker left at once for Dallas to purchase the machinery. As soon as money and labor can do the work, the gin will be in operation, which will be about two weeks.

Already some of our enterprising business men have signified their intention of buying cotton and the highest market price will be paid. Those who have thus expressed themselves are D. R. Gass & Sons and Stambaugh & Lipscomb, both firms already having made preparation for receiving daily quotations.

That all who have money in the gin may know just what kind of outfit we will have, we print below the contract entered into between the Gin Board and Tucker & Jacobsen, which contract is secured by a giltedge bond for twice the amount of the bonus:

THE STATE OF TEXAS COUNTY OF DEAF SMITH.

Know All Men By These Presents: That this indenture entered into this the 14th day of October 1904 by and between D. R. Gass, president of the Hereford Gin fund in trust, party of the first part and H. G. Tucker and J. N. Jacobsen, in consideration of the sum of Eight Hundred (\$800.00) Dollars in hand paid by the D. R. Gass, president, receipt of which is hereby acknowl- tainment. edged and the further sum of Two Hundred (\$200.00) to be paid by the party of the first part, to parties of the second part on completion of and the approval of the same. The liberally. said parties of the second part bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators and assigns to build and erect in the town of Hereford, on short notice and ran no risk of state and county aforesaid one good bad pipe and flues. We can save and suitable gin house of sufficient you money:

dimensions as will accommodate all who may bring cotton to this place to be ginned, and install therein one new engine of a modern and a standard make of not less than twenty-five (25) horse power; also one seventy (70) saw gin stand, new or as good as new, together with Hereford. While at times, they press, condenser and suction pipe sufficient for handling the cotton and seed, by the latest and most up-topose was prompted by pure motives sary fixtures which go to make up a present was that there would be a The establishment of this bareau is and they were determined to carry first-class ginning outfit; and the large acreage planted to cabbage, not due directly to the efforts of any it to completion, so with each dif- parties of the second part further nd themselves to gin all the cotton that may be brought them to be until the victory was won and the the rates established by other glas association is to plant and cultivate is directly responsible for it. On a gin secured. The necessary bonus in the plains country, and to have the gin ready for operation within fifty days from date of this instrument unless delayed through some unavoidable obstacle of which they Jacobsen on last Friday afternoon have no control, and the said parties Texas and the North for particulars our people and that he would render of the second part bind themselves, their heirs and assigns to keep the machinery in a good working condition and to gin all cotton that may the time when they will be in the work was taken up and the departbe brought to them to be ginned, for greatest demand a period of three years from date of its completion and approval.

The better to secure the foregoing obligation embodied in this contract by the said H. G. Tucker and J. N. cuted unto D. R. Gass, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns in trust a good and sufficient bond for double the amount of money received from the said D. R. Gass, secured by the signatures of three to meet again on the first Saturday BRAND as taken by the observer. good citizens of said state and county aforesaid.

Witness our hands, this the 14th day of October 1904,

H. G. TUCKER, J. N. JACOBSEN.

C. S. GARRISON, Sec'ty. Hereford Gin Fund Sub.

Ladies Conduct Services.

The services at the Methodist church Sunday and Sunday night were held under the auspices of the Ladies' Home Mission Society. The morning was given to an address on "Woman's Work in Home and Foreign Mission Fields" by the parties of the second part, all of pastor. In the evening an interestwhom reside in the state and county ing program, consisting of papers, aforesaid, witnesseth, that for and addresses, recitations, music, etc., was rendered to a large and appreciative audience to the credit of the to the parties of the second part, ladies who provided for the enter-

At the close of the evening services, a public collection was 'taken for the benefit of the Home Mission a cotton gin as hereinafter mentioned fund, to which all responded

Cold! Cold!! Cold!!!

Let Bell Bros. put up your stoves up in the Panhandle.

Farmers' Meet.

The farmers met in special ses- For some time a number of our sion on last Saturday afternoon to citizens, especially among the farm- Special attention given to diseases make investigations along the line of ers, have felt the need of some truck farming for next year. The means of recording the weather con- Office hours: 8 to 9 a. m. and 8 question of the varieties of truck to ditions from time to time, and this be planted, together with suitable want has now been supplied by the markets for the disposal of same establishment of a voluntary weather

date methods, and all other neces- . The unanimous belief of all States Department of Agriculture peanuts, sweet and Irish potatoes one man, perhaps, but W. H. Rayand other vegetables which will bear zor, assisted by Geo. W. Curtis, ginned and not to charge more than shipment, and the intention of the Jng. H. Stephens, and Jos. W. Bailey these right along with the other recent visit to Hereford, Mr. Curtis

write different produce markets in of great interest and convenience to as to the probable price which will whatever assistance he could to be paid for these products and also secure its establishment; so the

reference was made to the cotton tion of the weather and has apoutlook for the future, when those pointed W. H. Rayzor as local obfarmers present signified their inten- server. Jacobsen, they have this day exe- tion of planting all the way from 20. The signal station will not be esthis, their first year's experience.

in November.

Frost.

entirely ready for frost and that it is needed to adorn the home. will be beneficial in many ways, especially in maturing the cotton long, and useful lives. crop before we have a hard freeze, Cotton will now begin to open at a lively rate and soon cotton picking will be all the go, even way up here first frost this year came on October 18th and not on September 1st.

Abstracts.

We have complete printed ab-Castro counties, and can furnish you an abstract on any part of these lands on short notice. This is the most complete abstract ever gotten WITHERSPOON & GOUGH.

34tf Subscribe for THE BRAND.

Weather Bureau Established.

was discussed at length. bureau in Hereford by the United suggested to Mr. Rayzor that an The secretary was instructed to observation station would be a source ment has shipped a complete outfit Before the meeting adjourned, for recording every possible condi-

acres to 50 acres next year, so well tablished at present but as soon as pleased are they with the result of the conditions demand. For the convenience of our readers, monthly The meeting adjourned at 5 o'clock records will be published in the

Judge Webster Marries.

Judge Ira Webster of Channing The first frost of the season made was married to Miss True Capell of its appearance on last Tuesday that city on Wednesday of last week night, the 18th of October. While Judge Webster is the popular Disit was not exceedingly heavy, it was trict Judge of the 47th Texas Judisufficiently so to make potato, vines cial District and has many admirers and vegetation in general look pretty and friends throughout the district. sick. Those with whom we have The bride is one of Channing's talked seem to think that we were most popular young ladies such as

The BRAND joins in wishing them

Freighters and Plowers Wanted at Once.

We want a large amount of on the plains. Remember that our freighting and plowing done. Have one thousand acres of sod to break, 25 miles of wire fence to build. Contractors please apply to Laird-Herring Mercantile Co.; Bovina, Texas, stracts of all "Capitol Syndicate" or A. Laird, at the Lone Star Ranch. lands in Deaf Smith, Parmer and Phone connections with Bovina and

KELLY BROS. & LAIRD.

Land Breaking,

. I will plow your land with my steam plows and take in payment either cash, cattle or feed.

J. W. FEWELL.

DR. W. J. ROGERS

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

of children.

to 10 p. m. Calls answered day or night. Residence 'phone No. 77. Office at

T. M. COULSON & CO., drug store.

COTTON SEED.

The People of Other Sections Will Look to the Panhandle for Seed.

W. D. Bentley of Wichita Falls and G. W. Curtis of Houston, the latter a partner of Dr. Knapp, the government entomologist, arrived here last night to look over the cotton crop situation.

From Prof. Curtis we learned that the cotton farmers of the affected area will look to the Panhandle hereafter for cottonseed instead of from Carolina. Prof. Curtis does not think this country will ever be visited by the boll wevil plague, and he is making arrangements with our cotton raisers accordingly. Quanah Tribune-Chief.

Send the BRAND "back yondex."

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ABOUT YOUR STOVES

Winter is now upon us and it will be necessary for you to have a fire. Let us repair that old stove so that it will be almost as good as new. We will put it up for you and get it in good shape for the winter service

Give Us a Trial

Hereford Sheet Metal Works Y T. R. REGAN, Manager

PERIODICALS MAGAZINES BOOKS

KAKKAKKAKKAKKAKKAK

We have received a supply of Magazines and periodicals--Novbemer numbers. In the meantime our stock of books will be complete and we would be glad to sell or rent you one of the latest novels of the day.

T. M. COULSON @ CO. .Druggists...

CLEO COMMUNITY

Doings in Castro County as Reported by Our Correspondent.

Miss Alma Droke of Dimmitt was visiting in our community on the 9th inst.

T. A. Henderson and Prof. J. F. Eddleman of Cleo went to Hereford last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Kyser spent the evening with W. H. Gilbreath and family last Saturday.

ago.

Miss Mary Henderson of this community spent a couple of weeks with Mrs. John Rusk of Red Tower ranch in Parmer county.

Prof. J. F. Eddleman, the teacher of our school, has given a two weeks' vacation so that the larger boys could help with the feed.

We are having some delightful weather at present which is very much needed on account of saving our crops, and as far as I know everyone is taking advantage of it.

I am glad to see that the contract has been let for the Hereford gin, as we are picking our cotton now. Think I will get a bale and it came very near making without any rain.

J. T. Gilbreath raised the largest cabbage that we have heard of this season. After being closely trimmed it measured forty-four inches in circumference and weighed eighteen pounds.

Your correspondent, in company with Robt. Gollehon and wife, S. I. Lee, Miss Mamie Todd, Miss Etta Dixon and Arthur Boyd all of Cleo, had the pleasure of attending a regular old time (down east), all day singing and dinner on the ground at Holder school house, last Sunday, October 16. The singing was conducted by Prof. Braselton of

REGISTERED

BERKSHIRES

Best strain of breeding. Old or Either sex. young. Also good young pork hogs in thrifty condition. Just the thing to make your winter meat. Will exchange for cattle, young horse or mule colts. Yours for a deal

R. H. NORTON HEREFORD, TEXAS

Plainview. We began singing about 10 o'clock a. m., dismissed about 12:30 o'clock p. m. for dinner, and after doing ample justice to the bountiful supply of good things to eat, provided by the good ladies of that community, Prof. Braselton and Mr. Anderson went off and borrowed W. C. Holders organ and we began singing again about 3 p. m. and sang till nearly sundown when the last song in Gospel Gleamer was led by Mr. Lee, entitled "When all redeemed singers get home." We Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Burch visited had expressions of thanks from Mr. Mrs. Burch's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lee in behalf of our party to the Frank Chestnut of Arney a few days good people for the invitation to be with them and the good time they had in store for us, which was replied to by Prof. Braselton in behalf of that community and to say that we all enjoyed ourselves would be putting it very mildly, as the 16th of October, 1904, will be long remembered by us, and we hope to have another good time of the same kind either at Dimmitt or at Shive school house.

W. S. D.

B. Y. P. U. Program.

Following is the B. Y. P. U. program for Sunday, October 30th:

Subject-Medical and educational work in foreign fields.

Leader-A. J. Oliver.

Scripture lesson-Rom. 10:8-17

Matt. 28:16-20.

Prayer. Hymn.

Medical and educational work in foreign fields, reading-Miss Delia Cassels.

The value of medical mission paper-Sister McGee.

Why do we need to do educational work in missionary fields? paper-Miss Stella Renfro.

Duette-Misses Carrie and Orpha Myers.

What Southern Baptists are doing When all earth's toilers one, by one, in medical and educational work, paper-Miss Elizabeth LeGrande.

SCHOLARSHIP \$20.00

To Those Entering Hereford Business and Shorthand College by November 1st.

The above institution is conducted by a man who made the business college at Jackson, Miss., the greatest college of the south. The young people of the West have never had such an opportunity as now to secure a genuine business training. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

Seed Rye.

I yet have a supply of seed rye and would like to furnish those wishing to sow this crop this fall. C. C. FERGUSON.

Panhandle News

The commissioner's court of Childress county has ordered a prohibition election for November 5th.

Work on the Orient railroad, which according to the grade would have crossed the Denver road near Chillicothe and traversed the tier of counties lying at the foot of the plains, has been indefinitely postponed, all the men having been discharged.

The OX ranch situated in Foard and Hardeman counties, consistingof about 54,000 acres and owned by D. D. Swearingen of Quanah and G. S. White of Weatherford, was sold last week to Fred Fleming, president of the Western Bank and Trust Company of Dallas, the consideration being about \$190,000. \$75,000 will be expended in stocking the ranch.

Dalhart sent a committee of her representative citizens to Ft. Worth last week to try to induce Mr. Glisson of the Denver road to run both the passenger trains as far north as Dalhart instead of stopping one at Amarillo, but their mission

A thirteen-pound sweet potato is one of the products of Hemphill county this year. The monster was raised by Judge Humphrey on his farm in the Clear Creek settlement and is now on exhibition at the Record office. - Canadian Record.

We understand that G. R. Decker who is irrigating on the upper part of the lake has gathered sixty-five bushels of corn per acre. His field of twenty acres of corn and twenty of cotton will make him more this year than his entire farm of several hundred acres. Mr. Decker is pumping the water from the irrigation lake and expects next year to more than double his acreage of irrigated land. - Wichita Times.

Sheriff E. A. Upfold of Canyon was in town Wednesday inquiring for a man who had stolen a hack and team of horses at Canyon Sunday night. An outfit, supposed to be the one wanted passed through Hale Center Monday afternoon and went in the direction of Estacado. R. A. McWhorter went with Mr. Upfold to help track the outfit .-Hale Center Messenger.

The school board ordered the schools closed this week, upon the recommendation of the physicians on account of the appearance of scarlet fever in town. The disease, so far, has been of a very mild form and it is the expectation of the physicians that its spread will be prevented. There is no cause for alarm but every recaution should be used, and the action of the school board was very commendable. Dalhart Texan.

Night Watches.

When the night time falls and the day is done,

And stars of beauty bedeck the skies; On beds of rest close tired eyes; When holy thoughts have crushed the base And the heart has yielded its vesper prayer, Then the heart and the spirit, face to face, Bear witness to the fruitage there. Not mark of evil or slightest stain Can helmet or escutcheon bear From foul misdeed, but with deepest pain The spirit sight will discern it there. Then the heart will quicken with grief and

That it hearkened to the tempter's call; And the soul will whisper its Maker's name And plead His mercy to pardon all. Thus oft in watches of the night, Our spirits seek a holier shrine; Our hands reach up to the God of Right, While in the silent beauty the night-stars

" shine. Tis thus in moments of solitude That our lives for duty grow brave and

And we better learn how to choose the good And cleanse our hearts from the touch of wrong.

-KATHRINE NUNLEY.



White Sewing Machines

We handle the latest improved ball bearing White Sewing Machines. Its a luxury to use one of them. You don't get out of patience sewing on them. They last a life time. They are beauties. Its time you were doing up your fall sewing. I am giving special cash prices.

E. B. BLACK, FURNITURE DEALER AND UNDERTAKER



JOE CARTER

TOM CARTER

CARTER BROTHERS Livery, Feed and Sale Stables

GOOD SADDLERS

GENTLE DRIVERS

Special Conveniences for Drummers

HEREFORD

TEXAS

The patronage of the general public is cordillay solicited とうととうとうできてい

BURNS @ SMITH

We want your Drug business. We will appreciate it and give you good value for your money.

SUNDAY CALLS 'PHONE 112 OR 113

DRUGGISTS

とうととうでうてるです S. H. Mount A. C. L. Davis

Davis & Mount REAL ESTATE AGENTS

Bargains in Ranches, Farm Lands and City Property. If you wish to sell your property we can find a buyer or if you wish to purchase property, we can suit you.

LET US KNOW YOUR WANTS

The Three-Light Restaurant

A complete line of confectioneries and cold drinks can always be found at my place. Have first-clas restaurant in connection and serve meals at all hours, both day and night. Je . Je .

J. H. TURNBOW, Proprietor

STOCK FARMING IN TEXAS.

Conditions More Favorable to the Industry in West Texas Than Any Other Section.

PROGRESS in the Texas Stockman.

The idea of combining with farming the breeding and raising of a limited number of good stock is a new departure in Texas, and one of within the term stock as used here cattle, horses, mules, hogs and even farm, I am including the necessary accompaniment of raising on the farm, among other things, plenty of the best feedstuffs for that stock and feeding it to them intelligently. And by the term stock farming, I expressly intend the comprehension within its scope of advanced farming and best methods of stock breeding. In other words, I am taking as a standard of stockfarming such as we find it to be or know of it as being carried on in Kansas, Missouri, Illinois and some other states.

Stock farming in the State of Texas is not only just fairly introduced, but as we know it in this state thus far, it is, as a general rule and speaking at large, a rough ashlar, crude and imperfect in its outlines, not yet If the farm crops partially or wholly feed stuffs to answer all required brought to a finished state by the more expert and experienced workman. And this simply because we are just learning high-grade farming and the breeding and feeding of high-grade stock, and how to properly combine the two and to make the one contribute to the success of the

in our history conducted on the ad in the diversified program. vanced planes and plans that they are beginning to be now.

from old ideas and narrow beaten paths and have entered as a people upon a new order, a new program, so to speak, and a better one. In both agriculture and breeding of stock we are slowly but surely fol-· lowing in the wake of the states above mentioned and other states like those which lead in the two industries, or, rather, joint industries. A new and most important era has been reached and fairly entered upon when, not merely will better farming and better bred stock soon be the rule, but more than that the joining of the two companionable and congenial businesses-good farming and it is good business to do so, the congood stock breeding-is already growing to be, and destined to be, one of the leading ones and highly profitable industries. This combination of kindred pursuits, this merging of what have hitherto been two which to establish the small ranch distinct pursuits into one homoge- or stock farm has been so great that Willie Dyer. neous and harmonious whole, is the large ranches, or most of them, steadily growing in favor in Texas, have been forced to give place to and evidences of this fact are by the homeseeker; hence lands suita- Wyche. no means wanting; they are furnished ble for good stock farms can be by the numerous stock farms now readily purchased from the state, pretty well distributed over the em- railway companies and individuals in pire domain of Texas. In saying desired quantities and on reasonable that stock farming is destined to be- terms. Second, good, natural come one of the leading industries of grasses, like the mesquite, gamma, Texas I want to say that the pre- and some others almost as good, to diction which this suggestion carries be found here form no inconsiderable with it is espectally applicable to item for winter and spring pasturage West Texas—to all the vast scopes —though I feel safe in recommendof country tributary of Fort Worth ing regular systematic feeding one and San Antonio, respectively, lying winter with another; third. with a to the north and west of these chief view to doing this, crops of good stock and trade centers.

stock farmers, as well as those of milo maize, barley, and the like-Tennessee, Kentucky, Ohio and can be grown in West Texas as well Iowa, have demonstrated to us most as in other parts of the state; not to amply and thoroughly that in con- mention cotton seed, Indian corn and junction with a well-tilled farm of alfalfa. And many of the best do Subscribe for the BRAND.

moderate dimensions a limited number of high-class stock of say two or three kinds can be conveniently raised and not simply raised but finished for the market. These stock farmers do not undertake to breed and prepare for market many head, but the few they do raise are of the best, or at least, well graded amimals, and they are well fed from the first importance. I embrace young calves and on a variety of nutritious feed stuffs, most of which, sometimes all of it, is raised on the sheep. Futhermore, in speaking of farms of those stock farmers. And the raising of good stock on the the fact that they breed and raise a farm or in conjunction with the strictly good class of stock-be it cattle, hogs, mules or sheep, or any one or all of these-and feed that stock intelligently and well, furnishes the secret as to why those stock farmers make a good independent living, and not infrequently something over.

Of course, what is made on the farm by these feed supplies for their stock and the crops they make of things that do not come under that head, are sources of revenue, and the farm by these food supplies for their revenue, yielded by the surplus of the farm, along with the sales of a few head of first-rate stock finished at home, alike contribute to the good, independent living. The one constitutes the complement to the other. fail, the stock farmer of Kansas needs. and Missouri rely on the sales of enough stock to tide him over. ant conditions which favor stock And, again, many of them derive no farming in Texas, and constitute trifling help from taking a few head to pasture or to feed. As a part of business should grow and spread the business program of the Kansas rapidly here. The breeding, feedstock farmer, who will serve as a ing and finishing at home for the type for the rest, and perhaps the market of whatever numbers of stock Until within late years the stock- most fitting type for us of Texas, he your farm and pasture will support raisers usually raised stock alone, diversified his farm products, and and of strictly high-grade, forms one consisting largely of cattle, and the the raising of ample supplies of feed of the best back bones and main farmer confined himself to farming crops for his stock-corn, Kaffir stays the farmer can possibly have. alone; and neither farming nor corn, milo maize, etc.—is but one The well-managed stock farm will stockraising were until a late period feature, though one that is stressed, soon grow its owner into indepen-

It is freely conceded that on the the stock farm of but a few hundred But in both fields of operation as acres the bunch of cattle must nec-I have found occasion to say hereto- essarily be small, and the bunch of fore, we in Texas are breaking off horses or mules, if these are added, must be relatively small; as for hogs, with a hog proof pasture of say Kansas, then will we prosper, in deed. twenty-five acres, a good many hogs can be raised along with other stock, but the point is that if the small bunches of stock raised shall be of the right sort and be sysfematically severing. and inteligently fed, and fed enough, the limited numbers of strictly good stock thus raised and thus properly cared for will pay far better than more of common stock left to shift for themselves. Besides the copies set us in Kansas and elsewhere in the matter of stock farming, which we are beginning to follow because ditions in Texas, more especially West Texas, greatly conspire to favor this industry. First, the demand for homes from one to four sections of land in West Texas upon feed stuffs of one sort and another-Kansas, Missouri and Illinois hays, sorghum, cane, Kaffir corn,

BEST TEACHERS

NO SALOONS HERE

The PANHANDLE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE

AND Business Normal School HEREFORD, TEXAS

Opens Its Third Annual Session Sept. 5, 1904.

Having Standard College Courses. Expenses Consistent and Reasonable; Training Comprehensive and Thorough.

BOTH SEXES ADMITTED. HEALTHFUL LOCATION.

W. T. NOBLITT, C. E., Ph. B.,

Not a Reformatory, but a Master Builder of Character.

mestic grasses can be raised here,

as has been sufficiently demonstrated. Not all of the feed crops mentioned can be grown in every locality that is suited to stock farming, but quite enough of them can be-enough kinds of fattening

These constitute the more importsome of the chief reasons why the

Stock farming in Texas is steadily growing in favor; the number of stock farms is increasing; but there is good room for a hundredfold increase. Whenever West Texas gets as thickly set with stock farms as is

League Program.

Following is the Epworth League program for Sunday, October 23: Topic-The Advantages of Per-

Leader - J. N. Jacobsen.

Reading-True prayer is impor-

tunate-Miss Rachel Marshall. What has delay in answering your prayers taught you, paper Miss Maggie Syms.

Bible reference—The persistent prayer of intercession, Gen. 18:22-23-Miss Linnie Hughes.

Reading-In the sight of Heaven, importunity is the highest merit-Miss Willie Britain.

Prayer-Mr. Eagle.

Song. .

Bible reference-The promise of His coming, Rev. 22:7-21-Miss

Reading-God committed to hear. the prater of His elect-Tucker

Song.

Benediction

A Question -

Of vital importance to the people of the plains is to plant lots of trees, how to plant, when to plant, and what to plant. Now is the time to prepare your ground, while there a season. November and Decmber are the best times to plant. See me about varieties to plant. have over 100 varieties growing here and have had fourteen years experience in Texas. Over 100,000 trees growing here.

HEREFORD NURSERY; L. P. Landrum, Prop. Hereford, Texas.

Is but little trouble to harvest if you have a Deering Ideal grain binder or Corn Harvester. Light running and durability are two of the essential features of machinery, and you will find the Deering possesses both of these features. The Deering siral twine is known as the best and our stock is larger than ever before. See us for Hancock Disc Plows, Harrows, Wheat Drills and all other implements. The Leader and Samson are the leading windwills and have won this reputation on their merit. See us before buying your hardware, we will save you money. Make our place your headquarters when in town. We take pleasure in showing you our goods. Yours for business,

FARM LANDS

"THE DENVER ROAD"

NORTHWEST TEXAS

Are advancing in value at the rate of 20 per cent per annum.

DO YOU KNOW OF ANY EQUAL INVESTMENT?

As our assistance may be of great value toward securing what you need or wish, as regards either agricultural properties or business opportunities, and will cost nothing, why not use us? / Drop us a postal.

A. A. GLISSON, GEN'L PASSGR. AGENT

C. C. FERGUSON

Grain wand w Goal

Sole Agents for the Celebrated "Nigger-head MAITLAND COAL

Highest & Prices & Paid & for & Hides

Grocery

is now more complete than ever before--with absolutely no old stock. If it's fresh groceries you want, I should be glad to furnish you. A car of Globe flour just received. 'Phone No. 15

C. E. EDWARDS. The ash Grocer

The Brand

Published Every Friday By RAY, GOOGER & CO.

Official Organ for Deaf Smith and Castro Counties

Entered April 17, 1901, as second-class mail matter, post office at Hereford, Texas, Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Price \$1.00 per Year STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1904.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR COUNTY JUDGE W. H. RUSSELL A. J. LIPSCOMB

FOR SHERIFF AND COLLECTOR J. T. INMON

W. B. PHILLIPS R. N. MOUNTS GEORGE CLOYD

FOR COUNTY CLERK W. B. BEACH

FOR COUNTY TREASURER C. L. DAVIS P. R. PURCELL

FOR TAX ASSESSOR J. S. WYCHE J. WALK BRADLY J. W. FORD

A. STEWART KENDRICK

COMMISSIONER PRECINCT I O. M. DANIEL

COMMISSIONER PRECINCT 2 T. M. PALMER

CASTRO COUNTY

FOR COUNTY JUDGE M. F. BARBER

FOR TAX ASSESSOR W. S. DIXON

FOR COUNTY TREASURER GEO. W. IRWIN

COMMISSIONER PRECINCT I W. A. TATE A. P. EATON

O. M. DANIEL this week authorizes us to present his name to the voters of Pretinct No. 1 as a candidate for Commissioner of said preno cause for regret.

Now, that our gin is secured and soon it will become necessary for Hereford to gin her first bale of cotton, we believe that it becomes the duty-of the business men to offer a liberal premium to the first man who reports that he is ready to have a bale ginned. This would not only be in keeping with the custom practiced throughout the state but it would create a friendly rivalry. among the farmers and stimulate a greater interest in the cultivation of the staple. We believe this should be attended to and the first to take it up will be working along the proper line.

T. HERRING A. LAIRD H. B. FARRELL President Vice-President Cashier

HERRING & LAIRD BANKERS BOVINA, TEXAS

Opened for Business April 20, 1904 Individual Responsibility \$1,000,000

We solicit your business and promise careful and prompt attention to any atters entrusted to us

HOW WILL YOU VOTE?

As the election, which is to take place on November 8th, is drawing near, it behooves every good citizen to consider every question involved and so familiarize himself with the same that he can vote intelligibly. If you are a Republican, vote the Republican ticket; if a Democrat, vote accordingly; for it is the duty of every citizen to have a voice in the government under which he lives and has protection.

Aside from party issues, there are three questions which should receive the careful study of every voter before election day. These are (1) An Amendment to the State Constitution, Regulating Pensions to Confederate Soldiers; (2) An Amendment, Authorizing Legislation on Internal Improvements; (3) An Amendment, Relating to the Incorporation of State Banks. The questions are all important ones and should not be voted upon in a guessing, haphazard way. Yet, we dare say that the vast majority of the citizens of Texas have neglected The Finest Penman of the Souththeir duty along this line and when the time comes to vote, many will of our readers who have not yet business hand in a short time. studied them sufficiently to justify merits and demerits.

AMARILLO, A COTTON MARKET.

The Amarillo Herald is wasting its energy in pleading with the farmers of the South Plains country to bring their cotton there to market. The Herald also predicts that Amarillo is destined to become the leading cotton market for the Panhandle. cinct. This is the first time in his The first of these can never be reallife that Mr. Daniel has come before ized, as one who will take a reasonthe people, asking them to elect him able view of the situation, can readto office and he feels that his ac- ily ascertain. Hereford will naturquaintance with the conditions in his ally be the marketing point for precinct justifies him in asking for Deaf Smith; Castro, Lubbock and the office. The BRAND feels that it a part of Swisher, while Canyon is entirely unnecessary to speak a City will get the major part of the word in Mr. Daniel's behalf as all crop from Swisher and Hale; so the voters are well acquainted with that. Amarillo can only hope to him; however we do not hesitate to handle the crop grown in Potter say that he is in every particular county, which will be minus one bale well qualified to perform the duties Plus one bale. All the cotton east of the office, and would be a safe of Plainview will naturally go to the man to entrust with the finances of Denver road and be marketed in the the county. We believe that those towns along that line. "The best who support his candidacy will have cotton market in the Panhandle" when you haven't an acre growing within your territory? What next! You had as well boast of establishing a saw mill in your town to transform the mighty Panhandle oak into useful lumber as boast of ever having the leading cotton market for the Panhandle.

> WITH two hundred seventy-five pupils in our public school and fifty pupils in the College, Hereford can rightly boast of being the educational center of the Plains.

Cheap Coal.

For a limited time we will sell coal in lots of two tons or more at reduced price. This is the very to Dec. 15th. Round trip \$38.40. best Colorado "Niggerhead" coal, both lump and nut. For particulars to Nov. 20th-\$32.00: call on the

HEREFORD FUEL OIL CO. Troy Womble Manager.

Strayed or Stolen.

A black pony, about 14 hands high, with white spot in face and white feet. A liberal reward will be recovery.

CONNER JOWELL.

JNO. E. FERGUSON, President

C. W. DODSON, Cashier

The Hereford National Bank

HEREFORD, TEXAS

CAPITAL \$25,000.00

SURPLUS \$15,000.00

A BETTER RECEIPT.....

Than a check cannot be found. Besides that, it is the most convenient method of handling money. It does away with carrying so much in your pockets where you are liable to lose it, or even worse—to be held up while driving through the country. If you have never carried a bank account come to us and we will explain all the methods.

The Tyler Commercial College either be compelled to vote ignorant- of Tyler, Texas, has secured the ly or look to some one else to decide services of the finest penman of the the matter for them. We have not southwest. He is an enthusiast on space nor time to discuss the re- this subject and knows just what to spective merits of these proposed teach and how to teach it, in order amendments, but if there are those to have his students writing a good

This school has made itself them in deciding which way they famous by employing teachers who will vote, and will call at this office are specialists in the different they will be furnished with copies branches of commercial work. Those of the Amendments which will afford who desire to become good business an opportunity of investigating their writers or make professional penmen would do well to write this school for particulars, also those who desire a thorough course in bookkeeping, business training, shorthand typewriting and telegraphy.

\$3,000 Gin Outfit.

H. G. Tucker returned Wednesday from Dallas where he purchased a first class, modern gin plant for Hereford. The contract under which the committee placed Mr. Tucker required him to furnish only a onestand outfit, but realizing that he would not be capacitated to handle next year's crop, he purchased two seventy-saw stands and all necessary equipment, in the way of condenser, revolving press, suction and 25-horse power gasoline engine.

In reply to a query as to when the gin would be ready to operate, Mr. Tucker authorized us to state to the public that machinery would be installed ready for work in two weeks from today.

Passenger Train Wrecked.

The north bound Denver passenger train was wrecked Wednesday morning at Chillicothe, killing the fireman and badly crippling the engineer.

The wreck was caused by a switchbeing left open. The engine went into it while running at the rate of twelve miles per hour and was turned completely over and the baggage car was placed directly agross the track. Aside from the instances mentioned above, no one was injured, the passengers in the sleeper not being aroused from their sleep.

Loisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis, Mo.

Season tickets on sale April 22nd 60 days limit on sale April 25th

15 day limit—on sale daily from April 27th to Nov. 30th. Good to leave St. Louis within 15 days of date of sale.

The Clark Dairy Co.

Is prepared to deliver at your door pure Jersey cream, milk, butter given for information leading to its and buttermilk in any quantity. Orders can be phoned or left at the BRAND office. Phone No. 9. 51

The Cash Store

Is the place to buy the most goods for the least money. We are trying to make prices to suit hard times. Now is the time to buy Bed Blankets, Comforts, Heavy Underwear, Winter Suits, Over Shoes, Winter Caps, Heavy Dress Goods, Ladies' Coats and Jackets, Men's Overcoats, in fact, everything in winter goods. The weather is getting cold and the best time to buy is before the stock is broken--visit our millinery department before buying. Our prices are as low as the lowest.

BELOW SEE OUR SPECIAL PRICES ON GROCERIES

22 lbs. Navy Beans	\$1.00
22 lbs Pink Beans	1.00
14 lbs. Best Rice	1.00
50 Ounces K. C. Baking Powder	.40
25 Ounces K. C. Baking Powder	20
16 lbs. Granulated Sugar	1.00
Barrel of Iowa Sorghum, per gallon	45
Good Sorghum in Agallon cans, per gallon	45
English Bacon, per lb.	
Smoked Bacon Strips, per 1b.	
Best Hams, per 1b.	.14
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The Cash Store

Stambaugh & Lipscomb

Hereford, Texas.

HOLD YOUR COTTON

Till our gin is completed, which will be about two weeks from date. We have purchased an up-to-date outfit and the fact that we have gasoline engine power will enable us to gin your cotton without delay. Our charges for ginning and wrapping will be the same as that of other Panhandle gins. We guarantee that those bringing their cotton to Hereford will receive the highest market prices.

Tucker @ Jacobsen

The Brand \$1 per year

The Brand and News \$1.75.

The Brand

Pablished Every Friday By RAY, GOOGER & CO.

Official Organ for Deaf Smith and Castro Counties

Entered April 17, 1901, as second-class mail matter, post office at Hereford, Texas, Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Price \$1.00 per Year STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1904.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR COUNTY JUDGE W. H. RUSSELL A. J. LIPSCOMB FOR SHERIFF AND COLLECTOR J. T. INMON W. B. PHILLIPS R. N. MOUNTS GEORGE CLOYD FOR COUNTY CLERK W. B. BEACH FOR COUNTY TREASURER C. L. DAVIS P. R. PURCELL FOR TAX ASSESSOR J. S. WYCHE J. WALK BRADLY

A. STEWART KENDRICK COMMISSIONER PRECINCT 1 L. R. BRADLY. O. M. DANIEL

J. W. FORD

COMMISSIONER PRECINCT 2 T. M. PALMER

CASTRO COUNTY

FOR COUNTY JUDGE M. F. BARBER

FOR TAX ASSESSOR W. S. DIXON

FOR COUNTY TREASURER GEO. W. IRWIN

COMMISSIONER PRECINCY I W. A. TATE A. P. EATON

PROHIBITION AND POLITICS.

Not long since an editorial appeared in the BRAND, intended as a criticism on Cyclone Davis for attempting to carry prohibition into politics. Some of our friends misplaced? If not, and you, through scemed to think strange that the forgetfulness, leave it at home, you BRAND should in any way take a will lose your suffrage on the 8th stand against prohibition. We wish of November, or at least such is the to repeat that this paper is for pro- opinion of many leading lawyers of hibition first, last and all the time. the state. The Terrell Election The only criticism which we had to Law plainly states that you must offer upon Mr. Davis was that he produce your tax receipt before would endeavor to force a question, ballots will be given you, or if the upon which we should all agree, into same has been lost or misplaced, politics, where there must necessar- you must make affidavit to the effect ily be a strong opposing faction. that you have paid your poll tax. The following from Dr. G. C. Ran- No provision is made for the receipt kins, editor of the Texas Christian being left at home through negli-Advocate, is our exact view of the gence. question:

"Our local option issue is a local issue and people of all parties and no parties can walk up to the ballot ing that they can do so without any violence to their political belief. And because of this very fact we are carrying local option in almost every community where an election football of parties to be kicked hither and thither according to the caprice of the politicians.'

crusher for Kaffir corn and maize. despotic policies. The next in order will be an up-todate light plant. It takes a united effort to secure all these things and Hereford can boast of having but few men within her borders who will withhold their influence from the furthering of any laudable enterprise.

TERRELL ELECTION LAW.

Is the "Terrell Election Law" in its entirety a success or failure? While a large number of voters in Texas have thoroughly considered the above question and arrived at a logical conclusion, either affirmatively or negatively, there yet doubtless remains a vast majority of them who are not sufficiently well informed on all the merits and demerits to arrive at a true conclusion In fact, it has been impossible for the best legal talent of the state to construe certain phrases of the law so as to be entirely satisfactory to the masses. But aside from the obscurity of meaning which is found in many places, there are many and divers objections which, taken together, would be a sufficient cause for repealing many provisions of the act. Notably among these, is the enormous expense to the state of holding elections. While we do not know even the approximate cost, wedo know that it is very great, and would astonish the majority of us, if we were to see it in round numbers. In Deaf Smith county, which is insignificant as compared to the more populous counties of the state, the boxes in which to keep the ballots cost \$100. The ballots, themselves, will cost the county about \$40. To this, add the other necessary expense and it will aggregate from \$250 to ald. \$300. In Dallas county, the tickets alone will cost about \$500:

Under the present law, Deaf Smith county is required to have only 500 voters.

While the law has many commen-Attorney General so as to leave no doubt as to the correct meaning.

THAT POLL TAX RECEIPT.

Have you lost it or has it been

THE Russian Baltic fleet will doubtless find some way in which to justify its firing upon the fishing box and vote their sentiments, feel- fleet of Great Britain, sinking her vessels and destroying the lives of her men. While the loss of the property can be easily compensated for, yet there is no way of replacis ordered. But whenever you make ing the lives of the men who went it a political issue it becomes the down, and England will certainly be exacting in her demands in this respect. It would appear that the Russians were either practicing, so WHEN once the citizens of a town as to be prepared to meet the Japs unite their efforts to secure a valua- and thus used the fishing fleet as week to present to the voters of ble enterprise, they not only secure target or, in their high state of ex- Precinct No. 1 of Deaf Smith county the enterprise for which they seek citement, were unable to discern the the name of L. R. Bradly as a canbut others are almost certain to fol- difference between a fleet of a didate for re-election to the office of low. When the contract was given modern war ships and a number of Commissioner of said precinct. We to build a gin, many of us thought fishing crafts. Such dastardly acts are fully aware that Mr. Bradly the good work would stop with a gin, cannot but intensify the already needs neither introduction nor but not so; we will have in addition bitter feeling which exists among recommendation to the voters of his a mill for grinding corn and also a the great powers against Russia's precinct, he having served them as

The Clark Dairy Co.

Is prepared to deliver at your door pure Jersey cream, milk, butter and buttermilk in any quantity. Orders can be phoned or left at the BRAND office. Phone No. 9.

Subscribe for THE BRAND \$1.00 desirable man for the office.

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DIVERSIFICATION.

If a merchant only sold sugar at Wichita Falls he would starve to death. If a farmer grows nothing but wheat he will come very near starving, too. Plant various crops and you will never have a total failure of all. - Wichita Falls Her-

The above reasoning is correct and the advice good. The farmer who devotes his energies to the cultivation of any one crop, exclusive-6000 tickets printed, when she has ly, is likely to starve. It seldom occurs that both corn and cotton or wheat and corn fail under the same dable features which tend to purify conditions. This has proven true the ballot box, yet it seems that it in sections of the country where the would be well to repeal such a law, rainfall is more abundant and where with all its defects, and embody its a failure of any of the crops was worthy provisions in a new law, not so likely to occur as here; hence which could be construed by our if diversification has been a success in those sections, much more would it be a success here. We frequently hear a farmer say that he intends devoting his entire attention to gattle and wheat ... While others are inclined to go to the extreme on cotton. But the man who adheres strictly to the rules of diversification is the one who will always be on easy street.

> THE work which W. J. Bryan has done for the Democratic party during the present campaign will forever put to rest the many allegations brought against the great American Statesman that his support of the ticket is not genuine, but merely to preserve party regularity. Mr. Bryan is in full accord with the principles of his party and will contribute in no small way to the success of the ticket on the 8th of November. His speeches in Indiana during the past week have made deep impressions upon the people in general and the laboring classes in particular. The great Nebraskan is destined to figure prominently in the affairs of government for many years to come and while he may never be president, he, like Clay, will perform a more use-

THE BRAND is authorized this their commissioner for eight years to the entire satisfaction of all concerned. No man is better acquainted with the conditions which exists throughout the county than Mr. Bradly, which, linked with his honesty of purpose and capacity for doing the work, renders him a very

The Cash Store

Is the place to buy the most goods for the least money. We are trying to make prices to suit hard times. Now is the time to buy Bed Blankets, Comforts, Heavy Underwear, Winter Suits, Over Shoes, Winter Caps, Heavy Dress Goods, Ladies' Coats and Jackets, Men's Overcoats, in fact, everything in winter goods. The weather is getting cold and the best time to buy is before the stock is broken == visit our mil= linery department before buying. Our prices are as low as the lowest.

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	-
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14 lbs. Best Rice	-1.00
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NEW MEXICO OIL FIELDS.

A Report of D. W. Hudson, Civil Engineer and Field Expert.

The oil belt of New Mexico crosses a portion of Lincoln county through the Southwestern corner of Chevas county, and on and through Eddy county to the state line of Texas, and into Reeves county of that state where oil has been found where the oil has been cut off by in considerable quantities.

The strike of this oil belt is from northwest to southeast. Apparently the oil belt is of considerable width, determined by the croppings and oil showing in water wells. The width has been variously estimated from six to ten miles. I consider the smaller estimate a safer basis on which drilling operations may be conducted. In Lincoln county, coal is found in an upper strata about 1000 feet above oil formation, which is favorable as regards the relative position of oil and coal.

The formation along the strike is limestone, lime shale, gypsum and oil sandstone. The carboniferous limestone overlying the field is not over twenty to thirty feet thick; it may be more massive in Lincoln county. Along Gyp Creek the oil sandstone is exposed for considerable distance, and is strongly impregnated with oil. Wells drilled along the belt encountered more or less oil at depths from 120 to 400 feet. These wells were drilled for water, for stock and domestic purposes, and in some instances the water was rendered unfit for purposes mentioned. Sulphur is also present in the wells, and along the belt sulphur springs are found. mention this as sulphur springs invariably accompany oil strata in the west. The general formation of the country is very favorable, and is similar to some of the largest oil fields in California. The formation dips at a very light angle, and is regular and unbroken. As the country along the belt gradually falls to the southeast until it reaches an uplift (hills to southeast) a basin is formed which is further determined by the two anticlinals, some ten miles apart, and this fact warrents the assertion that wells of large capacity may be expected. The extent of the basin covers possibly two townships.

In the uplift to the southeast globules of oil are found in the carboniferous limestone. This was caused by escaping gases from lower strata forming oil in the rocks, which at that time were in a plastic condition. A few miles southeast of this uprise the country is again flat and unbroken, and a well driven some 200 feet encountered a salt bed in which oil and gas were present. Continuing on the line of oil belt where it crosses the railroad at Malaja, oil sandstane has been found on Black

GENERAL REMARKS.

regularity of croppings defining this strata of this region is extremely will be supplied with its own fuel. favorable for the existance and precape of gases, except to a limited and the great West, I have never

extent through the fissues and crevices, and the oil, and the gases that make it, may be said to be safely sealed until drilling operations reach the oil in its strata.

INITIAL OPERATIONS.

Water can be secured from water wells near by for early operations. The water is all right for such purposes in the shallow wells, or plugging.

Coal will cost \$9.00 a ton on the field for first well. The drilling will be in an easy formation, and I estimate that 800 to 1000 feet will reach the oil strata. The cost of drilling will be less than in a great many fields opened up in the west. Oil can be conveyed by gravity to railroad some 15 miles distant, or if the field develops, as I have every reason to expect, a branch line would soon be built to the field. Judging from indications, I believe the oil will be a good gravity, and will command a good market in the great mining regions of the west.

(Signed) B. W. WATLINGTON,

Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 7, 1903 Gentlemen :- Agreeable to your request, I herewith, submit the following report upon the oil lands recently visited by myself in the County of Eddy, New Mexico. The acreage considered oil bearing is not far from eight to ten townships.

As the result of my examination, I will briefly say that I am very favorably impressed with the geological formation of the country generally, and I have no hesitancy in saying that it is my opinion that the lands examined are all valuable be cause of the deposits lying beneath their surface. There is a great profusion of shale ledges, sand rocks, and conglomerates in evidence, and the formation is typically characteristic of all the great oil lands on the Pacific coast and in Mexico.

There are two large anticlinals passing through this entire field in a southeasterly and northwesterly direction, and the folds dip to the northeast and southwest at very many points on the land. Gas blow-outs are in evidence here and there and residual carbon can be found in the sandstone, shale, and other materials, all of which are the marked characteristics of all great oil fields. Below the territory formation will be found no doubt strata of asphalt, the residue of oil evaporations. It is difficult to determine the thickness of the various strata above the lake of oil no doubt underlying this great formation, and an estimate could only be made by carefully analyzing the exposures in the small canyons where the various agencies of nature have eroded the exposed series. There is, however, no difficulty in properly locating the places to drill, and I have no hesitancy in saying that I believe this great body of oil will be reached Taking to consideration the easily at a depth of 800 to 1000 feet.

The facilities for operating upon oil belt, the general condition of the these lines are finer than I anticiterritory itself, the formation and pated at first, and the excellent oil indications in the water wells, roads make the property easy of the depth of sandstone shown by access. The elevation of this body water wells and the croppings of of land is about four hundred feet sandstone, impregnated by oil on above the railroad. Oil will run Gyp Creek, one cannot otherwise by gravitation a distance of fourteen than be impressed as to the future miles. Abundance of water can be of the oil field, and in possession of obtained within a distance of from all the data governing the southern three to five miles, but coal with and northern boundaries of the field, which to provide for the drilling of should be able to select sites for the first well will have to be shipped drilling operations with certain to the premises at a cost of about 34-4t measures of success. The undis- \$6.00 per ton. After the first well turbed and horizontal position of the shall have been drilled the company

To be brief about the matter, genservation of the oil. The cappings tlemen, I will say that after my exof limestone and lime shales, and amination of these lands, I declare the close grained sand rocks be- that in twenty-three years' experneath are, impenetrable to the es- ience in the oil fields, of California

seen a more promising prospect for fine oil developments. The sandstone and shale formation and every matter pertaining prove to me that this is a finer field than the celebrated "Coalinga" field in Fresno County, California, and without doubt the oil produced here will be of a paraffine base.

It is profitless to add more than to say that under competent economic management such a field as this should become an enterprise so great as to require the investment and employment of much capital and men. I am, gentlemen,

Very respectfully yours, D. W. HUDSON,

Civil Engineer and Field Expert. No. 313 Bryson Blk, Los Angeles City, California.

School Items.

School seems to be progressing nicely. Teachers are earnest and persevering, and have the individual good of every child at heart.

The daily attendance is good, considering the fact that a few boys are out occassionally on account of haying.

New pupils enter nearly every

The pupils of room No. 4 recently met and organized a literary society and the following officers were elected: President, Roy Smith; vice-president, Willard Marshall; Secretary, Ida Beach; critic, Sallie Wright; editor, Frankie Dameron; sergeant-at-arms, Emmet McKinney. Their meetings are to be held semi-monthly. The society is called the "Lone Star." They are to have a special Thanksgiving program on November 23, at which time the society will gladly receive any visitors who may care to come.

Some of the rooms were dismissed on last Wednesday afternoon to attend the temperance lecture at the court house.

A change has been made in the janitorship, Mr. Bratton having resigned; and some of the school boys now hold the place.

The subject discussed in debate in Mr. Hawkins' room last Friday afternoon was, "Resolved, that the Treatment that the Indians Received at the Hands of the Government was Unjust." On the affirmative were Tucker Wyche and Sam Bradly, while the negative was ably supported by Elmer Dameron and Sam Marshall.

We are sadly in need of an organist to play for our marching. With this and other careful drills by each teacher, our pupils might soon become proud of their orderly ranks and regular step in passing in and out. It is the little things, that count in school work as well as elsewhere. If teachers be careful about them, discipline is much more easily enforced, and the life of the child is more harmoniously de-

The physiology class had a practical study of the heart last week, the heart of a beef having been secured for the purpose.

Notice to the Public.

Note, dated April 1st, 1904 and due January 1st, 1905 and signed by W. R. and S. S. Evants, payable to E. R. Rice for one hundred and fifty dollars (\$150), was executed potatoes from four hills. for Rice's supposed interest in all outstanding accounts of the firm of Evants & Rice. There are some equities against this note and the public is hereby warned of same. W. R. and S. S. EVANTS

Notice!

Parties wishing to put in storage coal call and get my prices. I handle the very best Maitland coal the coal that made Colorado ness will be appreciated. famous.

C. C. FERGUSON.

Subscribe for THE BRAND-\$1.00 32tf

minimum IS A PLEASURE

to show you through my stock of groceries. I am proud of it. While it is not the largest stock in the Panhandle, it contains everything that the people of Hereford and vicinity require. We guarantee to give you the very highest quality of goods and deliver them to you promptly.

Yours for Business

J. H. CARDWELL

Three Cars of Lum= ber Just Arrived COAL

Everything Used on Ranch or Farm

Laird-Herring Mercantile Company BOVINA, TEXAS

auauammacaca Burton-Lingo Co.

Lumber, Sash, Doors, Moulding Cy= press Shingles, Pickets and Cedar Piling.

Get Our Prices Before You Buy J. W. BURKS, Local Manager. とうとうところってい

I HAVE A NICE LINE OF

HARNESS, SADDLES.

BRIDLES, GIRTHS, QUIRTS AND KINDRED ARTICLES

AND AM STILL MAKING

HIGH GRADE BOOTS AND SHOES for the elite ranch and professional men of the country,

and will appreciate your patronage. J. A. CANTERBURY . HEREFORD

The Largest Yet Seen.

The largest sweet potato, which has come under the personal obser- Editor BRAND, vation of the writer, was exhibited Dear sir :- Please find enclosed tions will always consume what can they would do so again. Mr. Syms be produced here. stated that he weighed 37 pounds of

Mr. Gamble Coming.

to make the stock complete. Re- shall be glad to supply them. pairs a specialty. Come to see me 33tf when I can serve you. Your busi-

Fresh Meats.

If you want nice, fresh meats, see either land or cattle. ARTHUR & DOBBINS. If

Reminded of Boyhood Days.

Chillicothe, Tex., Oct. 11, 1904.

at this office this week by Will \$1.00 for the BRAND another year. Syms of Castro county, the product. I received a very large pumpkin weighing nine pounds and was per- by express from Hereford with no fectly smooth and well developed. marks to show who shipped it, for It was grown with no special atten- which I wish to express my appretion and is a slight evidence of what ciation through the BRAND. I know can and will be done in this section of no better way than to say it of the country along the line of carried my thoughts back to boyhood truck farming. There is a demand days in Arkansas when I would walk for sweet potatoes throughout the over my daddie's new-ground field country and the less favored sec- on pumpkins. And would be glad Respectfully,

J. G. AYERS.

Seed Wheat Arrives.

I wish to announce to those who T. J. Gamble, successor to Guy think of sowing wheat this season Gamble in the saddle and harness that I have just received a shipment business in Hereford, will remain at of a car load of hard wheat, grown the old stand and in the near future in Oklahoma and hence is specially will have a full line of saddles, har- adapted to this climate. Let your ness-in fact everything necessary wants be known in this line and I

C. C. FERGUSON.

For Trade.

I will trade my house and two acres of land, well improved, for

IRA ATEN.

C. P. ESTES, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

Office at Burns & Smith's Drug Store Hereford Texas

J. W. HICKS, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON Office at T. M. Coulson & Co.'s Drug Store. Telephone No. 39. HEREFORD, TEXAS.

RASCHBAUM & MAGNENAT Amarillo, Texas

Practice limited to the eye, ear, nose and throat.

In Hereford the 1st of each month

W. E. ROBERTSON

DENTIST

Special attention given to diseases and deformities of the mouth Prices governed by services rendered Office at Hereford Dental Parlors in the G. R. Hay brick building Office 'phone 65

Witherspoon, Gough & Dodson ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE NOTARY IN OFFICE Office next door to Bank Hereford

W. H. RUSSELL LAWYER

Practice in all courts Hereford, Texas

JNO. P. SLATON ATTORNEY - AT-LAW Office in Western National Bank. Hereford, Texas.

G. F. LeGRANDE, M. D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.

Office at Burns & Smith's Drug Store Hereford, Texas.

Jack Garvin visited in Amarillo Sunday.

M. O. Meeks of Texico had business in Hereford this week.

Mrs. Hester Syms is visiting relatives in Castro county this week.

R. C. Phansteel will ship five cars of fat cattle to Kansas City Satur-

J. W. Ford of the North Draw visited in Hereford for several days this week.

on business.

Frank Saalfeld of the Nazareth German Colony was a business Jewell City, Kansas, bought 300 bought two cars of fat cows from

your groceries when ordered, try J. H. Cardwell; he delivers prompt. Amarillo Saturday.

Mrs. M. McClain left Saturday afternoon for St. Louis, after visiting men, was in town Monday after her son, H. W. McClain, for several lumber with which to build sheds weeks.

been visiting their nephew. Ino. P. Burch, returned Sunday to their home at Eldorado Springs, Mo.

25, and 26 buy turkeys on the streets of Hereford. Will pay 8 cents per Vanderburgh. Mrs. Trebby and pound. Hens 5 cents per pound.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Stone returned Monday from a visit to their old home in Kansas. Mr. Stone recently purchased the McKinney and is well pleased with the deal.

DR. A. D. MILLER DENTAL WORK of the immense bles each year.

Tom Witherspoon had business in Amarillo Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Keesee were shopping in Hereford Saturday.

Chas. Daughtry went down to to Portales Tuesday on business.

Get a sack of hard wheat flour for \$1.00 at J. H. Cardwell's. 35-2t

L. E. Cobb returned Monday from a visit to his old home at Burleson.

D. B. Roberson of Boom was among our business visitors Tues-

For Sale-A good Jersey cow and calf. Apply to Stambaugh & Lips-

Press Burnam, sheriff of Castro county, had business in Hereford this week.

A. E. Stanley has leased the laundry and solicits the patronage of the public.

W. D. McIntosh of the North Draw represented his community, at Residence 18 the county capital Monday. Fred D. Williamson, a representa-

tive stock farmer of the North Draw, was in town Monday after supplies. Jas. Head returned Sunday from

Texas visiting relatives in Castro county. A fresh car of Royal 1 Flour; guaranteed the "BEST" soft wheat flour in town, received at J. H.

> Maple Daniel left Saturday afternoon for Gainesville and other ranch Tuesday. Cooke county points where he will visit relatives.

Cardwell's,

W. A. Tate, proprietor of the with his parents in Hereford. Dimmitt hotel, was transacting business in Hereford Saturday and paid this office a pleasant call.

E. B. Black returned Monday from Cleburne where he was called to the bedside of Capt. J. N. English who is in very poor health.

W: E. Kuykendall and Moody Davis of Montague county spen several days in Hereford and vicinity this week on a prospecting tour.

G. A. F. Parker went to Amarillo Saturday afternoon to meet his mother, Mrs. E. F. Parker, of Houston, who will visit him for several weeks.

J. J. Portwood of Umbarger was in Hereford Monday and closed up J. E. McIntyre of Dimmitt spent a deal with J. P. Snyder whereby he several days in Hereford this week became the owner of some of the oil lands in New Mexico.

Messrs. Seaman and Brackett of

J. P. Burch, one of Deaf, Smith's wide-awake stock farmers and ranchand wind-breaks for his cattle. Mr. D. R. McClain and wife who had Burch also became a permanent reader of the BRAND.

Mrs. C. E. Trebby and daughter of Binghamton, New York, arrived Lee Shifflett will on October 24, in Hereford Monday, the guests of daughter will probably make this their home if the climate suits them.

O. M. Daniel was in town Satur-

THIS IS LOW YEAR

GOES ON RECORD

We believe cattle values are dragging on the bottom this season. Another year will witness a decided up-turn, lasting for many years to come. Our Texas friends must be of good cheer. Now is the time to have nerve. Cattle raising is the best business on God's green earth. Let no man become discouraged on account of low markets. The man who sticks and lasts will surely reap a rich reward as the years go by.

THE FUTURE OUTLOOK ON CATTLE WAS NEVER BRIGHTER THAN TO-DAY We call the attention of our Texas friends to the fact that our old stand-by, Geo. Long. of Canyon City, one of the best known and most popular cow men of the Panhandle, is now located in our office at Kansas City, where he will meet his friends and give his personal attention to their shipments

WRITE US

WIRE US

OFFICES:

Chicago St. Louis

Ft. Worth.

SHIP US Kansas City

Robt. Keesee, Sr., was seen on our streets Tuesday.

See the beautiful samples of wall paper at the Racket Store. 33-4t

Sam F. Dunn went up to Amarillo Saturday, returning Tuesday.

Witherspoon & Gough represent nine old-line fire insurance compan-

Wm. Curfman was a business visitor Tuesday from his ranch east of town.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Arizona and will spend sometime LeGrand, on the 15th inst., a 13pound boy.

> If you want hard wheat from Oklahoma to sow this fall, see Chas. C. Ferguson.

> Mrs. R. C. Phansteel was among Hereford's visiting ladies from the

F. L. Vanderburgh, manager of the Amarillo Herald, spent Sunday

Judge L. Gough is on a trip down the Denver this week in the interest of the Panhandle Christian College.

If you want a monument of any description, see S. B. Feemster. He can supply your wants at reasonbale prices.

A. P. Murchison went up to Amarillo Saturday to superintend the shipment of cattle, returning home Tuesday morning.

Let us put up your stoves. furnish the best pipe and can put your stove up nicely and safely at a small cost. Bell Brothers. 'Phone 34tf

Will Robinson of Castre county picked 200 pounds of cotton one day last week, a pretty good record for an inexperienced man in a new country.

Murchison & Thompson last week yearling steers from Messrs. Mor- Messrs. Morgan and McGuire of If you are tired of waiting for gan, McGuire and Wiseman of the the North Draw and shipped them North Draw and shipped same from to Kansas City from Amarillo Satur-

> Con Schrimsher is hauling out lumber this week with which to build a residence on his section east of town. Mr. Schrimsher informed a BRAND representative that he intended moving his family hither next

A. N. Seaton, who owns a half section northeast of town, was a caller at this office Tuesday and stated that he has 12 acres of cotton the former's sister, Mrs. E. M. which has a fine crop already matured and that he hopes to be among the first to patronize Hereford's new gin.

C. S. Cardwell, one of Castro's day and brought the editor a bottle successful farmers, was in town of katchup, manufactured by Mrs. Monday and in conversation with a ranch in the north part of the county Daniel from home raised vegetables, BRAND representative, stated that for which kindness he has our he felt sure that he will make a third thanks. In this connection we wish and probably a half bale of cotton to say that it is only a matter of per acre this year. Mr. Cardwell time when we shall have earmeries is highly pleased with our success in will be pleased to do your established in our midst to take care securing a gin and said that it is his of the immense production of vegeta- intention to plant 50 acres in cotton

John A. Johnson

DEALER IN-

Staple and Fancy GROCERIES

Canned Goods, Jellies, Preserves Teas and Coffees.

FREE DELIVERY

Looks Like Democratic

AND DEMOCRATS WANT A DEMOCRATIC PAPER. TRY THE

Worth Record Six Months 50 Cents

In combination with THE HEREFORD BRAND \$1.75 a year Send Subscriptions to this Office

BESIDES BEING DEMOCRATIC, THE RECORD IS ABOUT THE NEWSIEST AND MOST ENTERPRISING GENERAL NEWSPAPER IN THE SOUTH. MARKET REPORTS SUPERIOR TO ANY.

W. L. Fallwell

W. C. Fallwell

O. Fallwell

FALLWELL

Grain, Hay,

AND FIELD SEED

Bois d'Arc Posts . Cash for Hides

International Stock and Poultry Food

Wagon Yard Connected

YOUR PATRONAGE SOLICITED

YOU'RE NEXT

City Barber Shop George W. Dale, Proprietor

THREE CHAIRS

TWO BATH ROOMS

In the new brick building on South Dewey Avenue

うとうとうとうできている

L. R. BASSHAM, Proprietor

Our Specialties

N. EASY SHAVE NEAT HAIR CUT CLEAN BATH

Have just purchased an Emery stone and are prepared to put your scissors and shears in first class condition. .

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I. W. Rhea of the firm of Rhea Bros., of Bovina, Texas, one of the wide-awake cattle firms of that state, who has been here for some time, wound up a string of 2,800 head of steers that the firm had on pasture at Alma, Kan., yesterday. "The last of the string has been marketed" said Mr. Rhea, "and I am glad of it, as I can loaf now and take life easy for a few days until after the opinion that the price of cattle would American Royal show is over, when get better after the election. I shall return to Texas. We may ship a few trainloads of our older steers later on from Texas, but the rest of our herd will be kept there. We have about 5,000 head of steers altogether, and they are in good shape." These brothers had picked out a carload of choice yearling grade Hereford steers to exhibit at the American Royal next week, but they were delayed by washouts, and will not be able to reach here. These steers were the pick out of 1,900 head of very choice yearlings, and all who have seen the Rhea Bros. cattle know that they are fine stock. Drovers' Telegram.

Excursion Rates to the Worlds Fai.r

For the above occasion, the Chicago Rock Island and Gulf Railway will sell round trip tickets from Amarillo to St. Louis and return at the following figures:

Fifteen day tickets \$24.60 Sixty day tickets 36.15

Passengers desiring can get a stop over at Kansas City. Choice of several different routes. The train leaves Amarillo daily at 5:50 a. m., and reaches St. Louis the next morning. For further information apply to the nearest Rock Island system J. MYERS, agent or to

Div. Pass. Agt. Amarillo, Texas. PHIL AUER, G. P. & T. A., C. R. I. & G. Fort Worth, Texas.

Goodnight's Buffaloes.

Col. Charles Goodnight was in Fort Worth Monday. Speaking of his buffalo farm at Goodnight, he said to a reporter; "I now have seventy-three Polled-Angus cows with calf which were bred to a fullblooded buffalo bull, and I am looking for some very good results. If I can save twenty of these calves I will consider myself a rich man. Last year I had forty cows with calf from buffalo bulls. Out of this forty I saved just eight calves. The hardiness of the buffalo mixed with the beef qualities of the Polled-Angus or Durham cattle will make the finest range animal on earth." -Clarendon Chronicle.

Miss Hughes Lectures.

Miss Elizabeth Hughes, missionary to China, came in Thursday afternoon and lectured to a large audience at the Methodist church Thursday night. Miss Hughes has spent seventeen years of her life in the Oriental and heathen country and told many interesting as well as remarkable things about the manners and customs of the people. She is over here only temporarily for her health and intends to return to her chosen field in the near future to again take up the great work of spreading the Gospel.

Do You Wish Conveniences.

Do you wish the convenience of a 'phone at your residence? If so, let me know and your wants will soon be satisfied.

W. G. Ross, Prop. 27-tf

Laundry Re-Opens.

I have leased the Hereford Laundry and will appreciate the patronage of the public. All work turned out is guaranteed to be first class. A. E. STANLEY.

Hereford Fuel Oil Co.

For best coal and Ice. Troy

Prepare For Shipping Cattle.

We were informed by A. P. Murchison this week that orders had been placed with the Pecos Valley road for 147 cars from this point, also that a large number of cattle are being held all along the line for shipment as soon as the bridges and washouts in the North Panhandle and Oklahoma are repaired. Mr. Murchison stated that it was his

Church Reunion.

The members of the Baptist church of Hereford held a reunion last Sunday at which basket dinner on the ground was enjoyed and much good was accomplished.

There were three services, morning, afternoon and night all of which might properly be termed a grand missionary rally. Considerable interest was made manifest which was evinced by \$155.50 being given for State Missions.

Beets Do Well.

Perhaps there are some people living in the Panhandle who are not aware of the fact that this is the banner beet-producing country. If there are those who are not thus informed, as evidence to substantiate the fact, we refer to the 18-pound beet, on exhibition at Witherspoon & Gough's office and raised by C. S. Cardwell south of town.

Bank for Paducah.

Winton House & Co., have opened up a bank at their store house and are prepared to attend to any and all business in the banking line. We are glad this enterprising firm has taken this step as paducah was sadly in need or a band. Ample capital is behind the venture and we predict for the new bank much success.-Times.

Commissioners' Court.

The Commissioners' Court met in special session this week to transact some unfinished business which was left over from the last session. Judge Boyd, R. N. Mounts and Geo. L. Muse constituted the personnel of the court. All business having been finished, the session adjourned Tuesday afternoon.

Tallmadge Train Late.

The south bound passenger train which brought the Tallmadge prospectors Thursday was about 12 hours late on account of the washouts across the Canadian river; so they did not stop at Hereford but will look over the Valley country first and see Hereford and vicinity on their return.

Official Ballots.

The BRAND this week received the contract for printing the official ballots for Deaf Smith and Castro counties, which will soon be ready

Trespass Notice.

All persons are hereby warned against hunting or fishing on our Hereford Lodge No. 476 1. O. O. F. premises. CALDWELL & HICKS.

At the Christian Church.

Preaching next Sunday at the usual hours. Come and be with us. JESSE B. HASTON, Pastor.

A man who is fully alive to his own interests will take his local paper because he gets a class of news and useful info mation from it that he can get nowhere else.

STRONG-MINDED

up-to-date men also want a good genera newspaper in order to keep in touch with the outside world. Such a paper is The Dallas Semi-Weekly News. A combination of THE BRAND and The Dallas Semi-Weekly News is just what the farmers of posted upon local news, home enterprises. personal items, state news, national affairs, foreign matters. In short, this combination keeps the farmer and his family up to the times on information.

For \$1.75 we will send the two papers one year-156 copies. The Farmers Forum in The News is alone worth the money to any intelligent farmer or stockman of this local-Womble, manager—phone 76. 9tf ity, to say nothing of other special features

OFFICIAL ORGAN FOR CASTRO COUNTY

OFFICIAL ORGAN DEAF SMITH COUNT

The Hereford Brand

Published Every Friday at Hereford, Texas

Clean Eight-Page Weekly Newspaper, Devoted to the Up-Building of Hereford and Surrounding Country

Subscription Price \$1 Per Year

Valued For Its Class of Readers

Best Equipped Office in Panhandle

DO YOU KNOW GOOD THING WHEN YOU SEE IT?

When we tell you that some of the best farmers in the country are using our Success Sulky Plows, Moline Disc Plows and Superior Drills, and have done so for nearly five years, it ought to interest you if you have never used one of them. The Success Sulky Plow has a world-wide reputation which we cannot add to and is superior to any plow on the market. The Moline Disc is superior to all in width and depth of furrow and wearing of boxings and has a four or six horse hitch with no side draft. The Superior Drill has so many good and exclusive features we can't even begin to name them. Come and see for yourself.

STRINGFELLOW-HUME HARDWARE CO.

HEREFORD, TEXAS

DIRECTORY

Hereford Lodge No. 849 A. F. & A. M., meets Saturday evening on or before the full of each moon. Visiting brethren cordially invited

L. A. SIMPSON, W. M.

Regular convocation of R. A. Chapter No. 246, of Hereford, 1st Monday night each month.

B. H. BOUNDS, H. P. W. B. BEACH, Secretary.

Castro Lodge No. 879 A. F. &'A. to send out to the various precincts. M. meets on Saturday night after the full moon of each month.

I. A. STEGALL, W. M.

meets every Thursday night of each

J. H. TURNBOW, Noble Grand.

Hereford Camp No. 990 W. O. W. meets first Saturday night in each month.

JAS. HUGHES, · Council Commander.

Earn an Outing With Kodak or Pen.

Earth, the new journal of the Southwest, generously offers \$3,000 worth of free railroad rides for the best photos of Southwestern scenes, and the best letters about that rethis section need in order to keep thoroughly gion written by those who live there. Why not enter the contest? You may win one of the many prizes. Write to-day for circular to

THE EARTH, 1118 Railway Exchange, Chicago.

Subscribe for THE BRAND-\$1.00

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

Amarillo, Texas, August 15th, 1904. Beginning Saturday, August 20th, and continuing thereafter on every Monday and Saturday up to and including November 20th, 1904, we will run regular stock trains for Kansas City, St. Joseph and Chicago markets on the following schedule:

Leave Hereford 7:30 p. m. Monday and Saturday

" Canyon City 9:00 " Arrive Amarillo 9;50 Leave Amarillo 10:20 Washburn 11:15 Panhandle 12:05 a. m. Tuesday and Sunday Pampa 1:30 " Miami 2:25 Canadian 3:35 " Higgins 6:25 " Gage 5:15 Arrive Woodward 7:25

Where connections will be made with train No. 628 on the A.T. & S. F. Ry. With these two weekly stock trains we expect to give our patrons the best possible service on their shipments to market. These two trains are intended to take care of the small shipments which would otherwise have to be handled on way freight trains, but on account of the necessity of gathering these shipments all along the line we cannot guarantee the above schedule at all times. We will continue to handle trainload shipments, with proper notice, on any day of the week as suits the shipper. Shippers should file orders for cars at least three days before date on which they intend to load, and longer notice should be given whenever possible.

A. L. CONRAD, Traffic Manager

Tierra Blanco Herefords

L. R. BRADLY BREEDER OF

Write me or call at my ranch, situated five miles east of Hereford, on the Tierra Blanca river.

Herd Headed by Climax Assisted by Chorister

Will sell a quantity of young stock either singly or in car load Lots